

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Apr-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	3	4	5	6	7	10	11	12	13
Australian Dollar	189.4208	193.1143	193.5394	191.5978	189.4834	190.0788	191.6296	191.8014	191.1438
Bahraini Dinar	754.5842	758.8622	762.3102	757.7101	753.3328	757.4858	761.2461	760.6008	753.9755
Canadian Dollar	210.0271	212.4546	213.5022	212.0547	210.1965	211.1132	212.7993	213.7431	212.1756
Chinese Yuan	41.2301	41.5216	41.7845	41.5974	41.2743	41.5238	41.7494	41.8116	41.5050
Danish Krone	41.2885	41.8578	42.2602	41.8641	41.5718	41.7796	42.0168	42.2245	42.0257
Hong Kong Dollar	36.2578	36.4849	36.6324	36.4561	36.1684	36.4023	36.6356	36.6711	36.2949
Japanese Yen	2.1278	2.1500	2.1821	2.1805	2.1538	2.1510	2.1536	2.1505	2.1405
Kuwaiti Dinar	927.8696	934.8275	939.5251	931.9289	925.2371	933.0275	937.7298	938.9993	929.5499
Malaysian Ringgit	64.2764	64.8928	65.2901	64.9908	64.4650	64.7401	65.0770	65.1876	64.6823
New Zealand Dollar	177.2094	180.4304	182.7386	179.8774	177.6007	178.2953	179.2189	178.5173	177.0446
Norwegian Krone	27.1936	27.7478	27.8494	27.3500	27.1366	27.1981	27.4076	27.2970	27.3095
Omani Riyal	740.6042	745.8151	748.0631	741.2820	738.6699	744.2141	748.3954	746.7492	739.6763
Qatari Riyal	77.9953	78.6757	78.9324	78.0837	77.8719	78.4090	78.9267	78.6943	78.0071
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.6918	76.1737	76.5973	76.2746	75.6282	76.0821	76.5820	76.7109	76.0264
Singaporean Dollar	212.9799	215.1968	216.7546	215.0385	213.1032	214.4971	215.7500	216.0345	214.6887
Swedish Krona	27.3002	27.5596	27.9660	27.4621	27.2092	27.2483	27.4005	27.5982	27.5547
Swiss Franc	309.2881	312.5837	317.2374	315.5440	313.6311	314.7142	316.5564	318.8390	318.0080
Thai Bhat	8.2790	8.3626	8.4635	8.4243	8.3211	8.3227	8.3921	8.4233	8.3570
Turkish Lira	14.8146	14.8750	14.9460	14.8930	14.7451	14.8021	14.9107	14.9351	14.7782
UAE Dirham	77.3548	77.7903	78.2271	77.9033	77.2631	77.7131	78.2275	78.3842	77.6470
UK Pound Sterling	348.9193	354.2561	358.6090	356.1269	353.0267	353.9048	356.3464	357.7881	356.0455
US Dollar	284.0017	285.6207	287.3017	286.2276	283.8155	285.3500	287.2828	287.8793	285.2517
EMU Euro	306.7346	310.9803	314.6274	311.7980	309.7227	310.8359	312.6298	314.3857	313.3811

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Apr-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	14	17	18	19	20	26	27	28
Australian Dollar	192.6730	190.8968	190.6933	190.6311	190.1795	187.4439	187.5225	187.3892
Bahraini Dinar	752.7565	755.3657	752.7451	752.8567	751.7686	753.0070	752.8118	752.2647
Canadian Dollar	213.2688	212.9977	212.0135	211.5860	210.5040	208.0843	207.9546	208.1477
Chinese Yuan	41.5853	41.4196	41.3168	41.2497	41.1925	41.0057	40.9803	40.9988
Danish Krone	42.2552	41.9791	41.6827	41.7697	41.7123	41.8576	42.0388	41.8995
Hong Kong Dollar	36.2346	36.2875	36.1684	36.1886	36.1395	36.1722	36.1428	36.1424
Japanese Yen	2.1473	2.1243	2.1121	2.1108	2.1056	2.1236	2.1207	2.1060
Kuwaiti Dinar	928.4263	929.5555	925.7403	927.7948	924.9476	927.0986	926.8944	926.1320
Malaysian Ringgit	64.7067	64.3455	63.9088	64.0593	63.9016	63.5774	63.5780	63.5582
New Zealand Dollar	179.4346	176.5697	175.9134	176.2298	174.8744	174.1793	174.4436	174.3314
Norwegian Krone	27.6468	27.4179	27.0880	27.0375	26.7655	26.6335	26.7095	26.6383
Omani Riyal	737.8499	740.7225	737.2393	737.4246	736.3350	737.5139	737.2347	737.1440
Qatari Riyal	77.8613	78.0273	77.7935	77.9026	77.7153	77.8035	77.8571	77.9353
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.7860	75.8896	75.6829	75.6612	75.6195	75.6455	75.5931	75.5802
Singaporean Dollar	214.5617	213.7170	212.6964	212.6228	212.4978	212.1718	212.2977	212.1637
Swedish Krona	27.7517	27.5693	27.4617	27.4870	27.4131	27.5856	27.5192	27.5452
Swiss Franc	320.1859	318.2246	316.1471	316.1083	316.2537	318.2918	318.0891	316.8483
Thai Bhat	8.3673	8.3081	8.2499	8.2464	8.2434	8.2946	8.3209	8.3160
Turkish Lira	14.7121	14.6860	14.6519	14.6255	14.6223	14.6136	14.5889	14.5851
UAE Dirham	77.4172	77.5182	77.3024	77.2883	77.2401	77.2680	77.2252	77.2099
UK Pound Sterling	356.3498	353.0241	351.6405	352.2438	352.4387	352.5075	353.5199	353.7479
US Dollar	284.3914	284.6293	283.9655	283.8241	283.6362	283.7734	283.5586	283.5666
EMU Euro	314.6197	312.4914	310.5101	311.0405	310.7650	311.7214	313.2444	312.2054

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	<b>177.4512</b>	

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	92.5415	1.33	121.2569	3.28
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
2022				
Mar	55.3361	-1.04	97.1430	-1.39
Apr	54.4979	-1.51	96.7595	-0.39
May	53.2524	-2.29	94.5533	-2.28
Jun	50.6147	-4.95	94.8613	0.33
Jul	48.3242	-4.53	94.0103	-0.90
Aug	47.8491	-0.98	95.1676	1.23
Sep	46.8917	-2.00	91.7126	-3.63
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar <sup>R</sup>	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
Apr <sup>P</sup>	36.7820	-2.12	85.5743	-0.04

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2022		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	135.6227	146.6090	151.6345	162.9207	184.3046	187.2109	190.5435
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	487.0721	589.9347	596.3144	621.6880	706.7139	743.6804	755.5108
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	145.9112	165.2782	165.3925	174.3512	198.3493	204.7630	211.3308
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	28.6624	30.9873	32.21601	34.5193	39.0406	40.6220	41.3968
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	26.8051	30.4868	31.98506	33.9734	38.3987	40.2946	41.8873
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	23.5483	28.4142	28.879	29.9899	33.9975	35.7461	36.3223
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.4562	1.5628	1.665841	1.7956	2.0081	2.0909	2.1377
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	604.1391	721.1038	733.5026	768.1025	871.7558	914.7745	930.3108
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	43.1830	48.2660	50.89228	54.2125	61.1229	62.7187	64.4257
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	124.5171	134.8971	142.8241	150.3572	168.1526	174.0804	177.4652
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	20.7213	21.9364	22.76985	23.6106	26.1093	26.6371	27.2016
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	479.6139	578.1860	584.401	610.1956	693.0981	730.1113	740.8784
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	50.5204	60.9595	61.57849	64.3319	73.1397	76.9385	78.1466
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	49.1637	59.1398	59.77014	62.3549	71.0872	74.6519	75.9544
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	134.9606	160.2756	166.1992	176.7512	200.3047	208.7647	213.9278
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	19.2900	20.8349	21.65416	22.5682	25.5488	26.7290	27.5078
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	194.9932	230.3109	240.9083	253.2205	288.3594	302.2159	316.2677
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.4705	6.1196	6.465527	7.0623	7.8571	8.1336	8.3348
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	12.5578	11.9673	12.05941	12.4652	14.1514	14.7550	14.7521
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	50.2057	60.5227	61.19496	63.7599	72.5943	76.2945	77.5870
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	238.3637	260.8972	273.4729	286.3720	322.2801	339.5476	354.1468
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	184.4813	222.3105	224.7624	234.1360	266.6764	280.2025	284.9457
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	199.1078	226.6122	237.7884	252.3036	285.7135	299.5396	311.8643

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
2022 Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

END OF PERIOD	(In Percent)													
	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
2022 Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2022	2023			
				2022						Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-1.66	3.46	-0.51	-6.23	-8.97	-7.28	+1.54
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	-3.86	2.62	-3.58	-2.08	-11.09	-9.79	-1.57
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	+0.58	1.18	-0.08	-3.05	-11.25	-8.05	+0.33
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-0.53	2.64	-2.94	-4.51	-10.46	-8.55	+0.80
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-7.28	4.10	-3.07	-3.14	-11.18	-9.71	-0.97
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	+0.35	-0.95	-0.88	-0.72	-12.80	-7.51	+0.00
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	+2.67	-0.36	+0.77	-2.56	-11.94	-8.05	-0.53
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	+2.88	0.10	-2.02	-4.66	-11.36	-9.02	-2.29
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-1.23	-1.16	-0.62	+0.82	-12.85	-7.47	+0.00
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	-7.40	4.89	-5.17	-2.89	-9.01	-9.44	+0.43
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-10.14	3.62	-4.90	-4.89	-6.65	-8.48	+2.77
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-3.59	2.48	-1.81	-5.25	-8.10	-9.07	+1.12
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	+1.40	-1.16	-0.73	-1.26	-13.10	-7.32	-0.04
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-4.73	1.13	-2.22	-3.99	-10.70	-8.97	+0.53
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-4.85	4.20	-1.56	-1.78	-13.15	-7.85	-0.63
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	-4.04	3.69	-2.80	-1.59	-11.89	-9.56	-2.37
Taiwani Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-3.08	-1.16	-0.77	-1.22	-12.70	-7.65	+0.00
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	-7.26	1.90	-2.32	-6.97	-6.67	-10.27	+0.11
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-7.35	3.21	-1.24	-3.27	-11.29	-9.63	-0.71
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	+1.04	-1.16	-0.77	-1.22	-12.94	-7.53	+0.00
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	+2.12	-1.16	-0.73	-1.26	-12.94	-7.50	-0.03

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	Apr		Jul-Apr	
					2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	FY22	FY23 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Cash</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>3,124.4</b>	<b>2,210.6</b>	<b>26,143.0</b>	<b>22,741.6</b>
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	347.0	275.8	2,565.4	2,571.4
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	484.1	360.7	3,677.6	3,411.9
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	704.5	489.3	6,532.3	5,400.2
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	614.1	382.1	4,912.1	3,987.5
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	467.7	292.0	3,847.4	3,081.1
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	136.4	85.7	998.5	857.3
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	7.2	3.0	50.4	32.9
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	2.8	1.4	15.9	16.1
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	358.9	249.4	3,029.9	2,666.9
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	51.9	34.3	443.8	381.2
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	88.9	62.2	782.1	677.2
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	103.5	67.1	857.7	765.5
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	114.5	85.8	946.3	843.0
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	297.2	257.3	2,805.7	2,590.1
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	46.2	44.5	424.4	437.8
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	41.5	38.4	409.7	366.4
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	6.0	4.8	50.3	50.5
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	46.2	41.2	423.7	407.2
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	71.4	69.2	711.5	698.0
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	33.5	29.5	303.8	283.7
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	7.7	5.9	66.0	63.1
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	7.2	6.4	59.5	60.5
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	14.7	9.1	135.6	103.3
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	22.9	8.3	221.3	119.7
7.Malaysia	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	14.7	8.6	121.4	90.4
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	16.0	8.1	123.6	93.4
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	4.1	4.1	39.0	35.1
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	72.7	44.5	640.1	502.9
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	81.5	48.2	595.7	468.1
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	7.7	5.1	65.5	62.3
13.South Africa	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	30.8	14.8	295.3	187.9
14.South Korea	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	8.5	7.5	81.0	80.2
15.Other Countries <sup>#</sup>	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	82.4	55.2	658.5	593.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>3,124.4</b>	<b>2,210.6</b>	<b>26,143.0</b>	<b>22,741.6</b>

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

<sup>#</sup> Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22 <sup>R</sup>			Jul-Apr					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>73,196</b>	<b>90,677</b>	<b>(17,481)</b>	<b>60,855</b>	<b>74,509</b>	<b>(13,654)</b>	<b>53,863</b>	<b>57,121</b>	<b>(3,258)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>39,595</b>	<b>84,485</b>	<b>(44,890)</b>	<b>32,781</b>	<b>69,340</b>	<b>(36,559)</b>	<b>29,220</b>	<b>51,614</b>	<b>(22,394)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>32,493</b>	<b>71,543</b>	<b>(39,050)</b>	<b>26,858</b>	<b>58,705</b>	<b>(31,847)</b>	<b>23,211</b>	<b>45,202</b>	<b>(21,991)</b>
1. General merchandise	32,484	71,543	(39,059)	26,851	58,705	(31,854)	23,204	45,202	(21,998)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	7	--	7	7	--	7
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>7,102</b>	<b>12,942</b>	<b>(5,840)</b>	<b>5,923</b>	<b>10,635</b>	<b>(4,712)</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>6,412</b>	<b>(403)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	3	31	(28)	-	35	(35)
3. Transport	814	7,405	(6,591)	652	6,157	(5,505)	652	3,286	(2,634)
4. Travel	542	1,413	(871)	463	985	(522)	881	1,263	(382)
5. Construction	94	40	54	83	40	43	26	9	17
6. Insurance and pension services	42	293	(251)	34	248	(214)	52	220	(168)
7. Financial services	201	420	(219)	151	347	(196)	56	177	(121)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	11	190	(179)	11	38	(27)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,619	612	2,007	2,199	533	1,666	2,133	244	1,889
10. Other business services	1,690	1,957	(267)	1,392	1,714	(322)	1,302	966	336
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	11	1	10	12	1	11
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	554	517	924	389	535	884	173	711
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>5,900</b>	<b>(5,248)</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>4,920</b>	<b>(4,411)</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>5,257</b>	<b>(4,447)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	230	28	202	213	24	189
2. Investment income	340	5,866	(5,526)	279	4,892	(4,613)	597	5,233	(4,636)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,717	(2,676)	40	2,348	(2,308)	49	1,313	(1,264)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,646	(2,605)	40	2,284	(2,244)	49	1,275	(1,226)
2.1.2 Interest	-	71	(71)	-	64	(64)	-	38	(38)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	121	818	(697)	369	994	(625)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	3	130	(127)	2	48	(46)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	118	688	(570)	367	946	(579)
2.3 Other investment	64	2,146	(2,082)	80	1,726	(1,646)	80	2,926	(2,846)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	64	2,146	(2,082)	80	1,726	(1,646)	80	2,926	(2,846)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	--	53	38	--	38	99	--	99
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>32,949</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>32,657</b>	<b>27,565</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>27,316</b>	<b>23,833</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>23,583</b>
1. General government	376	34	342	317	22	295	295	11	284
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,573	258	32,315	27,248	227	27,021	23,538	239	23,299
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>358</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	205	-	205	182	-	182	358	-	358
2.1 General government	190	-	190	172	-	172	129	-	129
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	190	-	190	172	-	172	129	-	129
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	10	-	10	229	-	229
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	221
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	10	-	10	8	-	8
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>73,401</b>	<b>90,677</b>	<b>(17,276)</b>	<b>61,037</b>	<b>74,509</b>	<b>(13,472)</b>	<b>54,221</b>	<b>57,121</b>	<b>(2,900)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22 <sup>R</sup>			Jul-Apr					
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	FY22			FY23		
				Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>(4,513)</b>	<b>13,066</b>	<b>(17,579)</b>	<b>(3,719)</b>	<b>10,241</b>	<b>(13,960)</b>	<b>(5,146)</b>	<b>(2,431)</b>	<b>(2,715)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	234	1,936	(1,702)	176	1,524	(1,348)	1,276	1,172	104
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	48	1,590	(1,542)	50	1,347	(1,297)	988	1,150	(162)
1.2 Debt instruments	186	346	(160)	126	177	(51)	288	22	266
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	(24)	(79)	55	(24)	116	(140)	(2)	(1,010)	1,008
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	9	(388)	397	9	(358)	367	(2)	1	(3)
2.2 Debt instruments	(33)	309	(342)	(33)	474	(507)	-	(1,011)	1,011
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	(3)	(2)	(1)	(3)	-	(3)	(10)	-	(10)
<b>4. Other investment</b>	2,613	11,211	(8,598)	2,686	8,601	(5,915)	(1,137)	(2,593)	1,456
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	751	1,017	(266)	852	1,167	(315)	(723)	(147)	(576)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	(1)	1	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	242	814	(572)	539	686	(147)	173	140	33
General government	(2)	204	(206)	-	482	(482)	(932)	(287)	(645)
Other sectors	511	-	511	313	-	313	36	-	36
4.3 Loans	-	4,090	(4,090)	-	1,440	(1,440)	-	(2,449)	2,449
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(734)	734	-	(687)	687
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	(58)	58	-	1,051	(1,051)
General government	-	2,913	(2,913)	-	1,055	(1,055)	-	(1,726)	1,726
Other sectors	-	2,160	(2,160)	-	1,177	(1,177)	-	(1,087)	1,087
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	820	-	820	(552)	-	(552)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	820	-	820	(552)	-	(552)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,056	3,331	(2,275)	1,014	3,221	(2,207)	138	3	135
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	140	-	140	105	-	105	104	(2)	106
General government	916	3,000	(2,084)	909	3,000	(2,091)	34	-	34
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	221	(221)	-	5	(5)
4.7 Special drawing rights	N.A.	2,773	(2,773)	--	2,773	(2,773)	--	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>(7,333)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(7,333)</b>	<b>(6,554)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(6,554)</b>	<b>(5,273)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(5,273)</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(405)	--	(405)	1,579	--	1,579	(57)	--	(57)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(6,928)	--	(6,928)	(8,133)	--	(8,133)	(5,216)	--	(5,216)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	303	(303)	-	488	(488)	185	-	185
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(120,055.4)</b>	<b>(122,629.3)</b>	<b>(127,385.8)</b>	<b>(131,929.0)</b>	<b>(131,227.3)</b>	<b>(133,472.7)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>33,677.2</b>	<b>35,005.7</b>	<b>33,535.7</b>	27,642.6	24,946.6	22,275.8
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>2,035.6</b>	<b>2,026.2</b>	<b>1,950.6</b>	1,899.4	1,926.0	2,894.4
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,816.3	1,842.9	2,811.4
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,816.3	1,842.9	2,811.4
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>302.9</b>	<b>234.2</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>362.1</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.3	124.6	210.9	198.4	198.4	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	115.8	199.4	187.6	187.6	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	8.8	8.8	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	175.6	109.6	226.6	202.0	202.0	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.6	82.0	206.7	160.0	160.0	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	27.6	19.9	42.0	42.0	38.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,950.1</b>	<b>8,496.9</b>	<b>8,298.2</b>	<b>10,464.1</b>	<b>10,466.0</b>	<b>9,077.2</b>
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,165.5	2,264.8	2,015.9
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,568.0	2,377.0	1,269.1
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>22,380.9</b>	<b>24,241.9</b>	<b>22,841.2</b>	<b>14,868.2</b>	<b>12,095.9</b>	<b>9,926.6</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3
5.2 Special drawing rights	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	213.9	127.4	44.2
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3
5.4.2 Securities	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>153,732.6</b>	<b>157,635.0</b>	<b>160,921.6</b>	<b>159,571.6</b>	<b>156,173.9</b>	<b>155,748.5</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>32,642.1</b>	<b>32,205.2</b>	<b>32,624.8</b>	<b>32,343.7</b>	<b>32,238.2</b>	<b>32,005.8</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	27,915.0	27,864.0	27,894.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	27,915.0	27,864.0	27,894.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,428.7	4,374.1	4,111.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,428.7	4,374.1	4,111.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>11,972.4</b>	<b>12,580.7</b>	<b>11,249.1</b>	<b>11,185.1</b>	<b>11,060.8</b>	<b>9,933.6</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	1,858.0	1,737.8	1,628.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	883.2	836.5	789.7
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	974.8	901.3	839.2
2.2 Debt securities	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	8,827.1	8,823.0	7,804.6
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>109,107.8</b>	<b>112,839.0</b>	<b>117,040.3</b>	<b>116,032.7</b>	<b>112,843.6</b>	<b>113,797.4</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,696.3	6,307.5	6,174.8
4.3 Loans	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	99,690.3	97,215.1	97,949.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	5,921.6	4,737.1	4,939.7
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***		
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b) <sup>***</sup>	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves*** With Banks (7-10)
									FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277	-	-	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47.0	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482	
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886	
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398	
FY22 <sup>R</sup>	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.16	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450	
2022	Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	0.2	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1.3	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
	May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	0.2	9,619	9,397	7,203	(330)	1.3	1,466	67	3,253	2,089	5,737	15,530	15,134
	Jun	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
	Jul	3,644	210	116	8,185	94	0.2	8,606	8,395	6,989	(74)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,963	5,554	14,213	13,949
	Aug	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
	Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
	Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
	Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
	Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023	Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.16	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
	Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.16	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	124	2,637	2,106	4,887	9,873	8,751
	Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.16	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
	Apr <sup>P</sup>	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.16	4,559 <sup>P</sup>	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	183	2,185	2,824	4,999	11,504	9,457

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

\*\*\* In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022									2023			
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr <sup>F</sup>
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,301.4</b>	<b>7,203.0</b>	<b>7,110.5</b>	<b>6,988.6</b>	<b>6,873.7</b>	<b>6,788.8</b>	<b>6,545.5</b>	<b>6,526.3</b>	<b>6,469.7</b>	<b>6,382.1</b>	<b>6,216.9</b>	<b>6,310.0</b>	<b>6,315.8</b>
1. Resident	6,386.0	6,311.8	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8
i) Demand Deposits	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2
ii) Savings Deposits	2,435.0	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9
iii) Time Deposits	1,282.5	1,449.8	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7
2. Non- Resident	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9
i) Demand Deposits	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5
ii) Savings Deposits	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9
iii) Time Deposits	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>
1. Resident	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,311.5</b>	<b>7,212.8</b>	<b>7,120.2</b>	<b>6,998.3</b>	<b>6,883.3</b>	<b>6,798.4</b>	<b>6,555.1</b>	<b>6,535.9</b>	<b>6,479.4</b>	<b>6,391.8</b>	<b>6,226.6</b>	<b>6,319.7</b>	<b>6,325.4</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
<b>1. Financing</b>	<b>1,394.2</b>	<b>1,466.2</b>	<b>1,475.3</b>	<b>1,434.9</b>	<b>1,446.1</b>	<b>1,356.5</b>	<b>1,313.9</b>	<b>1,228.2</b>	<b>1,210.1</b>	<b>1,098.7</b>	<b>1,329.8</b>	<b>1,354.4</b>	<b>1,317.2</b>
i) Exports Financing	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3
a) Pre-shipment	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6
b) Post-shipment	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6
ii) Import Financing	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	925.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9
<b>2. Placements</b>	<b>2,194.4</b>	<b>1,853.8</b>	<b>1,691.1</b>	<b>1,417.6</b>	<b>1,283.1</b>	<b>1,371.4</b>	<b>1,335.9</b>	<b>1,386.4</b>	<b>1,100.9</b>	<b>1,499.2</b>	<b>1,507.0</b>	<b>1,835.5</b>	<b>1,932.0</b>
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2
ii) With Banks	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3
a) Within Pakistan	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4	121.0	124.3	122.2	183.1
b) Outside Pakistan	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1	641.8	561.2	777.0	730.2
<b>3. Balances</b>	<b>891.3</b>	<b>630.3</b>	<b>806.3</b>	<b>749.2</b>	<b>704.7</b>	<b>827.3</b>	<b>857.5</b>	<b>742.3</b>	<b>704.7</b>	<b>589.1</b>	<b>743.0</b>	<b>929.0</b>	<b>881.8</b>
i) Balance held abroad	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2
ii) Cash in hand	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5
<b>4. Others</b>	<b>2,821.4</b>	<b>3,252.7</b>	<b>3,137.8</b>	<b>3,386.8</b>	<b>3,439.8</b>	<b>3,233.6</b>	<b>3,038.2</b>	<b>3,169.3</b>	<b>3,453.9</b>	<b>3,195.1</b>	<b>2,637.1</b>	<b>2,191.1</b>	<b>2,184.8</b>

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Apr FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Apr FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Apr FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>1,170.1</b>	<b>(0.9)</b>	<b>1,169.2</b>	<b>1,523.7</b>	<b>(357.9)</b>	<b>1,165.7</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(1.7)	-	(1.7)	(238.6)	(..)	(238.6)	(2.3)	(1.5)	(3.8)
3	Austria	(..)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(0.9)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	3.2	-	3.2	28.1	8.5	36.7	20.5	(..)	20.5
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	-
10	Canada	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.7	(0.2)	0.5	1.8	6.4	8.2
11	China	28.5	-	28.5	347.6	0.5	348.1	409.7	(6.6)	403.2
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	1.9	-	1.9	(0.6)	-	(0.6)
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	6.9	-	6.9	44.5	-	44.5
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	4.2	-	4.2	0.7	(2.5)	(1.8)
16	France	5.2	-	5.2	53.2	-	53.2	67.0	(3.5)	63.4
17	Germany	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	15.6	(0.1)	15.5	80.5	(2.9)	77.6
18	Hongkong	12.8	-	12.8	81.3	(4.5)	76.9	132.5	13.1	145.6
19	Hungary	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	31.5	-	31.5	14.8	-	14.8
20	Iceland	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
22	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-
23	Ireland	-	-	-	0.2	(2.2)	(2.0)	5.2	(23.2)	(18.0)
24	Italy	-	-	-	8.6	-	8.6	27.2	-	27.2
25	Japan	5.5	-	5.5	162.9	(1.0)	161.9	(9.5)	(0.5)	(10.0)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	2.9	-	2.9	32.5	-	32.5	1.9	(1.6)	0.3
28	Kuwait	1.8	(..)	1.7	21.9	(0.9)	21.0	41.0	(2.9)	38.1
29	Lebanon	1.6	-	1.6	13.7	-	13.7	2.5	-	2.5
30	Liberia	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.9	-	0.9	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	0.3	(..)	0.3	4.3	(2.8)	1.5	-	(39.0)	(39.0)
33	Malaysia	2.5	(0.1)	2.4	22.3	(0.4)	21.9	77.9	(0.2)	77.7
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	7.4	-	7.4	61.3	(0.4)	60.9	0.5	(4.1)	(3.6)
36	New Zealand	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	0.9	-	0.9	(65.2)	-	(65.2)	(45.3)	-	(45.3)
39	Oman	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	1.4	(..)	1.4
40	Panama	0.3	-	0.3	2.8	-	2.8	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(2.2)	-	(2.2)	(2.0)	-	(2.0)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.3	-	0.3	1.2	-	1.2	2.6	-	2.6
45	Saudi Arabia	1.2	(0.1)	1.1	13.2	(0.1)	13.1	6.1	(0.3)	5.8
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	2.7	-	2.7	32.8	(0.9)	31.9	95.7	31.8	127.5
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.6	0.2	2.8	4.0	(16.8)	(12.8)
51	Switzerland	8.5	2.0	10.5	131.6	0.9	132.6	117.5	4.2	121.7
52	Thailand	-	-	-	1.7	-	1.7	(0.6)	-	(0.6)
53	Turkey	2.5	-	2.5	18.6	-	18.6	(4.5)	-	(4.5)
54	U.A.E	11.0	(1.1)	9.9	113.6	(2.9)	110.8	103.8	(1.0)	102.8
55	United Kingdom	5.9	0.3	6.2	51.4	(1.8)	49.7	49.1	(82.3)	(33.2)
56	United States	11.1	2.7	13.9	71.1	30.2	101.2	276.0	(183.0)	93.0
57	Others	7.2	1.7	8.9	133.2	(22.5)	110.7	9.8	(41.5)	(31.7)
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment<sup>@</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1,009.6)</b>	<b>(1,009.6)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>473.5</b>	<b>473.5</b>
	Debt Securities	-	1.1	1.1	-	(1,009.6)	(1,009.6)	-	473.5	473.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>1,170.1</b>	<b>(1,010.5)</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>1,523.7</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>1,639.2</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Apr FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Apr FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Apr FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.4	4.1	(1.6)	76.8	21.5	55.3	21.7	22.7	(1.0)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
3	Beverages	9.6	-	9.6	58.2	-	58.2	16.8	38.1	(21.3)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	1.1	0.7	0.4	5.7	7.4	(1.7)	8.1	-	8.1
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.9	-	0.9	0.5	-	0.5
6	Textiles	1.3	0.8	0.5	17.7	4.2	13.5	17.0	12.5	4.5
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	6.8	(5.7)
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	..	0.4	(0.4)	-	4.2	(4.2)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	..	-	..	3.3	-	3.3	6.3	-	6.3
10	Chemicals	6.3	0.3	6.0	42.5	3.0	39.5	29.5	12.6	16.9
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
12	Petroleum Refining	4.1	1.2	2.9	38.4	6.6	31.8	1.4	15.5	(14.0)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.3	2.0	(1.7)	5.7	240.5	(234.8)	1.3	6.8	(5.5)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	13.6	1.6	12.0	138.3	10.1	128.2	189.3	5.1	184.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	2.9	0.1	2.8	22.4	0.7	21.7	11.6	1.0	10.6
16	Cosmetics	..	-	..	0.3	-	0.3	46.0	0.2	45.8
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	1.9	1.5	0.5	9.7	7.3	2.5	1.5	2.1	(0.6)
19	Ceramics	0.1	-	0.1	3.0	-	3.0	1.2	-	1.2
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	1.6	-	1.6	3.6	-	3.6
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	..	(.)	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	-	0.5
23	Electrical Machinery	1.2	0.1	1.1	12.1	7.6	4.5	41.0	5.5	35.4
24	Electronics	1.5	-	1.5	13.6	40.0	(26.4)	65.1	22.9	42.2
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	-	1.2	12.0	20.0	(8.0)	45.0	20.5	24.5
	II) Industrial	0.3	-	0.3	1.6	20.0	(18.4)	20.1	2.3	17.7
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	5.6	-	5.6	103.4	1.5	101.9	12.7	17.4	(4.7)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4	..	-	..
	II) Cars	4.3	-	4.3	43.3	1.5	41.9	12.7	4.2	8.5
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	1.3	-	1.3	6.7	-	6.7	-	13.2	(13.2)
26	Power	46.0	2.0	44.0	535.4	31.2	504.1	574.2	22.6	551.6
	I) Thermal	17.6	1.6	16.1	199.1	22.2	176.9	136.0	17.8	118.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	7.9	0.4	7.5	107.4	4.1	103.4	133.6	0.8	132.9
	III) Coal	20.5	-	20.5	228.8	5.0	223.8	304.5	4.0	300.5
27	Construction	..	0.7	(0.7)	27.4	8.0	19.4	41.1	15.1	26.0
28	Trade	3.9	3.3	0.6	65.6	31.2	34.4	98.8	29.2	69.6
29	Transport	4.8	0.1	4.7	33.6	3.1	30.5	92.0	58.6	33.4
30	Tourism	1.1	-	1.1	9.6	-	9.6	15.6	0.3	15.4
31	Storage Facilities	0.3	0.3	..	2.9	1.3	1.6	6.2	-	6.2
32	Communications	9.4	0.6	8.8	106.4	97.6	8.8	259.1	200.1	59.0
	1) Telecommunications	7.7	0.1	7.6	62.0	87.9	(25.9)	126.2	196.0	(69.8)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	1.7	0.5	1.2	44.4	9.6	34.7	132.9	4.2	128.7
	I) Software Development	0.7	0.1	0.6	13.8	4.6	9.2	42.9	0.1	42.8
	II) Hardware Development	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.1
	III) I.T. Service	1.0	0.4	0.6	30.5	5.0	25.4	88.8	4.0	84.8
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	22.4	6.1	16.3	325.4	60.9	264.5	375.1	17.0	358.1
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	-	..	(.)	1.8	0.5	1.3	7.6	1.8	5.8
35	Personal Services	4.5	..	4.5	68.5	2.4	66.1	76.2	28.0	48.3
36	Others	2.5	0.2	2.3	39.2	13.6	25.6	209.4	162.2	47.3
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>147.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>1,770.6</b>	<b>600.6</b>	<b>1,170.1</b>	<b>2,231.8</b>	<b>708.1</b>	<b>1,523.7</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>147.3</i>	<i>25.6</i>	<i>121.6</i>	<i>1,770.6</i>	<i>600.6</i>	<i>1,170.1</i>	<i>2,231.8</i>	<i>708.1</i>	<i>1,523.7</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; ( R ): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
2022	Apr	3,152	26,858	28	5,959	58,705	36	(2,807)	(31,847)
	May	2,505	29,363	27	5,634	64,339	34	(3,129)	(34,976)
	Jun	3,130	32,493	27	7,204	71,543	32	(4,074)	(39,050)
	Jul	2,217	2,217	(1)	5,517	5,517	5	(3,300)	(3,300)
	Aug	2,734	4,951	8	5,958	11,475	3	(3,224)	(6,524)
	Sep	2,440	7,391	3	4,905	16,380	(4)	(2,465)	(8,989)
	Oct	2,282	9,673	1	4,654	21,034	(8)	(2,372)	(11,361)
	Nov	2,249	11,922	(3)	4,343	25,377	(13)	(2,094)	(13,455)
	Dec	2,310	14,232	(7)	4,265	29,642	(16)	(1,955)	(15,410)
2023	Jan	2,219	16,451	(7)	3,929	33,571	(19)	(1,710)	(17,120)
	Feb	2,210	18,661	(10)	3,933	37,504	(20)	(1,723)	(18,843)
	Mar <sup>R</sup>	2,438	21,099	(11)	3,991	41,495	(21)	(1,553)	(20,396)
	Apr <sup>P</sup>	2,112	23,211	(14)	3,707	45,202	(23)	(1,595)	(21,991)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--
2022 Apr	2,897	8	26,377	25.52	6,661	3	65,607	46.55	(3,759)	(39,230)
May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
Aug	2,483	18	4,769	3.63	6,054	6	11,057	(9.18)	(3,559)	(6,288)
Sep	2,437	12	7,218	2.84	5,293	6	16,356	(12.79)	(2,850)	(9,138)
Oct	2,384	7	9,609	0.79	4,581	11	20,948	(16.63)	(2,201)	(11,339)
Nov	2,389	12	12,010	(3.52)	5,154	7	26,109	(20.96)	(2,760)	(14,099)
Dec	2,313	9	14,332	(5.88)	5,153	5	31,267	(23.02)	(2,836)	(16,935)
2023 Jan	2,244	-	16,576	(7.11)	4,876	-	36,143	(22.54)	(2,632)	(19,567)
Feb	2,191	-	18,767	(9.29)	4,034	-	40,177	(23.51)	(1,843)	(21,410)
Mar	2,372	-	21,139	(9.94)	3,816	-	43,993	(25.36)	(1,444)	(22,854)
Apr	2,137	-	23,276	(11.76)	2,997	-	46,990	(28.38)	(860)	(23,714)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022			2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Apr <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,503,926</b>	<b>5,423,787</b>	<b>553,061</b>	<b>358,218</b>	<b>390,492</b>	<b>338,749</b>	<b>379,649</b>	<b>474,738</b>	<b>471,923</b>
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,770,587	302,687	168,843	200,713	168,818	146,665	200,844	215,948
A) Basmati	816,879	791,985	79,809	54,006	51,790	45,600	45,351	55,570	54,867
B) Others	1,394,223	1,978,603	222,878	114,837	148,923	123,218	101,314	145,274	161,080
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,616	45,769	47,343	44,356	33,308	37,148	44,054	51,075
3 Fruits	469,857	398,870	27,688	8,322	13,636	15,631	27,891	19,189	19,377
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,156	20,432	11,270	11,749	10,099	15,142	17,958	15,468
5 Tobacco	36,101	56,916	3,138	4,804	10,873	6,862	3,469	5,743	2,656
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	15,111	7,367	7,794	7,615	9,317	7,389	4,867
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	6,375	20,531	12,062	5,648	5,904	9,772	36,214
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,809	48,913	16,932
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,632	33,685	30,594	28,873	28,819	29,656	42,244	36,165
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	878,900	98,176	59,144	60,437	61,950	72,649	78,633	73,221
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>14,414,659</b>	<b>18,442,160</b>	<b>1,585,850</b>	<b>1,424,557</b>	<b>1,356,506</b>	<b>1,301,550</b>	<b>1,289,179</b>	<b>1,314,194</b>	<b>1,177,307</b>
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	9	1,740	797	476	5	369	697
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	83,211	78,319	64,386	51,324	40,140	54,957	54,705
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,765	194,120	189,333	174,719	169,379	155,111	172,520	138,087
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	4	-	439	322	76	71	-
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,274	8,284	4,189	5,341	4,483	3,363	4,282	3,260
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,520,106	399,448	383,152	363,918	337,884	343,043	307,824	282,441
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,256,424	239,888	232,687	222,095	214,618	209,198	213,956	199,654
19 Towels	881,881	1,081,244	99,139	73,868	69,964	77,724	83,402	83,939	72,620
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	10,850	10,071	14,132	10,680	10,676	14,916	12,112
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,699,190	359,512	306,947	284,612	287,977	279,237	298,182	256,364
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,204	35,908	25,690	26,583	25,463	32,666	36,666	35,721
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,454	68,120	55,391	58,019	56,982	61,931	57,556	51,125
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,312	87,357	63,169	71,501	64,238	70,330	68,954	70,520
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>234,940</b>	<b>414,833</b>	<b>23,616</b>	<b>59,632</b>	<b>47,165</b>	<b>26,804</b>	<b>9,712</b>	<b>26,060</b>	<b>29,989</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	-	40,997	41,765	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	5,606	6,590	-	21,900	1,797	9,743	24,376
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	18,010	12,045	5,400	4,904	7,915	16,317	5,613
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,838,696</b>	<b>4,330,473</b>	<b>425,259</b>	<b>323,758</b>	<b>329,076</b>	<b>279,633</b>	<b>339,574</b>	<b>356,418</b>	<b>311,898</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,270	10,977	5,789	7,256	4,774	7,073	6,948	6,973
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	46,056	35,221	38,640	37,393	33,877	41,288	35,713
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,117	20,237	13,549	14,077	12,631	13,622	14,702	13,092
31.Leaner Manufactures	559,999	649,946	57,911	55,440	55,306	48,417	51,597	49,959	47,800
32.Footwear	135,520	155,094	12,009	11,845	15,104	13,036	14,720	15,705	15,983
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,720	46,520	39,611	39,985	36,374	37,146	40,415	39,501
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	7,748	6,230	6,161	5,585	5,712	6,712	5,787
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	334	318	293	362	371	525	331
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,485,224	152,264	112,068	110,799	85,958	134,062	123,016	101,025
37 Engineering Goods	333,163	314,263	42,188	22,266	22,475	18,693	20,513	21,329	22,665
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	1,086	3,577	727	453	582	629	459
39 Jewellery	13,914	13,235	2,030	916	804	299	2,497	3,474	1,408
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	614	592	381	645	801	833	861
41 Molasses	107	33,539	8,146	3,474	1,665	9	26	1,803	46
42 Handicrafts	342	11	3	93	-	83	1	-	-
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	11,930	9,270	12,087	11,956	13,234	24,070	16,014
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	5,208	3,499	3,316	2,965	3,740	5,011	4,239
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>2,035,638</b>	<b>2,693,435</b>	<b>248,813</b>	<b>218,352</b>	<b>191,141</b>	<b>252,649</b>	<b>211,408</b>	<b>254,290</b>	<b>218,760</b>
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,304,688</b>	<b>2,836,599</b>	<b>2,384,518</b>	<b>2,314,380</b>	<b>2,199,384</b>	<b>2,229,522</b>	<b>2,425,700</b>	<b>2,209,876</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>30,407</b>	<b>71,288</b>	<b>61,640</b>	<b>50,065</b>	<b>34,768</b>	<b>33,247</b>	<b>33,247</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,955,012</b>	<b>2,806,192</b>	<b>2,313,230</b>	<b>2,252,740</b>	<b>2,149,320</b>	<b>2,194,754</b>	<b>2,392,453</b>	<b>2,176,629</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,930</b>	<b>345,816</b>	<b>(72,268)</b>	<b>53,287</b>	<b>69,647</b>	<b>15,216</b>	<b>45,557</b>	<b>(64,586)</b>
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,492,942</b>	<b>3,152,008</b>	<b>2,240,962</b>	<b>2,306,027</b>	<b>2,218,967</b>	<b>2,209,970</b>	<b>2,438,010</b>	<b>2,112,043</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022	2022			2023		
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,392,116</b>	<b>5,418,604</b>	<b>509,932</b>	<b>433,365</b>	<b>397,307</b>	<b>384,056</b>	<b>518,871</b>	<b>588,760</b>	<b>463,133</b>
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	259,660	203,146	178,511	155,399	271,312	243,632	223,856
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	79,956	47,108	52,242	54,474	49,874	69,475	65,394
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	179,704	156,038	126,269	100,925	221,438	174,157	158,462
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	40,321	51,224	39,415	36,637	38,326	54,694	51,052
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	17,125	15,157	45,532	36,108	23,743	9,975	6,311
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	28,343	13,762	15,356	29,977	31,641	36,563	26,474
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	4,877	6,566	2,880	10,258	8,368	5,456	4,651
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	6,463	9,999	9,244	9,639	7,803	8,310	6,357
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	8,565	18,007	10,613	7,086	10,930	41,977	15,258
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,994	62,058	20,158
11 Meat& Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	35,597	32,189	31,257	35,635	29,421	45,438	44,614
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	108,982	83,314	64,498	63,317	76,333	80,657	64,402
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>15,399,083</b>	<b>19,329,985</b>	<b>1,739,122</b>	<b>1,420,921</b>	<b>1,354,524</b>	<b>1,321,768</b>	<b>1,180,450</b>	<b>1,257,804</b>	<b>1,232,834</b>
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	-	1,407	-	1,033	-	701	370
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	97,655	42,882	53,349	67,873	55,597	68,069	63,747
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	210,120	153,570	162,675	158,988	154,727	157,956	146,692
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	-	264	332	138	22	26	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	5,828	4,725	3,253	3,446	3,408	3,356	3,385
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	488,070	400,222	352,154	336,809	277,105	311,450	321,763
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	278,606	222,466	208,422	211,374	195,800	196,837	218,037
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	108,270	92,649	82,186	91,137	83,664	78,791	79,592
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	9,163	14,159	10,324	12,284	12,210	16,434	14,193
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	350,721	326,659	319,116	292,845	255,157	276,428	247,428
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	41,700	33,052	29,897	29,984	33,871	36,352	33,484
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	82,812	69,380	71,270	56,390	49,713	49,998	50,339
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	66,177	59,485	61,546	59,467	59,176	61,406	53,804
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>182,303</b>	<b>333,816</b>	<b>45,185</b>	<b>7,215</b>	<b>43,907</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>43,058</b>	<b>3,318</b>	<b>62</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	38,528	-	42,900	-	28,199	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	6,657	7,210	1,008	1,468	14,853	3,318	62
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,466,663</b>	<b>4,104,467</b>	<b>365,968</b>	<b>326,300</b>	<b>312,370</b>	<b>345,174</b>	<b>281,824</b>	<b>326,821</b>	<b>275,149</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	7,664	9,709	5,225	4,640	4,653	5,891	6,799
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	35,892	35,464	33,695	33,393	28,352	35,953	32,658
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	18,236	15,543	12,379	13,480	12,616	12,906	14,007
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	51,542	49,031	53,284	47,827	38,940	40,740	41,741
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	13,390	12,633	16,609	16,582	16,115	14,040	9,897
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	43,810	37,542	38,609	39,933	34,577	37,724	40,233
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	5,597	4,736	5,340	5,723	3,830	5,377	5,852
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	674	213	320	373	569	216	413
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	152,830	117,142	114,613	143,057	103,229	121,553	81,861
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	22,457	23,465	18,311	19,777	15,948	23,766	20,694
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	476	354	515	574	309	408	347
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	1,850	516	513	449	242	91	150
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	958	1,397	906	777	939	917	789
43 Molasses	78	33,505	-	4,927	-	8	19	4,332	3
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	80	6	6	10	-
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	4,464	10,608	8,732	15,025	17,055	17,748	15,049
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	6,128	3,020	3,238	3,550	4,425	5,149	4,656
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,863,979</b>	<b>2,594,933</b>	<b>236,689</b>	<b>200,752</b>	<b>193,168</b>	<b>191,790</b>	<b>166,302</b>	<b>195,606</b>	<b>165,591</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25,304,144</b>	<b>31,781,805</b>	<b>2,896,897</b>	<b>2,388,554</b>	<b>2,301,276</b>	<b>2,244,256</b>	<b>2,190,505</b>	<b>2,372,309</b>	<b>2,136,769</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022		2022		2023			
			2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
										Apr
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>7,243,546</b>	<b>7,932,418</b>	<b>541,150</b>	<b>658,579</b>	<b>693,753</b>	<b>743,029</b>	<b>774,554</b>	<b>541,207</b>	<b>554,342</b>	
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	12,913	15,967	14,382	13,403	12,743	10,316	13,245	
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	42	-	46,514	146,574	191,747	47,389	109,674	
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	3,076	1,053	1,222	596	354	216	604	
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	48,411	49,131	61,706	21,782	21,399	36,885	38,388	
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	11,825	9,900	11,303	8,838	5,712	6,811	7,287	
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	18,849	18,776	8,640	40,052	11,783	36,317	16,836	
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,151,276	293,386	334,636	305,242	232,651	344,898	183,225	217,783	
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	571	268	440	197	420	415	282	
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	34,234	78,061	73,503	32,831	61,866	75,309	59,465	
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	117,844	150,786	170,801	246,103	123,630	144,324	90,778	
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,322,032</b>	<b>9,644,477</b>	<b>852,070</b>	<b>386,128</b>	<b>321,170</b>	<b>263,143</b>	<b>292,313</b>	<b>324,267</b>	<b>305,164</b>	
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,885	51,855	24,215	22,072	31,149	29,938	20,944	18,870	
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	44,353	14,798	23,805	13,897	11,021	21,329	22,992	
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	81,491	64,933	61,355	47,313	34,425	38,978	37,115	
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	12,235	1,430	2,625	923	2,141	837	2,505	
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,818,442	164,561	71,566	68,100	43,023	59,992	64,526	70,587	
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	181,362	81,418	33,694	26,777	59,978	89,629	64,756	
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,637	8,919	5,176	4,663	2,817	1,924	3,395	4,963	
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,894,126	307,296	122,593	104,856	97,244	92,892	84,629	83,376	
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,745,191</b>	<b>3,628,596</b>	<b>303,783</b>	<b>124,191</b>	<b>99,811</b>	<b>103,922</b>	<b>72,820</b>	<b>87,523</b>	<b>100,506</b>	
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,009,873	260,494	112,795	68,159	53,871	67,510	79,108	95,086	
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	42,514	10,627	3,248	49,707	2,932	4,840	422	
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	775	769	28,404	344	2,378	3,574	4,998	
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,747,064</b>	<b>18,743,154</b>	<b>1,800,477</b>	<b>1,254,428</b>	<b>1,264,646</b>	<b>1,260,435</b>	<b>1,288,722</b>	<b>1,457,994</b>	<b>1,283,963</b>	
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	743,161	683,267	513,421	578,111	722,548	805,626	717,503	
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	619,609	287,549	445,322	341,508	247,892	378,520	226,788	
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	430,434	266,149	283,306	318,766	305,744	258,666	325,489	
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	7,273	17,422	22,584	22,050	12,538	15,181	14,183	
26. Others	6,908	749	-	41	14	-	-	-	-	
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>4,756,378</b>	<b>5,705,298</b>	<b>544,162</b>	<b>447,743</b>	<b>517,354</b>	<b>396,319</b>	<b>317,134</b>	<b>424,050</b>	<b>364,052</b>	
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	268,458	240,314	323,306	245,617	192,006	275,651	206,529	
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	74,033	48,887	36,805	40,592	36,999	42,378	50,649	
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,977	76,877	56,926	61,791	38,750	35,442	39,094	48,746	
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	12,224	9,890	10,794	6,557	1,651	1,491	1,272	
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,553,262	112,571	91,725	84,658	64,804	51,035	65,437	56,855	
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,522,616</b>	<b>10,674,600</b>	<b>963,080</b>	<b>778,838</b>	<b>696,831</b>	<b>639,356</b>	<b>590,695</b>	<b>635,848</b>	<b>462,139</b>	
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	6,844	128,684	95,788	100,273	2,388	85,247	4,402	
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	16,553	11,620	10,642	8,334	11,100	18,605	13,602	
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,250,664	304,915	181,429	179,973	173,118	159,379	159,279	129,509	
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	70,611	55,504	53,862	41,288	76,049	55,984	47,839	
36-Others	4,328,677	5,679,896	564,157	401,600	356,566	316,343	341,779	316,732	266,787	
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,583,209</b>	<b>5,896,808</b>	<b>431,051</b>	<b>300,546</b>	<b>292,983</b>	<b>239,181</b>	<b>182,410</b>	<b>203,049</b>	<b>198,195</b>	
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	141,030	92,173	92,044	67,777	45,248	46,936	53,791	
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,531	200,267	143,752	142,727	126,904	103,299	105,336	109,446	
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	32,504	27,209	22,484	16,871	14,680	20,314	16,115	
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	57,251	37,413	35,728	27,629	19,183	30,463	18,843	
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,163,123</b>	<b>1,154,818</b>	<b>85,560</b>	<b>76,606</b>	<b>72,248</b>	<b>41,008</b>	<b>40,581</b>	<b>43,326</b>	<b>51,038</b>	
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	19,302	13,517	13,758	9,182	10,128	9,123	10,504	
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	9,270	9,221	5,895	2,036	1,404	1,709	2,302	
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	15,399	10,298	12,113	6,608	4,717	4,379	3,962	
45-Jute	48,470	53,987	1,901	5,655	5,361	2,347	2,692	4,527	5,849	
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,114	39,689	37,916	35,121	20,836	21,640	23,587	28,421	
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>5,064,991</b>	<b>6,604,825</b>	<b>576,146</b>	<b>276,079</b>	<b>233,229</b>	<b>179,569</b>	<b>275,763</b>	<b>213,395</b>	<b>228,186</b>	
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,148,151</b>	<b>69,984,994</b>	<b>6,097,479</b>	<b>4,303,138</b>	<b>4,192,024</b>	<b>3,865,962</b>	<b>3,834,990</b>	<b>3,930,658</b>	<b>3,547,584</b>	
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,408,000</b>	<b>4,272,685</b>	<b>344,508</b>	<b>178,150</b>	<b>173,550</b>	<b>160,051</b>	<b>153,783</b>	<b>157,619</b>	<b>142,258</b>	
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,740,151</b>	<b>65,712,310</b>	<b>5,752,972</b>	<b>4,124,989</b>	<b>4,018,474</b>	<b>3,705,911</b>	<b>3,681,207</b>	<b>3,773,038</b>	<b>3,405,325</b>	
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,077,853</b>	<b>5,830,650</b>	<b>206,007</b>	<b>208,008</b>	<b>217,498</b>	<b>223,122</b>	<b>251,820</b>	<b>217,915</b>	<b>301,681</b>	
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>53,818,004</b>	<b>71,542,959</b>	<b>5,958,979</b>	<b>4,332,996</b>	<b>4,235,972</b>	<b>3,929,033</b>	<b>3,933,028</b>	<b>3,990,953</b>	<b>3,707,007</b>	

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022				2023		
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>8,347,897</b>	<b>9,015,912</b>	<b>679,864</b>	<b>649,662</b>	<b>833,597</b>	<b>1,069,346</b>	<b>703,774</b>	<b>646,347</b>	<b>429,115</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	12,893	14,731	17,249	12,710	13,164	12,274	8,275
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	-	-	148,838	165,325	101,160	121,630	55,747
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	4,229	3,937	4,285	3,095	2,238	2,112	3,017
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	45,299	55,565	70,759	45,022	32,679	38,441	32,700
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	12,440	11,931	16,811	14,597	11,792	11,998	11,475
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	22,730	32,362	10,926	44,366	4,192	43,723	9,611
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	367,735	318,112	357,538	364,248	234,568	236,187	180,069
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	407	786	327	326	209	484	298
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	42,872	105,238	79,605	55,157	72,330	96,914	60,761
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	171,261	106,999	127,258	364,500	231,442	82,584	67,162
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>10,146,564</b>	<b>10,920,408</b>	<b>875,796</b>	<b>534,863</b>	<b>475,042</b>	<b>498,989</b>	<b>421,438</b>	<b>340,906</b>	<b>352,219</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	79,594	57,276	49,196	44,353	39,141	23,358	30,328
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	45,706	40,573	36,864	27,208	26,364	28,743	22,713
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	55,163	25,064	26,085	15,181	11,928	18,737	15,921
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	14,032	4,777	10,060	9,399	9,512	4,766	6,729
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	146,260	144,646	80,087	149,068	128,580	112,522	117,069
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	276,652	110,030	110,095	78,337	64,741	36,112	34,504
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	8,585	2,010	1,698	2,435	3,060	3,269	4,446
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	249,803	150,486	160,956	173,008	138,112	113,399	120,509
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,987,383</b>	<b>4,457,323</b>	<b>365,279</b>	<b>220,953</b>	<b>140,568</b>	<b>142,197</b>	<b>137,025</b>	<b>93,805</b>	<b>63,096</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	275,358	178,673	117,929	111,074	121,815	87,891	62,664
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	88,767	4,602	22,414	27,013	14,918	431	4
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	1,154	37,679	225	4,110	292	5,483	428
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>11,357,853</b>	<b>23,318,722</b>	<b>2,223,515</b>	<b>1,646,183</b>	<b>1,585,252</b>	<b>1,326,208</b>	<b>1,264,981</b>	<b>1,206,434</b>	<b>891,468</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	1,261,724	708,232	649,862	687,615	462,706	484,024	312,588
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	533,536	545,983	502,858	324,296	383,137	377,113	276,995
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,617,127	4,989,650	385,252	318,138	364,904	242,785	358,341	301,361	258,645
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	472,931	660,682	42,998	73,787	67,596	71,420	60,797	43,931	43,203
26. Others	343	281	4	42	32	92	-	5	37
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,866,096</b>	<b>4,785,952</b>	<b>431,183</b>	<b>371,148</b>	<b>444,519</b>	<b>356,631</b>	<b>280,114</b>	<b>267,325</b>	<b>240,361</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	208,871	175,085	239,709	184,658	138,318	148,951	118,210
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	70,515	37,435	38,709	38,419	28,014	28,335	32,125
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	70,124	62,071	61,537	48,373	42,364	31,844	39,115
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	31,513	35,798	29,846	34,918	23,910	28,472	23,094
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	50,160	60,758	74,717	50,263	47,508	29,723	27,817
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>9,299,619</b>	<b>14,082,809</b>	<b>1,017,063</b>	<b>893,090</b>	<b>804,762</b>	<b>650,763</b>	<b>545,960</b>	<b>622,422</b>	<b>493,645</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	33,044	167,693	81,349	40,686	4,391	23,870	5,186
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	19,486	15,854	9,455	13,919	12,167	20,749	18,714
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	280,053	192,201	217,800	208,811	128,648	145,332	129,563
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	136,365	155,108	103,134	102,657	105,746	134,232	71,256
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	548,115	362,234	393,024	284,690	295,008	298,239	268,926
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,897,098</b>	<b>6,525,193</b>	<b>473,418</b>	<b>362,073</b>	<b>374,978</b>	<b>411,483</b>	<b>280,416</b>	<b>271,883</b>	<b>211,783</b>
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	2,532	2,189	3,259	3,927	2,481	2,580	537
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	177,530	110,991	100,659	112,427	76,637	77,622	50,842
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	190,569	153,526	176,134	218,495	130,299	119,304	92,118
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	26,156	22,276	20,328	14,376	12,785	14,482	16,795
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	76,630	73,090	74,599	62,258	58,214	57,895	51,491
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,218,094</b>	<b>1,187,662</b>	<b>87,866</b>	<b>82,182</b>	<b>90,453</b>	<b>78,910</b>	<b>53,949</b>	<b>58,391</b>	<b>50,247</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	22,719	18,577	15,636	14,013	12,957	14,325	16,050
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	10,951	8,728	10,018	6,374	5,281	3,733	2,064
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	13,784	7,162	10,077	15,061	9,970	3,720	1,419
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	2,153	5,156	5,269	2,819	2,031	8,084	4,776
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	38,258	42,560	49,452	40,643	23,710	28,529	25,938
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>4,259,286</b>	<b>5,841,530</b>	<b>506,934</b>	<b>394,280</b>	<b>395,091</b>	<b>340,952</b>	<b>346,385</b>	<b>308,717</b>	<b>265,522</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>56,379,890</b>	<b>80,135,511</b>	<b>6,660,918</b>	<b>5,154,434</b>	<b>5,144,262</b>	<b>4,875,479</b>	<b>4,034,042</b>	<b>3,816,230</b>	<b>2,997,456</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2022		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Apr <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,492,942</b>	<b>3,152,008</b>	<b>2,240,962</b>	<b>2,306,027</b>	<b>2,218,967</b>	<b>2,209,970</b>	<b>2,438,010</b>	<b>2,112,043</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>30,100</b>	<b>2,834</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>13,758</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>11,693</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>167,437</b>	<b>14,689</b>	<b>17,047</b>	<b>13,737</b>	<b>12,564</b>	<b>15,359</b>	<b>14,756</b>	<b>14,608</b>
Mexico	76,932	101,800	7,401	10,642	7,316	7,728	9,318	9,562	10,705
Others	29,773	65,637	7,288	6,405	6,421	4,836	6,041	5,194	3,903
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>257,395</b>	<b>371,263</b>	<b>31,569</b>	<b>25,140</b>	<b>23,337</b>	<b>20,011</b>	<b>22,837</b>	<b>23,211</b>	<b>22,017</b>
Argentina	35,931	47,361	3,756	4,484	2,269	2,328	4,093	3,019	4,156
Brazil	76,993	102,958	8,862	8,230	9,282	5,693	9,207	8,957	7,853
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	1,196	632	599	410	582	631	366
Others	138,385	211,525	17,756	11,794	11,188	11,579	8,955	10,603	9,642
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,344,343</b>	<b>7,213,343</b>	<b>652,137</b>	<b>510,998</b>	<b>502,516</b>	<b>531,765</b>	<b>518,756</b>	<b>512,340</b>	<b>488,504</b>
Canada	312,173	403,722	33,985	38,496	41,429	30,056	41,918	28,993	25,590
USA	5,030,724	6,808,278	618,147	472,277	461,023	501,702	476,804	483,244	462,915
Others	1,446	1,342	6	225	64	7	34	104	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>708,920</b>	<b>757,773</b>	<b>57,289</b>	<b>56,393</b>	<b>55,308</b>	<b>48,856</b>	<b>54,578</b>	<b>65,958</b>	<b>49,195</b>
Hungary	23,938	26,645	2,289	3,098	1,806	1,771	1,440	1,732	1,282
Romania	38,535	54,285	4,840	5,870	5,508	4,767	4,180	5,707	4,155
Russian Federation	164,137	134,321	8,077	5,689	7,855	5,174	13,318	11,492	7,384
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	1,626	922	1,356	1,019	620	980	602
Others	429,432	498,034	40,457	40,814	38,783	36,124	35,020	46,046	35,771
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,689,514</b>	<b>2,967,765</b>	<b>250,080</b>	<b>212,987</b>	<b>205,100</b>	<b>202,494</b>	<b>208,965</b>	<b>214,584</b>	<b>190,967</b>
Denmark	240,986	294,873	30,368	15,842	13,016	11,692	13,610	15,422	12,992
Finland	28,301	30,604	2,589	2,722	3,227	3,894	1,700	3,097	2,465
Norway	55,799	58,622	4,398	3,537	3,726	3,306	3,725	4,316	3,325
Sweden	188,612	192,404	14,245	15,324	12,229	10,491	11,624	14,218	10,037
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,201,080	180,207	161,385	156,233	160,498	166,097	164,493	149,533
Others	127,523	190,183	18,274	14,178	16,668	12,613	12,210	13,037	12,616
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,930,623</b>	<b>2,736,823</b>	<b>255,215</b>	<b>243,133</b>	<b>246,625</b>	<b>240,436</b>	<b>246,354</b>	<b>251,201</b>	<b>243,947</b>
Greece	78,076	108,465	10,731	7,808	11,294	10,515	12,494	13,128	12,189
Italy	774,658	1,087,434	98,174	90,616	81,076	89,109	97,429	93,564	98,494
Spain	801,702	1,150,868	113,055	118,315	122,133	118,295	113,392	121,881	110,372
Others	276,187	390,056	33,254	26,394	32,121	22,517	23,038	22,628	22,892
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,782,509</b>	<b>4,662,682</b>	<b>402,897</b>	<b>375,970</b>	<b>362,058</b>	<b>360,671</b>	<b>369,767</b>	<b>365,252</b>	<b>322,186</b>
Belgium	584,370	717,140	64,210	63,299	49,972	51,750	45,600	54,323	59,592
France	435,471	531,609	50,473	42,840	44,644	49,359	46,898	47,206	46,395
Germany	1,512,776	1,751,423	132,857	139,461	135,137	129,277	131,328	122,274	102,143
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,499,671	141,760	118,163	116,727	115,117	120,530	122,056	106,244
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	11,079	9,738	13,635	12,384	22,958	16,318	5,517
Others	23,145	30,496	2,519	2,469	1,943	2,784	2,452	3,075	2,295
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>495,958</b>	<b>641,069</b>	<b>66,805</b>	<b>56,832</b>	<b>47,747</b>	<b>43,338</b>	<b>50,069</b>	<b>73,320</b>	<b>57,360</b>
Kenya	175,954	204,134	26,466	24,318	16,900	13,398	17,572	26,917	26,021
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	3,243	2,840	2,312	1,777	2,162	1,835	1,035
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	5,794	6,845	8,708	11,012	11,773	18,096	5,879
Others	254,589	347,721	31,302	22,828	19,828	17,151	18,562	26,473	24,425

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022		2022		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Apr <sup>P</sup>	
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,868</b>	<b>32,769</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>2,356</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>2,754</b>	
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>153,601</b>	<b>214,194</b>	<b>18,182</b>	<b>16,303</b>	<b>14,299</b>	<b>13,839</b>	<b>13,322</b>	<b>12,323</b>	<b>9,978</b>	
Egypt	87,228	128,797	10,522	9,688	9,216	8,872	8,137	5,907	4,666	
Morocco	23,905	29,915	3,874	1,241	1,527	1,581	1,990	2,541	1,455	
Others	42,468	55,482	3,787	5,374	3,556	3,385	3,194	3,874	3,857	
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>198,279</b>	<b>209,726</b>	<b>18,140</b>	<b>20,519</b>	<b>20,053</b>	<b>13,140</b>	<b>15,788</b>	<b>15,720</b>	<b>14,393</b>	
South Africa	182,532	199,904	17,190	20,171	19,863	12,612	15,392	15,426	14,094	
Others	15,748	9,822	950	348	190	528	396	295	299	
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>274,003</b>	<b>316,288</b>	<b>58,279</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>43,499</b>	<b>27,061</b>	<b>11,431</b>	<b>15,450</b>	<b>13,170</b>	
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,761,665</b>	<b>3,629,482</b>	<b>305,019</b>	<b>275,859</b>	<b>231,116</b>	<b>200,577</b>	<b>190,600</b>	<b>236,099</b>	<b>222,333</b>	
China	2,043,887	2,783,059	216,067	199,058	180,610	136,551	140,141	189,957	176,251	
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	30,666	15,437	10,406	14,234	12,731	14,885	16,909	
Japan	175,576	199,928	15,307	21,644	21,229	13,225	14,438	16,075	14,259	
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,906	18,391	15,378	18,786	12,283	11,307	15,181	14,839	
Others	147,519	106,268	24,588	24,342	84	24,284	11,982	2	75	
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,997,161</b>	<b>1,981,736</b>	<b>174,269</b>	<b>146,078</b>	<b>131,988</b>	<b>134,229</b>	<b>152,176</b>	<b>176,056</b>	<b>127,638</b>	
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	66,798	37,263	38,297	33,598	61,345	54,249	34,911	
Bangladesh	616,202	872,562	72,297	70,431	55,900	58,928	45,260	63,275	55,811	
India	2,327	1,292	68	2	14	28	8	59	29	
Iran	12,718	-	-	5	-	2	2	-	-	
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,370	28,429	24,154	25,228	21,442	18,850	21,692	17,861	
Others	121,568	179,732	6,676	14,224	12,549	20,232	26,710	36,780	19,025	
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>956,864</b>	<b>1,539,754</b>	<b>143,268</b>	<b>139,684</b>	<b>146,449</b>	<b>92,411</b>	<b>76,298</b>	<b>124,716</b>	<b>115,592</b>	
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	12,858	10,006	17,227	13,725	10,325	8,608	8,715	
Malaysia	240,151	432,750	41,326	32,932	32,545	15,089	17,752	28,382	34,507	
Singapore	170,671	374,986	20,701	52,062	51,469	26,730	8,259	17,494	19,113	
Thailand	143,049	146,583	18,160	11,083	12,987	13,152	12,538	24,852	15,112	
Others	252,700	462,463	50,223	33,602	32,221	23,716	27,425	45,380	38,145	
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,923,276</b>	<b>3,405,891</b>	<b>345,604</b>	<b>234,019</b>	<b>231,218</b>	<b>207,801</b>	<b>238,954</b>	<b>281,737</b>	<b>272,793</b>	
Bahrain	53,539	69,839	7,187	5,696	4,872	4,413	4,850	4,812	4,732	
Jordan	39,322	41,299	4,595	2,909	4,629	2,613	4,486	2,917	4,231	
Kuwait	155,278	134,441	13,300	11,777	12,462	11,090	10,033	13,634	10,097	
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,402	42,412	36,965	37,640	35,589	43,648	56,468	47,686	
Turkey	341,779	354,725	29,787	21,409	24,430	21,792	21,198	33,168	29,419	
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,848,990	188,915	115,874	111,074	95,392	123,656	136,447	125,120	
Others	453,362	536,195	59,407	39,392	36,110	36,910	31,083	34,291	51,508	
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>322,029</b>	<b>360,870</b>	<b>32,668</b>	<b>31,221</b>	<b>28,822</b>	<b>25,225</b>	<b>34,316</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>28,540</b>	
Australia	253,381	302,690	28,580	26,358	24,387	21,139	29,428	27,496	24,908	
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	3,346	4,598	4,294	3,837	4,505	3,727	3,388	
Others	19,850	7,025	742	265	142	249	382	110	244	
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>44,250</b>	<b>65,721</b>	<b>5,806</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,259</b>	<b>8,852</b>	<b>4,880</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>2,208</b>	
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,304,688</b>	<b>2,836,599</b>	<b>2,384,518</b>	<b>2,314,380</b>	<b>2,199,384</b>	<b>2,229,522</b>	<b>2,425,700</b>	<b>2,209,876</b>	
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>30,407</b>	<b>71,288</b>	<b>61,640</b>	<b>50,065</b>	<b>34,768</b>	<b>33,247</b>	<b>33,247</b>	
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,955,012</b>	<b>2,806,192</b>	<b>2,313,230</b>	<b>2,252,740</b>	<b>2,149,320</b>	<b>2,194,754</b>	<b>2,392,453</b>	<b>2,176,629</b>	
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,930</b>	<b>345,816</b>	<b>(72,268)</b>	<b>53,287</b>	<b>69,647</b>	<b>15,216</b>	<b>45,557</b>	<b>(64,586)</b>	



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>31,781,600</b>	<b>2,763,567</b>	<b>2,254,261</b>	<b>2,482,908</b>	<b>2,436,990</b>	<b>2,383,718</b>	<b>2,388,554</b>	<b>2,301,275</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,191</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>196,293</b>	<b>16,176</b>	<b>18,193</b>	<b>20,477</b>	<b>14,951</b>	<b>14,912</b>	<b>15,223</b>	<b>14,422</b>
Mexico	79,094	112,893	10,023	11,389	11,762	7,686	9,660	10,215	9,143
Others	34,822	83,400	6,153	6,804	8,715	7,265	5,251	5,008	5,278
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>403,004</b>	<b>40,307</b>	<b>26,973</b>	<b>25,972</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>26,304</b>	<b>27,402</b>	<b>21,722</b>
Argentina	37,187	54,497	4,359	5,186	3,513	4,816	4,365	3,966	3,741
Brazil	82,993	107,458	12,003	7,451	7,304	7,518	8,250	9,276	7,608
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	626	991	653	510	622	884	462
Others	159,011	233,067	23,318	13,345	14,501	17,439	13,068	13,276	9,910
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>7,237,619</b>	<b>633,379</b>	<b>518,266</b>	<b>545,987</b>	<b>478,561</b>	<b>456,971</b>	<b>472,849</b>	<b>516,808</b>
Canada	320,407	464,398	28,431	31,325	36,833	32,081	32,423	32,197	29,973
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	604,935	486,937	509,138	446,429	424,539	440,647	486,789
Others	80	123	13	5	15	50	9	4	47
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>736,261</b>	<b>79,768</b>	<b>49,139</b>	<b>50,043</b>	<b>51,042</b>	<b>43,565</b>	<b>59,504</b>	<b>55,808</b>
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,059	1,166	1,304	1,201	940	1,505	1,656
Romania	42,458	60,463	5,599	4,576	7,197	7,028	6,670	7,891	5,384
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	22,033	2,098	5,151	5,613	4,489	3,847	8,571
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	5,559	29	-	311	7	32	11
Others	430,534	494,888	44,517	41,269	36,392	36,889	31,458	46,229	40,186
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>2,879,082</b>	<b>236,864</b>	<b>209,081</b>	<b>213,578</b>	<b>235,348</b>	<b>201,126</b>	<b>218,732</b>	<b>194,455</b>
Denmark	248,456	269,600	21,131	24,233	17,383	16,792	15,618	16,781	14,657
Finland	32,056	36,097	3,539	2,421	2,983	4,090	4,251	4,334	4,184
Norway	57,151	66,240	4,575	5,245	5,910	4,779	4,860	4,436	4,544
Sweden	159,302	177,589	14,411	13,503	12,210	15,062	12,658	14,803	13,818
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	180,955	148,496	164,363	180,567	154,555	167,394	144,620
Others	131,552	173,185	12,253	15,183	10,729	14,059	9,185	10,984	12,633
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>2,980,300</b>	<b>220,450</b>	<b>211,392</b>	<b>303,351</b>	<b>248,238</b>	<b>236,458</b>	<b>243,680</b>	<b>224,651</b>
Greece	77,515	115,036	6,347	6,943	11,973	8,609	7,197	9,836	9,116
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	66,170	74,515	108,638	94,439	80,961	94,840	86,456
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	110,935	103,459	138,277	117,304	119,701	114,405	105,744
Others	320,203	431,381	36,998	26,475	44,464	27,886	28,600	24,600	23,335
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>4,801,582</b>	<b>369,896</b>	<b>399,811</b>	<b>405,189</b>	<b>424,517</b>	<b>353,533</b>	<b>379,352</b>	<b>354,435</b>
Belgium	637,352	787,535	57,314	62,240	56,021	66,646	57,666	58,855	50,495
France	412,538	509,882	39,294	38,231	46,813	50,857	35,448	40,984	32,780
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	133,441	162,477	145,753	152,168	127,147	143,389	133,264
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	137,696	135,145	154,247	152,265	130,859	133,556	136,178
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	949	1,090	1,189	1,248	1,203	1,220	810
Others	12,548	15,257	1,203	628	1,167	1,332	1,210	1,348	909
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>784,032</b>	<b>66,465</b>	<b>51,915</b>	<b>71,339</b>	<b>67,984</b>	<b>69,996</b>	<b>69,788</b>	<b>53,828</b>
Kenya	241,045	282,035	22,832	21,895	28,425	27,263	22,434	29,751	22,161
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	3,953	2,099	2,289	1,789	3,016	3,431	1,415
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	13,037	5,628	11,702	6,583	14,296	15,490	12,074
Others	320,145	350,624	26,643	22,293	28,923	32,349	30,249	21,117	18,178

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>55,160</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>4,147</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>5,934</b>	<b>8,927</b>	<b>4,426</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>215,665</b>	<b>16,809</b>	<b>13,586</b>	<b>13,347</b>	<b>17,844</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>16,405</b>	<b>14,883</b>
Egypt	88,080	103,471	9,217	6,768	6,059	8,746	5,241	9,238	9,260
Morocco	26,438	35,268	1,224	2,072	1,635	3,721	1,270	2,341	1,471
Others	64,431	76,926	6,368	4,746	5,653	5,377	5,627	4,826	4,152
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>243,550</b>	<b>22,542</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>22,388</b>	<b>20,387</b>	<b>19,306</b>	<b>15,378</b>	<b>22,497</b>
South Africa	211,189	236,704	22,030	18,807	21,130	19,969	19,047	15,107	22,102
Others	6,760	6,846	513	-	1,257	418	259	271	395
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>251,709</b>	<b>31,222</b>	<b>12,250</b>	<b>13,242</b>	<b>13,747</b>	<b>15,176</b>	<b>15,507</b>	<b>25,563</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>3,762,325</b>	<b>382,167</b>	<b>163,549</b>	<b>158,887</b>	<b>263,282</b>	<b>274,318</b>	<b>244,783</b>	<b>211,920</b>
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	335,728	119,668	116,682	199,275	224,926	198,742	171,430
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	5,680	3,435	6,153	5,452	5,303	4,973	5,077
Japan	176,244	212,131	16,066	18,923	18,420	19,642	19,492	18,964	19,128
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	20,010	15,116	11,497	31,494	17,386	14,203	10,966
Others	60,411	70,862	4,682	6,407	6,134	7,419	7,211	7,902	5,319
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>2,404,088</b>	<b>221,410</b>	<b>206,024</b>	<b>198,064</b>	<b>234,120</b>	<b>199,292</b>	<b>179,695</b>	<b>184,383</b>
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	59,788	65,324	77,153	96,580	90,871	88,699	87,388
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	83,096	70,653	62,833	84,553	64,766	47,780	48,123
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	3	9	7	-	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	45,626	50,428	29,198	31,688	26,155	19,348	24,193
Others	172,170	270,736	32,900	19,619	28,877	21,290	17,492	23,868	24,679
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>1,498,195</b>	<b>150,396</b>	<b>102,557</b>	<b>149,170</b>	<b>76,872</b>	<b>136,074</b>	<b>124,907</b>	<b>101,398</b>
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	17,103	10,073	14,039	7,331	11,786	18,295	21,997
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	45,368	20,333	20,954	23,076	27,031	36,796	26,900
Singapore	82,330	79,932	5,335	4,552	3,801	3,305	47,297	6,489	3,798
Thailand	173,521	370,948	46,213	11,075	66,612	14,412	17,716	17,533	16,226
Others	327,026	460,548	36,377	56,524	43,762	28,748	32,244	45,794	32,476
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>2,945,363</b>	<b>235,495</b>	<b>218,787</b>	<b>250,456</b>	<b>222,728</b>	<b>286,353</b>	<b>266,613</b>	<b>263,850</b>
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	6,943	5,580	6,148	4,663	6,790	4,986	4,920
Jordan	27,350	43,725	5,505	3,041	2,963	4,103	3,404	6,097	4,024
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	9,104	8,093	10,256	9,459	12,971	13,049	9,817
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	32,428	36,392	41,005	40,847	47,448	47,570	47,977
Turkey	273,893	364,926	28,586	21,326	25,072	24,359	19,518	26,838	21,183
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	108,445	104,385	119,128	100,402	148,764	120,849	144,192
Others	450,083	510,173	44,484	35,853	45,884	38,894	47,459	47,223	31,737
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>357,357</b>	<b>33,444</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>29,600</b>	<b>30,267</b>	<b>30,662</b>	<b>28,026</b>	<b>34,597</b>
Australia	281,685	305,353	28,323	23,793	25,249	25,829	25,718	24,088	29,450
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	5,121	4,225	4,351	4,438	4,943	3,938	5,147
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>440</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022		2023				
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Apr <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,272,920</b>	<b>71,542,959</b>	<b>5,958,979</b>	<b>4,332,996</b>	<b>4,235,972</b>	<b>3,929,033</b>	<b>3,933,028</b>	<b>3,990,953</b>	<b>3,707,007</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>6,770</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>57,109</b>	<b>152,140</b>	<b>9,467</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>3,680</b>	<b>18,004</b>	<b>8,443</b>
Mexico	39,223	66,803	7,181	1,519	1,506	4,432	3,559	17,732	8,067
Others	17,886	85,337	2,287	373	518	555	122	272	376
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>897,667</b>	<b>1,339,244</b>	<b>145,719</b>	<b>82,075</b>	<b>112,973</b>	<b>119,937</b>	<b>58,101</b>	<b>56,532</b>	<b>35,713</b>
Argentina	80,320	139,951	12,726	17,672	5,433	16,874	5,712	8,355	7,375
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	131,122	59,734	101,562	96,489	48,335	38,301	25,686
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	54	389	-	147	102	3,000	-
Others	14,809	67,537	1,817	4,280	5,978	6,427	3,953	6,877	2,652
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,911,951</b>	<b>3,340,480</b>	<b>266,515</b>	<b>208,276</b>	<b>235,208</b>	<b>226,544</b>	<b>255,879</b>	<b>234,467</b>	<b>201,313</b>
Canada	463,929	284,908	13,815	49,163	43,541	51,328	79,594	22,344	14,936
USA	2,447,281	3,055,150	252,676	159,102	191,550	175,216	175,873	212,124	186,378
Others	742	422	24	11	117	-	412	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,135,382</b>	<b>1,294,525</b>	<b>43,536</b>	<b>46,229</b>	<b>72,799</b>	<b>170,221</b>	<b>136,709</b>	<b>118,958</b>	<b>81,549</b>
Hungary	13,551	14,964	1,908	500	1,349	474	2,350	558	407
Romania	18,199	60,037	1,738	1,218	2,153	4,696	22,451	2,099	834
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	22,307	8,780	57,822	149,658	103,001	99,108	61,449
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	2,143	26,319	3,632	7,514	610	1,150	6,461
Others	211,942	271,683	15,439	9,412	7,843	7,879	8,297	16,043	12,398
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,330,317</b>	<b>1,431,378</b>	<b>91,583</b>	<b>79,477</b>	<b>90,776</b>	<b>59,454</b>	<b>90,074</b>	<b>64,930</b>	<b>59,833</b>
Denmark	82,356	89,877	4,723	6,069	10,195	3,681	4,373	3,012	5,244
Finland	73,039	101,145	6,159	6,770	8,224	3,833	5,066	2,661	3,569
Norway	23,821	41,585	4,892	2,399	2,740	3,716	2,914	2,292	697
Sweden	301,405	248,793	17,142	18,299	13,419	10,649	37,038	9,381	12,567
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	52,633	39,988	52,122	32,454	34,421	41,043	31,875
Others	69,557	80,148	6,034	5,952	4,077	5,120	6,263	6,540	5,880
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>898,987</b>	<b>1,208,394</b>	<b>76,313</b>	<b>67,005</b>	<b>79,556</b>	<b>101,413</b>	<b>64,047</b>	<b>61,498</b>	<b>71,176</b>
Greece	54,235	37,236	4,799	16,960	22,021	20,299	10,310	7,156	4,792
Italy	568,022	770,439	46,478	32,843	41,216	24,852	31,225	34,090	50,289
Spain	213,704	330,145	20,555	14,479	13,821	51,292	15,393	12,782	10,921
Others	63,026	70,574	4,481	2,723	2,498	4,970	7,119	7,470	5,174
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,631,138</b>	<b>4,356,382</b>	<b>307,935</b>	<b>310,129</b>	<b>260,736</b>	<b>222,082</b>	<b>253,322</b>	<b>200,222</b>	<b>162,730</b>
Belgium	419,899	549,366	47,326	25,976	22,329	9,748	50,941	19,648	11,919
France	349,555	515,510	39,773	23,149	27,305	17,323	31,462	21,796	15,305
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,843	101,410	73,310	76,710	77,802	72,685	74,255	60,781
Netherlands	466,899	753,328	40,700	114,491	78,972	53,676	58,641	41,797	29,117
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,276	61,379	63,248	48,196	58,171	35,007	39,071	37,786
Others	143,255	158,059	17,347	9,955	7,225	5,361	4,587	3,656	7,821
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>576,843</b>	<b>800,200</b>	<b>71,307</b>	<b>106,454</b>	<b>85,967</b>	<b>52,480</b>	<b>38,924</b>	<b>44,378</b>	<b>45,282</b>
Kenya	440,863	502,642	47,430	42,714	55,573	18,334	18,914	31,092	35,678
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	351	324	208	2,400	-	378	97
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	2,415	22,138	14,588	6,831	5,171	5,028	3,358
Others	82,299	203,098	21,110	41,278	15,598	24,916	14,838	7,879	6,148

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2022		2023			
			Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Apr <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>85,874</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>785,890</b>	<b>87,319</b>	<b>130,167</b>	<b>129,013</b>	<b>61,194</b>	<b>66,035</b>	<b>46,926</b>	<b>18,304</b>
Egypt	286,536	257,564	9,562	11,893	13,203	11,335	6,987	14,908	4,846
Morocco	334,102	520,299	77,475	114,531	114,463	47,710	58,449	31,544	12,526
Others	17,357	8,027	281	3,743	1,348	2,150	599	473	932
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>913,877</b>	<b>1,611,051</b>	<b>106,893</b>	<b>6,219</b>	<b>18,071</b>	<b>20,879</b>	<b>16,324</b>	<b>6,137</b>	<b>40,333</b>
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	105,745	5,840	17,729	19,776	15,726	6,062	40,086
Others	25,720	22,506	1,149	379	342	1,103	597	75	247
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>151,820</b>	<b>318,454</b>	<b>83,896</b>	<b>25,350</b>	<b>7,905</b>	<b>6,815</b>	<b>6,766</b>	<b>23,618</b>	<b>16,702</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>16,808,741</b>	<b>21,469,889</b>	<b>1,772,438</b>	<b>1,086,931</b>	<b>964,688</b>	<b>750,270</b>	<b>749,363</b>	<b>857,798</b>	<b>742,790</b>
China	13,301,183	17,301,031	1,386,803	906,128	803,992	614,835	601,189	680,051	598,090
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	37,496	33,299	29,532	24,378	19,280	45,388	41,397
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	195,092	62,113	68,227	67,841	92,138	67,941	63,479
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	153,047	85,392	62,839	43,215	36,755	64,417	39,824
Others	4,798	1,408	-	-	99	-	-	-	-
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>582,699</b>	<b>644,418</b>	<b>41,124</b>	<b>33,880</b>	<b>30,155</b>	<b>24,029</b>	<b>29,011</b>	<b>24,209</b>	<b>24,222</b>
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	8,827	1,373	1,729	136	151	329	90
Bangladesh	76,134	97,895	4,347	8,479	8,253	4,815	4,570	6,100	6,834
India	183,785	187,663	16,647	14,782	14,215	12,800	20,797	13,437	12,953
Iran	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,245	6,617	4,344	4,032	4,236	2,385	3,139	2,439
Others	58,449	130,366	4,686	4,902	1,925	2,042	1,107	1,204	1,906
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,167,713</b>	<b>9,709,461</b>	<b>839,756</b>	<b>681,866</b>	<b>621,454</b>	<b>533,899</b>	<b>605,721</b>	<b>448,351</b>	<b>519,639</b>
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	251,679	262,835	236,842	187,510	246,086	137,898	137,923
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	120,884	95,927	83,594	62,848	96,299	60,877	54,269
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,598	281,572	225,305	237,449	191,849	190,967	194,614	232,459
Thailand	1,067,743	1,469,218	123,948	71,216	42,116	32,120	47,151	41,557	77,969
Others	482,476	634,292	61,673	26,582	21,453	59,571	25,218	13,405	17,018
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>13,558,582</b>	<b>20,398,339</b>	<b>2,100,168</b>	<b>1,323,711</b>	<b>1,345,558</b>	<b>1,427,294</b>	<b>1,382,441</b>	<b>1,649,405</b>	<b>1,442,914</b>
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	111,239	72,244	25,189	21,392	15,693	18,199	9,645
Jordan	18,296	17,953	882	599	456	431	406	309	73
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	92,666	160,217	87,185	113,879	355,852	293,967	242,431
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,346	521,594	73,921	317,663	265,682	221,487	295,408	256,990
Turkey	866,628	943,580	137,662	53,087	47,647	38,908	49,364	31,464	39,993
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,986	712,143	687,529	533,882	523,586	438,356	635,989	522,717
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	523,981	276,114	333,536	463,417	301,283	374,070	371,065
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>427,966</b>	<b>396,929</b>	<b>20,705</b>	<b>71,917</b>	<b>101,239</b>	<b>69,908</b>	<b>66,754</b>	<b>61,190</b>	<b>48,295</b>
Australia	381,998	355,925	18,826	68,059	97,374	68,458	64,928	59,676	47,935
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	1,642	2,503	3,760	1,122	1,819	1,039	305
Others	2,979	2,977	238	1,355	104	329	7	475	55
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>338,691</b>	<b>635,175</b>	<b>31,801</b>	<b>39,777</b>	<b>31,492</b>	<b>14,257</b>	<b>11,455</b>	<b>13,649</b>	<b>28,117</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,149,692</b>	<b>69,984,994</b>	<b>6,097,479</b>	<b>4,303,138</b>	<b>4,192,024</b>	<b>3,865,962</b>	<b>3,834,990</b>	<b>3,930,658</b>	<b>3,547,584</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,653,145</b>	<b>4,272,685</b>	<b>344,508</b>	<b>178,150</b>	<b>173,550</b>	<b>160,051</b>	<b>153,783</b>	<b>157,619</b>	<b>142,258</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,496,546</b>	<b>65,712,310</b>	<b>5,752,972</b>	<b>4,124,989</b>	<b>4,018,474</b>	<b>3,705,911</b>	<b>3,681,207</b>	<b>3,773,038</b>	<b>3,405,325</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,776,374</b>	<b>5,830,650</b>	<b>206,007</b>	<b>208,008</b>	<b>217,498</b>	<b>223,122</b>	<b>251,820</b>	<b>217,915</b>	<b>301,681</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>80,135,601</b>	<b>7,579,668</b>	<b>4,993,490</b>	<b>6,053,744</b>	<b>5,293,434</b>	<b>4,581,146</b>	<b>5,154,434</b>	<b>5,144,263</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>18,861</b>	<b>3,657</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>571</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>124,928</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>10,693</b>	<b>11,327</b>	<b>8,772</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>5,064</b>	<b>4,643</b>
Mexico	111,131	93,161	4,085	8,701	9,388	6,935	1,915	4,375	3,138
Others	17,626	31,767	1,934	1,992	1,939	1,837	1,490	690	1,505
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>1,889,733</b>	<b>73,802</b>	<b>176,575</b>	<b>109,149</b>	<b>118,853</b>	<b>96,756</b>	<b>119,320</b>	<b>135,333</b>
Argentina	158,267	218,506	9,071	20,769	25,497	39,260	23,651	43,240	21,552
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	59,496	152,110	68,515	73,139	58,683	66,265	105,709
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	105	2,767	2,841	871	311	883	2,264
Others	64,127	112,310	5,130	929	12,296	5,583	14,112	8,932	5,808
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>4,370,725</b>	<b>496,380</b>	<b>200,169</b>	<b>244,267</b>	<b>340,297</b>	<b>222,401</b>	<b>221,654</b>	<b>181,397</b>
Canada	630,540	328,531	18,142	22,480	37,781	45,248	41,103	31,308	17,440
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	478,238	177,689	206,487	295,049	181,299	190,346	163,957
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>1,667,701</b>	<b>195,566</b>	<b>116,506</b>	<b>221,711</b>	<b>76,755</b>	<b>83,022</b>	<b>49,962</b>	<b>189,544</b>
Hungary	32,286	47,174	1,391	2,393	1,328	6,016	3,607	6,177	2,646
Romania	18,996	66,674	1,783	13,201	85,665	46,129	26,888	1,374	1,579
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	28,379	32,565	51,441	8,173	36,289	17,275	165,446
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	134,858	6,892	25,612	419	60	4,266	1,200
Others	289,701	328,328	29,155	61,455	57,665	16,018	16,178	20,870	18,674
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>1,467,672</b>	<b>152,589</b>	<b>90,016</b>	<b>137,737</b>	<b>107,726</b>	<b>84,902</b>	<b>115,953</b>	<b>92,978</b>
Denmark	94,973	97,689	11,404	6,960	7,889	7,872	7,515	7,462	8,785
Finland	52,572	93,446	7,699	5,222	10,142	7,123	4,452	7,472	8,891
Norway	38,479	64,358	8,243	3,882	6,569	3,469	3,923	6,356	2,985
Sweden	244,353	266,622	22,545	14,157	30,040	18,370	18,936	23,486	18,554
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	90,632	42,678	73,708	52,287	44,704	61,629	46,213
Others	107,816	127,398	12,065	17,118	9,388	18,604	5,373	9,548	7,551
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>1,269,265</b>	<b>385,603</b>	<b>59,897</b>	<b>74,284</b>	<b>53,942</b>	<b>48,974</b>	<b>48,518</b>	<b>77,594</b>
Greece	36,583	33,933	3,116	1,942	3,302	1,791	1,127	3,165	13,187
Italy	498,816	585,005	41,492	29,731	44,733	30,150	30,419	30,513	43,976
Spain	215,111	580,972	336,452	14,308	18,119	20,069	15,838	13,191	16,487
Others	103,786	69,356	4,543	13,915	8,130	1,933	1,591	1,650	3,944
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>3,572,747</b>	<b>298,756</b>	<b>211,148</b>	<b>268,829</b>	<b>328,446</b>	<b>289,457</b>	<b>299,257</b>	<b>268,035</b>
Belgium	355,401	528,473	39,954	31,461	31,853	22,401	39,304	27,426	27,755
France	419,132	436,848	35,656	36,774	22,203	127,025	27,383	34,310	23,317
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	83,508	67,556	69,686	68,988	66,747	66,219	70,528
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	30,441	20,729	64,674	26,571	68,683	99,119	90,246
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	15,304	8,306	16,317	17,339	16,431	18,208	14,717
Others	776,018	778,971	93,893	46,322	64,097	66,122	70,910	53,974	41,473
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>994,864</b>	<b>80,511</b>	<b>75,469</b>	<b>83,307</b>	<b>88,344</b>	<b>117,026</b>	<b>119,454</b>	<b>113,513</b>
Kenya	509,884	533,978	48,916	38,958	37,338	35,059	47,092	45,303	58,045
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	249	..	-	99	148	160	46
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	3,747	4,720	4,541	5,400	17,390	30,342	18,304
Others	166,521	354,649	27,599	31,790	41,428	47,787	52,396	43,648	37,118

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>298,353</b>	<b>66,347</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>4,042</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>1,405,434</b>	<b>62,447</b>	<b>75,771</b>	<b>119,675</b>	<b>127,207</b>	<b>79,437</b>	<b>241,004</b>	69,929
Egypt	339,200	512,573	7,226	5,473	9,207	13,264	15,030	12,033	22,437
Morocco	433,798	768,599	53,458	61,514	100,273	95,757	54,265	213,752	41,881
Others	76,001	124,262	1,763	-	10,196	18,186	10,142	15,219	5,611
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>1,936,624</b>	<b>144,118</b>	<b>60,855</b>	<b>88,593</b>	<b>80,036</b>	<b>36,860</b>	<b>77,378</b>	<b>52,924</b>
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	142,660	59,783	87,480	79,242	36,372	75,746	51,090
Others	10,891	51,819	1,458	1,072	1,113	793	488	1,632	1,833
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>481,898</b>	<b>26,446</b>	<b>21,785</b>	<b>32,954</b>	<b>64,314</b>	<b>35,236</b>	<b>11,977</b>	<b>8,854</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>25,528,815</b>	<b>2,823,847</b>	<b>1,549,006</b>	<b>1,567,478</b>	<b>1,194,198</b>	<b>1,191,302</b>	<b>1,277,574</b>	<b>1,356,570</b>
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	2,361,059	1,315,082	1,296,119	952,002	961,193	1,052,652	1,175,272
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	4,523	2,852	4,108	2,314	2,418	2,293	1,906
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	249,008	97,875	107,317	120,467	121,014	103,550	72,716
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	125,087	86,814	122,026	71,395	77,281	78,726	65,623
Others	646,438	606,427	84,169	46,383	37,908	48,020	29,395	40,352	41,052
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>2,206,736</b>	<b>198,611</b>	<b>142,175</b>	<b>188,142</b>	<b>225,661</b>	<b>282,037</b>	<b>211,501</b>	<b>181,142</b>
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	61,565	51,619	75,837	125,003	156,883	89,205	57,081
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	16,741	7,222	10,674	5,803	7,488	6,005	6,762
India	317,350	342,777	21,764	26,715	24,583	24,586	23,302	22,621	21,318
Iran	531,154	787,324	70,763	48,196	67,511	64,261	84,252	80,120	78,690
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	6,128	3,769	4,481	3,482	4,879	6,376	10,765
Others	39,115	110,161	21,650	4,652	5,056	2,526	5,233	7,174	6,527
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>9,412,438</b>	<b>866,469</b>	<b>696,481</b>	<b>971,487</b>	<b>744,427</b>	<b>659,025</b>	<b>627,367</b>	<b>666,710</b>
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	422,299	388,984	540,287	471,215	382,212	345,343	407,308
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	126,672	137,545	116,895	78,401	47,485	74,512	77,255
Singapore	559,287	906,512	71,977	63,002	153,751	63,639	83,288	62,233	76,791
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	172,656	81,591	111,598	104,146	105,908	108,884	76,206
Others	590,942	746,138	72,866	10,651	48,957	27,026	40,132	36,395	29,151
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>22,975,372</b>	<b>1,631,317</b>	<b>1,481,505</b>	<b>1,823,936</b>	<b>1,685,763</b>	<b>1,295,639</b>	<b>1,661,273</b>	<b>1,664,709</b>
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	20,939	83,489	13,269	11,642	7,413	3,966	78,579
Jordan	23,693	20,590	1,984	507	5,699	4,295	1,911	513	484
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	218,702	142,764	207,637	340,895	39,246	380,469	141,118
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	417,041	307,972	425,079	311,404	354,697	429,315	395,292
Turkey	484,151	516,720	47,666	60,307	27,863	26,383	22,556	38,149	46,885
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	452,796	627,590	654,173	557,591	477,560	420,954	486,267
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	472,190	258,876	490,216	433,552	392,257	387,907	516,084
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>512,668</b>	<b>67,144</b>	<b>22,953</b>	<b>106,105</b>	<b>45,019</b>	<b>52,386</b>	<b>64,117</b>	<b>75,767</b>
Australia	491,887	469,070	64,255	19,418	104,100	40,946	48,408	62,644	70,499
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	2,886	3,168	1,990	4,073	3,972	1,466	5,258
Others	194	591	3	367	15	-	7	7	11
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	<b>62.26</b>	<b>903.14</b>	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	<b>60.74</b>	<b>1,185.12</b>	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
<b>FY20</b>										
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	<b>61.77</b>	<b>908.87</b>	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	<b>58.35</b>	<b>901.92</b>	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.65</b>	<b>967.48</b>	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	<b>61.64</b>	<b>1,181.90</b>	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	<b>66.17</b>	<b>1,213.66</b>	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	<b>58.00</b>	<b>1,377.44</b>	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.01</b>	<b>1,348.85</b>	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,231.66	3,094.44	1,418.06

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	<b>1,450.51</b>	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	<b>1,951.18</b>	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
<b>FY20</b>										
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	<b>1,471.46</b>	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	<b>1,545.75</b>	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,678.30</b>	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	<b>1,917.48</b>	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	<b>1,834.16</b>	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	<b>2,374.78</b>	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>2,107.31</b>	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,670.20	2,128.84	1,781.26

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	<b>285.03</b>	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
<b>FY20</b>									
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
<b>FY21</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
<b>FY22</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	<b>309.80</b>	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	<b>294.69</b>	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
<b>FY23</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>257.20</b>	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,435.93	413.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	<b>470.35</b>	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
<b>FY20</b>										
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	<b>404.50</b>	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	<b>422.54</b>	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>392.54</b>	521.62	205.2	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.4

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics