

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Oct-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	2	3	4	5	6	9	10	11	12	13	16
Australian Dollar	183.7666	180.6870	179.4704	180.4214	179.8444	178.7061	179.6895	179.3094	178.6660	175.4804	174.7808
Bahraini Dinar	760.8864	758.0038	755.3255	752.6100	750.2650	747.2736	743.9027	741.2803	739.0196	736.8533	733.4796
Canadian Dollar	211.1916	208.5253	207.5930	206.6012	205.9371	205.9332	206.3425	205.5164	204.9058	202.8184	202.6148
Chinese Yuan	39.3118	39.1563	38.9964	38.8910	38.7143	38.6068	38.5092	38.3278	38.1865	38.0159	37.8530
Danish Krone	40.6685	40.1374	39.9501	40.0126	39.9420	39.8121	39.7331	39.7341	39.6775	39.2556	39.0263
Hong Kong Dollar	36.6532	36.5237	36.3641	36.2333	36.0874	35.9529	35.8592	35.7384	35.6067	35.5012	35.3767
Japanese Yen	1.9162	1.9077	1.9081	1.9095	1.8997	1.8876	1.8864	1.8778	1.8679	1.8542	1.8499
Kuwaiti Dinar	927.0638	922.3198	919.2597	915.7135	912.4486	908.1972	905.5256	901.5035	898.5440	895.7750	892.6118
Malaysian Ringgit	60.9266	60.4302	60.0882	59.9907	59.8332	59.4591	59.1691	59.0029	58.8962	58.6077	58.3074
New Zealand Dollar	171.8025	169.2143	167.7231	168.5250	168.2563	167.8431	168.6242	168.1795	167.2606	164.1952	163.7196
Norwegian Krone	26.8157	26.3079	25.9386	25.8520	25.7396	25.7647	25.9473	25.8716	25.6675	25.3377	25.3183
Omani Riyal	745.0845	742.2162	739.4901	736.8290	734.2947	731.5764	728.7007	726.1695	723.4311	721.1674	718.4049
Qatari Riyal	78.7115	78.4113	78.1223	77.8145	77.5414	77.2553	76.9772	76.6610	76.4070	76.1370	75.8416
Saudi Arabian Riyal	76.4906	76.2099	75.9033	75.6370	75.3383	75.0515	74.7817	74.4966	74.2563	73.9966	73.7140
Singaporean Dollar	209.4581	207.8837	207.0278	207.0170	206.5145	205.5854	205.2311	204.8850	204.3914	202.6695	201.8413
Swedish Krona	26.2588	25.8432	25.6602	25.6990	25.6561	25.5899	25.5832	25.6952	25.5719	25.3227	25.1528
Swiss Franc	313.2521	310.8310	308.7831	310.1638	309.2870	309.1674	309.6588	308.9205	309.2495	306.0346	306.5032
Thai Bhat	7.8077	7.7057	7.6657	7.6870	7.6473	7.5985	7.6090	7.6799	7.7172	7.6340	7.6350
Turkish Lira	10.4745	10.4125	10.3652	10.3129	10.2643	10.1928	10.1392	10.0956	10.0454	10.0126	9.9716
UAE Dirham	78.1232	77.8417	77.5303	77.2572	76.9512	76.6631	76.3912	76.0999	75.8541	75.5927	75.3043
UK Pound Sterling	349.5431	344.9459	343.5272	344.6535	344.0686	343.2293	342.9903	343.3690	342.9823	338.5991	336.1315
US Dollar	286.9293	285.9052	284.7569	283.7724	282.6431	281.6272	280.6183	279.5497	278.6276	277.6672	276.6276
EMU Euro	303.1168	299.1868	297.8840	298.4484	297.8527	296.9723	296.3645	296.3806	295.9948	292.7721	291.1497

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Oct-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	19	20	23	24	25	26	27	30	31
Australian Dollar	175.1798	177.4262	175.6169	175.6590	175.7776	177.2718	178.0467	175.6381	177.4109	178.1178	178.2108
Bahraini Dinar	732.9179	739.1329	738.6263	738.8341	739.9202	740.6067	741.6330	742.3599	743.5556	745.1018	745.7157
Canadian Dollar	202.3091	203.8993	202.9099	202.8492	203.0030	203.7906	203.1667	202.3553	202.6609	202.2492	202.7809
Chinese Yuan	37.7318	38.0866	38.1098	38.0359	38.0774	38.1813	38.2119	38.2164	38.2740	38.3257	38.3829
Danish Krone	39.0029	39.4518	39.3673	39.4374	39.5075	39.9268	39.6755	39.4985	39.6414	39.6812	39.8755
Hong Kong Dollar	35.3006	35.6017	35.6247	35.6048	35.6321	35.6910	35.7341	35.7694	35.8416	35.8808	35.9227
Japanese Yen	1.8444	1.8574	1.8611	1.8570	1.8575	1.8634	1.8641	1.8585	1.8639	1.8743	1.8715
Kuwaiti Dinar	890.9011	901.8903	898.1401	898.0940	900.0400	901.7444	903.0222	902.0879	904.5849	905.6051	906.7756
Malaysian Ringgit	58.2308	58.7302	58.4807	58.2320	58.2664	58.3405	58.4393	58.3556	58.6160	58.9270	58.9065
New Zealand Dollar	162.6961	164.8178	162.3441	162.2023	162.2881	163.4407	163.5121	161.6267	162.8821	163.3142	163.6369
Norwegian Krone	25.2211	25.4375	25.1824	25.2532	25.1435	25.2531	25.0417	24.8809	25.0290	25.1089	25.1643
Omani Riyal	718.5486	726.6797	723.7665	723.6099	725.1590	725.6887	726.9912	727.5662	729.1413	730.1015	731.0113
Qatari Riyal	75.8117	76.7025	76.4287	76.3864	76.5587	76.6294	76.6197	76.8342	77.0070	76.9308	77.1642
Saudi Arabian Riyal	73.5339	74.1461	74.2929	74.1884	74.2626	74.3280	74.4710	74.5263	74.6258	74.7310	74.8434
Singaporean Dollar	201.4060	203.3138	202.7897	202.6389	202.9306	204.2115	204.2089	203.6657	204.3689	204.8703	205.3652
Swedish Krona	25.2316	25.5033	25.2742	25.3905	25.3699	25.4839	25.1616	25.0178	25.1174	25.1569	25.1619
Swiss Franc	306.0381	309.2438	310.0300	311.7210	311.3902	312.9779	311.5969	310.8955	311.0456	310.0955	310.7742
Thai Bhat	7.5802	7.6818	7.6658	7.6454	7.6318	7.7363	7.7465	7.7147	7.7418	7.7979	7.8020
Turkish Lira	9.9143	9.9507	9.9673	9.9492	9.9491	9.9476	9.9413	9.9439	9.9562	9.9466	9.9466
UAE Dirham	75.1173	75.7326	75.8861	75.7841	75.8528	75.9363	76.0757	76.1376	76.2421	76.3481	76.4649
UK Pound Sterling	336.1986	338.6775	337.9106	337.4997	338.3469	341.7618	339.7492	337.6547	339.5626	339.6786	340.9047
US Dollar	275.9103	278.1966	278.8603	278.3983	278.5631	278.8921	279.3762	279.6504	279.9986	280.4300	280.8483
EMU Euro	291.0010	294.0224	293.6538	294.2640	294.5879	297.5843	296.0141	294.7453	295.6718	296.0694	297.5692

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360	
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	
Mar	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	<b>177.4512</b>	<b>248.0388</b>	

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
Jun-23	37.3157	-26.27	87.7283	-7.52
2022				
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
Apr	36.7820	-2.12	85.5623	-0.05
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
Aug <sup>R</sup>	36.7208	-2.85	90.0407	-1.69
Sep <sup>R</sup>	36.7870	0.18	91.7298	1.88
Oct <sup>P</sup>	39.1756	6.49	98.6217	7.51

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	140.2748	189.7441	192.4689	189.5403	190.6372	191.0530	177.9626
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	584.6089	757.0831	760.4171	745.9212	779.9151	788.9558	743.9683
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	160.8921	211.1452	215.2279	212.5258	218.0126	219.7152	204.5433
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	30.6742	40.8571	40.0907	39.1124	40.53349	40.82754	38.3729
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	29.1801	41.6765	41.6312	41.7828	43.03873	42.70098	39.6825
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	28.1148	36.4452	36.6038	35.9931	37.58339	38.0383	35.8409
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.4999	2.0829	2.0362	1.9944	2.0290	2.0178	1.8745
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	711.4135	930.4474	931.9431	916.6684	955.0601	963.847	905.0840
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	46.9908	63.1497	61.8916	61.2421	63.71948	63.60018	59.0107
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	125.5793	177.5713	175.7326	175.5877	176.4652	176.4352	165.3684
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	20.8738	26.4406	26.5033	27.4461	28.13032	27.75924	25.5126
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	573.2576	741.9985	744.9741	731.0208	764.3002	772.9878	728.8922
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	60.5637	78.3933	78.7300	77.2815	80.76785	81.66293	76.9524
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	58.6805	76.1128	76.3940	74.9068	78.32765	79.36215	74.7193
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	154.7888	213.0537	212.9166	210.6512	217.5681	218.3226	204.6488
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	19.8351	27.3182	26.6188	26.7860	27.19222	26.82758	25.4501
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	221.7064	318.2491	317.7882	321.8022	334.3601	331.8053	309.8936
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.8240	8.3548	8.2421	8.1380	8.404915	8.32301	7.6878
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	11.8806	14.4569	12.3638	10.6294	10.91511	11.05596	10.0772
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	60.0449	77.7409	78.0194	76.5068	80.00259	81.06621	76.3267
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	248.9202	356.1550	361.3825	362.2215	373.2802	369.5537	340.9993
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	220.5724	285.4860	286.5841	281.0072	293.8081	297.7542	280.3568
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	216.9348	310.2960	310.0580	310.9851	320.4543	318.2369	295.9684

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2022 III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
2022 Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	+0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	+0.00	1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	+0.00	-3.13	-1.29	+1.08
Sep	+0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	+0.00	-2.25	-1.09	+6.51	-3.25	+0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74
Oct	-0.48	+0.24	-0.34	-2.58	+0.25	-0.01	-1.59	+1.94	-0.73	-0.28	-0.87	+0.95	-2.90

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:  
[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2022 III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	+0.83	-1.38	+0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
2022 Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	+0.45	-0.06	+0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	+0.98	-2.19	-0.33	+2.07	+0.98
Sep	+1.23	-1.41	+0.77	-0.54	+1.14	-1.14	+0.03	+7.72	-2.15	+1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	+1.14
Oct	-0.41	+0.30	-0.28	-2.52	+0.31	+0.06	-1.53	+2.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.81	+1.02	-2.84	+0.06

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2023				
				2022	2023				Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
				IV	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-1.66	-20.85	+0.65	+0.42	+4.78	-2.07	-1.12	+3.05	+0.42	+4.47
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-3.86	-21.47	-5.69	+1.74	+0.60	-5.02	-1.95	+3.81	+1.74	+3.68
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	+0.58	-20.88	-2.73	-0.13	+3.34	-2.91	-0.81	+2.74	-0.13	+4.84
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-0.53	-21.81	+5.09	-0.09	+6.33	+2.10	-1.89	+2.00	-0.09	+3.15
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-7.28	-22.32	-0.50	+2.59	+1.73	-1.71	-1.76	+1.43	+2.59	+2.42
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	+0.35	-19.93	-0.73	-0.20	+3.44	+0.01	-0.83	+0.60	-0.20	+2.37
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	+2.67	-21.10	-0.79	+0.37	+4.53	-0.80	-0.09	+0.53	+0.37	+3.01
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	+2.88	-23.11	-0.12	+1.69	+5.71	+0.56	-0.39	+1.05	+1.69	+5.38
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-1.23	-18.70	-0.68	+0.00	+3.46	-0.13	-0.33	+0.10	+0.00	+2.41
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	-7.40	-19.98	+7.91	+2.31	+5.96	+3.60	-3.06	+3.66	+2.31	+2.67
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-10.14	-18.75	+0.11	+1.48	+2.34	-0.74	-2.83	+3.24	+1.48	+3.56
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-3.59	-20.82	+5.51	+1.11	+5.36	+1.32	-3.29	+2.17	+1.11	+4.32
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	+1.40	-20.48	+0.19	-0.28	+3.78	+0.78	-1.14	+0.01	-0.28	+2.95
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-4.73	-21.96	+1.57	+1.07	+1.81	+0.10	-2.10	+1.40	+1.07	+2.82
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-4.85	-21.39	+4.19	-0.23	+2.24	+0.13	-3.36	+3.28	-0.23	+5.31
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-4.04	-21.58	-2.36	+3.39	+5.61	-1.08	-3.79	+1.32	+3.39	+1.69
Taiwani Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-3.08	-20.36	+0.07	+0.00	+3.46	+0.03	+2.24	+0.00	+0.00	+4.81
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-7.26	-22.09	+3.82	+4.59	+3.74	+2.44	-4.10	+1.97	+4.59	+1.20
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-7.35	-22.45	-2.71	+3.36	-0.77	-2.27	-2.03	+1.47	+3.36	+3.42
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	+1.04	-20.47	-0.58	+0.00	+3.46	-0.03	-0.34	+0.01	+0.00	+2.66
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	+2.12	-20.48	-0.29	-0.28	+4.52	+0.29	-0.66	+0.01	-0.28	+2.95

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:  
[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Oct		Jul-Oct	
					2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
					<b>Cash</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	261.7	283.3	1,130.1	1,051.0
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	280.7	330.2	1,372.6	1,277.8
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	582.5	616.8	2,528.8	2,132.9
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	426.1	473.9	1,900.6	1,497.6
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	332.3	360.9	1,451.3	1,141.8
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	88.7	108.0	426.4	338.6
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	3.0	3.6	15.5	12.0
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	2.0	1.4	7.4	5.2
<b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>2,910.2</b>	<b>3,331.6</b>	<b>3,625.4</b>	<b>3,198.0</b>	<b>259.4</b>	<b>269.5</b>	<b>1,141.2</b>	<b>990.6</b>
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	35.3	36.9	164.0	135.9
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	65.8	69.0	289.4	253.0
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	77.9	75.8	327.2	284.0
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	80.4	87.7	360.6	317.7
<b>6.EU Countries</b>	<b>1,778.5</b>	<b>2,728.6</b>	<b>3,361.5</b>	<b>3,133.7</b>	<b>232.3</b>	<b>297.5</b>	<b>1,069.8</b>	<b>1,141.4</b>
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553.0	37.9	50.8	173.9	183.4
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	32.8	41.2	145.0	159.2
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.9	4.2	4.6	18.2	17.9
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	35.3	52.6	172.8	202.3
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	61.2	81.6	283.9	327.9
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	26.1	34.9	116.4	127.2
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.7	6.4	6.2	25.3	24.5
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	4.9	5.9	22.5	23.8
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	9.9	9.8	43.2	38.1
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	140.8	13.8	9.9	68.7	37.2
<b>7.Malaysia</b>	<b>226.5</b>	<b>205.1</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>33.9</b>
<b>8.Norway</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>33.8</b>
<b>9.Switzerland</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>
<b>10.Australia</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>598.0</b>	<b>753.4</b>	<b>592.8</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>216.2</b>	<b>175.4</b>
<b>11.Canada</b>	<b>313.4</b>	<b>594.8</b>	<b>708.1</b>	<b>552.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>206.0</b>	<b>147.4</b>
<b>12.Japan</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>
<b>13.South Africa</b>	<b>218.7</b>	<b>353.6</b>	<b>348.8</b>	<b>210.8</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>56.1</b>
<b>14.South Korea</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>31.6</b>
<b>15.Other Countries<sup>#</sup></b>	<b>596.8</b>	<b>727.0</b>	<b>788.1</b>	<b>782.8</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>321.3</b>	<b>194.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>27,332.8</b>	<b>2,247.6</b>	<b>2,462.9</b>	<b>10,144.8</b>	<b>8,794.6</b>

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

<sup>#</sup> Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Oct					
				FY23			FY24		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>64,804</b>	<b>67,039</b>	<b>(2,235)</b>	<b>22,507</b>	<b>25,614</b>	<b>(3,107)</b>	<b>21,811</b>	<b>22,870</b>	<b>(1,059)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>35,478</b>	<b>60,402</b>	<b>(24,924)</b>	<b>12,005</b>	<b>23,737</b>	<b>(11,732)</b>	<b>12,193</b>	<b>20,054</b>	<b>(7,861)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>27,879</b>	<b>51,834</b>	<b>(23,955)</b>	<b>9,667</b>	<b>21,008</b>	<b>(11,341)</b>	<b>9,777</b>	<b>16,791</b>	<b>(7,014)</b>
1. General merchandise	27,870	51,834	(23,964)	9,666	21,008	(11,342)	9,774	16,791	(7,017)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	...	9	1	N.A.	1	3	N.A.	3
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>7,599</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>(969)</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>(391)</b>	<b>2,416</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>(847)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	-	12	(12)	-	22	(22)
3. Transport	927	4,115	(3,188)	296	1,496	(1,200)	373	1,538	(1,165)
4. Travel	972	1,877	(905)	218	397	(179)	225	697	(472)
5. Construction	36	15	21	8	-	8	21	1	20
6. Insurance and pension services	62	261	(199)	20	82	(62)	26	158	(132)
7. Financial services	237	469	(232)	77	155	(78)	14	85	(71)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	4	14	(10)	4	56	(52)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,597	299	2,298	855	131	724	893	130	763
10. Other business services	1,629	1,217	412	549	386	163	498	433	65
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	5	1	4	8	1	7
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	200	912	306	55	251	354	142	212
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>6,323</b>	<b>(5,671)</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>(1,514)</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2,665</b>	<b>(2,451)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	92	9	83	68	13	55
2. Investment income	407	6,293	(5,886)	186	1,783	(1,597)	146	2,652	(2,506)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,646	(1,661)	18	493	(475)	15	930	(915)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,586	(1,601)	18	480	(462)	15	927	(912)
2.1.2 Interest	-	60	(60)	-	13	(13)	-	3	(3)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	162	450	(288)	16	271	(255)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	-	14	(14)	15	30	(15)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	162	436	(274)	1	241	(240)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(32)	840	(872)	28	1,451	(1,423)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(32)	840	(872)	28	1,451	(1,423)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	...	128	38	N.A.	<b>38</b>	87	N.A.	<b>87</b>
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>28,674</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>28,360</b>	<b>10,224</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>10,139</b>	<b>9,404</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>9,253</b>
1. General government	380	13	367	118	2	116	128	5	123
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,294	301	27,993	10,106	83	10,023	9,276	146	9,130
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>38</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	52	-	52	38	-	38
2.1 General government	144	-	144	48	-	48	35	-	35
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	48	-	48	35	-	35
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	4	-	4	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	4	-	4	3	-	3
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>65,179</b>	<b>67,039</b>	<b>(1,860)</b>	<b>22,559</b>	<b>25,614</b>	<b>(3,055)</b>	<b>21,849</b>	<b>22,870</b>	<b>(1,021)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Oct					
				FY23			FY24		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>(5,281)</b>	<b>(2,375)</b>	<b>(2,906)</b>	<b>(1,570)</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>(2,977)</b>	<b>2,573</b>	<b>4,123</b>	<b>(1,550)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	957	1,547	(590)	37	489	(452)	12	524	(512)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,486	(548)	11	520	(509)	48	487	(439)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	61	(42)	26	(31)	57	(36)	37	(73)
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	-	(32)	32	-	14	(14)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	-	(13)	13	-	11	(11)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(19)	19	-	3	(3)
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	(10)	(1)	(9)	(5)	(1)	(4)	-	-	-
<b>4. Other investment</b>	(1,029)	(2,895)	1,866	(556)	951	(1,507)	(508)	3,585	(4,093)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(791)	(131)	(660)	(421)	(202)	(219)	(500)	3,044	(3,544)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	4	(4)	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	89	185	(96)	(442)	(71)	(371)	(593)	5	(598)
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	-	(135)	135	-	2,040	(2,040)
Other sectors	53	-	53	21	-	21	93	-	93
4.3 Loans	-	(2,939)	2,939	-	992	(992)	-	410	(410)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(201)	201	-	1,002	(1,002)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	(23)	23	-	8	(8)
General government	-	(1,763)	1,763	-	1,629	(1,629)	-	(727)	727
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(413)	413	-	127	(127)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	-	(417)	(182)	-	(182)	(50)	-	(50)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	-	(417)	(182)	-	(182)	(50)	-	(50)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	179	175	4	47	161	(114)	42	131	(89)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	129	-	129	36	-	36	42	-	42
General government	50	-	50	11	-	11	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	175	(175)	-	161	(161)	-	131	(131)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>(5,185)</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>(5,185)</b>	<b>(1,046)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(1,046)</b>	<b>3,069</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3,069</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	...	(191)	(78)	--	(78)	513	--	513
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	...	(4,994)	(968)	--	(968)	2,556	--	2,556
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>1,046</b>	<b>(1,046)</b>	78	-	78	-	529	(529)
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2022				2023	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Jun <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(128,673.0)</b>	<b>(131,125.4)</b>	<b>(130,507.9)</b>	<b>(133,083.5)</b>	<b>(131,658.3)</b>	<b>(130,806.7)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	29,865.2	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,379.6	22,372.2
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	1,944.6	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,773.4	2,773.3
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>349.1</b>	<b>362.1</b>	<b>362.1</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	210.9	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	199.4	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	226.6	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	206.7	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	19.9	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0	38.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>10,539.2</b>	<b>10,665.0</b>	<b>10,689.5</b>	<b>9,303.9</b>	<b>9,805.4</b>	<b>9,588.1</b>
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,773.5	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.2	2,696.3
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,279.6	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>16,935.6</b>	<b>14,868.2</b>	<b>12,095.9</b>	<b>9,926.6</b>	<b>9,427.6</b>	<b>9,644.6</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6
5.2 Special drawing rights	2,947.9	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4
5.4.2 Securities	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2022				2023	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Jun <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>158,538.2</b>	<b>158,964.2</b>	<b>155,673.2</b>	<b>155,533.3</b>	<b>154,037.8</b>	<b>153,178.9</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>31,497.0</b>	<b>31,186.9</b>	<b>31,084.5</b>	<b>31,040.2</b>	<b>30,804.3</b>	<b>31,480.1</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,590.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,590.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,889.9
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,889.9
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>11,478.1</b>	<b>10,967.3</b>	<b>10,843.1</b>	<b>9,782.5</b>	<b>9,674.9</b>	<b>9,704.6</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,951.9	1,640.3	1,520.1	1,477.9	1,371.2	1,401.1
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,015.2	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.8	812.9
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	936.7	757.1	683.6	676.7	572.4	588.2
2.2 Debt securities	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7	8,303.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	9,026.1	8,827.0	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7	7,803.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>115,553.5</b>	<b>116,799.8</b>	<b>113,714.3</b>	<b>114,698.7</b>	<b>113,550.3</b>	<b>111,991.7</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	10,125.1	9,746.9	9,400.3	9,278.0	8,815.0	8,831.4
4.3 Loans	94,833.6	96,838.4	94,427.1	95,180.6	94,527.7	93,245.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,217.1	4,997.2	4,810.2	5,013.7	4,938.9	4,690.8
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5	3,904.0

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks									
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b) <sup>***</sup>	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12) <sup>**</sup>
									FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
2022 Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	87	3,234	2,201	5,432	13,721	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	3	0.5	1,228	93	3,169	2,039	5,298	13,537	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	125	2,185	2,882	4,999	11,563	9,457
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
Jul	4,097	1,357	71	6,782	16	0.2	8,225	8,138	6,407	134	0.8	1,639	124	2,068	2,712	4,768	15,034	12,907
Aug	4,103	881	72	6,907	28	0.2	7,889	7,788	6,467	215	0.7	1,679	128	2,137	2,738	4,788	14,730	12,576
Sep	3,889	670	73	6,946	4	0.2	7,693	7,615	6,384	(20)	142	1,607	114	2,359	2,425	4,777	14,007	12,393
Oct <sup>P</sup>	4,152	500	73	6,932	15	0.2	7,521	7,432	6,308	17	60	1,747	101	2,201	2,336	4,560	14,008	11,992

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

\*\*\* In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022			2023									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>F</sup>
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>6,545.5</b>	<b>6,526.3</b>	<b>6,469.7</b>	<b>6,382.1</b>	<b>6,216.9</b>	<b>6,310.0</b>	<b>6,315.8</b>	<b>6,314.5</b>	<b>6,393.0</b>	<b>6,407.0</b>	<b>6,466.9</b>	<b>6,383.8</b>	<b>6,307.5</b>
1. Resident	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,623.6	5,668.2	5,603.2	5,522.6
i) Demand Deposits	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,805.3	1,736.2	1,813.9	1,771.1
ii) Savings Deposits	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,905.5	1,952.5	1,940.7	1,874.5
iii) Time Deposits	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.8	1,979.5	1,848.6	1,877.0
2. Non- Resident	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	783.5	798.6	780.7	784.9
i) Demand Deposits	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.1	417.7	422.3
ii) Savings Deposits	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	226.6	226.5	218.1	219.5
iii) Time Deposits	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	128.1	144.9	144.9	143.1
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>
1. Resident	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>6,555.1</b>	<b>6,535.9</b>	<b>6,479.4</b>	<b>6,391.8</b>	<b>6,226.6</b>	<b>6,319.7</b>	<b>6,325.4</b>	<b>6,324.1</b>	<b>6,402.6</b>	<b>6,416.6</b>	<b>6,476.4</b>	<b>6,393.3</b>	<b>6,317.0</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
1. Financing	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,322.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1	1,606.6	1,747.2
i) Exports Financing	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2	353.1	438.4
a) Pre-shipment	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1	230.2	309.1
b) Post-shipment	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1	122.9	129.3
ii) Import Financing	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	1,149.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9	1,253.6	1,308.8
2. Placements	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,884.4	1,941.4	1,794.9	1,671.6
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,031.7	1,034.1	1,049.5	1,017.0
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	359.2	360.4	365.7	353.9
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	672.5	673.7	683.8	663.1
ii) With Banks	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3	745.4	654.6
a) Within Pakistan	71.9	92.5	107.4	121.0	122.3	122.2	124.6	134.3	126.5	123.6	127.9	114.4	101.3
b) Outside Pakistan	593.3	616.4	611.1	641.8	563.2	777.0	788.7	781.1	729.4	729.1	779.4	631.0	553.3
3. Balances	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	816.2	709.2	623.1	688.2
i) Balance held abroad	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	537.3	446.4	323.0	339.7
ii) Cash in hand	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8	300.1	348.5
4. Others	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	2,971.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,137.1	2,359.1	2,200.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Oct FY24 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Oct FY24 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Oct FY23		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>524.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>535.6</b>	<b>489.9</b>	<b>(14.8)</b>	<b>475.1</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	-	-	-	(1.9)	(0.4)	(2.4)	0.1	-	0.1
3	Austria	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.8)
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	1.9	-	1.9	8.9	0.8	9.8	6.9	2.0	8.9
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4
10	Canada	0.0	2.7	2.7	(0.4)	0.8	0.4	0.8	(1.2)	(0.4)
11	China	31.7	-	31.7	158.0	-	158.0	190.1	-	190.1
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.4	-	0.4	1.4	-	1.4	1.6	-	1.6
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	2.7	-	2.7	2.7	-	2.7
15	Finland	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	-	0.7	3.8	-	3.8
16	France	5.5	-	5.5	13.1	0.0	13.1	14.5	0.0	14.5
17	Germany	3.7	(0.1)	3.7	2.2	(0.1)	2.1	19.1	-	19.1
18	Hongkong	15.2	0.0	15.2	106.5	(0.0)	106.5	52.4	(0.3)	52.0
19	Hungary	-	-	-	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	7.0	-	7.0
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
23	Ireland	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.1	1.6	1.7	0.0	(1.7)	(1.7)
24	Italy	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.0)	(0.4)	7.8	-	7.8
25	Japan	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	4.8	(0.0)	4.8	1.4	(1.0)	0.4
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	3.2	-	3.2	10.8	-	10.8	11.9	-	11.9
28	Kuwait	1.5	(0.1)	1.4	6.2	(0.2)	5.9	3.1	(0.6)	2.5
29	Lebanon	1.9	-	1.9	7.3	-	7.3	7.6	-	7.6
30	Liberia	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
31	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
32	Luxembourg	-	(4.7)	(4.7)	1.4	(12.4)	(11.0)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
33	Malaysia	4.2	(0.1)	4.1	13.1	(0.1)	13.0	9.1	-	9.1
34	Malta	1.0	-	1.0	2.9	-	2.9	3.9	-	3.9
35	Netherlands	10.5	-	10.5	55.8	-	55.8	8.9	(0.3)	8.5
36	New Zealand	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(16.0)	-	(16.0)	(62.1)	-	(62.1)	(94.0)	-	(94.0)
39	Oman	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	2.9	-	2.9	(0.0)	-	(0.0)
40	Panama	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Poland	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.6
45	Saudi Arabia	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.1	2.0	(1.2)	0.0	(1.2)
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	19.4	(6.0)	13.3	29.4	(8.3)	21.1	10.9	(1.3)	9.6
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.0
50	Sweden	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.7	3.4	0.5	(1.6)	(1.0)
51	Switzerland	3.8	(1.4)	2.3	33.2	(4.7)	28.5	2.2	(0.5)	1.8
52	Thailand	0.0	-	0.0	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	0.5	-	0.5
53	Turkey	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	3.6	-	3.6	11.0	-	11.0
54	U.A.E	4.1	1.6	5.7	17.7	8.5	26.2	42.7	(1.4)	41.3
55	United Kingdom	19.5	(2.7)	16.8	64.2	2.3	66.5	81.0	(10.5)	70.5
56	United States	12.2	3.7	15.8	34.6	8.8	43.5	34.0	16.7	50.7
57	Others	(2.7)	6.1	3.4	4.5	11.5	16.0	48.6	(12.6)	36.0
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment<sup>@</sup></b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(17.8)</b>	<b>(17.8)</b>
	Debt Securities	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(17.8)</b>	<b>(17.8)</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>524.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>538.8</b>	<b>489.9</b>	<b>(32.6)</b>	<b>457.3</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Oct FY24 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Oct FY24 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Oct FY23		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.2	1.4	0.8	9.5	8.4	1.0	13.5	5.4	8.1
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Beverages	2.6	-	2.6	10.2	-	10.2	10.3	-	10.3
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	4.1	-	4.1	13.4	0.7	12.7	16.4	-	16.4
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
6	Textiles	4.3	2.4	1.9	7.8	7.0	0.7	23.9	..	23.8
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.5	(0.5)	..	0.6	(0.6)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	..	-	..	3.0	-	3.0
10	Chemicals	4.5	3.0	1.4	18.3	10.8	7.5	22.1	7.6	14.5
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	7.4	..	7.4	26.2	0.6	25.6	30.0	..	30.0
13	Mining & Quarrying	..	-	..	1.2	2.0	(0.8)	3.9	-	3.9
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	3.2	0.3	2.9	70.4	2.6	67.8	19.9	1.4	18.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	4.3	0.6	3.7	30.1	1.9	28.1	3.8	2.5	1.4
16	Cosmetics	-	..	(..)	..	0.6	(0.6)	-	..	(..)
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	2.6	-	2.6	9.6	1.5	8.2	10.3	-	10.3
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	1.1	-	1.1
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	..	-	..	1.0	-	1.0	..	-	..
22	Machinery other than Electrical	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	..	0.2	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	1.7	0.5	1.2	3.3	1.5	1.9	7.3	4.4	2.8
24	Electronics	13.8	0.3	13.5	19.1	15.4	3.7	7.4	31.2	(23.9)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.8	0.3	1.5	6.7	15.4	(8.6)	7.4	11.2	(3.9)
	II) Industrial	12.0	-	12.0	12.4	-	12.4	-	20.0	(20.0)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.8	2.2	(0.5)	10.9	7.5	3.4	8.8	9.0	(0.2)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.7	1.9	(0.3)	9.3	5.8	3.5	8.6	7.7	0.9
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.1	0.3	(0.2)	1.6	1.7	(0.1)	0.2	1.3	(1.1)
26	Power	54.9	6.8	48.2	269.6	21.8	247.8	298.2	34.3	263.9
	I) Thermal	9.3	6.3	3.0	45.8	20.0	25.8	66.2	31.9	34.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	17.3	0.1	17.2	119.6	0.8	118.8	114.5	1.1	113.4
	III) Coal	28.3	0.3	28.0	104.2	1.0	103.3	117.5	1.3	116.2
27	Construction	0.4	..	0.4	9.7	2.1	7.6	13.9	..	13.9
28	Trade	7.0	1.1	5.9	18.7	6.9	11.7	34.6	4.5	30.1
29	Transport	2.0	0.2	1.8	8.4	2.4	6.0	10.2	2.4	7.7
30	Tourism	1.6	-	1.6	5.8	-	5.8	6.6	-	6.6
31	Storage Facilities	0.1	..	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.8
32	Communications	7.0	16.4	(9.4)	27.4	83.8	(56.4)	31.8	95.5	(63.8)
	1) Telecommunications	3.0	16.0	(13.0)	14.7	63.2	(48.5)	11.7	94.2	(82.4)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	4.0	0.4	3.6	12.6	20.6	(7.9)	20.0	1.4	18.7
	I) Software Development	0.5	0.1	0.5	3.2	19.2	(16.0)	6.9	0.1	6.8
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
	III) I.T. Service	3.4	0.3	3.1	9.4	1.4	8.0	13.0	1.2	11.7
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	22.3	13.8	8.5	93.6	40.9	52.7	87.6	15.6	72.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.3	-	0.3	1.0	..	0.9	2.1	-	2.1
35	Personal Services	5.3	0.2	5.2	11.4	1.4	10.1	21.8	2.4	19.4
36	Others	20.4	2.3	18.1	71.0	3.8	67.2	22.0	4.4	17.6
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>174.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>749.2</b>	<b>224.5</b>	<b>524.7</b>	<b>711.3</b>	<b>221.4</b>	<b>489.9</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>174.2</i>	<i>51.7</i>	<i>122.5</i>	<i>749.2</i>	<i>224.5</i>	<i>524.7</i>	<i>711.3</i>	<i>221.4</i>	<i>489.9</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; ( R ): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
FY23 <sup>R</sup>	27,879	--	(14.2)	51,834	--	(27.5)	(23,955)	--	
2022	Oct	2,281	9,667	1.0	4,653	21,008	(8.2)	(2,372)	(11,341)
	Nov	2,248	11,915	(3.2)	4,334	25,342	(13.0)	(2,086)	(13,427)
	Dec	2,308	14,223	(6.7)	4,247	29,589	(16.5)	(1,939)	(15,366)
2023	Jan	2,222	16,445	(7.3)	3,888	33,477	(19.5)	(1,666)	(17,032)
	Feb	2,199	18,644	(9.7)	3,878	37,355	(19.9)	(1,679)	(18,711)
	Mar	2,420	21,064	(11.2)	3,933	41,288	(21.7)	(1,513)	(20,224)
	Apr	2,135	23,199	(13.6)	3,635	44,923	(23.5)	(1,500)	(21,724)
	May	2,568	25,767	(12.3)	3,747	48,670	(24.4)	(1,179)	(22,903)
	Jun	2,112	27,879	(14.2)	3,164	51,834	(27.5)	(1,052)	(23,955)
	Jul	2,120	2,120	(4.3)	4,200	4,200	(23.8)	(2,080)	(2,080)
	Aug	2,425	4,545	(8.2)	4,275	8,475	(26.1)	(1,850)	(3,930)
	Sep	2,470	7,015	(5.0)	3,970	12,445	(23.9)	(1,500)	(5,430)
	Oct <sup>P</sup>	2,762	9,777	1.1	4,346	16,791	(20.1)	(1,584)	(7,014)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.5)	44,553	30	--	(19.0)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.8	56,380	43	--	26.6	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.6	80,136	95	--	42.1	(48,297)	--
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.8)	55,198	68	--	(31.1)	(27,262)	--
2022 Sep	2,437	12	7,214	2.8	5,293	6	16,344	(12.8)	(2,850)	(9,130)
Oct	2,384	7	9,605	0.8	4,581	11	20,936	(16.6)	(2,201)	(11,331)
Nov	2,389	12	12,006	(3.5)	5,154	7	26,097	(21.0)	(2,760)	(14,091)
Dec	2,301	9	14,316	(5.9)	5,144	5	31,246	(23.0)	(2,839)	(16,930)
2023 Jan	2,237	7	16,560	(7.1)	4,826	4	36,076	(21.4)	(2,586)	(19,516)
Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.3)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.5)	(1,714)	(21,230)
Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.9)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.7)	(1,393)	(22,623)
Apr	2,135	72	23,361	(11.4)	2,981	6	46,765	(28.7)	(781)	(23,404)
May	2,197	78	25,636	(12.2)	4,304	6	51,075	(28.4)	(2,036)	(25,439)
Jun	2,356	12	28,004	(12.8)	4,189	1	55,265	(33.1)	(1,822)	(27,262)
Jul	2,068	-	2,068	(8.7)	3,705	-	3,705	(25.7)	(1,637)	(1,637)
Aug	2,366	-	4,434	(6.9)	4,528	-	8,233	(25.5)	(2,162)	(3,799)
Sep	2,476	-	6,910	(4.2)	3,994	-	12,227	(25.2)	(1,518)	(5,317)
Oct	2,690	-	9,600	(0.1)	4,864	-	17,091	(18.4)	(2,174)	(7,491)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

## 4.16 Export Receipts by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022		2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,423,787</b>	<b>4,742,276</b>	<b>323,193</b>	<b>444,582</b>	<b>375,329</b>	<b>373,554</b>	<b>392,078</b>	<b>491,593</b>	<b>630,079</b>	
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,111,125	106,059	209,606	161,712	130,835	125,239	160,932	257,082	
A) Basmati	791,985	626,304	37,522	67,080	67,659	61,152	59,295	66,903	71,835	
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	68,536	142,526	94,053	69,683	65,943	94,028	185,247	
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	43,137	52,853	40,376	35,534	24,825	30,419	42,305	
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	8,834	12,314	31,611	37,783	28,475	22,219	20,076	
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,340	11,863	18,272	14,757	17,163	19,956	20,556	21,412	
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	7,854	6,795	9,834	7,354	4,213	6,648	4,960	
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	5,350	10,165	8,708	7,471	5,113	5,811	6,951	
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	34,105	16,719	4,525	5,463	27,332	96,510	125,176	
9 Sugar	-	106,079	-	8,175	250	18,109	1,677	75	198	
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,875	28,987	42,014	39,728	33,401	39,149	41,853	43,814	
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	903,012	77,004	67,668	63,827	80,440	116,098	106,571	108,105	
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>18,442,160</b>	<b>16,631,615</b>	<b>1,491,207</b>	<b>1,329,085</b>	<b>1,187,618</b>	<b>1,320,345</b>	<b>1,415,128</b>	<b>1,332,807</b>	<b>1,453,420</b>	
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	4,038	12	76	34	222	3,780	11,587	
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	78,584	84,782	57,297	71,664	100,439	97,193	104,335	
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,666	180,908	175,127	161,129	164,479	160,791	155,697	167,007	
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	149	-	104	94	50	71	95	
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	6,119	3,856	4,748	3,897	4,533	3,579	3,491	
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,243,569	392,856	302,642	302,697	330,929	375,639	344,504	356,978	
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,911	275,660	225,560	196,027	229,652	233,671	232,330	262,883	
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,621	70,283	80,604	68,719	78,407	81,280	76,851	83,283	
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	9,974	10,528	12,002	10,548	10,998	10,359	9,014	
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,495,174	313,670	286,288	241,256	277,005	291,086	261,712	289,654	
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,132	34,217	35,676	29,959	32,353	34,234	28,370	27,547	
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	52,031	54,881	45,978	50,928	52,232	53,953	61,223	
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,712	72,717	69,129	67,625	70,354	69,952	64,406	76,322	
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>414,833</b>	<b>290,520</b>	<b>17,906</b>	<b>23,588</b>	<b>29,423</b>	<b>18,586</b>	<b>29,449</b>	<b>28,243</b>	<b>14,748</b>	
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	4,684	23,588	29,386	14,386	29,449	28,235	14,746	
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	13,222	-	38	4,200	-	8	2	
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>4,330,473</b>	<b>4,034,230</b>	<b>358,181</b>	<b>319,065</b>	<b>336,967</b>	<b>304,364</b>	<b>334,547</b>	<b>321,019</b>	<b>373,194</b>	
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	7,978	5,569	5,255	4,866	5,745	5,113	6,558	
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,630	42,942	42,400	35,337	37,420	30,104	34,927	39,170	
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,575	13,468	14,938	12,814	11,498	10,649	12,269	12,161	
31.Leaner Manufactures	649,946	627,561	53,661	43,523	52,263	50,770	52,902	48,462	58,222	
32.Footwear	155,094	167,342	13,441	14,247	11,358	16,268	13,721	15,530	13,265	
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,855	36,151	37,236	38,008	35,431	36,207	36,345	43,726	
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,520	6,282	5,877	6,321	5,464	5,627	5,507	6,234	
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	466	402	356	345	330	346	394	
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,852	134,935	103,619	123,675	93,802	121,748	115,350	132,082	
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,342	21,733	24,859	16,418	18,589	26,668	21,609	22,578	
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	1,100	932	436	503	122	423	2,366	
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	1,551	590	491	460	907	298	350	
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	1,274	417	776	697	749	671	1,086	
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	3,893	1,813	3,005	4,984	3,722	34	3,020	
42 Handicrafts	11	589	221	-	70	-	-	-	146	
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	16,072	18,105	26,592	18,827	21,900	19,481	26,950	
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	3,014	4,537	3,792	4,440	3,448	4,654	4,888	
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>2,693,435</b>	<b>2,588,217</b>	<b>199,051</b>	<b>244,761</b>	<b>242,712</b>	<b>195,307</b>	<b>217,210</b>	<b>216,392</b>	<b>267,617</b>	
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>31,304,688</b>	<b>28,286,857</b>	<b>2,389,538</b>	<b>2,361,080</b>	<b>2,172,049</b>	<b>2,212,156</b>	<b>2,388,411</b>	<b>2,390,054</b>	<b>2,739,057</b>	
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>755,178</b>	<b>78,190</b>	<b>41,826</b>	<b>48,959</b>	<b>47,083</b>	<b>43,991</b>	<b>48,119</b>	<b>48,119</b>	
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>30,955,012</b>	<b>27,531,679</b>	<b>2,311,349</b>	<b>2,319,254</b>	<b>2,123,091</b>	<b>2,165,074</b>	<b>2,344,420</b>	<b>2,341,935</b>	<b>2,690,938</b>	
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,537,930</b>	<b>347,283</b>	<b>(30,361)</b>	<b>248,768</b>	<b>(11,095)</b>	<b>(45,109)</b>	<b>80,559</b>	<b>128,035</b>	<b>71,061</b>	
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>32,492,942</b>	<b>27,878,962</b>	<b>2,280,988</b>	<b>2,568,023</b>	<b>2,111,995</b>	<b>2,119,964</b>	<b>2,424,979</b>	<b>2,469,969</b>	<b>2,761,999</b>	

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>F</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,415,582</b>	<b>5,021,316</b>	<b>415,253</b>	<b>384,499</b>	<b>359,286</b>	<b>329,156</b>	<b>382,592</b>	<b>568,990</b>	<b>663,984</b>
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,201	143,799	179,590	147,323	117,101	116,890	172,396	304,401
a) Basmati	694,549	650,532	51,577	66,811	61,970	39,354	55,379	63,837	66,996
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,669	92,222	112,779	85,353	77,747	61,511	108,559	237,405
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,589	54,516	50,578	39,922	18,980	20,358	43,726	40,797
3 Fruits	477,349	283,188	17,137	15,340	35,148	35,746	27,756	25,166	20,327
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,323	34,230	21,777	16,566	14,564	18,433	18,413	15,695
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	49	-	-	2	-	20	64	-
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,941	2,296	6,641	1,329	2,048	3,066	4,695	4,252
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,748	8,663	5,983	8,600	6,607	7,937	9,215	10,992
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,822	41,529	3,537	3,125	3,007	26,575	156,409	120,908
10 Sugar	-	104,516	-	872	434	3,466	17,604	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	341,006	425,604	34,355	41,017	38,251	34,866	38,153	39,965	39,603
12 All other Food Items	989,359	915,335	78,729	59,165	68,586	92,771	105,800	98,941	107,009
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>19,329,941</b>	<b>16,501,766</b>	<b>1,356,972</b>	<b>1,320,548</b>	<b>1,471,974</b>	<b>1,311,659</b>	<b>1,455,226</b>	<b>1,360,905</b>	<b>1,437,289</b>
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,469	3,938	68	43	551	2,522	3,548	16,725
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	49,052	100,354	107,097	97,031	104,806	113,567	92,160
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	169,591	174,666	162,610	140,936	159,977	174,274	170,348
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,115	-	-	118	209	142	103	64
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,105	2,922	4,371	4,432	3,292	3,361	3,443	3,677
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,749	391,700	332,659	392,025	364,541	401,257	346,022	371,044
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	217,137	201,485	240,386	216,910	252,140	232,521	243,611
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,592	79,580	87,483	87,231	72,766	87,018	84,350	93,853
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	7,589	8,881	12,104	9,523	9,394	8,395	10,451
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	275,545	267,692	319,563	274,733	284,019	250,568	274,363
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,291	37,955	36,226	33,147	26,167	28,935	28,223	33,916
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,545	57,843	50,322	57,120	51,039	62,549	56,834	64,133
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,080	64,120	56,341	56,097	53,961	59,106	59,057	62,944
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>333,816</b>	<b>220,519</b>	<b>52,093</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>3,505</b>	<b>5,094</b>	<b>16,358</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	44,152	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,257	7,941	2,357	1,992	2,574	3,505	8	-
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,086	16,358
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>4,104,362</b>	<b>3,841,127</b>	<b>358,778</b>	<b>311,115</b>	<b>330,690</b>	<b>277,050</b>	<b>350,442</b>	<b>339,942</b>	<b>367,948</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,768	5,951	4,088	5,263	5,214	6,185	4,064	5,896
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,801	37,042	31,762	34,269	26,093	33,350	31,706	35,502
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	14,704	13,010	13,791	8,960	10,632	12,188	13,128
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,428	53,480	39,240	54,101	44,723	50,341	50,744	49,484
34 Footwear	156,983	178,553	13,553	12,291	17,852	11,491	16,770	12,930	11,917
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,442	39,394	31,016	40,412	33,977	36,032	38,917	37,529
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,824	5,328	4,828	5,842	4,324	5,161	4,837	4,371
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,276	433	464	261	313	441	324	294
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,028	128,360	128,594	104,278	103,367	138,041	128,869	145,286
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,785	27,989	20,884	21,452	17,046	21,283	20,514	31,867
40 Gems	7,626	7,509	1,670	220	985	605	248	450	352
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	1,287	1,491	403	740	430	1,675	474
42 Furniture	9,358	12,524	1,411	587	817	696	819	797	690
43 Molasses	33,491	23,876	4,187	12	4,997	27	3,668	8	7
44 Handicrafts	-	787	181	87	70	-	85	61	-
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	19,916	18,095	21,292	16,145	23,496	27,041	26,405
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	3,893	4,444	4,604	3,329	3,460	4,817	4,746
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>2,598,387</b>	<b>2,139,345</b>	<b>200,621</b>	<b>178,432</b>	<b>192,365</b>	<b>147,487</b>	<b>174,188</b>	<b>201,256</b>	<b>204,112</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31,782,088</b>	<b>27,724,078</b>	<b>2,383,718</b>	<b>2,196,951</b>	<b>2,356,307</b>	<b>2,067,926</b>	<b>2,365,953</b>	<b>2,476,187</b>	<b>2,689,691</b>

## 4.17 Import Payments by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2023							
			2023							
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>7,932,418</b>	<b>7,965,627</b>	<b>689,412</b>	<b>586,747</b>	<b>433,458</b>	<b>631,673</b>	<b>604,776</b>	<b>459,883</b>	<b>576,653</b>	
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	19,161	10,899	3,148	12,694	20,547	15,935	13,664	
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	145,430	18,867				21,303	35,734	
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	1,303	1,255	704	1,449	884	1,300	1,702	
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	53,672	41,678	31,607	66,664	59,277	58,119	60,172	
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	8,848	7,444	7,477	10,409	11,602	8,982	10,939	
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	28,393	28,833	25,641	26,306	21,956	11,535	8,855	
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	245,941	327,701	190,114	280,687	270,265	179,943	180,179	
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	791	566	474	1,157	437	169	180	
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	76,252	55,934	42,492	65,251	73,291	55,069	52,227	
10-All others Food items	2,588,811	1,814,619	109,622	93,570	131,801	167,056	146,517	107,529	213,001	
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>9,644,477</b>	<b>4,431,564</b>	<b>438,028</b>	<b>295,530</b>	<b>259,393</b>	<b>436,960</b>	<b>513,977</b>	<b>471,229</b>	<b>523,864</b>	
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	42,333	22,324	13,854	26,227	35,063	30,059	34,578	
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	21,172	15,351	17,468	21,415	40,753	24,618	19,025	
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	74,726	40,198	28,648	31,079	29,296	26,776	32,878	
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,653	2,269	1,182	772	1,597	2,706	1,297	3,519	
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,818,442	1,038,978	98,952	85,397	69,410	116,175	155,000	135,430	153,287	
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	82,179	37,903	47,746	102,907	124,354	139,053	139,569	
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	5,608	1,817	1,212	2,994	6,482	6,487	4,763	
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	110,789	91,360	80,284	134,565	120,323	107,509	136,247	
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>3,628,596</b>	<b>1,266,210</b>	<b>113,954</b>	<b>91,565</b>	<b>63,485</b>	<b>155,254</b>	<b>136,989</b>	<b>125,751</b>	<b>100,415</b>	
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	106,487	71,554	45,753	139,306	121,528	104,460	83,185	
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	6,758	17,616	7,367	4,820	14,755	21,002	15,900	
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	709	2,394	10,365	11,128	706	290	1,330	
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>18,743,154</b>	<b>17,538,524</b>	<b>1,468,152</b>	<b>1,241,809</b>	<b>939,545</b>	<b>707,531</b>	<b>1,174,602</b>	<b>1,180,668</b>	<b>1,227,586</b>	
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	696,823	517,544	315,925	274,602	714,876	457,823	590,492	
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	402,547	344,707	320,589	212,704	181,075	393,068	344,523	
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	3,681,125	3,802,798	356,243	357,753	290,437	207,569	265,113	311,034	277,092	
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	163,571	172,636	11,966	21,804	12,576	10,785	13,534	18,742	15,442	
26. Others	749	687	573	-	20	1,872	5	-	37	
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>5,705,298</b>	<b>4,564,779</b>	<b>339,382</b>	<b>396,525</b>	<b>329,516</b>	<b>349,145</b>	<b>331,335</b>	<b>236,039</b>	<b>259,452</b>	
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,430,174	140,157	211,547	160,317	136,393	122,573	62,905	64,962	
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	47,823	61,681	56,458	68,157	56,302	39,800	49,668	
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	45,117	56,321	49,662	73,412	68,613	54,514	62,138	
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	13,770	2,329	11,999	1,941	3,931	5,635	7,716	
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	884,408	92,514	64,647	51,081	69,243	79,916	73,184	74,968	
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>10,674,600</b>	<b>8,263,011</b>	<b>762,236</b>	<b>619,290</b>	<b>597,685</b>	<b>811,612</b>	<b>705,868</b>	<b>713,607</b>	<b>767,693</b>	
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	618,589	59,116	28,096	23,489	6,771	10,720	9,734	99,265	
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	16,727	21,680	12,444	16,019	25,058	18,999	13,881	
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,552	219,593	135,782	140,873	232,000	226,153	194,468	211,125	
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	686,456	58,657	63,213	55,684	57,843	49,862	68,881	51,004	
36-Others	5,679,896	4,594,000	408,143	370,519	365,195	498,979	394,076	421,525	392,418	
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>5,896,808</b>	<b>3,449,412</b>	<b>334,507</b>	<b>251,734</b>	<b>237,442</b>	<b>330,620</b>	<b>350,017</b>	<b>324,882</b>	<b>453,824</b>	
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	105,152	78,157	70,751	109,530	145,889	123,510	150,804	
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,107	144,456	137,526	118,184	169,172	150,810	148,742	245,674	
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	32,928	19,516	28,143	22,295	22,547	21,884	21,507	
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	51,971	16,535	20,364	29,624	30,771	30,746	35,838	
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,154,818</b>	<b>740,672</b>	<b>76,655</b>	<b>47,676</b>	<b>44,640</b>	<b>72,074</b>	<b>72,246</b>	<b>65,932</b>	<b>75,481</b>	
42-Rubber Tyres Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	13,656	13,010	16,995	20,996	15,952	13,980	19,729	
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	9,711	2,050	2,433	3,398	4,065	5,274	5,719	
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	9,744	5,938	5,057	7,945	11,849	9,755	12,046	
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	4,030	3,338	2,651	3,925	2,830	1,286	2,816	
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	39,513	23,339	17,504	35,809	37,549	35,637	35,171	
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>6,604,825</b>	<b>3,233,516</b>	<b>355,911</b>	<b>218,799</b>	<b>206,193</b>	<b>251,619</b>	<b>343,163</b>	<b>336,061</b>	<b>410,704</b>	
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>69,984,994</b>	<b>51,453,314</b>	<b>4,578,237</b>	<b>3,749,674</b>	<b>3,111,359</b>	<b>3,746,489</b>	<b>4,232,973</b>	<b>3,914,053</b>	<b>4,395,671</b>	
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>4,272,685</b>	<b>2,235,006</b>	<b>183,587</b>	<b>181,109</b>	<b>150,279</b>	<b>171,215</b>	<b>204,453</b>	<b>189,049</b>	<b>212,311</b>	
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>65,712,310</b>	<b>49,218,309</b>	<b>4,394,650</b>	<b>3,568,565</b>	<b>2,961,081</b>	<b>3,575,274</b>	<b>4,028,520</b>	<b>3,725,004</b>	<b>4,183,361</b>	
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>5,830,650</b>	<b>2,615,690</b>	<b>258,323</b>	<b>178,466</b>	<b>202,908</b>	<b>624,715</b>	<b>246,529</b>	<b>244,984</b>	<b>162,628</b>	
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>71,542,959</b>	<b>51,833,999</b>	<b>4,652,973</b>	<b>3,747,030</b>	<b>3,163,988</b>	<b>4,199,989</b>	<b>4,275,049</b>	<b>3,969,989</b>	<b>4,345,989</b>	

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>9,016,246</b>	<b>8,936,960</b>	<b>707,272</b>	<b>617,382</b>	<b>556,726</b>	<b>624,804</b>	<b>678,695</b>	<b>548,711</b>	<b>780,982</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,299	15,899	6,975	9,498	10,133	14,631	6,917	8,255
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	51,943	19,157	-	-	-	46,019	120,614
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,965	5,243	3,945	3,906	2,683	4,423	5,256	7,824
4-Tea	626,195	569,039	57,272	48,840	52,562	56,004	54,151	55,252	58,539
5-Spices	216,183	151,241	10,952	12,428	11,181	12,247	12,515	9,590	12,849
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,541	33,987	25,289	33,339	14,955	31,865	10,778	17,168
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,709	270,837	294,164	249,222	278,939	273,464	206,171	205,718
8-Sugar	191,720	5,641	795	678	299	539	250	173	236
9-Pulses	611,335	946,174	102,402	69,109	58,518	86,355	81,633	74,586	78,566
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,896	157,943	136,797	138,201	162,949	205,763	133,969	271,213
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>10,920,414</b>	<b>5,811,518</b>	<b>457,132</b>	<b>548,770</b>	<b>409,154</b>	<b>493,463</b>	<b>641,298</b>	<b>522,127</b>	<b>694,762</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	500,450	46,959	38,735	32,991	28,260	45,234	33,163	26,129
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	339,428	24,178	34,207	33,314	46,857	58,988	30,154	31,226
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,428	41,605	15,250	10,955	13,742	10,005	12,234	10,972
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	84,730	5,079	8,948	2,823	4,254	8,100	7,197	6,369
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,673,819	109,067	184,046	117,210	173,566	165,196	150,122	263,158
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,698	96,805	80,922	96,415	90,683	149,705	158,688	207,789
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,971	2,650	2,518	3,811	4,148	4,430	5,186	9,421
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,886,995	130,790	184,145	111,636	131,953	199,640	125,383	139,698
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>4,453,512</b>	<b>1,757,250</b>	<b>199,219</b>	<b>74,056</b>	<b>86,483</b>	<b>140,176</b>	<b>135,670</b>	<b>129,794</b>	<b>100,276</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,564,219	197,657	69,226	79,461	124,363	134,659	124,858	77,582
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,380	873	4,638	1	11	27	4,793	22,255
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,652	688	192	7,021	15,802	984	143	439
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>23,318,723</b>	<b>17,014,558</b>	<b>1,188,107</b>	<b>1,407,698</b>	<b>1,632,251</b>	<b>791,434</b>	<b>1,379,680</b>	<b>1,330,750</b>	<b>1,527,147</b>
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,441	455,340	599,080	880,245	356,590	614,781	544,364	646,098
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	372,322	384,834	424,657	49,720	406,518	490,938	539,781
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	4,989,651	3,763,531	296,886	360,771	291,924	339,604	305,826	252,999	278,289
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	660,684	675,028	63,532	63,007	35,404	45,488	52,555	42,446	62,974
26. Others	279	339	26	5	21	32	-	3	5
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>4,787,031</b>	<b>3,741,594</b>	<b>320,249</b>	<b>282,092</b>	<b>206,350</b>	<b>244,767</b>	<b>239,946</b>	<b>186,237</b>	<b>211,908</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,398	135,749	104,606	54,211	47,082	49,147	26,237	23,949
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,529	37,449	45,461	49,132	59,693	48,242	34,212	38,307
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,056	45,504	53,760	42,046	58,673	53,967	43,739	54,583
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,736	34,848	35,251	24,215	33,348	36,489	33,382	34,560
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,871	66,699	43,013	36,746	45,971	52,101	48,667	60,509
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>14,085,574</b>	<b>8,927,964</b>	<b>841,967</b>	<b>741,535</b>	<b>698,624</b>	<b>718,801</b>	<b>720,322</b>	<b>608,695</b>	<b>800,546</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,374	101,832	28,288	34,774	11,388	9,479	34,285	114,118
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,662	16,307	21,063	17,449	17,789	15,310	11,303	21,041
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,347	214,440	191,461	186,353	204,250	227,320	166,673	206,858
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,560	105,311	84,184	94,673	93,451	83,703	72,041	93,544
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,025	404,077	416,539	365,375	391,923	384,510	324,393	364,985
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>6,524,427</b>	<b>4,151,946</b>	<b>393,053</b>	<b>293,239</b>	<b>304,282</b>	<b>327,014</b>	<b>326,014</b>	<b>308,367</b>	<b>367,203</b>
37-Gold	22,623	30,649	2,461	3,421	3,273	1,986	2,985	2,328	1,584
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,029	117,864	68,247	60,579	87,888	97,405	91,683	107,894
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,889,966	174,479	141,157	164,079	147,967	161,633	148,413	182,344
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,952	24,348	20,336	14,003	15,650	9,979	9,385	14,183
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,348	73,901	60,078	62,348	73,523	54,012	56,558	61,198
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,191,258</b>	<b>869,364</b>	<b>77,383</b>	<b>63,714</b>	<b>60,179</b>	<b>78,457</b>	<b>77,677</b>	<b>68,398</b>	<b>80,249</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	15,271	19,759	19,375	22,797	22,477	17,894	25,635
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,967	11,517	3,891	3,027	4,456	5,258	5,836	7,820
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	8,678	3,925	5,437	9,319	11,343	9,246	10,610
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	5,264	3,542	3,405	3,969	2,621	1,494	3,094
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,658	36,654	32,596	28,936	37,916	35,978	33,928	33,090
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>5,839,153</b>	<b>3,987,297</b>	<b>396,762</b>	<b>275,541</b>	<b>234,568</b>	<b>286,106</b>	<b>329,022</b>	<b>290,709</b>	<b>300,637</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80,136,339</b>	<b>55,198,449</b>	<b>4,581,145</b>	<b>4,304,027</b>	<b>4,188,619</b>	<b>3,705,022</b>	<b>4,528,324</b>	<b>3,993,788</b>	<b>4,863,710</b>

## 4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>F</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>32,492,942</b>	<b>27,878,962</b>	<b>2,280,988</b>	<b>2,568,023</b>	<b>2,111,995</b>	<b>2,119,964</b>	<b>2,424,979</b>	<b>2,469,969</b>	<b>2,761,999</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>30,100</b>	<b>52,844</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>4,176</b>	<b>2,842</b>	<b>3,720</b>	<b>5,930</b>	<b>2,414</b>	<b>2,889</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>167,437</b>	<b>189,689</b>	<b>18,721</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>13,948</b>	<b>15,175</b>	<b>15,877</b>	<b>15,074</b>	<b>14,455</b>
Mexico	101,800	115,313	10,802	11,505	9,732	11,231	11,021	10,984	10,014
Others	65,637	74,376	7,918	4,534	4,216	3,944	4,856	4,090	4,441
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>371,263</b>	<b>309,575</b>	<b>31,167</b>	<b>24,840</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>25,685</b>	<b>26,893</b>	<b>25,532</b>	<b>33,243</b>
Argentina	47,361	47,033	5,641	2,425	4,525	3,600	3,308	5,705	7,247
Brazil	102,958	106,780	10,087	10,033	7,900	11,361	11,502	9,419	12,794
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	662	522	463	544	615	756	722
Others	211,525	148,434	14,777	11,861	9,756	10,181	11,468	9,652	12,480
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>7,213,343</b>	<b>6,358,219</b>	<b>512,941</b>	<b>519,273</b>	<b>476,203</b>	<b>471,367</b>	<b>530,865</b>	<b>471,581</b>	<b>515,448</b>
Canada	403,722	426,592	37,500	28,226	28,585	31,394	36,078	30,085	30,275
USA	6,808,278	5,931,218	475,392	491,006	447,609	439,892	494,774	441,456	485,167
Others	1,342	408	49	41	9	81	13	40	6
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>757,773</b>	<b>659,749</b>	<b>54,633</b>	<b>52,725</b>	<b>48,551</b>	<b>56,010</b>	<b>57,135</b>	<b>56,098</b>	<b>63,922</b>
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,030	1,752	1,783	2,423	2,961	2,869	2,229
Romania	54,285	65,315	7,512	5,078	3,813	5,748	6,321	4,915	5,622
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	6,950	5,836	4,905	6,118	6,293	5,440	6,881
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	823	782	1,009	411	1,677	715	505
Others	498,034	474,010	38,318	39,277	37,041	41,309	39,884	42,159	48,686
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,967,765</b>	<b>2,586,468</b>	<b>223,050</b>	<b>209,347</b>	<b>204,499</b>	<b>223,634</b>	<b>232,308</b>	<b>213,478</b>	<b>227,931</b>
Denmark	294,873	207,980	19,962	14,853	15,262	17,224	17,428	12,769	18,885
Finland	30,604	33,934	3,242	2,034	1,960	2,356	3,352	2,467	3,219
Norway	58,622	51,246	4,903	4,588	4,633	5,600	5,861	4,613	5,655
Sweden	192,404	156,587	15,821	10,177	10,423	11,973	11,146	12,303	13,193
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,593	165,719	162,500	160,094	172,701	178,454	167,663	170,636
Others	190,183	170,127	13,404	15,193	12,127	13,780	16,067	13,664	16,343
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,736,823</b>	<b>2,980,957</b>	<b>255,712</b>	<b>255,412</b>	<b>236,728</b>	<b>260,959</b>	<b>249,410</b>	<b>263,275</b>	<b>292,463</b>
Greece	108,465	124,736	8,846	12,837	10,590	9,895	9,605	10,348	10,191
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,424	92,842	101,400	98,601	99,491	96,048	103,612	110,238
Spain	1,150,868	1,375,278	125,659	115,599	103,572	124,709	117,493	124,734	149,579
Others	390,056	329,520	28,364	25,577	23,965	26,864	26,265	24,581	22,456
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>4,662,682</b>	<b>4,526,556</b>	<b>430,881</b>	<b>352,740</b>	<b>338,409</b>	<b>338,319</b>	<b>348,955</b>	<b>314,260</b>	<b>352,568</b>
Belgium	717,140	700,931	61,523	58,459	58,726	54,659	41,856	40,073	46,328
France	531,609	570,126	56,347	43,019	39,914	46,599	44,444	39,700	41,711
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,319	149,700	122,393	111,689	123,671	129,484	111,291	122,726
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,997	129,448	113,312	121,969	107,428	119,195	105,236	116,033
Switzerland	132,343	180,427	31,141	13,191	4,354	4,437	11,489	15,525	22,939
Others	30,496	27,756	2,722	2,366	1,757	1,525	2,486	2,436	2,831
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>641,069</b>	<b>650,470</b>	<b>47,843</b>	<b>56,961</b>	<b>48,884</b>	<b>43,620</b>	<b>49,568</b>	<b>52,724</b>	<b>95,971</b>
Kenya	204,134	242,092	20,369	20,979	15,176	17,967	19,085	20,294	24,085
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	1,137	2,026	1,609	952	2,177	1,168	2,807
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	4,145	12,255	11,104	5,378	6,848	9,705	17,195
Others	347,721	272,693	22,192	21,700	20,995	19,324	21,458	21,556	51,885

## 4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>32,769</b>	<b>30,807</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>4,048</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>3,731</b>	<b>4,758</b>	<b>4,933</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>214,194</b>	<b>187,724</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>15,080</b>	<b>23,003</b>	<b>13,020</b>	<b>17,286</b>	<b>21,423</b>	<b>21,514</b>
Egypt	128,797	110,156	4,765	9,668	15,676	6,174	9,183	12,487	12,780
Morocco	29,915	26,824	3,361	1,794	2,689	3,294	1,812	1,766	1,881
Others	55,482	50,744	2,609	3,617	4,639	3,553	6,292	7,170	6,853
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>209,726</b>	<b>212,625</b>	<b>15,629</b>	<b>17,951</b>	<b>14,799</b>	<b>16,363</b>	<b>13,351</b>	<b>12,405</b>	<b>15,720</b>
South Africa	199,904	199,574	15,399	17,522	14,372	15,506	12,804	11,820	15,277
Others	9,822	13,051	230	430	427	858	547	585	443
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>316,288</b>	<b>235,587</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>12,552</b>	<b>12,218</b>	<b>15,780</b>	<b>15,120</b>	<b>16,848</b>	<b>30,257</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,629,482</b>	<b>2,740,805</b>	<b>252,803</b>	<b>253,867</b>	<b>193,855</b>	<b>207,073</b>	<b>261,980</b>	<b>335,877</b>	<b>397,276</b>
China	2,783,059	2,029,174	177,386	191,032	137,130	151,365	198,932	283,077	318,842
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	15,481	16,876	9,477	8,695	25,177	20,342	15,814
Japan	199,928	204,572	20,808	15,993	13,768	15,944	15,659	17,144	19,601
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	21,912	19,008	13,170	15,988	16,931	15,298	14,665
Others	106,268	130,413	17,216	10,957	20,310	15,080	5,281	16	28,354
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,981,736</b>	<b>1,795,094</b>	<b>143,610</b>	<b>144,373</b>	<b>136,079</b>	<b>138,020</b>	<b>124,661</b>	<b>126,942</b>	<b>168,407</b>
Afghanistan	552,781	522,145	48,862	42,660	43,657	42,173	46,219	40,217	52,077
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	60,355	64,946	59,498	53,258	45,331	45,917	47,687
India	1,292	329	9	23	56	24	18	2	26
Iran	-	75	11	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,779	23,747	23,786	19,274	20,464	22,763	28,965	42,281
Others	179,732	220,218	10,627	12,958	13,593	22,101	10,329	11,842	26,336
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,539,754</b>	<b>1,297,646</b>	<b>88,241</b>	<b>111,115</b>	<b>100,702</b>	<b>79,690</b>	<b>105,544</b>	<b>99,754</b>	<b>135,882</b>
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	9,118	9,965	9,427	10,715	6,086	9,146	16,325
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	20,167	27,734	18,456	23,684	31,586	30,372	51,858
Singapore	374,986	290,610	17,528	25,871	36,086	5,793	7,089	8,025	10,730
Thailand	146,583	164,123	11,895	14,907	11,671	10,285	11,938	9,216	9,493
Others	462,463	416,507	29,533	32,638	25,061	29,214	48,845	42,995	47,477
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,405,891</b>	<b>3,028,844</b>	<b>245,593</b>	<b>274,161</b>	<b>262,631</b>	<b>269,137</b>	<b>301,614</b>	<b>330,528</b>	<b>335,194</b>
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	5,823	4,585	5,000	6,698	5,401	5,875	5,839
Jordan	41,299	40,917	4,511	2,306	2,752	3,520	5,035	3,224	4,902
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	10,336	11,789	10,171	8,189	9,633	9,444	14,276
Saudi Arabia	420,402	504,152	31,942	52,346	46,296	42,681	52,493	54,097	65,711
Turkey	354,725	323,329	23,419	26,786	26,710	31,492	29,863	28,917	40,699
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,921	129,124	134,770	134,238	134,066	161,506	176,594	153,327
Others	536,195	492,805	40,438	41,579	37,464	42,490	37,684	52,376	50,440
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>360,870</b>	<b>357,443</b>	<b>29,608</b>	<b>29,287</b>	<b>29,382</b>	<b>27,044</b>	<b>25,281</b>	<b>23,773</b>	<b>27,043</b>
Australia	302,690	305,283	24,857	24,687	25,626	22,977	19,968	20,176	22,623
New Zealand	51,155	47,851	4,188	3,830	3,447	3,932	4,948	3,243	4,123
Others	7,025	4,309	563	771	309	136	365	354	296
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>65,721</b>	<b>85,756</b>	<b>6,952</b>	<b>9,072</b>	<b>2,623</b>	<b>2,652</b>	<b>2,903</b>	<b>3,310</b>	<b>3,942</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>31,304,688</b>	<b>28,286,857</b>	<b>2,389,538</b>	<b>2,361,080</b>	<b>2,172,049</b>	<b>2,212,156</b>	<b>2,388,411</b>	<b>2,390,054</b>	<b>2,739,057</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>755,178</b>	<b>78,190</b>	<b>41,826</b>	<b>48,959</b>	<b>47,083</b>	<b>43,991</b>	<b>48,119</b>	<b>48,119</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>30,955,012</b>	<b>27,531,679</b>	<b>2,311,349</b>	<b>2,319,254</b>	<b>2,123,091</b>	<b>2,165,074</b>	<b>2,344,420</b>	<b>2,341,935</b>	<b>2,690,938</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,537,930</b>	<b>347,283</b>	<b>(30,361)</b>	<b>248,768</b>	<b>(11,095)</b>	<b>(45,109)</b>	<b>80,559</b>	<b>128,035</b>	<b>71,061</b>

P: Provisional, R: Revised

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>31,781,600</b>	<b>27,724,078</b>	<b>2,911,349</b>	<b>2,237,293</b>	<b>2,188,641</b>	<b>2,366,602</b>	<b>2,134,580</b>	<b>2,196,951</b>	<b>2,356,307</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>60,926</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>20,954</b>	<b>4,939</b>	<b>10,882</b>	<b>11,472</b>	<b>2,155</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>196,293</b>	<b>192,437</b>	<b>17,863</b>	<b>12,019</b>	<b>12,913</b>	<b>17,974</b>	<b>16,940</b>	<b>17,504</b>	<b>16,909</b>
Mexico	112,893	125,750	11,374	7,710	8,311	12,731	11,705	13,499	11,939
Others	83,400	66,687	6,490	4,310	4,602	5,243	5,236	4,005	4,970
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>403,004</b>	<b>302,284</b>	<b>35,048</b>	<b>23,809</b>	<b>20,589</b>	<b>26,414</b>	<b>22,430</b>	<b>22,073</b>	<b>28,314</b>
Argentina	54,497	44,716	5,712	3,595	2,975	3,879	3,117	2,973	2,590
Brazil	107,458	101,462	8,847	8,899	6,219	11,109	8,858	8,649	10,320
Uruguay	7,982	7,426	923	767	335	756	240	526	679
Others	233,067	148,680	19,566	10,548	11,060	10,669	10,215	9,924	14,725
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>7,237,619</b>	<b>5,561,041</b>	<b>624,796</b>	<b>426,482</b>	<b>369,669</b>	<b>442,714</b>	<b>422,450</b>	<b>443,911</b>	<b>466,372</b>
Canada	464,398	361,895	45,032	24,284	27,833	28,675	24,286	29,850	32,135
USA	6,773,098	5,198,971	579,752	402,184	341,830	414,038	398,151	414,054	434,236
Others	123	172	12	14	6	1	12	7	2
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>736,261</b>	<b>628,155</b>	<b>60,385</b>	<b>53,694</b>	<b>51,054</b>	<b>56,589</b>	<b>45,632</b>	<b>50,535</b>	<b>61,550</b>
Hungary	21,982	16,369	1,979	1,310	1,730	1,281	1,134	1,602	1,539
Romania	60,463	71,602	6,387	4,937	5,217	4,521	5,786	5,415	6,979
Russian Federation	121,596	73,225	3,743	10,474	6,395	7,407	5,696	8,148	5,335
Ukraine	37,333	816	270	19	75	61	203	32	36
Others	494,888	466,144	48,006	36,954	37,637	43,319	32,814	35,337	47,659
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,879,082</b>	<b>2,512,926</b>	<b>255,844</b>	<b>211,165</b>	<b>193,457</b>	<b>201,147</b>	<b>199,668</b>	<b>187,466</b>	<b>247,703</b>
Denmark	269,600	187,327	23,396	13,014	13,289	13,021	13,971	12,530	16,038
Finland	36,097	40,285	3,870	3,029	2,441	2,205	3,670	2,960	3,717
Norway	66,240	60,202	7,442	5,520	5,544	5,102	4,173	3,266	6,823
Sweden	177,589	151,810	15,821	12,187	11,521	10,454	10,319	10,845	14,429
United Kingdom	2,156,371	1,928,343	187,502	165,223	149,783	157,484	154,294	146,675	194,890
Others	173,185	144,962	17,812	12,192	10,878	12,882	13,241	11,190	11,806
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,980,300</b>	<b>3,034,828</b>	<b>320,155</b>	<b>279,784</b>	<b>244,864</b>	<b>240,295</b>	<b>242,290</b>	<b>263,068</b>	<b>296,758</b>
Greece	115,036	131,133	8,088	16,194	12,157	10,844	12,639	13,241	12,385
Italy	1,153,843	1,155,266	126,084	111,402	97,636	77,851	99,563	113,705	115,260
Spain	1,280,040	1,406,868	142,289	125,419	113,841	123,822	99,008	105,163	140,725
Others	431,381	341,564	43,695	26,768	21,231	27,778	31,080	30,959	28,388
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>4,801,582</b>	<b>4,379,409</b>	<b>473,124</b>	<b>374,506</b>	<b>321,919</b>	<b>319,734</b>	<b>320,100</b>	<b>336,562</b>	<b>389,750</b>
Belgium	787,535	718,425	67,575	48,080	54,143	61,490	66,032	74,788	61,970
France	509,882	495,312	54,559	51,749	38,867	31,991	42,866	38,193	46,534
Germany	1,737,218	1,567,067	144,150	125,478	115,497	109,858	112,541	98,102	141,394
Netherlands	1,737,376	1,570,853	204,712	146,706	111,328	113,864	96,231	123,331	137,143
Switzerland	14,315	14,506	1,203	1,249	1,121	1,168	1,442	1,248	1,517
Others	15,257	13,248	925	1,245	963	1,364	989	901	1,192
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>784,032</b>	<b>784,409</b>	<b>66,104</b>	<b>49,894</b>	<b>85,341</b>	<b>77,504</b>	<b>80,262</b>	<b>55,527</b>	<b>51,031</b>
Kenya	282,035	309,026	30,402	16,434	26,771	37,060	31,018	23,279	22,535
Mauritius	27,918	22,562	3,125	1,553	1,689	1,114	1,557	1,774	836
United Republic of Tanzania	123,456	159,554	9,637	14,853	29,852	15,453	15,078	8,439	10,107
Others	350,624	293,267	22,939	17,055	27,028	23,877	32,609	22,036	17,553

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>54,286</b>	<b>64,811</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>3,544</b>	<b>3,965</b>	<b>6,356</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>4,661</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>216,691</b>	<b>178,201</b>	<b>17,136</b>	<b>13,131</b>	<b>14,597</b>	<b>14,478</b>	<b>12,966</b>	<b>19,669</b>	<b>15,158</b>
Egypt	104,097	91,635	5,677	5,397	5,323	7,985	6,776	13,188	7,655
Morocco	34,914	27,626	4,166	2,162	2,357	2,204	2,968	2,989	2,437
Others	77,678	58,939	7,292	5,572	6,917	4,289	3,221	3,493	5,066
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>243,055</b>	<b>219,319</b>	<b>20,540</b>	<b>17,961</b>	<b>15,619</b>	<b>18,096</b>	<b>18,213</b>	<b>14,386</b>	<b>16,281</b>
South Africa	236,098	214,725	20,256	17,653	15,263	18,013	17,909	13,874	15,851
Others	6,956	4,593	284	308	357	83	304	512	430
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>251,965</b>	<b>242,413</b>	<b>17,538</b>	<b>13,698</b>	<b>66,382</b>	<b>19,894</b>	<b>15,972</b>	<b>15,493</b>	<b>15,489</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,759,983</b>	<b>2,719,835</b>	<b>311,863</b>	<b>235,590</b>	<b>200,625</b>	<b>248,365</b>	<b>224,414</b>	<b>242,098</b>	<b>252,004</b>
China	3,195,520	2,200,362	256,547	199,330	166,560	210,987	186,609	198,416	207,736
Hong Kong	58,196	55,483	5,620	3,704	3,764	3,375	4,049	4,729	5,469
Japan	211,192	206,878	22,081	15,526	13,240	14,406	13,182	15,430	20,526
Republic of Korea	224,840	187,939	17,282	11,712	12,446	14,687	15,483	18,670	14,279
Others	70,230	69,172	10,331	5,318	4,615	4,909	5,090	4,853	3,995
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,395,374</b>	<b>2,264,781</b>	<b>213,132</b>	<b>170,000</b>	<b>177,193</b>	<b>245,991</b>	<b>157,750</b>	<b>160,593</b>	<b>151,677</b>
Afghanistan	796,539	977,580	89,492	79,862	78,095	97,618	77,324	75,036	63,629
Bangladesh	939,943	724,185	66,106	48,340	52,812	90,320	49,815	53,840	50,351
India	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Iran	-	93	-	-	-	47	-	16	11
Sri Lanka	388,648	299,570	22,003	20,043	20,055	19,834	16,721	20,328	21,580
Others	270,246	263,349	35,531	21,755	26,231	38,172	13,887	11,373	16,106
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,546,279</b>	<b>1,225,179</b>	<b>163,504</b>	<b>72,586</b>	<b>99,746</b>	<b>124,725</b>	<b>82,695</b>	<b>84,055</b>	<b>74,395</b>
Indonesia	130,584	144,303	10,570	9,369	10,039	10,119	9,075	10,967	11,213
Malaysia	456,829	306,413	37,026	18,213	28,182	38,670	26,366	23,210	16,683
Singapore	80,470	97,956	3,376	5,635	5,279	4,010	4,348	4,430	5,012
Thailand	361,483	246,786	59,922	16,314	19,379	26,897	15,403	12,318	12,901
Others	516,913	429,719	52,611	23,055	36,867	45,030	27,503	33,130	28,587
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,988,609</b>	<b>3,003,328</b>	<b>275,138</b>	<b>245,806</b>	<b>262,233</b>	<b>270,503</b>	<b>231,519</b>	<b>244,030</b>	<b>240,449</b>
Bahrain	74,363	62,013	6,425	5,023	3,694	5,506	4,450	4,717	5,536
Jordan	43,399	45,028	4,429	2,440	4,403	3,682	3,787	2,530	4,554
Kuwait	131,901	129,290	10,237	12,056	8,804	12,467	11,771	10,766	9,782
Saudi Arabia	425,760	558,480	41,622	49,575	51,054	58,159	47,769	51,781	38,903
Turkey	363,214	325,142	28,104	21,916	28,796	32,505	31,845	37,505	34,279
United Arab Emirates	1,383,634	1,399,071	130,132	117,946	127,890	119,503	94,468	96,541	105,003
Others	566,337	484,303	54,188	36,850	37,593	38,682	37,428	40,191	42,392
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>357,269</b>	<b>345,682</b>	<b>31,813</b>	<b>30,991</b>	<b>27,384</b>	<b>30,640</b>	<b>26,456</b>	<b>23,569</b>	<b>25,471</b>
Australia	304,917	295,349	28,161	27,105	23,290	27,255	22,424	20,357	20,790
New Zealand	52,356	50,332	3,652	3,886	4,094	3,385	4,032	3,212	4,681
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>5,753</b>	<b>4,116</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>180</b>

## 4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>71,542,959</b>	<b>51,833,999</b>	<b>4,652,973</b>	<b>3,747,030</b>	<b>3,163,988</b>	<b>4,199,989</b>	<b>4,275,049</b>	<b>3,969,989</b>	<b>4,345,989</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>6,770</b>	<b>3,189</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>5,149</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>152,140</b>	<b>117,698</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>8,196</b>	<b>5,796</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>7,575</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>4,301</b>
Mexico	66,803	57,550	844	7,827	5,471	5,347	6,958	5,027	3,877
Others	85,337	60,148	911	368	325	254	618	344	424
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,339,244</b>	<b>970,986</b>	<b>83,920</b>	<b>51,709</b>	<b>36,624</b>	<b>50,029</b>	<b>39,516</b>	<b>39,007</b>	<b>30,233</b>
Argentina	139,951	174,150	21,487	17,655	13,498	13,058	8,061	8,752	9,447
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	56,637	27,197	20,264	29,515	23,143	24,812	17,499
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	373	1,218	259	170	307	1,122	1,722
Others	67,537	69,555	5,423	5,638	2,603	7,285	8,005	4,323	1,566
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,340,480</b>	<b>2,614,184</b>	<b>190,024</b>	<b>219,268</b>	<b>187,908</b>	<b>189,211</b>	<b>192,245</b>	<b>130,206</b>	<b>127,927</b>
Canada	284,908	398,915	32,894	15,900	12,236	14,716	15,748	9,407	10,468
USA	3,055,150	2,214,849	157,129	203,368	175,672	174,481	176,497	120,799	117,459
Others	422	420	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,294,525</b>	<b>1,007,420</b>	<b>25,897</b>	<b>51,031</b>	<b>36,867</b>	<b>51,716</b>	<b>43,268</b>	<b>59,528</b>	<b>131,411</b>
Hungary	14,964	11,268	1,197	497	295	2,696	1,760	1,973	1,000
Romania	60,037	151,307	3,084	15,211	1,689	1,148	6,587	2,127	19,059
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	6,052	23,391	26,200	39,219	17,748	31,492	70,466
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	212	3,181	421	740	372	1,948	16,626
Others	271,683	149,714	15,351	8,751	8,261	7,912	16,801	21,988	24,261
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,431,378</b>	<b>1,060,623</b>	<b>136,356</b>	<b>116,307</b>	<b>53,726</b>	<b>84,269</b>	<b>123,782</b>	<b>83,276</b>	<b>95,306</b>
Denmark	89,877	64,537	5,406	5,158	3,313	6,800	4,864	4,701	4,041
Finland	101,145	61,850	6,023	3,458	1,826	6,029	5,705	4,054	5,556
Norway	41,585	32,394	6,004	1,402	1,493	2,245	2,537	2,024	1,722
Sweden	248,793	194,862	17,542	13,434	4,912	17,764	21,382	9,852	15,300
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	93,566	86,517	40,072	44,847	84,205	58,822	63,137
Others	80,148	68,223	7,814	6,337	2,110	6,584	5,089	3,823	5,549
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,208,394</b>	<b>883,893</b>	<b>47,824</b>	<b>100,999</b>	<b>54,658</b>	<b>51,495</b>	<b>47,283</b>	<b>47,533</b>	<b>66,353</b>
Greece	37,236	106,153	1,747	4,172	4,924	1,800	1,941	1,178	2,292
Italy	770,439	527,250	32,253	78,122	32,121	33,901	26,796	24,182	46,342
Spain	330,145	201,007	11,726	13,647	15,134	13,869	14,111	16,620	14,753
Others	70,574	49,484	2,098	5,059	2,479	1,925	4,435	5,551	2,966
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>4,356,382</b>	<b>3,073,123</b>	<b>356,191</b>	<b>172,304</b>	<b>208,453</b>	<b>241,895</b>	<b>231,663</b>	<b>224,661</b>	<b>246,358</b>
Belgium	549,366	392,681	25,213	12,419	35,293	46,317	21,426	26,912	27,772
France	515,510	395,113	139,452	24,022	18,391	28,593	26,663	24,951	21,228
Germany	1,250,843	906,169	71,538	75,790	68,168	66,355	82,058	83,827	79,100
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	53,812	27,567	39,916	49,887	57,849	26,322	63,854
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	57,726	25,866	39,897	46,367	37,669	56,991	47,537
Others	158,059	93,955	8,450	6,640	6,788	4,375	5,998	5,658	6,868
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>800,200</b>	<b>788,618</b>	<b>119,404</b>	<b>45,678</b>	<b>40,082</b>	<b>87,251</b>	<b>85,752</b>	<b>82,871</b>	<b>79,905</b>
Kenya	502,642	442,569	48,994	35,408	27,277	62,480	53,083	54,728	52,386
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	517	165	98	116	24	197	112
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	18,499	4,730	3,966	5,746	13,327	9,426	10,378
Others	203,098	241,860	51,394	5,375	8,741	18,910	19,318	18,520	17,028

## 4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2023					
			Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>85,874</b>	<b>12,671</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1,672</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1,401</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>785,890</b>	<b>807,493</b>	<b>60,965</b>	<b>31,158</b>	<b>41,731</b>	<b>64,536</b>	<b>56,058</b>	<b>55,526</b>	<b>72,957</b>
Egypt	257,564	115,537	13,582	7,538	6,817	10,348	15,765	8,853	12,340
Morocco	520,299	664,847	40,812	21,663	33,715	53,183	38,573	42,410	60,466
Others	8,027	27,109	6,572	1,957	1,200	1,005	1,719	4,263	150
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,611,051</b>	<b>433,024</b>	<b>47,513</b>	<b>15,685</b>	<b>20,181</b>	<b>36,479</b>	<b>65,677</b>	<b>31,374</b>	<b>42,903</b>
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	46,795	15,406	19,829	36,393	65,110	30,638	42,753
Others	22,506	5,860	718	279	353	86	567	736	150
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>318,454</b>	<b>207,777</b>	<b>13,629</b>	<b>34,411</b>	<b>20,008</b>	<b>22,499</b>	<b>31,109</b>	<b>50,735</b>	<b>26,910</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>21,469,889</b>	<b>11,742,066</b>	<b>1,097,906</b>	<b>848,041</b>	<b>745,988</b>	<b>1,220,373</b>	<b>1,125,037</b>	<b>1,079,571</b>	<b>1,197,830</b>
China	17,301,031	9,662,618	906,217	695,142	623,832	962,980	900,288	881,182	993,367
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	42,340	30,567	25,024	60,053	70,162	64,360	43,065
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	73,582	59,358	41,265	120,557	80,291	62,308	86,717
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	75,663	62,974	55,866	76,784	74,295	71,431	72,433
Others	1,408	606	104	-	-	-	-	290	2,249
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>644,418</b>	<b>358,445</b>	<b>33,487</b>	<b>33,400</b>	<b>26,658</b>	<b>31,581</b>	<b>30,111</b>	<b>30,540</b>	<b>29,643</b>
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	1,991	1,318	-	905	-	149	844
Bangladesh	97,895	77,182	7,170	5,493	5,470	6,991	4,709	3,768	5,204
India	187,663	190,040	16,104	21,512	16,542	17,656	18,974	19,969	16,977
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	4,881	3,372	3,679	5,310	5,502	5,059	5,354
Others	130,366	27,972	3,341	1,706	967	720	926	1,596	1,264
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>9,709,461</b>	<b>7,455,774</b>	<b>594,893</b>	<b>556,226</b>	<b>438,714</b>	<b>583,357</b>	<b>596,050</b>	<b>492,683</b>	<b>658,620</b>
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	250,119	220,538	145,472	212,678	225,366	152,244	224,053
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	64,159	99,194	69,191	95,292	89,287	69,745	66,994
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	183,444	168,468	157,866	177,726	196,989	178,379	282,511
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	63,452	51,792	48,249	76,168	56,285	66,776	59,552
Others	634,292	315,115	33,719	16,233	17,935	21,493	28,123	25,539	25,510
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>20,398,339</b>	<b>18,884,120</b>	<b>1,701,842</b>	<b>1,387,282</b>	<b>1,083,110</b>	<b>895,016</b>	<b>1,408,752</b>	<b>1,398,735</b>	<b>1,493,491</b>
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	4,573	23,653	18,858	14,930	6,592	2,475	4,075
Jordan	17,953	15,111	677	959	668	1,123	1,163	243	881
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	285,749	121,005	48,931	52,897	234,005	89,057	71,776
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	226,252	310,369	216,637	170,973	153,056	415,482	385,875
Turkey	943,580	477,599	36,565	48,631	23,318	33,779	35,151	36,227	60,334
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	655,659	417,395	442,890	410,040	628,837	483,442	626,242
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	492,367	465,271	331,808	211,275	349,947	371,808	344,307
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>396,929</b>	<b>728,239</b>	<b>31,261</b>	<b>58,442</b>	<b>83,518</b>	<b>104,726</b>	<b>97,321</b>	<b>50,885</b>	<b>61,682</b>
Australia	355,925	700,997	29,606	57,306	83,300	103,385	90,132	49,464	60,123
New Zealand	38,028	25,027	1,454	1,135	218	1,291	3,077	1,377	1,027
Others	2,977	2,215	201	-	-	49	4,112	45	533
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>635,175</b>	<b>303,969</b>	<b>34,537</b>	<b>19,058</b>	<b>25,201</b>	<b>24,707</b>	<b>49,879</b>	<b>51,116</b>	<b>23,292</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>69,984,994</b>	<b>51,453,314</b>	<b>4,578,237</b>	<b>3,749,674</b>	<b>3,111,359</b>	<b>3,746,489</b>	<b>4,232,973</b>	<b>3,914,053</b>	<b>4,395,671</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>4,272,685</b>	<b>2,235,006</b>	<b>183,587</b>	<b>181,109</b>	<b>150,279</b>	<b>171,215</b>	<b>204,453</b>	<b>189,049</b>	<b>212,311</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>65,712,310</b>	<b>49,218,309</b>	<b>4,394,650</b>	<b>3,568,565</b>	<b>2,961,081</b>	<b>3,575,274</b>	<b>4,028,520</b>	<b>3,725,004</b>	<b>4,183,361</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>5,830,650</b>	<b>2,615,690</b>	<b>258,323</b>	<b>178,466</b>	<b>202,908</b>	<b>624,715</b>	<b>246,529</b>	<b>244,984</b>	<b>162,628</b>

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>80,136,357</b>	<b>55,198,452</b>	<b>7,856,763</b>	<b>4,825,732</b>	<b>3,934,936</b>	<b>3,755,445</b>	<b>2,981,180</b>	<b>4,304,027</b>	<b>4,188,620</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>18,637</b>	<b>11,452</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>442</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>122,361</b>	<b>92,373</b>	<b>16,813</b>	<b>6,195</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>12,187</b>	<b>9,389</b>	<b>8,695</b>	<b>4,541</b>
Mexico	90,286	76,623	14,294	5,285	6,796	10,994	7,999	7,131	3,965
Others	32,074	15,751	2,519	910	666	1,193	1,390	1,563	576
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,845,841</b>	<b>1,196,572</b>	<b>312,793</b>	<b>173,697</b>	<b>52,170</b>	<b>80,714</b>	<b>32,374</b>	<b>48,765</b>	<b>52,867</b>
Argentina	209,799	260,118	57,387	23,663	4,991	13,541	2,066	9,705	32,183
Brazil	1,515,577	839,668	247,071	132,412	43,174	61,899	23,473	36,999	17,291
Uruguay	8,469	15,247	711	145	22	308	3,218	687	930
Others	111,994	81,542	7,624	17,478	3,984	4,966	3,617	1,374	2,463
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,366,727</b>	<b>2,705,891</b>	<b>353,060</b>	<b>324,479</b>	<b>306,811</b>	<b>223,197</b>	<b>148,057</b>	<b>172,167</b>	<b>120,996</b>
Canada	331,635	515,087	22,476	85,641	151,651	33,959	15,439	19,473	13,565
USA	4,035,055	2,190,807	330,584	238,838	155,160	189,238	132,619	152,694	107,431
Others	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,694,374</b>	<b>1,488,588</b>	<b>32,114</b>	<b>234,405</b>	<b>120,601</b>	<b>152,243</b>	<b>83,764</b>	<b>85,320</b>	<b>74,756</b>
Hungary	46,367	35,080	3,202	1,072	843	918	925	8,560	595
Romania	68,026	235,750	1,710	21,149	5,250	2,161	512	24,626	7,217
Russian Federation	461,685	822,357	10,371	150,235	87,120	133,229	66,020	25,900	48,663
Ukraine	786,409	113,177	507	43,562	19,070	1,425	1,040	5,799	3,832
Others	331,888	282,225	16,324	18,387	8,318	14,510	15,267	20,434	14,449
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,466,400</b>	<b>1,109,036</b>	<b>127,308</b>	<b>116,881</b>	<b>81,318</b>	<b>78,822</b>	<b>59,417</b>	<b>83,160</b>	<b>60,126</b>
Denmark	98,188	88,379	6,439	10,994	6,157	8,692	4,941	6,232	4,881
Finland	92,730	74,953	10,129	10,059	5,930	4,844	2,730	3,854	4,235
Norway	64,477	47,563	3,933	5,722	3,234	2,408	2,033	3,856	3,126
Sweden	267,528	208,898	22,412	27,825	20,394	11,984	6,982	11,827	6,344
United Kingdom	818,623	559,388	59,273	52,868	35,640	35,514	34,518	45,833	33,796
Others	124,852	129,853	25,122	9,413	9,962	15,380	8,213	11,560	7,744
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,273,548</b>	<b>660,463</b>	<b>76,772</b>	<b>69,711</b>	<b>58,729</b>	<b>44,502</b>	<b>35,209</b>	<b>51,330</b>	<b>37,773</b>
Greece	33,618	65,166	1,788	19,590	9,943	3,396	2,944	1,372	3,407
Italy	585,085	367,063	50,388	29,338	32,199	23,449	17,029	33,293	22,232
Spain	583,124	182,044	21,458	16,956	14,879	14,669	13,585	13,661	10,281
Others	71,720	46,192	3,138	3,826	1,707	2,987	1,652	3,004	1,853
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,735,183</b>	<b>2,695,743</b>	<b>338,529</b>	<b>203,644</b>	<b>184,114</b>	<b>195,211</b>	<b>139,836</b>	<b>153,321</b>	<b>154,444</b>
Belgium	529,094	322,903	34,500	25,050	25,847	45,694	23,898	11,203	11,012
France	437,617	397,576	40,883	35,279	17,815	23,354	12,615	16,529	20,972
Germany	1,019,364	766,393	74,450	52,210	65,835	61,824	54,677	65,663	56,460
Netherlands	572,314	487,523	93,119	19,501	22,003	23,758	14,637	16,437	21,165
Switzerland	235,339	171,534	18,423	14,123	19,756	13,604	11,839	9,027	11,867
Others	941,460	549,816	77,155	57,481	32,858	26,978	22,171	34,462	32,968
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>997,260</b>	<b>970,764</b>	<b>71,695</b>	<b>75,088</b>	<b>87,026</b>	<b>50,853</b>	<b>42,018</b>	<b>58,280</b>	<b>60,386</b>
Kenya	534,571	469,016	39,182	39,223	24,281	31,961	27,570	40,052	44,133
Mauritius	12,729	522	133	13	-	-	-	-	55
United Republic of Tanzania	95,799	139,261	4,463	6,553	41,517	2,593	2,285	3,624	1,992
Others	354,161	361,965	27,917	29,299	21,228	16,298	12,163	14,604	14,206

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>300,872</b>	<b>19,963</b>	<b>47,966</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1,473</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>1,398,438</b>	<b>995,958</b>	<b>97,149</b>	23,880	38,933	31,020	43,854	57,563	87,685
Egypt	519,012	138,109	9,171	21,076	19,705	7,732	2,208	5,259	4,685
Morocco	763,786	754,982	81,080	17	13,678	13,827	38,913	43,376	77,729
Others	115,642	102,869	6,898	2,787	5,551	9,461	2,733	8,927	5,272
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,949,518</b>	<b>651,147</b>	<b>140,072</b>	<b>63,325</b>	<b>19,524</b>	<b>25,899</b>	<b>53,299</b>	<b>57,826</b>	<b>34,628</b>
South Africa	1,897,452	640,979	138,202	62,272	19,065	25,182	53,015	57,659	34,073
Others	52,067	10,167	1,870	1,053	459	718	284	167	555
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>481,020</b>	<b>404,614</b>	<b>29,239</b>	<b>38,496</b>	<b>6,634</b>	<b>50,592</b>	<b>60,989</b>	<b>27,017</b>	<b>45,767</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>25,568,461</b>	<b>14,211,158</b>	<b>2,041,012</b>	<b>1,268,159</b>	<b>988,091</b>	<b>818,048</b>	<b>798,468</b>	<b>1,121,787</b>	<b>1,080,478</b>
China	21,086,320	11,899,909	1,646,926	1,083,740	837,284	665,367	676,484	956,215	928,498
Hong Kong	47,384	28,932	4,318	2,316	1,606	1,825	1,967	2,316	3,011
Japan	2,291,844	1,067,031	188,702	96,244	84,394	76,970	54,996	68,608	62,880
Republic of Korea	1,532,591	800,150	164,132	59,310	-	53,575	47,280	74,208	63,911
Others	610,319	415,133	36,934	26,550	64,808	20,310	17,739	20,439	22,177
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,209,577</b>	<b>2,254,380</b>	<b>177,040</b>	<b>192,932</b>	<b>178,162</b>	<b>185,699</b>	<b>137,447</b>	<b>189,962</b>	<b>139,520</b>
Afghanistan	804,251	894,921	57,059	59,266	61,406	71,441	49,015	61,620	36,546
Bangladesh	86,247	78,808	6,661	4,906	2,479	10,615	5,402	6,084	5,368
India	348,635	278,705	25,109	26,101	21,099	19,383	19,130	23,720	26,146
Iran	783,459	880,706	76,913	82,293	87,106	76,371	56,433	90,228	65,245
Sri Lanka	76,929	68,261	5,411	15,425	2,796	3,193	4,041	4,931	4,122
Others	110,057	52,980	5,887	4,940	3,276	4,697	3,427	3,379	2,092
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>9,435,432</b>	<b>7,548,263</b>	<b>554,834</b>	<b>650,571</b>	<b>537,114</b>	<b>484,908</b>	<b>395,518</b>	<b>571,684</b>	<b>542,971</b>
Indonesia	4,639,479	4,317,691	266,054	373,445	266,922	269,702	214,669	356,533	301,072
Malaysia	1,330,711	895,659	74,772	91,293	62,488	47,722	33,385	67,619	61,057
Singapore	912,624	965,792	43,258	81,036	120,091	78,544	70,094	34,476	78,847
Thailand	1,807,904	1,009,229	122,417	71,713	67,514	65,475	60,467	78,825	76,902
Others	744,717	359,896	48,334	33,084	20,100	23,465	16,903	34,230	25,093
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>22,745,962</b>	<b>17,371,561</b>	<b>3,420,258</b>	<b>1,292,375</b>	<b>1,214,571</b>	<b>1,243,638</b>	<b>894,387</b>	<b>1,529,838</b>	<b>1,595,925</b>
Bahrain	553,448	254,897	137,773	6,861	4,777	8,249	4,372	18,659	13,620
Jordan	21,004	16,596	721	778	224	487	156	930	611
Kuwait	3,092,504	2,207,442	568,056	246,373	106,110	122,029	70,899	121,451	288,451
Saudi Arabia	5,158,705	4,249,132	645,354	305,212	334,457	378,603	326,025	334,645	346,431
Turkey	519,063	347,832	35,212	34,558	27,786	21,529	11,305	13,311	17,199
United Arab Emirates	8,789,694	5,733,344	1,473,004	436,387	411,624	339,264	215,953	574,790	531,192
Others	4,611,542	4,562,318	560,137	262,206	329,593	373,476	265,677	466,052	398,421
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>525,984</b>	<b>810,375</b>	<b>16,828</b>	<b>89,739</b>	<b>51,396</b>	<b>76,504</b>	<b>46,394</b>	<b>86,154</b>	<b>93,841</b>
Australia	481,938	780,829	13,586	86,083	49,986	74,691	46,145	85,093	92,816
New Zealand	43,438	29,049	3,241	3,656	1,409	1,790	225	1,028	1,013
Others	609	500	1	-	2	22	25	32	11
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY23	73.97	1,438.18	1,734.23	1,276.95	1,563.57	2,837.54	1,276.77	1,346.42	2,292.58	1,459.75
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	64.17	1,345.54	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,226.36	2,410.09	1,418.02
Oct-Dec	68.87	1,319.96	1,582.32	1,216.59	1,499.05	2,833.04	1,276.34	1,205.49	2,510.06	1,385.11
Jan-Mar	79.12	1,485.88	1,819.77	1,315.51	1,585.16	2,824.76	1,263.06	1,381.38	2,229.16	1,510.02
Apr-Jun	73.97	1,601.33	1,926.43	1,284.56	1,632.08	2,796.45	1,320.57	1,572.43	2,021.02	1,525.84

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	1,324.13	864.48	1,293.96	1,087.85	1,541.41	990.33	1,320.93	1,086.41	1,465.85	2,145.34
FY20	1,375.49	1,156.72	1,312.44	1,194.11	1,578.75	1,088.22	1,437.15	1,299.31	1,247.29	1,977.59
FY21	1,418.76	1,208.55	1,529.54	1,263.92	1,176.60	1,410.51	1,426.06	1,335.18	1,881.00	2,021.81
FY22	1,956.62	1,406.56	1,422.78	1,649.14	2,358.50	2,239.46	1,698.74	1,569.91	2,031.50	2,004.07
FY23	1,944.27	1,439.01	1,488.78	1,598.39	2,424.43	2,259.91	1,658.35	1,602.97	1,913.69	1,714.49
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	2,096.85	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,669.88	2,071.88	1,781.26
Oct-Dec	1,916.73	1,398.84	1,455.46	1,549.30	2,393.30	2,271.67	1,662.03	1,546.78	1,883.98	1,724.95
Jan-Mar	1,878.05	1,390.78	1,432.74	1,538.93	2,349.73	2,174.59	1,569.71	1,586.32	1,845.86	1,667.23
Apr-Jun	1,885.43	1,476.38	1,571.86	1,545.99	2,352.08	2,048.48	1,594.50	1,608.89	1,853.03	1,684.52

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	<b>275.49</b>	315.59	1,095.77	291.44	338.22	1,653.05	205.84	4,139.21	404.95
FY23	<b>265.94</b>	330.37	1,463.11	313.59	545.37	2,069.56	173.59	2,977.58	427.56
<b>FY21</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
<b>FY22</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	<b>309.80</b>	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	<b>294.69</b>	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
<b>FY23</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>257.20</b>	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,450.46	414.41
Oct-Dec	<b>263.70</b>	334.20	1,294.91	472.65	216.60	1,976.51	158.43	2,602.26	438.28
Jan-Mar	<b>262.26</b>	357.93	2,022.86	271.13	134.73	2,180.00	168.78	1,633.40	410.91
Apr-Jun	<b>280.42</b>	364.05	1,165.90	288.30	1,701.73	2,577.81	182.22	2,224.20	446.65

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	<b>429.85</b>	374.91	319.19	1,059.23	239.07	375.56	445.81	307.93	591.62	523.35
FY23	<b>389.36</b>	470.39	153.95	1,040.03	234.64	463.15	435.26	259.63	358.42	453.84
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	<b>404.50</b>	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	<b>422.54</b>	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>392.54</b>	521.62	205.20	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.40
Oct-Dec	<b>429.19</b>	535.71	229.63	1,230.73	230.27	425.51	526.52	271.32	381.21	637.10
Jan-Mar	<b>367.84</b>	388.45	117.29	1,238.62	203.93	479.63	372.78	231.59	371.81	334.39
Apr-Jun	<b>367.85</b>	435.77	63.69	791.05	253.84	542.77	419.50	259.28	258.52	398.45

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics