

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Dec-2022

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	5	6	7	8	9	12	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	152.2942	152.2502	152.7449	150.4712	149.8022	150.3922	152.0865	151.8862	151.5607	153.4373	153.2595
Bahraini Dinar	593.1324	592.9885	593.4104	593.7066	594.2479	594.0144	594.7317	595.0823	596.0002	595.9055	595.7792
Canadian Dollar	166.6489	166.2518	166.7208	164.5811	164.0022	163.6980	164.8770	164.1939	164.6191	165.4014	165.4735
Chinese Yuan	31.6930	31.7142	32.1595	32.0770	32.0955	32.1304	32.2369	32.1604	32.1792	32.2711	32.2703
Danish Krone	31.4009	31.6362	31.7895	31.5616	31.4965	31.6372	31.8903	31.7358	31.8208	32.0777	32.1577
Hong Kong Dollar	28.7092	28.7332	28.8025	28.8029	28.7742	28.7798	28.8011	28.8529	28.8918	28.8836	28.8871
Japanese Yen	1.6371	1.6548	1.6622	1.6342	1.6307	1.6357	1.6485	1.6384	1.6305	1.6569	1.6553
Kuwaiti Dinar	727.9956	729.2276	729.7920	729.1107	729.5021	729.9768	731.6470	731.8315	732.1115	733.2034	732.9445
Malaysian Ringgit	50.7476	50.8176	51.1736	51.0221	50.8018	50.8343	50.9286	50.7596	50.6246	50.8724	50.9326
New Zealand Dollar	141.5952	142.7129	143.9400	141.7899	141.6961	142.2930	143.3956	143.6126	143.3808	144.7338	144.7559
Norwegian Krone	22.8058	22.9777	22.9929	22.5371	22.3585	22.3692	22.5617	22.4140	22.5125	22.9492	22.9888
Omani Riyal	581.2792	581.0994	581.6805	581.9941	582.2689	581.9779	582.9834	583.8707	584.2603	583.7246	583.9118
Qatari Riyal	61.3121	61.0975	61.2952	61.3474	61.3719	61.3018	61.4163	61.4456	61.4390	61.3919	61.4390
Saudi Arabian Riyal	59.4937	59.4578	59.4852	59.5389	59.5699	59.5658	59.6300	59.6564	59.6902	59.7094	59.7097
Singaporean Dollar	164.7155	165.2328	166.0815	164.9940	164.8232	165.0298	165.9389	165.5314	165.6852	166.4429	166.3638
Swedish Krona	21.4034	21.6990	21.7631	21.5104	21.4936	21.5649	21.7711	21.6784	21.7513	21.9622	22.0109
Swiss Franc	237.1455	238.4359	239.0659	237.3307	237.5697	237.8078	240.0342	239.5467	239.7775	241.5999	242.4151
Thai Bhat	6.4018	6.4358	6.4549	6.3914	6.3943	6.4414	6.4469	6.4566	6.4566	6.4933	6.4544
Turkish Lira	12.0185	12.0014	12.0127	12.0189	12.0274	12.0301	12.0409	12.0521	12.0511	12.0525	12.0588
UAE Dirham	60.9012	60.8637	60.8801	60.9365	60.9815	60.9880	61.0356	61.0795	61.1209	61.1262	61.1300
UK Pound Sterling	270.4753	273.6274	275.6557	272.8662	271.5666	272.9540	274.9293	274.2731	275.3085	277.2278	277.9822
US Dollar	223.7031	223.5521	223.6117	223.8172	223.9872	224.0214	224.2017	224.3362	224.5086	224.5345	224.5448
EMU Euro	233.4099	235.1921	236.3752	234.8222	234.2713	235.1892	236.9904	235.8380	236.5686	238.5271	239.1184

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Dec-2022

CURRENCY\DATE	16	19	20	21	22	23	26	27	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	150.4913	150.7557	149.7151	150.0401	151.9905	150.7149	151.4479	152.4095	152.5957	152.4174	153.1955
Bahraini Dinar	596.0851	596.4871	596.8274	597.3893	597.5838	598.2832	599.1440	599.4303	600.0927	598.1612	600.4330
Canadian Dollar	164.5089	164.3675	164.3419	165.2614	165.6538	165.3370	165.8939	166.5625	167.0271	166.3250	166.8879
Chinese Yuan	32.1987	32.2063	32.2084	32.3183	32.3001	32.2757	32.3604	32.4641	32.4380	32.4459	32.5490
Danish Krone	32.1721	32.0737	32.0574	32.1156	32.2205	32.1615	32.2456	32.3517	32.3618	32.2834	32.4239
Hong Kong Dollar	28.9012	28.8959	28.9062	28.8951	28.9194	28.9096	28.9313	28.9688	29.0320	29.0208	29.0394
Japanese Yen	1.6344	1.6505	1.6854	1.7034	1.7080	1.6990	1.7018	1.6991	1.6862	1.6904	1.7062
Kuwaiti Dinar	733.1160	733.2494	734.8598	735.2766	735.9752	736.4824	737.0918	738.2837	738.6468	737.1639	739.5682
Malaysian Ringgit	50.7652	50.8135	50.7001	50.6673	50.8257	50.9304	50.9809	51.0660	51.0335	51.0559	51.2770
New Zealand Dollar	143.0416	143.6437	142.3576	142.0143	142.4622	141.6694	141.8978	142.3280	142.1572	143.3965	143.2563
Norwegian Krone	22.8396	22.7834	22.6564	22.7606	22.9641	22.8703	22.8861	22.9750	23.0116	22.8432	22.8790
Omani Riyal	584.3468	584.6654	584.8702	585.5609	585.6010	586.3383	587.2528	587.4450	588.5520	584.9663	588.1733
Qatari Riyal	61.6300	61.4541	61.7355	61.7133	61.7547	61.8771	61.8742	61.9007	62.0088	61.8471	62.0738
Saudi Arabian Riyal	59.6692	59.7647	59.7689	59.8469	59.8756	59.9440	60.0143	60.0637	60.1532	60.1541	60.1815
Singaporean Dollar	165.3950	165.5935	165.8490	166.3678	167.0144	166.7794	166.9259	167.8642	167.8042	167.6214	168.3290
Swedish Krona	21.7956	21.6692	21.5941	21.5780	21.7056	21.5541	21.4814	21.5769	21.6080	21.6044	21.6159
Swiss Franc	242.0768	240.9886	242.0739	242.4418	243.6040	241.9029	241.7207	242.5698	243.1249	243.7682	244.9821
Thai Bhat	6.4112	6.4637	6.4537	6.4745	6.4979	6.4849	6.4952	6.5259	6.5223	6.5300	6.5551
Turkish Lira	12.0582	12.0668	12.0706	12.0806	12.0782	12.0814	12.1111	12.0854	12.1129	12.0895	12.1083
UAE Dirham	61.1057	61.2026	61.2178	61.2929	61.3205	61.3849	61.4492	61.5087	61.5636	61.5818	61.6180
UK Pound Sterling	273.7910	273.6697	272.7569	273.6566	272.9320	271.4360	272.2352	272.8692	271.7583	272.0137	272.4190
US Dollar	224.4621	224.7938	224.8381	225.1293	225.2224	225.4259	225.6483	225.8621	226.1017	226.1707	226.3000
EMU Euro	238.9175	238.4334	238.3659	238.8225	239.5463	239.0879	239.7397	240.4102	240.5449	240.1423	241.0316

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	<b>177.4512</b>	

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
Jun-22	49.5111	-17.51	93.9786	-5.81
2021				
Nov	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan	54.7694	0.45	97.0363	0.25
Feb	54.9725	0.37	97.9097	0.90
Mar	54.3456	-1.14	96.6611	-1.28
Apr	53.4026	-1.74	95.8710	-0.82
May	52.1136	-2.41	93.5919	-2.38
Jun	49.5111	-4.99	93.9786	0.41
Jul	47.2663	-4.53	93.2008	-0.83
Aug	46.8065	-0.97	94.3798	1.27
Sep	45.8510	-2.04	90.7125	-3.89
Oct	48.7498	6.32	100.1873	10.44
Nov <sup>R</sup>	47.7493	-2.05	98.9035	-1.28
Dec <sup>P</sup>	46.2441	-3.15	96.1977	-2.74

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	126.4652	126.8274	153.5943	153.9377	140.2748	146.6090	151.6345
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	457.3332	468.7615	584.7470	611.1459	584.6089	589.9347	596.3144
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	137.7377	138.3796	170.8697	173.0208	160.8921	165.2782	165.3925
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	27.1044	27.8454	32.4595	32.8540	30.6742	30.9873	32.21601
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	26.5755	26.9552	30.0730	30.7252	29.1801	30.4868	31.98506
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	22.2436	22.7515	28.1727	29.4054	28.1148	28.4142	28.879
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5162	1.5551	1.6349	1.6099	1.4999	1.5628	1.665841
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	572.7695	585.7075	719.0393	746.6173	711.4135	721.1038	733.5026
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	41.4279	42.1203	49.4913	50.7918	46.9908	48.2660	50.89228
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	121.6130	120.3625	138.4503	136.9266	125.5793	134.8971	142.8241
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	19.8663	19.7782	22.7823	22.5175	20.8738	21.9364	22.76985
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	450.1002	460.9469	573.4688	599.9349	573.2576	578.1860	584.401
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	47.5333	48.7124	60.4034	63.1973	60.5637	60.9595	61.57849
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	46.1237	47.1984	58.7656	61.3103	58.6805	59.1398	59.77014
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	127.5097	130.0298	159.3969	163.0098	154.7888	160.2756	166.1992
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	19.6863	19.5232	21.2885	21.1839	19.8351	20.8349	21.65416
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	187.6762	192.4784	230.7711	236.7102	221.7064	230.3109	240.9083
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.2409	5.2917	6.1665	6.2352	5.8240	6.1196	6.465527
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	16.4191	13.3461	12.2947	12.6184	11.8806	11.9673	12.05941
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	47.1145	48.2416	60.0998	62.7440	60.0449	60.5227	61.19496
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	232.8762	235.6528	264.5776	260.7372	248.9202	260.8972	273.4729
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	173.0255	177.1764	220.8863	230.4659	220.5724	222.3105	224.7624
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	197.3338	200.1360	223.4724	228.1486	216.9348	226.6122	237.7884

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2021 II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2021 Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2021 II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2021 Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2021		2022			
				2022				Nov	Dec	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-1.66	+2.99	-2.00	+1.82	+4.78	-5.66	-0.51
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	-3.86	-2.89	0.15	+0.14	+0.60	-0.89	-3.58
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	+0.58	+0.72	-0.67	-0.03	+3.34	-2.60	-0.08
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-0.53	-2.78	-1.12	-1.26	+6.33	-3.62	-2.94
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-7.28	-0.07	-0.64	-1.60	+1.73	-5.96	-3.07
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	+0.35	-2.24	-1.07	-4.28	+3.44	-2.13	-0.88
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	+2.67	-2.10	-0.76	-2.09	+4.53	-2.53	+0.77
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	+2.88	-1.66	-1.94	-1.57	+5.71	-0.67	-2.02
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-1.23	-2.49	-1.10	-4.29	+3.46	-1.58	-0.62
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	-7.40	-2.36	-0.74	+0.16	+5.96	-7.85	-5.17
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-10.14	-0.69	-1.28	+2.13	+2.34	-7.67	-4.90
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-3.59	-0.55	-1.58	-0.95	+5.36	-6.82	-1.81
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	+1.40	-2.36	-1.24	-4.38	+3.78	-1.58	-0.73
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-4.73	-0.74	-1.61	-1.40	+1.81	-4.30	-2.22
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-4.85	-0.87	2.88	+0.00	+2.24	-5.45	-1.56
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	-4.04	-2.50	-1.35	-4.14	+5.61	-6.52	-2.80
Taiwani Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-3.08	-2.59	-1.10	+1.24	3.46	-5.59	-0.77
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	-7.26	-0.92	-1.47	-0.35	+3.74	-8.49	-2.32
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-7.35	+0.74	-1.78	+0.69	-0.77	-5.46	-1.24
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	+1.04	-2.49	-1.10	-4.08	+3.46	-1.58	-0.77
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	+2.12	-2.55	-0.90	-5.06	+4.52	-1.58	-0.73

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	Dec		Jul-Dec	
					2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	FY22	FY23
<b>Cash</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>2,520.4</b>	<b>2,041.5</b>	<b>15,807.2</b>	<b>14,052.0</b>
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	248.5	230.5	1,493.7	1,526.2
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	340.8	314.2	2,146.9	1,977.2
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	626.6	516.3	4,034.0	3,470.4
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	453.2	328.7	3,008.4	2,601.9
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	364.6	262.8	2,370.9	2,019.0
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	83.4	62.5	600.0	552.4
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	4.0	2.2	29.3	20.3
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	1.3	1.2	8.3	10.1
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	298.3	238.4	1,806.6	1,632.2
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	44.9	32.6	269.8	232.8
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	76.7	60.4	475.7	414.2
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	81.8	72.2	495.5	474.2
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	94.8	73.2	565.5	511.1
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	289.6	233.3	1,750.1	1,544.3
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	44.8	37.6	260.2	235.1
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	43.1	33.9	257.6	214.6
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	5.5	3.9	30.2	26.6
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	44.3	36.7	263.9	250.1
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	74.6	64.8	447.3	419.8
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	33.6	28.3	189.5	177.8
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	6.6	5.9	39.9	38.3
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	5.7	6.1	36.3	33.3
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	14.4	8.9	82.5	63.2
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	17.0	7.2	142.7	85.4
7.Malaysia*	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	12.4	7.3	72.3	62.3
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	12.0	7.9	69.9	56.2
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	4.2	3.6	23.8	19.8
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	64.5	46.6	390.3	312.6
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	56.2	35.7	339.4	288.7
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	7.2	6.2	40.0	38.5
13.South Africa*	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	30.3	17.0	174.2	133.9
14.South Korea*	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	9.2	7.9	50.5	47.1
15.Other Countries <sup>#</sup>	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	67.6	47.7	407.0	340.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>2,520.4</b>	<b>2,041.5</b>	<b>15,807.2</b>	<b>14,052.0</b>

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

\* Prior to July 2018, countries were recorded in other countries.

<sup>#</sup> Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Dec					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>73,064</b>	<b>90,469</b>	<b>(17,405)</b>	<b>35,630</b>	<b>44,721</b>	<b>(9,091)</b>	<b>32,883</b>	<b>36,550</b>	<b>(3,667)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>39,421</b>	<b>84,121</b>	<b>(44,700)</b>	<b>18,674</b>	<b>41,666</b>	<b>(22,992)</b>	<b>17,737</b>	<b>33,393</b>	<b>(15,656)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>32,471</b>	<b>72,152</b>	<b>(39,681)</b>	<b>15,242</b>	<b>36,095</b>	<b>(20,853)</b>	<b>14,211</b>	<b>29,510</b>	<b>(15,299)</b>
1. General merchandise	32,462	72,152	(39,690)	15,236	36,095	(20,859)	14,209	29,510	(15,301)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	6	--	6	2	--	2
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>6,950</b>	<b>11,969</b>	<b>(5,019)</b>	<b>3,432</b>	<b>5,571</b>	<b>(2,139)</b>	<b>3,526</b>	<b>3,883</b>	<b>(357)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	3	13	(10)	-	18	(18)
3. Transport	821	6,787	(5,966)	376	2,883	(2,507)	430	2,181	(1,751)
4. Travel	541	1,356	(815)	282	576	(294)	255	556	(301)
5. Construction	94	40	54	69	35	34	25	-	25
6. Insurance and pension services	40	290	(250)	20	143	(123)	32	125	(93)
7. Financial services	92	194	(102)	48	93	(45)	42	112	(70)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	7	126	(119)	7	28	(21)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,618	612	2,006	1,302	330	972	1,333	167	1,166
10. Other business services	1,644	1,912	(268)	791	1,143	(352)	816	615	201
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	6	-	6	8	1	7
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	530	541	528	229	299	578	80	498
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>6,058</b>	<b>(5,296)</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>(2,554)</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>(2,625)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	134	20	114	142	14	128
2. Investment income	450	6,024	(5,574)	219	2,887	(2,668)	296	3,049	(2,753)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,629	(2,588)	11	1,391	(1,380)	(3)	776	(779)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,562	(2,521)	11	1,344	(1,333)	(3)	761	(764)
2.1.2 Interest	-	67	(67)	-	47	(47)	-	15	(15)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	68	497	(429)	194	602	(408)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	1	97	(96)	2	40	(38)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	67	400	(333)	192	562	(370)
2.3 Other investment	174	2,392	(2,218)	124	999	(875)	49	1,671	(1,622)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	174	2,392	(2,218)	124	999	(875)	49	1,671	(1,622)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	..	53	16	--	16	56	--	56
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>32,881</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>32,591</b>	<b>16,603</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>16,455</b>	<b>14,708</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>14,614</b>
1. General government	374	34	340	188	18	170	186	6	180
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,507	256	32,251	16,415	130	16,285	14,522	88	14,434
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>285</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	208	-	208	119	-	119	285	-	285
2.1 General government	193	-	193	113	-	113	58	-	58
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	193	-	193	113	-	113	58	-	58
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	6	-	6	227	-	227
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	221
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	6	-	6	6	-	6
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>73,272</b>	<b>90,469</b>	<b>(17,197)</b>	<b>35,749</b>	<b>44,721</b>	<b>(8,972)</b>	<b>33,168</b>	<b>36,550</b>	<b>(3,382)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Dec					
				FY22			FY23		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>(4,634)</b>	<b>12,831</b>	<b>(17,465)</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>10,016</b>	<b>(9,317)</b>	<b>(4,998)</b>	<b>(1,918)</b>	<b>(3,080)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1,869</b>	<b>(1,635)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>(1,070)</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>668</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	49	1,825	(1,776)	21	960	(939)	940	545	395
1.2 Debt instruments	185	44	141	24	155	(131)	190	(83)	273
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>(24)</b>	<b>(78)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>(32)</b>	<b>(406)</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1,031)</b>	<b>1,031</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24	(388)	412	(3)	(307)	304	-	(10)	10
2.2 Debt instruments	(48)	310	(358)	(29)	(99)	70	-	(1,021)	1,021
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(3)</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>2,490</b>	<b>11,042</b>	<b>(8,552)</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>9,307</b>	<b>(8,892)</b>	<b>(1,360)</b>	<b>(1,349)</b>	<b>(11)</b>
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	418	1,029	(611)	(46)	973	(1,019)	(1,155)	(168)	(987)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	3	(3)	-	3	(3)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(87)	854	(941)	(262)	397	(659)	(298)	39	(337)
General government	(2)	176	(178)	-	573	(573)	(933)	(210)	(723)
Other sectors	507	-	507	216	-	216	76	-	76
4.3 Loans	-	3,916	(3,916)	-	2,361	(2,361)	-	(1,306)	1,306
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(516)	516	-	(481)	481
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	178	(178)	-	(189)	189
General government	-	2,897	(2,897)	-	2,295	(2,295)	-	(76)	76
Other sectors	-	2,002	(2,002)	-	404	(404)	-	(560)	560
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	211	-	211	(336)	-	(336)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	211	-	211	(336)	-	(336)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,266	3,324	(2,058)	250	3,200	(2,950)	131	125	6
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	349	(7)	356	249	(2)	251	97	(4)	101
General government	917	3,000	(2,083)	1	3,000	(2,999)	34	-	34
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	202	(202)	-	129	(129)
4.7 Special drawing rights	..	2,773	(2,773)	--	2,773	(2,773)	--	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>(7,331)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>(7,331)</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>(4,765)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(4,765)</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	..	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	-	..	-	2,699	--	2,699	(166)	--	(166)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	..	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	(2,427)	--	(2,427)	(4,599)	--	(4,599)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>268</b>	<b>(268)</b>	-	<b>345</b>	<b>(345)</b>	<b>302</b>	-	<b>302</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(120,055.4)</b>	<b>(122,629.3)</b>	<b>(127,385.8)</b>	<b>(129,536.8)</b>	<b>(131,929.0)</b>	<b>(131,296.1)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>33,677.2</b>	<b>35,005.7</b>	<b>33,535.7</b>	<b>29,707.1</b>	<b>27,642.6</b>	<b>24,806.6</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>2,035.6</b>	<b>2,026.2</b>	<b>1,950.6</b>	<b>1,944.0</b>	<b>1,899.4</b>	<b>1,854.0</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3	1,770.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3	1,770.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>302.9</b>	<b>234.2</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>450.3</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>400.4</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.3	124.6	210.9	223.7	198.4	198.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	115.8	199.4	199.4	187.6	187.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	8.8	8.8	11.4	24.3	10.8	10.8
2.2 Debt securities	175.6	109.6	226.6	226.6	202.0	202.0
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.6	82.0	206.7	206.7	160.0	160.0
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	27.6	19.9	19.9	42.0	42.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>58.2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,950.1</b>	<b>8,496.9</b>	<b>8,298.2</b>	<b>10,364.6</b>	<b>10,464.1</b>	<b>10,398.0</b>
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,412.4	2,165.5	2,198.9
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,466.1	2,568.0	2,374.8
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>22,380.9</b>	<b>24,241.9</b>	<b>22,841.2</b>	<b>16,935.6</b>	<b>14,868.2</b>	<b>12,095.9</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0
5.2 Special drawing rights	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	2,947.9	213.9	127.4
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3
5.4.2 Securities	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>153,732.6</b>	<b>157,635.0</b>	<b>160,921.6</b>	<b>159,243.8</b>	<b>159,571.6</b>	<b>156,102.7</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>32,642.1</b>	<b>32,205.2</b>	<b>32,624.8</b>	<b>32,655.1</b>	<b>32,343.7</b>	<b>32,193.7</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	27,915.0	27,816.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	27,915.0	27,816.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,230.3	4,428.7	4,377.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,230.3	4,428.7	4,377.4
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>11,972.4</b>	<b>12,580.7</b>	<b>11,249.1</b>	<b>11,696.0</b>	<b>11,185.1</b>	<b>11,060.8</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	2,169.8	1,858.0	1,737.8
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	1,015.2	883.2	836.5
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	1,154.6	974.8	901.3
2.2 Debt securities	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	9,026.1	8,827.1	8,823.0
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>109,107.8</b>	<b>112,839.0</b>	<b>117,040.3</b>	<b>114,883.1</b>	<b>116,032.7</b>	<b>112,816.9</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,627.2	5,696.3	5,508.5
4.3 Loans	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	97,713.4	99,690.3	97,224.0
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	6,657.8	5,921.6	5,500.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:- International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced since 2014Q1.

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks									
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b) <sup>**</sup>	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12) <sup>**</sup>
									FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277	-	-	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47.0	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22 <sup>R</sup>	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
2021 Nov	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	0.2	16,142	15,966	7,713	(8)	1.9	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	0.2	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	1.6	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	0.2	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	1.5	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	0.2	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1.4	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	0.2	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1.3	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	0.2	9,619	9,397	7,203	(330)	1.3	1,466	67	3,253	2,089	5,737	15,530	15,134
Jun <sup>R</sup>	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
Jul <sup>R</sup>	3,644	210	116	8,185	94	0.2	8,606	8,395	6,989	(74)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,963	5,554	14,213	13,949
Aug <sup>R</sup>	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
Sep <sup>R</sup>	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov <sup>R</sup>	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
Dec <sup>P</sup>	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

\*\*\* In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2021	2022											
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,651.9</b>	<b>7,658.4</b>	<b>7,666.9</b>	<b>7,359.8</b>	<b>7,301.4</b>	<b>7,203.0</b>	<b>7,110.5</b>	<b>6,988.6</b>	<b>6,873.7</b>	<b>6,788.8</b>	<b>6,545.5</b>	<b>6,526.3</b>	<b>6,469.7</b>
1. Resident	6,749.4	6,749.2	6,765.1	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,311.8	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2
i) Demand Deposits	2,717.5	2,746.2	2,846.5	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3
ii) Savings Deposits	2,487.5	2,465.7	2,470.1	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8
iii) Time Deposits	1,544.4	1,537.4	1,448.6	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,449.8	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2
2. Non- Resident	902.4	909.1	901.7	926.9	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5
i) Demand Deposits	516.7	530.0	519.6	547.0	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7
ii) Savings Deposits	325.2	293.2	294.4	294.1	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1
iii) Time Deposits	60.6	85.9	87.7	85.9	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>
1. Resident	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,662.3</b>	<b>7,668.7</b>	<b>7,677.1</b>	<b>7,370.0</b>	<b>7,311.5</b>	<b>7,212.8</b>	<b>7,120.2</b>	<b>6,998.3</b>	<b>6,883.3</b>	<b>6,798.4</b>	<b>6,555.1</b>	<b>6,535.9</b>	<b>6,479.4</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
1. Financing	1,455.3	1,430.2	1,415.3	1,358.5	1,394.2	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1
i) Exports Financing	414.8	420.9	443.9	409.2	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4
a) Pre-Shipment	220.7	230.8	223.0	217.6	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4
b) Post-Shipment	194.1	190.2	220.8	191.6	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0
ii) Import Financing	1,040.5	1,009.3	971.4	949.3	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8
2. Placements	1,856.3	2,154.6	2,347.3	2,344.8	2,194.4	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,168.7	1,151.4	1,166.4	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	405.9	400.6	405.9	407.7	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	762.7	750.8	760.4	764.9	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5
ii) With Banks	687.6	1,003.1	1,181.0	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5
a) Within Pakistan	85.6	66.7	63.0	63.5	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4
b) Outside Pakistan	602.0	936.4	1,118.0	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1
3. Balances	708.0	709.9	715.8	835.5	891.3	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7
i) Balance held abroad	418.9	428.0	435.6	511.0	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4
ii) Cash in hand	289.1	281.9	280.2	324.5	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4
4. Others	3,632.3	3,363.6	3,188.5	2,821.0	2,821.4	3,252.7	3,137.8	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Dec FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Dec FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Dec FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>(17.0)</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>(15.1)</b>	<b>460.9</b>	<b>(12.9)</b>	<b>448.0</b>	<b>1,114.7</b>	<b>(307.2)</b>	<b>807.5</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(222.7)	-	(222.7)	(229.5)	(0.0)	(229.5)	(1.4)	(0.7)	(2.0)
3	Austria	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.8)	(0.9)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	-	0.5
5	Bahrain	3.0	-	3.0	13.4	2.0	15.4	10.8	(0.0)	10.7
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
7	Belgium	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	2.1	-	2.1
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.6	-	-	-
10	Canada	0.1	(0.2)	(0.0)	1.0	(1.5)	(0.5)	0.7	9.2	9.9
11	China	21.8	-	21.8	131.8	-	131.8	295.5	(6.6)	288.9
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.6	(0.4)	0.0	(0.4)
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	3.7	0.0	3.7	2.4	-	2.4
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	3.5	-	3.5	0.0	(2.5)	(2.5)
16	France	5.0	-	5.0	22.7	0.0	22.7	18.0	(2.8)	15.2
17	Germany	2.0	(0.0)	2.0	21.0	(0.0)	20.9	46.4	(2.9)	43.5
18	Hongkong	19.8	(0.6)	19.3	42.4	(1.9)	40.5	114.6	17.0	131.6
19	Hungary	12.7	-	12.7	29.5	-	29.5	10.5	-	10.5
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
22	Iran	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
23	Ireland	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	(1.2)	(1.0)	3.6	(20.8)	(17.2)
24	Italy	0.2	-	0.2	8.5	0.0	8.5	12.2	-	12.2
25	Japan	71.0	-	71.0	74.3	(1.0)	73.3	(4.5)	(0.6)	(5.1)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	2.9	-	2.9	12.4	-	12.4	(4.0)	(1.6)	(5.7)
28	Kuwait	1.8	(0.0)	1.7	9.5	(0.6)	8.9	17.7	(2.4)	15.3
29	Lebanon	1.2	-	1.2	5.2	-	5.2	1.1	-	1.1
30	Liberia	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	0.6	(0.1)	0.5	1.5	(0.2)	1.4	(2.1)	(23.9)	(26.0)
33	Malaysia	5.3	(0.4)	5.0	17.8	(0.4)	17.5	43.3	-	43.3
34	Malta	-	-	-	7.6	-	7.6	11.4	-	11.4
35	Netherlands	5.1	-	5.1	45.2	(0.3)	44.9	135.1	(3.7)	131.5
36	New Zealand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	0.1	-	0.1	(72.9)	-	(72.9)	15.6	-	15.6
39	Oman	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	-	0.4	0.9	(0.0)	0.9
40	Panama	0.3	-	0.3	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.3)	-	(1.3)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)
43	Portugal	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	2.7	-	2.7
45	Saudi Arabia	1.0	0.0	1.0	6.7	0.0	6.7	3.0	(0.3)	2.7
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	2.1	0.1	2.2	20.6	(0.9)	19.8	71.8	18.1	89.9
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.2	(0.6)	(0.4)	1.3	(0.9)	0.4	2.4	(10.4)	(8.1)
51	Switzerland	16.3	(0.2)	16.1	89.8	(1.0)	88.9	69.4	4.2	73.6
52	Thailand	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	-	0.4	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
53	Turkey	2.1	-	2.1	9.0	-	9.0	(1.7)	-	(1.7)
54	U.A.E	8.8	-	8.8	80.8	(1.4)	79.5	76.2	(4.7)	71.5
55	United Kingdom	4.0	0.5	4.5	20.0	(10.9)	9.1	21.2	(60.5)	(39.3)
56	United States	3.3	5.3	8.6	8.8	22.3	31.1	146.5	(177.1)	(30.6)
57	Others	13.8	(2.6)	11.2	71.7	(14.4)	57.4	1.9	(34.3)	(32.4)
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment</b>		<b>(1,001.8)</b>	<b>(1,001.8)</b>	-	<b>(1,019.7)</b>	<b>(1,019.7)</b>	-	<b>(98.3)</b>	<b>(98.3)</b>
	Debt Securities		(1,001.8)	(1,001.8)	-	(1,019.7)	(1,019.7)	-	(98.3)	(98.3)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>(17.0)</b>	<b>(999.9)</b>	<b>(1,016.9)</b>	<b>460.9</b>	<b>(1,032.6)</b>	<b>(571.7)</b>	<b>1,114.7</b>	<b>(405.5)</b>	<b>709.3</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Dec- FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Dec FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Dec FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	0.7	0.1	0.6	8.8	5.4	3.3	12.5	13.4	(0.9)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
3	Beverages	2.4	-	2.4	10.0	-	10.0	10.3	37.6	(27.2)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	-	0.7	(0.7)	1.6	3.0	(1.4)	4.8	-	4.8
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
6	Textiles	1.1	-	1.1	10.5	1.8	8.7	15.8	8.6	7.2
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.1	0.9
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	-	-	0.0	0.8	(0.8)	-	2.5	(2.5)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.0	-	0.0	3.1	-	3.1	5.9	-	5.9
10	Chemicals	4.4	0.3	4.1	19.6	3.4	16.2	19.8	4.5	15.3
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	3.6	0.1	3.5	14.8	3.5	11.3	0.9	9.3	(8.4)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.2	222.9	(222.7)	4.1	230.1	(226.1)	0.8	4.1	(3.3)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	35.4	0.4	35.0	91.9	2.8	89.2	140.4	1.5	138.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.3	0.1	1.2	6.5	0.5	6.0	6.2	0.6	5.6
16	Cosmetics	0.0	-	0.0	9.3	-	9.3	13.8	-	13.8
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	0.4	(0.1)	0.5	1.1	(0.6)
19	Ceramics	0.1	-	0.1	1.4	-	1.4	1.2	-	1.2
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	0.6	-	0.6	1.0	-	1.0	3.0	-	3.0
22	Machinery other than Electrical	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	-	0.4
23	Electrical Machinery	0.0	0.1	(0.1)	8.0	7.1	0.9	36.4	4.9	31.4
24	Electronics	1.2	-	1.2	4.8	30.1	(25.3)	1.5	22.6	(21.2)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	-	1.2	4.8	10.1	(5.3)	1.5	20.3	(18.8)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	-	20.0	(20.0)	0.0	2.3	(2.3)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	69.8	-	69.8	74.9	3.4	71.5	7.0	8.8	(1.8)
	I) Motorcycles	53.4	-	53.4	53.4	-	53.4	-	-	-
	II) Cars	16.4	-	16.4	21.5	0.8	20.7	7.0	1.3	5.7
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	-	-	-	2.5	(2.5)	-	7.5	(7.5)
26	Power	36.4	0.8	35.5	253.3	16.2	237.1	356.8	11.4	345.3
	I) Thermal	18.7	0.6	18.0	119.4	14.8	104.6	82.9	10.8	72.1
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	10.1	0.2	9.9	72.2	1.5	70.7	39.5	0.6	38.9
	III) Coal	7.7	-	7.7	61.7	-	61.7	234.3	-	234.3
27	Construction	2.8	0.8	2.1	15.8	4.6	11.3	18.1	11.7	6.4
28	Trade	5.1	3.1	2.1	38.8	17.9	20.9	57.0	18.0	39.0
29	Transport	3.8	0.8	3.0	16.7	8.2	8.5	64.8	41.3	23.5
30	Tourism	0.6	-	0.6	5.7	-	5.7	7.5	0.3	7.2
31	Storage Facilities	1.3	2.1	(0.7)	2.3	2.1	0.2	2.9	-	2.9
32	Communications	8.8	0.4	8.4	66.6	91.5	(24.9)	173.0	13.4	159.6
	1) Telecommunications	5.3	0.0	5.3	37.6	89.0	(51.4)	82.5	12.2	70.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	3.5	0.4	3.1	29.0	2.5	26.5	90.4	1.2	89.3
	I) Software Development	1.8	0.1	1.7	9.6	0.2	9.4	26.4	0.1	26.3
	II) Hardware Development	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	III) I.T. Service	1.7	0.4	1.4	19.4	2.2	17.1	63.8	1.1	62.8
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	33.3	6.1	27.2	204.0	28.0	176.0	240.4	10.1	230.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	-	0.0	(0.0)	1.0	0.2	0.8	7.1	1.8	5.3
35	Personal Services	5.1	0.0	5.1	30.5	6.2	24.3	39.2	18.0	21.2
36	Others	3.8	0.2	3.6	26.7	4.5	22.2	184.4	73.3	111.2
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>222.0</b>	<b>239.0</b>	<b>(17.0)</b>	<b>932.5</b>	<b>471.6</b>	<b>460.9</b>	<b>1,433.7</b>	<b>318.9</b>	<b>1,114.7</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	222.0	239.0	(17.0)	932.5	471.6	460.9	1,433.7	318.9	1,114.7

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,471	--	26.6	72,152	--	32.9	(39,681)	--	
2021	Nov	2,737	12,313	28.8	6,339	29,664	60.5	(3,602)	(17,351)
	Dec	2,929	15,242	29.0	6,431	36,095	51.8	(3,502)	(20,853)
2022	Jan	2,500	17,742	27.5	6,203	42,298	50.0	(3,703)	(24,556)
	Feb	2,889	20,631	28.2	5,039	47,337	44.9	(2,150)	(26,706)
	Mar	3,069	23,700	26.6	6,117	53,454	40.4	(3,048)	(29,754)
	Apr	3,147	26,847	27.7	5,960	59,414	38.1	(2,813)	(32,567)
	May	2,496	29,343	26.8	5,628	65,042	35.6	(3,132)	(35,699)
	Jun	3,128	32,471	26.6	7,110	72,152	32.9	(3,982)	(39,681)
	Jul <sup>R</sup>	2,217	2,217	(0.8)	5,517	5,517	2.7	(3,300)	(3,300)
	Aug <sup>R</sup>	2,734	4,951	8.2	5,958	11,475	1.2	(3,224)	(6,524)
	Sep <sup>R</sup>	2,440	7,391	2.6	4,905	16,380	(5.8)	(2,465)	(8,989)
	Oct	2,284	9,675	1.0	4,579	20,959	(10.1)	(2,295)	(11,284)
	Nov <sup>R</sup>	2,241	11,916	(3.2)	4,333	25,292	(14.7)	(2,092)	(13,376)
	Dec <sup>P</sup>	2,295	14,211	(6.8)	4,218	29,510	(18.2)	(1,923)	(15,299)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--
2021 Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.79	7,899	5	33,032	62.90	(4,990)	(20,584)
Dec	2,764	15	15,227	24.92	7,580	7	40,619	60.68	(4,808)	(25,392)
2022 Jan	2,614	3	17,844	24.45	6,036	8	46,663	56.84	(3,427)	(28,819)
Feb	2,834	10	20,688	26.01	5,853	9	52,525	52.81	(3,018)	(31,837)
Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,943	47.72	(3,634)	(35,471)
Apr	2,897	8	26,377	25.52	6,661	3	65,607	46.55	(3,759)	(39,230)
May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
Aug	2,483	18	4,769	3.63	6,054	6	11,057	(9.18)	(3,559)	(6,288)
Sep	2,437	12	7,218	2.84	5,293	6	16,356	(12.79)	(2,850)	(9,138)
Oct	2,384	7	9,609	0.79	4,581	11	20,948	(16.63)	(2,201)	(11,339)
Nov	2,391	-	12,000	(3.60)	5,182	-	26,130	(20.89)	(2,791)	(14,130)
Dec	2,313	-	14,313	(6.00)	5,153	-	31,283	(22.98)	(2,840)	(16,970)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
			<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,503,926</b>	<b>5,405,409</b>	<b>480,636</b>	<b>524,898</b>	<b>431,334</b>	<b>365,688</b>
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,760,455	239,355	277,764	193,790	148,518	106,059	168,843	200,713
A) Basmati	816,879	784,917	70,721	65,521	54,640	41,496	37,522	54,006	51,790
B) Others	1,394,223	1,975,539	168,634	212,243	139,150	107,023	68,536	114,837	148,923
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,621	42,980	54,523	26,529	32,338	43,137	47,343	44,356
3 Fruits	469,857	398,915	32,592	33,735	28,451	18,713	8,834	8,322	13,636
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,144	19,585	24,535	17,086	13,492	11,863	11,270	11,749
5 Tobacco	36,101	49,944	9,329	8,045	6,367	5,161	7,854	4,804	10,873
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	10,325	7,714	7,681	6,861	5,350	7,367	7,794
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	41,362	34,344	3,918	22,996	34,105	20,531	12,062
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,592	27,115	27,821	29,263	26,041	28,987	30,594	28,873
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	877,626	57,991	56,418	118,249	91,566	76,737	59,144	60,437
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>14,414,659</b>	<b>18,435,108</b>	<b>1,547,780</b>	<b>1,671,515</b>	<b>1,706,881</b>	<b>1,607,184</b>	<b>1,491,181</b>	<b>1,424,557</b>	<b>1,356,506</b>
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	3	1,838	2,296	1,903	4,038	1,740	797
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	101,327	102,341	115,368	93,790	78,584	78,319	64,386
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,209	185,679	203,797	223,236	223,916	181,001	189,333	174,719
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	44	47	..	206	149	-	439
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,128	5,118	6,460	6,690	8,286	6,119	4,189	5,341
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,516,301	394,837	423,754	426,518	439,602	392,838	383,152	363,918
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,255,287	301,519	303,557	301,003	270,550	275,422	232,687	222,095
19 Towels	881,881	1,080,757	84,376	88,253	88,123	80,810	70,283	73,868	69,964
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	10,059	13,736	9,903	9,607	9,974	10,071	14,132
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,698,400	293,124	342,453	340,169	303,194	313,816	306,947	284,612
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,111	33,361	37,570	38,995	37,110	34,209	25,690	26,583
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,302	65,612	75,958	71,025	63,540	52,031	55,391	58,019
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,427	72,723	71,751	83,553	74,669	72,718	63,169	71,501
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>234,940</b>	<b>414,833</b>	<b>33,080</b>	<b>50,285</b>	<b>4,862</b>	<b>5,693</b>	<b>17,906</b>	<b>59,632</b>	<b>47,165</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	22,019	28,613	-	-	-	40,997	41,765
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	3,749	2,873	4,825	5,661	4,684	6,590	-
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	7,312	18,799	37	32	13,222	12,045	5,400
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,838,696</b>	<b>4,327,905</b>	<b>337,963</b>	<b>383,967</b>	<b>372,880</b>	<b>389,797</b>	<b>358,065</b>	<b>323,758</b>	<b>329,076</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,266	8,064	9,886	7,252	7,127	7,978	5,789	7,256
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	44,311	46,387	39,942	42,945	42,940	35,221	38,640
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,031	17,176	19,195	16,347	17,840	13,468	13,549	14,077
31.Leaner Manufactures	559,999	649,048	54,879	66,042	59,612	61,604	53,600	55,440	55,306
32.Footwear	135,520	155,008	11,495	15,110	13,675	13,894	13,441	11,845	15,104
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,580	41,189	47,009	38,509	38,848	36,151	39,611	39,985
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	8,477	8,961	6,279	6,124	6,229	6,230	6,161
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	610	602	240	346	466	318	293
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,484,977	104,394	113,697	134,003	142,999	134,935	112,068	110,799
37.Engineering Goods	333,163	313,829	19,005	25,933	29,295	24,835	21,733	22,266	22,475
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	823	1,443	1,015	1,052	1,100	3,577	727
39 Jewellery	13,914	13,235	1,444	1,039	1,437	1,156	1,551	916	804
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	674	700	1,529	467	1,274	592	381
41 Molasses	107	32,864	12	63	4,011	-	3,893	3,474	1,665
42 Handicrafts	342	11	6	-	-	120	221	93	-
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	22,942	24,303	15,533	27,015	16,072	9,270	12,087
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	2,462	3,597	4,201	3,425	3,014	3,499	3,316
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>2,035,638</b>	<b>2,699,960</b>	<b>237,016</b>	<b>246,438</b>	<b>215,923</b>	<b>180,853</b>	<b>198,961</b>	<b>218,352</b>	<b>191,141</b>
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,283,214</b>	<b>2,636,475</b>	<b>2,877,103</b>	<b>2,731,880</b>	<b>2,549,214</b>	<b>2,389,039</b>	<b>2,384,518</b>	<b>2,314,380</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>36,676</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>103,085</b>	<b>85,289</b>	<b>74,080</b>	<b>71,288</b>	<b>71,288</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,933,538</b>	<b>2,599,799</b>	<b>2,846,526</b>	<b>2,628,795</b>	<b>2,463,925</b>	<b>2,314,959</b>	<b>2,313,230</b>	<b>2,243,092</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,659</b>	<b>137,234</b>	<b>82,471</b>	<b>105,218</b>	<b>(23,879)</b>	<b>(30,930)</b>	<b>(72,268)</b>	<b>51,928</b>
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,471,197</b>	<b>2,737,033</b>	<b>2,928,997</b>	<b>2,734,013</b>	<b>2,440,046</b>	<b>2,284,029</b>	<b>2,240,962</b>	<b>2,295,020</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
			<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,392,116</b>	<b>5,418,604</b>	<b>514,733</b>	<b>533,565</b>	<b>367,623</b>	<b>353,655</b>
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	231,908	240,264	144,008	119,406	143,799	203,146	178,490
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	56,409	49,161	41,943	44,131	51,577	46,117	51,144
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	175,499	191,103	102,066	75,275	92,222	157,029	127,346
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	54,118	49,971	19,513	41,976	54,516	51,198	39,206
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	34,016	69,490	28,761	15,934	17,137	15,444	45,541
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	32,772	32,034	14,597	14,815	34,230	13,903	14,926
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	42	47	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	4,760	11,520	7,078	3,500	2,296	6,449	3,263
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	9,663	12,020	6,926	6,829	8,663	9,838	9,358
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	44,906	25,777	5,790	29,879	41,529	18,011	10,622
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	29,156	29,560	39,108	29,596	34,355	32,570	31,829
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	73,434	62,887	101,794	91,720	78,729	83,784	65,292
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>15,399,083</b>	<b>19,329,985</b>	<b>1,735,930</b>	<b>1,623,426</b>	<b>1,575,816</b>	<b>1,527,030</b>	<b>1,356,972</b>	<b>1,420,924</b>	<b>1,356,061</b>
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	-	1,763	4,469	347	3,938	1,407	-
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	109,133	106,529	89,089	75,809	49,052	42,882	53,349
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	204,848	189,086	195,390	203,149	169,591	153,570	162,675
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	62	6	80	134	-	264	332
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	5,840	5,200	4,335	4,101	2,922	4,725	3,253
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	458,977	439,550	449,832	436,421	391,700	400,223	353,671
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	315,076	253,454	258,300	267,415	217,137	222,466	208,422
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	105,283	95,619	75,036	87,279	79,580	92,649	82,186
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	11,973	13,959	10,474	10,557	7,589	14,159	10,324
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	326,656	346,580	330,021	276,923	275,545	326,659	319,134
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	41,095	40,432	39,671	37,432	37,955	33,052	29,897
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	84,410	69,263	60,938	64,030	57,843	69,380	71,270
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	72,577	61,985	58,182	63,435	64,120	59,488	61,548
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>182,303</b>	<b>333,816</b>	<b>33,271</b>	<b>28,751</b>	<b>55,635</b>	<b>5,489</b>	<b>52,093</b>	<b>7,215</b>	<b>43,908</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	28,976	25,477	54,580	-	44,152	-	42,900
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	4,295	3,274	1,055	5,489	7,941	7,210	1,008
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,466,663</b>	<b>4,104,467</b>	<b>390,783</b>	<b>325,842</b>	<b>353,044</b>	<b>347,776</b>	<b>354,679</b>	<b>326,248</b>	<b>313,672</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	8,364	6,833	6,216	6,838	5,951	9,709	5,243
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	29,835	28,763	34,516	38,440	37,042	35,458	33,963
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	17,094	17,157	15,838	14,134	14,704	15,543	12,379
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	59,700	52,941	53,436	55,369	53,480	49,038	53,566
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	11,032	14,019	15,566	16,586	13,553	12,634	16,608
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	36,776	34,137	34,140	40,846	39,394	37,528	38,617
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	10,483	10,049	4,619	5,635	5,328	4,736	5,340
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	366	528	326	372	433	213	313
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	137,171	110,726	144,629	117,493	128,360	117,099	114,927
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	23,503	15,663	25,970	17,683	23,890	23,468	18,732
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	967	1,206	241	566	1,670	354	515
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	941	749	620	929	1,287	516	513
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	860	352	1,880	763	1,411	1,397	906
43 Molasses	78	33,505	-	-	25	18	4,187	4,927	-
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	111	235	181	-	80
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	50,542	27,776	11,589	29,137	19,916	10,608	8,732
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	3,149	4,943	3,321	2,731	3,893	3,020	3,238
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,863,979</b>	<b>2,594,933</b>	<b>226,644</b>	<b>251,983</b>	<b>130,790</b>	<b>203,039</b>	<b>204,721</b>	<b>202,516</b>	<b>200,572</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25,304,144</b>	<b>31,781,805</b>	<b>2,901,361</b>	<b>2,763,567</b>	<b>2,482,908</b>	<b>2,436,990</b>	<b>2,383,718</b>	<b>2,391,246</b>	<b>2,312,740</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>7,243,546</b>	<b>7,932,010</b>	<b>704,883</b>	<b>815,307</b>	<b>851,086</b>	<b>822,328</b>	<b>689,408</b>	<b>658,579</b>	<b>693,753</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	16,149	14,537	23,030	12,843	19,161	15,967	14,382
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	80,911	38,943	86,430	137,551	145,430	-	46,514
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	4,062	4,827	556	716	1,303	1,053	1,222
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	48,536	62,047	48,517	55,964	53,672	49,131	61,706
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	12,468	12,766	12,402	11,855	8,848	9,900	11,303
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	16,922	15,629	15,461	41,353	28,393	18,776	8,640
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,150,868	233,465	314,177	378,746	347,276	245,941	334,636	305,242
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	56,174	586	736	329	791	268	440
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	32,991	27,455	79,259	60,879	76,252	78,061	73,503
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	203,205	324,340	205,948	153,562	109,618	150,786	170,801
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,322,032</b>	<b>9,641,327</b>	<b>791,922</b>	<b>934,405</b>	<b>586,770</b>	<b>455,035</b>	<b>437,988</b>	<b>386,128</b>	<b>321,211</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,787	46,771	106,931	38,663	52,785	42,333	24,215	22,072
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	32,144	39,925	25,519	15,898	21,172	14,798	23,805
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	112,322	129,318	81,648	73,003	74,726	64,933	61,355
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	9,086	11,214	3,444	2,803	2,269	1,430	2,625
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,817,354	145,168	181,918	182,476	99,010	98,912	71,566	68,141
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	222,670	213,208	91,658	85,812	82,179	81,418	33,694
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,636	11,009	10,258	11,669	8,366	5,608	5,176	4,663
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,892,164	212,753	241,632	151,693	117,357	110,789	122,593	104,856
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,745,191</b>	<b>3,628,848</b>	<b>290,593</b>	<b>324,583</b>	<b>147,005</b>	<b>141,926</b>	<b>113,954</b>	<b>124,191</b>	<b>99,812</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,010,124	250,332	277,654	129,780	136,684	106,487	112,795	68,160
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	35,492	43,817	16,757	3,486	6,758	10,627	3,248
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	4,768	3,113	468	1,757	709	769	28,404
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,747,064</b>	<b>18,743,154</b>	<b>1,619,048</b>	<b>1,476,865</b>	<b>2,222,954</b>	<b>1,483,880</b>	<b>1,468,152</b>	<b>1,254,428</b>	<b>1,264,646</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	893,643	768,434	1,308,632	770,640	696,823	683,267	513,421
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	484,046	387,794	597,198	471,941	402,547	287,549	445,322
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	231,412	307,453	310,551	230,688	356,243	266,149	283,306
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	9,947	13,178	6,560	10,584	11,966	17,422	22,584
26. Others	6,908	749	-	7	13	27	573	41	14
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>4,756,378</b>	<b>5,704,328</b>	<b>464,532</b>	<b>477,077</b>	<b>360,270</b>	<b>292,838</b>	<b>339,382</b>	<b>447,743</b>	<b>517,313</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	192,416	182,519	153,451	121,203	135,084	240,314	323,306
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	46,638	47,453	41,521	40,588	47,823	48,887	36,805
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,722	73,697	92,900	55,967	36,856	45,117	56,926	61,791
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	11,364	9,781	6,960	8,911	13,770	9,890	10,794
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,552,547	140,417	144,424	102,371	85,280	97,588	91,725	84,617
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,522,616</b>	<b>10,659,214</b>	<b>1,026,057</b>	<b>929,684</b>	<b>903,874</b>	<b>781,987</b>	<b>761,314</b>	<b>778,838</b>	<b>696,831</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	47,575	11,075	8,483	20,881	58,817	128,684	95,788
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	19,350	15,284	14,172	13,495	16,727	11,620	10,642
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,251,079	354,795	309,510	245,452	218,246	219,593	181,429	179,973
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	74,702	88,262	76,952	53,731	58,539	55,504	53,862
36-Others	4,328,677	5,664,095	529,635	505,554	558,816	475,633	407,638	401,600	356,566
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,583,209</b>	<b>5,897,014</b>	<b>593,151</b>	<b>589,159</b>	<b>449,370</b>	<b>357,222</b>	<b>334,547</b>	<b>300,546</b>	<b>292,983</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	242,575	233,049	167,424	119,614	105,152	92,173	92,044
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,737	286,010	280,834	189,976	161,544	144,496	143,752	142,727
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	23,510	25,709	37,061	26,282	32,928	27,209	22,484
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	41,055	49,567	54,910	49,781	51,971	37,413	35,728
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,163,123</b>	<b>1,154,392</b>	<b>120,743</b>	<b>107,709</b>	<b>90,469</b>	<b>82,291</b>	<b>76,655</b>	<b>76,606</b>	<b>72,248</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	28,027	23,738	20,378	19,451	13,656	13,517	13,758
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	20,170	22,156	10,319	10,093	9,711	9,221	5,895
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	13,904	15,512	9,732	8,919	9,744	10,298	12,113
45-Jute	48,470	53,587	7,738	6,663	5,087	3,653	4,030	5,655	5,361
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,089	50,904	39,639	44,954	40,176	39,513	37,916	35,121
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>5,064,991</b>	<b>6,620,768</b>	<b>600,733</b>	<b>489,703</b>	<b>385,719</b>	<b>351,279</b>	<b>356,837</b>	<b>276,079</b>	<b>233,228</b>
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,148,151</b>	<b>69,981,055</b>	<b>6,211,662</b>	<b>6,144,492</b>	<b>5,997,517</b>	<b>4,768,786</b>	<b>4,578,237</b>	<b>4,303,138</b>	<b>4,192,024</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,408,000</b>	<b>3,667,511</b>	<b>311,825</b>	<b>308,453</b>	<b>248,297</b>	<b>197,428</b>	<b>258,670</b>	<b>178,150</b>	<b>173,550</b>
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,740,151</b>	<b>66,313,544</b>	<b>5,899,837</b>	<b>5,836,038</b>	<b>5,749,220</b>	<b>4,571,358</b>	<b>4,319,567</b>	<b>4,124,989</b>	<b>4,018,474</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,077,853</b>	<b>5,838,441</b>	<b>439,190</b>	<b>594,933</b>	<b>208,800</b>	<b>333,677</b>	<b>259,456</b>	<b>208,008</b>	<b>199,479</b>
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>53,818,004</b>	<b>72,151,985</b>	<b>6,339,027</b>	<b>6,430,971</b>	<b>5,958,020</b>	<b>4,905,035</b>	<b>4,579,023</b>	<b>4,332,996</b>	<b>4,217,954</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
			<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>8,347,897</b>	<b>9,015,912</b>	<b>888,107</b>	<b>783,377</b>	<b>1,020,330</b>	<b>940,283</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	16,725	14,386	12,363	11,620	15,899	14,731	17,249
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	105,237	130,385	203,622	97,889	51,943	-	148,838
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	8,282	9,320	2,481	3,823	5,243	3,937	4,285
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	55,138	57,161	46,593	43,290	57,272	55,567	70,759
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	16,554	15,714	14,064	11,742	10,952	11,931	16,811
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	19,113	3,233	27,234	34,702	33,987	32,362	10,926
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	389,991	316,657	416,939	419,466	270,837	318,112	357,538
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	38,270	729	682	308	795	786	327
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	41,537	27,505	110,076	83,013	102,402	105,238	79,605
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	197,260	208,287	186,275	234,429	157,943	106,999	127,259
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>10,146,564</b>	<b>10,920,408</b>	<b>1,067,527</b>	<b>1,127,363</b>	<b>668,320</b>	<b>472,240</b>	<b>457,132</b>	<b>535,155</b>	<b>475,885</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	163,044	138,086	60,467	38,219	46,959	57,724	44,737
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	57,315	60,449	20,982	25,709	24,178	40,513	36,981
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	63,595	73,029	55,898	52,526	41,605	25,032	29,170
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	18,090	27,026	6,527	9,224	5,079	4,780	10,051
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	184,558	216,538	191,963	92,021	109,067	156,053	80,959
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	283,537	293,193	101,411	78,765	96,805	110,136	110,165
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	11,862	9,962	6,196	3,294	2,650	2,004	1,707
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	285,526	309,080	224,877	172,483	130,790	138,913	162,115
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,987,383</b>	<b>4,457,323</b>	<b>436,333</b>	<b>397,708</b>	<b>208,243</b>	<b>187,355</b>	<b>199,219</b>	<b>220,826</b>	<b>140,662</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	375,276	321,488	208,052	173,283	197,657	178,453	118,022
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	59,224	74,088	12	13,242	873	4,603	22,414
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	1,833	2,132	179	830	688	37,770	226
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>11,357,853</b>	<b>23,318,722</b>	<b>2,182,562</b>	<b>1,801,918</b>	<b>1,865,976</b>	<b>1,563,829</b>	<b>1,188,107</b>	<b>1,646,185</b>	<b>1,585,263</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	1,261,184	900,640	930,564	730,107	455,340	708,234	649,862
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	436,097	354,299	473,419	450,502	372,322	545,984	502,858
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,617,127	4,989,650	418,276	480,473	398,929	340,324	296,886	318,138	364,904
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	472,931	660,682	66,966	66,474	63,059	42,893	63,532	73,787	67,596
26. Others	343	281	39	32	4	3	26	42	43
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,866,096</b>	<b>4,785,952</b>	<b>428,734</b>	<b>391,853</b>	<b>369,980</b>	<b>293,701</b>	<b>320,249</b>	<b>371,154</b>	<b>444,224</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	178,159	150,683	149,017	124,527	135,749	175,085	239,709
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	52,265	43,450	55,646	34,425	37,449	37,436	38,709
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	67,933	83,476	56,030	39,269	45,504	62,077	61,537
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	36,901	31,753	40,384	32,959	34,848	35,666	29,542
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	93,476	82,491	68,902	62,521	66,699	60,890	74,727
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>9,299,619</b>	<b>14,082,809</b>	<b>1,562,045</b>	<b>1,824,249</b>	<b>897,107</b>	<b>932,817</b>	<b>841,967</b>	<b>893,396</b>	<b>804,807</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	24,522	14,782	18,677	92,688	101,832	167,696	81,351
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	23,590	13,620	21,293	13,630	16,307	15,855	9,455
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	297,648	263,397	211,161	205,798	214,440	192,209	217,813
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	688,876	975,631	110,817	169,092	105,311	155,130	103,143
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	527,409	556,819	535,159	451,610	404,077	362,506	393,045
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,897,098</b>	<b>6,525,193</b>	<b>663,441</b>	<b>630,712</b>	<b>420,980</b>	<b>414,659</b>	<b>393,053</b>	<b>364,125</b>	<b>376,363</b>
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	3,209	1,166	2,426	3,073	2,461	2,189	3,259
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	275,115	251,879	155,514	117,698	117,864	111,072	100,779
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	277,347	279,370	147,533	176,275	174,479	153,704	176,395
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	16,441	17,323	29,867	21,766	24,348	22,292	20,340
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	91,329	80,974	85,640	95,847	73,901	74,868	75,590
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,218,094</b>	<b>1,187,662</b>	<b>118,991</b>	<b>123,699</b>	<b>101,165</b>	<b>77,542</b>	<b>77,383</b>	<b>82,183</b>	<b>90,367</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	30,362	26,072	25,241	19,111	15,271	18,577	15,636
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	23,739	31,868	14,888	9,016	11,517	8,728	9,932
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	12,540	12,293	7,499	6,533	8,678	7,162	10,078
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	7,317	11,943	8,403	4,052	5,264	5,156	5,269
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	45,033	41,523	45,134	38,830	36,654	42,560	49,452
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>4,259,286</b>	<b>5,841,530</b>	<b>550,986</b>	<b>498,790</b>	<b>501,642</b>	<b>411,009</b>	<b>396,762</b>	<b>419,498</b>	<b>402,332</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>56,379,890</b>	<b>80,135,511</b>	<b>7,898,726</b>	<b>7,579,669</b>	<b>6,053,744</b>	<b>5,293,434</b>	<b>4,581,145</b>	<b>5,182,185</b>	<b>5,153,500</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,471,197</b>	<b>2,737,033</b>	<b>2,928,997</b>	<b>2,734,013</b>	<b>2,440,046</b>	<b>2,284,029</b>	<b>2,240,962</b>	<b>2,295,020</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>40,342</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>4,070</b>	<b>7,745</b>	<b>3,486</b>	<b>3,176</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>4,453</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>167,428</b>	<b>13,233</b>	<b>13,307</b>	<b>22,740</b>	<b>16,283</b>	<b>18,721</b>	<b>17,047</b>	<b>13,737</b>
Mexico	76,932	101,794	8,929	9,183	11,374	8,726	10,802	10,642	7,316
Others	29,773	65,634	4,304	4,124	11,366	7,557	7,918	6,405	6,421
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>257,395</b>	<b>371,229</b>	<b>33,307</b>	<b>33,612</b>	<b>31,514</b>	<b>34,029</b>	<b>31,158</b>	<b>25,140</b>	<b>23,337</b>
Argentina	35,931	47,361	3,832	3,056	3,619	6,894	5,641	4,484	2,269
Brazil	76,993	102,958	9,406	8,929	10,908	10,670	10,087	8,230	9,282
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	429	819	804	716	662	632	599
Others	138,385	211,491	19,640	20,808	16,184	15,749	14,768	11,794	11,188
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,344,343</b>	<b>7,208,569</b>	<b>620,271</b>	<b>676,225</b>	<b>665,855</b>	<b>586,023</b>	<b>512,889</b>	<b>510,998</b>	<b>502,516</b>
Canada	312,173	403,717	34,181	34,867	42,567	51,391	37,500	38,496	41,429
USA	5,030,724	6,803,510	585,888	641,137	623,196	534,477	475,330	472,277	461,023
Others	1,446	1,342	201	220	92	155	59	225	64
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>708,920</b>	<b>757,842</b>	<b>61,539</b>	<b>76,850</b>	<b>56,409</b>	<b>57,099</b>	<b>54,633</b>	<b>56,393</b>	<b>55,308</b>
Hungary	23,938	26,645	1,857	1,682	1,550	1,888	1,030	3,098	1,806
Romania	38,535	54,285	4,273	5,013	5,928	7,646	7,512	5,870	5,508
Russian Federation	164,137	134,320	11,184	18,588	6,490	5,956	6,950	5,689	7,855
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	3,701	5,594	1,114	600	823	922	1,356
Others	429,432	498,104	40,524	45,972	41,327	41,009	38,318	40,814	38,783
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,689,514</b>	<b>2,966,419</b>	<b>248,962</b>	<b>277,037</b>	<b>253,606</b>	<b>243,114</b>	<b>222,897</b>	<b>212,987</b>	<b>205,100</b>
Denmark	240,986	294,514	17,779	26,954	30,043	22,699	19,962	15,842	13,016
Finland	28,301	30,594	2,904	3,025	2,731	2,751	3,242	2,722	3,227
Norway	55,799	58,622	3,456	5,107	5,938	4,963	4,903	3,537	3,726
Sweden	188,612	192,404	12,348	24,518	20,218	13,835	15,714	15,324	12,229
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,200,175	198,584	201,836	178,190	181,644	165,672	161,385	156,233
Others	127,523	190,110	13,891	15,598	16,486	17,222	13,404	14,178	16,668
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,930,623</b>	<b>2,734,544</b>	<b>209,534</b>	<b>219,819</b>	<b>260,742</b>	<b>264,081</b>	<b>255,714</b>	<b>243,133</b>	<b>246,625</b>
Greece	78,076	108,456	7,375	8,996	8,537	9,670	8,846	7,808	11,294
Italy	774,658	1,086,404	78,879	81,939	91,979	111,038	92,842	90,616	81,076
Spain	801,702	1,149,628	93,600	98,240	119,126	113,129	125,661	118,315	122,133
Others	276,187	390,056	29,680	30,644	41,100	30,243	28,364	26,394	32,121
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,782,509</b>	<b>4,648,081</b>	<b>398,319</b>	<b>431,553</b>	<b>452,603</b>	<b>417,336</b>	<b>428,961</b>	<b>375,970</b>	<b>358,737</b>
Belgium	584,370	716,690	63,595	70,472	69,315	62,822	61,523	63,299	49,764
France	435,471	531,609	46,460	45,902	53,847	56,584	56,347	42,840	44,852
Germany	1,512,776	1,749,947	155,033	172,980	166,728	152,994	149,700	139,461	135,137
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,486,996	117,342	127,885	143,634	120,260	127,528	118,163	113,406
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	13,245	12,228	16,551	22,806	31,141	9,738	13,635
Others	23,145	30,496	2,644	2,086	2,528	1,869	2,722	2,469	1,943
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>495,958</b>	<b>642,115</b>	<b>44,767</b>	<b>60,172</b>	<b>53,919</b>	<b>65,364</b>	<b>47,843</b>	<b>56,832</b>	<b>47,747</b>
Kenya	175,954	204,131	13,428	12,588	18,403	23,783	20,369	24,318	16,900
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	2,087	3,061	2,420	2,466	1,137	2,840	2,312
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	3,528	4,914	9,175	7,532	4,145	6,845	8,708
Others	254,589	348,771	25,725	39,609	23,922	31,583	22,192	22,828	19,828

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,868</b>	<b>32,478</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>2,670</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>2,486</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,118</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>153,601</b>	<b>214,184</b>	<b>21,082</b>	<b>17,218</b>	<b>19,241</b>	<b>17,132</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>16,303</b>	<b>14,299</b>
Egypt	87,228	128,787	14,281	10,933	9,319	9,971	4,765	9,688	9,216
Morocco	23,905	29,915	1,841	1,473	2,610	2,537	3,361	1,241	1,527
Others	42,468	55,482	4,960	4,811	7,312	4,625	2,609	5,374	3,556
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>198,279</b>	<b>209,555</b>	<b>16,760</b>	<b>19,578</b>	<b>20,068</b>	<b>20,116</b>	<b>15,629</b>	<b>20,519</b>	<b>20,053</b>
South Africa	182,532	199,733	15,904	18,903	19,390	19,831	15,399	20,171	19,863
Others	15,748	9,822	856	675	677	285	230	348	190
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>274,003</b>	<b>313,934</b>	<b>21,433</b>	<b>39,193</b>	<b>32,352</b>	<b>23,741</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>43,499</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,761,665</b>	<b>3,629,120</b>	<b>326,507</b>	<b>386,461</b>	<b>233,678</b>	<b>228,772</b>	<b>252,803</b>	<b>275,859</b>	<b>231,116</b>
China	2,043,887	2,782,720	252,808	316,444	159,021	167,923	177,386	199,058	180,610
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	29,471	29,075	18,075	17,830	15,481	15,437	10,406
Japan	175,576	199,928	13,009	18,843	19,902	18,206	20,808	21,644	21,229
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,883	19,547	22,059	15,529	24,807	21,912	15,378	18,786
Others	147,519	106,268	11,672	40	21,151	5	17,216	24,342	84
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,997,161</b>	<b>1,981,853</b>	<b>175,414</b>	<b>172,984</b>	<b>172,296</b>	<b>181,715</b>	<b>143,655</b>	<b>146,078</b>	<b>131,988</b>
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	48,686	33,097	50,039	45,362	48,862	37,263	38,297
Bangladesh	616,202	872,926	72,356	82,746	72,610	90,388	60,355	70,431	55,900
India	2,327	1,292	14	378	45	9	9	2	14
Iran	12,718	-	-	-	-	7	11	5	-
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,100	30,990	34,992	28,901	30,696	23,747	24,154	25,228
Others	121,568	179,754	23,368	21,772	20,702	15,254	10,672	14,224	12,549
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>956,864</b>	<b>1,539,436</b>	<b>124,985</b>	<b>103,525</b>	<b>107,767</b>	<b>90,533</b>	<b>87,921</b>	<b>139,684</b>	<b>146,449</b>
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	10,842	12,257	8,791	12,439	9,118	10,006	17,227
Malaysia	240,151	432,695	34,947	38,184	25,364	21,628	20,167	32,932	32,545
Singapore	170,671	374,957	43,094	15,579	8,106	10,000	17,475	52,062	51,469
Thailand	143,049	146,583	9,825	14,261	11,591	11,683	11,895	11,083	12,987
Others	252,700	462,229	26,277	23,244	53,916	34,783	29,266	33,602	32,221
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,923,276</b>	<b>3,399,373</b>	<b>281,908</b>	<b>307,086</b>	<b>292,860</b>	<b>255,870</b>	<b>245,593</b>	<b>234,019</b>	<b>231,218</b>
Bahrain	53,539	69,828	5,412	9,296	7,442	6,865	5,823	5,696	4,872
Jordan	39,322	41,266	3,072	4,502	3,340	2,928	4,511	2,909	4,629
Kuwait	155,278	134,425	11,590	11,941	9,277	8,757	10,336	11,777	12,462
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,288	36,735	31,757	45,488	39,674	31,942	36,965	37,640
Turkey	341,779	354,701	23,830	30,220	32,815	32,026	23,419	21,409	24,430
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,842,686	158,761	178,077	135,117	125,015	129,124	115,874	111,074
Others	453,362	536,179	42,508	41,293	59,380	40,604	40,438	39,392	36,110
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>322,029</b>	<b>360,614</b>	<b>28,561</b>	<b>30,255</b>	<b>34,126</b>	<b>29,316</b>	<b>29,605</b>	<b>31,221</b>	<b>28,822</b>
Australia	253,381	302,434	23,071	24,806	29,515	24,282	24,854	26,358	24,387
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	4,692	4,349	4,042	4,559	4,188	4,598	4,294
Others	19,850	7,025	798	1,100	569	476	563	265	142
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>44,250</b>	<b>66,097</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>11,725</b>	<b>12,720</b>	<b>6,914</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,259</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,283,214</b>	<b>2,636,475</b>	<b>2,877,103</b>	<b>2,731,880</b>	<b>2,549,214</b>	<b>2,389,039</b>	<b>2,384,518</b>	<b>2,314,380</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>36,676</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>103,085</b>	<b>85,289</b>	<b>74,080</b>	<b>71,288</b>	<b>71,288</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,933,538</b>	<b>2,599,799</b>	<b>2,846,526</b>	<b>2,628,795</b>	<b>2,463,925</b>	<b>2,314,959</b>	<b>2,313,230</b>	<b>2,243,092</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,659</b>	<b>137,234</b>	<b>82,471</b>	<b>105,218</b>	<b>(23,879)</b>	<b>(30,930)</b>	<b>(72,268)</b>	<b>51,928</b>



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>31,781,600</b>	<b>2,408,990</b>	<b>2,464,039</b>	<b>2,911,349</b>	<b>2,254,261</b>	<b>2,482,908</b>	<b>2,436,990</b>	<b>2,383,718</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>1,056</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>196,293</b>	<b>13,018</b>	<b>16,664</b>	<b>17,863</b>	<b>18,193</b>	<b>20,477</b>	<b>14,951</b>	<b>14,912</b>
Mexico	79,094	112,893	7,645	10,682	11,374	11,389	11,762	7,686	9,660
Others	34,822	83,400	5,373	5,982	6,490	6,804	8,715	7,265	5,251
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>403,004</b>	<b>30,947</b>	<b>38,212</b>	<b>35,048</b>	<b>26,973</b>	<b>25,972</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>26,304</b>
Argentina	37,187	54,497	2,767	3,857	5,712	5,186	3,513	4,816	4,365
Brazil	82,993	107,458	8,177	8,595	8,847	7,451	7,304	7,518	8,250
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	439	334	923	991	653	510	622
Others	159,011	233,067	19,564	25,426	19,566	13,345	14,501	17,439	13,068
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>7,237,619</b>	<b>489,317</b>	<b>629,421</b>	<b>624,796</b>	<b>518,266</b>	<b>545,987</b>	<b>478,561</b>	<b>456,971</b>
Canada	320,407	464,398	40,522	31,483	45,032	31,325	36,833	32,081	32,423
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	448,749	597,917	579,752	486,937	509,138	446,429	424,539
Others	80	123	45	21	12	5	15	50	9
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>736,261</b>	<b>53,837</b>	<b>62,185</b>	<b>60,385</b>	<b>49,139</b>	<b>50,043</b>	<b>51,042</b>	<b>43,565</b>
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,297	2,020	1,979	1,166	1,304	1,201	940
Romania	42,458	60,463	4,592	4,236	6,387	4,576	7,197	7,028	6,670
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	7,562	13,302	3,743	2,098	5,151	5,613	4,489
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	4,062	4,115	270	29	-	311	7
Others	430,534	494,888	35,324	38,511	48,006	41,269	36,392	36,889	31,458
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>2,879,082</b>	<b>239,212</b>	<b>249,056</b>	<b>255,844</b>	<b>209,081</b>	<b>213,578</b>	<b>235,348</b>	<b>201,126</b>
Denmark	248,456	269,600	16,895	17,994	23,396	24,233	17,383	16,792	15,618
Finland	32,056	36,097	2,719	2,585	3,870	2,421	2,983	4,090	4,251
Norway	57,151	66,240	6,693	5,062	7,442	5,245	5,910	4,779	4,860
Sweden	159,302	177,589	14,190	12,083	15,821	13,503	12,210	15,062	12,658
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	184,158	194,005	187,502	148,496	164,363	180,567	154,555
Others	131,552	173,185	14,557	17,327	17,812	15,183	10,729	14,059	9,185
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>2,980,300</b>	<b>208,921</b>	<b>200,258</b>	<b>320,155</b>	<b>211,392</b>	<b>303,351</b>	<b>248,238</b>	<b>236,458</b>
Greece	77,515	115,036	8,575	7,050	8,088	6,943	11,973	8,609	7,197
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	77,919	68,176	126,084	74,515	108,638	94,439	80,961
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	92,129	90,358	142,289	103,459	138,277	117,304	119,701
Others	320,203	431,381	30,297	34,675	43,695	26,475	44,464	27,886	28,600
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>4,801,582</b>	<b>386,066</b>	<b>347,872</b>	<b>473,124</b>	<b>399,811</b>	<b>405,189</b>	<b>424,517</b>	<b>353,533</b>
Belgium	637,352	787,535	65,075	65,191	67,575	62,240	56,021	66,646	57,666
France	412,538	509,882	44,634	36,053	54,559	38,231	46,813	50,857	35,448
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	146,697	128,623	144,150	162,477	145,753	152,168	127,147
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	126,498	115,615	204,712	135,145	154,247	152,265	130,859
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,442	1,130	1,203	1,090	1,189	1,248	1,203
Others	12,548	15,257	1,719	1,260	925	628	1,167	1,332	1,210
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>784,032</b>	<b>65,204</b>	<b>63,473</b>	<b>66,104</b>	<b>51,915</b>	<b>71,339</b>	<b>67,984</b>	<b>69,996</b>
Kenya	241,045	282,035	19,270	22,460	30,402	21,895	28,425	27,263	22,434
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	1,413	2,422	3,125	2,099	2,289	1,789	3,016
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	10,742	9,659	9,637	5,628	11,702	6,583	14,296
Others	320,145	350,624	33,779	28,933	22,939	22,293	28,923	32,349	30,249

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>55,160</b>	<b>5,161</b>	<b>4,514</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>4,147</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>5,934</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>215,665</b>	<b>20,332</b>	<b>14,226</b>	<b>17,136</b>	<b>13,586</b>	<b>13,347</b>	<b>17,844</b>	<b>12,137</b>
Egypt	88,080	103,471	9,043	6,799	5,677	6,768	6,059	8,746	5,241
Morocco	26,438	35,268	3,615	3,211	4,166	2,072	1,635	3,721	1,270
Others	64,431	76,926	7,673	4,216	7,292	4,746	5,653	5,377	5,627
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>243,550</b>	<b>20,848</b>	<b>19,836</b>	<b>20,540</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>22,388</b>	<b>20,387</b>	<b>19,306</b>
South Africa	211,189	236,704	19,946	19,161	20,256	18,807	21,130	19,969	19,047
Others	6,760	6,846	902	674	284	-	1,257	418	259
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>251,709</b>	<b>15,147</b>	<b>18,408</b>	<b>17,538</b>	<b>12,250</b>	<b>13,242</b>	<b>13,747</b>	<b>15,176</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>3,762,325</b>	<b>320,673</b>	<b>327,511</b>	<b>311,863</b>	<b>163,549</b>	<b>158,887</b>	<b>263,282</b>	<b>274,318</b>
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	278,024	284,233	256,547	119,668	116,682	199,275	224,926
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	6,442	5,831	5,620	3,435	6,153	5,452	5,303
Japan	176,244	212,131	15,901	17,108	22,081	18,923	18,420	19,642	19,492
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	15,039	16,107	17,282	15,116	11,497	31,494	17,386
Others	60,411	70,862	5,266	4,232	10,331	6,407	6,134	7,419	7,211
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>2,404,088</b>	<b>187,263</b>	<b>164,887</b>	<b>213,132</b>	<b>206,024</b>	<b>198,064</b>	<b>234,120</b>	<b>199,292</b>
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	50,727	53,052	89,492	65,324	77,153	96,580	90,871
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	86,733	71,120	66,106	70,653	62,833	84,553	64,766
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	7
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	30,895	21,781	22,003	50,428	29,198	31,688	26,155
Others	172,170	270,736	18,909	18,935	35,531	19,619	28,877	21,290	17,492
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>1,498,195</b>	<b>117,162</b>	<b>89,364</b>	<b>163,504</b>	<b>102,557</b>	<b>149,170</b>	<b>76,872</b>	<b>136,074</b>
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	5,984	8,084	10,570	10,073	14,039	7,331	11,786
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	32,421	36,774	37,026	20,333	20,954	23,076	27,031
Singapore	82,330	79,932	5,155	3,825	3,376	4,552	3,801	3,305	47,297
Thailand	173,521	370,948	36,037	11,150	59,922	11,075	66,612	14,412	17,716
Others	327,026	460,548	37,565	29,531	52,611	56,524	43,762	28,748	32,244
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>2,945,363</b>	<b>205,527</b>	<b>187,460</b>	<b>275,138</b>	<b>218,787</b>	<b>250,456</b>	<b>222,728</b>	<b>286,353</b>
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	7,472	4,593	6,425	5,580	6,148	4,663	6,790
Jordan	27,350	43,725	2,640	2,650	4,429	3,041	2,963	4,103	3,404
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	11,607	10,296	10,237	8,093	10,256	9,459	12,971
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	35,309	29,971	41,622	36,392	41,005	40,847	47,448
Turkey	273,893	364,926	24,525	20,344	28,104	21,326	25,072	24,359	19,518
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	86,759	84,831	130,132	104,385	119,128	100,402	148,764
Others	450,083	510,173	37,216	34,775	54,188	35,853	45,884	38,894	47,459
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>357,357</b>	<b>27,344</b>	<b>27,782</b>	<b>31,813</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>29,600</b>	<b>30,267</b>	<b>30,662</b>
Australia	281,685	305,353	21,769	22,668	28,161	23,793	25,249	25,829	25,718
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	5,575	5,115	3,652	4,225	4,351	4,438	4,943
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>545</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,272,920</b>	<b>72,151,985</b>	<b>6,339,027</b>	<b>6,430,971</b>	<b>5,958,020</b>	<b>4,905,035</b>	<b>4,579,023</b>	<b>4,332,996</b>	<b>4,217,954</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>13,679</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>347</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>57,109</b>	<b>152,140</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>56,316</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>2,024</b>
Mexico	39,223	66,803	1,167	3,495	2,375	1,086	844	1,519	1,506
Others	17,886	85,337	1,355	1,587	53,941	1,074	911	373	518
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>897,667</b>	<b>1,339,246</b>	<b>69,226</b>	<b>92,010</b>	<b>72,790</b>	<b>118,945</b>	<b>83,920</b>	<b>82,075</b>	<b>112,973</b>
Argentina	80,320	139,951	4,707	9,516	17,105	16,772	21,487	17,672	5,433
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	48,144	78,213	51,393	88,029	56,637	59,734	101,562
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	2,340	48	905	2,388	373	389	-
Others	14,809	67,539	14,035	4,234	3,387	11,757	5,423	4,280	5,978
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,911,951</b>	<b>3,340,453</b>	<b>301,201</b>	<b>325,058</b>	<b>240,748</b>	<b>231,187</b>	<b>190,024</b>	<b>208,276</b>	<b>233,794</b>
Canada	463,929	284,882	26,145	27,722	30,453	28,391	32,894	49,163	43,541
USA	2,447,281	3,055,148	275,054	297,289	210,295	202,797	157,129	159,102	190,130
Others	742	422	1	47	-	-	-	11	123
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,135,382</b>	<b>1,294,527</b>	<b>225,935</b>	<b>149,450</b>	<b>107,923</b>	<b>70,173</b>	<b>25,897</b>	<b>46,229</b>	<b>72,799</b>
Hungary	13,551	14,967	1,211	1,096	1,254	1,079	1,197	500	1,349
Romania	18,199	60,037	417	977	69,933	25,347	3,084	1,218	2,153
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	26,794	21,878	2,016	29,528	6,052	8,780	57,822
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	138,013	86,828	57	156	212	26,319	3,632
Others	211,942	271,682	59,500	38,671	34,663	14,063	15,351	9,412	7,843
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,330,317</b>	<b>1,431,383</b>	<b>155,845</b>	<b>165,420</b>	<b>129,852</b>	<b>96,348</b>	<b>136,356</b>	<b>79,477</b>	<b>90,776</b>
Denmark	82,356	89,877	8,659	12,739	5,470	6,166	5,406	6,069	10,195
Finland	73,039	101,145	8,888	10,117	8,504	7,223	6,023	6,770	8,224
Norway	23,821	41,585	6,026	4,552	4,536	2,531	6,004	2,399	2,740
Sweden	301,405	248,798	20,091	28,280	15,318	22,973	17,542	18,299	13,419
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	104,837	102,621	88,449	51,730	93,566	39,988	52,122
Others	69,557	80,148	7,344	7,111	7,575	5,725	7,814	5,952	4,077
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>898,987</b>	<b>1,208,374</b>	<b>106,851</b>	<b>96,508</b>	<b>72,782</b>	<b>72,572</b>	<b>47,824</b>	<b>67,005</b>	<b>79,556</b>
Greece	54,235	37,236	1,966	3,681	8,482	2,255	1,747	16,960	22,021
Italy	568,022	770,439	76,810	70,099	44,101	53,621	32,253	32,843	41,216
Spain	213,704	330,125	22,811	18,381	15,515	13,987	11,726	14,479	13,821
Others	63,026	70,574	5,264	4,347	4,683	2,710	2,098	2,723	2,498
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,631,138</b>	<b>4,349,411</b>	<b>431,702</b>	<b>371,541</b>	<b>274,164</b>	<b>362,749</b>	<b>355,908</b>	<b>310,129</b>	<b>260,565</b>
Belgium	419,899	549,366	60,626	51,249	71,650	86,364	25,213	25,976	22,329
France	349,555	515,590	34,643	37,826	31,763	24,665	139,452	23,149	27,305
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,812	108,426	116,841	81,216	92,487	71,538	73,310	76,710
Netherlands	466,899	746,415	53,014	91,551	43,909	98,108	53,529	114,491	78,802
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,170	161,532	61,704	30,976	54,574	57,726	63,248	48,196
Others	143,255	158,059	13,462	12,371	14,649	6,551	8,450	9,955	7,225
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>576,843</b>	<b>800,200</b>	<b>74,374</b>	<b>91,561</b>	<b>80,651</b>	<b>82,357</b>	<b>119,404</b>	<b>106,454</b>	<b>85,967</b>
Kenya	440,863	502,642	39,233	52,008	44,452	52,936	48,994	42,714	55,573
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	713	1,406	149	558	517	324	208
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	10,857	4,643	3,984	6,996	18,499	22,138	14,588
Others	82,299	203,098	23,571	33,505	32,066	21,867	51,394	41,278	15,598

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2021		2022				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>83,985</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>3,035</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>2,235</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>785,890</b>	<b>70,432</b>	<b>32,445</b>	<b>120,792</b>	<b>77,558</b>	<b>60,965</b>	<b>130,167</b>	<b>129,013</b>
Egypt	286,536	257,564	14,480	15,564	10,136	10,709	13,582	11,893	13,203
Morocco	334,102	520,299	55,053	15,789	107,404	63,997	40,812	114,531	114,463
Others	17,357	8,027	899	1,092	3,252	2,852	6,572	3,743	1,348
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>913,877</b>	<b>1,611,157</b>	<b>170,646</b>	<b>134,118</b>	<b>101,074</b>	<b>47,789</b>	<b>47,513</b>	<b>6,219</b>	<b>19,492</b>
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	169,895	130,451	100,117	47,465	46,795	5,840	17,729
Others	25,720	22,612	751	3,667	957	324	718	379	1,763
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>151,820</b>	<b>317,986</b>	<b>21,493</b>	<b>9,497</b>	<b>21,479</b>	<b>10,568</b>	<b>13,629</b>	<b>25,350</b>	<b>7,905</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>16,808,741</b>	<b>21,465,574</b>	<b>1,912,282</b>	<b>1,956,262</b>	<b>1,486,465</b>	<b>1,054,633</b>	<b>1,097,906</b>	<b>1,086,931</b>	<b>964,688</b>
China	13,301,183	17,296,717	1,546,856	1,599,405	1,251,219	855,975	906,217	906,128	803,992
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	40,850	46,887	32,981	25,272	42,340	33,299	29,532
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	199,508	183,332	106,454	94,693	73,582	62,113	68,227
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	125,006	126,563	95,812	78,692	75,663	85,392	62,839
Others	4,798	1,408	62	75	-	-	104	-	99
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>582,699</b>	<b>644,505</b>	<b>67,732</b>	<b>79,577</b>	<b>36,773</b>	<b>33,351</b>	<b>33,487</b>	<b>33,880</b>	<b>30,155</b>
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	25,368	17,311	2,125	2,212	1,991	1,373	1,729
Bangladesh	76,134	97,500	10,559	11,850	7,440	4,984	7,170	8,479	8,253
India	183,785	187,663	11,038	25,566	16,872	18,139	16,104	14,782	14,215
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,728	5,132	7,218	5,998	4,561	4,881	4,344	4,032
Others	58,449	130,366	15,636	17,633	4,339	3,456	3,341	4,902	1,925
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,167,713</b>	<b>9,710,138</b>	<b>900,905</b>	<b>892,904</b>	<b>900,588</b>	<b>786,836</b>	<b>594,893</b>	<b>681,866</b>	<b>621,508</b>
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	176,026	230,762	306,970	288,673	250,119	262,835	236,842
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	173,175	152,184	168,059	94,219	64,159	95,927	83,594
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,146	387,942	295,040	317,450	275,359	183,444	225,305	237,449
Thailand	1,067,743	1,470,347	124,862	152,523	82,688	90,716	63,452	71,216	42,116
Others	482,476	634,292	38,899	62,395	25,420	37,869	33,719	26,582	21,507
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>13,558,582</b>	<b>20,398,227</b>	<b>1,590,293</b>	<b>1,627,049</b>	<b>2,191,413</b>	<b>1,654,361</b>	<b>1,701,842</b>	<b>1,323,711</b>	<b>1,345,315</b>
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	68,283	80,577	29,653	28,808	4,573	72,244	25,189
Jordan	18,296	17,953	1,620	1,355	4,207	5,872	677	599	456
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	237,216	148,013	250,876	268,944	285,749	160,217	87,185
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,267	368,026	378,642	341,020	355,312	226,252	73,921	317,663
Turkey	866,628	943,571	59,435	81,159	48,033	27,659	36,565	53,087	47,647
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,960	751,947	646,867	950,183	719,932	655,659	687,529	533,645
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	103,766	290,435	567,441	247,835	492,367	276,114	333,529
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>427,966</b>	<b>396,929</b>	<b>34,910</b>	<b>48,583</b>	<b>73,461</b>	<b>36,650</b>	<b>31,261</b>	<b>71,917</b>	<b>101,239</b>
Australia	381,998	355,925	32,461	45,755	69,265	32,711	29,606	68,059	97,374
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	2,286	2,549	4,075	3,888	1,454	2,503	3,760
Others	2,979	2,977	162	278	121	51	201	1,355	104
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>338,691</b>	<b>637,251</b>	<b>71,189</b>	<b>63,549</b>	<b>28,597</b>	<b>26,673</b>	<b>34,537</b>	<b>39,777</b>	<b>31,675</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,149,692</b>	<b>69,981,055</b>	<b>6,211,662</b>	<b>6,144,492</b>	<b>5,997,517</b>	<b>4,768,786</b>	<b>4,578,237</b>	<b>4,303,138</b>	<b>4,192,024</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,653,145</b>	<b>3,667,511</b>	<b>311,825</b>	<b>308,453</b>	<b>248,297</b>	<b>197,428</b>	<b>258,670</b>	<b>178,150</b>	<b>173,550</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,496,546</b>	<b>66,313,544</b>	<b>5,899,837</b>	<b>5,836,038</b>	<b>5,749,220</b>	<b>4,571,358</b>	<b>4,319,567</b>	<b>4,124,989</b>	<b>4,018,474</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,776,374</b>	<b>5,838,441</b>	<b>439,190</b>	<b>594,933</b>	<b>208,800</b>	<b>333,677</b>	<b>259,456</b>	<b>208,008</b>	<b>199,479</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>80,135,601</b>	<b>6,563,247</b>	<b>6,369,121</b>	<b>7,856,763</b>	<b>4,993,490</b>	<b>6,053,744</b>	<b>5,293,434</b>	<b>4,581,146</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>18,861</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,016</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>124,928</b>	<b>4,946</b>	<b>5,529</b>	<b>16,813</b>	<b>10,693</b>	<b>11,327</b>	8,772	3,405
Mexico	111,131	93,161	3,612	4,388	14,294	8,701	9,388	6,935	1,915
Others	17,626	31,767	1,334	1,141	2,519	1,992	1,939	1,837	1,490
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>1,889,733</b>	<b>146,163</b>	<b>68,175</b>	<b>312,793</b>	<b>176,575</b>	<b>109,149</b>	<b>118,853</b>	<b>96,756</b>
Argentina	158,267	218,506	12,164	9,097	57,387	20,769	25,497	39,260	23,651
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	125,649	53,018	247,071	152,110	68,515	73,139	58,683
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	785	2,198	711	2,767	2,841	871	311
Others	64,127	112,310	7,565	3,862	7,624	929	12,296	5,583	14,112
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>4,370,725</b>	<b>394,227</b>	<b>293,843</b>	<b>353,060</b>	<b>200,169</b>	<b>244,267</b>	<b>340,297</b>	<b>222,401</b>
Canada	630,540	328,531	32,820	30,713	22,476	22,480	37,781	45,248	41,103
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	361,407	263,129	330,584	177,689	206,487	295,049	181,299
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>1,667,701</b>	<b>226,744</b>	<b>255,932</b>	<b>32,114</b>	<b>116,506</b>	<b>221,711</b>	<b>76,755</b>	<b>83,022</b>
Hungary	32,286	47,174	2,139	5,153	3,202	2,393	1,328	6,016	3,607
Romania	18,996	66,674	20,147	4,557	1,710	13,201	85,665	46,129	26,888
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	29,284	30,483	10,371	32,565	51,441	8,173	36,289
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	151,817	159,952	507	6,892	25,612	419	60
Others	289,701	328,328	23,356	55,787	16,324	61,455	57,665	16,018	16,178
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>1,467,672</b>	<b>116,015</b>	<b>110,197</b>	<b>127,308</b>	<b>90,016</b>	<b>137,737</b>	<b>107,726</b>	<b>84,902</b>
Denmark	94,973	97,689	12,627	7,317	6,439	6,960	7,889	7,872	7,515
Finland	52,572	93,446	7,555	3,961	10,129	5,222	10,142	7,123	4,452
Norway	38,479	64,358	3,753	6,163	3,933	3,882	6,569	3,469	3,923
Sweden	244,353	266,622	16,554	17,340	22,412	14,157	30,040	18,370	18,936
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	68,472	64,902	59,273	42,678	73,708	52,287	44,704
Others	107,816	127,398	7,056	10,515	25,122	17,118	9,388	18,604	5,373
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>1,269,265</b>	<b>92,284</b>	<b>70,228</b>	<b>76,772</b>	<b>59,897</b>	<b>74,284</b>	<b>53,942</b>	<b>48,974</b>
Greece	36,583	33,933	2,489	1,276	1,788	1,942	3,302	1,791	1,127
Italy	498,816	585,005	41,339	46,215	50,388	29,731	44,733	30,150	30,419
Spain	215,111	580,972	42,373	17,687	21,458	14,308	18,119	20,069	15,838
Others	103,786	69,356	6,083	5,049	3,138	13,915	8,130	1,933	1,591
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>3,572,747</b>	<b>317,376</b>	<b>319,583</b>	<b>338,529</b>	<b>211,148</b>	<b>268,829</b>	<b>328,446</b>	<b>289,457</b>
Belgium	355,401	528,473	33,026	40,968	34,500	31,461	31,853	22,401	39,304
France	419,132	436,848	30,434	66,776	40,883	36,774	22,203	127,025	27,383
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	109,935	62,915	74,450	67,556	69,686	68,988	66,747
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	37,636	74,418	93,119	20,729	64,674	26,571	68,683
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	26,856	12,175	18,423	8,306	16,317	17,339	16,431
Others	776,018	778,971	79,490	62,333	77,155	46,322	64,097	66,122	70,910
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>994,864</b>	<b>90,048</b>	<b>79,957</b>	<b>71,695</b>	<b>75,469</b>	<b>83,307</b>	<b>88,344</b>	<b>117,026</b>
Kenya	509,884	533,978	38,646	30,233	39,182	38,958	37,338	35,059	47,092
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	10,080	491	133	..	-	99	148
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	15,093	16,579	4,463	4,720	4,541	5,400	17,390
Others	166,521	354,649	26,228	32,654	27,917	31,790	41,428	47,787	52,396

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>298,353</b>	<b>37,813</b>	<b>59,049</b>	<b>47,966</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>2,261</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>1,405,434</b>	<b>75,434</b>	<b>188,812</b>	<b>97,149</b>	<b>75,771</b>	<b>119,675</b>	<b>127,207</b>	<b>79,437</b>
Egypt	339,200	512,573	22,957	88,722	9,171	5,473	9,207	13,264	15,030
Morocco	433,798	768,599	50,298	96,925	81,080	61,514	100,273	95,757	54,265
Others	76,001	124,262	2,180	3,165	6,898	-	10,196	18,186	10,142
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>1,936,624</b>	<b>164,905</b>	<b>265,380</b>	<b>140,072</b>	<b>60,855</b>	<b>88,593</b>	<b>80,036</b>	<b>36,860</b>
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	164,221	264,431	138,202	59,783	87,480	79,242	36,372
Others	10,891	51,819	684	949	1,870	1,072	1,113	793	488
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>481,898</b>	<b>27,988</b>	<b>41,439</b>	<b>29,239</b>	<b>21,785</b>	<b>32,954</b>	<b>64,314</b>	<b>35,236</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>25,528,815</b>	<b>2,181,994</b>	<b>2,055,386</b>	<b>2,041,012</b>	<b>1,549,006</b>	<b>1,567,478</b>	<b>1,194,198</b>	<b>1,191,302</b>
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,809,926	1,687,076	1,646,926	1,315,082	1,296,119	952,002	961,193
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	3,632	4,907	4,318	2,852	4,108	2,314	2,418
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	182,478	229,798	188,702	97,875	107,317	120,467	121,014
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	121,730	106,954	164,132	86,814	122,026	71,395	77,281
Others	646,438	606,427	64,228	26,650	36,934	46,383	37,908	48,020	29,395
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>2,206,736</b>	<b>198,207</b>	<b>201,142</b>	<b>177,040</b>	<b>142,175</b>	<b>188,142</b>	<b>225,661</b>	<b>282,037</b>
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	82,572	93,041	57,059	51,619	75,837	125,003	156,883
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	6,060	6,037	6,661	7,222	10,674	5,803	7,488
India	317,350	342,777	33,194	24,975	25,109	26,715	24,583	24,586	23,302
Iran	531,154	787,324	66,243	67,211	76,913	48,196	67,511	64,261	84,252
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	6,547	6,199	5,411	3,769	4,481	3,482	4,879
Others	39,115	110,161	3,591	3,679	5,887	4,652	5,056	2,526	5,233
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>9,412,438</b>	<b>775,508</b>	<b>780,229</b>	<b>554,834</b>	<b>696,481</b>	<b>971,487</b>	<b>744,427</b>	<b>659,025</b>
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	379,613	344,633	266,054	388,984	540,287	471,215	382,212
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	131,380	107,549	74,772	137,545	116,895	78,401	47,485
Singapore	559,287	906,512	68,348	127,833	43,258	63,002	153,751	63,639	83,288
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	148,705	144,995	122,417	81,591	111,598	104,146	105,908
Others	590,942	746,138	47,461	55,219	48,334	10,651	48,957	27,026	40,132
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>22,975,372</b>	<b>1,639,585</b>	<b>1,523,851</b>	<b>3,420,258</b>	<b>1,481,505</b>	<b>1,823,936</b>	<b>1,685,763</b>	<b>1,295,639</b>
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	16,584	66,191	137,773	83,489	13,269	11,642	7,413
Jordan	23,693	20,590	1,623	3,532	721	507	5,699	4,295	1,911
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	159,378	241,932	568,056	142,764	207,637	340,895	39,246
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	418,404	329,757	645,354	307,972	425,079	311,404	354,697
Turkey	484,151	516,720	32,920	77,786	35,212	60,307	27,863	26,383	22,556
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	722,842	601,478	1,473,004	627,590	654,173	557,591	477,560
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	287,833	203,174	560,137	258,876	490,216	433,552	392,257
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>512,668</b>	<b>72,846</b>	<b>49,567</b>	<b>16,828</b>	<b>22,953</b>	<b>106,105</b>	<b>45,019</b>	<b>52,386</b>
Australia	491,887	469,070	68,773	44,459	13,586	19,418	104,100	40,946	48,408
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	4,049	4,700	3,241	3,168	1,990	4,073	3,972
Others	194	591	25	407	1	367	15	-	7
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1</b>

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	<b>62.26</b>	<b>903.14</b>	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	<b>60.74</b>	<b>1,185.12</b>	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	<b>61.77</b>	<b>908.87</b>	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	<b>58.35</b>	<b>901.92</b>	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.65</b>	<b>967.48</b>	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	<b>61.64</b>	<b>1,181.90</b>	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	<b>66.17</b>	<b>1,213.66</b>	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	<b>58.00</b>	<b>1,377.44</b>	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.01</b>	<b>1,348.85</b>	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,231.66	3,094.44	1,418.06

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	<b>1,450.51</b>	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	<b>1,951.18</b>	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	<b>1,471.46</b>	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	<b>1,545.75</b>	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,678.30</b>	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	<b>1,917.48</b>	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	<b>1,834.16</b>	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	<b>2,374.78</b>	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	<b>2,107.31</b>	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,670.20	2,128.84	1,781.26

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	<b>285.03</b>	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	<b>309.80</b>	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	<b>294.69</b>	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	<b>257.20</b>	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,435.93	413.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	<b>470.35</b>	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	<b>404.50</b>	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	<b>422.54</b>	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	<b>392.54</b>	521.62	205.2	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.4

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics