

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Feb-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	188.6885	192.5420	193.0954	190.5596	191.0964	191.1112	187.8679	187.2152	186.0939	186.5319	184.1863
Bahraini Dinar	706.8813	716.0065	724.8242	729.0295	730.5733	725.3811	714.3467	717.3086	714.0908	709.0359	703.3509
Canadian Dollar	200.5145	202.8104	204.9550	205.0379	205.2600	204.7057	200.8110	200.7779	201.3046	200.7657	198.8891
Chinese Yuan	39.5895	40.1374	40.5376	40.6212	40.6631	40.4766	39.8351	39.7692	39.4350	39.3492	38.8907
Danish Krone	39.0293	39.9336	40.1051	39.8382	39.7656	39.5813	38.9419	39.0149	38.5944	38.5902	38.2561
Hong Kong Dollar	34.0636	34.4279	34.9330	35.0745	35.1358	34.9435	34.3786	34.4952	34.3247	34.0973	33.8757
Japanese Yen	2.0518	2.0946	2.1233	2.0875	2.0849	2.0919	2.0567	2.0538	2.0374	2.0308	1.9983
Kuwaiti Dinar	875.9055	886.4195	900.1228	899.4665	903.3371	895.7578	882.4133	886.5092	881.2371	874.3984	867.8069
Malaysian Ringgit	62.6756	63.5526	64.0783	64.7291	64.1319	63.7453	62.7986	62.5200	61.7595	61.5172	60.6161
New Zealand Dollar	171.8514	176.1029	177.9671	174.0880	174.3989	173.2344	171.1357	171.1344	170.1685	169.7431	167.5278
Norwegian Krone	26.7846	27.2563	27.2535	26.9579	26.7362	26.6143	26.2751	26.5443	26.4879	26.5067	26.1104
Omani Riyal	695.1467	702.0134	713.6748	713.7945	717.5373	709.1279	699.3860	703.9246	700.3511	694.1459	689.9089
Qatari Riyal	73.2726	73.9784	75.5087	75.3302	75.8091	74.9459	73.7804	74.4179	73.8006	73.0913	72.7268
Saudi Arabian Riyal	71.1802	71.8291	72.8483	73.3122	73.5002	73.1559	72.0081	72.0940	71.7664	71.4328	70.8999
Singaporean Dollar	203.2856	206.5865	208.5380	207.5888	207.6497	207.0594	203.6144	203.6971	202.0746	201.7024	199.4375
Swedish Krona	25.5795	26.1728	26.3628	26.0586	25.9918	25.9859	25.5742	26.1532	25.7248	25.8503	25.5850
Swiss Franc	291.4565	296.6848	298.5794	297.2597	297.3829	297.6680	293.6621	292.7266	290.8964	291.7385	287.9523
Thai Bhat	8.1431	8.2569	8.3104	8.2145	8.2324	8.1944	8.0569	8.0557	7.9815	7.9206	7.7897
Turkish Lira	14.2148	14.2964	14.4648	14.6255	14.6240	14.6105	14.3448	14.3488	14.2960	14.2397	14.1168
UAE Dirham	72.7159	73.3558	74.3733	74.8972	75.0718	74.6924	73.5019	73.6076	73.3019	72.9565	72.4113
UK Pound Sterling	328.7070	333.5289	333.4283	331.6541	331.7758	330.6190	326.3537	326.9028	324.1965	325.4253	322.7424
US Dollar	267.1403	269.3924	273.0569	275.2759	275.6586	274.4603	270.2356	270.2655	269.2793	268.0466	266.0303
EMU Euro	290.1389	296.6152	297.4199	296.8925	295.7776	294.5012	289.9554	289.7613	287.1349	287.7153	285.0770

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Feb-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	20	21	22	23	24	27	28	
Australian Dollar	182.8682	179.9368	180.3577	180.5731	178.7791	177.9429	177.1445	174.1561	175.3446	182.8682
Bahraini Dinar	700.7355	696.6028	694.1559	695.3748	694.5859	691.6909	689.9823	688.3229	691.9980	700.7355
Canadian Dollar	197.5895	194.8287	194.0149	194.3409	193.1990	192.6002	192.0954	190.6525	191.8337	197.5895
Chinese Yuan	38.6235	38.2730	38.1489	38.1415	37.9887	37.8879	37.5966	37.2756	37.5735	38.6235
Danish Krone	38.0416	37.5782	37.5660	37.5642	37.4615	37.1847	37.0325	36.7884	37.1069	38.0416
Hong Kong Dollar	33.7160	33.5003	33.4099	33.4521	33.3746	33.2467	33.1558	33.1017	33.2450	33.7160
Japanese Yen	1.9766	1.9529	1.9505	1.9480	1.9411	1.9342	1.9325	1.9049	1.9109	1.9766
Kuwaiti Dinar	864.0027	858.3354	854.5200	856.8023	854.3943	849.9352	847.5484	845.4981	850.7059	864.0027
Malaysian Ringgit	60.1168	59.4473	59.1007	59.1508	58.9489	58.8038	58.6228	58.0229	58.1216	60.1168
New Zealand Dollar	166.8102	163.9382	163.3387	163.6404	162.9973	162.6636	162.1862	159.6137	160.5122	166.8102
Norwegian Krone	25.9871	25.5665	25.4945	25.5583	25.4027	25.2639	25.2418	24.9761	25.1691	25.9871
Omani Riyal	687.3103	682.5204	680.2208	682.7049	681.7297	678.8043	675.4754	674.9558	679.2298	687.3103
Qatari Riyal	72.5474	72.1977	71.7352	72.0286	71.8465	71.4221	71.4005	71.1994	71.7557	72.5474
Saudi Arabian Riyal	70.5279	70.1302	69.7884	69.8674	69.7912	69.5259	69.3909	69.2178	69.4787	70.5279
Singaporean Dollar	198.2046	196.1759	195.7386	195.8451	195.3240	194.4694	193.6859	192.1950	193.2211	198.2046
Swedish Krona	25.4536	25.0779	25.0590	25.2840	25.2344	25.0800	24.9713	24.7211	25.0570	25.4536
Swiss Franc	286.7499	283.0987	282.9729	283.3067	282.4926	280.3033	278.5699	275.7333	277.9527	286.7499
Thai Bhat	7.7327	7.6333	7.6203	7.5850	7.5620	7.5488	7.4836	7.3994	7.4212	7.7327
Turkish Lira	14.0554	13.9574	13.8798	13.8827	13.8695	13.8229	13.7902	13.7582	13.8305	14.0554
UAE Dirham	72.0312	71.5886	71.2440	71.3241	71.2870	70.9891	70.8576	70.7103	70.9699	72.0312
UK Pound Sterling	318.5513	314.2027	314.7141	314.8770	316.9044	314.3098	312.7909	310.0625	313.8560	318.5513
US Dollar	264.6838	263.0166	261.7172	261.9707	261.8621	260.8207	260.3414	259.7128	260.5617	264.6838
EMU Euro	283.2143	279.8902	279.5914	279.3263	278.9363	276.8562	275.8507	273.7681	275.8474	283.2143

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
Annual	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	92.5415	1.33	121.2569	3.28
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
2022				
Jan	55.7368	0.24	97.7878	0.03
Feb	55.9180	0.33	98.5171	0.75
Mar	55.3361	-1.04	97.1430	-1.39
Apr	54.4979	-1.51	96.7595	-0.39
May	53.2524	-2.29	94.5533	-2.28
Jun	50.6147	-4.95	94.8613	0.33
Jul	48.3242	-4.53	94.0103	-0.90
Aug	47.8491	-0.98	95.1676	1.23
Sep	46.8917	-2.00	91.7126	-3.63
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb ^p	39.2896	-11.64	86.4465	-8.00

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated for Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2022				2023	
			Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	125.4802	153.9377	140.2748	146.6090	151.6345	162.9207	184.3046
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	463.8933	611.1459	584.6089	589.9347	596.3144	621.6880	706.7139
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	137.8220	173.0208	160.8921	165.2782	165.3925	174.3512	198.3493
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	27.6743	32.8540	30.6742	30.9873	32.21601	34.5193	39.04068
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	26.7366	30.7252	29.1801	30.4868	31.98506	33.9734	38.39873
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	22.5127	29.4054	28.1148	28.4142	28.879	29.9899	33.99759
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5222	1.6099	1.4999	1.5628	1.665841	1.7956	2.008136
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	580.0312	746.6173	711.4135	721.1038	733.5026	768.1025	871.7558
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	41.9100	50.7918	46.9908	48.2660	50.89228	54.2125	61.12299
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	117.0051	136.9266	125.5793	134.8971	142.8241	150.3572	168.1526
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	19.7819	22.5175	20.8738	21.9364	22.76985	23.6106	26.10936
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	456.1256	599.9349	573.2576	578.1860	584.401	610.1956	693.0981
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	48.1096	63.1973	60.5637	60.9595	61.57849	64.3319	73.13974
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	46.7587	61.3103	58.6805	59.1398	59.77014	62.3549	71.08728
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	130.2037	163.0098	154.7888	160.2756	166.1992	176.7512	200.3047
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	18.8783	21.1839	19.8351	20.8349	21.65416	22.5682	25.54886
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	190.1108	236.7102	221.7064	230.3109	240.9083	253.2205	288.3594
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.3802	6.2352	5.8240	6.1196	6.465527	7.0623	7.857117
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	12.8894	12.6184	11.8806	11.9673	12.05941	12.4652	14.15143
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	47.7776	62.7440	60.0449	60.5227	61.19496	63.7599	72.59437
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	237.3761	260.7372	248.9202	260.8972	273.4729	286.3720	322.2801
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	175.4823	230.4659	220.5724	222.3105	224.7624	234.1360	266.6764
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	198.7512	228.1486	216.9348	226.6122	237.7884	252.3036	285.7135

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2021 II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2022 Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2021 II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2022 Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2022				2023	
				2022					Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
				I	II	III	IV							
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-1.66	-2.78	+4.78	-5.66	-0.51	-6.23	-8.97	
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	-3.86	-4.51	+0.60	-0.89	-3.58	-2.08	-11.09	
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	+0.58	-0.57	+3.34	-2.60	-0.08	-3.05	-11.25	
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-0.53	-1.17	+6.33	-3.62	-2.94	-4.51	-10.46	
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-7.28	-0.79	+1.73	-5.96	-3.07	-3.14	-11.18	
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	+0.35	-0.79	+3.44	-2.13	-0.88	-0.72	-12.80	
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	+2.67	+0.28	+4.53	-2.53	+0.77	-2.56	-11.94	
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	+2.88	-0.46	+5.71	-0.67	-2.02	-4.66	-11.36	
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-1.23	-0.41	+3.46	-1.58	-0.62	+0.82	-12.85	
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	-7.40	-0.31	+5.96	-7.85	-5.17	-2.89	-9.01	
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-10.14	-0.31	+2.34	-7.67	-4.90	-4.89	-6.65	
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-3.59	-0.13	+5.36	-6.82	-1.81	-5.25	-8.10	
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	+1.40	-0.41	+3.78	-1.58	-0.73	-1.26	-13.10	
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-4.73	-0.12	+1.81	-4.30	-2.22	-3.99	-10.70	
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-4.85	+1.14	+2.24	-5.45	-1.56	-1.78	-13.15	
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	-4.04	-1.72	+5.61	-6.52	-2.80	-1.59	-11.89	
Taiwan Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-3.08	-0.40	3.46	-5.59	-0.77	-1.22	-12.70	
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	-7.26	-2.52	+3.74	-8.49	-2.32	-6.97	-6.67	
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-7.35	-0.34	-0.77	-5.46	-1.24	-3.27	-11.29	
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	+1.04	-0.41	+3.46	-1.58	-0.77	-1.22	-12.94	
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	+2.12	-0.41	+4.52	-1.58	-0.73	-1.26	-12.94	

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period
Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	Feb		Jul-Feb	
					2022	2023 ^P	FY22	FY23 ^P
Cash	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	2,196.2	1,987.7	20,183.8	17,994.3
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	211.2	219.4	1,916.8	1,972.6
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	319.9	317.0	2,791.2	2,631.2
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	558.4	454.6	5,141.4	4,346.6
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	386.3	324.0	3,777.0	3,197.6
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	302.9	249.0	2,976.4	2,478.9
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	78.9	70.8	753.3	681.0
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	3.6	2.6	36.5	24.9
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	0.9	1.5	10.8	12.8
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	261.4	241.6	2,325.7	2,119.5
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	37.0	35.6	343.6	304.3
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	67.3	63.1	606.8	536.9
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	76.5	67.8	648.5	614.7
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	80.5	75.0	726.9	663.6
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	237.7	245.3	2,227.3	2,035.9
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	36.8	47.1	333.6	336.8
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	34.8	33.9	327.6	285.7
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	4.4	5.2	39.0	36.0
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	35.3	37.4	335.4	321.3
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	61.1	66.5	569.7	550.5
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	26.6	25.3	241.5	224.0
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	5.7	5.3	50.7	49.9
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	4.9	6.9	46.5	46.6
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	11.6	9.7	106.3	82.8
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	16.7	8.1	177.0	102.2
7.Malaysia*	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	9.8	6.5	92.4	74.8
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	10.2	8.7	90.0	74.7
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	3.1	3.4	30.1	26.6
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	55.8	46.8	494.1	406.7
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	52.0	40.4	443.3	367.1
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	5.5	5.9	50.8	50.4
13.South Africa*	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	26.2	11.8	230.8	159.6
14.South Korea*	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	7.1	8.6	64.4	64.2
15.Other Countries[#]	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	51.4	53.9	508.8	466.8
Total	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	2,196.2	1,987.7	20,183.8	17,994.3

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Feb					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	73,064	90,469	(17,405)	46,866	58,943	(12,077)	42,884	46,745	(3,861)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	39,421	84,121	(44,700)	25,119	54,972	(29,853)	23,417	42,506	(19,089)
a. Goods	32,471	72,152	(39,681)	20,631	47,337	(26,706)	18,639	37,388	(18,749)
1. General merchandise	32,462	72,152	(39,690)	20,624	47,337	(26,713)	18,635	37,388	(18,753)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	7	--	7	4	--	4
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	6,950	11,969	(5,019)	4,488	7,635	(3,147)	4,778	5,118	(340)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	3	19	(16)	-	26	(26)
3. Transport	821	6,787	(5,966)	496	4,208	(3,712)	536	2,761	(2,225)
4. Travel	541	1,356	(815)	360	742	(382)	596	859	(263)
5. Construction	94	40	54	74	39	35	28	-	28
6. Insurance and pension services	40	290	(250)	26	203	(177)	43	162	(119)
7. Financial services	92	194	(102)	62	129	(67)	48	148	(100)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	9	150	(141)	9	31	(22)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,618	612	2,006	1,689	421	1,268	1,718	198	1,520
10. Other business services	1,644	1,912	(268)	1,043	1,379	(336)	1,053	797	256
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	8	-	8	10	1	9
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	530	541	718	345	373	737	135	602
B. Primary Income	762	6,058	(5,296)	462	3,777	(3,315)	648	4,070	(3,422)
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	177	24	153	179	19	160
2. Investment income	450	6,024	(5,574)	285	3,753	(3,468)	469	4,051	(3,582)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,629	(2,588)	32	1,782	(1,750)	(8)	971	(979)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,562	(2,521)	32	1,728	(1,696)	(8)	953	(961)
2.1.2 Interest	-	67	(67)	-	54	(54)	-	18	(18)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	96	548	(452)	337	765	(428)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	3	108	(105)	2	39	(37)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	93	440	(347)	335	726	(391)
2.3 Other investment	174	2,392	(2,218)	134	1,423	(1,289)	68	2,315	(2,247)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	174	2,392	(2,218)	134	1,423	(1,289)	68	2,315	(2,247)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	..	53	23	N.A	23	72	N.A	72
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	32,881	290	32,591	21,285	194	21,091	18,819	169	18,650
1. General government	374	34	340	255	20	235	235	8	227
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,507	256	32,251	21,030	174	20,856	18,584	161	18,423
2. Capital account	208	-	208	148	-	148	334	-	334
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	208	-	208	148	-	148	334	-	334
2.1 General government	193	-	193	140	-	140	105	-	105
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	193	-	193	140	-	140	105	-	105
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	8	-	8	229	-	229
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	221
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	8	-	8	8	-	8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	73,272	90,469	(17,197)	47,014	58,943	(11,929)	43,218	46,745	(3,527)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Feb					
				FY22			FY23		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(4,634)	12,831	(17,465)	636	13,086	(12,450)	(6,346)	(2,924)	(3,422)
1. Direct investment	234	1,869	(1,635)	113	1,316	(1,203)	1,189	786	403
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	49	1,825	(1,776)	41	1,191	(1,150)	939	807	132
1.2 Debt instruments	185	44	141	72	125	(53)	250	(21)	271
2. Portfolio investment	(24)	(78)	54	(19)	591	(610)	(1)	(1,017)	1,016
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24	(388)	412	10	(314)	324	(1)	(5)	4
2.2 Debt instruments	(48)	310	(358)	(29)	905	(934)	-	(1,012)	1,012
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(3)	(2)	(1)	(2)	-	(2)	(5)	-	(5)
4. Other investment	2,490	11,042	(8,552)	1,563	11,179	(9,616)	(1,427)	(2,693)	1,266
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	418	1,029	(611)	806	1,100	(294)	(1,192)	(191)	(1,001)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	(1)	1	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(87)	854	(941)	527	439	88	(371)	92	(463)
General government	(2)	176	(178)	2	662	(660)	(933)	(283)	(650)
Other sectors	507	-	507	277	-	277	112	-	112
4.3 Loans	-	3,916	(3,916)	-	4,142	(4,142)	-	(2,652)	2,652
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(516)	516	-	(481)	481
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	78	(78)	-	235	(235)
General government	-	2,897	(2,897)	-	3,695	(3,695)	-	(1,492)	1,492
Other sectors	-	2,002	(2,002)	-	885	(885)	-	(914)	914
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	468	-	468	(384)	-	(384)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	468	-	468	(384)	-	(384)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,266	3,324	(2,058)	289	3,164	(2,875)	149	150	(1)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	349	(7)	356	280	(4)	284	115	(4)	119
General government	917	3,000	(2,083)	9	3,000	(2,991)	34	-	34
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	168	(168)	-	154	(154)
4.7 Special drawing rights	..	2,773	(2,773)	--	2,773	(2,773)	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	(1,019)	--	(1,019)	(6,102)	--	(6,102)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	..	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	-	..	-	2,666	--	2,666	(196)	--	(196)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	..	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	(3,685)	--	(3,685)	(5,906)	--	(5,906)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	268	(268)	-	521	(521)	105	-	105
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
International investment position - Net	(120,055.4)	(122,629.3)	(127,385.8)	(129,536.8)	(131,929.0)	(131,296.1)
A. Assets	33,677.2	35,005.7	33,535.7	29,707.1	27,642.6	24,806.6
1. Direct investment	2,035.6	2,026.2	1,950.6	1,944.0	1,899.4	1,854.0
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3	1,770.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3	1,770.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	302.9	234.2	437.5	450.3	400.4	400.4
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.3	124.6	210.9	223.7	198.4	198.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	115.8	199.4	199.4	187.6	187.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	8.8	8.8	11.4	24.3	10.8	10.8
2.2 Debt securities	175.6	109.6	226.6	226.6	202.0	202.0
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.6	82.0	206.7	206.7	160.0	160.0
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	27.6	19.9	19.9	42.0	42.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	7.7	6.6	8.2	12.6	10.5	58.2
4. Other investment	8,950.1	8,496.9	8,298.2	10,364.6	10,464.1	10,398.0
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,412.4	2,165.5	2,198.9
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,466.1	2,568.0	2,374.8
5. Reserve assets	22,380.9	24,241.9	22,841.2	16,935.6	14,868.2	12,095.9
5.1 Monetary gold	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0
5.2 Special drawing rights	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	2,947.9	213.9	127.4
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3
5.4.2 Securities	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
B. Liabilities	153,732.6	157,635.0	160,921.6	159,243.8	159,571.6	156,102.7
1. Direct investment	32,642.1	32,205.2	32,624.8	32,655.1	32,343.7	32,193.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	27,915.0	27,816.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	27,915.0	27,816.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,230.3	4,428.7	4,377.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,230.3	4,428.7	4,377.4
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	11,972.4	12,580.7	11,249.1	11,696.0	11,185.1	11,060.8
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	2,169.8	1,858.0	1,737.8
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	1,015.2	883.2	836.5
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	1,154.6	974.8	901.3
2.2 Debt securities	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	9,026.1	8,827.1	8,823.0
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	10.2	10.1	7.3	9.6	10.1	31.4
4. Other investment	109,107.8	112,839.0	117,040.3	114,883.1	116,032.7	112,816.9
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,627.2	5,696.3	5,508.5
4.3 Loans	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	97,713.4	99,690.3	97,224.0
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	6,657.8	5,921.6	5,500.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***	
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						
									FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others	Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves*** With Banks (7-10)
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277	-	-	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47.0	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22 ^R	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
2021 Dec	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	0.2	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	1.6	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	0.2	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	1.5	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	0.2	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1.4	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	0.2	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1.3	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	0.2	9,619	9,397	7,203	(330)	1.3	1,466	67	3,253	2,089	5,737	15,530	15,134
Jun	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
Jul	3,644	210	116	8,185	94	0.2	8,606	8,395	6,989	(74)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,963	5,554	14,213	13,949
Aug	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan ^R	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb ^P	3,793	17	74	3,833	35	0.2	3,960	3,850	6,217	(8)	0.9	1,330	124	2,637	2,118	4,887	9,871	8,737

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022											2023	
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,666.9	7,359.8	7,301.4	7,203.0	7,110.5	6,988.6	6,873.7	6,788.8	6,545.5	6,526.3	6,469.7	6,382.1	6,216.9
1. Resident	6,765.1	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,311.8	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1
i) Demand Deposits	2,846.5	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7
ii) Savings Deposits	2,470.1	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6
iii) Time Deposits	1,448.6	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,449.8	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8
2. Non- Resident	901.7	926.9	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8
i) Demand Deposits	519.6	547.0	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1
ii) Savings Deposits	294.4	294.1	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5
iii) Time Deposits	87.7	85.9	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3
B. Old FCAs Deposits	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
1. Resident	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	7,677.1	7,370.0	7,311.5	7,212.8	7,120.2	6,998.3	6,883.3	6,798.4	6,555.1	6,535.9	6,479.4	6,391.8	6,226.6
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,415.3	1,358.5	1,394.2	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,098.7	1,329.8
i) Exports Financing	443.9	409.2	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9
a) Pre-Shipment	223.0	217.6	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7
b) Post-Shipment	220.8	191.6	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1
ii) Import Financing	971.4	949.3	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	925.3	1,146.9
2. Placements	2,347.3	2,344.8	2,194.4	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,166.4	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5
a) CRR ¹	405.9	407.7	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4
b) SCRR ²	760.4	764.9	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1
ii) With Banks	1,181.0	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5
a) Within Pakistan	63.0	63.5	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4	121.0	124.3
b) Outside Pakistan	1,118.0	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1	641.8	561.2
3. Balances	715.8	835.5	891.3	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0
i) Balance held abroad	435.6	511.0	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2
ii) Cash in hand	280.2	324.5	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8
4. Others	3,188.5	2,821.0	2,821.4	3,252.7	3,137.8	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	3,195.1	2,637.1

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Feb FY 23 ^P			Jul-Feb FY 23 ^P			Jul-Feb FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	100.9	5.6	106.5	784.4	(8.4)	776.0	1,315.5	(314.6)	1,000.9
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(1.9)	-	(1.9)	(233.4)	(0.0)	(233.4)	(1.9)	(0.7)	(2.7)
3	Austria	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.8)	(0.9)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	-	0.5
5	Bahrain	2.7	1.0	3.7	18.4	3.0	21.4	14.7	(0.1)	14.6
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
7	Belgium	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	-	2.2
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	0.9	-	0.9	-	-	-
10	Canada	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	(0.2)	0.8	1.2	7.8	9.1
11	China	22.7	-	22.7	222.8	0.0	222.8	373.2	(6.6)	366.6
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	1.0	-	1.0	(0.5)	0.0	(0.5)
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	5.1	0.0	5.1	3.1	-	3.1
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	3.7	-	3.7	0.0	(2.5)	(2.5)
16	France	5.0	0.0	5.0	32.7	0.0	32.7	32.0	(2.8)	29.2
17	Germany	0.5	-	0.5	23.0	(0.1)	22.8	58.5	(2.9)	55.6
18	Hongkong	2.6	(0.0)	2.6	49.0	(4.5)	44.5	134.0	15.7	149.6
19	Hungary	3.1	-	3.1	35.7	-	35.7	10.5	-	10.5
20	Iceland	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
22	Iran	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
23	Ireland	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	(0.9)	(0.8)	3.6	(20.5)	(16.8)
24	Italy	0.0	-	0.0	8.6	0.0	8.6	19.4	(0.0)	19.4
25	Japan	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	133.9	(1.0)	132.9	(8.0)	(0.6)	(8.6)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	2.9	-	2.9	22.2	-	22.2	(1.6)	(1.6)	(3.3)
28	Kuwait	(1.0)	(0.0)	(1.1)	10.2	(0.8)	9.5	20.7	(2.5)	18.2
29	Lebanon	1.2	-	1.2	7.6	-	7.6	1.4	-	1.4
30	Liberia	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	0.6	(2.3)	(1.8)	2.7	(2.5)	0.2	(2.9)	(24.7)	(27.5)
33	Malaysia	1.7	-	1.7	20.2	(0.4)	19.8	65.7	(0.2)	65.5
34	Malta	-	-	-	7.6	-	7.6	11.4	-	11.4
35	Netherlands	5.9	-	5.9	51.0	(0.3)	50.7	74.4	(3.7)	70.8
36	New Zealand	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	0.1	-	0.1	(72.7)	-	(72.7)	33.7	(0.0)	33.7
39	Oman	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	-	0.4	1.2	(0.0)	1.2
40	Panama	0.3	-	0.3	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.7)	-	(1.7)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	-	0.4	2.7	(0.1)	2.7
45	Saudi Arabia	0.5	(0.0)	0.5	9.0	(0.0)	9.0	3.1	(0.6)	2.5
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	3.2	-	3.2	25.9	(0.9)	25.0	83.5	28.8	112.3
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.7	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.2	(0.8)	(0.6)	1.7	(1.7)	(0.0)	3.8	(14.3)	(10.5)
51	Switzerland	16.5	-	16.5	123.0	(1.1)	122.0	94.5	4.2	98.8
52	Thailand	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	-	0.5	(0.3)	(0.0)	(0.3)
53	Turkey	2.1	-	2.1	13.2	-	13.2	(3.3)	-	(3.3)
54	U.A.E	5.5	-	5.5	88.7	(1.4)	87.4	88.5	(6.1)	82.4
55	United Kingdom	4.0	3.4	7.4	28.0	(2.9)	25.1	23.8	(60.3)	(36.5)
56	United States	10.5	7.1	17.7	19.7	31.7	51.4	172.2	(181.1)	(8.9)
57	Others	10.8	(3.3)	7.5	120.9	(23.7)	97.2	9.0	(39.6)	(30.6)
II	Foreign Public Investment[@]	-	-	(1,010.9)	(1,010.9)	-	904.9	904.9
	Debt Securities	-	..	..	-	(1,010.9)	(1,010.9)	-	904.9	904.9
	Total	100.9	5.6	106.5	784.4	(1,019.3)	(234.9)	1,315.5	590.3	1,905.8

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Feb- FY 23 ^P			Jul-Feb FY 23 ^P			Jul-Feb FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	0.5	0.1	0.4	66.3	5.7	60.6	15.1	17.9	(2.8)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
3	Beverages	9.4	-	9.4	22.6	-	22.6	13.6	38.1	(24.6)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	-	0.7	(0.7)	1.6	4.5	(2.9)	6.5	-	6.5
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.1
6	Textiles	1.2	-	1.2	13.1	1.8	11.2	16.3	10.4	5.9
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	6.8	(5.7)
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	-	-	0.0	0.8	(0.8)	-	3.3	(3.3)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.0	-	0.0	3.1	-	3.1	5.9	-	5.9
10	Chemicals	3.5	0.3	3.2	25.2	4.0	21.2	24.4	5.0	19.5
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
12	Petroleum Refining	3.7	0.1	3.6	22.2	3.7	18.5	1.2	12.4	(11.2)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	1.9	(1.9)	4.1	234.0	(229.9)	0.9	5.4	(4.5)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	8.0	0.4	7.5	109.6	3.6	106.0	172.8	1.5	171.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	2.1	0.1	2.0	9.9	0.6	9.3	10.4	0.8	9.6
16	Cosmetics	0.0	-	0.0	9.3	-	9.3	13.9	-	13.9
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	0.4	(0.0)	0.5	1.4	(0.9)
19	Ceramics	0.1	-	0.1	1.6	-	1.6	1.2	-	1.2
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	3.1	-	3.1
22	Machinery other than Electrical	1.0	-	1.0	1.1	-	1.1	0.5	-	0.5
23	Electrical Machinery	0.3	0.1	0.3	8.8	7.2	1.5	37.6	5.5	32.1
24	Electronics	1.2	-	1.2	7.2	30.1	(22.9)	31.5	22.7	8.8
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	-	1.2	7.2	10.1	(2.9)	31.5	20.4	11.1
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	-	20.0	(20.0)	0.0	2.3	(2.3)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	0.4	1.5	(1.1)	77.6	4.8	72.8	9.9	11.6	(1.6)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4	0.0	-	0.0
	II) Cars	0.4	1.5	(1.1)	24.2	2.3	21.9	9.9	1.3	8.7
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.5	(2.5)	-	10.3	(10.3)
26	Power	32.3	0.8	31.5	364.9	18.2	346.7	426.4	15.1	411.2
	I) Thermal	16.5	0.6	15.9	152.0	16.0	136.0	108.2	14.5	93.7
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	6.8	0.2	6.6	83.8	2.2	81.6	64.2	0.6	63.6
	III) Coal	9.0	-	9.0	129.2	-	129.2	254.0	-	254.0
27	Construction	5.4	0.7	4.6	25.3	6.1	19.2	26.0	13.7	12.3
28	Trade	3.6	3.1	0.5	47.9	24.1	23.8	71.5	23.6	47.8
29	Transport	1.9	0.1	1.8	20.5	8.3	12.2	79.4	50.7	28.7
30	Tourism	0.4	-	0.4	6.1	-	6.1	12.6	0.3	12.3
31	Storage Facilities	0.1	-	0.1	2.5	2.1	0.5	4.2	-	4.2
32	Communications	6.0	0.4	5.6	78.6	93.5	(14.9)	215.4	17.0	198.3
	1) Telecommunications	2.7	0.0	2.7	42.9	89.0	(46.1)	108.2	15.9	92.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	3.4	0.4	2.9	35.7	4.5	31.2	107.2	1.2	106.1
	I) Software Development	1.1	0.1	1.0	11.4	0.3	11.0	33.4	0.1	33.3
	II) Hardware Development	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	III) I.T. Service	2.3	0.4	1.9	24.2	4.1	20.1	73.6	1.1	72.6
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	32.9	5.9	27.0	291.5	39.9	251.7	313.0	13.5	299.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.4	7.2	1.8	5.4
35	Personal Services	4.5	0.0	4.5	38.3	6.2	32.1	49.4	23.6	25.8
36	Others	1.3	3.0	(1.7)	34.6	12.7	21.9	196.6	150.6	45.9
	TOTAL	120.2	19.3	100.9	1,297.0	512.5	784.4	1,768.5	453.0	1,315.5
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>120.2</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>100.9</i>	<i>1,297.0</i>	<i>512.5</i>	<i>784.4</i>	<i>1,768.5</i>	<i>453.0</i>	<i>1,315.5</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,471	--	26.6	72,152	--	32.9	(39,681)	--	
2022	Feb	2,889	20,631	28.2	5,039	47,337	44.9	(2,150)	(26,706)
	Mar	3,069	23,700	26.6	6,117	53,454	40.4	(3,048)	(29,754)
	Apr	3,147	26,847	27.7	5,960	59,414	38.1	(2,813)	(32,567)
	May	2,496	29,343	26.8	5,628	65,042	35.6	(3,132)	(35,699)
	Jun	3,128	32,471	26.6	7,110	72,152	32.9	(3,982)	(39,681)
	Jul	2,217	2,217	(0.8)	5,517	5,517	2.7	(3,300)	(3,300)
	Aug	2,734	4,951	8.2	5,958	11,475	1.2	(3,224)	(6,524)
	Sep	2,440	7,391	2.6	4,905	16,380	(5.8)	(2,465)	(8,989)
	Oct	2,284	9,675	1.0	4,579	20,959	(10.1)	(2,295)	(11,284)
	Nov	2,241	11,916	(3.2)	4,333	25,292	(14.7)	(2,092)	(13,376)
	Dec	2,306	14,222	(6.7)	4,236	29,528	(18.2)	(1,930)	(15,306)
2023	Jan	2,219	16,441	(7.3)	3,929	33,457	(20.9)	(1,710)	(17,016)
	Feb ^P	2,198	18,639	(9.7)	3,931	37,388	(21.0)	(1,733)	(18,749)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)	
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--	
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--	
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--	
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--	
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--	
2022	Feb	2,834	10	20,688	26.01	5,853	9	52,525	52.81	(3,018)	(31,837)
	Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,943	47.72	(3,634)	(35,471)
	Apr	2,897	8	26,377	25.52	6,661	3	65,607	46.55	(3,759)	(39,230)
	May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
	Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
	Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
	Aug	2,483	18	4,769	3.63	6,054	6	11,057	(9.18)	(3,559)	(6,288)
	Sep	2,437	12	7,218	2.84	5,293	6	16,356	(12.79)	(2,850)	(9,138)
	Oct	2,384	7	9,609	0.79	4,581	11	20,948	(16.63)	(2,201)	(11,339)
	Nov	2,389	12	12,010	(3.52)	5,154	7	26,109	(20.96)	(2,760)	(14,099)
	Dec	2,313	-	14,323	(5.94)	5,153	-	31,262	(23.04)	(2,840)	(16,939)
2023	Jan	2,244	-	16,567	(7.16)	4,876	-	36,138	(22.56)	(2,632)	(19,571)
	Feb	2,191	-	18,758	(9.33)	4,034	-	40,172	(23.52)	(1,843)	(21,414)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022					2023	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	4,503,926	5,405,409	453,211	365,688	322,926	358,218	390,492	338,749	379,606
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,760,455	258,495	148,518	106,059	168,843	200,713	168,818	146,665
A) Basmati	816,879	784,917	60,987	41,496	37,522	54,006	51,790	45,600	45,351
B) Others	1,394,223	1,975,539	197,508	107,023	68,536	114,837	148,923	123,218	101,314
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,621	32,606	32,338	43,137	47,343	44,356	33,308	37,148
3 Fruits	469,857	398,915	39,389	18,713	8,834	8,322	13,636	15,631	27,891
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,144	27,770	13,492	11,863	11,270	11,749	10,099	15,142
5 Tobacco	36,101	49,944	2,429	5,161	7,854	4,804	10,873	6,862	3,469
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	9,188	6,861	5,350	7,367	7,794	7,615	9,317
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	7,063	22,996	34,105	20,531	12,062	5,648	5,904
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,809
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,592	27,443	26,041	28,987	30,594	28,873	28,819	29,656
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	877,626	48,828	91,566	76,737	59,144	60,437	61,950	72,605
B. Textile Group	14,414,659	18,435,108	1,479,655	1,607,184	1,491,181	1,424,557	1,356,506	1,301,550	1,289,164
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	2,141	1,903	4,038	1,740	797	476	5
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	91,048	93,790	78,584	78,319	64,386	51,324	40,140
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,209	182,769	223,916	181,001	189,333	174,719	169,379	155,111
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	-	206	149	-	439	322	76
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,128	5,550	8,286	6,119	4,189	5,341	4,483	3,363
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,516,301	376,368	439,602	392,838	383,152	363,918	337,884	343,043
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,255,287	249,862	270,550	275,422	232,687	222,095	214,618	209,198
19 Towels	881,881	1,080,757	88,286	80,810	70,283	73,868	69,964	77,724	83,402
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	12,097	9,607	9,974	10,071	14,132	10,680	10,676
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,698,400	296,692	303,194	313,816	306,947	284,612	287,977	279,222
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,111	33,524	37,110	34,209	25,690	26,583	25,463	32,666
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,302	62,690	63,540	52,031	55,391	58,019	56,982	61,931
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,427	78,629	74,669	72,718	63,169	71,501	64,238	70,330
C. Petroleum Group	234,940	414,833	66,069	5,693	17,906	59,632	47,165	26,804	9,712
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	24,143	-	-	40,997	41,765	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	26,615	5,661	4,684	6,590	-	21,900	1,797
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	15,311	32	13,222	12,045	5,400	4,904	7,915
D. Other Manufacture	3,838,696	4,327,905	326,252	389,797	358,065	323,758	329,076	279,633	339,574
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,266	6,911	7,127	7,978	5,789	7,256	4,774	7,073
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	38,342	42,945	42,940	35,221	38,640	37,393	33,877
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,031	16,940	17,840	13,468	13,549	14,077	12,631	13,622
31.Leaner Manufactures	559,999	649,048	47,271	61,604	53,600	55,440	55,306	48,417	51,597
32.Footwear	135,520	155,008	11,943	13,894	13,441	11,845	15,104	13,036	14,720
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,580	37,681	38,848	36,151	39,611	39,985	36,374	37,146
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	6,488	6,124	6,229	6,230	6,161	5,585	5,712
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	518	346	466	318	293	362	371
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,484,977	107,705	142,999	134,935	112,068	110,799	85,958	134,062
37 Engineering Goods	333,163	313,829	20,669	24,835	21,733	22,266	22,475	18,693	20,513
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	470	1,052	1,100	3,577	727	453	582
39 Jewellery	13,914	13,235	692	1,156	1,551	916	804	299	2,497
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	506	467	1,274	592	381	645	801
41 Molasses	107	32,864	2,580	-	3,893	3,474	1,665	9	26
42 Handicrafts	342	11	-	120	221	93	-	83	1
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	23,648	27,015	16,072	9,270	12,087	11,956	13,234
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	3,889	3,425	3,014	3,499	3,316	2,965	3,740
E. All Others	2,035,638	2,699,960	237,430	180,853	198,961	218,352	191,141	252,649	211,451
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,283,214	2,562,618	2,549,214	2,389,039	2,384,518	2,314,380	2,199,384	2,229,507
II. Freight on Export	228,464	349,676	23,212	85,289	74,080	71,288	61,640	50,065	50,065
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,933,538	2,539,406	2,463,925	2,314,959	2,313,230	2,252,740	2,149,320	2,179,442
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,537,659	349,621	(23,879)	(30,930)	(72,268)	53,287	69,647	18,569
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	25,638,974	32,471,197	2,889,027	2,440,046	2,284,029	2,240,962	2,306,027	2,218,967	2,198,011

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022	2022					2023	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
A. Food Group	4,392,116	5,418,604	483,162	353,655	415,253	433,365	398,527	384,056	518,871	
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	254,049	119,406	143,799	203,146	178,490	155,399	271,312	
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	73,391	44,131	51,577	47,108	51,144	54,474	49,874	
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	180,658	75,275	92,222	156,038	127,346	100,925	221,438	
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	36,227	41,976	54,516	51,224	39,206	36,637	38,326	
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	43,557	15,934	17,137	15,157	45,541	36,108	23,743	
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	38,298	14,815	34,230	13,762	14,926	29,977	31,641	
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	3,522	3,500	2,296	6,566	3,263	10,258	8,368	
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	10,181	6,829	8,663	9,999	9,358	9,639	7,803	
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	6,039	29,879	41,529	18,007	10,622	7,086	10,930	
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,994	
11 Meat& Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	28,088	29,596	34,355	32,189	31,829	35,635	29,421	
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	63,201	91,720	78,729	83,314	65,292	63,317	76,333	
B. Textile Group	15,399,083	19,329,985	1,684,313	1,527,030	1,356,972	1,420,921	1,356,061	1,321,768	1,180,450	
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	1,344	347	3,938	1,407	-	1,033	-	
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	128,245	75,809	49,052	42,882	53,349	67,873	55,597	
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	233,855	203,149	169,591	153,570	162,675	158,988	154,727	
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	-	134	-	264	332	138	22	
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	7,814	4,101	2,922	4,725	3,253	3,446	3,408	
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	416,736	436,421	391,700	400,222	353,671	336,809	277,105	
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	263,892	267,415	217,137	222,466	208,422	211,374	195,800	
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	101,333	87,279	79,580	92,649	82,186	91,137	83,664	
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	6,668	10,557	7,589	14,159	10,324	12,284	12,210	
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	356,116	276,923	275,545	326,659	319,134	292,845	255,157	
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	43,560	37,432	37,955	33,052	29,897	29,984	33,871	
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	65,385	64,030	57,843	69,380	71,270	56,390	49,713	
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	59,364	63,435	64,120	59,485	61,548	59,467	59,176	
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	182,303	333,816	29,218	5,489	52,093	7,215	43,908	1,468	43,058	
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	-	-	44,152	-	42,900	-	28,199	
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	29,218	5,489	7,941	7,210	1,008	1,468	14,853	
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,466,663	4,104,467	388,629	347,776	354,679	326,300	313,672	345,174	281,824	
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	6,273	6,838	5,951	9,709	5,243	4,640	4,653	
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	35,526	38,440	37,042	35,464	33,963	33,393	28,352	
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	21,515	14,134	14,704	15,543	12,379	13,480	12,616	
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	51,107	55,369	53,480	49,031	53,566	47,827	38,940	
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	18,328	16,586	13,553	12,633	16,608	16,582	16,115	
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	34,125	40,846	39,394	37,542	38,617	39,933	34,577	
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	5,687	5,635	5,328	4,736	5,340	5,723	3,830	
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	604	372	433	213	313	373	569	
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	170,670	117,493	128,360	117,142	114,927	143,057	103,229	
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	15,623	17,683	23,890	23,465	18,732	19,777	15,948	
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	320	566	1,670	354	515	574	309	
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	132	929	1,287	516	513	449	242	
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	1,084	763	1,411	1,397	906	777	939	
43 Molasses	78	33,505	5,453	18	4,187	4,927	-	8	19	
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	235	181	-	80	6	6	
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	18,627	29,137	19,916	10,608	8,732	15,025	17,055	
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	3,556	2,731	3,893	3,020	3,238	3,550	4,425	
E. All Other Items	1,863,979	2,594,933	248,429	203,039	204,721	200,752	200,572	191,790	166,302	
TOTAL	25,304,144	31,781,805	2,833,750	2,436,990	2,383,718	2,388,554	2,312,740	2,244,256	2,190,505	

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022	2022				2023	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	7,243,546	7,932,010	615,571	822,328	689,408	658,579	693,753	743,029	774,554
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	15,775	12,843	19,161	15,967	14,382	13,403	12,743
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	12	137,551	145,430	-	46,514	146,574	191,747
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	2,543	716	1,303	1,053	1,222	596	354
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	47,093	55,964	53,672	49,131	61,706	21,782	21,399
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	14,971	11,855	8,848	9,900	11,303	8,838	5,712
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	17,316	41,353	28,393	18,776	8,640	40,052	11,783
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,150,868	225,955	347,276	245,941	334,636	305,242	232,651	344,898
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	1,115	329	791	268	440	197	420
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	30,678	60,879	76,252	78,061	73,503	32,831	61,866
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	260,113	153,562	109,618	150,786	170,801	246,103	123,630
B. Machinery Group	8,322,032	9,641,327	750,408	455,035	437,988	386,128	321,170	263,143	292,292
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,787	44,456	52,785	42,333	24,215	22,072	31,149	29,938
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	38,968	15,898	21,172	14,798	23,805	13,897	11,021
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	77,963	73,003	74,726	64,933	61,355	47,313	34,425
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	9,187	2,803	2,269	1,430	2,625	923	2,141
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,817,354	140,223	99,010	98,912	71,566	68,100	43,023	59,992
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	214,667	85,812	82,179	81,418	33,694	26,777	59,978
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,636	9,608	8,366	5,608	5,176	4,663	2,817	1,924
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,892,164	215,336	117,357	110,789	122,593	104,856	97,244	92,872
C. Transport Group	2,745,191	3,628,848	255,819	141,926	113,954	124,191	99,811	103,922	72,820
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,010,124	192,546	136,684	106,487	112,795	68,159	53,871	67,510
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	61,758	3,486	6,758	10,627	3,248	49,707	2,932
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	1,516	1,757	709	769	28,404	344	2,378
D. Petroleum Group	9,747,064	18,743,154	1,329,708	1,483,880	1,468,152	1,254,428	1,264,646	1,260,435	1,288,722
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	785,415	770,640	696,823	683,267	513,421	578,111	722,548
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	312,574	471,941	402,547	287,549	445,322	341,508	247,892
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	217,101	230,688	356,243	266,149	283,306	318,766	305,744
25-Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	14,619	10,584	11,966	17,422	22,584	22,050	12,538
26- Others	6,908	749	-	27	573	41	14	-	-
E. Textile Group	4,756,378	5,704,328	421,736	292,838	339,382	447,743	517,354	396,319	317,134
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	162,146	121,203	135,084	240,314	323,306	245,617	192,006
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	59,335	40,588	47,823	48,887	36,805	40,592	36,999
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,722	74,613	36,856	45,117	56,926	61,791	38,750	35,442
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	10,641	8,911	13,770	9,890	10,794	6,557	1,651
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,552,547	115,002	85,280	97,588	91,725	84,658	64,804	51,035
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,522,616	10,659,214	796,956	781,987	761,314	778,838	696,831	639,356	592,170
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	8,169	20,881	58,817	128,684	95,788	100,273	2,388
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	13,813	13,495	16,727	11,620	10,642	8,334	11,100
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,251,079	231,331	218,246	219,593	181,429	179,973	173,118	159,379
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	70,784	53,731	58,539	55,504	53,862	41,288	76,050
36-Others	4,328,677	5,664,095	472,859	475,633	407,638	401,600	356,566	316,343	343,253
G. Metal Group	4,583,209	5,897,014	445,066	357,222	334,547	300,546	292,983	239,181	182,410
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	190,953	119,614	105,152	92,173	92,044	67,777	45,248
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,737	176,719	161,544	144,496	143,752	142,727	126,904	103,299
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	28,281	26,282	32,928	27,209	22,484	16,871	14,680
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	49,114	49,781	51,971	37,413	35,728	27,629	19,183
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,163,123	1,154,392	91,235	82,291	76,655	76,606	72,248	41,008	40,581
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	15,971	19,451	13,656	13,517	13,758	9,182	10,128
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	10,911	10,093	9,711	9,221	5,895	2,036	1,404
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	17,783	8,919	9,744	10,298	12,113	6,608	4,717
45-Jute	48,470	53,587	4,470	3,653	4,030	5,655	5,361	2,347	2,692
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,089	42,100	40,176	39,513	37,916	35,121	20,836	21,640
I. All Others	5,064,991	6,620,768	539,612	351,279	356,837	276,079	233,229	179,569	274,288
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	52,148,151	69,981,055	5,246,112	4,768,786	4,578,237	4,303,138	4,192,024	3,865,962	3,834,971
II. Freight & Insurance	1,408,000	3,667,511	368,277	197,428	258,670	178,150	173,550	160,051	158,768
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,740,151	66,313,544	4,877,835	4,571,358	4,319,567	4,124,989	4,018,474	3,705,911	3,676,203
IV. Other Imports	3,077,853	5,838,441	161,210	333,677	259,456	208,008	217,498	223,122	254,804
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	53,818,004	72,151,985	5,039,045	4,905,035	4,579,023	4,332,996	4,235,972	3,929,033	3,931,007

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022					2023	
			2022					2023	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
A. Food Group	8,347,897	9,015,912	801,981	940,283	707,272	649,662	833,597	1,069,346	703,774
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	19,818	11,620	15,899	14,731	17,249	12,710	13,164
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	125,285	97,889	51,943	-	148,838	165,325	101,160
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	4,467	3,823	5,243	3,937	4,285	3,095	2,238
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	69,279	43,290	57,272	55,565	70,759	45,022	32,679
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	17,708	11,742	10,952	11,931	16,811	14,597	11,792
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	16,772	34,702	33,987	32,362	10,926	44,366	4,192
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	309,766	419,466	270,837	318,112	357,538	364,248	234,568
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	344	308	795	786	327	326	209
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	39,196	83,013	102,402	105,238	79,605	55,157	72,330
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	199,348	234,429	157,943	106,999	127,259	364,500	231,442
B. Machinery Group	10,146,564	10,920,408	946,353	472,240	457,132	534,863	475,885	498,989	421,438
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	94,956	38,219	46,959	57,276	44,737	44,353	39,141
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	57,826	25,709	24,178	40,573	36,981	27,208	26,364
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	73,441	52,526	41,605	25,064	29,170	15,181	11,928
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	15,113	9,224	5,079	4,777	10,051	9,399	9,512
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	155,332	92,021	109,067	144,646	80,959	149,068	128,580
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	217,396	78,765	96,805	110,030	110,165	78,337	64,741
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	11,727	3,294	2,650	2,010	1,707	2,435	3,060
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	320,562	172,483	130,790	150,486	162,115	173,008	138,112
C. Transport Group	2,987,383	4,457,323	301,462	187,355	199,219	220,953	140,662	142,197	137,025
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	275,535	173,283	197,657	178,673	118,022	111,074	121,815
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	25,792	13,242	873	4,602	22,414	27,013	14,918
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	135	830	688	37,679	226	4,110	292
D. Petroleum Group	11,357,853	23,318,722	1,252,494	1,563,829	1,188,107	1,646,183	1,585,263	1,326,208	1,264,981
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	523,457	730,107	455,340	708,232	649,862	687,615	462,706
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	361,779	450,502	372,322	545,983	502,858	324,296	383,137
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,617,127	4,989,650	310,704	340,324	296,886	318,138	364,904	242,785	358,341
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	472,931	660,682	56,540	42,893	63,532	73,787	67,596	71,420	60,797
26. Others	343	281	14	3	26	42	43	92	-
E. Textile Group	3,866,096	4,785,952	355,999	293,701	320,249	371,148	444,224	356,631	280,114
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	128,369	124,527	135,749	175,085	239,709	184,658	138,318
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	51,455	34,425	37,449	37,435	38,709	38,419	28,014
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	68,114	39,269	45,504	62,071	61,537	48,373	42,364
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	30,299	32,959	34,848	35,798	29,542	34,918	23,910
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	77,761	62,521	66,699	60,758	74,727	50,263	47,508
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	9,299,619	14,082,809	1,093,885	932,817	841,967	893,090	804,807	650,763	545,960
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	64,407	92,688	101,832	167,693	81,351	40,686	4,391
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	16,387	13,630	16,307	15,854	9,455	13,919	12,167
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	255,607	205,798	214,440	192,201	217,813	208,811	128,648
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	251,221	169,092	105,311	155,108	103,143	102,657	105,746
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	506,263	451,610	404,077	362,234	393,045	284,690	295,008
G. Metal Group	4,897,098	6,525,193	569,580	414,659	393,053	362,073	376,363	411,483	280,416
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	2,106	3,073	2,461	2,189	3,259	3,927	2,481
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	214,299	117,698	117,864	110,991	100,779	112,427	76,637
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	235,163	176,275	174,479	153,526	176,395	218,495	130,299
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	24,266	21,766	24,348	22,276	20,340	14,376	12,785
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	93,747	95,847	73,901	73,090	75,590	62,258	58,214
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,218,094	1,187,662	103,376	77,542	77,383	82,182	90,367	78,910	53,949
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	19,300	19,111	15,271	18,577	15,636	14,013	12,957
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	14,778	9,016	11,517	8,728	9,932	6,374	5,281
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	20,234	6,533	8,678	7,162	10,078	15,061	9,970
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	4,342	4,052	5,264	5,156	5,269	2,819	2,031
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	44,723	38,830	36,654	42,560	49,452	40,643	23,710
I. All other Items	4,259,286	5,841,530	428,176	411,009	396,762	394,280	402,332	340,952	346,385
TOTAL	56,379,890	80,135,511	5,853,307	5,293,434	4,581,145	5,154,434	5,153,500	4,875,479	4,034,042

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022	2022					2023	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P	
Grand Total	25,638,974	32,471,197	2,889,027	2,440,046	2,284,029	2,240,962	2,306,027	2,218,967	2,198,011	
A. Latin America	34,898	40,342	5,263	3,486	3,176	2,334	1,132	13,758	4,065	
B. Central America	106,705	167,428	13,551	16,283	18,721	17,047	13,737	12,564	15,359	
Mexico	76,932	101,794	7,660	8,726	10,802	10,642	7,316	7,728	9,318	
Others	29,773	65,634	5,891	7,557	7,918	6,405	6,421	4,836	6,041	
C. South America	257,395	371,229	28,127	34,029	31,158	25,140	23,337	20,011	22,837	
Argentina	35,931	47,361	2,804	6,894	5,641	4,484	2,269	2,328	4,093	
Brazil	76,993	102,958	7,802	10,670	10,087	8,230	9,282	5,693	9,207	
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	787	716	662	632	599	410	582	
Others	138,385	211,491	16,734	15,749	14,768	11,794	11,188	11,579	8,955	
D. North America	5,344,343	7,208,569	580,596	586,023	512,889	510,998	502,516	531,765	518,756	
Canada	312,173	403,717	32,658	51,391	37,500	38,496	41,429	30,056	41,918	
USA	5,030,724	6,803,510	547,856	534,477	475,330	472,277	461,023	501,702	476,804	
Others	1,446	1,342	82	155	59	225	64	7	34	
E. Eastern Europe	708,920	757,842	66,584	57,099	54,633	56,393	55,308	48,856	54,578	
Hungary	23,938	26,645	1,610	1,888	1,030	3,098	1,806	1,771	1,440	
Romania	38,535	54,285	2,961	7,646	7,512	5,870	5,508	4,767	4,180	
Russian Federation	164,137	134,320	18,060	5,956	6,950	5,689	7,855	5,174	13,318	
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	6,044	600	823	922	1,356	1,019	620	
Others	429,432	498,104	37,908	41,009	38,318	40,814	38,783	36,124	35,020	
F. Northern Europe	2,689,514	2,966,419	218,974	243,114	222,897	212,987	205,100	202,494	208,965	
Denmark	240,986	294,514	20,918	22,699	19,962	15,842	13,016	11,692	13,610	
Finland	28,301	30,594	2,058	2,751	3,242	2,722	3,227	3,894	1,700	
Norway	55,799	58,622	4,157	4,963	4,903	3,537	3,726	3,306	3,725	
Sweden	188,612	192,404	13,865	13,835	15,714	15,324	12,229	10,491	11,624	
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,200,175	162,936	181,644	165,672	161,385	156,233	160,498	166,097	
Others	127,523	190,110	15,039	17,222	13,404	14,178	16,668	12,613	12,210	
G. Southern Europe	1,930,623	2,734,544	211,889	264,081	255,714	243,133	246,625	240,436	246,354	
Greece	78,076	108,456	9,443	9,670	8,846	7,808	11,294	10,515	12,494	
Italy	774,658	1,086,404	81,826	111,038	92,842	90,616	81,076	89,109	97,429	
Spain	801,702	1,149,628	93,127	113,129	125,661	118,315	122,133	118,295	113,392	
Others	276,187	390,056	27,493	30,243	28,364	26,394	32,121	22,517	23,038	
H. Western Europe	3,782,509	4,648,081	355,534	417,336	428,961	375,970	362,058	360,671	368,496	
Belgium	584,370	716,690	54,364	62,822	61,523	63,299	49,972	51,750	45,600	
France	435,471	531,609	35,992	56,584	56,347	42,840	44,644	49,359	46,898	
Germany	1,512,776	1,749,947	139,734	152,994	149,700	139,461	135,137	129,277	131,328	
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,486,996	117,105	120,260	127,528	118,163	116,727	115,117	119,260	
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	6,148	22,806	31,141	9,738	13,635	12,384	22,958	
Others	23,145	30,496	2,191	1,869	2,722	2,469	1,943	2,784	2,452	
I. Eastern Africa	495,958	642,115	66,510	65,364	47,843	56,832	47,747	43,338	50,068	
Kenya	175,954	204,131	18,303	23,783	20,369	24,318	16,900	13,398	17,572	
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	2,451	2,466	1,137	2,840	2,312	1,777	2,161	
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	6,357	7,532	4,145	6,845	8,708	11,012	11,773	
Others	254,589	348,771	39,400	31,583	22,192	22,828	19,828	17,151	18,562	

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022					2023	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
J. Middle Africa	45,868	32,478	3,053	2,486	1,954	2,086	2,118	2,356	2,277
K. Northern Africa	153,601	214,184	14,805	17,132	10,734	16,303	14,299	13,839	13,322
Egypt	87,228	128,787	7,303	9,971	4,765	9,688	9,216	8,872	8,137
Morocco	23,905	29,915	2,391	2,537	3,361	1,241	1,527	1,581	1,990
Others	42,468	55,482	5,112	4,625	2,609	5,374	3,556	3,385	3,194
L. Southern Africa	198,279	209,555	19,011	20,116	15,629	20,519	20,053	13,140	15,788
South Africa	182,532	199,733	18,731	19,831	15,399	20,171	19,863	12,612	15,392
Others	15,748	9,822	280	285	230	348	190	528	396
M. Western Africa	274,003	313,934	27,948	23,741	18,240	11,360	43,499	27,061	11,431
N. Eastern Asia	2,761,665	3,629,120	311,730	228,772	252,803	275,859	231,116	200,577	190,600
China	2,043,887	2,782,720	251,957	167,923	177,386	199,058	180,610	136,551	140,141
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	30,259	17,830	15,481	15,437	10,406	14,234	12,731
Japan	175,576	199,928	13,308	18,206	20,808	21,644	21,229	13,225	14,438
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,883	16,203	24,807	21,912	15,378	18,786	12,283	11,307
Others	147,519	106,268	4	5	17,216	24,342	84	24,284	11,982
O. South-Central Asia	1,997,161	1,981,853	167,641	181,715	143,655	146,078	131,988	134,229	152,176
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	38,222	45,362	48,862	37,263	38,297	33,598	61,345
Bangladesh	616,202	872,926	75,842	90,388	60,355	70,431	55,900	58,928	45,260
India	2,327	1,292	65	9	9	2	14	28	8
Iran	12,718	-	0	7	11	5	-	2	2
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,100	37,681	30,696	23,747	24,154	25,228	21,442	18,850
Others	121,568	179,754	15,831	15,254	10,672	14,224	12,549	20,232	26,710
P. South Eastern Asia	956,864	1,539,436	139,308	90,533	87,921	139,684	146,449	92,411	76,299
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	10,520	12,439	9,118	10,006	17,227	13,725	10,325
Malaysia	240,151	432,695	37,806	21,628	20,167	32,932	32,545	15,089	17,752
Singapore	170,671	374,957	43,547	10,000	17,475	52,062	51,469	26,730	8,259
Thailand	143,049	146,583	10,958	11,683	11,895	11,083	12,987	13,152	12,538
Others	252,700	462,229	36,476	34,783	29,266	33,602	32,221	23,716	27,425
Q. Western Asia	2,923,276	3,399,373	299,320	255,870	245,593	234,019	231,218	207,801	238,939
Bahrain	53,539	69,828	5,473	6,865	5,823	5,696	4,872	4,413	4,850
Jordan	39,322	41,266	4,047	2,928	4,511	2,909	4,629	2,613	4,470
Kuwait	155,278	134,425	10,800	8,757	10,336	11,777	12,462	11,090	10,033
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,288	32,017	39,674	31,942	36,965	37,640	35,589	43,648
Turkey	341,779	354,701	26,259	32,026	23,419	21,409	24,430	21,792	21,198
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,842,686	182,540	125,015	129,124	115,874	111,074	95,392	123,656
Others	453,362	536,179	38,186	40,604	40,438	39,392	36,110	36,910	31,083
R. Australia & New Zealand	322,029	360,614	26,576	29,316	29,605	31,221	28,822	25,225	34,316
Australia	253,381	302,434	21,291	24,282	24,854	26,358	24,387	21,139	29,428
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	4,490	4,559	4,188	4,598	4,294	3,837	4,505
Others	19,850	7,025	795	476	563	265	142	249	382
S. Others	44,250	66,097	6,198	12,720	6,914	6,555	7,259	8,852	4,880
I. Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,283,214	2,562,618	2,549,214	2,389,039	2,384,518	2,314,380	2,199,384	2,229,507
II. Freight on Export	228,464	349,676	23,212	85,289	74,080	71,288	61,640	50,065	50,065
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,933,538	2,539,406	2,463,925	2,314,959	2,313,230	2,252,740	2,149,320	2,179,442
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,537,659	349,621	(23,879)	(30,930)	(72,268)	53,287	69,647	18,569

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	25,304,143	31,781,600	2,464,039	2,901,361	2,254,261	2,482,908	2,436,990	2,383,718	2,388,554
A. Latin America	26,160	24,198	2,342	2,438	1,411	1,596	1,686	1,056	1,178
B. Central America	113,916	196,293	16,664	13,754	18,193	20,477	14,951	14,912	15,223
Mexico	79,094	112,893	10,682	7,044	11,389	11,762	7,686	9,660	10,215
Others	34,822	83,400	5,982	6,710	6,804	8,715	7,265	5,251	5,008
C. South America	284,504	403,004	38,212	30,522	26,973	25,972	30,283	26,304	27,402
Argentina	37,187	54,497	3,857	4,241	5,186	3,513	4,816	4,365	3,966
Brazil	82,993	107,458	8,595	8,127	7,451	7,304	7,518	8,250	9,276
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	334	469	991	653	510	622	884
Others	159,011	233,067	25,426	17,684	13,345	14,501	17,439	13,068	13,276
D. North America	5,478,133	7,237,619	629,421	663,757	518,266	545,987	478,561	456,971	472,849
Canada	320,407	464,398	31,483	30,774	31,325	36,833	32,081	32,423	32,197
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	597,917	632,982	486,937	509,138	446,429	424,539	440,647
Others	80	123	21	1	5	15	50	9	4
E. Eastern Europe	724,994	736,261	62,185	67,580	49,139	50,043	51,042	43,565	59,504
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,020	1,077	1,166	1,304	1,201	940	1,505
Romania	42,458	60,463	4,236	5,111	4,576	7,197	7,028	6,670	7,891
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	13,302	14,489	2,098	5,151	5,613	4,489	3,847
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	4,115	4,225	29	-	311	7	32
Others	430,534	494,888	38,511	42,678	41,269	36,392	36,889	31,458	46,229
F. Northern Europe	2,658,568	2,879,082	249,056	249,942	209,081	213,578	235,348	201,126	218,732
Denmark	248,456	269,600	17,994	25,515	24,233	17,383	16,792	15,618	16,781
Finland	32,056	36,097	2,585	3,061	2,421	2,983	4,090	4,251	4,334
Norway	57,151	66,240	5,062	5,514	5,245	5,910	4,779	4,860	4,436
Sweden	159,302	177,589	12,083	15,867	13,503	12,210	15,062	12,658	14,803
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	194,005	184,177	148,496	164,363	180,567	154,555	167,394
Others	131,552	173,185	17,327	15,809	15,183	10,729	14,059	9,185	10,984
G. Southern Europe	2,063,293	2,980,300	200,258	246,443	211,392	303,351	248,238	236,458	243,680
Greece	77,515	115,036	7,050	8,830	6,943	11,973	8,609	7,197	9,836
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	68,176	92,448	74,515	108,638	94,439	80,961	94,840
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	90,358	108,498	103,459	138,277	117,304	119,701	114,405
Others	320,203	431,381	34,675	36,668	26,475	44,464	27,886	28,600	24,600
H. Western Europe	3,828,283	4,801,582	347,872	427,105	399,811	405,189	424,517	353,533	379,352
Belgium	637,352	787,535	65,191	76,313	62,240	56,021	66,646	57,666	58,855
France	412,538	509,882	36,053	44,302	38,231	46,813	50,857	35,448	40,984
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	128,623	165,564	162,477	145,753	152,168	127,147	143,389
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	115,615	138,040	135,145	154,247	152,265	130,859	133,556
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,130	1,228	1,090	1,189	1,248	1,203	1,220
Others	12,548	15,257	1,260	1,657	628	1,167	1,332	1,210	1,348
I. Eastern Africa	664,357	784,032	63,473	69,432	51,915	71,339	67,984	69,996	69,788
Kenya	241,045	282,035	22,460	17,614	21,895	28,425	27,263	22,434	29,751
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	2,422	1,192	2,099	2,289	1,789	3,016	3,431
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	9,659	11,869	5,628	11,702	6,583	14,296	15,490
Others	320,145	350,624	28,933	38,757	22,293	28,923	32,349	30,249	21,117

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	61,192	55,160	4,514	4,836	4,147	9,853	4,847	5,934	8,927
K. Northern Africa	178,950	215,665	14,226	18,176	13,586	13,347	17,844	12,137	16,405
Egypt	88,080	103,471	6,799	10,493	6,768	6,059	8,746	5,241	9,238
Morocco	26,438	35,268	3,211	3,123	2,072	1,635	3,721	1,270	2,341
Others	64,431	76,926	4,216	4,560	4,746	5,653	5,377	5,627	4,826
L. Southern Africa	217,949	243,550	19,836	21,611	18,807	22,388	20,387	19,306	15,378
South Africa	211,189	236,704	19,161	21,196	18,807	21,130	19,969	19,047	15,107
Others	6,760	6,846	674	415	-	1,257	418	259	271
M. Western Africa	250,738	251,709	18,408	21,854	12,250	13,242	13,747	15,176	15,507
N. Eastern Asia	2,955,318	3,762,325	327,511	410,067	163,549	158,887	263,282	274,318	244,783
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	284,233	357,192	119,668	116,682	199,275	224,926	198,742
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	5,831	4,053	3,435	6,153	5,452	5,303	4,973
Japan	176,244	212,131	17,108	19,543	18,923	18,420	19,642	19,492	18,964
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	16,107	23,379	15,116	11,497	31,494	17,386	14,203
Others	60,411	70,862	4,232	5,901	6,407	6,134	7,419	7,211	7,902
O. South-Central Asia	2,123,186	2,404,088	164,887	237,612	206,024	198,064	234,120	199,292	179,695
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	53,052	70,880	65,324	77,153	96,580	90,871	88,699
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	71,120	89,436	70,653	62,833	84,553	64,766	47,780
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	7	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	21,781	50,297	50,428	29,198	31,688	26,155	19,348
Others	172,170	270,736	18,935	26,999	19,619	28,877	21,290	17,492	23,868
P. South Eastern Asia	972,145	1,498,195	89,364	108,891	102,557	149,170	76,872	136,074	124,907
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	8,084	16,850	10,073	14,039	7,331	11,786	18,295
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	36,774	39,014	20,333	20,954	23,076	27,031	36,796
Singapore	82,330	79,932	3,825	5,283	4,552	3,801	3,305	47,297	6,489
Thailand	173,521	370,948	11,150	16,633	11,075	66,612	14,412	17,716	17,533
Others	327,026	460,548	29,531	31,110	56,524	43,762	28,748	32,244	45,794
Q. Western Asia	2,348,817	2,945,363	187,460	278,438	218,787	250,456	222,728	286,353	266,613
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	4,593	5,186	5,580	6,148	4,663	6,790	4,986
Jordan	27,350	43,725	2,650	3,189	3,041	2,963	4,103	3,404	6,097
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	10,296	11,133	8,093	10,256	9,459	12,971	13,049
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	29,971	36,270	36,392	41,005	40,847	47,448	47,570
Turkey	273,893	364,926	20,344	30,097	21,326	25,072	24,359	19,518	26,838
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	84,831	146,065	104,385	119,128	100,402	148,764	120,849
Others	450,083	510,173	34,775	46,498	35,853	45,884	38,894	47,459	47,223
R. Australia & New Zealand	328,683	357,357	27,782	28,555	28,018	29,600	30,267	30,662	28,026
Australia	281,685	305,353	22,668	25,119	23,793	25,249	25,829	25,718	24,088
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	5,115	3,436	4,225	4,351	4,438	4,943	3,938
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	24,959	5,819	568	347	355	369	287	545	604

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022	2022					2023	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P	
Grand Total	54,272,920	72,151,985	5,039,045	4,905,035	4,579,023	4,332,996	4,235,972	3,929,033	3,931,007	
A. Latin America	32,754	13,679	1,227	840	301	374	176	150	282	
B. Central America	57,109	152,140	52,291	2,160	1,755	1,892	2,024	4,987	3,680	
Mexico	39,223	66,803	5,015	1,086	844	1,519	1,506	4,432	3,559	
Others	17,886	85,337	47,276	1,074	911	373	518	555	122	
C. South America	897,667	1,339,246	65,260	118,945	83,920	82,075	112,973	119,937	58,101	
Argentina	80,320	139,951	16,871	16,772	21,487	17,672	5,433	16,874	5,712	
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	36,618	88,029	56,637	59,734	101,562	96,489	48,335	
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	216	2,388	373	389	-	147	102	
Others	14,809	67,539	11,555	11,757	5,423	4,280	5,978	6,427	3,953	
D. North America	2,911,951	3,340,453	313,333	231,187	190,024	208,276	235,208	226,544	255,879	
Canada	463,929	284,882	24,060	28,391	32,894	49,163	43,541	51,328	79,594	
USA	2,447,281	3,055,148	289,273	202,797	157,129	159,102	191,550	175,216	175,873	
Others	742	422	1	-	-	11	117	-	412	
E. Eastern Europe	1,135,382	1,294,527	153,861	70,173	25,897	46,229	72,799	170,221	136,709	
Hungary	13,551	14,967	1,454	1,079	1,197	500	1,349	474	2,350	
Romania	18,199	60,037	1,474	25,347	3,084	1,218	2,153	4,696	22,451	
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	10,092	29,528	6,052	8,780	57,822	149,658	103,001	
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	111,480	156	212	26,319	3,632	7,514	610	
Others	211,942	271,682	29,361	14,063	15,351	9,412	7,843	7,879	8,297	
F. Northern Europe	1,330,317	1,431,383	118,431	96,348	136,356	79,477	90,776	59,454	90,074	
Denmark	82,356	89,877	7,629	6,166	5,406	6,069	10,195	3,681	4,373	
Finland	73,039	101,145	6,429	7,223	6,023	6,770	8,224	3,833	5,066	
Norway	23,821	41,585	3,878	2,531	6,004	2,399	2,740	3,716	2,914	
Sweden	301,405	248,798	16,691	22,973	17,542	18,299	13,419	10,649	37,038	
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	75,612	51,730	93,566	39,988	52,122	32,454	34,421	
Others	69,557	80,148	8,191	5,725	7,814	5,952	4,077	5,120	6,263	
G. Southern Europe	898,987	1,208,374	84,726	72,572	47,824	67,005	79,556	101,413	64,047	
Greece	54,235	37,236	4,304	2,255	1,747	16,960	22,021	20,299	10,310	
Italy	568,022	770,439	58,323	53,621	32,253	32,843	41,216	24,852	31,225	
Spain	213,704	330,125	17,454	13,987	11,726	14,479	13,821	51,292	15,393	
Others	63,026	70,574	4,645	2,710	2,098	2,723	2,498	4,970	7,119	
H. Western Europe	3,631,138	4,349,411	306,142	362,749	355,908	310,129	260,736	222,082	253,322	
Belgium	419,899	549,366	48,496	86,364	25,213	25,976	22,329	9,748	52,416	
France	349,555	515,590	66,942	24,665	139,452	23,149	27,305	17,323	31,462	
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,812	100,393	92,487	71,538	73,310	76,710	77,802	72,685	
Netherlands	466,899	746,415	25,645	98,108	53,529	114,491	78,972	53,676	57,166	
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,170	51,038	54,574	57,726	63,248	48,196	58,171	35,007	
Others	143,255	158,059	13,628	6,551	8,450	9,955	7,225	5,361	4,587	
I. Eastern Africa	576,843	800,200	70,596	82,357	119,404	106,454	85,967	52,480	38,924	
Kenya	440,863	502,642	45,068	52,936	48,994	42,714	55,573	18,334	18,914	
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	966	558	517	324	208	2,400	-	
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	6,736	6,996	18,499	22,138	14,588	6,831	5,171	
Others	82,299	203,098	17,827	21,867	51,394	41,278	15,598	24,916	14,838	

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2022	2022					2023	
			Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P	
J. Middle Africa	89,460	83,985	3,540	3,035	815	1,411	2,235	149	103	
K. Northern Africa	637,995	785,890	54,115	77,558	60,965	130,167	129,013	61,194	66,035	
Egypt	286,536	257,564	11,221	10,709	13,582	11,893	13,203	11,335	6,987	
Morocco	334,102	520,299	42,208	63,997	40,812	114,531	114,463	47,710	58,449	
Others	17,357	8,027	687	2,852	6,572	3,743	1,348	2,150	599	
L. Southern Africa	913,877	1,611,157	160,843	47,789	47,513	6,219	18,071	20,879	16,324	
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	159,996	47,465	46,795	5,840	17,729	19,776	15,726	
Others	25,720	22,612	847	324	718	379	342	1,103	597	
M. Western Africa	151,820	317,986	12,182	10,568	13,629	25,350	7,905	6,815	6,766	
N. Eastern Asia	16,808,741	21,465,574	1,539,789	1,054,633	1,097,906	1,086,931	964,688	750,270	750,367	
China	13,301,183	17,296,717	1,287,627	855,975	906,217	906,128	803,992	614,835	602,214	
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	30,210	25,272	42,340	33,299	29,532	24,378	19,280	
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	138,343	94,693	73,582	62,113	68,227	67,841	92,119	
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	83,602	78,692	75,663	85,392	62,839	43,215	36,755	
Others	4,798	1,408	7	-	104	-	99	-	-	
O. South-Central Asia	582,699	644,505	54,121	33,351	33,487	33,880	30,155	24,029	29,011	
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	13,723	2,212	1,991	1,373	1,729	136	151	
Bangladesh	76,134	97,500	7,420	4,984	7,170	8,479	8,253	4,815	4,570	
India	183,785	187,663	14,837	18,139	16,104	14,782	14,215	12,800	20,797	
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,728	7,191	4,561	4,881	4,344	4,032	4,236	2,385	
Others	58,449	130,366	10,949	3,456	3,341	4,902	1,925	2,042	1,107	
P. South Eastern Asia	7,167,713	9,710,138	705,930	786,836	594,893	681,866	621,454	533,899	605,721	
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	242,061	288,673	250,119	262,835	236,842	187,510	246,086	
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	89,737	94,219	64,159	95,927	83,594	62,848	96,299	
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,146	207,640	275,359	183,444	225,305	237,449	191,849	190,967	
Thailand	1,067,743	1,470,347	108,238	90,716	63,452	71,216	42,116	32,120	47,151	
Others	482,476	634,292	58,254	37,869	33,719	26,582	21,453	59,571	25,218	
Q. Western Asia	13,558,582	20,398,227	1,485,846	1,654,361	1,701,842	1,323,711	1,345,558	1,427,294	1,381,417	
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	12,103	28,808	4,573	72,244	25,189	21,392	15,693	
Jordan	18,296	17,953	844	5,872	677	599	456	431	406	
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	416,593	268,944	285,749	160,217	87,185	113,879	355,852	
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,267	261,397	355,312	226,252	73,921	317,663	265,682	221,487	
Turkey	866,628	943,571	61,120	27,659	36,565	53,087	47,647	38,908	49,364	
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,960	474,901	719,932	655,659	687,529	533,882	523,586	437,332	
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	258,887	247,835	492,367	276,114	333,536	463,417	301,283	
R. Australia & New Zealand	427,966	396,929	15,218	36,650	31,261	71,917	101,239	69,908	66,754	
Australia	381,998	355,925	12,630	32,711	29,606	68,059	97,374	68,458	64,928	
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	2,529	3,888	1,454	2,503	3,760	1,122	1,819	
Others	2,979	2,977	58	51	201	1,355	104	329	7	
S. Others	338,691	637,251	48,661	26,673	34,537	39,777	31,492	14,257	11,455	
I. Import Payments Through Banks	52,149,692	69,981,055	5,246,112	4,768,786	4,578,237	4,303,138	4,192,024	3,865,962	3,834,971	
II. Freight & Insurance	1,653,145	3,667,511	368,277	197,428	258,670	178,150	173,550	160,051	158,768	
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,496,546	66,313,544	4,877,835	4,571,358	4,319,567	4,124,989	4,018,474	3,705,911	3,676,203	
IV. Other Imports	3,776,374	5,838,441	161,210	333,677	259,456	208,008	217,498	223,122	254,804	

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	56,379,910	80,135,601	6,369,121	7,898,727	4,993,490	6,053,744	5,293,434	4,581,146	5,154,434
A. Latin America	10,710	18,861	745	794	1,899	1,250	1,073	1,016	830
B. Central America	128,757	124,928	5,529	6,321	10,693	11,327	8,772	3,405	5,064
Mexico	111,131	93,161	4,388	4,636	8,701	9,388	6,935	1,915	4,375
Others	17,626	31,767	1,141	1,685	1,992	1,939	1,837	1,490	690
C. South America	1,504,280	1,889,733	68,175	68,814	176,575	109,149	118,853	96,756	119,320
Argentina	158,267	218,506	9,097	17,503	20,769	25,497	39,260	23,651	43,240
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	53,018	37,507	152,110	68,515	73,139	58,683	66,265
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	2,198	170	2,767	2,841	871	311	883
Others	64,127	112,310	3,862	13,633	929	12,296	5,583	14,112	8,932
D. North America	3,514,481	4,370,725	293,843	531,979	200,169	244,267	340,297	222,401	221,654
Canada	630,540	328,531	30,713	21,717	22,480	37,781	45,248	41,103	31,308
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	263,129	510,262	177,689	206,487	295,049	181,299	190,346
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,529,799	1,667,701	255,932	234,449	116,506	221,711	76,755	83,022	49,962
Hungary	32,286	47,174	5,153	1,720	2,393	1,328	6,016	3,607	6,177
Romania	18,996	66,674	4,557	2,787	13,201	85,665	46,129	26,888	1,374
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	30,483	39,299	32,565	51,441	8,173	36,289	17,275
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	159,952	139,168	6,892	25,612	419	60	4,266
Others	289,701	328,328	55,787	51,475	61,455	57,665	16,018	16,178	20,870
F. Northern Europe	1,202,530	1,467,672	110,197	158,943	90,016	137,737	107,726	84,902	115,953
Denmark	94,973	97,689	7,317	10,733	6,960	7,889	7,872	7,515	7,462
Finland	52,572	93,446	3,961	12,455	5,222	10,142	7,123	4,452	7,472
Norway	38,479	64,358	6,163	5,611	3,882	6,569	3,469	3,923	6,356
Sweden	244,353	266,622	17,340	23,137	14,157	30,040	18,370	18,936	23,486
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	64,902	96,909	42,678	73,708	52,287	44,704	61,629
Others	107,816	127,398	10,515	10,099	17,118	9,388	18,604	5,373	9,548
G. Southern Europe	854,297	1,269,265	70,228	93,790	59,897	74,284	53,942	48,974	48,518
Greece	36,583	33,933	1,276	2,073	1,942	3,302	1,791	1,127	3,165
Italy	498,816	585,005	46,215	62,747	29,731	44,733	30,150	30,419	30,513
Spain	215,111	580,972	17,687	24,680	14,308	18,119	20,069	15,838	13,191
Others	103,786	69,356	5,049	4,290	13,915	8,130	1,933	1,591	1,650
H. Western Europe	3,407,794	3,572,747	319,583	401,115	211,148	268,829	328,446	289,457	299,257
Belgium	355,401	528,473	40,968	63,718	31,461	31,853	22,401	39,304	27,426
France	419,132	436,848	66,776	40,651	36,774	22,203	127,025	27,383	34,310
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	62,915	79,530	67,556	69,686	68,988	66,747	66,219
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	74,418	80,449	20,729	64,674	26,571	68,683	99,119
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	12,175	18,875	8,306	16,317	17,339	16,431	18,208
Others	776,018	778,971	62,333	117,892	46,322	64,097	66,122	70,910	53,974
I. Eastern Africa	750,742	994,864	79,957	86,870	75,469	83,307	88,344	117,026	119,454
Kenya	509,884	533,978	30,233	47,626	38,958	37,338	35,059	47,092	45,303
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	491	171	..	-	99	148	160
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	16,579	9,473	4,720	4,541	5,400	17,390	30,342
Others	166,521	354,649	32,654	7,898,727	31,790	41,428	47,787	52,396	5,154,434

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	126,021	298,353	59,049	29,601	575	3,474	2,560	2,261	43,648
K. Northern Africa	848,998	1,405,434	188,812	5,399	75,771	119,675	127,207	79,437	2,229
Egypt	339,200	512,573	88,722	143,423	5,473	9,207	13,264	15,030	241,004
Morocco	433,798	768,599	96,925	66,490	61,514	100,273	95,757	54,265	12,033
Others	76,001	124,262	3,165	75,437	-	10,196	18,186	10,142	213,752
L. Southern Africa	1,209,881	1,936,624	265,380	1,497	60,855	88,593	80,036	36,860	15,219
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	264,431	176,011	59,783	87,480	79,242	36,372	77,378
Others	10,891	51,819	949	174,802	1,072	1,113	793	488	75,746
M. Western Africa	243,296	481,898	41,439	1,210	21,785	32,954	64,314	35,236	1,632
N. Eastern Asia	19,292,880	25,528,815	2,055,386	48,202	1,549,006	1,567,478	1,194,198	1,191,302	11,977
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,687,076	2,681,409	1,315,082	1,296,119	952,002	961,193	1,277,574
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	4,907	2,267,265	2,852	4,108	2,314	2,418	1,052,652
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	229,798	3,976	97,875	107,317	120,467	121,014	2,293
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	106,954	194,265	86,814	122,026	71,395	77,281	103,550
Others	646,438	606,427	26,650	132,107	46,383	37,908	48,020	29,395	78,726
O. South-Central Asia	1,650,619	2,206,736	201,142	83,795	142,175	188,142	225,661	282,037	40,352
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	93,041	244,430	51,619	75,837	125,003	156,883	211,501
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	6,037	118,315	7,222	10,674	5,803	7,488	89,205
India	317,350	342,777	24,975	9,073	26,715	24,583	24,586	23,302	6,005
Iran	531,154	787,324	67,211	33,370	48,196	67,511	64,261	84,252	22,621
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	6,199	70,954	3,769	4,481	3,482	4,879	80,120
Others	39,115	110,161	3,679	5,387	4,652	5,056	2,526	5,233	6,376
P. South Eastern Asia	6,676,218	9,412,438	780,229	7,331	696,481	971,487	744,427	659,025	7,174
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	344,633	1,011,074	388,984	540,287	471,215	382,212	627,367
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	107,549	428,127	137,545	116,895	78,401	47,485	345,343
Singapore	559,287	906,512	127,833	179,770	63,002	153,751	63,639	83,288	74,512
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	144,995	153,165	81,591	111,598	104,146	105,908	62,233
Others	590,942	746,138	55,219	177,275	10,651	48,957	27,026	40,132	108,884
Q. Western Asia	12,881,806	22,975,372	1,523,851	72,738	1,481,505	1,823,936	1,685,763	1,295,639	36,395
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	66,191	1,960,629	83,489	13,269	11,642	7,413	1,661,273
Jordan	23,693	20,590	3,532	77,947	507	5,699	4,295	1,911	3,966
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	241,932	1,823	142,764	207,637	340,895	39,246	513
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	329,757	334,259	307,972	425,079	311,404	354,697	380,469
Turkey	484,151	516,720	77,786	378,083	60,307	27,863	26,383	22,556	429,315
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	601,478	42,687	627,590	654,173	557,591	477,560	38,149
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	203,174	826,236	258,876	490,216	433,552	392,257	420,954
R. Australia & New Zealand	546,145	512,668	49,567	299,595	22,953	106,105	45,019	52,386	387,907
Australia	491,887	469,070	44,459	44,978	19,418	104,100	40,946	48,408	64,117
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	4,700	41,164	3,168	1,990	4,073	3,972	62,644
Others	194	591	407	3,802	367	15	-	7	1,466
S. Others	660	767	76	12	12	38	40	1	7

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	64.01	1,348.85	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,231.66	3,094.44	1,418.06

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	1,951.18	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	2,107.31	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,670.20	2,128.84	1,781.26

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	285.03	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	257.20	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,435.93	413.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	470.35	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	392.54	521.62	205.2	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.4

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics