

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Jun-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	5	6	7	8	9	12	13	14
Australian Dollar	185.5916	188.5269	188.6386	190.1984	191.1248	191.1202	192.1533	193.5600	194.3885	194.2803
Bahraini Dinar	756.2364	756.7173	758.8904	759.7740	759.9201	761.1819	760.7733	761.8696	763.4867	761.2287
Canadian Dollar	210.0878	212.3391	212.4598	213.2237	213.5641	214.5793	214.4707	214.9941	215.1924	215.5534
Chinese Yuan	40.1765	40.3318	40.2456	40.2557	40.2427	40.2028	40.2469	40.1947	40.1947	40.0713
Danish Krone	40.9022	41.2394	41.0446	41.2071	41.0934	41.2458	41.4707	41.3933	41.6282	41.5610
Hong Kong Dollar	36.4159	36.4362	36.4840	36.5264	36.5553	36.6261	36.6011	36.6359	36.7270	36.6708
Japanese Yen	2.0440	2.0546	2.0414	2.0520	2.0563	2.0514	2.0574	2.0579	2.0615	2.0487
Kuwaiti Dinar	926.7247	927.8587	929.0930	931.5277	931.2305	932.9163	932.8895	934.2661	935.5041	934.0430
Malaysian Ringgit	61.7660	62.1099	62.4229	62.2370	62.1833	62.1146	62.1294	62.0786	62.1595	62.1189
New Zealand Dollar	171.3244	173.9392	173.2333	174.2874	174.0906	173.6099	174.7184	175.8943	176.3119	176.5819
Norwegian Krone	25.7337	25.8540	25.9305	25.9829	25.7939	26.0325	26.3519	26.6902	26.6940	26.9508
Omani Riyal	740.6449	741.0804	743.3710	744.4908	744.8051	746.6195	745.0552	745.9508	748.0610	746.6845
Qatari Riyal	78.3105	78.3588	78.5680	78.6799	78.7190	78.8419	78.7698	78.9241	79.0334	78.8072
Saudi Arabian Riyal	76.0222	76.0527	76.1693	76.3124	76.3690	76.4814	76.4309	76.5174	76.6558	76.5192
Singaporean Dollar	210.8569	212.0043	211.5608	212.1812	212.4265	212.7350	213.3909	213.6059	214.2793	213.7913
Swedish Krona	26.2890	26.4640	26.4019	26.4391	26.2084	26.3791	26.5511	26.5096	26.6842	26.8598
Swiss Franc	313.1039	315.2491	313.9871	316.0524	315.6489	315.2974	318.6268	317.4271	317.1382	317.1913
Thai Bhat	8.2082	8.2536	8.2155	8.2481	8.2475	8.2365	8.2934	8.2946	8.3462	8.3037
Turkish Lira	13.7358	13.6575	13.5274	13.3870	12.8832	12.2976	12.2058	12.1565	12.1835	12.1371
UAE Dirham	77.6522	77.6737	77.7861	77.9347	77.9923	78.1045	78.0574	78.1500	78.2861	78.1367
UK Pound Sterling	354.5191	357.4387	355.0088	355.8880	355.6712	356.9705	359.5609	360.6924	360.5656	361.8558
US Dollar	285.2276	285.2948	285.6672	286.2052	286.4638	286.8517	286.6862	287.0128	287.5707	287.1224
EMU Euro	304.6789	307.0387	305.8074	306.5992	306.0958	307.1438	308.7984	308.3028	309.9836	309.6697

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Jun-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	15	16	19	20	21	22	23	26	27
Australian Dollar	195.0697	197.1503	196.4489	195.1271	194.4748	194.1349	191.7462	191.3263	191.8480
Bahraini Dinar	761.9458	761.3270	761.8408	761.6808	761.1919	760.4065	759.9713	760.2806	759.2015
Canadian Dollar	214.9575	216.7620	217.1399	216.9615	216.9095	217.6965	217.0317	217.6282	217.7783
Chinese Yuan	40.0543	40.2698	40.1621	40.0326	39.8942	39.9317	39.8727	39.6771	39.6659
Danish Krone	41.6327	42.1613	42.1229	42.0696	42.0162	42.2681	42.0099	41.9363	41.9910
Hong Kong Dollar	36.6851	36.7130	36.7345	36.7070	36.6500	36.6119	36.5695	36.5895	36.5338
Japanese Yen	2.0322	2.0397	2.0269	2.0243	2.0239	2.0215	2.0011	1.9982	1.9939
Kuwaiti Dinar	932.9630	934.9230	934.2257	933.3950	932.4453	931.9265	930.5484	930.2948	930.1446
Malaysian Ringgit	61.8623	62.1163	62.1272	61.8185	61.6130	61.5511	61.1926	61.0588	61.2803
New Zealand Dollar	177.2480	178.8532	178.2816	177.1426	176.9760	177.4390	175.7538	176.3672	176.8665
Norwegian Krone	26.8058	27.3113	27.1080	26.7919	26.7275	26.9018	26.6206	26.5006	26.7803
Omani Riyal	746.0358	745.8642	746.4595	746.6845	746.1644	744.5552	744.2253	744.3409	743.4155
Qatari Riyal	78.8543	78.8297	78.8868	78.8072	78.7742	78.7170	78.6598	78.7296	78.5997
Saudi Arabian Riyal	76.5086	76.5265	76.5465	76.5240	76.4733	76.3912	76.3465	76.3635	76.2748
Singaporean Dollar	213.4055	214.4934	214.2100	213.8190	213.4093	213.5416	212.0688	211.7830	211.8521
Swedish Krona	26.6950	27.0640	26.9162	26.6733	26.5753	26.8736	26.6523	26.7549	26.7662
Swiss Franc	317.4114	321.5200	320.8348	319.9619	319.1782	321.0064	318.9542	319.7296	319.6561
Thai Bhat	8.2523	8.2921	8.2721	8.2704	8.2420	8.2109	8.1342	8.1408	8.1379
Turkish Lira	12.1720	12.1425	12.1570	12.1706	12.1609	12.1774	11.4241	11.3068	11.0288
UAE Dirham	78.1331	78.1595	78.1741	78.1675	78.0999	78.0198	77.9644	77.9965	77.8800
UK Pound Sterling	362.5889	366.6395	367.7226	366.8597	365.9836	365.6385	363.9065	364.5735	364.1846
US Dollar	286.9810	287.0707	287.1086	287.0845	286.9424	286.6572	286.4624	286.5500	286.1379
EMU Euro	310.1809	313.8416	313.7735	313.4096	313.0727	314.8876	312.8632	312.3243	312.6309

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719
Annual	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	92.5415	1.33	121.2569	3.28
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
2022				
Jun	50.6147	-4.95	94.8613	0.33
Jul	48.3242	-4.53	94.0103	-0.90
Aug	47.8491	-0.98	95.1676	1.23
Sep	46.8917	-2.00	91.7126	-3.63
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
Apr	36.7820	-2.12	85.5623	-0.05
May ^R	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun ^P	37.3157	0.92	87.7492	0.48

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a70evLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	143.5793	162.9207	184.3046	187.2109	190.5435	189.7441	192.4689
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	539.7519	621.6880	706.7139	743.6804	755.5108	757.0831	760.4171
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	159.4580	174.3512	198.3493	204.7630	211.3308	211.1452	215.2279
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	30.5436	34.5193	39.0406	40.6220	41.3968	40.8571	40.0907
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	29.0788	33.9734	38.3987	40.2946	41.8873	41.6765	41.6312
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	26.0771	29.9899	33.9975	35.7461	36.3223	36.4452	36.6038
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5257	1.7956	2.0081	2.0909	2.1377	2.0829	2.0362
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	667.1701	768.1025	871.7558	914.7745	930.3108	930.4474	931.9431
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	46.4779	54.2125	61.1229	62.7187	64.4257	63.1497	61.8916
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	130.1363	150.3572	168.1526	174.0804	177.4652	177.5713	175.7326
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	21.0290	23.6106	26.1093	26.6371	27.2016	26.4406	26.5033
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	531.5742	610.1956	693.0981	730.1113	740.8784	741.9985	744.9741
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	56.0482	64.3319	73.1397	76.9385	78.1466	78.3933	78.7300
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	54.4730	62.3549	71.0872	74.6519	75.9544	76.1128	76.3940
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	147.6357	176.7512	200.3047	208.7647	213.9278	213.0537	212.9166
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	20.4129	22.5682	25.5488	26.7290	27.5078	27.3182	26.6188
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	210.6039	253.2205	288.3594	302.2159	316.2677	318.2491	317.7882
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.8619	7.0623	7.8571	8.1336	8.3348	8.3548	8.2421
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	12.0551	12.4652	14.1514	14.7550	14.7521	14.4569	12.3638
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	55.6384	63.7599	72.5943	76.2945	77.5870	77.7409	78.0194
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	251.7718	286.3720	322.2801	339.5476	354.1468	356.1550	361.3825
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	204.3674	234.1360	266.6764	280.2025	284.9457	285.4860	286.5841
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	215.9622	252.3036	285.7135	299.5396	311.8643	310.2960	310.0580

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2022 II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
2022 May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	+0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	+0.00	1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2022 II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
2022 Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2023				
				2022		2023			Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
				III	IV	I	II						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-5.04	-1.66	-20.85	+0.65	+1.60	-8.97	-7.28	+1.54	+1.21	-2.07
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-7.49	-3.86	-21.47	-5.69	+7.87	-11.09	-9.79	-1.57	+0.88	-5.02
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	-4.97	+0.58	-20.88	-2.73	-0.78	-11.25	-8.05	+0.33	-0.15	-2.91
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-5.01	-0.53	-21.81	+5.09	-2.12	-10.46	-8.55	+0.80	+2.12	+2.10
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-4.50	-7.28	-22.32	-0.50	+0.44	-11.18	-9.71	-0.97	+2.23	-1.71
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	-10.34	+0.35	-19.93	-0.73	-2.25	-12.80	-7.51	+0.00	-0.75	+0.01
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	-7.42	+2.67	-21.10	-0.79	-1.01	-11.94	-8.05	-0.53	+0.54	-0.80
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	-8.42	+2.88	-23.11	-0.12	-0.14	-11.36	-9.02	-2.29	+1.65	+0.56
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-10.32	-1.23	-18.70	-0.68	-2.23	-12.85	-7.47	+0.00	-0.55	-0.13
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	-5.06	-7.40	-19.98	+7.91	+3.79	-9.01	-9.44	+0.43	+3.72	+3.60
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-0.54	-10.14	-18.75	+0.11	-0.36	-6.65	-8.48	+2.77	-1.86	-0.74
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-6.29	-3.59	-20.82	+5.51	-1.21	-8.10	-9.07	+1.12	+2.98	+1.32
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	-10.66	+1.40	-20.48	+0.19	-2.61	-13.10	-7.32	-0.04	-0.55	+0.78
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-7.66	-4.73	-21.96	+1.57	-1.04	-10.70	-8.97	+0.53	+0.94	+0.10
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-2.46	-4.85	-21.39	+4.19	+1.55	-13.15	-7.85	-0.63	+4.72	+0.13
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-8.49	-4.04	-21.58	-2.36	-2.69	-11.89	-9.56	-2.37	+1.11	-1.08
Taiwani Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	+2.30	-3.08	-20.36	+0.07	-2.23	-12.70	-7.65	+0.00	+0.04	+0.03
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-3.70	-7.26	-22.09	+3.82	+0.51	-6.67	-10.27	+0.11	+1.23	+2.44
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-1.93	-7.35	-22.45	-2.71	+1.25	-11.29	-9.63	-0.71	+0.25	-2.27
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	-10.38	+1.04	-20.47	-0.58	-2.61	-12.94	-7.53	+0.00	-0.55	-0.03
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	-11.29	+2.12	-20.48	-0.29	-2.61	-12.94	-7.50	-0.03	-0.55	+0.29

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Jun		Jul-Jun	
					2022	2023 ^P	FY22	FY23 ^P
Cash	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,024.3	2,789.6	2,183.7	31,278.8	27,024.3
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,090.2	287.3	272.3	3,087.4	3,090.2
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,056.4	456.8	343.0	4,492.9	4,056.4
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,445.4	675.6	515.1	7,754.2	6,445.4
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,648.6	499.7	324.7	5,846.2	4,648.6
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,576.0	380.9	246.9	4,558.3	3,576.0
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,015.8	111.0	74.0	1,208.2	1,015.8
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	5.9	2.4	59.8	37.9
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	2.0	1.4	19.8	18.8
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,191.4	326.7	271.9	3,625.4	3,191.4
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.0	46.5	37.4	529.5	454.0
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	813.1	86.1	70.5	935.5	813.1
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.4	95.0	76.9	1,028.5	915.4
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,008.9	99.1	87.2	1,131.9	1,008.9
6.EU Countries	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,120.6	285.6	277.6	3,361.5	3,120.6
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	530.2	42.9	45.2	508.9	530.2
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	442.6	40.1	39.4	487.8	442.6
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.0	5.3	3.8	60.6	58.0
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	493.7	45.8	46.6	512.8	493.7
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	846.1	75.9	79.8	856.2	846.1
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	341.5	30.9	29.7	364.7	341.5
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.5	7.2	6.9	79.2	75.5
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	73.1	6.1	7.0	70.9	73.1
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.7	12.0	9.5	160.3	121.7
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	138.3	19.5	9.7	260.0	138.3
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	104.8	12.1	6.8	144.8	104.8
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	110.0	11.1	9.9	145.7	110.0
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	43.5	3.5	4.6	45.6	43.5
10.Australia	339.8	598.0	753.4	593.0	58.9	46.4	753.4	593.0
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	550.5	59.5	42.8	708.1	550.5
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	73.1	7.6	4.7	78.9	73.1
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.8	27.7	11.7	348.8	210.8
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98.0	97.1	8.6	9.2	98.0	97.1
15.Other Countries [#]	596.8	727.0	788.1	688.7	68.8	43.2	788.1	688.7
Total	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,024.3	2,789.6	2,183.7	31,278.8	27,024.3

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Jun					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,349	66,906	(2,557)	73,196	90,677	(17,481)	64,349	66,906	(2,557)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,210	60,013	(24,803)	39,595	84,485	(44,890)	35,210	60,013	(24,803)
a. Goods	27,911	51,994	(24,083)	32,493	71,543	(39,050)	27,911	51,994	(24,083)
1. General merchandise	27,902	51,994	(24,092)	32,484	71,543	(39,059)	27,902	51,994	(24,092)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	9	--	9	9	--	9
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,299	8,019	(720)	7,102	12,942	(5,840)	7,299	8,019	(720)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	62	(62)	3	38	(35)	-	62	(62)
3. Transport	893	3,883	(2,990)	814	7,405	(6,591)	893	3,883	(2,990)
4. Travel	947	1,869	(922)	542	1,413	(871)	947	1,869	(922)
5. Construction	36	15	21	94	40	54	36	15	21
6. Insurance and pension services	61	261	(200)	42	293	(251)	61	261	(200)
7. Financial services	61	211	(150)	201	420	(219)	61	211	(150)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	13	209	(196)	12	56	(44)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,605	298	2,307	2,619	612	2,007	2,605	298	2,307
10. Other business services	1,567	1,153	414	1,690	1,957	(267)	1,567	1,153	414
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	13	1	12	15	1	14
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,102	210	892	1,071	554	517	1,102	210	892
B. Primary Income	860	6,579	(5,719)	652	5,900	(5,248)	860	6,579	(5,719)
1. Compensation of employees	246	29	217	280	34	246	246	29	217
2. Investment income	614	6,550	(5,936)	340	5,866	(5,526)	614	6,550	(5,936)
2.1 Direct investment	(3)	1,643	(1,646)	41	2,717	(2,676)	(3)	1,643	(1,646)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(3)	1,584	(1,587)	41	2,646	(2,605)	(3)	1,584	(1,587)
2.1.2 Interest	-	59	(59)	-	71	(71)	-	59	(59)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	182	1,003	(821)	372	1,083	(711)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	4	155	(151)	4	67	(63)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	178	848	(670)	368	1,016	(648)
2.3 Other investment	120	3,824	(3,704)	64	2,146	(2,082)	120	3,824	(3,704)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	120	3,824	(3,704)	64	2,146	(2,082)	120	3,824	(3,704)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	125	--	125	53	--	53	125	--	125
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	32	-	32	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	28,279	314	27,965	32,949	292	32,657	28,279	314	27,965
1. General government	366	13	353	376	34	342	366	13	353
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	27,913	301	27,612	32,573	258	32,315	27,913	301	27,612
2. Capital account	374	-	374	205	-	205	374	-	374
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	374	-	374	205	-	205	374	-	374
2.1 General government	143	-	143	190	-	190	143	-	143
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	143	-	143	190	-	190	143	-	143
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	15	-	15	231	-	231
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	-	-	-	221	-	221
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	15	-	15	10	-	10
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	64,723	66,906	(2,183)	73,401	90,677	(17,276)	64,723	66,906	(2,183)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Jun					
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	FY22			FY23		
				Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,103)	(2,494)	(2,609)	(4,513)	13,066	(17,579)	(5,103)	(2,494)	(2,609)
1. Direct investment	1,142	1,458	(316)	234	1,936	(1,702)	1,142	1,458	(316)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	939	1,397	(458)	48	1,590	(1,542)	939	1,397	(458)
1.2 Debt instruments	203	61	142	186	346	(160)	203	61	142
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	(24)	(79)	55	(14)	(1,026)	1,012
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	9	(388)	397	(14)	(14)	-
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	(33)	309	(342)	-	(1,012)	1,012
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	-	(10)	(3)	(2)	(1)	(10)	-	(10)
4. Other investment	(1,035)	(2,926)	1,891	2,613	11,211	(8,598)	(1,035)	(2,926)	1,891
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(792)	85	(877)	751	1,017	(266)	(792)	85	(877)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	(1)	1	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	85	396	(311)	242	814	(572)	85	396	(311)
General government	(937)	(311)	(626)	(2)	204	(206)	(937)	(311)	(626)
Other sectors	60	-	60	511	-	511	60	-	60
4.3 Loans	-	(2,904)	2,904	-	4,090	(4,090)	-	(2,904)	2,904
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(967)	967
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,059	(1,059)	-	32	(32)	-	1,059	(1,059)
General government	-	(1,764)	1,764	-	2,913	(2,913)	-	(1,764)	1,764
Other sectors	-	(1,232)	1,232	-	2,160	(2,160)	-	(1,232)	1,232
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	-	(417)	806	-	806	(417)	-	(417)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	-	(417)	806	-	806	(417)	-	(417)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	174	(107)	281	1,056	3,331	(2,275)	174	(107)	281
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	124	(2)	126	140	-	140	124	(2)	126
General government	50	-	50	916	3,000	(2,084)	50	-	50
Other sectors	-	(105)	105	-	331	(331)	-	(105)	105
4.7 Special drawing rights	--	-	-	--	2,773	(2,773)	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(5,186)	--	(5,186)	(7,333)	--	(7,333)	(5,186)	--	(5,186)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	--	(191)	(405)	--	(405)	(191)	--	(191)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,995)	--	(4,995)	(6,928)	--	(6,928)	(4,995)	--	(4,995)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	426	(426)	-	303	(303)	-	426	(426)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars						
	2021	2022				2023
	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^R	Mar ^P
International investment position - Net	(125,998.1)	(128,673.0)	(131,125.4)	(130,507.9)	(133,083.5)	(131,455.1)
A. Assets	34,031.0	29,865.2	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,383.1
1. Direct investment	1,951.3	1,944.6	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,768.1
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,868.2	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,685.0
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,868.2	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,685.0
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	437.5	437.5	400.4	400.4	349.1	362.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	210.9	210.9	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	199.4	199.4	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	226.6	226.6	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	206.7	206.7	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	19.9	19.9	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	9.5	8.2	6.1	53.8	11.1	2.9
4. Other investment	8,791.6	10,539.2	10,665.0	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,822.5
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,094.0	2,773.5	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.3
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,157.8	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,733.6
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,539.7	2,279.6	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.6
5. Reserve assets	22,841.2	16,935.6	14,868.2	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6
5.1 Monetary gold	3,783.1	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2
5.2 Special drawing rights	3,057.6	2,947.9	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	16,000.3	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	7,359.2	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0
5.4.2 Securities	6,622.4	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,018.7	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2021	2022				2023
	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^R	Mar ^P
B. Liabilities	160,029.1	158,538.2	158,964.2	155,673.2	155,533.3	153,838.2
1. Direct investment	31,337.5	31,497.0	31,186.9	31,084.5	31,040.2	30,672.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,329.1	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,817.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,329.1	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,817.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,008.4	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,855.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,008.4	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,855.6
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	11,030.5	11,478.1	10,967.3	10,843.1	9,782.5	9,654.8
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,101.3	1,951.9	1,640.3	1,520.1	1,477.9	1,351.1
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,033.6	1,015.2	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.4
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,067.7	936.7	757.1	683.6	676.7	552.7
2.2 Debt securities	8,929.2	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,429.2	9,026.1	8,827.0	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	7.3	9.6	10.1	31.4	11.8	8.4
4. Other investment	117,653.8	115,553.5	116,799.8	113,714.3	114,698.7	113,502.2
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	9,993.7	10,125.1	9,746.9	9,400.3	9,278.0	8,784.5
4.3 Loans	96,926.3	94,833.6	96,838.4	94,427.1	95,180.6	94,524.9
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,264.7	5,217.1	4,997.2	4,810.2	5,013.7	4,924.3
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	4,149.1	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***	
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)***	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						
									FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others	Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves*** With Banks (7-10)
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277	-	-	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47.0	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22 ^R	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
2022 Jun	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
Jul	3,644	210	116	8,185	94	0.2	8,606	8,395	6,989	(74)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,963	5,554	14,213	13,949
Aug	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	183	2,185	2,824	4,999	11,504	9,457
May ^R	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun ^P	3,976	19	69	4,448	21	0.2	4,557	4,467	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,287	9,181

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022							2023					
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,110.5	6,988.6	6,873.7	6,788.8	6,545.5	6,526.3	6,469.7	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0
1. Resident	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,414.7
i) Demand Deposits	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,020.6
ii) Savings Deposits	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5
iii) Time Deposits	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,387.7
2. Non- Resident	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	978.3
i) Demand Deposits	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.4
ii) Savings Deposits	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2
iii) Time Deposits	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	306.7
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6
1. Resident	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	7,120.2	6,998.3	6,883.3	6,798.4	6,555.1	6,535.9	6,479.4	6,391.8	6,226.6	6,319.7	6,325.4	6,324.1	6,402.6
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,098.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1
i) Exports Financing	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8
a) Pre-shipment	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0
b) Post-shipment	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8
ii) Import Financing	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	925.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3
2. Placements	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7
a) CRR ¹	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6
b) SCRR ²	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1
ii) With Banks	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9
a) Within Pakistan	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4	121.0	124.3	122.2	183.1	201.7	126.5
b) Outside Pakistan	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1	641.8	561.2	777.0	730.2	713.7	729.4
3. Balances	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6
i) Balance held abroad	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1
ii) Cash in hand	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4
4. Others	3,137.8	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	3,195.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Jun FY 23 ^P			Jul-Jun FY 23 ^P			Jul-Jun FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	114.3	(3.2)	111.1	1,455.8	(18.2)	1,437.7	1,935.9	(387.5)	1,548.4
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(1.9)	-	(1.9)	(242.5)	(..)	(242.5)	(3.0)	(2.2)	(5.1)
3	Austria	(..)	-	(..)	(0.3)	(0.7)	(1.0)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	3.2	-	3.2	35.5	8.5	44.0	23.8	(..)	23.8
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	-
10	Canada	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.7)	0.4	(1.1)	(0.7)	2.2	3.0	5.2
11	China	29.2	-	29.2	432.2	0.5	432.7	595.9	(6.6)	589.4
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	2.3	-	2.3	(0.6)	..	(0.6)
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	8.3	..	8.3	53.5	-	53.5
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	4.4	-	4.4	0.9	(2.5)	(1.6)
16	France	5.2	..	5.2	63.8	..	63.9	85.2	(4.1)	81.2
17	Germany	0.3	-	0.3	14.0	(0.4)	13.6	89.9	(2.9)	87.0
18	Hongkong	5.8	..	5.8	101.0	(4.5)	96.6	135.8	8.5	144.3
19	Hungary	3.1	-	3.1	25.2	-	25.2	16.3	-	16.3
20	Iceland	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	0.2	0.2
22	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-
23	Ireland	..	(0.5)	(0.5)	0.2	(2.8)	(2.6)	5.2	(23.1)	(18.0)
24	Italy	..	-	..	8.6	..	8.6	34.8	-	34.8
25	Japan	5.5	-	5.5	183.0	(1.0)	182.0	(10.8)	(0.6)	(11.4)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	2.8	-	2.8	38.2	-	38.2	6.5	(1.6)	4.8
28	Kuwait	1.7	(0.1)	1.7	25.4	(1.0)	24.3	46.9	(3.3)	43.6
29	Lebanon	1.6	-	1.6	17.6	-	17.6	3.0	-	3.0
30	Liberia	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	0.3	(5.0)	(4.7)	4.4	(8.2)	(3.8)	-	(43.5)	(43.5)
33	Malaysia	0.7	(0.1)	0.6	23.7	(0.5)	23.2	95.0	(0.2)	94.8
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	4.3	-	4.3	71.9	(0.4)	71.5	6.6	(4.1)	2.5
36	NewZealand	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(37.6)	-	(37.6)	(22.2)	-	(22.2)
39	Oman	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.8)	-	(0.8)	1.7	(..)	1.7
40	Panama	3.3	-	3.3	6.3	-	6.3	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(2.7)	-	(2.7)	(2.4)	-	(2.4)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	-	-	-
44	Qatar	..	-	..	1.2	-	1.2	2.6	..	2.6
45	Saudi Arabia	2.7	..	2.8	20.2	..	20.2	7.9	(0.3)	7.7
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	3.2	-	3.2	40.6	(0.9)	39.8	112.3	32.9	145.1
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.3	1.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	5.7	4.4	(20.7)	(16.3)
51	Switzerland	9.6	..	9.6	134.0	0.9	135.0	143.3	4.1	147.4
52	Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.6	(0.7)	-	(0.7)
53	Turkey	1.3	-	1.3	17.6	-	17.6	(6.2)	-	(6.2)
54	U.A.E	15.1	(0.4)	14.7	180.1	(7.9)	172.3	121.8	(2.9)	118.9
55	United Kingdom	5.4	0.1	5.5	65.0	(3.0)	62.0	60.6	(86.5)	(25.9)
56	United States	2.9	1.2	4.1	89.3	29.1	118.4	313.6	(182.2)	131.4
57	Others	7.8	0.8	8.6	115.5	(27.7)	87.8	18.1	(49.0)	(30.9)
II	Foreign Public Investment[@]	-	-	(1,008.0)	(1,008.0)	-	309.5	309.5
	Debt Securities	-	..	..	-	(1,008.0)	(1,008.0)	-	309.5	309.5
	Total	114.3	(3.1)	111.2	1,455.8	(1,026.2)	429.7	1,935.9	(78.0)	1,857.8

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Jun FY 23 ^P			Jul-Jun FY 23 ^P			Jul-Jun FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.2	4.1	(2.8)	80.0	37.5	42.5	23.9	27.1	(3.2)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
3	Beverages	1.4	-	1.4	69.1	-	69.1	20.1	38.1	(18.0)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	1.1	0.7	0.4	10.3	8.9	1.4	9.7	-	9.7
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	-	1.3	0.6	-	0.6
6	Textiles	1.4	0.8	0.5	20.4	8.8	11.5	17.8	14.4	3.4
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	6.8	(5.7)
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	..	0.7	(0.7)	-	5.0	(5.0)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	..	-	..	3.4	-	3.4	10.8	-	10.8
10	Chemicals	3.6	0.3	3.3	53.3	3.7	49.7	40.9	15.6	25.3
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
12	Petroleum Refining	4.0	0.6	3.4	47.4	9.3	38.1	1.7	18.6	(16.9)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.1	2.0	(1.9)	5.8	244.5	(238.7)	1.4	8.2	(6.7)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	9.8	1.6	8.2	150.6	15.6	135.1	200.9	6.1	194.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	7.2	0.1	7.1	35.4	0.9	34.5	12.0	1.2	10.8
16	Cosmetics	..	-	..	6.4	-	6.4	55.2	0.2	55.0
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	1.9	1.5	0.5	17.4	13.1	4.3	1.7	2.5	(0.7)
19	Ceramics	0.1	-	0.1	3.1	-	3.1	1.2	-	1.2
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
21	Metal Products	0.7	-	0.7	2.6	-	2.6	3.6	-	3.6
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	..	..	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	-	0.5
23	Electrical Machinery	0.5	0.1	0.4	13.7	8.1	5.6	42.4	5.6	36.8
24	Electronics	1.6	-	1.6	17.4	40.0	(22.6)	65.5	23.0	42.5
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	-	1.2	14.4	20.0	(5.6)	45.4	20.6	24.7
	II) Industrial	0.4	-	0.4	3.0	20.0	(17.0)	20.1	2.3	17.8
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	5.6	-	5.6	125.1	1.8	123.3	15.4	20.8	(5.4)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4	..	-	..
	II) Cars	4.3	-	4.3	59.8	1.5	58.3	15.3	5.1	10.3
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	1.3	-	1.3	11.9	0.4	11.6	-	15.7	(15.7)
26	Power	47.8	2.0	45.8	660.2	37.6	622.6	784.6	23.8	760.8
	I) Thermal	17.7	1.6	16.1	237.8	27.2	210.6	159.1	19.0	140.1
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	10.7	0.4	10.3	131.4	5.3	126.1	180.1	0.8	179.3
	III) Coal	19.4	-	19.4	290.9	5.0	285.9	445.3	4.0	441.3
27	Construction	0.5	1.0	(0.5)	28.8	9.7	19.0	53.9	17.4	36.5
28	Trade	5.7	3.2	2.5	82.9	37.6	45.3	114.7	34.8	79.9
29	Transport	3.9	0.2	3.8	43.6	3.3	40.2	102.4	67.5	34.9
30	Tourism	1.4	-	1.4	14.7	-	14.7	18.8	0.3	18.5
31	Storage Facilities	0.2	0.3	(0.1)	3.2	2.3	0.9	6.9	-	6.9
32	Communications	9.4	1.5	8.0	159.7	100.4	59.3	326.6	202.9	123.7
	1) Telecommunications	5.9	0.1	5.8	108.4	88.4	20.0	174.9	197.6	(22.7)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	3.5	1.4	2.2	51.3	12.1	39.3	151.7	5.3	146.4
	I) Software Development	0.7	1.0	(0.3)	15.3	6.2	9.2	45.8	0.1	45.7
	II) Hardware Development	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.2
	III) I.T. Service	2.8	0.4	2.4	35.9	5.9	30.0	104.6	5.1	99.5
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	22.2	6.1	16.2	348.8	73.7	275.1	436.8	20.6	416.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	-	..	(.)	1.8	0.5	1.2	8.1	1.8	6.4
35	Personal Services	2.4	0.8	1.6	74.2	3.3	70.9	91.9	32.1	59.8
36	Others	7.2	0.2	7.0	49.3	14.1	35.3	221.2	162.2	59.0
	TOTAL	141.4	27.1	114.3	2,131.4	675.6	1,455.8	2,692.5	756.6	1,935.9
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>141.4</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>114.3</i>	<i>2,131.4</i>	<i>675.6</i>	<i>1,455.8</i>	<i>2,692.5</i>	<i>756.6</i>	<i>1,935.9</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--
FY23	27,911	--	(14.1)	51,994	--	(27.3)	(24,083)	--
2022 Jun	3,130	32,493	26.7	7,204	71,543	31.8	(4,074)	(39,050)
Jul	2,217	2,217	(0.8)	5,517	5,517	4.5	(3,300)	(3,300)
Aug	2,734	4,951	8.3	5,958	11,475	2.9	(3,224)	(6,524)
Sep	2,440	7,391	2.7	4,905	16,380	(4.2)	(2,465)	(8,989)
Oct	2,282	9,673	1.0	4,654	21,034	(8.0)	(2,372)	(11,361)
Nov	2,249	11,922	(3.2)	4,343	25,377	(12.9)	(2,094)	(13,455)
Dec	2,310	14,232	(6.6)	4,265	29,642	(16.4)	(1,955)	(15,410)
2023 Jan ^R	2,224	16,456	(7.3)	3,892	33,534	(19.3)	(1,668)	(17,078)
Feb ^R	2,201	18,657	(9.6)	3,884	37,418	(19.8)	(1,683)	(18,761)
Mar ^R	2,423	21,080	(11.1)	3,938	41,356	(21.6)	(1,515)	(20,276)
Apr	2,101	23,181	(13.7)	3,677	45,033	(23.3)	(1,576)	(21,852)
May ^R	2,603	25,784	(12.2)	3,769	48,802	(24.1)	(1,166)	(23,018)
Jun ^P	2,127	27,911	(14.1)	3,192	51,994	(27.3)	(1,065)	(24,083)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,630	152	--	25.00	80,041	95	--	41.97	(48,354)	--
2022 Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
Aug	2,483	18	4,769	3.63	6,054	6	11,057	(9.18)	(3,559)	(6,288)
Sep	2,437	12	7,218	2.84	5,293	6	16,356	(12.79)	(2,850)	(9,138)
Oct	2,384	7	9,609	0.79	4,581	11	20,948	(16.63)	(2,201)	(11,339)
Nov	2,389	12	12,010	(3.52)	5,154	7	26,109	(20.96)	(2,760)	(14,099)
Dec	2,313	9	14,332	(5.88)	5,153	5	31,267	(23.02)	(2,836)	(16,935)
2023 Jan	2,237	7	16,576	(7.11)	4,826	4	36,097	(21.40)	(2,586)	(19,521)
Feb	2,191	-	18,767	(9.29)	4,034	-	40,131	(22.50)	(1,843)	(21,364)
Mar	2,372	-	21,139	(9.94)	3,816	-	43,947	(24.73)	(1,444)	(22,808)
Apr	2,137	-	23,276	(11.75)	2,997	-	46,944	(27.83)	(860)	(23,668)
May	2,200	-	25,476	(12.17)	4,328	-	51,272	(28.44)	(2,128)	(25,796)
Jun	2,356	-	27,832	(12.84)	4,219	-	55,491	(33.14)	(1,863)	(27,659)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^P	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^R	Apr	May ^R	Jun ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,739,793	588,087	338,744	379,589	474,738	471,923	444,582	375,163
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,109,472	325,057	168,818	146,665	200,844	215,948	209,606	161,712
A) Basmati	791,985	624,651	77,544	45,600	45,351	55,570	54,867	67,080	67,659
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	247,513	123,218	101,314	145,274	161,080	142,526	94,053
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	43,716	33,308	37,148	44,054	51,075	52,853	40,376
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	39,435	15,631	27,831	19,189	19,377	12,314	31,611
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,341	23,395	10,099	15,142	17,958	15,468	18,272	14,757
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	3,850	6,862	3,469	5,743	2,656	6,795	9,834
6 Wheat	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	11,229	7,615	9,317	7,389	4,867	10,165	8,708
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	2,991	5,648	5,904	9,772	36,214	16,719	4,525
9 Sugar	-	106,079	..	-	31,809	48,913	16,932	8,175	250
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,637	32,903	28,819	29,656	42,244	36,165	42,014	39,708
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	902,420	105,511	61,945	72,649	78,633	73,221	67,668	63,682
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,627,814	1,807,552	1,301,928	1,289,517	1,314,194	1,177,307	1,329,085	1,187,496
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	441	476	5	369	697	12	76
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	126,977	51,324	40,140	54,957	54,705	84,782	57,297
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,609	253,957	169,527	155,244	172,520	138,087	175,127	161,129
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	..	322	76	71	-	-	104
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	9,250	4,483	3,363	4,282	3,260	3,856	4,748
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,241,989	418,658	337,884	343,043	307,824	282,441	302,642	302,697
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,523	298,307	214,640	209,345	213,956	199,654	225,560	195,905
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,489	107,923	77,724	83,402	83,939	72,620	80,604	68,719
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	14,253	10,680	10,676	14,916	12,112	10,528	12,002
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,493,837	362,313	288,185	279,237	298,182	256,364	286,288	241,256
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,082	38,766	25,463	32,723	36,666	35,721	35,676	29,959
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	79,019	56,982	61,931	57,556	51,125	54,881	45,978
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,454	97,689	64,238	70,330	68,954	70,520	69,129	67,625
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	9,597	26,804	9,712	26,060	29,989	23,588	29,423
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	2,879	21,900	1,797	9,743	24,376	23,588	29,386
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	6,718	4,904	7,915	16,317	5,613	-	38
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,033,517	440,765	279,653	339,577	356,418	311,881	319,065	336,969
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	9,815	4,774	7,073	6,948	6,973	5,569	5,255
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,623	46,517	37,398	33,877	41,288	35,713	42,400	35,337
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,616	19,182	12,631	13,622	14,702	13,092	14,939	12,814
31.Leaner Manufactures	649,946	627,500	60,049	48,417	51,597	49,959	47,784	43,523	52,263
32.Footwear	155,094	167,195	16,294	13,036	14,720	15,705	15,983	14,247	11,358
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,819	41,236	36,389	37,149	40,415	39,501	37,236	38,008
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,468	9,339	5,585	5,712	6,712	5,787	5,877	6,321
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	280	362	371	525	331	402	356
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,402	177,353	85,958	134,062	123,016	101,025	103,619	123,675
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,343	23,044	18,693	20,513	21,329	22,665	24,859	16,419
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	1,138	453	582	629	459	932	436
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	2,131	299	2,497	3,474	1,408	590	491
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	676	645	801	833	861	417	776
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	11,246	9	26	1,803	46	1,813	3,005
42 Handicrafts	11	589	..	83	1	-	-	-	70
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	17,235	11,956	13,234	24,070	16,014	18,105	26,592
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	5,229	2,965	3,740	5,011	4,239	4,537	3,792
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,571	208,893	252,654	211,433	254,290	218,760	244,761	242,876
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,280,215	3,054,894	2,199,783	2,229,828	2,425,700	2,209,859	2,361,081	2,171,928
II. Freight on Export	349,676	724,964	27,859	45,263	42,879	47,337	44,003	35,382	35,382
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,555,251	3,027,035	2,154,520	2,186,949	2,378,363	2,165,856	2,325,699	2,136,546
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	355,804	102,945	69,444	14,053	44,607	(64,812)	277,306	(9,540)
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,911,055	3,129,979	2,223,964	2,201,002	2,422,970	2,101,044	2,603,005	2,127,006

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,022,867	497,891	383,546	518,871	588,760	463,133	384,320	360,961
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,136	236,711	155,524	271,312	243,632	223,856	179,590	147,304
a) Basmati	694,549	650,422	62,833	54,470	49,874	69,475	65,394	66,811	61,860
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,714	173,878	101,054	221,438	174,157	158,462	112,779	85,444
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,312	41,025	36,801	38,326	54,694	51,052	50,578	39,644
3 Fruits	477,349	283,378	47,850	35,979	23,743	9,975	6,311	15,340	35,338
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,250	18,177	30,146	31,641	36,563	26,474	21,777	16,493
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	47	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,908	6,895	10,258	8,368	5,456	4,651	6,641	1,297
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,599	9,668	9,552	7,803	8,310	6,357	5,983	8,452
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,821	2,052	7,078	10,930	41,977	15,258	3,537	3,124
10 Sugar	-	104,516	-	-	20,994	62,058	20,158	872	434
11 Meat& Meat preparations	341,006	426,708	29,003	34,949	29,421	45,438	44,614	41,017	39,354
12 All other Food Items	989,359	916,192	106,507	63,259	76,333	80,657	64,402	58,985	69,521
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,816	1,706,245	1,321,761	1,180,450	1,257,804	1,232,834	1,320,558	1,471,976
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,468	-	1,033	-	701	370	68	43
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	94,076	67,873	55,597	68,069	63,747	100,355	107,097
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	201,020	158,988	154,727	157,956	146,692	174,666	162,610
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,114	-	138	22	26	-	-	118
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,106	5,564	3,446	3,408	3,356	3,385	4,371	4,432
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,779	474,942	336,806	277,105	311,450	321,763	332,659	392,025
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	284,044	211,374	195,800	196,837	218,037	201,485	240,386
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,594	91,225	91,137	83,664	78,791	79,592	87,483	87,231
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	10,950	12,284	12,210	16,434	14,193	8,881	12,104
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	368,701	292,845	255,157	276,428	247,428	267,692	319,563
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,289	38,199	29,984	33,871	36,352	33,484	36,226	33,147
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,548	68,939	56,392	49,713	49,998	50,339	50,326	57,120
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,096	68,584	59,462	59,176	61,406	53,804	56,346	56,100
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,521	43,956	1,468	43,058	3,318	62	2,357	1,992
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	40,816	-	28,199	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,258	3,140	1,468	14,853	3,318	62	2,357	1,992
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,147	433,068	345,051	281,824	326,821	275,149	311,104	330,717
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,769	7,937	4,640	4,653	5,891	6,799	4,089	5,263
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,797	36,269	33,394	28,352	35,953	32,658	31,763	34,265
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	17,041	13,480	12,616	12,906	14,007	13,010	13,791
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,433	54,255	47,831	38,940	40,740	41,741	39,242	54,102
34 Footwear	156,983	178,550	15,026	16,583	16,115	14,040	9,897	12,287	17,852
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,440	38,859	39,960	34,577	37,724	40,233	31,016	40,411
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,831	5,561	5,723	3,830	5,377	5,852	4,828	5,842
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,275	505	373	569	216	413	464	261
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,026	200,396	143,057	103,229	121,553	81,861	128,594	104,277
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,798	23,668	19,627	15,948	23,766	20,694	20,875	21,479
40 Gems	7,626	7,508	1,081	574	309	408	347	220	985
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	1,658	445	242	91	150	1,491	403
42 Furniture	9,358	12,529	340	777	939	917	789	587	823
43 Molasses	33,491	23,875	12,327	8	19	4,332	3	12	4,997
44 Handicrafts	-	786	-	6	6	10	-	87	70
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	12,802	15,025	17,055	17,748	15,049	18,095	21,292
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	5,344	3,550	4,425	5,149	4,656	4,444	4,604
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,148,559	230,191	185,465	166,302	195,606	165,591	181,548	190,661
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,734,910	2,911,350	2,237,293	2,190,505	2,372,309	2,136,769	2,199,887	2,356,307

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^R	Apr	May ^R	Jun ^P
A. Food Group	7,932,418	7,965,589	356,091	742,595	774,554	541,207	554,368	586,747	433,458
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	18,129	13,403	12,743	10,316	12,245	10,899	3,148
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	80	146,574	191,747	47,389	109,674	18,867	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	1,405	596	354	216	604	1,255	704
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	38,292	21,782	21,399	36,885	38,388	41,678	31,607
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	11,217	8,838	5,712	6,811	7,287	7,444	7,477
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	21,273	40,052	11,783	36,317	16,836	28,833	25,641
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	91,941	232,651	344,898	183,225	217,783	327,701	190,114
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	213	197	420	415	282	566	474
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	37,978	32,831	61,866	75,309	59,465	55,934	42,492
10-All others Food items	2,588,811	1,814,582	135,566	245,669	123,630	144,324	90,804	93,570	131,801
B. Machinery Group	9,644,477	4,431,344	765,465	263,143	292,313	324,267	305,817	295,437	259,377
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	66,553	31,149	29,938	20,944	18,870	22,324	13,854
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	41,513	13,897	11,021	21,329	22,992	15,351	17,468
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	81,031	47,313	34,425	38,978	37,115	40,198	28,648
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,643	6,073	923	2,141	837	2,505	1,182	772
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,818,442	1,038,768	152,723	43,023	59,992	64,526	70,715	85,304	69,395
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	106,913	26,777	59,978	89,629	65,305	37,903	47,746
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	8,509	2,817	1,924	3,395	4,963	1,817	1,212
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	302,150	97,244	92,892	84,629	83,353	91,360	80,284
C. Transport Group	3,628,596	1,266,210	189,831	103,922	72,820	87,523	99,456	91,565	63,485
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	166,253	53,871	67,510	79,108	94,036	71,554	45,753
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	21,039	49,707	2,932	4,840	422	17,616	7,367
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	2,540	344	2,378	3,574	4,998	2,394	10,365
D. Petroleum Group	18,743,154	17,538,524	2,893,107	1,260,435	1,288,722	1,457,994	1,283,963	1,241,809	939,545
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	1,705,943	578,111	722,548	805,626	717,503	517,544	315,925
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	465,901	341,508	247,892	378,520	226,788	344,707	320,589
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,681,125	3,802,798	672,879	318,766	305,744	258,666	325,489	357,753	290,437
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	163,571	172,636	48,372	22,050	12,538	15,181	14,183	21,804	12,576
26. Others	749	687	13	-	-	-	-	-	20
E. Textile Group	5,705,298	4,564,640	444,347	396,319	317,134	424,050	364,052	396,525	329,516
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,415,055	178,238	245,617	192,006	275,651	206,529	211,547	160,317
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	81,070	40,592	36,999	42,378	50,649	61,681	56,458
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	81,142	38,750	35,442	39,094	48,746	56,321	49,662
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	8,884	6,557	1,651	1,491	1,272	2,329	11,999
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	899,387	95,014	64,804	51,035	65,437	56,855	64,647	51,081
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	10,674,600	8,253,128	931,971	639,728	590,695	635,848	462,188	618,498	597,238
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	615,490	61,975	100,273	2,388	85,247	4,402	27,797	23,262
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	22,770	8,334	11,100	18,605	13,602	21,680	12,444
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,487	300,454	173,490	159,379	159,279	129,509	135,782	140,873
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	683,974	49,405	41,288	76,049	55,984	47,839	63,148	55,590
36-Others	5,679,896	4,589,764	497,368	316,342	341,779	316,732	266,836	370,091	365,069
G. Metal Group	5,896,808	3,449,685	516,460	239,181	182,410	203,049	198,256	251,826	237,458
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	130,381	67,777	45,248	46,936	53,852	78,157	70,751
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,379	280,969	126,904	103,299	105,336	109,446	137,618	118,200
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	45,121	16,871	14,680	20,314	16,115	19,516	28,143
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	59,989	27,629	19,183	30,463	18,843	16,535	20,364
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,154,818	740,672	93,446	41,008	40,581	43,326	51,038	47,676	44,640
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	25,560	9,182	10,128	9,123	10,504	13,010	16,995
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	9,923	2,036	1,404	1,709	2,302	2,050	2,433
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	9,739	6,608	4,717	4,379	3,962	5,938	5,057
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	4,619	2,347	2,692	4,527	5,849	3,338	2,651
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	43,604	20,836	21,640	23,587	28,421	23,339	17,504
I. All Others	6,604,825	3,242,920	631,895	179,569	275,763	213,395	228,282	219,591	206,636
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,452,712	6,822,615	3,865,899	3,834,990	3,930,658	3,547,418	3,749,674	3,111,354
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,188,053	385,478	176,672	175,259	179,631	142,251	171,360	142,189
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,264,658	6,437,137	3,689,228	3,659,731	3,751,027	3,405,167	3,578,314	2,969,165
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,729,264	766,842	202,763	224,248	186,976	271,816	190,672	222,787
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	71,542,959	51,993,923	7,203,979	3,891,991	3,883,980	3,938,003	3,676,983	3,768,986	3,191,952

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
A. Food Group	9,016,246	8,936,970	565,142	1,069,346	703,774	646,347	429,115	617,384	556,728
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,300	11,766	12,710	13,164	12,274	8,275	6,975	9,498
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	-	165,325	101,160	121,630	55,747	19,157	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,964	3,354	3,095	2,238	2,112	3,017	3,945	3,906
4-Tea	626,195	569,043	45,286	45,022	32,679	38,441	32,700	48,841	52,563
5-Spices	216,183	151,240	13,514	14,597	11,792	11,998	11,475	12,428	11,181
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,540	45,436	44,366	4,192	43,723	9,611	25,289	33,339
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,710	143,162	364,248	234,568	236,187	180,069	294,164	249,222
8-Sugar	191,720	5,640	265	326	209	484	298	678	299
9-Pulses	611,335	946,176	43,841	55,157	72,330	96,914	60,761	69,109	58,518
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,904	258,517	364,500	231,442	82,584	67,162	136,798	138,202
B. Machinery Group	10,920,414	5,807,940	587,175	499,641	421,438	340,906	352,219	550,283	410,067
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	499,856	42,352	43,696	39,141	23,358	30,328	38,522	33,308
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	340,139	43,316	27,890	26,364	28,743	22,713	34,534	33,353
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,624	42,121	16,978	11,928	18,737	15,921	15,243	10,956
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	85,325	12,798	9,391	9,512	4,766	6,729	8,944	2,845
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,666,985	125,379	148,301	128,580	112,522	117,069	184,348	117,494
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,921	86,777	78,336	64,741	36,112	34,504	81,028	96,481
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,995	5,321	2,425	3,060	3,269	4,446	43,201	3,811
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,889,096	229,110	172,625	138,112	113,399	120,509	37,827	111,819
C. Transport Group	4,453,512	1,758,153	383,009	140,979	137,025	93,805	63,096	2,516	86,433
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,565,119	264,803	109,856	121,815	87,891	62,664	185,148	79,412
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,396	118,053	27,013	14,918	431	4	73,942	-
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,639	153	4,111	292	5,483	428	69,105	7,021
D. Petroleum Group	23,318,723	17,014,563	3,639,251	1,326,205	1,264,981	1,206,434	891,468	7,316	1,632,256
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,447	2,046,873	687,613	462,706	484,024	312,588	1,809	880,250
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	838,797	324,296	383,137	377,113	276,995	5,320	424,657
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	4,989,651	3,763,531	699,756	242,785	358,341	301,361	258,645	187	291,924
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	660,684	675,029	53,792	71,420	60,797	43,931	43,203	45,597	35,404
26. Others	279	339	33	92	-	5	37	13,155	21
E. Textile Group	4,787,031	3,741,727	406,734	356,627	280,114	267,325	240,361	30,689	206,358
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,399	178,034	184,658	138,318	148,951	118,210	1,753	54,211
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,530	56,133	38,419	28,014	28,335	32,125	14,252	49,132
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,070	77,299	48,372	42,364	31,844	39,115	1,940	42,046
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,737	35,521	34,920	23,910	28,472	23,094	4,638	24,215
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,992	59,747	50,257	47,508	29,723	27,817	199	36,754
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	14,085,574	8,928,583	1,101,900	650,729	545,960	622,422	493,645	1,407,697	698,886
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,376	71,304	40,686	4,391	23,870	5,186	599,080	34,775
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,666	36,172	13,919	12,167	20,749	18,714	384,834	17,449
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,381	292,685	208,803	128,648	145,332	129,563	360,771	186,361
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,905	104,852	102,652	105,746	134,232	71,256	63,007	94,882
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,255	596,887	284,670	295,008	298,239	268,926	5	365,419
G. Metal Group	6,524,427	4,152,344	588,030	410,138	280,416	271,883	211,783	282,099	304,495
37-Gold	22,623	30,651	3,641	3,927	2,481	2,580	537	104,606	3,273
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,039	154,554	112,424	76,637	77,622	50,842	45,461	60,579
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,890,199	323,162	218,350	130,299	119,304	92,118	53,762	164,283
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,953	32,693	14,373	12,785	14,482	16,795	35,252	14,003
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,502	73,980	61,063	58,214	57,895	51,491	43,018	62,357
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,191,258	868,580	101,179	79,770	53,949	58,391	50,247	741,676	60,182
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	25,047	14,013	12,957	14,325	16,050	28,288	19,375
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,019	16,046	7,262	5,281	3,733	2,064	21,066	3,027
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	6,521	15,061	9,970	3,720	1,419	191,475	5,437
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	4,001	2,819	2,031	8,084	4,776	84,249	3,405
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,818	49,564	40,615	23,710	28,529	25,938	416,598	28,938
I. All other Items	5,839,153	4,120,901	484,344	292,298	346,385	308,717	265,522	293,240	263,870
TOTAL	80,136,339	55,329,761	7,856,763	4,825,732	4,034,042	3,816,230	2,997,456	4,327,621	4,219,275

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^P	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^R	Apr	May ^R	Jun ^P
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,911,055	3,129,979	2,223,964	2,201,002	2,422,970	2,101,044	2,603,005	2,127,006
A. Latin America	30,100	58,059	3,201	13,758	2,795	3,364	11,693	4,204	2,921
B. Central America	167,437	189,686	20,607	12,564	15,359	14,756	14,608	16,040	13,948
Mexico	101,800	115,313	10,823	7,728	9,318	9,562	10,705	11,505	9,732
Others	65,637	74,373	9,784	4,836	6,041	5,194	3,903	4,534	4,216
C. South America	371,263	309,517	31,703	20,073	22,895	23,211	22,017	24,840	22,644
Argentina	47,361	47,033	6,538	2,328	4,093	3,019	4,156	2,425	4,525
Brazil	102,958	106,780	9,048	5,693	9,207	8,957	7,853	10,033	7,900
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	419	410	582	631	366	522	463
Others	211,525	148,376	15,698	11,642	9,013	10,603	9,642	11,861	9,756
D. North America	7,213,343	6,356,592	686,427	531,771	518,756	512,340	488,504	519,267	476,203
Canada	403,722	426,513	40,979	30,056	41,918	28,993	25,590	28,226	28,585
USA	6,808,278	5,929,176	645,288	501,707	476,804	483,244	462,915	491,000	447,609
Others	1,342	903	161	7	34	104	-	41	9
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,750	67,540	48,856	54,578	65,958	49,195	52,725	48,551
Hungary	26,645	20,790	3,580	1,771	1,440	1,732	1,282	1,752	1,783
Romania	54,285	65,315	4,340	4,767	4,180	5,707	4,155	5,078	3,813
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	6,651	5,174	13,318	11,492	7,384	5,836	4,905
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	2,047	1,019	620	980	602	782	1,009
Others	498,034	474,010	50,923	36,124	35,020	46,046	35,771	39,277	37,041
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,585,884	276,783	202,494	208,965	214,584	190,951	209,385	204,377
Denmark	294,873	207,961	35,998	11,692	13,610	15,422	12,992	14,853	15,262
Finland	30,604	33,934	3,422	3,894	1,700	3,097	2,465	2,034	1,960
Norway	58,622	51,246	5,518	3,306	3,725	4,316	3,325	4,588	4,633
Sweden	192,404	156,481	15,911	10,491	11,624	14,218	10,037	10,177	10,423
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,357	189,221	160,498	166,097	164,493	149,517	162,538	159,972
Others	190,183	169,905	26,715	12,613	12,210	13,037	12,616	15,193	12,128
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,979,502	277,761	240,436	246,354	251,201	243,947	255,412	236,728
Greece	108,465	124,730	10,964	10,515	12,494	13,128	12,189	12,837	10,590
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,448	121,248	89,109	97,429	93,564	98,494	101,400	98,601
Spain	1,150,868	1,373,804	106,937	118,295	113,392	121,881	110,372	115,599	103,572
Others	390,056	329,520	38,611	22,517	23,038	22,628	22,892	25,577	23,965
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,521,407	481,910	360,693	369,914	365,252	322,186	352,740	338,409
Belgium	717,140	700,931	68,502	51,750	45,600	54,323	59,592	58,459	58,726
France	531,609	570,127	58,482	49,359	46,898	47,206	46,395	43,019	39,914
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,172	176,573	129,299	131,328	122,274	102,143	122,393	111,689
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,441,994	158,636	115,117	120,530	122,056	106,244	113,312	121,969
Switzerland	132,343	180,426	16,446	12,384	23,105	16,318	5,517	13,191	4,354
Others	30,496	27,756	3,270	2,784	2,452	3,075	2,295	2,366	1,757
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	68,899	43,338	50,069	73,320	57,360	56,961	48,884
Kenya	204,134	242,092	24,301	13,398	17,572	26,917	26,021	20,979	15,176
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	3,030	1,777	2,162	1,835	1,035	2,026	1,609
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	6,596	11,012	11,773	18,096	5,879	12,255	11,104
Others	347,721	272,693	34,971	17,151	18,562	26,473	24,425	21,700	20,995

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^P	2022	2022	2023				
			Jun	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^R	Apr	May ^R	Jun ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,769	30,704	2,951	2,356	2,277	3,391	2,835	2,111	4,138
K. Northern Africa	214,194	187,672	19,275	13,839	13,322	12,323	9,978	15,080	23,003
Egypt	128,797	110,156	10,946	8,872	8,137	5,907	4,666	9,668	15,676
Morocco	29,915	26,772	3,440	1,581	1,990	2,541	1,455	1,794	2,689
Others	55,482	50,744	4,889	3,385	3,194	3,874	3,857	3,617	4,639
L. Southern Africa	209,726	212,610	20,758	13,140	15,788	15,720	14,393	17,951	14,799
South Africa	199,904	199,560	19,834	12,612	15,392	15,426	14,094	17,522	14,372
Others	9,822	13,051	924	528	396	295	299	430	427
M. Western Africa	316,288	235,580	30,404	27,061	11,431	15,450	13,170	12,552	12,218
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482	2,740,734	313,788	200,663	190,646	236,099	222,333	253,829	193,855
China	2,783,059	2,029,104	238,641	136,551	140,166	189,957	176,251	190,995	137,130
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	28,288	14,234	12,731	14,885	16,909	16,876	9,477
Japan	199,928	204,572	25,151	13,311	14,460	16,075	14,259	15,993	13,768
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	17,272	12,283	11,307	15,181	14,839	19,008	13,170
Others	106,268	130,413	4,436	24,284	11,982	2	75	10,957	20,310
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736	1,794,933	211,055	134,229	152,176	176,056	127,638	144,363	136,079
Afghanistan	552,781	521,999	58,195	33,598	61,345	54,249	34,911	42,660	43,657
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	88,989	58,928	45,260	63,275	55,811	64,946	59,498
India	1,292	329	3	28	8	59	29	23	56
Iran	-	28	-	2	2	-	-	-	1
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,777	35,539	21,442	18,850	21,692	17,861	23,786	19,274
Others	179,732	220,253	28,329	20,232	26,710	36,780	19,025	12,948	13,593
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754	1,297,326	156,455	92,411	76,410	124,716	115,592	111,115	100,702
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	16,209	13,725	10,437	8,608	8,715	9,965	9,427
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	45,206	15,089	17,752	28,382	34,507	27,734	18,456
Singapore	374,986	290,557	15,092	26,730	8,259	17,494	19,113	25,871	36,086
Thailand	146,583	164,123	16,840	13,152	12,538	24,852	15,112	14,907	11,671
Others	462,463	416,240	63,109	23,716	27,425	45,380	38,145	32,638	25,061
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891	3,027,195	338,591	208,009	238,894	281,737	272,793	274,158	262,631
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	6,736	4,413	4,850	4,812	4,732	4,585	5,000
Jordan	41,299	40,917	5,564	2,613	4,475	2,917	4,231	2,306	2,752
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	12,084	11,090	9,954	13,634	10,097	11,789	10,171
Saudi Arabia	420,402	503,409	43,917	35,589	43,648	56,468	47,686	52,346	46,296
Turkey	354,725	323,329	56,288	21,792	21,198	33,168	29,419	26,786	26,710
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,808	162,082	95,600	123,659	136,447	125,120	134,770	134,238
Others	536,195	492,013	51,919	36,910	31,110	34,291	51,508	41,576	37,464
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870	357,450	39,435	25,240	34,319	31,333	28,540	29,297	29,382
Australia	302,690	305,273	34,649	21,154	29,431	27,496	24,908	24,687	25,627
New Zealand	51,155	47,805	4,267	3,837	4,505	3,727	3,388	3,830	3,447
Others	7,025	4,372	519	249	382	110	244	781	309
S. Others	65,721	85,143	7,350	8,852	4,880	4,889	2,127	9,053	2,454
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,280,215	3,054,894	2,199,783	2,229,828	2,425,700	2,209,859	2,361,081	2,171,928
II. Freight on Export	349,676	724,964	27,859	45,263	42,879	47,337	44,003	35,382	35,382
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,555,251	3,027,035	2,154,520	2,186,949	2,378,363	2,165,856	2,325,699	2,136,546
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	355,804	102,945	69,444	14,053	44,607	(64,812)	277,306	(9,540)

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					2023
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Grand Total	25,304,143	31,781,600	2,613,883	2,482,908	2,436,990	2,383,718	2,388,554	2,301,275	2,237,293
A. Latin America	26,160	24,198	1,252	1,596	1,686	1,056	1,178	1,191	2,406
B. Central America	113,916	196,293	14,257	20,477	14,951	14,912	15,223	14,422	12,019
Mexico	79,094	112,893	7,902	11,762	7,686	9,660	10,215	9,143	7,710
Others	34,822	83,400	6,355	8,715	7,265	5,251	5,008	5,278	4,310
C. South America	284,504	403,004	36,748	25,972	30,283	26,304	27,402	21,722	23,809
Argentina	37,187	54,497	4,930	3,513	4,816	4,365	3,966	3,741	3,595
Brazil	82,993	107,458	9,887	7,304	7,518	8,250	9,276	7,608	8,899
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	875	653	510	622	884	462	767
Others	159,011	233,067	21,057	14,501	17,439	13,068	13,276	9,910	10,548
D. North America	5,478,133	7,237,619	603,896	545,987	478,561	456,971	472,849	516,808	426,482
Canada	320,407	464,398	31,489	36,833	32,081	32,423	32,197	29,973	24,284
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	572,404	509,138	446,429	424,539	440,647	486,789	402,184
Others	80	123	3	15	50	9	4	47	14
E. Eastern Europe	724,994	736,261	68,199	50,043	51,042	43,565	59,504	55,808	53,694
Hungary	18,761	21,982	1,619	1,304	1,201	940	1,505	1,656	1,310
Romania	42,458	60,463	3,329	7,197	7,028	6,670	7,891	5,384	4,937
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	19,695	5,151	5,613	4,489	3,847	8,571	10,474
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	7,134	-	311	7	32	11	19
Others	430,534	494,888	36,422	36,392	36,889	31,458	46,229	40,186	36,954
F. Northern Europe	2,658,568	2,879,082	205,083	213,578	235,348	201,126	218,732	194,455	211,165
Denmark	248,456	269,600	26,925	17,383	16,792	15,618	16,781	14,657	13,014
Finland	32,056	36,097	2,393	2,983	4,090	4,251	4,334	4,184	3,029
Norway	57,151	66,240	3,751	5,910	4,779	4,860	4,436	4,544	5,520
Sweden	159,302	177,589	10,799	12,210	15,062	12,658	14,803	13,818	12,187
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	149,407	164,363	180,567	154,555	167,394	144,620	165,223
Others	131,552	173,185	11,807	10,729	14,059	9,185	10,984	12,633	12,192
G. Southern Europe	2,063,293	2,980,300	273,274	303,351	248,238	236,458	243,680	224,651	279,784
Greece	77,515	115,036	13,223	11,973	8,609	7,197	9,836	9,116	16,194
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	118,509	108,638	94,439	80,961	94,840	86,456	111,402
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	113,727	138,277	117,304	119,701	114,405	105,744	125,419
Others	320,203	431,381	27,814	44,464	27,886	28,600	24,600	23,335	26,768
H. Western Europe	3,828,283	4,801,582	342,139	405,189	424,517	353,533	379,352	354,435	374,506
Belgium	637,352	787,535	56,594	56,021	66,646	57,666	58,855	50,495	48,080
France	412,538	509,882	41,447	46,813	50,857	35,448	40,984	32,780	51,749
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	131,177	145,753	152,168	127,147	143,389	133,264	125,478
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	110,725	154,247	152,265	130,859	133,556	136,178	146,706
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,172	1,189	1,248	1,203	1,220	810	1,249
Others	12,548	15,257	1,024	1,167	1,332	1,210	1,348	909	1,245
I. Eastern Africa	664,357	784,032	56,439	71,339	67,984	69,996	69,788	53,828	49,894
Kenya	241,045	282,035	20,430	28,425	27,263	22,434	29,751	22,161	16,434
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	1,485	2,289	1,789	3,016	3,431	1,415	1,553
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	8,267	11,702	6,583	14,296	15,490	12,074	14,853
Others	320,145	350,624	26,257	28,923	32,349	30,249	21,117	18,178	17,055

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					2023
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
J. Middle Africa	61,192	55,160	3,098	9,853	4,847	5,934	8,927	4,426	3,544
K. Northern Africa	178,950	215,665	19,618	13,347	17,844	12,137	16,405	14,883	13,131
Egypt	88,080	103,471	11,586	6,059	8,746	5,241	9,238	9,260	5,397
Morocco	26,438	35,268	2,065	1,635	3,721	1,270	2,341	1,471	2,162
Others	64,431	76,926	5,967	5,653	5,377	5,627	4,826	4,152	5,572
L. Southern Africa	217,949	243,550	18,402	22,388	20,387	19,306	15,378	22,497	17,961
South Africa	211,189	236,704	17,505	21,130	19,969	19,047	15,107	22,102	17,653
Others	6,760	6,846	897	1,257	418	259	271	395	308
M. Western Africa	250,738	251,709	14,918	13,242	13,747	15,176	15,507	25,563	13,698
N. Eastern Asia	2,955,318	3,762,325	317,343	158,887	263,282	274,318	244,783	211,920	235,590
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	259,777	116,682	199,275	224,926	198,742	171,430	199,330
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	3,829	6,153	5,452	5,303	4,973	5,077	3,704
Japan	176,244	212,131	19,021	18,420	19,642	19,492	18,964	19,128	15,526
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	30,383	11,497	31,494	17,386	14,203	10,966	11,712
Others	60,411	70,862	4,332	6,134	7,419	7,211	7,902	5,319	5,318
O. South-Central Asia	2,123,186	2,404,088	211,224	198,064	234,120	199,292	179,695	184,383	170,000
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	34,818	77,153	96,580	90,871	88,699	87,388	79,862
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	90,622	62,833	84,553	64,766	47,780	48,123	48,340
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	3	9	7	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	44,886	29,198	31,688	26,155	19,348	24,193	20,043
Others	172,170	270,736	40,898	28,877	21,290	17,492	23,868	24,679	21,755
P. South Eastern Asia	972,145	1,498,195	135,915	149,170	76,872	136,074	124,907	101,398	72,586
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	10,633	14,039	7,331	11,786	18,295	21,997	9,369
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	46,923	20,954	23,076	27,031	36,796	26,900	18,213
Singapore	82,330	79,932	30,789	3,801	3,305	47,297	6,489	3,798	5,635
Thailand	173,521	370,948	16,304	66,612	14,412	17,716	17,533	16,226	16,314
Others	327,026	460,548	31,266	43,762	28,748	32,244	45,794	32,476	23,055
Q. Western Asia	2,348,817	2,945,363	258,055	250,456	222,728	286,353	266,613	263,850	245,806
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	10,786	6,148	4,663	6,790	4,986	4,920	5,023
Jordan	27,350	43,725	2,563	2,963	4,103	3,404	6,097	4,024	2,440
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	11,725	10,256	9,459	12,971	13,049	9,817	12,056
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	39,629	41,005	40,847	47,448	47,570	47,977	49,575
Turkey	273,893	364,926	34,034	25,072	24,359	19,518	26,838	21,183	21,916
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	109,036	119,128	100,402	148,764	120,849	144,192	117,946
Others	450,083	510,173	50,282	45,884	38,894	47,459	47,223	31,737	36,850
R. Australia & New Zealand	328,683	357,357	33,448	29,600	30,267	30,662	28,026	34,597	30,991
Australia	281,685	305,353	27,773	25,249	25,829	25,718	24,088	29,450	27,105
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	5,675	4,351	4,438	4,943	3,938	5,147	3,886
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	24,959	5,819	3,098	369	287	545	604	440	226

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^R	Apr	May ^R	Jun ^P
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,993,923	7,203,979	3,891,991	3,883,980	3,938,003	3,676,983	3,768,986	3,191,952
A. Latin America	6,770	4,562	501	150	282	251	97	309	1,037
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	21,605.4	4,987	3,680	18,004	8,443	8,196	5,796
Mexico	66,803	57,550	7,492	4,432	3,559	17,732	8,067	7,827	5,471
Others	85,337	60,148	14,114	555	122	272	376	368	325
C. South America	1,339,244	970,998	126,129.9	119,937	58,101	56,532	35,713	51,721	36,624
Argentina	139,951	174,150	12,494	16,874	5,712	8,355	7,375	17,655	13,498
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	108,022	96,489	48,335	38,301	25,686	27,197	20,264
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	1,514	147	102	3,000	-	1,218	259
Others	67,537	69,567	4,100	6,427	3,953	6,877	2,652	5,650	2,603
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,360	349,913	226,110	255,879	234,467	201,374	219,335	187,908
Canada	284,908	398,915	11,833	51,328	79,594	22,344	14,936	15,900	12,236
USA	3,055,150	2,214,839	337,964	174,782	175,873	212,124	186,438	203,368	175,672
Others	422	607	116	-	412	-	-	67	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	989,133	39,040	170,221	136,709	118,958	135,884	51,031	36,867
Hungary	14,964	11,268	1,959	474	2,350	558	407	497	295
Romania	60,037	151,307	878	4,696	22,451	2,099	834	15,211	1,689
Russian Federation	254,172	626,908	26,340	149,658	103,001	99,108	115,784	23,391	26,200
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	1,442	7,514	610	1,150	6,461	3,181	421
Others	271,683	149,714	8,421	7,879	8,297	16,043	12,398	8,751	8,261
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	105,135	59,454	90,074	64,930	59,833	116,307	53,726
Denmark	89,877	64,537	5,648	3,681	4,373	3,012	5,244	5,158	3,313
Finland	101,145	61,850	5,795	3,833	5,066	2,661	3,569	3,458	1,826
Norway	41,585	32,394	2,468	3,716	2,914	2,292	697	1,402	1,493
Sweden	248,793	194,862	20,418	10,649	37,038	9,381	12,567	13,434	4,912
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	62,441	32,454	34,421	41,043	31,875	86,517	40,072
Others	80,148	68,223	8,364	5,120	6,263	6,540	5,880	6,337	2,110
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,574	83,659	101,413	64,047	61,498	71,202	100,755	54,658
Greece	37,236	106,153	3,155	20,299	10,310	7,156	4,792	4,172	4,924
Italy	770,439	526,930	57,944	24,852	31,225	34,090	50,315	77,877	32,121
Spain	330,145	201,007	20,525	51,292	15,393	12,782	10,921	13,647	15,134
Others	70,574	49,484	2,035	4,970	7,119	7,470	5,174	5,059	2,479
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,072,083	329,618	222,081	253,322	200,222	162,730	172,208	208,228
Belgium	549,366	392,681	27,229	9,748	50,941	19,648	11,919	12,419	35,293
France	515,510	395,101	102,413	17,323	31,462	21,796	15,305	24,010	18,391
Germany	1,250,843	905,858	93,787	77,802	72,685	74,255	60,781	75,705	67,942
Netherlands	753,328	744,494	55,137	53,676	58,641	41,797	29,117	27,567	39,916
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	42,833	58,171	35,007	39,071	37,786	25,866	39,897
Others	158,059	93,955	8,219	5,361	4,587	3,656	7,821	6,640	6,788
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	60,724	52,480	38,924	44,378	45,282	45,678	40,082
Kenya	502,642	442,569	35,456	18,334	18,914	31,092	35,678	35,408	27,277
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	162	2,400	-	378	97	165	98
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	8,488	6,831	5,171	5,028	3,358	4,730	3,966
Others	203,098	241,860	16,618	24,916	14,838	7,879	6,148	5,375	8,741

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^R	Apr	May ^R	Jun ^P
J. Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	792	149	103	135	133	168	1,672
K. Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	22,488	61,194	66,035	46,926	18,304	31,158	41,731
Egypt	257,564	115,537	10,374	11,335	6,987	14,908	4,846	7,538	6,817
Morocco	520,299	664,847	10,504	47,710	58,449	31,544	12,526	21,663	33,715
Others	8,027	27,109	1,610	2,150	599	473	932	1,957	1,200
L. Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	179,697	20,879	16,324	6,137	40,333	15,685	20,181
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	179,049	19,776	15,726	6,062	40,086	15,406	19,829
Others	22,506	5,860	647	1,103	597	75	247	279	353
M. Western Africa	318,454	207,777	19,093	6,815	6,766	23,618	16,702	34,411	20,008
N. Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,741,900	1,922,308	750,270	749,363	857,798	742,886	847,867	745,996
China	17,301,031	9,662,452	1,607,468	614,835	601,189	680,051	598,186	694,968	623,840
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	97,102	24,378	19,280	45,388	41,397	30,567	25,024
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	95,328	67,841	92,138	67,941	63,479	59,358	41,265
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	122,218	43,215	36,755	64,417	39,824	62,974	55,866
Others	1,408	606	191	-	-	-	-	-	-
O. South-Central Asia	644,418	357,845	45,923	24,029	29,011	24,209	24,222	33,400	26,645
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	2,601	136	151	329	90	1,318	-
Bangladesh	97,895	77,006	14,293	4,815	4,570	6,100	6,834	5,493	5,470
India	187,663	189,615	18,230	12,800	20,797	13,437	12,953	21,512	16,528
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	5,705	4,236	2,385	3,139	2,439	3,372	3,679
Others	130,366	27,972	5,094	2,042	1,107	1,204	1,906	1,706	967
P. South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	785,061	533,899	605,721	448,351	519,744	556,226	438,714
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	126,648	187,510	246,086	137,898	137,923	220,538	145,472
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	167,862	62,848	96,299	60,877	54,269	99,194	69,191
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	347,181	191,849	190,967	194,614	232,459	168,468	157,866
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	98,189	32,120	47,151	41,557	78,074	51,792	48,249
Others	634,292	315,115	45,181	59,571	25,218	13,405	17,018	16,233	17,935
Q. Western Asia	20,398,339	18,902,408	2,678,058	1,427,667	1,382,441	1,649,405	1,388,126	1,387,282	1,083,110
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	239,625	21,392	15,693	18,199	9,645	23,653	18,858
Jordan	17,953	15,111	492	431	406	309	73	959	668
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	193,165	113,879	355,852	293,967	242,431	121,005	48,931
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	454,981	265,682	221,487	295,408	256,990	310,369	216,637
Turkey	943,580	477,599	66,136	38,908	49,364	31,464	39,993	48,631	23,318
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,457,209	1,214,694	523,586	438,356	635,989	467,930	417,395	442,890
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	508,965	463,789	301,283	374,070	371,065	465,271	331,808
R. Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	15,125	69,908	66,754	61,190	48,295	58,442	83,518
Australia	355,925	700,997	11,098	68,458	64,928	59,676	47,935	57,306	83,300
New Zealand	38,028	24,526	3,525	1,122	1,819	1,039	305	1,135	218
Others	2,977	2,716	502	329	7	475	55	-	-
S. Others	635,175	303,932	37,746	14,257	11,455	13,649	28,117	19,495	24,853
I. Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,452,712	6,822,615	3,865,899	3,834,990	3,930,658	3,547,418	3,749,674	3,111,354
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,188,053	385,478	176,672	175,259	179,631	142,251	171,360	142,189
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,264,658	6,437,137	3,689,228	3,659,731	3,751,027	3,405,167	3,578,314	2,969,165
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,729,264	766,842	202,763	224,248	186,976	271,816	190,672	222,787

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022						2023
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Grand Total	56,379,910	80,135,601	6,035,669	6,053,744	5,293,434	4,581,146	5,154,434	5,144,263	4,825,732
A. Latin America	10,710	18,861	575	1,250	1,073	1,016	830	571	1,384
B. Central America	128,757	124,928	7,034	11,327	8,772	3,405	5,064	4,643	6,195
Mexico	111,131	93,161	4,909	9,388	6,935	1,915	4,375	3,138	5,285
Others	17,626	31,767	2,125	1,939	1,837	1,490	690	1,505	910
C. South America	1,504,280	1,889,733	93,058	109,149	118,853	96,756	119,320	135,333	173,697
Argentina	158,267	218,506	11,842	25,497	39,260	23,651	43,240	21,552	23,663
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	68,843	68,515	73,139	58,683	66,265	105,709	132,412
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	221	2,841	871	311	883	2,264	145
Others	64,127	112,310	12,153	12,296	5,583	14,112	8,932	5,808	17,478
D. North America	3,514,481	4,370,725	505,620	244,267	340,297	222,401	221,654	181,397	324,479
Canada	630,540	328,531	55,339	37,781	45,248	41,103	31,308	17,440	85,641
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	450,280	206,487	295,049	181,299	190,346	163,957	238,838
Others	1	35	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,529,799	1,667,701	188,780	221,711	76,755	83,022	49,962	189,544	234,405
Hungary	32,286	47,174	1,387	1,328	6,016	3,607	6,177	2,646	1,072
Romania	18,996	66,674	22,695	85,665	46,129	26,888	1,374	1,579	21,149
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	46,552	51,441	8,173	36,289	17,275	165,446	150,235
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	91,763	25,612	419	60	4,266	1,200	43,562
Others	289,701	328,328	26,385	57,665	16,018	16,178	20,870	18,674	18,387
F. Northern Europe	1,202,530	1,467,672	115,075	137,737	107,726	84,902	115,953	92,978	116,881
Denmark	94,973	97,689	7,818	7,889	7,872	7,515	7,462	8,785	10,994
Finland	52,572	93,446	9,507	10,142	7,123	4,452	7,472	8,891	10,059
Norway	38,479	64,358	4,959	6,569	3,469	3,923	6,356	2,985	5,722
Sweden	244,353	266,622	21,131	30,040	18,370	18,936	23,486	18,554	27,825
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	61,775	73,708	52,287	44,704	61,629	46,213	52,868
Others	107,816	127,398	9,885	9,388	18,604	5,373	9,548	7,551	9,413
G. Southern Europe	854,297	1,269,265	73,887	74,284	53,942	48,974	48,518	77,594	69,711
Greece	36,583	33,933	2,823	3,302	1,791	1,127	3,165	13,187	19,590
Italy	498,816	585,005	44,074	44,733	30,150	30,419	30,513	43,976	29,338
Spain	215,111	580,972	20,226	18,119	20,069	15,838	13,191	16,487	16,956
Others	103,786	69,356	6,764	8,130	1,933	1,591	1,650	3,944	3,826
H. Western Europe	3,407,794	3,572,747	328,751	268,829	328,446	289,457	299,257	268,035	203,644
Belgium	355,401	528,473	114,257	31,853	22,401	39,304	27,426	27,755	25,050
France	419,132	436,848	27,230	22,203	127,025	27,383	34,310	23,317	35,279
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	70,334	69,686	68,988	66,747	66,219	70,528	52,210
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	29,229	64,674	26,571	68,683	99,119	90,246	19,501
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	19,684	16,317	17,339	16,431	18,208	14,717	14,123
Others	776,018	778,971	68,016	64,097	66,122	70,910	53,974	41,473	57,481
I. Eastern Africa	750,742	994,864	86,793	83,307	88,344	117,026	119,454	113,513	75,088
Kenya	509,884	533,978	44,592	37,338	35,059	47,092	45,303	58,045	39,223
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	159	-	99	148	160	46	13
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	10,023	4,541	5,400	17,390	30,342	18,304	6,553
Others	166,521	354,649	32,019	41,428	47,787	52,396	43,648	37,118	29,299

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022					2023	
			Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
J. Middle Africa	126,021	298,353	3,414	3,474	2,560	2,261	2,229	4,042	758
K. Northern Africa	848,998	1,405,434	90,928	119,675	127,207	79,437	241,004	69,929	23,880
Egypt	339,200	512,573	5,251	9,207	13,264	15,030	12,033	22,437	21,076
Morocco	433,798	768,599	82,886	100,273	95,757	54,265	213,752	41,881	17
Others	76,001	124,262	2,791	10,196	18,186	10,142	15,219	5,611	2,787
L. Southern Africa	1,209,881	1,936,624	176,374	88,593	80,036	36,860	77,378	52,924	63,325
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	174,889	87,480	79,242	36,372	75,746	51,090	62,272
Others	10,891	51,819	1,485	1,113	793	488	1,632	1,833	1,053
M. Western Africa	243,296	481,898	49,598	32,954	64,314	35,236	11,977	8,854	38,496
N. Eastern Asia	19,292,880	25,528,815	1,940,154	1,567,478	1,194,198	1,191,302	1,277,574	1,356,570	1,268,159
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,598,498	1,296,119	952,002	961,193	1,052,652	1,175,272	1,083,740
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	4,203	4,108	2,314	2,418	2,293	1,906	2,316
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	162,235	107,317	120,467	121,014	103,550	72,716	96,244
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	136,859	122,026	71,395	77,281	78,726	65,623	59,310
Others	646,438	606,427	38,360	37,908	48,020	29,395	40,352	41,052	26,550
O. South-Central Asia	1,650,619	2,206,736	186,783	188,142	225,661	282,037	211,501	181,142	192,932
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	53,429	75,837	125,003	156,883	89,205	57,081	59,266
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	7,515	10,674	5,803	7,488	6,005	6,762	4,906
India	317,350	342,777	19,777	24,583	24,586	23,302	22,621	21,318	26,101
Iran	531,154	787,324	77,173	67,511	64,261	84,252	80,120	78,690	82,293
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	10,607	4,481	3,482	4,879	6,376	10,765	15,425
Others	39,115	110,161	18,283	5,056	2,526	5,233	7,174	6,527	4,940
P. South Eastern Asia	6,676,218	9,412,438	719,585	971,487	744,427	659,025	627,367	666,710	650,571
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	382,716	540,287	471,215	382,212	345,343	407,308	373,445
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	69,649	116,895	78,401	47,485	74,512	77,255	91,293
Singapore	559,287	906,512	41,901	153,751	63,639	83,288	62,233	76,791	81,036
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	153,268	111,598	104,146	105,908	108,884	76,206	71,713
Others	590,942	746,138	72,050	48,957	27,026	40,132	36,395	29,151	33,084
Q. Western Asia	12,881,806	22,975,372	1,448,696	1,823,936	1,685,763	1,295,639	1,661,273	1,664,709	1,292,375
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	20,374	13,269	11,642	7,413	3,966	78,579	6,861
Jordan	23,693	20,590	1,124	5,699	4,295	1,911	513	484	778
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	181,535	207,637	340,895	39,246	380,469	141,118	246,373
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	268,701	425,079	311,404	354,697	429,315	395,292	305,212
Turkey	484,151	516,720	39,092	27,863	26,383	22,556	38,149	46,885	34,558
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	599,681	654,173	557,591	477,560	420,954	486,267	436,387
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	338,189	490,216	433,552	392,257	387,907	516,084	262,206
R. Australia & New Zealand	546,145	512,668	20,388	106,105	45,019	52,386	64,117	75,767	89,739
Australia	491,887	469,070	18,174	104,100	40,946	48,408	62,644	70,499	86,083
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	2,214	1,990	4,073	3,972	1,466	5,258	3,656
Others	194	591	..	15	-	7	7	11	-
S. Others	660	767	177	38	40	1	1	7	12

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	64.17	1,345.54	1,608.40	1291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,226.36	2,410.09	1,418.02
Oct-Dec	68.87	1,319.96	1,582.32	1216.59	1,499.05	2,833.04	1,276.34	1,205.49	2,510.06	1,385.11

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	1,951.18	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	2,096.85	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,669.88	2,071.88	1,781.26
Oct-Dec	1,916.73	1,398.84	1,455.46	1,549.30	2,393.30	2,271.67	1,662.03	1,546.78	1,883.98	1,724.95

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	285.03	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	257.20	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5450.46	414.41
Oct-Dec	263.70	334.20	1294.91	472.65	216.60	1976.51	158.43	2602.26	438.28

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	470.35	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	392.54	521.62	205.20	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.40
Oct-Dec	429.19	535.71	229.63	1,230.73	230.27	425.51	526.52	271.32	381.21	637.10

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics