

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit May-2023

CURRENCY/DATE	2	3	4	5	8	9	10	11	12	15	16
Australian Dollar	189.2922	189.0006	189.5252	190.9048	192.1359	192.2399	193.9949	197.6703	191.3582	189.9738	190.4386
Bahraini Dinar	752.3658	752.4000	752.5901	752.3366	752.5466	754.3225	761.5079	772.5700	756.4259	755.4074	755.8251
Canadian Dollar	209.4236	208.2937	208.6149	209.9648	212.1633	212.2041	214.1513	218.3641	211.6002	210.3657	211.4500
Chinese Yuan	41.0378	41.0540	41.1190	41.0679	41.0394	41.0124	41.4094	42.1971	41.1752	40.9491	40.9483
Danish Krone	41.8244	41.9672	42.1669	42.0291	42.0437	41.9113	42.2863	43.0928	41.9262	41.5539	41.6386
Hong Kong Dollar	36.1520	36.1488	36.1590	36.1531	36.1605	36.2097	36.6615	37.4336	36.4473	36.3421	36.3730
Japanese Yen	2.0625	2.0860	2.1095	2.1166	2.1038	2.1034	2.1180	2.1749	2.1235	2.0932	2.0960
Kuwaiti Dinar	925.7523	926.3078	926.6868	926.4331	925.9093	927.4123	940.2413	956.5313	929.8200	928.8391	928.7460
Malaysian Ringgit	63.6396	63.5818	63.6582	63.8966	63.8904	63.9288	64.4985	65.5242	63.9476	63.2406	63.2841
New Zealand Dollar	175.6841	176.9630	177.1487	179.0773	179.1540	180.0320	182.3897	186.6040	178.6054	177.1875	178.0503
Norwegian Krone	26.4578	26.2927	26.4743	26.6410	26.9104	26.9892	27.1997	27.8617	26.7739	26.6937	26.8554
Omani Riyal	737.0604	736.2310	737.0038	736.6341	736.9066	739.9486	748.7000	758.7776	740.6140	740.1445	741.3536
Qatari Riyal	77.7743	77.7580	77.7780	77.9151	77.8361	77.9840	78.8384	80.7131	78.2582	78.2727	78.2657
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.6389	75.6445	75.6493	75.6437	75.6398	75.6901	76.4543	78.0119	76.1872	75.9796	75.9753
Singaporean Dollar	212.3146	212.6664	213.5759	214.0324	214.0554	214.1387	216.1318	220.4494	214.3627	212.7655	213.1605
Swedish Krona	27.5345	27.5835	27.7297	27.7904	27.9528	27.9404	28.1476	28.5545	27.7098	27.4595	27.5429
Swiss Franc	316.6078	318.4182	321.0791	320.4088	319.0475	318.7724	321.8667	327.6258	320.3080	317.4083	318.3065
Thai Bhat	8.3053	8.3391	8.3775	8.4058	8.3726	8.4329	8.5086	8.7096	8.4494	8.4496	8.4163
Turkish Lira	14.6410	14.5641	14.5638	14.5592	14.5517	14.5501	14.6222	14.9803	14.6028	14.5066	14.4796
UAE Dirham	77.2669	77.2645	77.2735	77.2685	77.2629	77.3135	78.0807	79.6493	77.7948	77.6070	77.6073
UK Pound Sterling	354.5015	354.3338	356.8361	357.6131	358.6687	357.9460	361.6041	368.2476	357.6604	355.0221	356.5625
US Dollar	283.7414	283.7448	283.7266	283.7121	283.6948	283.8759	286.7431	292.5983	285.8897	284.9793	284.9638
EMU Euro	311.5981	312.7909	314.2754	313.1242	313.1366	311.8751	314.1884	320.0715	312.2449	309.4532	309.9742

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit May-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	19	22	23	24	25	26	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	189.3564	189.6008	189.4813	189.9877	190.4157	189.1858	186.7388	185.7215	186.3827	185.9971	184.9687
Bahraini Dinar	756.0221	757.3343	757.1442	759.5288	760.3795	761.5310	758.0803	756.0556	757.1044	757.3109	757.0403
Canadian Dollar	211.2217	211.8431	211.5407	211.7588	212.1848	212.3609	210.2132	209.0587	209.6090	209.7950	209.0135
Chinese Yuan	40.7336	40.7117	40.5785	40.7406	40.6673	40.7184	40.4860	40.4051	40.3609	40.2778	40.1658
Danish Krone	41.5557	41.5209	41.2960	41.5605	41.5981	41.5640	41.2160	41.0786	41.1038	41.0117	40.9383
Hong Kong Dollar	36.3732	36.4823	36.5569	36.6166	36.6298	36.6636	36.5079	36.3942	36.4410	36.4628	36.4255
Japanese Yen	2.0852	2.0748	2.0633	2.0756	2.0682	2.0733	2.0505	2.0403	2.0307	2.0341	2.0413
Kuwaiti Dinar	928.0945	930.0755	929.4140	932.8944	933.3551	934.6047	929.4949	925.7315	927.6342	928.3914	927.4727
Malaysian Ringgit	62.9819	63.0233	62.7087	63.1454	62.8033	62.6077	61.8424	61.5519	61.9373	61.8750	61.7261
New Zealand Dollar	177.8843	178.6103	178.3458	179.8731	180.2215	177.0444	174.1218	172.9897	172.8735	172.4330	171.2745
Norwegian Krone	26.5550	26.4417	26.1930	26.2992	26.2484	26.2080	26.0404	25.8132	25.7212	25.6477	25.3750
Omani Riyal	741.1274	743.0212	741.9324	745.1006	745.1203	746.3997	742.3362	740.0006	742.5238	741.8919	741.1401
Qatari Riyal	78.1359	78.5039	78.4185	78.6525	78.8050	78.9008	78.4555	78.2509	78.3697	78.4258	78.3398
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.9459	76.1089	76.1276	76.2830	76.4175	76.5607	76.3005	76.0282	76.0479	76.1073	76.0388
Singaporean Dollar	212.2312	212.4362	211.7316	212.6862	212.9352	213.1528	211.4632	210.8074	210.8467	210.7291	210.5095
Swedish Krona	27.3754	27.2997	27.0376	27.2224	27.1202	27.0501	26.6523	26.4128	26.4096	26.3516	26.1238
Swiss Franc	317.7300	317.4067	315.5907	318.4531	318.7204	318.4958	315.8094	315.1431	315.0621	315.4540	313.7654
Thai Bhat	8.3385	8.3426	8.2897	8.3085	8.2844	8.3297	8.2502	8.2406	8.2235	8.2134	8.2185
Turkish Lira	14.4293	14.4358	14.4111	14.4223	14.4467	14.4540	14.3840	14.2773	14.2472	14.1347	13.7871
UAE Dirham	77.5754	77.7475	77.7651	77.9082	78.0511	78.1974	77.9357	77.6701	77.6757	77.7259	77.6595
UK Pound Sterling	355.1801	355.7388	354.1546	355.9933	356.0056	356.7036	353.2555	351.7341	352.1328	352.4772	353.0380
US Dollar	284.8810	285.4621	285.5345	286.0431	286.6069	287.1366	286.2890	285.2186	285.1931	285.4259	285.2310
EMU Euro	309.3103	309.0877	307.4509	309.3214	309.5591	309.3409	307.2314	306.1518	306.0080	305.4383	304.8804

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	<b>177.4512</b>	

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	92.5415	1.33	121.2569	3.28
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
2022				
Apr	54.4979	-1.51	96.7595	-0.39
May	53.2524	-2.29	94.5533	-2.28
Jun	50.6147	-4.95	94.8613	0.33
Jul	48.3242	-4.53	94.0103	-0.90
Aug	47.8491	-0.98	95.1676	1.23
Sep	46.8917	-2.00	91.7126	-3.63
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
Apr <sup>R</sup>	36.7820	-2.12	85.5623	-0.05
May <sup>P</sup>	36.9761	0.53	87.1478	1.85

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

i. From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.

ii. RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.

iii. Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners.

For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>

iv. Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	137.5051	151.6345	162.9207	184.3046	187.2109	190.5435	189.7441
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	516.8252	596.3144	621.6880	706.7139	743.6804	755.5108	757.0831
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	151.9949	165.3925	174.3512	198.3493	204.7630	211.3308	211.1452
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	29.1089	32.21601	34.5193	39.0406	40.6220	41.3968	40.8571
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	27.8301	31.98506	33.9734	38.3987	40.2946	41.8873	41.6765
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	24.9493	28.879	29.9899	33.9975	35.7461	36.3223	36.4452
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5195	1.665841	1.7956	2.0081	2.0909	2.1377	2.0829
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	638.7595	733.5026	768.1025	871.7558	914.7745	930.3108	930.4474
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	44.5792	50.89228	54.2125	61.1229	62.7187	64.4257	63.1497
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	125.2191	142.8241	150.3572	168.1526	174.0804	177.4652	177.5713
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	20.3030	22.76985	23.6106	26.1093	26.6371	27.2016	26.4406
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	509.1091	584.401	610.1956	693.0981	730.1113	740.8784	741.9985
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	53.6924	61.57849	64.3319	73.1397	76.9385	78.1466	78.3933
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	52.1186	59.77014	62.3549	71.0872	74.6519	75.9544	76.1128
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	141.3906	166.1992	176.7512	200.3047	208.7647	213.9278	213.0537
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	19.6792	21.65416	22.5682	25.5488	26.7290	27.5078	27.3182
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	199.4572	240.9083	253.2205	288.3594	302.2159	316.2677	318.2491
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.6921	6.465527	7.0623	7.8571	8.1336	8.3348	8.3548
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	12.4355	12.05941	12.4652	14.1514	14.7550	14.7521	14.4569
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	53.2321	61.19496	63.7599	72.5943	76.2945	77.5870	77.7409
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	242.9398	273.4729	286.3720	322.2801	339.5476	354.1468	356.1550
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	195.5004	224.7624	234.1360	266.6764	280.2025	284.9457	285.4860
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	206.7024	237.7884	252.3036	285.7135	299.5396	311.8643	310.2960

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
2022 Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	+0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	+0.00	1.34	-1.64	-6.10

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
2022 Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2022	2023			
				2022						May	Jan	Feb	Mar
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-1.66	-7.22	-6.23	-8.97	-7.28	+1.54	+1.21
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	-3.86	-10.32	-2.08	-11.09	-9.79	-1.57	+0.88
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	+0.58	-7.76	-3.05	-11.25	-8.05	+0.33	-0.15
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-0.53	-5.66	-4.51	-10.46	-8.55	+0.80	+2.12
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-7.28	-8.22	-3.14	-11.18	-9.71	-0.97	+2.23
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	+0.35	-7.06	-0.72	-12.80	-7.51	+0.00	-0.75
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	+2.67	-5.20	-2.56	-11.94	-8.05	-0.53	+0.54
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	+2.88	-6.66	-4.66	-11.36	-9.02	-2.29	+1.65
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-1.23	-7.08	+0.82	-12.85	-7.47	+0.00	-0.55
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	-7.40	-7.94	-2.89	-9.01	-9.44	+0.43	+3.72
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-10.14	-7.14	-4.89	-6.65	-8.48	+2.77	-1.86
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-3.59	-6.36	-5.25	-8.10	-9.07	+1.12	+2.98
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	+1.40	-6.71	-1.26	-13.10	-7.32	-0.04	-0.55
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-4.73	-7.73	-3.99	-10.70	-8.97	+0.53	+0.94
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-4.85	-6.39	-1.78	-13.15	-7.85	-0.63	+4.72
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	-4.04	-7.72	-1.59	-11.89	-9.56	-2.37	+1.11
Taiwani Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-3.08	-7.07	-1.22	-12.70	-7.65	+0.00	+0.04
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	-7.26	-7.12	-6.97	-6.67	-10.27	+0.11	+1.23
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-7.35	-6.86	-3.27	-11.29	-9.63	-0.71	+0.25
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	+1.04	-6.71	-1.22	-12.94	-7.53	+0.00	-0.55
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	+2.12	-6.71	-1.26	-12.94	-7.50	-0.03	-0.55

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	May		Jul-May	
					2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	FY22	FY23 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Cash</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>2,346.2</b>	<b>2,102.7</b>	<b>28,489.2</b>	<b>24,831.9</b>
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	234.6	257.2	2,800.1	2,824.7
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	358.5	306.5	4,036.1	3,711.2
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	546.3	524.0	7,078.6	5,924.8
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	434.3	335.8	5,346.5	4,321.3
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	330.0	247.9	4,177.4	3,327.0
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	98.8	84.0	1,097.3	941.3
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	3.6	2.6	53.9	35.5
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	2.0	1.3	17.9	17.4
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	268.9	250.7	3,298.7	2,918.2
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	39.3	35.0	483.0	416.4
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	67.3	65.1	849.4	742.3
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	75.7	72.6	933.4	838.3
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	86.6	78.0	1,032.9	921.2
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	270.2	249.1	3,075.9	2,839.5
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	41.6	44.3	466.0	482.2
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	38.1	36.6	447.8	403.0
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	5.0	4.1	55.3	54.6
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	43.3	39.7	467.0	446.9
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	68.9	67.8	780.3	765.9
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	30.1	28.0	333.9	311.7
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	6.1	5.5	72.0	68.6
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	5.3	5.7	64.9	66.1
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	12.7	8.7	148.3	112.0
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	19.2	8.9	240.6	128.6
7.Malaysia	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	11.3	7.4	132.7	97.8
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	10.9	6.6	134.5	100.1
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	3.1	3.8	42.2	38.9
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	54.4	43.1	694.5	546.3
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	52.9	39.2	648.6	507.3
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	5.8	6.1	71.3	68.4
13.South Africa	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	25.8	11.2	321.1	199.1
14.South Korea	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	8.4	7.7	89.4	87.9
15.Other Countries <sup>#</sup>	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	60.8	54.1	719.3	646.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>2,346.2</b>	<b>2,102.7</b>	<b>28,489.2</b>	<b>24,831.9</b>

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

<sup>#</sup> Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-May					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY22			FY23		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>73,196</b>	<b>90,677</b>	<b>(17,481)</b>	<b>66,414</b>	<b>81,574</b>	<b>(15,160)</b>	<b>59,404</b>	<b>62,347</b>	<b>(2,943)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>39,595</b>	<b>84,485</b>	<b>(44,890)</b>	<b>35,801</b>	<b>75,952</b>	<b>(40,151)</b>	<b>32,449</b>	<b>56,222</b>	<b>(23,773)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>32,493</b>	<b>71,543</b>	<b>(39,050)</b>	<b>29,363</b>	<b>64,339</b>	<b>(34,976)</b>	<b>25,794</b>	<b>48,960</b>	<b>(23,166)</b>
1. General merchandise	32,484	71,543	(39,059)	29,355	64,339	(34,984)	25,786	48,960	(23,174)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	8	--	8	8	--	8
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>7,102</b>	<b>12,942</b>	<b>(5,840)</b>	<b>6,438</b>	<b>11,613</b>	<b>(5,175)</b>	<b>6,655</b>	<b>7,262</b>	<b>(607)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	3	35	(32)	-	48	(48)
3. Transport	814	7,405	(6,591)	722	6,749	(6,027)	756	3,522	(2,766)
4. Travel	542	1,413	(871)	500	1,118	(618)	935	1,658	(723)
5. Construction	94	40	54	86	40	46	34	15	19
6. Insurance and pension services	42	293	(251)	37	273	(236)	58	241	(183)
7. Financial services	201	420	(219)	176	379	(203)	59	191	(132)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	12	197	(185)	12	48	(36)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,619	612	2,007	2,383	572	1,811	2,369	269	2,100
10. Other business services	1,690	1,957	(267)	1,521	1,814	(293)	1,444	1,077	367
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	12	1	11	14	1	13
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	554	517	986	435	551	974	192	782
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>5,900</b>	<b>(5,248)</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>5,351</b>	<b>(4,767)</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>5,839</b>	<b>(4,980)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	256	30	226	230	26	204
2. Investment income	340	5,866	(5,526)	296	5,321	(5,025)	629	5,813	(5,184)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,717	(2,676)	44	2,546	(2,502)	55	1,473	(1,418)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,646	(2,605)	44	2,479	(2,435)	55	1,416	(1,361)
2.1.2 Interest	-	71	(71)	-	67	(67)	-	57	(57)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	136	863	(727)	370	1,015	(645)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	3	152	(149)	3	69	(66)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	133	711	(578)	367	946	(579)
2.3 Other investment	64	2,146	(2,082)	70	1,912	(1,842)	90	3,325	(3,235)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	64	2,146	(2,082)	70	1,912	(1,842)	90	3,325	(3,235)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	--	53	46	--	46	114	--	114
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	32	-	32	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>32,949</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>32,657</b>	<b>30,029</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>29,758</b>	<b>26,096</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>25,810</b>
1. General government	376	34	342	343	27	316	339	12	327
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,573	258	32,315	29,686	244	29,442	25,757	274	25,483
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>364</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	205	-	205	187	-	187	364	-	364
2.1 General government	190	-	190	176	-	176	134	-	134
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	190	-	190	176	-	176	134	-	134
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	11	-	11	230	-	230
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	221
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	11	-	11	9	-	9
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>73,401</b>	<b>90,677</b>	<b>(17,276)</b>	<b>66,601</b>	<b>81,574</b>	<b>(14,973)</b>	<b>59,768</b>	<b>62,347</b>	<b>(2,579)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-May					
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	FY22			FY23		
				Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>(4,513)</b>	<b>13,066</b>	<b>(17,579)</b>	<b>(5,389)</b>	<b>9,966</b>	<b>(15,355)</b>	<b>(5,762)</b>	<b>(2,944)</b>	<b>(2,818)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	234	1,936	(1,702)	205	1,665	(1,460)	1,309	1,322	(13)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	48	1,590	(1,542)	49	1,449	(1,400)	993	1,267	(274)
1.2 Debt instruments	186	346	(160)	156	216	(60)	316	55	261
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	(24)	(79)	55	(24)	(10)	(14)	(2)	(1,025)	1,023
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	9	(388)	397	9	(377)	386	(2)	(13)	11
2.2 Debt instruments	(33)	309	(342)	(33)	367	(400)	-	(1,012)	1,012
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	(3)	(2)	(1)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(10)	-	(10)
<b>4. Other investment</b>	2,613	11,211	(8,598)	2,117	8,312	(6,195)	(1,041)	(3,241)	2,200
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	751	1,017	(266)	329	922	(593)	(859)	(192)	(667)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	(1)	1	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	242	814	(572)	(109)	581	(690)	102	100	2
General government	(2)	204	(206)	(1)	342	(343)	(934)	(292)	(642)
Other sectors	511	-	511	439	-	439	(27)	-	(27)
4.3 Loans	-	4,090	(4,090)	-	1,360	(1,360)	-	(2,936)	2,936
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(734)	734	-	(687)	687
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	83	(83)	-	1,045	(1,045)
General government	-	2,913	(2,913)	-	541	(541)	-	(2,065)	2,065
Other sectors	-	2,160	(2,160)	-	1,470	(1,470)	-	(1,229)	1,229
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	758	-	758	(338)	-	(338)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	758	-	758	(338)	-	(338)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,056	3,331	(2,275)	1,030	3,257	(2,227)	156	(113)	269
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	140	-	140	121	-	121	122	(2)	124
General government	916	3,000	(2,084)	909	3,000	(2,091)	34	-	34
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	257	(257)	-	(111)	111
4.7 Special drawing rights	N.A.	2,773	(2,773)	--	2,773	(2,773)	--	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>(7,333)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(7,333)</b>	<b>(7,684)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(7,684)</b>	<b>(6,018)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(6,018)</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(405)	--	(405)	1,539	--	1,539	(191)	--	(191)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(6,928)	--	(6,928)	(9,223)	--	(9,223)	(5,827)	--	(5,827)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	303	(303)	-	382	(382)	-	239	(239)
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(120,055.4)</b>	<b>(122,629.3)</b>	<b>(127,385.8)</b>	<b>(131,929.0)</b>	<b>(131,227.3)</b>	<b>(133,472.7)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>33,677.2</b>	<b>35,005.7</b>	<b>33,535.7</b>	27,642.6	24,946.6	22,275.8
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>2,035.6</b>	<b>2,026.2</b>	<b>1,950.6</b>	1,899.4	1,926.0	2,894.4
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,816.3	1,842.9	2,811.4
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,816.3	1,842.9	2,811.4
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>302.9</b>	<b>234.2</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>362.1</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.3	124.6	210.9	198.4	198.4	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	115.8	199.4	187.6	187.6	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	8.8	8.8	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	175.6	109.6	226.6	202.0	202.0	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.6	82.0	206.7	160.0	160.0	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	27.6	19.9	42.0	42.0	38.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,950.1</b>	<b>8,496.9</b>	<b>8,298.2</b>	<b>10,464.1</b>	<b>10,466.0</b>	<b>9,077.2</b>
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,165.5	2,264.8	2,015.9
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,568.0	2,377.0	1,269.1
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>22,380.9</b>	<b>24,241.9</b>	<b>22,841.2</b>	<b>14,868.2</b>	<b>12,095.9</b>	<b>9,926.6</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3
5.2 Special drawing rights	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	213.9	127.4	44.2
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3
5.4.2 Securities	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>153,732.6</b>	<b>157,635.0</b>	<b>160,921.6</b>	<b>159,571.6</b>	<b>156,173.9</b>	<b>155,748.5</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>32,642.1</b>	<b>32,205.2</b>	<b>32,624.8</b>	<b>32,343.7</b>	<b>32,238.2</b>	<b>32,005.8</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	27,915.0	27,864.0	27,894.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	27,915.0	27,864.0	27,894.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,428.7	4,374.1	4,111.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,428.7	4,374.1	4,111.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>11,972.4</b>	<b>12,580.7</b>	<b>11,249.1</b>	<b>11,185.1</b>	<b>11,060.8</b>	<b>9,933.6</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	1,858.0	1,737.8	1,628.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	883.2	836.5	789.7
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	974.8	901.3	839.2
2.2 Debt securities	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	8,827.1	8,823.0	7,804.6
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>109,107.8</b>	<b>112,839.0</b>	<b>117,040.3</b>	<b>116,032.7</b>	<b>112,843.6</b>	<b>113,797.4</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,696.3	6,307.5	6,174.8
4.3 Loans	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	99,690.3	97,215.1	97,949.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	5,921.6	4,737.1	4,939.7
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks									
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**
									FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others	Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***		
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277	-	-	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47.0	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22 <sup>R</sup>	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.16	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
2022 May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	0.2	9,619	9,397	7,203	(330)	1.3	1,466	67	3,253	2,089	5,737	15,530	15,134
Jun	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
Jul	3,644	210	116	8,185	94	0.2	8,606	8,395	6,989	(74)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,963	5,554	14,213	13,949
Aug	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	124	2,637	2,106	4,887	9,873	8,751
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	183	2,185	2,824	4,999	11,504	9,457
May <sup>P</sup>	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	202	2,062	2,751	4,849	10,600	8,528

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

\*\*\* In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022								2023				
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May <sup>F</sup>
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,203.0</b>	<b>7,110.5</b>	<b>6,988.6</b>	<b>6,873.7</b>	<b>6,788.8</b>	<b>6,545.5</b>	<b>6,526.3</b>	<b>6,469.7</b>	<b>6,382.1</b>	<b>6,216.9</b>	<b>6,310.0</b>	<b>6,315.8</b>	<b>6,314.5</b>
1. Resident	6,311.8	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1
i) Demand Deposits	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1
ii) Savings Deposits	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1
iii) Time Deposits	1,449.8	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8
2. Non- Resident	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5
i) Demand Deposits	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6
ii) Savings Deposits	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1
iii) Time Deposits	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
1. Resident	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,212.8</b>	<b>7,120.2</b>	<b>6,998.3</b>	<b>6,883.3</b>	<b>6,798.4</b>	<b>6,555.1</b>	<b>6,535.9</b>	<b>6,479.4</b>	<b>6,391.8</b>	<b>6,226.6</b>	<b>6,319.7</b>	<b>6,325.4</b>	<b>6,324.1</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
1. Financing	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,098.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9
i) Exports Financing	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1
a) Pre-shipment	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9
b) Post-shipment	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3
ii) Import Financing	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	925.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8
2. Placements	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	388.1	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2
ii) With Banks	744.2	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4
a) Within Pakistan	66.5	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4	121.0	124.3	122.2	183.1	201.7
b) Outside Pakistan	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1	641.8	561.2	777.0	730.2	713.7
3. Balances	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8
i) Balance held abroad	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0
ii) Cash in hand	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8
4. Others	3,252.7	3,137.8	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	3,195.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	May FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-May FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-May FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>(14.1)</b>	<b>135.5</b>	<b>1,319.7</b>	<b>(15.0)</b>	<b>1,304.7</b>	<b>1,664.8</b>	<b>(376.6)</b>	<b>1,288.2</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(2.0)	-	(2.0)	(240.5)	(..)	(240.5)	(2.6)	(2.2)	(4.7)
3	Austria	(..)	-	(..)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(0.9)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	3.2	(..)	3.2	31.3	8.5	39.8	22.2	(..)	22.2
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	-
10	Canada	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.5)	0.6	(0.6)	(..)	2.0	5.0	7.0
11	China	26.6	-	26.6	374.3	0.5	374.8	432.3	(6.6)	425.7
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	2.1	-	2.1	(0.8)	-	(0.7)
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	7.6	-	7.6	49.0	-	49.0
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	4.3	-	4.3	0.8	(2.5)	(1.7)
16	France	5.2	-	5.2	58.3	-	58.3	74.2	(3.6)	70.6
17	Germany	(0.7)	(0.2)	(1.0)	14.9	(0.4)	14.6	83.9	(2.9)	81.0
18	Hongkong	13.2	(..)	13.2	94.5	(4.5)	90.0	135.6	12.4	148.1
19	Hungary	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	30.5	-	30.5	14.8	-	14.8
20	Iceland	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
22	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-
23	Ireland	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.2	(2.3)	(2.1)	5.2	(23.3)	(18.1)
24	Italy	-	-	-	8.6	-	8.6	29.5	-	29.5
25	Japan	5.6	-	5.6	168.4	(1.0)	167.4	(10.3)	(0.5)	(10.9)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	2.9	-	2.9	35.4	-	35.4	5.7	(1.6)	4.0
28	Kuwait	1.7	(..)	1.7	23.7	(1.0)	22.7	43.9	(3.0)	40.9
29	Lebanon	1.6	-	1.6	15.3	-	15.3	2.8	-	2.8
30	Liberia	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.9	-	0.9	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	0.3	(0.4)	(0.1)	4.6	(3.2)	1.4	-	(42.4)	(42.4)
33	Malaysia	0.7	-	0.7	23.0	(0.4)	22.5	86.7	(0.2)	86.5
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	7.5	-	7.5	68.8	(0.4)	68.4	(1.2)	(4.1)	(5.3)
36	New Zealand	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	27.9	-	27.9	(37.2)	-	(37.2)	(20.2)	-	(20.2)
39	Oman	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	1.6	(..)	1.5
40	Panama	0.3	-	0.3	3.0	-	3.0	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(2.5)	-	(2.5)	(2.2)	-	(2.2)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	-	-	-
44	Qatar	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	2.6	-	2.6
45	Saudi Arabia	3.0	0.1	3.0	16.2	(..)	16.2	6.6	(0.3)	6.4
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	4.4	-	4.4	37.2	(0.9)	36.4	102.8	33.0	135.8
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.3	1.2	1.5	2.9	1.4	4.3	4.4	(20.3)	(16.0)
51	Switzerland	8.5	(..)	8.5	140.2	0.9	141.1	129.4	4.1	133.5
52	Thailand	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	1.4	-	1.4	(0.7)	-	(0.7)
53	Turkey	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	18.3	-	18.3	(5.4)	-	(5.4)
54	U.A.E	15.9	(2.1)	13.8	129.6	(5.0)	124.6	112.6	(3.2)	109.4
55	United Kingdom	5.3	(1.3)	4.0	56.7	(3.1)	53.6	51.3	(82.7)	(31.3)
56	United States	11.2	(2.2)	8.9	82.2	27.9	110.2	299.2	(186.6)	112.6
57	Others	7.8	(8.5)	(0.7)	141.0	(31.0)	110.0	14.8	(45.3)	(30.4)
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment<sup>@</sup></b>		<b>(1.0)</b>	<b>(1.0)</b>	-	<b>(1,010.6)</b>	<b>(1,010.6)</b>	-	<b>367.0</b>	<b>367.0</b>
	Debt Securities		(1.0)	(1.0)	-	(1,010.6)	(1,010.6)	-	367.0	367.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>(15.1)</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>1,319.7</b>	<b>(1,025.6)</b>	<b>294.1</b>	<b>1,664.8</b>	<b>(9.6)</b>	<b>1,655.2</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

<sup>@</sup> Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	May FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-May FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-May FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.0	4.1	(3.1)	77.8	25.5	52.2	22.9	24.9	(1.9)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
3	Beverages	9.4	-	9.4	67.7	-	67.7	18.5	38.1	(19.7)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	1.1	0.7	0.4	6.9	8.2	(1.3)	8.9	-	8.9
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	1.1	-	1.1	0.5	-	0.5
6	Textiles	1.3	2.2	(0.8)	19.0	6.3	12.7	17.3	13.5	3.8
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	6.8	(5.7)
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	..	0.5	(0.5)	-	4.6	(4.6)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	..	-	..	3.3	-	3.3	6.3	-	6.3
10	Chemicals	3.8	0.3	3.5	46.4	3.3	43.1	37.5	14.3	23.2
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
12	Petroleum Refining	4.0	1.1	2.9	42.4	7.7	34.7	1.6	17.0	(15.5)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	2.0	(2.0)	5.7	242.5	(236.8)	1.4	7.5	(6.0)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	13.3	1.6	11.7	151.6	11.7	139.9	193.0	5.6	187.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	2.8	0.1	2.7	25.2	0.8	24.4	11.7	1.1	10.6
16	Cosmetics	6.1	-	6.1	6.4	-	6.4	50.6	0.2	50.4
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	1.9	1.5	0.5	11.7	8.7	2.9	1.6	2.3	(0.7)
19	Ceramics	0.1	-	0.1	3.0	-	3.0	1.2	-	1.2
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
21	Metal Products	0.4	-	0.4	1.9	-	1.9	3.6	-	3.6
22	Machinery other than Electrical	0.1	..	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.5	-	0.5
23	Electrical Machinery	0.7	0.4	0.3	12.8	8.0	4.8	41.5	5.6	35.8
24	Electronics	1.5	-	1.5	15.2	40.0	(24.8)	65.1	22.9	42.2
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	-	1.2	13.2	20.0	(6.8)	45.0	20.6	24.4
	II) Industrial	0.3	-	0.3	1.9	20.0	(18.1)	20.1	2.3	17.7
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	5.7	0.4	5.3	109.1	1.8	107.2	14.3	19.1	(4.8)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4	..	-	..
	II) Cars	4.3	-	4.3	47.6	1.5	46.2	14.3	4.7	9.7
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	1.4	0.4	1.0	8.1	0.4	7.7	-	14.4	(14.4)
26	Power	46.6	2.0	44.6	582.0	33.2	548.7	613.3	23.3	590.1
	I) Thermal	17.9	1.6	16.3	217.0	23.8	193.2	147.4	18.5	128.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	9.4	0.4	9.0	116.8	4.5	112.4	148.0	0.8	147.3
	III) Coal	19.3	-	19.3	248.2	5.0	243.2	317.9	4.0	313.9
27	Construction	0.9	0.7	0.2	28.3	8.7	19.5	47.1	15.7	31.4
28	Trade	6.8	3.2	3.6	72.4	34.4	38.0	104.4	32.0	72.4
29	Transport	4.1	0.1	4.1	37.8	3.2	34.6	97.5	64.8	32.8
30	Tourism	1.6	-	1.6	11.3	-	11.3	16.7	0.3	16.4
31	Storage Facilities	0.1	0.3	(0.2)	3.0	1.5	1.5	6.5	-	6.5
32	Communications	37.4	1.2	36.2	143.7	98.8	45.0	302.9	201.7	101.2
	1) Telecommunications	33.9	0.1	33.8	96.0	88.0	7.9	164.3	196.8	(32.5)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	3.4	1.1	2.4	47.8	10.7	37.1	138.6	4.9	133.7
	I) Software Development	0.8	0.6	0.2	14.6	5.2	9.4	44.0	0.1	43.9
	II) Hardware Development	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.2
	III) I.T. Service	2.6	0.5	2.2	33.1	5.5	27.6	93.3	4.7	88.6
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	21.4	6.4	15.1	346.9	67.3	279.6	403.2	18.9	384.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	-	..	(..)	1.8	0.5	1.3	8.1	1.8	6.4
35	Personal Services	3.3	..	3.3	71.8	2.4	69.4	84.5	30.1	54.3
36	Others	2.2	0.2	2.0	41.4	13.8	27.6	215.3	162.2	53.1
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>178.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>1,948.6</b>	<b>629.0</b>	<b>1,319.7</b>	<b>2,399.1</b>	<b>734.3</b>	<b>1,664.8</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>178.0</i>	<i>28.4</i>	<i>149.6</i>	<i>1,948.6</i>	<i>629.0</i>	<i>1,319.7</i>	<i>2,399.1</i>	<i>734.3</i>	<i>1,664.8</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; ( R ): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
2022	May	2,505	29,363	27	5,634	64,339	34	(3,129)	(34,976)
	Jun	3,130	32,493	27	7,204	71,543	32	(4,074)	(39,050)
	Jul	2,217	2,217	(1)	5,517	5,517	5	(3,300)	(3,300)
	Aug	2,734	4,951	8	5,958	11,475	3	(3,224)	(6,524)
	Sep	2,440	7,391	3	4,905	16,380	(4)	(2,465)	(8,989)
	Oct	2,282	9,673	1	4,654	21,034	(8)	(2,372)	(11,361)
	Nov	2,249	11,922	(3)	4,343	25,377	(13)	(2,094)	(13,455)
	Dec	2,310	14,232	(7)	4,265	29,642	(16)	(1,955)	(15,410)
2023	Jan	2,219	16,451	(7)	3,929	33,571	(19)	(1,710)	(17,120)
	Feb	2,210	18,661	(10)	3,933	37,504	(20)	(1,723)	(18,843)
	Mar	2,438	21,099	(11)	3,991	41,495	(21)	(1,553)	(20,396)
	Apr <sup>R</sup>	2,101	23,200	(13.6)	3,677	45,172	(23.1)	(1,576)	(21,972)
	May <sup>P</sup>	2,594	25,794	(12.2)	3,788	48,960	(23.9)	(1,194)	(23,166)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)	
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--	
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--	
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--	
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--	
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--	
2022	May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
	Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
	Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
	Aug	2,483	18	4,769	3.63	6,054	6	11,057	(9.18)	(3,559)	(6,288)
	Sep	2,437	12	7,218	2.84	5,293	6	16,356	(12.79)	(2,850)	(9,138)
	Oct	2,384	7	9,609	0.79	4,581	11	20,948	(16.63)	(2,201)	(11,339)
	Nov	2,389	12	12,010	(3.52)	5,154	7	26,109	(20.96)	(2,760)	(14,099)
	Dec	2,313	9	14,332	(5.88)	5,153	5	31,267	(23.02)	(2,836)	(16,935)
2023	Jan	2,244	-	16,576	(7.11)	4,876	-	36,143	(22.54)	(2,632)	(19,567)
	Feb	2,191	-	18,767	(9.29)	4,034	-	40,177	(23.51)	(1,843)	(21,410)
	Mar	2,372	-	21,139	(9.94)	3,816	-	43,993	(25.36)	(1,444)	(22,854)
	Apr	2,137	-	23,276	(11.76)	2,997	-	46,990	(28.38)	(860)	(23,714)
	May	2,200	-	25,476	(16.16)	4,328	-	51,318	(29.09)	(2,128)	(25,842)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,503,926</b>	<b>5,423,787</b>	<b>466,139</b>	<b>390,492</b>	<b>338,749</b>	<b>379,649</b>	<b>474,738</b>	<b>471,923</b>	<b>444,582</b>
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,770,587	234,421	200,713	168,818	146,665	200,844	215,948	209,606
A) Basmati	816,879	791,985	72,957	51,790	45,600	45,351	55,570	54,867	67,080
B) Others	1,394,223	1,978,603	161,464	148,923	123,218	101,314	145,274	161,080	142,526
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,616	42,703	44,356	33,308	37,148	44,054	51,075	52,853
3 Fruits	469,857	398,870	19,788	13,636	15,631	27,891	19,189	19,377	12,314
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,156	13,845	11,749	10,099	15,142	17,958	15,468	18,272
5 Tobacco	36,101	56,916	4,116	10,873	6,862	3,469	5,743	2,656	6,795
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	4,661	7,794	7,615	9,317	7,389	4,867	10,165
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	9,735	12,062	5,648	5,904	9,772	36,214	16,719
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	31,809	48,913	16,932	8,175
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,632	29,481	28,873	28,819	29,656	42,244	36,165	42,014
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	878,900	107,389	60,437	61,950	72,649	78,633	73,221	67,668
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>14,414,659</b>	<b>18,442,160</b>	<b>1,541,639</b>	<b>1,356,506</b>	<b>1,301,550</b>	<b>1,289,179</b>	<b>1,314,194</b>	<b>1,177,307</b>	<b>1,329,085</b>
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	23	797	476	5	369	697	12
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	97,917	64,386	51,324	40,140	54,957	54,705	84,782
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,765	198,873	174,719	169,379	155,111	172,520	138,087	175,127
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	-	439	322	76	71	-	-
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,274	6,254	5,341	4,483	3,363	4,282	3,260	3,856
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,520,106	370,564	363,918	337,884	343,043	307,824	282,441	302,642
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,256,424	265,512	222,095	214,618	209,198	213,956	199,654	225,560
19 Towels	881,881	1,081,244	101,645	69,964	77,724	83,402	83,939	72,620	80,604
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	9,470	14,132	10,680	10,676	14,916	12,112	10,528
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,699,190	311,688	284,612	287,977	279,237	298,182	256,364	286,288
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,204	37,059	26,583	25,463	32,666	36,666	35,721	35,676
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,454	65,512	58,019	56,982	61,931	57,556	51,125	54,881
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,312	77,122	71,501	64,238	70,330	68,954	70,520	69,129
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>234,940</b>	<b>414,833</b>	<b>58,645</b>	<b>47,165</b>	<b>26,804</b>	<b>9,712</b>	<b>26,060</b>	<b>29,989</b>	<b>23,588</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	36,026	41,765	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	5,736	-	21,900	1,797	9,743	24,376	23,588
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	16,883	5,400	4,904	7,915	16,317	5,613	-
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,838,696</b>	<b>4,330,473</b>	<b>305,885</b>	<b>329,076</b>	<b>279,633</b>	<b>339,574</b>	<b>356,418</b>	<b>311,881</b>	<b>319,065</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,270	6,372	7,256	4,774	7,073	6,948	6,973	5,569
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	37,068	38,640	37,393	33,877	41,288	35,713	42,400
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,117	16,764	14,077	12,631	13,622	14,702	13,092	14,939
31.Leaner Manufactures	559,999	649,946	47,128	55,306	48,417	51,597	49,959	47,784	43,523
32.Footwear	135,520	155,094	11,537	15,104	13,036	14,720	15,705	15,983	14,247
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,720	35,721	39,985	36,374	37,146	40,415	39,501	37,236
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	5,134	6,161	5,585	5,712	6,712	5,787	5,877
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	446	293	362	371	525	331	402
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,485,224	109,349	110,799	85,958	134,062	123,016	101,025	103,619
37 Engineering Goods	333,163	314,263	21,963	22,475	18,693	20,513	21,329	22,665	24,859
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	1,341	727	453	582	629	459	932
39 Jewelry	13,914	13,235	488	804	299	2,497	3,474	1,408	590
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	407	381	645	801	833	861	417
41 Molasses	107	33,539	2,849	1,665	9	26	1,803	46	1,813
42 Handicrafts	342	11	-	-	83	1	-	-	-
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	5,596	12,087	11,956	13,234	24,070	16,014	18,105
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	3,721	3,316	2,965	3,740	5,011	4,239	4,537
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>2,035,638</b>	<b>2,693,435</b>	<b>171,596</b>	<b>191,141</b>	<b>252,649</b>	<b>211,408</b>	<b>254,290</b>	<b>218,760</b>	<b>244,761</b>
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,304,688</b>	<b>2,543,905</b>	<b>2,314,380</b>	<b>2,199,384</b>	<b>2,229,522</b>	<b>2,425,700</b>	<b>2,209,859</b>	<b>2,361,081</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>18,752</b>	<b>61,640</b>	<b>50,065</b>	<b>34,768</b>	<b>33,247</b>	<b>44,003</b>	<b>44,003</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,955,012</b>	<b>2,525,153</b>	<b>2,252,740</b>	<b>2,149,320</b>	<b>2,194,754</b>	<b>2,392,453</b>	<b>2,176,612</b>	<b>2,361,081</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,930</b>	<b>-20,186</b>	<b>53,287</b>	<b>69,647</b>	<b>15,216</b>	<b>45,557</b>	<b>(64,812)</b>	<b>276,937</b>
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,492,942</b>	<b>2,504,967</b>	<b>2,306,027</b>	<b>2,218,967</b>	<b>2,209,970</b>	<b>2,438,010</b>	<b>2,101,044</b>	<b>2,594,014</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,392,116</b>	<b>5,418,604</b>	<b>461,745</b>	<b>397,307</b>	<b>384,056</b>	<b>518,871</b>	<b>588,760</b>	<b>463,133</b>	384,320
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	224,721	178,511	155,399	271,312	243,632	223,856	179,590
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	60,708	52,242	54,474	49,874	69,475	65,394	66,811
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	164,013	126,269	100,925	221,438	174,157	158,462	112,779
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	40,616	39,415	36,637	38,326	54,694	51,052	50,578
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	18,069	45,532	36,108	23,743	9,975	6,311	15,340
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	23,104	15,356	29,977	31,641	36,563	26,474	21,777
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	3,195	2,880	10,258	8,368	5,456	4,651	6,641
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	7,727	9,244	9,639	7,803	8,310	6,357	5,983
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	5,572	10,613	7,086	10,930	41,977	15,258	3,537
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	20,994	62,058	20,158	872
11 Meat& Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	27,527	31,257	35,635	29,421	45,438	44,614	41,017
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	111,214	64,498	63,317	76,333	80,657	64,402	58,985
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>15,399,083</b>	<b>19,329,985</b>	<b>1,641,901</b>	<b>1,354,524</b>	<b>1,321,768</b>	<b>1,180,450</b>	<b>1,257,804</b>	<b>1,232,834</b>	1,320,558
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	-	-	1,033	-	701	370	68
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	106,571	53,349	67,873	55,597	68,069	63,747	100,355
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	231,277	162,675	158,988	154,727	157,956	146,692	174,666
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	-	332	138	22	26	-	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	6,608	3,253	3,446	3,408	3,356	3,385	4,371
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	428,278	352,154	336,809	277,105	311,450	321,763	332,659
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	281,373	208,422	211,374	195,800	196,837	218,037	201,485
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	92,252	82,186	91,137	83,664	78,791	79,592	87,483
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	8,155	10,324	12,284	12,210	16,434	14,193	8,881
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	321,670	319,116	292,845	255,157	276,428	247,428	267,692
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	36,569	29,897	29,984	33,871	36,352	33,484	36,226
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	70,363	71,270	56,390	49,713	49,998	50,339	50,326
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	58,785	61,546	59,467	59,176	61,406	53,804	56,346
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>182,303</b>	<b>333,816</b>	<b>8,686</b>	<b>43,907</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>43,058</b>	<b>3,318</b>	<b>62</b>	2,357
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	942	42,900	-	28,199	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	7,744	1,008	1,468	14,853	3,318	62	2,357
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,466,663</b>	<b>4,104,467</b>	<b>323,046</b>	<b>312,370</b>	<b>345,174</b>	<b>281,824</b>	<b>326,821</b>	<b>275,149</b>	311,104
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	6,725	5,225	4,640	4,653	5,891	6,799	4,089
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	32,835	33,695	33,393	28,352	35,953	32,658	31,763
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	18,307	12,379	13,480	12,616	12,906	14,007	13,010
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	51,377	53,284	47,827	38,940	40,740	41,741	39,242
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	11,865	16,609	16,582	16,115	14,040	9,897	12,287
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	32,260	38,609	39,933	34,577	37,724	40,233	31,016
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	5,747	5,340	5,723	3,830	5,377	5,852	4,828
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	476	320	373	569	216	413	464
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	122,239	114,613	143,057	103,229	121,553	81,861	128,594
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	23,500	18,311	19,777	15,948	23,766	20,694	20,875
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	467	515	574	309	408	347	220
41 Jewelry	13,735	14,361	819	513	449	242	91	150	1,491
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	946	906	777	939	917	789	587
43 Molasses	78	33,505	2,730	-	8	19	4,332	3	12
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	80	6	6	10	-	87
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	7,360	8,732	15,025	17,055	17,748	15,049	18,095
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	5,393	3,238	3,550	4,425	5,149	4,656	4,444
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,863,979</b>	<b>2,594,933</b>	<b>191,087</b>	<b>193,168</b>	<b>191,790</b>	<b>166,302</b>	<b>195,606</b>	<b>165,591</b>	181,548
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25,304,144</b>	<b>31,781,805</b>	<b>2,626,465</b>	<b>2,301,276</b>	<b>2,244,256</b>	<b>2,190,505</b>	<b>2,372,309</b>	<b>2,136,769</b>	<b>2,199,887</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>7,243,546</b>	<b>7,932,418</b>	<b>738,167</b>	<b>693,753</b>	<b>743,029</b>	<b>774,554</b>	<b>541,207</b>	<b>554,368</b>	<b>585,618</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	11,391	14,382	13,403	12,743	10,316	13,245	10,899
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	28	46,514	146,574	191,747	47,389	109,674	18,867
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	2,260	1,222	596	354	216	604	1,255
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	55,478	61,706	21,782	21,399	36,885	38,388	41,678
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	10,203	11,303	8,838	5,712	6,811	7,287	7,444
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	94,137	8,640	40,052	11,783	36,317	16,836	28,833
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,151,276	264,809	305,242	232,651	344,898	183,225	217,783	327,701
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	305	440	197	420	415	282	566
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	39,788	73,503	32,831	61,866	75,309	59,465	55,934
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	259,769	170,801	246,103	123,630	144,324	90,804	92,441
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,322,032</b>	<b>9,644,477</b>	<b>798,581</b>	<b>321,170</b>	<b>263,143</b>	<b>292,313</b>	<b>324,267</b>	<b>305,817</b>	<b>295,741</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,885	37,814	22,072	31,149	29,938	20,944	18,870	22,324
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	29,733	23,805	13,897	11,021	21,329	22,992	15,351
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	83,349	61,355	47,313	34,425	38,978	37,115	40,198
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	3,801	2,625	923	2,141	837	2,505	1,182
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,818,442	176,889	68,100	43,023	59,992	64,526	70,715	85,629
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	195,813	33,694	26,777	59,978	89,629	65,305	37,888
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,637	5,826	4,663	2,817	1,924	3,395	4,963	1,817
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,894,126	265,355	104,856	97,244	92,892	84,629	83,353	91,353
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,745,191</b>	<b>3,628,596</b>	<b>325,488</b>	<b>99,811</b>	<b>103,922</b>	<b>72,820</b>	<b>87,523</b>	<b>99,456</b>	<b>91,552</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,009,873	263,443	68,159	53,871	67,510	79,108	94,036	71,554
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	60,453	3,248	49,707	2,932	4,840	422	17,603
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	1,592	28,404	344	2,378	3,574	4,998	2,394
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,747,064</b>	<b>18,743,154</b>	<b>1,385,535</b>	<b>1,264,646</b>	<b>1,260,435</b>	<b>1,288,722</b>	<b>1,457,994</b>	<b>1,283,963</b>	<b>1,241,809</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	982,375	513,421	578,111	722,548	805,626	717,503	517,544
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	140,925	445,322	341,508	247,892	378,520	226,788	344,707
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	253,780	283,306	318,766	305,744	258,666	325,489	357,753
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	8,333	22,584	22,050	12,538	15,181	14,183	21,804
26. Others	6,908	749	122	14	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>4,756,378</b>	<b>5,705,298</b>	<b>503,005</b>	<b>517,354</b>	<b>396,319</b>	<b>317,134</b>	<b>424,050</b>	<b>364,052</b>	<b>396,128</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	237,713	323,306	245,617	192,006	275,651	206,529	211,329
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	59,998	36,805	40,592	36,999	42,378	50,649	61,681
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,977	76,785	61,791	38,750	35,442	39,094	48,746	56,242
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	12,266	10,794	6,557	1,651	1,491	1,272	2,329
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,553,262	116,244	84,658	64,804	51,035	65,437	56,855	64,546
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,522,616</b>	<b>10,674,600</b>	<b>830,312</b>	<b>696,831</b>	<b>639,356</b>	<b>590,695</b>	<b>635,848</b>	<b>462,188</b>	<b>616,486</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	5,035	95,788	100,273	2,388	85,247	4,402	27,797
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	11,148	10,642	8,334	11,100	18,605	13,602	21,680
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,250,664	291,470	179,973	173,118	159,379	159,279	129,509	135,797
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	58,659	53,862	41,288	76,049	55,984	47,839	63,148
36-Others	4,328,677	5,679,896	464,001	356,566	316,343	341,779	316,732	266,836	368,064
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,583,209</b>	<b>5,896,808</b>	<b>464,814</b>	<b>292,983</b>	<b>239,181</b>	<b>182,410</b>	<b>203,049</b>	<b>198,256</b>	<b>251,821</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	95,989	92,044	67,777	45,248	46,936	53,852	78,157
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,531	287,324	142,727	126,904	103,299	105,336	109,446	137,613
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	33,821	22,484	16,871	14,680	20,314	16,115	19,516
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	47,680	35,728	27,629	19,183	30,463	18,843	16,535
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,163,123</b>	<b>1,154,818</b>	<b>82,568</b>	<b>72,248</b>	<b>41,008</b>	<b>40,581</b>	<b>43,326</b>	<b>51,038</b>	<b>47,676</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	16,473	13,758	9,182	10,128	9,123	10,504	13,010
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	10,564	5,895	2,036	1,404	1,709	2,302	2,050
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	9,924	12,113	6,608	4,717	4,379	3,962	5,938
45-Jute	48,470	53,987	3,509	5,361	2,347	2,692	4,527	5,849	3,338
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,114	42,098	35,121	20,836	21,640	23,587	28,421	23,339
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>5,064,991</b>	<b>6,604,825</b>	<b>422,328</b>	<b>233,229</b>	<b>179,569</b>	<b>275,763</b>	<b>213,395</b>	<b>228,282</b>	<b>219,591</b>
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,148,151</b>	<b>69,984,994</b>	<b>5,550,799</b>	<b>4,192,024</b>	<b>3,865,962</b>	<b>3,834,990</b>	<b>3,930,658</b>	<b>3,547,418</b>	<b>3,746,421</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,408,000</b>	<b>4,272,685</b>	<b>389,666</b>	<b>173,550</b>	<b>160,051</b>	<b>153,783</b>	<b>157,619</b>	<b>142,251</b>	<b>150,231</b>
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,740,151</b>	<b>65,712,310</b>	<b>5,161,133</b>	<b>4,018,474</b>	<b>3,705,911</b>	<b>3,681,207</b>	<b>3,773,038</b>	<b>3,405,167</b>	<b>3,596,190</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,077,853</b>	<b>5,830,650</b>	<b>397,874</b>	<b>217,498</b>	<b>223,122</b>	<b>251,820</b>	<b>217,915</b>	<b>271,816</b>	<b>191,790</b>
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>53,818,004</b>	<b>71,542,959</b>	<b>5,559,006</b>	<b>4,235,972</b>	<b>3,929,033</b>	<b>3,933,028</b>	<b>3,990,953</b>	<b>3,676,983</b>	<b>3,787,980</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>8,347,897</b>	<b>9,015,912</b>	<b>703,157</b>	<b>833,597</b>	<b>1,069,346</b>	<b>703,774</b>	<b>646,347</b>	<b>429,115</b>	<b>617,384</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	15,840	17,249	12,710	13,164	12,274	8,275	6,975
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	-	148,838	165,325	101,160	121,630	55,747	19,157
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	3,718	4,285	3,095	2,238	2,112	3,017	3,945
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	48,519	70,759	45,022	32,679	38,441	32,700	48,841
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	14,184	16,811	14,597	11,792	11,998	11,475	12,428
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	25,705	10,926	44,366	4,192	43,723	9,611	25,289
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	307,739	357,538	364,248	234,568	236,187	180,069	294,164
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	176	327	326	209	484	298	678
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	46,930	79,605	55,157	72,330	96,914	60,761	69,109
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	240,346	127,258	364,500	231,442	82,584	67,162	136,798
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>10,146,564</b>	<b>10,920,408</b>	<b>781,108</b>	<b>475,042</b>	<b>498,989</b>	<b>421,438</b>	<b>340,906</b>	<b>352,219</b>	<b>550,283</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	113,547	49,196	44,353	39,141	23,358	30,328	38,522
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	39,038	36,864	27,208	26,364	28,743	22,713	34,534
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	45,653	26,085	15,181	11,928	18,737	15,921	15,243
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	9,113	10,060	9,399	9,512	4,766	6,729	8,944
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	149,410	80,087	149,068	128,580	112,522	117,069	184,348
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	183,985	110,095	78,337	64,741	36,112	34,504	81,028
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	7,482	1,698	2,435	3,060	3,269	4,446	43,201
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	232,880	160,956	173,008	138,112	113,399	120,509	37,827
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,987,383</b>	<b>4,457,323</b>	<b>341,779</b>	<b>140,568</b>	<b>142,197</b>	<b>137,025</b>	<b>93,805</b>	<b>63,096</b>	<b>2,516</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	319,236	117,929	111,074	121,815	87,891	62,664	185,148
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	21,618	22,414	27,013	14,918	431	4	73,942
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	925	225	4,110	292	5,483	428	69,105
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>11,357,853</b>	<b>23,318,722</b>	<b>2,645,899</b>	<b>1,585,252</b>	<b>1,326,208</b>	<b>1,264,981</b>	<b>1,206,434</b>	<b>891,468</b>	<b>7,316</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	1,473,341	649,862	687,615	462,706	484,024	312,588	1,809
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	538,667	502,858	324,296	383,137	377,113	276,995	5,320
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,617,127	4,989,650	583,936	364,904	242,785	358,341	301,361	258,645	187
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	472,931	660,682	49,930	67,596	71,420	60,797	43,931	43,203	45,597
26. Others	343	281	25	32	92	-	5	37	13,155
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,866,096</b>	<b>4,785,952</b>	<b>448,439</b>	<b>444,519</b>	<b>356,631</b>	<b>280,114</b>	<b>267,325</b>	<b>240,361</b>	<b>30,689</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	236,082	239,709	184,658	138,318	148,951	118,210	1,753
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	53,872	38,709	38,419	28,014	28,335	32,125	14,252
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	81,116	61,537	48,373	42,364	31,844	39,115	1,940
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	25,166	29,846	34,918	23,910	28,472	23,094	4,638
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	52,203	74,717	50,263	47,508	29,723	27,817	199
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>9,299,619</b>	<b>14,082,809</b>	<b>865,833</b>	<b>804,762</b>	<b>650,763</b>	<b>545,960</b>	<b>622,422</b>	<b>493,645</b>	<b>1,407,697</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	65,992	81,349	40,686	4,391	23,870	5,186	599,080
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	10,360	9,455	13,919	12,167	20,749	18,714	384,834
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	238,121	217,800	208,811	128,648	145,332	129,563	360,771
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	88,611	103,134	102,657	105,746	134,232	71,256	63,007
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	462,749	393,024	284,690	295,008	298,239	268,926	5
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,897,098</b>	<b>6,525,193</b>	<b>451,421</b>	<b>374,978</b>	<b>411,483</b>	<b>280,416</b>	<b>271,883</b>	<b>211,783</b>	<b>282,099</b>
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	976	3,259	3,927	2,481	2,580	537	104,606
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	117,093	100,659	112,427	76,637	77,622	50,842	45,461
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	236,437	176,134	218,495	130,299	119,304	92,118	53,762
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	22,436	20,328	14,376	12,785	14,482	16,795	35,252
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	74,479	74,599	62,258	58,214	57,895	51,491	43,018
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,218,094</b>	<b>1,187,662</b>	<b>86,704</b>	<b>90,453</b>	<b>78,910</b>	<b>53,949</b>	<b>58,391</b>	<b>50,247</b>	<b>741,676</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	19,168	15,636	14,013	12,957	14,325	16,050	28,288
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	13,719	10,018	6,374	5,281	3,733	2,064	21,066
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	9,452	10,077	15,061	9,970	3,720	1,419	191,475
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	2,940	5,269	2,819	2,031	8,084	4,776	84,249
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	41,425	49,452	40,643	23,710	28,529	25,938	416,598
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>4,259,286</b>	<b>5,841,530</b>	<b>453,145</b>	<b>395,091</b>	<b>340,952</b>	<b>346,385</b>	<b>308,717</b>	<b>265,522</b>	<b>293,240</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>56,379,890</b>	<b>80,135,511</b>	<b>6,777,485</b>	<b>5,144,262</b>	<b>4,875,479</b>	<b>4,034,042</b>	<b>3,816,230</b>	<b>2,997,456</b>	<b>4,327,621</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May <sup>F</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,492,942</b>	<b>2,504,967</b>	<b>2,306,027</b>	<b>2,218,967</b>	<b>2,209,970</b>	<b>2,438,010</b>	<b>2,101,044</b>	<b>2,594,014</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>30,100</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>13,758</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>11,693</b>	<b>4,204</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>167,437</b>	<b>16,101</b>	<b>13,737</b>	<b>12,564</b>	<b>15,359</b>	<b>14,756</b>	<b>14,608</b>	<b>16,040</b>
Mexico	76,932	101,800	9,828	7,316	7,728	9,318	9,562	10,705	11,505
Others	29,773	65,637	6,273	6,421	4,836	6,041	5,194	3,903	4,534
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>257,395</b>	<b>371,263</b>	<b>27,515</b>	<b>23,337</b>	<b>20,011</b>	<b>22,837</b>	<b>23,211</b>	<b>22,017</b>	<b>24,840</b>
Argentina	35,931	47,361	3,716	2,269	2,328	4,093	3,019	4,156	2,425
Brazil	76,993	102,958	6,461	9,282	5,693	9,207	8,957	7,853	10,033
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	704	599	410	582	631	366	522
Others	138,385	211,525	16,634	11,188	11,579	8,955	10,603	9,642	11,861
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,344,343</b>	<b>7,213,343</b>	<b>578,513</b>	<b>502,516</b>	<b>531,765</b>	<b>518,756</b>	<b>512,340</b>	<b>488,504</b>	<b>519,267</b>
Canada	312,173	403,722	34,324	41,429	30,056	41,918	28,993	25,590	28,226
USA	5,030,724	6,808,278	544,134	461,023	501,702	476,804	483,244	462,915	491,000
Others	1,446	1,342	54	64	7	34	104	-	41
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>708,920</b>	<b>757,773</b>	<b>53,742</b>	<b>55,308</b>	<b>48,856</b>	<b>54,578</b>	<b>65,958</b>	<b>49,195</b>	<b>52,725</b>
Hungary	23,938	26,645	1,942	1,806	1,771	1,440	1,732	1,282	1,752
Romania	38,535	54,285	5,226	5,508	4,767	4,180	5,707	4,155	5,078
Russian Federation	164,137	134,321	8,050	7,855	5,174	13,318	11,492	7,384	5,836
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	1,490	1,356	1,019	620	980	602	782
Others	429,432	498,034	37,034	38,783	36,124	35,020	46,046	35,771	39,277
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,689,514</b>	<b>2,967,765</b>	<b>233,814</b>	<b>205,100</b>	<b>202,494</b>	<b>208,965</b>	<b>214,584</b>	<b>190,951</b>	<b>209,385</b>
Denmark	240,986	294,873	34,191	13,016	11,692	13,610	15,422	12,992	14,853
Finland	28,301	30,604	2,443	3,227	3,894	1,700	3,097	2,465	2,034
Norway	55,799	58,622	4,158	3,726	3,306	3,725	4,316	3,325	4,588
Sweden	188,612	192,404	15,394	12,229	10,491	11,624	14,218	10,037	10,177
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,201,080	160,046	156,233	160,498	166,097	164,493	149,517	162,538
Others	127,523	190,183	17,581	16,668	12,613	12,210	13,037	12,616	15,193
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,930,623</b>	<b>2,736,823</b>	<b>261,239</b>	<b>246,625</b>	<b>240,436</b>	<b>246,354</b>	<b>251,201</b>	<b>243,947</b>	<b>255,412</b>
Greece	78,076	108,465	8,711	11,294	10,515	12,494	13,128	12,189	12,837
Italy	774,658	1,087,434	108,967	81,076	89,109	97,429	93,564	98,494	101,400
Spain	801,702	1,150,868	103,123	122,133	118,295	113,392	121,881	110,372	115,599
Others	276,187	390,056	40,438	32,121	22,517	23,038	22,628	22,892	25,577
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,782,509</b>	<b>4,662,682</b>	<b>386,796</b>	<b>362,058</b>	<b>360,671</b>	<b>369,767</b>	<b>365,252</b>	<b>322,186</b>	<b>352,740</b>
Belgium	584,370	717,140	59,987	49,972	51,750	45,600	54,323	59,592	58,459
France	435,471	531,609	42,992	44,644	49,359	46,898	47,206	46,395	43,019
Germany	1,512,776	1,751,423	142,821	135,137	129,277	131,328	122,274	102,143	122,393
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,499,671	123,872	116,727	115,117	120,530	122,056	106,244	113,312
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	14,167	13,635	12,384	22,958	16,318	5,517	13,191
Others	23,145	30,496	2,958	1,943	2,784	2,452	3,075	2,295	2,366
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>495,958</b>	<b>641,069</b>	<b>44,452</b>	<b>47,747</b>	<b>43,338</b>	<b>50,069</b>	<b>73,320</b>	<b>57,360</b>	<b>56,961</b>
Kenya	175,954	204,134	19,564	16,900	13,398	17,572	26,917	26,021	20,979
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	1,722	2,312	1,777	2,162	1,835	1,035	2,026
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	4,439	8,708	11,012	11,773	18,096	5,879	12,255
Others	254,589	347,721	18,728	19,828	17,151	18,562	26,473	24,425	21,700

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,868</b>	<b>32,769</b>	<b>3,065</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>2,356</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>2,111</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>153,601</b>	<b>214,194</b>	<b>18,501</b>	<b>14,299</b>	<b>13,839</b>	<b>13,322</b>	<b>12,323</b>	<b>9,978</b>	<b>15,080</b>
Egypt	87,228	128,797	11,214	9,216	8,872	8,137	5,907	4,666	9,668
Morocco	23,905	29,915	3,159	1,527	1,581	1,990	2,541	1,455	1,794
Others	42,468	55,482	4,127	3,556	3,385	3,194	3,874	3,857	3,617
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>198,279</b>	<b>209,726</b>	<b>14,391</b>	<b>20,053</b>	<b>13,140</b>	<b>15,788</b>	<b>15,720</b>	<b>14,393</b>	<b>17,951</b>
South Africa	182,532	199,904	13,924	19,863	12,612	15,392	15,426	14,094	17,522
Others	15,748	9,822	467	190	528	396	295	299	430
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>274,003</b>	<b>316,288</b>	<b>11,892</b>	<b>43,499</b>	<b>27,061</b>	<b>11,431</b>	<b>15,450</b>	<b>13,170</b>	<b>12,552</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,761,665</b>	<b>3,629,482</b>	<b>263,804</b>	<b>231,116</b>	<b>200,577</b>	<b>190,600</b>	<b>236,099</b>	<b>222,333</b>	<b>253,829</b>
China	2,043,887	2,783,059	201,531	180,610	136,551	140,141	189,957	176,251	190,995
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	31,273	10,406	14,234	12,731	14,885	16,909	16,876
Japan	175,576	199,928	15,977	21,229	13,225	14,438	16,075	14,259	15,993
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,906	15,001	18,786	12,283	11,307	15,181	14,839	19,008
Others	147,519	106,268	21	84	24,284	11,982	2	75	10,957
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,997,161</b>	<b>1,981,736</b>	<b>158,082</b>	<b>131,988</b>	<b>134,229</b>	<b>152,176</b>	<b>176,056</b>	<b>127,638</b>	<b>144,363</b>
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	58,162	38,297	33,598	61,345	54,249	34,911	42,660
Bangladesh	616,202	872,562	63,065	55,900	58,928	45,260	63,275	55,811	64,946
India	2,327	1,292	214	14	28	8	59	29	23
Iran	12,718	-	-	-	2	2	-	..	-
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,370	26,580	25,228	21,442	18,850	21,692	17,861	23,786
Others	121,568	179,732	10,061	12,549	20,232	26,710	36,780	19,025	12,948
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>956,864</b>	<b>1,539,754</b>	<b>159,212</b>	<b>146,449</b>	<b>92,411</b>	<b>76,298</b>	<b>124,716</b>	<b>115,592</b>	<b>111,115</b>
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	6,260	17,227	13,725	10,325	8,608	8,715	9,965
Malaysia	240,151	432,750	29,591	32,545	15,089	17,752	28,382	34,507	27,734
Singapore	170,671	374,986	52,712	51,469	26,730	8,259	17,494	19,113	25,871
Thailand	143,049	146,583	15,098	12,987	13,152	12,538	24,852	15,112	14,907
Others	252,700	462,463	55,550	32,221	23,716	27,425	45,380	38,145	32,638
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,923,276</b>	<b>3,405,891</b>	<b>270,057</b>	<b>231,218</b>	<b>207,801</b>	<b>238,954</b>	<b>281,737</b>	<b>272,793</b>	<b>274,158</b>
Bahrain	53,539	69,839	4,965	4,872	4,413	4,850	4,812	4,732	4,585
Jordan	39,322	41,299	3,137	4,629	2,613	4,486	2,917	4,231	2,306
Kuwait	155,278	134,441	9,908	12,462	11,090	10,033	13,634	10,097	11,789
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,402	30,765	37,640	35,589	43,648	56,468	47,686	52,346
Turkey	341,779	354,725	31,985	24,430	21,792	21,198	33,168	29,419	26,786
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,848,990	136,886	111,074	95,392	123,656	136,447	125,120	134,770
Others	453,362	536,195	52,410	36,110	36,910	31,083	34,291	51,508	41,576
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>322,029</b>	<b>360,870</b>	<b>33,269</b>	<b>28,822</b>	<b>25,225</b>	<b>34,316</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>28,540</b>	<b>29,297</b>
Australia	253,381	302,690	28,708	24,387	21,139	29,428	27,496	24,908	24,687
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	4,087	4,294	3,837	4,505	3,727	3,388	3,830
Others	19,850	7,025	474	142	249	382	110	244	781
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>44,250</b>	<b>65,721</b>	<b>6,661</b>	<b>7,259</b>	<b>8,852</b>	<b>4,880</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>2,127</b>	<b>9,053</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,304,688</b>	<b>2,543,905</b>	<b>2,314,380</b>	<b>2,199,384</b>	<b>2,229,522</b>	<b>2,425,700</b>	<b>2,209,859</b>	<b>2,361,081</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>18,752</b>	<b>61,640</b>	<b>50,065</b>	<b>34,768</b>	<b>33,247</b>	<b>44,003</b>	<b>44,003</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,955,012</b>	<b>2,525,153</b>	<b>2,252,740</b>	<b>2,149,320</b>	<b>2,194,754</b>	<b>2,392,453</b>	<b>2,176,612</b>	<b>2,361,081</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,930</b>	<b>(20,186)</b>	<b>53,287</b>	<b>69,647</b>	<b>15,216</b>	<b>45,557</b>	<b>(64,812)</b>	<b>276,937</b>



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>31,781,600</b>	<b>2,763,567</b>	<b>2,254,261</b>	<b>2,482,908</b>	<b>2,436,990</b>	<b>2,383,718</b>	<b>2,388,554</b>	<b>2,301,275</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,191</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>196,293</b>	<b>16,176</b>	<b>18,193</b>	<b>20,477</b>	<b>14,951</b>	<b>14,912</b>	<b>15,223</b>	<b>14,422</b>
Mexico	79,094	112,893	10,023	11,389	11,762	7,686	9,660	10,215	9,143
Others	34,822	83,400	6,153	6,804	8,715	7,265	5,251	5,008	5,278
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>403,004</b>	<b>40,307</b>	<b>26,973</b>	<b>25,972</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>26,304</b>	<b>27,402</b>	<b>21,722</b>
Argentina	37,187	54,497	4,359	5,186	3,513	4,816	4,365	3,966	3,741
Brazil	82,993	107,458	12,003	7,451	7,304	7,518	8,250	9,276	7,608
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	626	991	653	510	622	884	462
Others	159,011	233,067	23,318	13,345	14,501	17,439	13,068	13,276	9,910
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>7,237,619</b>	<b>633,379</b>	<b>518,266</b>	<b>545,987</b>	<b>478,561</b>	<b>456,971</b>	<b>472,849</b>	<b>516,808</b>
Canada	320,407	464,398	28,431	31,325	36,833	32,081	32,423	32,197	29,973
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	604,935	486,937	509,138	446,429	424,539	440,647	486,789
Others	80	123	13	5	15	50	9	4	47
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>736,261</b>	<b>79,768</b>	<b>49,139</b>	<b>50,043</b>	<b>51,042</b>	<b>43,565</b>	<b>59,504</b>	<b>55,808</b>
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,059	1,166	1,304	1,201	940	1,505	1,656
Romania	42,458	60,463	5,599	4,576	7,197	7,028	6,670	7,891	5,384
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	22,033	2,098	5,151	5,613	4,489	3,847	8,571
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	5,559	29	-	311	7	32	11
Others	430,534	494,888	44,517	41,269	36,392	36,889	31,458	46,229	40,186
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>2,879,082</b>	<b>236,864</b>	<b>209,081</b>	<b>213,578</b>	<b>235,348</b>	<b>201,126</b>	<b>218,732</b>	<b>194,455</b>
Denmark	248,456	269,600	21,131	24,233	17,383	16,792	15,618	16,781	14,657
Finland	32,056	36,097	3,539	2,421	2,983	4,090	4,251	4,334	4,184
Norway	57,151	66,240	4,575	5,245	5,910	4,779	4,860	4,436	4,544
Sweden	159,302	177,589	14,411	13,503	12,210	15,062	12,658	14,803	13,818
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	180,955	148,496	164,363	180,567	154,555	167,394	144,620
Others	131,552	173,185	12,253	15,183	10,729	14,059	9,185	10,984	12,633
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>2,980,300</b>	<b>220,450</b>	<b>211,392</b>	<b>303,351</b>	<b>248,238</b>	<b>236,458</b>	<b>243,680</b>	<b>224,651</b>
Greece	77,515	115,036	6,347	6,943	11,973	8,609	7,197	9,836	9,116
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	66,170	74,515	108,638	94,439	80,961	94,840	86,456
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	110,935	103,459	138,277	117,304	119,701	114,405	105,744
Others	320,203	431,381	36,998	26,475	44,464	27,886	28,600	24,600	23,335
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>4,801,582</b>	<b>369,896</b>	<b>399,811</b>	<b>405,189</b>	<b>424,517</b>	<b>353,533</b>	<b>379,352</b>	<b>354,435</b>
Belgium	637,352	787,535	57,314	62,240	56,021	66,646	57,666	58,855	50,495
France	412,538	509,882	39,294	38,231	46,813	50,857	35,448	40,984	32,780
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	133,441	162,477	145,753	152,168	127,147	143,389	133,264
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	137,696	135,145	154,247	152,265	130,859	133,556	136,178
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	949	1,090	1,189	1,248	1,203	1,220	810
Others	12,548	15,257	1,203	628	1,167	1,332	1,210	1,348	909
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>784,032</b>	<b>66,465</b>	<b>51,915</b>	<b>71,339</b>	<b>67,984</b>	<b>69,996</b>	<b>69,788</b>	<b>53,828</b>
Kenya	241,045	282,035	22,832	21,895	28,425	27,263	22,434	29,751	22,161
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	3,953	2,099	2,289	1,789	3,016	3,431	1,415
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	13,037	5,628	11,702	6,583	14,296	15,490	12,074
Others	320,145	350,624	26,643	22,293	28,923	32,349	30,249	21,117	18,178

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>55,160</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>4,147</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>5,934</b>	<b>8,927</b>	<b>4,426</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>215,665</b>	<b>16,809</b>	<b>13,586</b>	<b>13,347</b>	<b>17,844</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>16,405</b>	<b>14,883</b>
Egypt	88,080	103,471	9,217	6,768	6,059	8,746	5,241	9,238	9,260
Morocco	26,438	35,268	1,224	2,072	1,635	3,721	1,270	2,341	1,471
Others	64,431	76,926	6,368	4,746	5,653	5,377	5,627	4,826	4,152
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>243,550</b>	<b>22,542</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>22,388</b>	<b>20,387</b>	<b>19,306</b>	<b>15,378</b>	<b>22,497</b>
South Africa	211,189	236,704	22,030	18,807	21,130	19,969	19,047	15,107	22,102
Others	6,760	6,846	513	-	1,257	418	259	271	395
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>251,709</b>	<b>31,222</b>	<b>12,250</b>	<b>13,242</b>	<b>13,747</b>	<b>15,176</b>	<b>15,507</b>	<b>25,563</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>3,762,325</b>	<b>382,167</b>	<b>163,549</b>	<b>158,887</b>	<b>263,282</b>	<b>274,318</b>	<b>244,783</b>	<b>211,920</b>
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	335,728	119,668	116,682	199,275	224,926	198,742	171,430
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	5,680	3,435	6,153	5,452	5,303	4,973	5,077
Japan	176,244	212,131	16,066	18,923	18,420	19,642	19,492	18,964	19,128
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	20,010	15,116	11,497	31,494	17,386	14,203	10,966
Others	60,411	70,862	4,682	6,407	6,134	7,419	7,211	7,902	5,319
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>2,404,088</b>	<b>221,410</b>	<b>206,024</b>	<b>198,064</b>	<b>234,120</b>	<b>199,292</b>	<b>179,695</b>	<b>184,383</b>
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	59,788	65,324	77,153	96,580	90,871	88,699	87,388
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	83,096	70,653	62,833	84,553	64,766	47,780	48,123
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	3	9	7	-	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	45,626	50,428	29,198	31,688	26,155	19,348	24,193
Others	172,170	270,736	32,900	19,619	28,877	21,290	17,492	23,868	24,679
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>1,498,195</b>	<b>150,396</b>	<b>102,557</b>	<b>149,170</b>	<b>76,872</b>	<b>136,074</b>	<b>124,907</b>	<b>101,398</b>
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	17,103	10,073	14,039	7,331	11,786	18,295	21,997
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	45,368	20,333	20,954	23,076	27,031	36,796	26,900
Singapore	82,330	79,932	5,335	4,552	3,801	3,305	47,297	6,489	3,798
Thailand	173,521	370,948	46,213	11,075	66,612	14,412	17,716	17,533	16,226
Others	327,026	460,548	36,377	56,524	43,762	28,748	32,244	45,794	32,476
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>2,945,363</b>	<b>235,495</b>	<b>218,787</b>	<b>250,456</b>	<b>222,728</b>	<b>286,353</b>	<b>266,613</b>	<b>263,850</b>
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	6,943	5,580	6,148	4,663	6,790	4,986	4,920
Jordan	27,350	43,725	5,505	3,041	2,963	4,103	3,404	6,097	4,024
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	9,104	8,093	10,256	9,459	12,971	13,049	9,817
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	32,428	36,392	41,005	40,847	47,448	47,570	47,977
Turkey	273,893	364,926	28,586	21,326	25,072	24,359	19,518	26,838	21,183
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	108,445	104,385	119,128	100,402	148,764	120,849	144,192
Others	450,083	510,173	44,484	35,853	45,884	38,894	47,459	47,223	31,737
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>357,357</b>	<b>33,444</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>29,600</b>	<b>30,267</b>	<b>30,662</b>	<b>28,026</b>	<b>34,597</b>
Australia	281,685	305,353	28,323	23,793	25,249	25,829	25,718	24,088	29,450
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	5,121	4,225	4,351	4,438	4,943	3,938	5,147
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>440</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May <sup>F</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,272,920</b>	<b>71,542,959</b>	<b>5,633,990</b>	<b>4,235,972</b>	<b>3,929,033</b>	<b>3,933,028</b>	<b>3,990,953</b>	<b>3,676,983</b>	<b>3,787,980</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>6,770</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>309</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>57,109</b>	<b>152,140</b>	<b>14,193</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>3,680</b>	<b>18,004</b>	<b>8,443</b>	<b>8,196</b>
Mexico	39,223	66,803	13,069	1,506	4,432	3,559	17,732	8,067	7,827
Others	17,886	85,337	1,124	518	555	122	272	376	368
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>897,667</b>	<b>1,339,244</b>	<b>211,425</b>	<b>112,973</b>	<b>119,937</b>	<b>58,101</b>	<b>56,532</b>	<b>35,713</b>	<b>51,721</b>
Argentina	80,320	139,951	24,686	5,433	16,874	5,712	8,355	7,375	17,655
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	179,880	101,562	96,489	48,335	38,301	25,686	27,197
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	2,565	-	147	102	3,000	-	1,218
Others	14,809	67,537	4,294	5,978	6,427	3,953	6,877	2,652	5,650
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,911,951</b>	<b>3,340,480</b>	<b>254,868</b>	<b>235,208</b>	<b>226,544</b>	<b>255,879</b>	<b>234,467</b>	<b>201,374</b>	<b>217,685</b>
Canada	463,929	284,908	17,655	43,541	51,328	79,594	22,344	14,936	15,605
USA	2,447,281	3,055,150	237,092	191,550	175,216	175,873	212,124	186,438	202,012
Others	742	422	121	117	-	412	-	-	67
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,135,382</b>	<b>1,294,525</b>	<b>28,517</b>	<b>72,799</b>	<b>170,221</b>	<b>136,709</b>	<b>118,958</b>	<b>135,884</b>	<b>50,967</b>
Hungary	13,551	14,964	1,023	1,349	474	2,350	558	407	497
Romania	18,199	60,037	2,103	2,153	4,696	22,451	2,099	834	15,211
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	13,923	57,822	149,658	103,001	99,108	115,784	23,391
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	1,283	3,632	7,514	610	1,150	6,461	3,181
Others	211,942	271,683	10,185	7,843	7,879	8,297	16,043	12,398	8,686
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,330,317</b>	<b>1,431,378</b>	<b>90,753</b>	<b>90,776</b>	<b>59,454</b>	<b>90,074</b>	<b>64,930</b>	<b>59,833</b>	<b>116,307</b>
Denmark	82,356	89,877	6,587	10,195	3,681	4,373	3,012	5,244	5,158
Finland	73,039	101,145	4,848	8,224	3,833	5,066	2,661	3,569	3,458
Norway	23,821	41,585	2,375	2,740	3,716	2,914	2,292	697	1,402
Sweden	301,405	248,793	25,139	13,419	10,649	37,038	9,381	12,567	13,434
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	44,268	52,122	32,454	34,421	41,043	31,875	86,517
Others	69,557	80,148	7,535	4,077	5,120	6,263	6,540	5,880	6,337
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>898,987</b>	<b>1,208,394</b>	<b>72,582</b>	<b>79,556</b>	<b>101,413</b>	<b>64,047</b>	<b>61,498</b>	<b>71,202</b>	<b>100,751</b>
Greece	54,235	37,236	1,327	22,021	20,299	10,310	7,156	4,792	4,172
Italy	568,022	770,439	45,531	41,216	24,852	31,225	34,090	50,315	77,874
Spain	213,704	330,145	19,868	13,821	51,292	15,393	12,782	10,921	13,647
Others	63,026	70,574	5,855	2,498	4,970	7,119	7,470	5,174	5,059
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,631,138</b>	<b>4,356,382</b>	<b>560,651</b>	<b>260,736</b>	<b>222,082</b>	<b>253,322</b>	<b>200,222</b>	<b>162,730</b>	<b>172,208</b>
Belgium	419,899	549,366	39,544	22,329	9,748	50,941	19,648	11,919	12,419
France	349,555	515,510	32,916	27,305	17,323	31,462	21,796	15,305	24,010
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,843	92,840	76,710	77,802	72,685	74,255	60,781	75,705
Netherlands	466,899	753,328	55,810	78,972	53,676	58,641	41,797	29,117	27,567
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,276	325,126	48,196	58,171	35,007	39,071	37,786	25,866
Others	143,255	158,059	14,416	7,225	5,361	4,587	3,656	7,821	6,640
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>576,843</b>	<b>800,200</b>	<b>75,987</b>	<b>85,967</b>	<b>52,480</b>	<b>38,924</b>	<b>44,378</b>	<b>45,282</b>	<b>45,678</b>
Kenya	440,863	502,642	57,857	55,573	18,334	18,914	31,092	35,678	35,408
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	1,266	208	2,400	-	378	97	165
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	2,225	14,588	6,831	5,171	5,028	3,358	4,730
Others	82,299	203,098	14,639	15,598	24,916	14,838	7,879	6,148	5,375

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2022	2022	2023				
			May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>85,874</b>	<b>3,320</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>168</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>785,890</b>	<b>38,720</b>	<b>129,013</b>	<b>61,194</b>	<b>66,035</b>	<b>46,926</b>	<b>18,304</b>	<b>31,158</b>
Egypt	286,536	257,564	7,080	13,203	11,335	6,987	14,908	4,846	7,538
Morocco	334,102	520,299	31,283	114,463	47,710	58,449	31,544	12,526	21,663
Others	17,357	8,027	357	1,348	2,150	599	473	932	1,957
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>913,877</b>	<b>1,611,051</b>	<b>96,532</b>	<b>18,071</b>	<b>20,879</b>	<b>16,324</b>	<b>6,137</b>	<b>40,333</b>	<b>15,685</b>
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	95,962	17,729	19,776	15,726	6,062	40,086	15,406
Others	25,720	22,506	570	342	1,103	597	75	247	279
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>151,820</b>	<b>318,454</b>	<b>26,915</b>	<b>7,905</b>	<b>6,815</b>	<b>6,766</b>	<b>23,618</b>	<b>16,702</b>	<b>34,411</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>16,808,741</b>	<b>21,469,889</b>	<b>1,632,040</b>	<b>964,688</b>	<b>750,270</b>	<b>749,363</b>	<b>857,798</b>	<b>742,886</b>	<b>847,505</b>
China	13,301,183	17,301,031	1,319,672	803,992	614,835	601,189	680,051	598,186	694,707
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	62,471	29,532	24,378	19,280	45,388	41,397	30,467
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	133,725	68,227	67,841	92,138	67,941	63,479	59,358
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	116,172	62,839	43,215	36,755	64,417	39,824	62,974
Others	4,798	1,408	-	99	-	-	-	-	-
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>582,699</b>	<b>644,418</b>	<b>39,810</b>	<b>30,155</b>	<b>24,029</b>	<b>29,011</b>	<b>24,209</b>	<b>24,222</b>	<b>33,400</b>
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	3,923	1,729	136	151	329	90	1,318
Bangladesh	76,134	97,895	6,237	8,253	4,815	4,570	6,100	6,834	5,493
India	183,785	187,663	13,451	14,215	12,800	20,797	13,437	12,953	21,512
Iran	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,245	6,471	4,032	4,236	2,385	3,139	2,439	3,372
Others	58,449	130,366	9,728	1,925	2,042	1,107	1,204	1,906	1,706
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,167,713</b>	<b>9,709,461</b>	<b>783,826</b>	<b>621,454</b>	<b>533,899</b>	<b>605,721</b>	<b>448,351</b>	<b>519,744</b>	<b>556,223</b>
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	316,177	236,842	187,510	246,086	137,898	137,923	220,538
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	84,346	83,594	62,848	96,299	60,877	54,269	99,194
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,598	187,168	237,449	191,849	190,967	194,614	232,459	168,465
Thailand	1,067,743	1,469,218	101,570	42,116	32,120	47,151	41,557	78,074	51,792
Others	482,476	634,292	94,566	21,453	59,571	25,218	13,405	17,018	16,233
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>13,558,582</b>	<b>20,398,339</b>	<b>1,576,173</b>	<b>1,345,558</b>	<b>1,427,294</b>	<b>1,382,441</b>	<b>1,649,405</b>	<b>1,388,126</b>	<b>1,386,113</b>
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	119,996	25,189	21,392	15,693	18,199	9,645	23,653
Jordan	18,296	17,953	1,350	456	431	406	309	73	959
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	69,156	87,185	113,879	355,852	293,967	242,431	121,005
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,346	303,673	317,663	265,682	221,487	295,408	256,990	309,122
Turkey	866,628	943,580	58,375	47,647	38,908	49,364	31,464	39,993	48,631
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,986	651,305	533,882	523,586	438,356	635,989	467,930	417,472
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	372,319	333,536	463,417	301,283	374,070	371,065	465,271
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>427,966</b>	<b>396,929</b>	<b>11,622</b>	<b>101,239</b>	<b>69,908</b>	<b>66,754</b>	<b>61,190</b>	<b>48,295</b>	<b>58,442</b>
Australia	381,998	355,925	9,109	97,374	68,458	64,928	59,676	47,935	57,306
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	2,405	3,760	1,122	1,819	1,039	305	1,135
Others	2,979	2,977	107	104	329	7	475	55	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>338,691</b>	<b>635,175</b>	<b>35,620</b>	<b>31,492</b>	<b>14,257</b>	<b>11,455</b>	<b>13,649</b>	<b>28,117</b>	<b>19,495</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,149,692</b>	<b>69,984,994</b>	<b>5,553,708</b>	<b>4,192,024</b>	<b>3,865,962</b>	<b>3,834,990</b>	<b>3,930,658</b>	<b>3,547,418</b>	<b>3,746,421</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,653,145</b>	<b>4,272,685</b>	<b>313,785</b>	<b>173,550</b>	<b>160,051</b>	<b>153,783</b>	<b>157,619</b>	<b>142,251</b>	<b>150,231</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,496,546</b>	<b>65,712,310</b>	<b>5,239,924</b>	<b>4,018,474</b>	<b>3,705,911</b>	<b>3,681,207</b>	<b>3,773,038</b>	<b>3,405,167</b>	<b>3,596,190</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,776,374</b>	<b>5,830,650</b>	<b>394,066</b>	<b>217,498</b>	<b>223,122</b>	<b>251,820</b>	<b>217,915</b>	<b>271,816</b>	<b>191,790</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>80,135,601</b>	<b>7,579,668</b>	<b>4,993,490</b>	<b>6,053,744</b>	<b>5,293,434</b>	<b>4,581,146</b>	<b>5,154,434</b>	<b>5,144,263</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>18,861</b>	<b>3,657</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>571</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>124,928</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>10,693</b>	<b>11,327</b>	<b>8,772</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>5,064</b>	<b>4,643</b>
Mexico	111,131	93,161	4,085	8,701	9,388	6,935	1,915	4,375	3,138
Others	17,626	31,767	1,934	1,992	1,939	1,837	1,490	690	1,505
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>1,889,733</b>	<b>73,802</b>	<b>176,575</b>	<b>109,149</b>	<b>118,853</b>	<b>96,756</b>	<b>119,320</b>	<b>135,333</b>
Argentina	158,267	218,506	9,071	20,769	25,497	39,260	23,651	43,240	21,552
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	59,496	152,110	68,515	73,139	58,683	66,265	105,709
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	105	2,767	2,841	871	311	883	2,264
Others	64,127	112,310	5,130	929	12,296	5,583	14,112	8,932	5,808
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>4,370,725</b>	<b>496,380</b>	<b>200,169</b>	<b>244,267</b>	<b>340,297</b>	<b>222,401</b>	<b>221,654</b>	<b>181,397</b>
Canada	630,540	328,531	18,142	22,480	37,781	45,248	41,103	31,308	17,440
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	478,238	177,689	206,487	295,049	181,299	190,346	163,957
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>1,667,701</b>	<b>195,566</b>	<b>116,506</b>	<b>221,711</b>	<b>76,755</b>	<b>83,022</b>	<b>49,962</b>	<b>189,544</b>
Hungary	32,286	47,174	1,391	2,393	1,328	6,016	3,607	6,177	2,646
Romania	18,996	66,674	1,783	13,201	85,665	46,129	26,888	1,374	1,579
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	28,379	32,565	51,441	8,173	36,289	17,275	165,446
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	134,858	6,892	25,612	419	60	4,266	1,200
Others	289,701	328,328	29,155	61,455	57,665	16,018	16,178	20,870	18,674
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>1,467,672</b>	<b>152,589</b>	<b>90,016</b>	<b>137,737</b>	<b>107,726</b>	<b>84,902</b>	<b>115,953</b>	<b>92,978</b>
Denmark	94,973	97,689	11,404	6,960	7,889	7,872	7,515	7,462	8,785
Finland	52,572	93,446	7,699	5,222	10,142	7,123	4,452	7,472	8,891
Norway	38,479	64,358	8,243	3,882	6,569	3,469	3,923	6,356	2,985
Sweden	244,353	266,622	22,545	14,157	30,040	18,370	18,936	23,486	18,554
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	90,632	42,678	73,708	52,287	44,704	61,629	46,213
Others	107,816	127,398	12,065	17,118	9,388	18,604	5,373	9,548	7,551
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>1,269,265</b>	<b>385,603</b>	<b>59,897</b>	<b>74,284</b>	<b>53,942</b>	<b>48,974</b>	<b>48,518</b>	<b>77,594</b>
Greece	36,583	33,933	3,116	1,942	3,302	1,791	1,127	3,165	13,187
Italy	498,816	585,005	41,492	29,731	44,733	30,150	30,419	30,513	43,976
Spain	215,111	580,972	336,452	14,308	18,119	20,069	15,838	13,191	16,487
Others	103,786	69,356	4,543	13,915	8,130	1,933	1,591	1,650	3,944
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>3,572,747</b>	<b>298,756</b>	<b>211,148</b>	<b>268,829</b>	<b>328,446</b>	<b>289,457</b>	<b>299,257</b>	<b>268,035</b>
Belgium	355,401	528,473	39,954	31,461	31,853	22,401	39,304	27,426	27,755
France	419,132	436,848	35,656	36,774	22,203	127,025	27,383	34,310	23,317
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	83,508	67,556	69,686	68,988	66,747	66,219	70,528
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	30,441	20,729	64,674	26,571	68,683	99,119	90,246
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	15,304	8,306	16,317	17,339	16,431	18,208	14,717
Others	776,018	778,971	93,893	46,322	64,097	66,122	70,910	53,974	41,473
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>994,864</b>	<b>80,511</b>	<b>75,469</b>	<b>83,307</b>	<b>88,344</b>	<b>117,026</b>	<b>119,454</b>	<b>113,513</b>
Kenya	509,884	533,978	48,916	38,958	37,338	35,059	47,092	45,303	58,045
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	249	..	-	99	148	160	46
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	3,747	4,720	4,541	5,400	17,390	30,342	18,304
Others	166,521	354,649	27,599	31,790	41,428	47,787	52,396	43,648	37,118

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					
			Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>298,353</b>	<b>66,347</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>4,042</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>1,405,434</b>	<b>62,447</b>	<b>75,771</b>	<b>119,675</b>	<b>127,207</b>	<b>79,437</b>	<b>241,004</b>	<b>69,929</b>
Egypt	339,200	512,573	7,226	5,473	9,207	13,264	15,030	12,033	22,437
Morocco	433,798	768,599	53,458	61,514	100,273	95,757	54,265	213,752	41,881
Others	76,001	124,262	1,763	-	10,196	18,186	10,142	15,219	5,611
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>1,936,624</b>	<b>144,118</b>	<b>60,855</b>	<b>88,593</b>	<b>80,036</b>	<b>36,860</b>	<b>77,378</b>	<b>52,924</b>
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	142,660	59,783	87,480	79,242	36,372	75,746	51,090
Others	10,891	51,819	1,458	1,072	1,113	793	488	1,632	1,833
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>481,898</b>	<b>26,446</b>	<b>21,785</b>	<b>32,954</b>	<b>64,314</b>	<b>35,236</b>	<b>11,977</b>	<b>8,854</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>25,528,815</b>	<b>2,823,847</b>	<b>1,549,006</b>	<b>1,567,478</b>	<b>1,194,198</b>	<b>1,191,302</b>	<b>1,277,574</b>	<b>1,356,570</b>
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	2,361,059	1,315,082	1,296,119	952,002	961,193	1,052,652	1,175,272
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	4,523	2,852	4,108	2,314	2,418	2,293	1,906
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	249,008	97,875	107,317	120,467	121,014	103,550	72,716
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	125,087	86,814	122,026	71,395	77,281	78,726	65,623
Others	646,438	606,427	84,169	46,383	37,908	48,020	29,395	40,352	41,052
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>2,206,736</b>	<b>198,611</b>	<b>142,175</b>	<b>188,142</b>	<b>225,661</b>	<b>282,037</b>	<b>211,501</b>	<b>181,142</b>
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	61,565	51,619	75,837	125,003	156,883	89,205	57,081
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	16,741	7,222	10,674	5,803	7,488	6,005	6,762
India	317,350	342,777	21,764	26,715	24,583	24,586	23,302	22,621	21,318
Iran	531,154	787,324	70,763	48,196	67,511	64,261	84,252	80,120	78,690
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	6,128	3,769	4,481	3,482	4,879	6,376	10,765
Others	39,115	110,161	21,650	4,652	5,056	2,526	5,233	7,174	6,527
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>9,412,438</b>	<b>866,469</b>	<b>696,481</b>	<b>971,487</b>	<b>744,427</b>	<b>659,025</b>	<b>627,367</b>	<b>666,710</b>
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	422,299	388,984	540,287	471,215	382,212	345,343	407,308
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	126,672	137,545	116,895	78,401	47,485	74,512	77,255
Singapore	559,287	906,512	71,977	63,002	153,751	63,639	83,288	62,233	76,791
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	172,656	81,591	111,598	104,146	105,908	108,884	76,206
Others	590,942	746,138	72,866	10,651	48,957	27,026	40,132	36,395	29,151
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>22,975,372</b>	<b>1,631,317</b>	<b>1,481,505</b>	<b>1,823,936</b>	<b>1,685,763</b>	<b>1,295,639</b>	<b>1,661,273</b>	<b>1,664,709</b>
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	20,939	83,489	13,269	11,642	7,413	3,966	78,579
Jordan	23,693	20,590	1,984	507	5,699	4,295	1,911	513	484
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	218,702	142,764	207,637	340,895	39,246	380,469	141,118
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	417,041	307,972	425,079	311,404	354,697	429,315	395,292
Turkey	484,151	516,720	47,666	60,307	27,863	26,383	22,556	38,149	46,885
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	452,796	627,590	654,173	557,591	477,560	420,954	486,267
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	472,190	258,876	490,216	433,552	392,257	387,907	516,084
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>512,668</b>	<b>67,144</b>	<b>22,953</b>	<b>106,105</b>	<b>45,019</b>	<b>52,386</b>	<b>64,117</b>	<b>75,767</b>
Australia	491,887	469,070	64,255	19,418	104,100	40,946	48,408	62,644	70,499
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	2,886	3,168	1,990	4,073	3,972	1,466	5,258
Others	194	591	3	367	15	-	7	7	11
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
<b>FY20</b>										
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	64.01	1,348.85	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,231.66	3,094.44	1,418.06

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	1,951.18	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
<b>FY20</b>										
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	2,107.31	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,670.20	2,128.84	1,781.26

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	<b>285.03</b>	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
<b>FY20</b>									
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
<b>FY21</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
<b>FY22</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	<b>309.80</b>	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	<b>294.69</b>	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
<b>FY23</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>257.20</b>	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,435.93	413.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	<b>470.35</b>	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
<b>FY20</b>										
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	<b>404.50</b>	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	<b>422.54</b>	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>392.54</b>	521.62	205.2	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.4

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics