

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Jan-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	3	4	5	6	9	10	11	12	13	16	17
Australian Dollar	154.2890	154.1299	154.6965	153.5863	157.2608	157.0674	157.2824	157.4771	158.6903	159.5012	159.0910
Bahraini Dinar	601.6720	601.7347	602.2200	602.4357	603.2155	604.1558	604.5928	605.1794	605.3274	605.8073	606.3861
Canadian Dollar	167.0502	166.3512	167.9779	167.3574	169.4051	169.8921	169.5493	169.6487	170.3917	170.6066	170.3344
Chinese Yuan	32.9201	32.9368	33.0101	33.1408	33.4924	33.6224	33.6398	33.7376	33.9093	33.9865	33.7840
Danish Krone	32.4998	32.2363	32.3751	32.1155	32.6184	32.8516	32.9106	32.9986	33.2674	33.3039	33.2650
Hong Kong Dollar	29.0382	29.0268	29.0451	29.0844	29.1251	29.1786	29.1889	29.2090	29.2317	29.2477	29.2525
Japanese Yen	1.7459	1.7354	1.7148	1.6953	1.7249	1.7250	1.7206	1.7310	1.7677	1.7875	1.7737
Kuwaiti Dinar	741.2924	740.3419	740.6697	739.4350	742.8052	744.8529	745.3819	745.9697	747.3855	748.4906	748.8337
Malaysian Ringgit	51.5471	51.4653	51.5543	51.6022	51.9322	52.0348	52.1029	52.2189	52.6091	52.8868	52.8114
New Zealand Dollar	143.7268	142.2720	142.6642	141.5550	145.3564	145.1810	145.3620	145.2150	145.5575	146.3264	146.2799
Norwegian Krone	23.0044	22.5804	22.4705	22.1792	22.7907	22.9615	22.8409	22.8300	23.0382	23.2233	23.0822
Omani Riyal	590.0042	589.6688	590.1149	590.1147	591.4104	592.2650	592.6525	593.0252	592.9680	593.5225	594.5597
Qatari Riyal	62.1241	62.1258	62.2311	62.1817	62.2404	62.5069	62.4500	62.6193	62.6692	62.5801	62.7748
Saudi Arabian Riyal	60.2925	60.3543	60.3581	60.4155	60.4435	60.6001	60.6682	60.6782	60.7328	60.7388	60.8147
Singaporean Dollar	169.3167	169.0721	169.1647	168.8435	170.6157	170.9217	171.1608	171.2770	172.3820	173.1765	172.7407
Swedish Krona	21.6885	21.4917	21.5964	21.2758	21.6686	21.8905	21.8903	21.7995	21.8992	22.0505	21.9319
Swiss Franc	245.0076	243.1372	244.0126	242.3891	245.3321	246.8270	246.9087	244.6753	245.4965	246.9210	246.7473
Thai Bhat	6.6005	6.6360	6.6883	6.6859	6.7962	6.8085	6.8220	6.8344	6.8889	6.9556	6.9230
Turkish Lira	12.1132	12.1183	12.1111	12.1070	12.1122	12.1265	12.1323	12.1473	12.1525	12.1573	12.1667
UAE Dirham	61.7059	61.7841	61.7846	61.8326	61.8608	61.9786	62.0318	62.0641	62.1162	62.1231	62.1942
UK Pound Sterling	273.3122	272.0113	273.1038	270.5837	275.6112	276.6882	276.8447	277.0090	278.1002	279.5932	278.4319
US Dollar	226.5783	226.9014	226.9241	227.0907	227.1966	227.5914	227.8500	227.9397	228.1362	228.1862	228.4117
EMU Euro	241.5419	239.7954	240.7059	238.9310	242.4273	244.1463	244.5711	245.2802	247.2700	247.5775	247.2056

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Jan-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	18	19	20	23	24	25	26	27	30	31
Australian Dollar	159.9324	158.0126	158.7549	160.4239	161.9410	163.7562	174.0867	184.6763	188.4979	188.1817
Bahraini Dinar	607.0090	607.6668	609.0929	610.6603	611.1825	612.5950	642.1024	695.5931	708.4151	708.4035
Canadian Dollar	170.8074	169.5478	170.3363	171.7801	172.3048	172.6780	182.1097	194.6104	199.2693	199.3660
Chinese Yuan	33.7516	33.8209	33.8271	33.8938	33.9661	34.0280	36.0932	38.2778	39.3984	39.6677
Danish Krone	33.1731	33.2483	33.4115	33.6881	33.6890	33.8124	35.8773	38.0568	39.0433	38.9984
Hong Kong Dollar	29.2564	29.2815	29.3126	29.3992	29.4287	29.4869	31.3827	33.3369	34.1050	34.1696
Japanese Yen	1.7462	1.7870	1.7777	1.7727	1.7679	1.7683	1.8737	1.9921	2.0445	2.0558
Kuwaiti Dinar	748.9654	750.5375	752.1441	753.8620	754.5987	756.3212	815.6673	859.9526	877.2051	875.4409
Malaysian Ringgit	52.8580	53.0490	53.4470	53.6709	53.7463	54.0239	57.3764	61.6196	62.8492	63.0565
New Zealand Dollar	147.7745	147.0646	147.1852	149.0511	149.8612	149.9204	161.8582	169.1513	173.8053	172.3337
Norwegian Krone	23.2244	23.0542	23.1844	23.3933	23.5053	23.4478	24.8691	26.3050	27.0233	26.8136
Omani Riyal	595.5768	595.8359	596.9323	598.2394	598.6943	600.5083	643.6933	683.7580	698.9600	691.6028
Qatari Riyal	62.7665	62.8568	63.1104	63.0045	63.1819	63.3257	67.1554	72.3639	73.6354	73.0663
Saudi Arabian Riyal	60.8835	60.9707	61.0659	61.2033	61.3443	61.4367	65.0559	69.1938	70.8504	71.3525
Singaporean Dollar	172.7982	173.1424	173.3810	174.4338	174.5915	175.1057	185.9763	197.6479	202.5276	203.4987
Swedish Krona	21.9821	22.1669	22.2481	22.4469	22.5355	22.6457	23.8280	25.3161	25.8603	25.7198
Swiss Franc	247.7230	249.9431	250.1142	250.2783	249.8106	249.5482	264.8457	280.6988	287.9430	289.2710
Thai Bhat	6.9274	6.9370	6.9889	7.0322	7.0353	7.0400	7.4141	7.9444	8.1690	8.1818
Turkish Lira	12.1819	12.1898	12.2097	12.2302	12.2508	12.2733	12.7904	13.7689	14.1999	14.2308
UAE Dirham	62.2621	62.3533	62.4522	62.5865	62.7153	62.8044	66.5235	70.6122	72.3125	72.8597
UK Pound Sterling	280.7291	282.3086	283.6870	285.4013	285.0288	284.1628	301.4785	320.6952	328.7089	330.3226
US Dollar	228.6717	229.0045	229.3479	229.8379	230.3086	230.6579	243.6828	259.1448	265.4890	267.9036
EMU Euro	246.4327	247.1920	248.3666	250.3463	250.4262	251.2602	264.8237	281.4474	288.3119	290.3167

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	<b>177.4512</b>	

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*		
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13	
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18	
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36	
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27	
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24	
Jun-22	49.5111	-17.51	93.9786	-5.81	
2021	Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022	Jan	54.7694	0.45	97.0363	0.25
	Feb	54.9725	0.37	97.9097	0.90
	Mar	54.3456	-1.14	96.6611	-1.28
	Apr	53.4026	-1.74	95.8710	-0.82
	May	52.1136	-2.41	93.5919	-2.38
	Jun	49.5111	-4.99	93.9786	0.41
	Jul	47.2663	-4.53	93.2008	-0.83
	Aug	46.8065	-0.97	94.3798	1.27
	Sep	45.8510	-2.04	90.7125	-3.89
	Oct	48.7498	6.32	100.1873	10.44
	Nov	47.7493	-2.05	98.9035	-1.28
	Dec <sup>R</sup>	46.2441	-3.15	96.1868	-2.75
2023	Jan <sup>P</sup>	43.5612	-5.80	92.7538	-3.57

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2021	2022					2023
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	126.8274	126.5163	153.9377	140.2748	146.6090	151.6345	162.9207
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	468.7615	466.1275	611.1459	584.6089	589.9347	596.3144	621.6880
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	138.3796	139.6541	173.0208	160.8921	165.2782	165.3925	174.3512
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	27.8454	27.7629	32.8540	30.6742	30.9873	32.21601	34.5193
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	26.9552	26.8370	30.7252	29.1801	30.4868	31.98506	33.9734
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	22.7515	22.6466	29.4054	28.1148	28.4142	28.879	29.9899
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5551	1.5342	1.6099	1.4999	1.5628	1.665841	1.7956
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	585.7075	583.0150	746.6173	711.4135	721.1038	733.5026	768.1025
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	42.1203	42.0961	50.7918	46.9908	48.2660	50.89228	54.2125
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	120.3625	118.9178	136.9266	125.5793	134.8971	142.8241	150.3572
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	19.7782	19.9516	22.5175	20.8738	21.9364	22.76985	23.6106
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	460.9469	458.3494	599.9349	573.2576	578.1860	584.401	610.1956
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	48.7124	48.4331	63.1973	60.5637	60.9595	61.57849	64.3319
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	47.1984	46.9685	61.3103	58.6805	59.1398	59.77014	62.3549
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	130.0298	130.5298	163.0098	154.7888	160.2756	166.1992	176.7512
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	19.5232	19.2930	21.1839	19.8351	20.8349	21.65416	22.5682
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	192.4784	191.8524	236.7102	221.7064	230.3109	240.9083	253.2205
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.2917	5.3123	6.2352	5.8240	6.1196	6.465527	7.0623
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	13.3461	13.0273	12.6184	11.8806	11.9673	12.05941	12.4652
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	48.2416	48.0062	62.7440	60.0449	60.5227	61.19496	63.7599
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	235.6528	238.9973	260.7372	248.9202	260.8972	273.4729	286.3720
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	177.1764	176.3108	230.4659	220.5724	222.3105	224.7624	234.1360
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	200.1360	199.5114	228.1486	216.9348	226.6122	237.7884	252.3036

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.  
 Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2021 II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2021 II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2021	2022				2023
				2022					Dec	Jan	Oct	Nov	
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-1.66	-2.00	+3.63	+4.78	-5.66	-0.51	-6.23
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	-3.86	0.15	-5.14	+0.60	-0.89	-3.58	-2.08
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	+0.58	-0.67	-0.23	+3.34	-2.60	-0.08	-3.05
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-0.53	-1.12	+0.60	+6.33	-3.62	-2.94	-4.51
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-7.28	-0.64	+2.16	+1.73	-5.96	-3.07	-3.14
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	+0.35	-1.07	+1.34	+3.44	-2.13	-0.88	-0.72
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	+2.67	-0.76	+0.26	+4.53	-2.53	+0.77	-2.56
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	+2.88	-1.94	+1.89	+5.71	-0.67	-2.02	-4.66
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-1.23	-1.10	+1.17	+3.46	-1.58	-0.62	+0.82
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	-7.40	-0.74	+1.85	+5.96	-7.85	-5.17	-2.89
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-10.14	-1.28	+1.64	+2.34	-7.67	-4.90	-4.89
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-3.59	-1.58	+0.36	+5.36	-6.82	-1.81	-5.25
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	+1.40	-1.24	+0.91	+3.78	-1.58	-0.73	-1.26
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-4.73	-1.61	+0.34	+1.81	-4.30	-2.22	-3.99
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-4.85	2.88	+3.70	+2.24	-5.45	-1.56	-1.78
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	-4.04	-1.35	+2.28	+5.61	-6.52	-2.80	-1.59
Taiwan Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-3.08	-1.10	+0.77	3.46	-5.59	-0.77	-1.22
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	-7.26	-1.47	+0.28	+3.74	-8.49	-2.32	-6.97
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-7.35	-1.78	+1.00	-0.77	-5.46	-1.24	-3.27
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	+1.04	-1.10	+0.77	+3.46	-1.58	-0.77	-1.22
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	+2.12	-0.90	+0.77	+4.52	-1.58	-0.73	-1.26

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	Jan		Jul-Jan	
					2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	FY22	FY23
<b>Cash</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>2,180.4</b>	<b>1,894.0</b>	<b>17,987.7</b>	<b>16,006.6</b>
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	211.9	213.9	1,705.6	1,753.2
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	324.3	330.4	2,471.2	2,314.2
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	548.9	407.6	4,582.9	3,892.1
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	382.3	269.2	3,390.7	2,873.7
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	302.5	211.1	2,673.4	2,229.8
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	74.5	54.9	674.4	610.2
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	3.7	2.1	32.9	22.4
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	1.6	1.1	9.9	11.3
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	257.8	243.6	2,064.3	1,877.9
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	36.7	35.7	306.6	268.7
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	63.7	59.0	539.5	473.8
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	76.5	72.7	572.0	546.9
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	80.8	76.1	646.3	588.5
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	239.4	239.6	1,989.5	1,790.6
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	36.7	47.6	296.9	289.8
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	35.3	35.3	292.8	251.8
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	4.3	4.3	34.5	30.9
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	36.1	34.3	300.1	283.8
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	61.3	65.6	508.6	484.1
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	25.4	21.9	214.9	198.7
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	5.1	6.3	45.0	44.7
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	5.3	6.5	41.6	39.7
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	12.2	10.0	94.7	73.1
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	17.6	7.7	160.3	94.1
7.Malaysia*	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	10.2	6.0	82.5	68.3
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	10.0	9.7	79.8	66.0
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	3.2	3.3	27.0	23.2
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	47.9	47.1	438.2	359.9
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	51.8	37.6	391.2	326.7
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	5.3	5.5	45.3	44.6
13.South Africa*	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	30.4	13.8	204.6	147.8
14.South Korea*	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	6.7	8.5	57.2	55.6
15.Other Countries <sup>#</sup>	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	50.4	58.1	457.4	412.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>2,180.4</b>	<b>1,894.0</b>	<b>17,987.7</b>	<b>16,006.6</b>

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

\* Prior to July 2018, countries were recorded in other countries.

<sup>#</sup> Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Jan					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>73,064</b>	<b>90,469</b>	<b>(17,405)</b>	<b>41,043</b>	<b>52,601</b>	<b>(11,558)</b>	<b>37,946</b>	<b>41,745</b>	<b>(3,799)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>39,421</b>	<b>84,121</b>	<b>(44,700)</b>	<b>21,687</b>	<b>48,979</b>	<b>(27,292)</b>	<b>20,625</b>	<b>37,949</b>	<b>(17,324)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>32,471</b>	<b>72,152</b>	<b>(39,681)</b>	<b>17,742</b>	<b>42,298</b>	<b>(24,556)</b>	<b>16,429</b>	<b>33,452</b>	<b>(17,023)</b>
1. General merchandise	32,462	72,152	(39,690)	17,736	42,298	(24,562)	16,426	33,452	(17,026)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	6	--	6	3	--	3
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>6,950</b>	<b>11,969</b>	<b>(5,019)</b>	<b>3,945</b>	<b>6,681</b>	<b>(2,736)</b>	<b>4,196</b>	<b>4,497</b>	<b>(301)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	3	16	(13)	-	22	(22)
3. Transport	821	6,787	(5,966)	434	3,572	(3,138)	477	2,469	(1,992)
4. Travel	541	1,356	(815)	315	656	(341)	484	742	(258)
5. Construction	94	40	54	73	35	38	26	-	26
6. Insurance and pension services	40	290	(250)	25	179	(154)	40	142	(102)
7. Financial services	92	194	(102)	56	107	(51)	45	133	(88)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	8	134	(126)	8	30	(22)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,618	612	2,006	1,488	371	1,117	1,523	179	1,344
10. Other business services	1,644	1,912	(268)	906	1,281	(375)	942	675	267
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	7	-	7	9	1	8
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	530	541	630	330	300	642	104	538
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>6,058</b>	<b>(5,296)</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>3,458</b>	<b>(3,041)</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>3,656</b>	<b>(3,121)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	156	23	133	160	17	143
2. Investment income	450	6,024	(5,574)	261	3,435	(3,174)	375	3,639	(3,264)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,629	(2,588)	22	1,574	(1,552)	(7)	863	(870)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,562	(2,521)	22	1,524	(1,502)	(7)	847	(854)
2.1.2 Interest	-	67	(67)	-	50	(50)	-	16	(16)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	89	526	(437)	251	685	(434)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	3	105	(102)	2	39	(37)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	86	421	(335)	249	646	(397)
2.3 Other investment	174	2,392	(2,218)	131	1,335	(1,204)	64	2,091	(2,027)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	174	2,392	(2,218)	131	1,335	(1,204)	64	2,091	(2,027)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	--	53	19	--	19	67	--	67
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>32,881</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>32,591</b>	<b>18,939</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>18,775</b>	<b>16,786</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>16,646</b>
1. General government	374	34	340	221	19	202	214	7	207
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,507	256	32,251	18,718	145	18,573	16,572	133	16,439
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>325</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	208	-	208	139	-	139	325	-	325
2.1 General government	193	-	193	132	-	132	97	-	97
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	193	-	193	132	-	132	97	-	97
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	7	-	7	228	-	228
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	221
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	7	-	7	7	-	7
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>73,272</b>	<b>90,469</b>	<b>(17,197)</b>	<b>41,182</b>	<b>52,601</b>	<b>(11,419)</b>	<b>38,271</b>	<b>41,745</b>	<b>(3,474)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Jan					
				FY22			FY23		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>(4,634)</b>	<b>12,831</b>	<b>(17,465)</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>12,073</b>	<b>(11,873)</b>	<b>(7,306)</b>	<b>(3,954)</b>	<b>(3,352)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1,869</b>	<b>(1,635)</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>(1,146)</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>474</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	49	1,825	(1,776)	31	1,088	(1,057)	939	719	220
1.2 Debt instruments	185	44	141	48	137	(89)	220	(34)	254
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>(24)</b>	<b>(78)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>(19)</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>(670)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1,023)</b>	<b>1,023</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24	(388)	412	10	(307)	317	-	(11)	11
2.2 Debt instruments	(48)	310	(358)	(29)	958	(987)	-	(1,012)	1,012
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(3)</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>2,490</b>	<b>11,042</b>	<b>(8,552)</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>10,197</b>	<b>(9,240)</b>	<b>(1,442)</b>	<b>(3,616)</b>	<b>2,174</b>
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	418	1,029	(611)	500	992	(492)	(1,219)	(200)	(1,019)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	(1)	1	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(87)	854	(941)	265	379	(114)	(303)	54	(357)
General government	(2)	176	(178)	1	614	(613)	(933)	(254)	(679)
Other sectors	507	-	507	234	-	234	17	-	17
4.3 Loans	-	3,916	(3,916)	-	3,243	(3,243)	-	(3,529)	3,529
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(516)	516	-	(481)	481
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	214	(214)	-	40	(40)
General government	-	2,897	(2,897)	-	2,649	(2,649)	-	(2,193)	2,193
Other sectors	-	2,002	(2,002)	-	896	(896)	-	(895)	895
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	186	-	186	(352)	-	(352)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	186	-	186	(352)	-	(352)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,266	3,324	(2,058)	271	3,189	(2,918)	129	113	16
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	349	(7)	356	267	(3)	270	95	(5)	100
General government	917	3,000	(2,083)	4	3,000	(2,996)	34	-	34
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	192	(192)	-	118	(118)
4.7 Special drawing rights	..	2,773	(2,773)	..	2,773	(2,773)	..	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>(7,331)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>(7,331)</b>	<b>(815)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>(815)</b>	<b>(7,020)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>(7,020)</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	..	-	-	..	-	-	..	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	-	..	-	2,699	..	2,699	(68)	..	(68)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	..	-	-	..	-	-	..	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	(3,514)	..	(3,514)	(6,952)	..	(6,952)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>268</b>	<b>(268)</b>	-	<b>454</b>	<b>(454)</b>	<b>122</b>	-	<b>122</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(120,055.4)</b>	<b>(122,629.3)</b>	<b>(127,385.8)</b>	<b>(129,536.8)</b>	<b>(131,929.0)</b>	<b>(131,296.1)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>33,677.2</b>	<b>35,005.7</b>	<b>33,535.7</b>	<b>29,707.1</b>	<b>27,642.6</b>	<b>24,806.6</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>2,035.6</b>	<b>2,026.2</b>	<b>1,950.6</b>	<b>1,944.0</b>	<b>1,899.4</b>	<b>1,854.0</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3	1,770.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3	1,770.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>302.9</b>	<b>234.2</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>450.3</b>	<b>400.4</b>	<b>400.4</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.3	124.6	210.9	223.7	198.4	198.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	115.8	199.4	199.4	187.6	187.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	8.8	8.8	11.4	24.3	10.8	10.8
2.2 Debt securities	175.6	109.6	226.6	226.6	202.0	202.0
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.6	82.0	206.7	206.7	160.0	160.0
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	27.6	19.9	19.9	42.0	42.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>58.2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,950.1</b>	<b>8,496.9</b>	<b>8,298.2</b>	<b>10,364.6</b>	<b>10,464.1</b>	<b>10,398.0</b>
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,412.4	2,165.5	2,198.9
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,466.1	2,568.0	2,374.8
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>22,380.9</b>	<b>24,241.9</b>	<b>22,841.2</b>	<b>16,935.6</b>	<b>14,868.2</b>	<b>12,095.9</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0
5.2 Special drawing rights	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	2,947.9	213.9	127.4
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3
5.4.2 Securities	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun <sup>R</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>153,732.6</b>	<b>157,635.0</b>	<b>160,921.6</b>	<b>159,243.8</b>	<b>159,571.6</b>	<b>156,102.7</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>32,642.1</b>	<b>32,205.2</b>	<b>32,624.8</b>	<b>32,655.1</b>	<b>32,343.7</b>	<b>32,193.7</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	27,915.0	27,816.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	27,915.0	27,816.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,230.3	4,428.7	4,377.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,230.3	4,428.7	4,377.4
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>11,972.4</b>	<b>12,580.7</b>	<b>11,249.1</b>	<b>11,696.0</b>	<b>11,185.1</b>	<b>11,060.8</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	2,169.8	1,858.0	1,737.8
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	1,015.2	883.2	836.5
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	1,154.6	974.8	901.3
2.2 Debt securities	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	9,026.1	8,827.1	8,823.0
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>109,107.8</b>	<b>112,839.0</b>	<b>117,040.3</b>	<b>114,883.1</b>	<b>116,032.7</b>	<b>112,816.9</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,627.2	5,696.3	5,508.5
4.3 Loans	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	97,713.4	99,690.3	97,224.0
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	6,657.8	5,921.6	5,500.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:- International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced since 2014Q1.

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP								Scheduled Banks									
									Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves*** With Banks (7-10)	Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277	-	-	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47.0	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22 <sup>R</sup>	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
2021 Dec	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	0.2	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	1.6	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	0.2	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	1.5	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	0.2	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1.4	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	0.2	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1.3	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	0.2	9,619	9,397	7,203	(330)	1.3	1,466	67	3,253	2,089	5,737	15,530	15,134
Jun	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
Jul	3,644	210	116	8,185	94	0.2	8,606	8,395	6,989	(74)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,963	5,554	14,213	13,949
Aug	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan <sup>P</sup>	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	132	0.9	1,099	121	3,195	2,101	5,283	9,303	8,394

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

\*\*\* In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022												2023
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,658.4</b>	<b>7,666.9</b>	<b>7,359.8</b>	<b>7,301.4</b>	<b>7,203.0</b>	<b>7,110.5</b>	<b>6,988.6</b>	<b>6,873.7</b>	<b>6,788.8</b>	<b>6,545.5</b>	<b>6,526.3</b>	<b>6,469.7</b>	<b>6,382.1</b>
1. Resident	6,749.2	6,765.1	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,311.8	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5
i) Demand Deposits	2,746.2	2,846.5	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6
ii) Savings Deposits	2,465.7	2,470.1	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6
iii) Time Deposits	1,537.4	1,448.6	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,449.8	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3
2. Non- Resident	909.1	901.7	926.9	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7
i) Demand Deposits	530.0	519.6	547.0	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3
ii) Savings Deposits	293.2	294.4	294.1	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1
iii) Time Deposits	85.9	87.7	85.9	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>
1. Resident	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,668.7</b>	<b>7,677.1</b>	<b>7,370.0</b>	<b>7,311.5</b>	<b>7,212.8</b>	<b>7,120.2</b>	<b>6,998.3</b>	<b>6,883.3</b>	<b>6,798.4</b>	<b>6,555.1</b>	<b>6,535.9</b>	<b>6,479.4</b>	<b>6,391.8</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
1. Financing	1,430.2	1,415.3	1,358.5	1,394.2	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,098.7
i) Exports Financing	420.9	443.9	409.2	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4
a) Pre-Shipment	230.8	223.0	217.6	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7
b) Post-Shipment	190.2	220.8	191.6	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8
ii) Import Financing	1,009.3	971.4	949.3	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	925.3
2. Placements	2,154.6	2,347.3	2,344.8	2,194.4	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,151.4	1,166.4	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	400.6	405.9	407.7	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	750.8	760.4	764.9	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9
ii) With Banks	1,003.1	1,181.0	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8
a) Within Pakistan	66.7	63.0	63.5	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4	121.0
b) Outside Pakistan	936.4	1,118.0	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1	641.8
3. Balances	709.9	715.8	835.5	891.3	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1
i) Balance held abroad	428.0	435.6	511.0	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1
ii) Cash in hand	281.9	280.2	324.5	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0
4. Others	3,363.6	3,188.5	2,821.0	2,821.4	3,252.7	3,137.8	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	3,195.1

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Jan FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Jan FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Jan FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>(1.1)</b>	<b>221.5</b>	<b>683.5</b>	<b>(14.0)</b>	<b>669.5</b>	<b>1,224.7</b>	<b>(307.6)</b>	<b>917.1</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(1.9)	-	(1.9)	(231.5)	(..)	(231.5)	(1.7)	(0.7)	(2.4)
3	Austria	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	(0.8)	(0.9)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	-	0.5
5	Bahrain	2.3	-	2.3	15.7	2.0	17.7	12.4	(0.1)	12.3
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	-	2.2
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	-	-
10	Canada	..	0.8	0.8	1.0	(0.7)	0.3	0.8	8.5	9.3
11	China	68.4	..	68.4	200.2	..	200.2	349.1	(6.6)	342.6
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	0.8	-	0.8	(0.5)	..	(0.4)
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	4.4	..	4.4	2.8	-	2.8
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	3.6	-	3.6	..	(2.5)	(2.5)
16	France	5.0	-	5.0	27.7	..	27.7	25.3	(2.8)	22.5
17	Germany	1.5	(0.1)	1.4	22.5	(0.1)	22.3	52.6	(2.9)	49.7
18	Hongkong	4.0	(2.6)	1.4	46.4	(4.5)	41.9	127.3	15.7	143.0
19	Hungary	3.1	-	3.1	32.6	-	32.6	10.5	-	10.5
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
22	Iran	..	-	..	..	-	..	-	-	-
23	Ireland	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	(1.1)	(0.9)	3.6	(20.7)	(17.1)
24	Italy	..	-	..	8.5	..	8.5	15.1	(..)	15.1
25	Japan	59.7	(..)	59.7	133.9	(1.0)	132.9	(4.9)	(0.6)	(5.5)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	6.9	-	6.9	19.3	-	19.3	(2.4)	(1.6)	(4.0)
28	Kuwait	1.8	(0.1)	1.7	11.3	(0.7)	10.6	17.8	(2.4)	15.5
29	Lebanon	1.2	-	1.2	6.4	-	6.4	1.2	-	1.2
30	Liberia	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	0.6	0.1	0.6	2.1	(0.1)	2.0	(2.5)	(21.3)	(23.8)
33	Malaysia	0.7	-	0.7	18.5	(0.4)	18.2	62.9	(..)	62.9
34	Malta	-	-	-	7.6	-	7.6	11.4	-	11.4
35	Netherlands	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	45.0	(0.3)	44.7	92.9	(3.7)	89.2
36	New Zealand	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	0.1	-	0.1	(72.8)	-	(72.8)	13.7	(..)	13.7
39	Oman	..	-	..	0.4	-	0.4	1.1	(..)	1.1
40	Panama	0.3	-	0.3	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	..	-	..	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.5)	-	(1.5)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)
43	Portugal	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	2.7	(..)	2.7
45	Saudi Arabia	1.8	-	1.8	8.5	..	8.5	3.0	(0.4)	2.6
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	2.0	-	2.0	22.7	(0.9)	21.8	76.4	18.6	95.0
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.6	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.2	-	0.2	1.5	(0.9)	0.6	3.4	(11.1)	(7.8)
51	Switzerland	16.7	(0.1)	16.6	106.5	(1.1)	105.5	82.2	4.2	86.4
52	Thailand	..	-	..	0.5	-	0.5	(0.6)	(..)	(0.6)
53	Turkey	2.1	-	2.1	11.1	-	11.1	(2.5)	-	(2.5)
54	U.A.E	2.4	-	2.4	83.2	(1.4)	81.9	83.0	(4.5)	78.4
55	United Kingdom	4.0	4.7	8.7	24.0	(6.3)	17.7	21.3	(60.5)	(39.2)
56	United States	0.4	2.2	2.7	9.2	24.5	33.7	166.2	(176.0)	(9.7)
57	Others	38.4	(6.1)	32.4	110.2	(20.4)	89.7	6.9	(36.5)	(29.6)
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment<sup>@</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1,010.9)</b>	<b>(1,010.9)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>958.3</b>	<b>958.3</b>
	Debt Securities	-	8.7	8.7	-	(1,010.9)	(1,010.9)	-	958.3	958.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>230.3</b>	<b>683.5</b>	<b>(1,024.9)</b>	<b>(341.4)</b>	<b>1,224.7</b>	<b>650.7</b>	<b>1,875.4</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tills and PIBs

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Jan- FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Jan FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Jan FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	57.1	0.2	56.9	65.8	5.6	60.2	13.8	15.7	(1.8)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
3	Beverages	3.2	-	3.2	13.1	-	13.1	12.0	38.1	(26.2)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	-	0.7	(X0.7)	1.6	3.7	(2.1)	5.7	-	5.7
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.1
6	Textiles	1.3	-	1.3	11.8	1.8	10.0	16.1	9.4	6.7
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.2	0.9
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	-	-	..	0.8	(0.8)	-	2.9	(2.9)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	..	-	..	3.1	-	3.1	5.9	-	5.9
10	Chemicals	2.1	0.3	1.8	21.7	3.7	18.1	22.6	4.7	17.9
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	3.7	0.1	3.6	18.5	3.6	14.9	1.0	10.8	(9.8)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	1.9	(1.9)	4.1	232.1	(228.0)	0.8	4.8	(4.0)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	9.7	0.4	9.3	101.6	3.2	98.4	156.1	1.5	154.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.3	0.1	1.3	7.9	0.6	7.3	7.4	0.7	6.7
16	Cosmetics	..	-	..	9.3	-	9.3	13.8	-	13.8
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	..	-	..	0.4	0.4	(0.1)	0.5	1.3	(0.7)
19	Ceramics	0.1	-	0.1	1.5	-	1.5	1.2	-	1.2
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	3.0	-	3.0
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	..	-	..	0.4	-	0.4
23	Electrical Machinery	0.5	0.1	0.4	8.4	7.2	1.3	37.6	4.9	32.7
24	Electronics	1.2	-	1.2	6.0	30.1	(24.1)	21.5	22.7	(1.2)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	-	1.2	6.0	10.1	(4.1)	21.5	20.4	1.1
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	-	20.0	(20.0)	..	2.3	(2.3)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	2.3	-	2.3	77.2	3.4	73.8	9.1	10.3	(1.2)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4	-	-	-
	II) Cars	2.3	-	2.3	23.8	0.8	23.0	9.1	1.3	7.8
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	-	-	-	2.5	(2.5)	-	9.0	(9.0)
26	Power	79.2	1.1	78.1	332.6	17.4	315.2	400.3	12.0	388.4
	I) Thermal	16.1	0.6	15.4	135.5	15.4	120.1	96.9	11.3	85.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	4.8	0.5	4.3	77.0	2.0	75.0	59.3	0.6	58.7
	III) Coal	58.4	-	58.4	120.1	-	120.1	244.2	-	244.2
27	Construction	4.1	0.8	3.3	19.9	5.4	14.6	22.3	13.0	9.2
28	Trade	5.5	3.1	2.4	44.3	21.0	23.3	63.7	20.8	42.8
29	Transport	1.9	0.1	1.9	18.6	8.3	10.3	74.5	44.0	30.5
30	Tourism	0.1	-	0.1	5.8	-	5.8	10.0	0.3	9.8
31	Storage Facilities	0.1	-	0.1	2.4	2.1	0.4	4.0	-	4.0
32	Communications	5.9	1.5	4.4	72.6	93.0	(20.4)	202.2	14.2	188.0
	1) Telecommunications	2.7	..	2.7	40.3	89.0	(48.8)	103.7	13.0	90.7
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	3.3	1.5	1.8	32.3	4.0	28.3	98.5	1.2	97.3
	I) Software Development	0.7	0.1	0.6	10.3	0.3	10.0	28.2	0.1	28.2
	II) Hardware Development	..	-	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.2
	III) I.T. Service	2.6	1.5	1.1	22.0	3.7	18.2	70.0	1.1	69.0
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	54.6	6.0	48.7	258.6	34.0	224.7	267.0	11.8	255.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.2	..	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.9	7.1	1.8	5.4
35	Personal Services	3.4	..	3.4	33.8	6.2	27.7	45.0	20.4	24.6
36	Others	6.6	5.2	1.4	33.3	9.7	23.6	189.2	124.2	65.0
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>1,176.8</b>	<b>493.3</b>	<b>683.5</b>	<b>1,615.3</b>	<b>390.6</b>	<b>1,224.7</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>244.3</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>222.6</i>	<i>1,176.8</i>	<i>493.3</i>	<i>683.5</i>	<i>1,615.3</i>	<i>390.6</i>	<i>1,224.7</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; ( R ): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

Note: The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,471	--	26.6	72,152	--	32.9	(39,681)	--	
2022	Jan	2,500	17,742	27.5	6,203	42,298	50.0	(3,703)	(24,556)
	Feb	2,889	20,631	28.2	5,039	47,337	44.9	(2,150)	(26,706)
	Mar	3,069	23,700	26.6	6,117	53,454	40.4	(3,048)	(29,754)
	Apr	3,147	26,847	27.7	5,960	59,414	38.1	(2,813)	(32,567)
	May	2,496	29,343	26.8	5,628	65,042	35.6	(3,132)	(35,699)
	Jun	3,128	32,471	26.6	7,110	72,152	32.9	(3,982)	(39,681)
	Jul	2,217	2,217	(0.8)	5,517	5,517	2.7	(3,300)	(3,300)
	Aug	2,734	4,951	8.2	5,958	11,475	1.2	(3,224)	(6,524)
	Sep	2,440	7,391	2.6	4,905	16,380	(5.8)	(2,465)	(8,989)
	Oct	2,284	9,675	1.0	4,579	20,959	(10.1)	(2,295)	(11,284)
	Nov	2,241	11,916	(3.2)	4,333	25,292	(14.7)	(2,092)	(13,376)
	Dec <sup>R</sup>	2,306	14,222	(6.7)	4,236	29,528	(18.2)	(1,930)	(15,306)
2023	Jan <sup>P</sup>	2,207	16,429	(7.4)	3,924	33,452	(20.9)	(1,717)	(17,023)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--
2022 Jan	2,614	3	17,844	24.45	6,036	8	46,663	56.84	(3,427)	(28,819)
Feb	2,834	10	20,688	26.01	5,853	9	52,525	52.81	(3,018)	(31,837)
Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,943	47.72	(3,634)	(35,471)
Apr	2,897	8	26,377	25.52	6,661	3	65,607	46.55	(3,759)	(39,230)
May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
Aug	2,483	18	4,769	3.63	6,054	6	11,057	(9.18)	(3,559)	(6,288)
Sep	2,437	12	7,218	2.84	5,293	6	16,356	(12.79)	(2,850)	(9,138)
Oct	2,384	7	9,609	0.79	4,581	11	20,948	(16.63)	(2,201)	(11,339)
Nov	2,389	12	12,010	(3.52)	5,154	7	26,109	(20.96)	(2,760)	(14,099)
Dec	2,313	-	14,323	(5.94)	5,153	-	31,262	(23.04)	(2,840)	(16,939)
2023 Jan	2,244	-	16,567	(7.16)	4,876	-	36,138	(22.56)	(2,632)	(19,571)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022							2023	
			2021						2023	2023	
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>		
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,503,926</b>	<b>5,405,409</b>	<b>524,898</b>	<b>428,080</b>	<b>365,688</b>	<b>322,926</b>	<b>358,218</b>	<b>390,492</b>	<b>338,753</b>		
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,760,455	277,764	225,993	148,518	106,059	168,843	200,713	168,818		
A) Basmati	816,879	784,917	65,521	51,529	41,496	37,522	54,006	51,790	45,600		
B) Others	1,394,223	1,975,539	212,243	174,464	107,023	68,536	114,837	148,923	123,218		
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,621	54,523	38,413	32,338	43,137	47,343	44,356	33,308		
3 Fruits	469,857	398,915	33,735	32,849	18,713	8,834	8,322	13,636	15,631		
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,144	24,535	25,979	13,492	11,863	11,270	11,749	10,099		
5 Tobacco	36,101	49,944	8,045	3,079	5,161	7,854	4,804	10,873	6,862		
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	7,714	7,795	6,861	5,350	7,367	7,794	7,615		
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	34,344	19,728	22,996	34,105	20,531	12,062	5,648		
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,592	27,821	25,790	26,041	28,987	30,594	28,873	28,819		
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	877,626	56,418	48,454	91,566	76,737	59,144	60,437	61,954		
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>14,414,659</b>	<b>18,435,108</b>	<b>1,671,515</b>	<b>1,441,625</b>	<b>1,607,184</b>	<b>1,491,181</b>	<b>1,424,557</b>	<b>1,356,506</b>	<b>1,301,549</b>		
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	1,838	2,761	1,903	4,038	1,740	797	476		
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	102,341	99,939	93,790	78,584	78,319	64,386	51,324		
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,209	203,797	184,791	223,916	181,001	189,333	174,719	169,379		
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	47	11	206	149	-	439	322		
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,128	6,460	4,933	8,286	6,119	4,189	5,341	4,483		
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,516,301	423,754	345,711	439,602	392,838	383,152	363,918	337,884		
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,255,287	303,557	255,699	270,550	275,422	232,687	222,095	214,618		
19 Towels	881,881	1,080,757	88,253	82,065	80,810	70,283	73,868	69,964	77,724		
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	13,736	9,272	9,607	9,974	10,071	14,132	10,680		
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,698,400	342,453	292,675	303,194	313,816	306,947	284,612	287,977		
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,111	37,570	29,631	37,110	34,209	25,690	26,583	25,463		
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,302	75,958	62,916	63,540	52,031	55,391	58,019	56,982		
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,427	71,751	71,220	74,669	72,718	63,169	71,501	64,238		
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>234,940</b>	<b>414,833</b>	<b>50,285</b>	<b>40,363</b>	<b>5,693</b>	<b>17,906</b>	<b>59,632</b>	<b>47,165</b>	<b>26,804</b>		
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	28,613	23,762	-	-	40,997	41,765	-		
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	2,873	2,967	5,661	4,684	6,590	-	21,900		
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	18,799	13,633	32	13,222	12,045	5,400	4,904		
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,838,696</b>	<b>4,327,905</b>	<b>383,967</b>	<b>332,447</b>	<b>389,797</b>	<b>358,065</b>	<b>323,758</b>	<b>329,076</b>	<b>279,641</b>		
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,266	9,886	7,323	7,127	7,978	5,789	7,256	4,774		
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	46,387	41,303	42,945	42,940	35,221	38,640	37,393		
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,031	19,195	15,734	17,840	13,468	13,549	14,077	12,631		
31.Leaner Manufactures	559,999	649,048	66,042	44,224	61,604	53,600	55,440	55,306	48,417		
32.Footwear	135,520	155,008	15,110	9,973	13,894	13,441	11,845	15,104	13,036		
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,580	47,009	30,504	38,848	36,151	39,611	39,985	36,374		
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	8,961	6,560	6,124	6,229	6,230	6,161	5,585		
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	602	648	346	466	318	293	362		
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,484,977	113,697	108,241	142,999	134,935	112,068	110,799	85,958		
37 Engineering Goods	333,163	313,829	25,933	33,800	24,835	21,733	22,266	22,475	18,693		
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	1,443	835	1,052	1,100	3,577	727	453		
39 Jewellery	13,914	13,235	1,039	1,287	1,156	1,551	916	804	299		
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	700	629	467	1,274	592	381	653		
41 Molasses	107	32,864	63	6,299	-	3,893	3,474	1,665	9		
42 Handicrafts	342	11	-	-	120	221	93	-	83		
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	24,303	21,277	27,015	16,072	9,270	12,087	11,956		
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	3,597	3,810	3,425	3,014	3,499	3,316	2,965		
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>2,035,638</b>	<b>2,699,960</b>	<b>246,438</b>	<b>228,342</b>	<b>180,853</b>	<b>198,961</b>	<b>218,352</b>	<b>191,141</b>	<b>252,835</b>		
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,283,214</b>	<b>2,877,103</b>	<b>2,470,856</b>	<b>2,549,214</b>	<b>2,389,039</b>	<b>2,384,518</b>	<b>2,314,380</b>	<b>2,199,582</b>		
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>25,336</b>	<b>85,289</b>	<b>74,080</b>	<b>71,288</b>	<b>61,640</b>	<b>61,640</b>		
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,933,538</b>	<b>2,846,526</b>	<b>2,445,519</b>	<b>2,463,925</b>	<b>2,314,959</b>	<b>2,313,230</b>	<b>2,252,740</b>	<b>2,137,942</b>		
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,659</b>	<b>82,471</b>	<b>54,461</b>	<b>(23,879)</b>	<b>(30,930)</b>	<b>(72,268)</b>	<b>53,287</b>	<b>69,066</b>		
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,471,197</b>	<b>2,928,997</b>	<b>2,499,981</b>	<b>2,440,046</b>	<b>2,284,029</b>	<b>2,240,962</b>	<b>2,306,027</b>	<b>2,207,008</b>		

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					2023
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,392,116</b>	<b>5,418,604</b>	<b>533,565</b>	<b>470,821</b>	<b>353,655</b>	<b>415,253</b>	<b>433,365</b>	<b>398,527</b>	<b>384,056</b>
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	240,264	220,078	119,406	143,799	203,146	178,490	155,399
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	49,161	55,079	44,131	51,577	47,108	51,144	54,474
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	191,103	164,999	75,275	92,222	156,038	127,346	100,925
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	49,971	31,111	41,976	54,516	51,224	39,206	36,637
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	69,490	73,049	15,934	17,137	15,157	45,541	36,108
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	32,034	35,043	14,815	34,230	13,762	14,926	29,977
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	42	21	-	-	..	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	11,520	4,913	3,500	2,296	6,566	3,263	10,258
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	12,020	12,293	6,829	8,663	9,999	9,358	9,639
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	25,777	7,262	29,879	41,529	18,007	10,622	7,086
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	29,560	28,683	29,596	34,355	32,189	31,829	35,635
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	62,887	58,368	91,720	78,729	83,314	65,292	63,317
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>15,399,083</b>	<b>19,329,985</b>	<b>1,623,426</b>	<b>1,551,890</b>	<b>1,527,030</b>	<b>1,356,972</b>	<b>1,420,921</b>	<b>1,356,061</b>	<b>1,321,768</b>
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	1,763	3,470	347	3,938	1,407	-	1,033
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	106,529	77,430	75,809	49,052	42,882	53,349	67,873
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	189,086	216,887	203,149	169,591	153,570	162,675	158,988
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	6	-	134	-	264	332	138
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	5,200	5,751	4,101	2,922	4,725	3,253	3,446
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	439,550	387,575	436,421	391,700	400,222	353,671	336,809
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	253,454	264,376	267,415	217,137	222,466	208,422	211,374
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	95,619	91,068	87,279	79,580	92,649	82,186	91,137
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	13,959	8,597	10,557	7,589	14,159	10,324	12,284
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	346,580	330,788	276,923	275,545	326,659	319,134	292,845
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	40,432	37,672	37,432	37,955	33,052	29,897	29,984
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	69,263	68,835	64,030	57,843	69,380	71,270	56,390
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	61,985	59,441	63,435	64,120	59,485	61,548	59,467
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>182,303</b>	<b>333,816</b>	<b>28,751</b>	<b>32,744</b>	<b>5,489</b>	<b>52,093</b>	<b>7,215</b>	<b>43,908</b>	<b>1,468</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	25,477	26,551	-	44,152	-	42,900	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	3,274	6,193	5,489	7,941	7,210	1,008	1,468
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,466,663</b>	<b>4,104,467</b>	<b>325,842</b>	<b>326,173</b>	<b>347,776</b>	<b>354,679</b>	<b>326,300</b>	<b>313,672</b>	<b>345,174</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	6,833	8,466	6,838	5,951	9,709	5,243	4,640
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	28,763	29,077	38,440	37,042	35,464	33,963	33,393
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	17,157	16,674	14,134	14,704	15,543	12,379	13,480
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	52,941	51,692	55,369	53,480	49,031	53,566	47,827
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	14,019	12,650	16,586	13,553	12,633	16,608	16,582
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	34,137	35,481	40,846	39,394	37,542	38,617	39,933
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	10,049	8,624	5,635	5,328	4,736	5,340	5,723
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	528	408	372	433	213	313	373
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	110,726	112,247	117,493	128,360	117,142	114,927	143,057
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	15,663	23,898	17,683	23,890	23,465	18,732	19,777
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	1,206	867	566	1,670	354	515	574
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	749	311	929	1,287	516	513	449
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	352	1,069	763	1,411	1,397	906	777
43 Molasses	78	33,505	-	3,638	18	4,187	4,927	-	8
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	235	181	-	80	6
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	27,776	17,159	29,137	19,916	10,608	8,732	15,025
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	4,943	3,912	2,731	3,893	3,020	3,238	3,550
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,863,979</b>	<b>2,594,933</b>	<b>251,983</b>	<b>232,255</b>	<b>203,039</b>	<b>204,721</b>	<b>200,752</b>	<b>200,572</b>	<b>191,790</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25,304,144</b>	<b>31,781,805</b>	<b>2,763,567</b>	<b>470,821</b>	<b>2,436,990</b>	<b>2,383,718</b>	<b>2,388,554</b>	<b>2,312,740</b>	<b>2,244,256</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					2023
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>a</sup>	Jan <sup>b</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>7,243,546</b>	<b>7,932,010</b>	<b>815,307</b>	<b>744,391</b>	<b>822,328</b>	<b>689,408</b>	<b>658,579</b>	<b>693,753</b>	<b>743,029</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	14,537	16,720	12,843	19,161	15,967	14,382	13,403
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	38,943	311	137,551	145,430	-	46,514	146,574
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	4,827	3,918	716	1,303	1,053	1,222	596
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	62,047	44,408	55,964	53,672	49,131	61,706	21,782
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	12,766	13,134	11,855	8,848	9,900	11,303	8,838
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	15,629	13,545	41,353	28,393	18,776	8,640	40,052
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,150,868	314,177	282,239	347,276	245,941	334,636	305,242	232,651
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	586	272	329	791	268	440	197
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	27,455	31,671	60,879	76,252	78,061	73,503	32,831
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	324,340	338,173	153,562	109,618	150,786	170,801	246,103
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,322,032</b>	<b>9,641,327</b>	<b>934,405</b>	<b>876,104</b>	<b>455,035</b>	<b>437,988</b>	<b>386,128</b>	<b>321,170</b>	<b>263,143</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,787	106,931	102,094	52,785	42,333	24,215	22,072	31,149
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	39,925	31,185	15,898	21,172	14,798	23,805	13,897
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	129,318	108,426	73,003	74,726	64,933	61,355	47,313
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	11,214	4,923	2,803	2,269	1,430	2,625	923
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,817,354	181,918	167,080	99,010	98,912	71,566	68,100	43,023
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	213,208	212,924	85,812	82,179	81,418	33,694	26,777
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,636	10,258	11,254	8,366	5,608	5,176	4,663	2,817
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,892,164	241,632	238,218	117,357	110,789	122,593	104,856	97,244
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,745,191</b>	<b>3,628,848</b>	<b>324,583</b>	<b>326,413</b>	<b>141,926</b>	<b>113,954</b>	<b>124,191</b>	<b>99,811</b>	<b>103,922</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,010,124	277,654	277,927	136,684	106,487	112,795	68,159	53,871
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	43,817	47,617	3,486	6,758	10,627	3,248	49,707
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	3,113	869	1,757	709	769	28,404	344
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,747,064</b>	<b>18,743,154</b>	<b>1,476,865</b>	<b>1,108,401</b>	<b>1,483,880</b>	<b>1,468,152</b>	<b>1,254,428</b>	<b>1,264,646</b>	<b>1,260,435</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	768,434	661,981	770,640	696,823	683,267	513,421	578,111
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	387,794	182,657	471,941	402,547	287,549	445,322	341,508
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	307,453	244,927	230,688	356,243	266,149	283,306	318,766
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	13,178	18,810	10,584	11,966	17,422	22,584	22,050
26. Others	6,908	749	7	26	27	573	41	14	-
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>4,756,378</b>	<b>5,704,328</b>	<b>477,077</b>	<b>417,612</b>	<b>292,838</b>	<b>339,382</b>	<b>447,743</b>	<b>517,354</b>	<b>396,319</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	182,519	157,574	121,203	135,084	240,314	323,306	239,642
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	47,453	49,265	40,588	47,823	48,887	36,805	40,592
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,722	92,900	72,989	36,856	45,117	56,926	61,791	38,750
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	9,781	9,373	8,911	13,770	9,890	10,794	6,557
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,552,547	144,424	128,412	85,280	97,588	91,725	84,658	70,778
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,522,616</b>	<b>10,659,214</b>	<b>929,684</b>	<b>883,123</b>	<b>781,987</b>	<b>761,314</b>	<b>778,838</b>	<b>696,831</b>	<b>639,356</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	11,075	57,008	20,881	58,817	128,684	95,788	100,273
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	15,284	14,850	13,495	16,727	11,620	10,642	8,334
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,251,079	309,510	226,426	218,246	219,593	181,429	179,973	173,118
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	88,262	74,203	53,731	58,539	55,504	53,862	41,288
36-Others	4,328,677	5,664,095	505,554	510,635	475,633	407,638	401,600	356,566	316,343
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,583,209</b>	<b>5,897,014</b>	<b>589,159</b>	<b>458,348</b>	<b>357,222</b>	<b>334,547</b>	<b>300,546</b>	<b>292,983</b>	<b>239,181</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	233,049	195,989	119,614	105,152	92,173	92,044	67,777
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,737	280,834	181,327	161,544	144,496	143,752	142,727	126,904
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	25,709	29,801	26,282	32,928	27,209	22,484	16,871
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	49,567	51,231	49,781	51,971	37,413	35,728	27,629
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,163,123</b>	<b>1,154,392</b>	<b>107,709</b>	<b>93,504</b>	<b>82,291</b>	<b>76,655</b>	<b>76,606</b>	<b>72,248</b>	<b>41,008</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	23,738	18,406	19,451	13,656	13,517	13,758	9,182
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	22,156	13,614	10,093	9,711	9,221	5,895	2,036
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	15,512	18,554	8,919	9,744	10,298	12,113	6,608
45-Jute	48,470	53,587	6,663	3,214	3,653	4,030	5,655	5,361	2,347
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,089	39,639	39,716	40,176	39,513	37,916	35,121	20,836
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>5,064,991</b>	<b>6,620,768</b>	<b>489,703</b>	<b>568,536</b>	<b>351,279</b>	<b>356,837</b>	<b>276,079</b>	<b>233,229</b>	<b>179,599</b>
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,148,151</b>	<b>69,981,055</b>	<b>6,144,492</b>	<b>5,476,431</b>	<b>4,768,786</b>	<b>4,578,237</b>	<b>4,303,138</b>	<b>4,192,024</b>	<b>3,865,992</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,408,000</b>	<b>3,667,511</b>	<b>308,453</b>	<b>384,445</b>	<b>197,428</b>	<b>258,670</b>	<b>178,150</b>	<b>173,550</b>	<b>160,052</b>
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,740,151</b>	<b>66,313,544</b>	<b>5,836,038</b>	<b>5,091,986</b>	<b>4,571,358</b>	<b>4,319,567</b>	<b>4,124,989</b>	<b>4,018,474</b>	<b>3,705,940</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,077,853</b>	<b>5,838,441</b>	<b>594,933</b>	<b>1,111,002</b>	<b>333,677</b>	<b>259,456</b>	<b>208,008</b>	<b>217,498</b>	<b>218,014</b>
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>53,818,004</b>	<b>72,151,985</b>	<b>6,430,971</b>	<b>6,202,988</b>	<b>4,905,035</b>	<b>4,579,023</b>	<b>4,332,996</b>	<b>4,235,972</b>	<b>3,923,954</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022							2023
			2021		2022					2023
			Dec	Jan	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>8,347,897</b>	<b>9,015,912</b>	<b>783,377</b>	<b>830,842</b>	<b>940,283</b>	<b>707,272</b>	<b>649,662</b>	<b>833,597</b>	<b>1,069,346</b>	
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	14,386	15,957	11,620	15,899	14,731	17,249	12,710	
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	130,385	157,026	97,889	51,943	-	148,838	165,325	
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	9,320	7,481	3,823	5,243	3,937	4,285	3,095	
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	57,161	53,975	43,290	57,272	55,565	70,759	45,022	
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	15,714	17,944	11,742	10,952	11,931	16,811	14,597	
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	3,233	18,766	34,702	33,987	32,362	10,926	44,366	
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	316,657	286,459	419,466	270,837	318,112	357,538	364,248	
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	729	695	308	795	786	327	326	
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	27,505	33,419	83,013	102,402	105,238	79,605	55,157	
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	208,287	239,120	234,429	157,943	106,999	127,259	364,500	
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>10,146,564</b>	<b>10,920,408</b>	<b>1,127,363</b>	<b>893,707</b>	<b>472,240</b>	<b>457,132</b>	<b>534,863</b>	<b>475,885</b>	<b>498,989</b>	
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	138,086	90,264	38,219	46,959	57,276	44,737	44,353	
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	60,449	39,946	25,709	24,178	40,573	36,981	27,208	
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	73,029	69,639	52,526	41,605	25,064	29,170	15,181	
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	27,026	11,646	9,224	5,079	4,777	10,051	9,399	
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	216,538	146,372	92,021	109,067	144,646	80,959	149,068	
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	293,193	228,712	78,765	96,805	110,030	110,165	78,337	
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	9,962	9,032	3,294	2,650	2,010	1,707	2,435	
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	309,080	298,096	172,483	130,790	150,486	162,115	173,008	
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,987,383</b>	<b>4,457,323</b>	<b>397,708</b>	<b>324,399</b>	<b>187,355</b>	<b>199,219</b>	<b>220,953</b>	<b>140,662</b>	<b>142,197</b>	
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	321,488	312,573	173,283	197,657	178,673	118,022	111,074	
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	74,088	10,528	13,242	873	4,602	22,414	27,013	
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	2,132	1,298	830	688	37,679	226	4,110	
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>11,357,853</b>	<b>23,318,722</b>	<b>1,801,918</b>	<b>1,514,244</b>	<b>1,563,829</b>	<b>1,188,107</b>	<b>1,646,183</b>	<b>1,585,263</b>	<b>1,326,208</b>	
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	900,640	677,684	730,107	455,340	708,232	649,862	687,615	
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	354,299	385,280	450,502	372,322	545,983	502,858	324,296	
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,617,127	4,989,650	480,473	371,080	340,324	296,886	318,138	364,904	242,785	
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	472,931	660,682	66,474	80,194	42,893	63,532	73,787	67,596	71,420	
26. Others	343	281	32	6	3	26	42	43	92	
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,866,096</b>	<b>4,785,952</b>	<b>391,853</b>	<b>316,252</b>	<b>293,701</b>	<b>320,249</b>	<b>371,148</b>	<b>444,224</b>	<b>356,631</b>	
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	150,683	99,631	124,527	135,749	175,085	239,709	184,658	
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	43,450	41,446	34,425	37,449	37,435	38,709	38,419	
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	83,476	73,931	39,269	45,504	62,071	61,537	48,373	
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	31,753	27,978	32,959	34,848	35,798	29,542	34,918	
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	82,491	73,266	62,521	66,699	60,758	74,727	50,263	
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>9,299,619</b>	<b>14,082,809</b>	<b>1,824,249</b>	<b>1,088,650</b>	<b>932,817</b>	<b>841,967</b>	<b>893,090</b>	<b>804,807</b>	<b>650,763</b>	
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	14,782	55,302	92,688	101,832	167,693	81,351	40,686	
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	13,620	16,883	13,630	16,307	15,854	9,455	13,919	
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	263,397	214,335	205,798	214,440	192,201	217,813	208,811	
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	975,631	298,748	169,092	105,311	155,108	103,143	102,657	
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	556,819	503,382	451,610	404,077	362,234	393,045	284,690	
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,897,098</b>	<b>6,525,193</b>	<b>630,712</b>	<b>516,720</b>	<b>414,659</b>	<b>393,053</b>	<b>362,073</b>	<b>376,363</b>	<b>411,483</b>	
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	1,166	1,729	3,073	2,461	2,189	3,259	3,927	
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	251,879	211,301	117,698	117,864	110,991	100,779	112,427	
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	279,370	200,351	176,275	174,479	153,526	176,395	218,495	
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	17,323	24,866	21,766	24,348	22,276	20,340	14,376	
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	80,974	78,473	95,847	73,901	73,090	75,590	62,258	
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,218,094</b>	<b>1,187,662</b>	<b>123,699</b>	<b>92,534</b>	<b>77,542</b>	<b>77,383</b>	<b>82,182</b>	<b>90,367</b>	<b>78,910</b>	
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	26,072	16,077	19,111	15,271	18,577	15,636	14,013	
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	31,868	15,640	9,016	11,517	8,728	9,932	6,374	
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	12,293	13,055	6,533	8,678	7,162	10,078	15,061	
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	11,943	4,409	4,052	5,264	5,156	5,269	2,819	
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	41,523	43,353	38,830	36,654	42,560	49,452	40,643	
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>4,259,286</b>	<b>5,841,530</b>	<b>498,790</b>	<b>458,321</b>	<b>411,009</b>	<b>396,762</b>	<b>394,280</b>	<b>402,332</b>	<b>340,952</b>	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>56,379,890</b>	<b>80,135,511</b>	<b>7,579,669</b>	<b>6,035,669</b>	<b>5,293,434</b>	<b>4,581,145</b>	<b>5,154,434</b>	<b>5,153,500</b>	<b>4,875,479</b>	

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					2023
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,471,197</b>	<b>2,928,997</b>	<b>2,499,981</b>	<b>2,440,046</b>	<b>2,284,029</b>	<b>2,240,962</b>	<b>2,306,027</b>	<b>2,207,008</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>40,342</b>	<b>4,070</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>3,486</b>	<b>3,176</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>13,758</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>167,428</b>	<b>13,307</b>	<b>13,241</b>	<b>16,283</b>	<b>18,721</b>	<b>17,047</b>	<b>13,737</b>	<b>12,564</b>
Mexico	76,932	101,794	9,183	7,837	8,726	10,802	10,642	7,316	7,728
Others	29,773	65,634	4,124	5,404	7,557	7,918	6,405	6,421	4,836
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>257,395</b>	<b>371,229</b>	<b>33,612</b>	<b>34,464</b>	<b>34,029</b>	<b>31,158</b>	<b>25,140</b>	<b>23,337</b>	<b>20,011</b>
Argentina	35,931	47,361	3,056	3,389	6,894	5,641	4,484	2,269	2,328
Brazil	76,993	102,958	8,929	10,853	10,670	10,087	8,230	9,282	5,693
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	819	894	716	662	632	599	410
Others	138,385	211,491	20,808	19,328	15,749	14,768	11,794	11,188	11,579
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,344,343</b>	<b>7,208,569</b>	<b>676,225</b>	<b>567,254</b>	<b>586,023</b>	<b>512,889</b>	<b>510,998</b>	<b>502,516</b>	<b>531,773</b>
Canada	312,173	403,717	34,867	28,350	51,391	37,500	38,496	41,429	30,056
USA	5,030,724	6,803,510	641,137	538,901	534,477	475,330	472,277	461,023	501,710
Others	1,446	1,342	220	4	155	59	225	64	7
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>708,920</b>	<b>757,842</b>	<b>76,850</b>	<b>62,032</b>	<b>57,099</b>	<b>54,633</b>	<b>56,393</b>	<b>55,308</b>	<b>48,856</b>
Hungary	23,938	26,645	1,682	1,808	1,888	1,030	3,098	1,806	1,771
Romania	38,535	54,285	5,013	4,292	7,646	7,512	5,870	5,508	4,767
Russian Federation	164,137	134,320	18,588	11,247	5,956	6,950	5,689	7,855	5,174
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	5,594	4,080	600	823	922	1,356	1,019
Others	429,432	498,104	45,972	40,605	41,009	38,318	40,814	38,783	36,124
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,689,514</b>	<b>2,966,419</b>	<b>277,037</b>	<b>223,118</b>	<b>243,114</b>	<b>222,897</b>	<b>212,987</b>	<b>205,100</b>	<b>202,494</b>
Denmark	240,986	294,514	26,954	21,151	22,699	19,962	15,842	13,016	11,692
Finland	28,301	30,594	3,025	2,953	2,751	3,242	2,722	3,227	3,894
Norway	55,799	58,622	5,107	3,487	4,963	4,903	3,537	3,726	3,306
Sweden	188,612	192,404	24,518	21,098	13,835	15,714	15,324	12,229	10,491
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,200,175	201,836	163,819	181,644	165,672	161,385	156,233	160,498
Others	127,523	190,110	15,598	10,610	17,222	13,404	14,178	16,668	12,613
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,930,623</b>	<b>2,734,544</b>	<b>219,819</b>	<b>220,305</b>	<b>264,081</b>	<b>255,714</b>	<b>243,133</b>	<b>246,625</b>	<b>240,436</b>
Greece	78,076	108,456	8,996	7,503	9,670	8,846	7,808	11,294	10,515
Italy	774,658	1,086,404	81,939	81,176	111,038	92,842	90,616	81,076	89,109
Spain	801,702	1,149,628	98,240	97,921	113,129	125,661	118,315	122,133	118,295
Others	276,187	390,056	30,644	33,705	30,243	28,364	26,394	32,121	22,517
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,782,509</b>	<b>4,648,081</b>	<b>431,553</b>	<b>338,767</b>	<b>417,336</b>	<b>428,961</b>	<b>375,970</b>	<b>362,058</b>	<b>360,671</b>
Belgium	584,370	716,690	70,472	43,240	62,822	61,523	63,299	49,972	51,750
France	435,471	531,609	45,902	41,694	56,584	56,347	42,840	44,644	49,359
Germany	1,512,776	1,749,947	172,980	128,054	152,994	149,700	139,461	135,137	129,277
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,486,996	127,885	117,232	120,260	127,528	118,163	116,727	115,117
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	12,228	5,846	22,806	31,141	9,738	13,635	12,384
Others	23,145	30,496	2,086	2,702	1,869	2,722	2,469	1,943	2,784
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>495,958</b>	<b>642,115</b>	<b>60,172</b>	<b>49,756</b>	<b>65,364</b>	<b>47,843</b>	<b>56,832</b>	<b>47,747</b>	<b>43,338</b>
Kenya	175,954	204,131	12,588	14,767	23,783	20,369	24,318	16,900	13,398
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	3,061	1,946	2,466	1,137	2,840	2,312	1,777
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	4,914	9,710	7,532	4,145	6,845	8,708	11,012
Others	254,589	348,771	39,609	23,334	31,583	22,192	22,828	19,828	17,151

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					2023
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,868</b>	<b>32,478</b>	<b>2,670</b>	<b>6,103</b>	<b>2,486</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>2,356</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>153,601</b>	<b>214,184</b>	<b>17,218</b>	<b>14,982</b>	<b>17,132</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>16,303</b>	<b>14,299</b>	<b>13,839</b>
Egypt	87,228	128,787	10,933	8,336	9,971	4,765	9,688	9,216	8,872
Morocco	23,905	29,915	1,473	2,588	2,537	3,361	1,241	1,527	1,581
Others	42,468	55,482	4,811	4,059	4,625	2,609	5,374	3,556	3,385
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>198,279</b>	<b>209,555</b>	<b>19,578</b>	<b>14,899</b>	<b>20,116</b>	<b>15,629</b>	<b>20,519</b>	<b>20,053</b>	<b>13,140</b>
South Africa	182,532	199,733	18,903	13,854	19,831	15,399	20,171	19,863	12,612
Others	15,748	9,822	675	1,045	285	230	348	190	528
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>274,003</b>	<b>313,934</b>	<b>39,193</b>	<b>15,833</b>	<b>23,741</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>43,499</b>	<b>27,061</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,761,665</b>	<b>3,629,120</b>	<b>386,461</b>	<b>338,110</b>	<b>228,772</b>	<b>252,803</b>	<b>275,859</b>	<b>231,116</b>	<b>200,577</b>
China	2,043,887	2,782,720	316,444	256,388	167,923	177,386	199,058	180,610	136,551
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	29,075	41,788	17,830	15,481	15,437	10,406	14,234
Japan	175,576	199,928	18,843	21,370	18,206	20,808	21,644	21,229	13,225
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,883	22,059	18,563	24,807	21,912	15,378	18,786	12,283
Others	147,519	106,268	40	1	5	17,216	24,342	84	24,284
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,997,161</b>	<b>1,981,853</b>	<b>172,984</b>	<b>150,072</b>	<b>181,715</b>	<b>143,655</b>	<b>146,078</b>	<b>131,988</b>	<b>134,228</b>
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	33,097	17,384	45,362	48,862	37,263	38,297	33,598
Bangladesh	616,202	872,926	82,746	83,867	90,388	60,355	70,431	55,900	58,927
India	2,327	1,292	378	50	9	9	2	14	28
Iran	12,718	-	-	-	7	11	5	-	2
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,100	34,992	36,513	30,696	23,747	24,154	25,228	21,442
Others	121,568	179,754	21,772	12,258	15,254	10,672	14,224	12,549	20,232
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>956,864</b>	<b>1,539,436</b>	<b>103,525</b>	<b>141,842</b>	<b>90,533</b>	<b>87,921</b>	<b>139,684</b>	<b>146,449</b>	<b>92,411</b>
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	12,257	10,359	12,439	9,118	10,006	17,227	13,725
Malaysia	240,151	432,695	38,184	42,167	21,628	20,167	32,932	32,545	15,089
Singapore	170,671	374,957	15,579	42,109	10,000	17,475	52,062	51,469	26,730
Thailand	143,049	146,583	14,261	14,633	11,683	11,895	11,083	12,987	13,152
Others	252,700	462,229	23,244	32,574	34,783	29,266	33,602	32,221	23,716
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,923,276</b>	<b>3,399,373</b>	<b>307,086</b>	<b>248,185</b>	<b>255,870</b>	<b>245,593</b>	<b>234,019</b>	<b>231,218</b>	<b>207,992</b>
Bahrain	53,539	69,828	9,296	4,636	6,865	5,823	5,696	4,872	4,413
Jordan	39,322	41,266	4,502	3,358	2,928	4,511	2,909	4,629	2,613
Kuwait	155,278	134,425	11,941	9,421	8,757	10,336	11,777	12,462	11,083
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,288	31,757	32,555	39,674	31,942	36,965	37,640	35,589
Turkey	341,779	354,701	30,220	22,545	32,026	23,419	21,409	24,430	21,792
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,842,686	178,077	128,725	125,015	129,124	115,874	111,074	95,590
Others	453,362	536,179	41,293	46,944	40,604	40,438	39,392	36,110	36,910
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>322,029</b>	<b>360,614</b>	<b>30,255</b>	<b>25,331</b>	<b>29,316</b>	<b>29,605</b>	<b>31,221</b>	<b>28,822</b>	<b>25,225</b>
Australia	253,381	302,434	24,806	21,112	24,282	24,854	26,358	24,387	21,139
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	4,349	4,064	4,559	4,188	4,598	4,294	3,837
Others	19,850	7,025	1,100	155	476	563	265	142	249
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>44,250</b>	<b>66,097</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>4,026</b>	<b>12,720</b>	<b>6,914</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>7,259</b>	<b>8,852</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,283,214</b>	<b>2,877,103</b>	<b>2,470,856</b>	<b>2,549,214</b>	<b>2,389,039</b>	<b>2,384,518</b>	<b>2,314,380</b>	<b>2,199,582</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>25,336</b>	<b>85,289</b>	<b>74,080</b>	<b>71,288</b>	<b>61,640</b>	<b>61,640</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,933,538</b>	<b>2,846,526</b>	<b>2,445,519</b>	<b>2,463,925</b>	<b>2,314,959</b>	<b>2,313,230</b>	<b>2,252,740</b>	<b>2,137,942</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,659</b>	<b>82,471</b>	<b>54,461</b>	<b>(23,879)</b>	<b>(30,930)</b>	<b>(72,268)</b>	<b>53,287</b>	<b>69,066</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>31,781,600</b>	<b>2,464,039</b>	<b>2,901,361</b>	<b>2,254,261</b>	<b>2,482,908</b>	<b>2,436,990</b>	<b>2,383,718</b>	<b>2,388,554</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,178</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>196,293</b>	<b>16,664</b>	<b>13,754</b>	<b>18,193</b>	<b>20,477</b>	<b>14,951</b>	<b>14,912</b>	<b>15,223</b>
Mexico	79,094	112,893	10,682	7,044	11,389	11,762	7,686	9,660	10,215
Others	34,822	83,400	5,982	6,710	6,804	8,715	7,265	5,251	5,008
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>403,004</b>	<b>38,212</b>	<b>30,522</b>	<b>26,973</b>	<b>25,972</b>	<b>30,283</b>	<b>26,304</b>	<b>27,402</b>
Argentina	37,187	54,497	3,857	4,241	5,186	3,513	4,816	4,365	3,966
Brazil	82,993	107,458	8,595	8,127	7,451	7,304	7,518	8,250	9,276
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	334	469	991	653	510	622	884
Others	159,011	233,067	25,426	17,684	13,345	14,501	17,439	13,068	13,276
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>7,237,619</b>	<b>629,421</b>	<b>663,757</b>	<b>518,266</b>	<b>545,987</b>	<b>478,561</b>	<b>456,971</b>	<b>472,849</b>
Canada	320,407	464,398	31,483	30,774	31,325	36,833	32,081	32,423	32,197
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	597,917	632,982	486,937	509,138	446,429	424,539	440,647
Others	80	123	21	1	5	15	50	9	4
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>736,261</b>	<b>62,185</b>	<b>67,580</b>	<b>49,139</b>	<b>50,043</b>	<b>51,042</b>	<b>43,565</b>	<b>59,504</b>
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,020	1,077	1,166	1,304	1,201	940	1,505
Romania	42,458	60,463	4,236	5,111	4,576	7,197	7,028	6,670	7,891
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	13,302	14,489	2,098	5,151	5,613	4,489	3,847
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	4,115	4,225	29	-	311	7	32
Others	430,534	494,888	38,511	42,678	41,269	36,392	36,889	31,458	46,229
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>2,879,082</b>	<b>249,056</b>	<b>249,942</b>	<b>209,081</b>	<b>213,578</b>	<b>235,348</b>	<b>201,126</b>	<b>218,732</b>
Denmark	248,456	269,600	17,994	25,515	24,233	17,383	16,792	15,618	16,781
Finland	32,056	36,097	2,585	3,061	2,421	2,983	4,090	4,251	4,334
Norway	57,151	66,240	5,062	5,514	5,245	5,910	4,779	4,860	4,436
Sweden	159,302	177,589	12,083	15,867	13,503	12,210	15,062	12,658	14,803
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	194,005	184,177	148,496	164,363	180,567	154,555	167,394
Others	131,552	173,185	17,327	15,809	15,183	10,729	14,059	9,185	10,984
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>2,980,300</b>	<b>200,258</b>	<b>246,443</b>	<b>211,392</b>	<b>303,351</b>	<b>248,238</b>	<b>236,458</b>	<b>243,680</b>
Greece	77,515	115,036	7,050	8,830	6,943	11,973	8,609	7,197	9,836
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	68,176	92,448	74,515	108,638	94,439	80,961	94,840
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	90,358	108,498	103,459	138,277	117,304	119,701	114,405
Others	320,203	431,381	34,675	36,668	26,475	44,464	27,886	28,600	24,600
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>4,801,582</b>	<b>347,872</b>	<b>427,105</b>	<b>399,811</b>	<b>405,189</b>	<b>424,517</b>	<b>353,533</b>	<b>379,352</b>
Belgium	637,352	787,535	65,191	76,313	62,240	56,021	66,646	57,666	58,855
France	412,538	509,882	36,053	44,302	38,231	46,813	50,857	35,448	40,984
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	128,623	165,564	162,477	145,753	152,168	127,147	143,389
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	115,615	138,040	135,145	154,247	152,265	130,859	133,556
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,130	1,228	1,090	1,189	1,248	1,203	1,220
Others	12,548	15,257	1,260	1,657	628	1,167	1,332	1,210	1,348
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>784,032</b>	<b>63,473</b>	<b>69,432</b>	<b>51,915</b>	<b>71,339</b>	<b>67,984</b>	<b>69,996</b>	<b>69,788</b>
Kenya	241,045	282,035	22,460	17,614	21,895	28,425	27,263	22,434	29,751
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	2,422	1,192	2,099	2,289	1,789	3,016	3,431
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	9,659	11,869	5,628	11,702	6,583	14,296	15,490
Others	320,145	350,624	28,933	38,757	22,293	28,923	32,349	30,249	21,117

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>55,160</b>	<b>4,514</b>	<b>4,836</b>	<b>4,147</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>4,847</b>	<b>5,934</b>	<b>8,927</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>215,665</b>	<b>14,226</b>	<b>18,176</b>	<b>13,586</b>	<b>13,347</b>	<b>17,844</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>16,405</b>
Egypt	88,080	103,471	6,799	10,493	6,768	6,059	8,746	5,241	9,238
Morocco	26,438	35,268	3,211	3,123	2,072	1,635	3,721	1,270	2,341
Others	64,431	76,926	4,216	4,560	4,746	5,653	5,377	5,627	4,826
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>243,550</b>	<b>19,836</b>	<b>21,611</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>22,388</b>	<b>20,387</b>	<b>19,306</b>	<b>15,378</b>
South Africa	211,189	236,704	19,161	21,196	18,807	21,130	19,969	19,047	15,107
Others	6,760	6,846	674	415	-	1,257	418	259	271
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>251,709</b>	<b>18,408</b>	<b>21,854</b>	<b>12,250</b>	<b>13,242</b>	<b>13,747</b>	<b>15,176</b>	<b>15,507</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>3,762,325</b>	<b>327,511</b>	<b>410,067</b>	<b>163,549</b>	<b>158,887</b>	<b>263,282</b>	<b>274,318</b>	<b>244,783</b>
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	284,233	357,192	119,668	116,682	199,275	224,926	198,742
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	5,831	4,053	3,435	6,153	5,452	5,303	4,973
Japan	176,244	212,131	17,108	19,543	18,923	18,420	19,642	19,492	18,964
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	16,107	23,379	15,116	11,497	31,494	17,386	14,203
Others	60,411	70,862	4,232	5,901	6,407	6,134	7,419	7,211	7,902
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>2,404,088</b>	<b>164,887</b>	<b>237,612</b>	<b>206,024</b>	<b>198,064</b>	<b>234,120</b>	<b>199,292</b>	<b>179,695</b>
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	53,052	70,880	65,324	77,153	96,580	90,871	88,699
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	71,120	89,436	70,653	62,833	84,553	64,766	47,780
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	7	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	21,781	50,297	50,428	29,198	31,688	26,155	19,348
Others	172,170	270,736	18,935	26,999	19,619	28,877	21,290	17,492	23,868
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>1,498,195</b>	<b>89,364</b>	<b>108,891</b>	<b>102,557</b>	<b>149,170</b>	<b>76,872</b>	<b>136,074</b>	<b>124,907</b>
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	8,084	16,850	10,073	14,039	7,331	11,786	18,295
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	36,774	39,014	20,333	20,954	23,076	27,031	36,796
Singapore	82,330	79,932	3,825	5,283	4,552	3,801	3,305	47,297	6,489
Thailand	173,521	370,948	11,150	16,633	11,075	66,612	14,412	17,716	17,533
Others	327,026	460,548	29,531	31,110	56,524	43,762	28,748	32,244	45,794
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>2,945,363</b>	<b>187,460</b>	<b>278,438</b>	<b>218,787</b>	<b>250,456</b>	<b>222,728</b>	<b>286,353</b>	<b>266,613</b>
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	4,593	5,186	5,580	6,148	4,663	6,790	4,986
Jordan	27,350	43,725	2,650	3,189	3,041	2,963	4,103	3,404	6,097
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	10,296	11,133	8,093	10,256	9,459	12,971	13,049
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	29,971	36,270	36,392	41,005	40,847	47,448	47,570
Turkey	273,893	364,926	20,344	30,097	21,326	25,072	24,359	19,518	26,838
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	84,831	146,065	104,385	119,128	100,402	148,764	120,849
Others	450,083	510,173	34,775	46,498	35,853	45,884	38,894	47,459	47,223
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>357,357</b>	<b>27,782</b>	<b>28,555</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>29,600</b>	<b>30,267</b>	<b>30,662</b>	<b>28,026</b>
Australia	281,685	305,353	22,668	25,119	23,793	25,249	25,829	25,718	24,088
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	5,115	3,436	4,225	4,351	4,438	4,943	3,938
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>604</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021	2022					2023
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,272,920</b>	<b>72,151,985</b>	<b>6,430,971</b>	<b>6,202,988</b>	<b>4,905,035</b>	<b>4,579,023</b>	<b>4,332,996</b>	<b>4,235,972</b>	<b>3,923,954</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>13,679</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>57,109</b>	<b>152,140</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>2,024</b>	<b>4,987</b>
Mexico	39,223	66,803	3,495	2,211	1,086	844	1,519	1,506	4,432
Others	17,886	85,337	1,587	3,362	1,074	911	373	518	555
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>897,667</b>	<b>1,339,246</b>	<b>92,010</b>	<b>82,300</b>	<b>118,945</b>	<b>83,920</b>	<b>82,075</b>	<b>112,973</b>	<b>119,937</b>
Argentina	80,320	139,951	9,516	8,232	16,772	21,487	17,672	5,433	16,874
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	78,213	69,607	88,029	56,637	59,734	101,562	96,489
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	48	90	2,388	373	389	-	147
Others	14,809	67,539	4,234	4,371	11,757	5,423	4,280	5,978	6,427
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,911,951</b>	<b>3,340,453</b>	<b>325,058</b>	<b>300,808</b>	<b>231,187</b>	<b>190,024</b>	<b>208,276</b>	<b>235,208</b>	<b>226,544</b>
Canada	463,929	284,882	27,722	46,127	28,391	32,894	49,163	43,541	51,328
USA	2,447,281	3,055,148	297,289	254,681	202,797	157,129	159,102	191,550	175,216
Others	742	422	47	-	-	-	11	117	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,135,382</b>	<b>1,294,527</b>	<b>149,450</b>	<b>154,026</b>	<b>70,173</b>	<b>25,897</b>	<b>46,229</b>	<b>72,799</b>	<b>170,221</b>
Hungary	13,551	14,967	1,096	1,131	1,079	1,197	500	1,349	474
Romania	18,199	60,037	977	3,035	25,347	3,084	1,218	2,153	4,696
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	21,878	11,544	29,528	6,052	8,780	57,822	149,658
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	86,828	120,530	156	212	26,319	3,632	7,514
Others	211,942	271,682	38,671	17,787	14,063	15,351	9,412	7,843	7,879
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,330,317</b>	<b>1,431,383</b>	<b>165,420</b>	<b>154,298</b>	<b>96,348</b>	<b>136,356</b>	<b>79,477</b>	<b>90,776</b>	<b>59,454</b>
Denmark	82,356	89,877	12,739	7,030	6,166	5,406	6,069	10,195	3,681
Finland	73,039	101,145	10,117	19,098	7,223	6,023	6,770	8,224	3,833
Norway	23,821	41,585	4,552	3,114	2,531	6,004	2,399	2,740	3,716
Sweden	301,405	248,798	28,280	43,754	22,973	17,542	18,299	13,419	10,649
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	102,621	76,809	51,730	93,566	39,988	52,122	32,454
Others	69,557	80,148	7,111	4,494	5,725	7,814	5,952	4,077	5,120
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>898,987</b>	<b>1,208,374</b>	<b>96,508</b>	<b>137,150</b>	<b>72,572</b>	<b>47,824</b>	<b>67,005</b>	<b>79,556</b>	<b>101,413</b>
Greece	54,235	37,236	3,681	5,886	2,255	1,747	16,960	22,021	20,299
Italy	568,022	770,439	70,099	98,745	53,621	32,253	32,843	41,216	24,852
Spain	213,704	330,125	18,381	25,156	13,987	11,726	14,479	13,821	51,292
Others	63,026	70,574	4,347	7,364	2,710	2,098	2,723	2,498	4,970
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,631,138</b>	<b>4,349,411</b>	<b>371,541</b>	<b>313,680</b>	<b>362,749</b>	<b>355,908</b>	<b>310,129</b>	<b>260,736</b>	<b>222,082</b>
Belgium	419,899	549,366	51,249	59,916	86,364	25,213	25,976	22,329	9,748
France	349,555	515,590	37,826	32,940	24,665	139,452	23,149	27,305	17,323
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,812	116,841	109,840	92,487	71,538	73,310	76,710	77,802
Netherlands	466,899	746,415	91,551	25,037	98,108	53,529	114,491	78,972	53,676
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,170	61,704	77,351	54,574	57,726	63,248	48,196	58,171
Others	143,255	158,059	12,371	8,596	6,551	8,450	9,955	7,225	5,361
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>576,843</b>	<b>800,200</b>	<b>91,561</b>	<b>63,153</b>	<b>82,357</b>	<b>119,404</b>	<b>106,454</b>	<b>85,967</b>	<b>52,480</b>
Kenya	440,863	502,642	52,008	36,200	52,936	48,994	42,714	55,573	18,334
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	1,406	1,195	558	517	324	208	2,400
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	4,643	8,151	6,996	18,499	22,138	14,588	6,831
Others	82,299	203,098	33,505	17,608	21,867	51,394	41,278	15,598	24,916

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2021	2022					2023
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>83,985</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>3,035</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>785,890</b>	<b>32,445</b>	<b>104,588</b>	<b>77,558</b>	<b>60,965</b>	<b>130,167</b>	<b>129,013</b>	<b>61,194</b>
Egypt	286,536	257,564	15,564	12,960	10,709	13,582	11,893	13,203	11,335
Morocco	334,102	520,299	15,789	90,354	63,997	40,812	114,531	114,463	47,710
Others	17,357	8,027	1,092	1,275	2,852	6,572	3,743	1,348	2,150
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>913,877</b>	<b>1,611,157</b>	<b>134,118</b>	<b>129,008</b>	<b>47,789</b>	<b>47,513</b>	<b>6,219</b>	<b>18,071</b>	<b>20,879</b>
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	130,451	127,270	47,465	46,795	5,840	17,729	19,776
Others	25,720	22,612	3,667	1,738	324	718	379	342	1,103
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>151,820</b>	<b>317,986</b>	<b>9,497</b>	<b>12,476</b>	<b>10,568</b>	<b>13,629</b>	<b>25,350</b>	<b>7,905</b>	<b>6,815</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>16,808,741</b>	<b>21,465,574</b>	<b>1,956,262</b>	<b>1,737,837</b>	<b>1,054,633</b>	<b>1,097,906</b>	<b>1,086,931</b>	<b>964,688</b>	<b>750,179</b>
China	13,301,183	17,296,717	1,599,405	1,441,600	855,975	906,217	906,128	803,992	614,744
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	46,887	40,155	25,272	42,340	33,299	29,532	24,378
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	183,332	120,142	94,693	73,582	62,113	68,227	67,841
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	126,563	135,940	78,692	75,663	85,392	62,839	43,215
Others	4,798	1,408	75	-	-	104	-	99	-
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>582,699</b>	<b>644,505</b>	<b>79,577</b>	<b>63,539</b>	<b>33,351</b>	<b>33,487</b>	<b>33,880</b>	<b>30,155</b>	<b>24,029</b>
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	17,311	15,175	2,212	1,991	1,373	1,729	136
Bangladesh	76,134	97,500	11,850	8,938	4,984	7,170	8,479	8,253	4,815
India	183,785	187,663	25,566	15,453	18,139	16,104	14,782	14,215	12,800
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,728	7,218	5,926	4,561	4,881	4,344	4,032	4,236
Others	58,449	130,366	17,633	18,047	3,456	3,341	4,902	1,925	2,042
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,167,713</b>	<b>9,710,138</b>	<b>892,904</b>	<b>849,364</b>	<b>786,836</b>	<b>594,893</b>	<b>681,866</b>	<b>621,454</b>	<b>533,899</b>
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	230,762	264,515	288,673	250,119	262,835	236,842	187,510
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	152,184	118,993	94,219	64,159	95,927	83,594	62,848
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,146	295,040	259,763	275,359	183,444	225,305	237,449	191,849
Thailand	1,067,743	1,470,347	152,523	147,987	90,716	63,452	71,216	42,116	32,120
Others	482,476	634,292	62,395	58,105	37,869	33,719	26,582	21,453	59,571
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>13,558,582</b>	<b>20,398,227</b>	<b>1,627,049</b>	<b>1,270,150</b>	<b>1,654,361</b>	<b>1,701,842</b>	<b>1,323,711</b>	<b>1,345,558</b>	<b>1,427,385</b>
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	80,577	25,680	28,808	4,573	72,244	25,189	21,392
Jordan	18,296	17,953	1,355	1,743	5,872	677	599	456	431
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	148,013	229,438	268,944	285,749	160,217	87,185	113,879
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,267	378,642	200,745	355,312	226,252	73,921	317,663	265,682
Turkey	866,628	943,571	81,159	69,041	27,659	36,565	53,087	47,647	38,908
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,960	646,867	480,154	719,932	655,659	687,529	533,882	523,677
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	290,435	263,349	247,835	492,367	276,114	333,536	463,417
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>427,966</b>	<b>396,929</b>	<b>48,583</b>	<b>22,117</b>	<b>36,650</b>	<b>31,261</b>	<b>71,917</b>	<b>101,239</b>	<b>69,908</b>
Australia	381,998	355,925	45,755	15,712	32,711	29,606	68,059	97,374	68,458
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	2,549	6,294	3,888	1,454	2,503	3,760	1,122
Others	2,979	2,977	278	112	51	201	1,355	104	329
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>338,691</b>	<b>637,251</b>	<b>63,549</b>	<b>74,308</b>	<b>26,673</b>	<b>34,537</b>	<b>39,777</b>	<b>31,492</b>	<b>14,286</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,149,692</b>	<b>69,981,055</b>	<b>6,144,492</b>	<b>5,476,431</b>	<b>4,768,786</b>	<b>4,578,237</b>	<b>4,303,138</b>	<b>4,192,024</b>	<b>3,865,992</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,653,145</b>	<b>3,667,511</b>	<b>308,453</b>	<b>384,445</b>	<b>197,428</b>	<b>258,670</b>	<b>178,150</b>	<b>173,550</b>	<b>160,052</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,496,546</b>	<b>66,313,544</b>	<b>5,836,038</b>	<b>5,091,986</b>	<b>4,571,358</b>	<b>4,319,567</b>	<b>4,124,989</b>	<b>4,018,474</b>	<b>3,705,940</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,776,374</b>	<b>5,838,441</b>	<b>594,933</b>	<b>1,111,002</b>	<b>333,677</b>	<b>259,456</b>	<b>208,008</b>	<b>217,498</b>	<b>218,014</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>80,135,601</b>	<b>6,369,121</b>	<b>7,898,727</b>	<b>4,993,490</b>	<b>6,053,744</b>	<b>5,293,434</b>	<b>4,581,146</b>	<b>5,154,434</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>18,861</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>830</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>124,928</b>	<b>5,529</b>	<b>6,321</b>	<b>10,693</b>	<b>11,327</b>	<b>8,772</b>	<b>3,405</b>	<b>5,064</b>
Mexico	111,131	93,161	4,388	4,636	8,701	9,388	6,935	1,915	4,375
Others	17,626	31,767	1,141	1,685	1,992	1,939	1,837	1,490	690
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>1,889,733</b>	<b>68,175</b>	<b>68,814</b>	<b>176,575</b>	<b>109,149</b>	<b>118,853</b>	<b>96,756</b>	<b>119,320</b>
Argentina	158,267	218,506	9,097	17,503	20,769	25,497	39,260	23,651	43,240
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	53,018	37,507	152,110	68,515	73,139	58,683	66,265
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	2,198	170	2,767	2,841	871	311	883
Others	64,127	112,310	3,862	13,633	929	12,296	5,583	14,112	8,932
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>4,370,725</b>	<b>293,843</b>	<b>531,979</b>	<b>200,169</b>	<b>244,267</b>	<b>340,297</b>	<b>222,401</b>	<b>221,654</b>
Canada	630,540	328,531	30,713	21,717	22,480	37,781	45,248	41,103	31,308
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	263,129	510,262	177,689	206,487	295,049	181,299	190,346
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>1,667,701</b>	<b>255,932</b>	<b>234,449</b>	<b>116,506</b>	<b>221,711</b>	<b>76,755</b>	<b>83,022</b>	<b>49,962</b>
Hungary	32,286	47,174	5,153	1,720	2,393	1,328	6,016	3,607	6,177
Romania	18,996	66,674	4,557	2,787	13,201	85,665	46,129	26,888	1,374
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	30,483	39,299	32,565	51,441	8,173	36,289	17,275
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	159,952	139,168	6,892	25,612	419	60	4,266
Others	289,701	328,328	55,787	51,475	61,455	57,665	16,018	16,178	20,870
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>1,467,672</b>	<b>110,197</b>	<b>158,943</b>	<b>90,016</b>	<b>137,737</b>	<b>107,726</b>	<b>84,902</b>	<b>115,953</b>
Denmark	94,973	97,689	7,317	10,733	6,960	7,889	7,872	7,515	7,462
Finland	52,572	93,446	3,961	12,455	5,222	10,142	7,123	4,452	7,472
Norway	38,479	64,358	6,163	5,611	3,882	6,569	3,469	3,923	6,356
Sweden	244,353	266,622	17,340	23,137	14,157	30,040	18,370	18,936	23,486
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	64,902	96,909	42,678	73,708	52,287	44,704	61,629
Others	107,816	127,398	10,515	10,099	17,118	9,388	18,604	5,373	9,548
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>1,269,265</b>	<b>70,228</b>	<b>93,790</b>	<b>59,897</b>	<b>74,284</b>	<b>53,942</b>	<b>48,974</b>	<b>48,518</b>
Greece	36,583	33,933	1,276	2,073	1,942	3,302	1,791	1,127	3,165
Italy	498,816	585,005	46,215	62,747	29,731	44,733	30,150	30,419	30,513
Spain	215,111	580,972	17,687	24,680	14,308	18,119	20,069	15,838	13,191
Others	103,786	69,356	5,049	4,290	13,915	8,130	1,933	1,591	1,650
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>3,572,747</b>	<b>319,583</b>	<b>401,115</b>	<b>211,148</b>	<b>268,829</b>	<b>328,446</b>	<b>289,457</b>	<b>299,257</b>
Belgium	355,401	528,473	40,968	63,718	31,461	31,853	22,401	39,304	27,426
France	419,132	436,848	66,776	40,651	36,774	22,203	127,025	27,383	34,310
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	62,915	79,530	67,556	69,686	68,988	66,747	66,219
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	74,418	80,449	20,729	64,674	26,571	68,683	99,119
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	12,175	18,875	8,306	16,317	17,339	16,431	18,208
Others	776,018	778,971	62,333	117,892	46,322	64,097	66,122	70,910	53,974
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>994,864</b>	<b>79,957</b>	<b>86,870</b>	<b>75,469</b>	<b>83,307</b>	<b>88,344</b>	<b>117,026</b>	<b>119,454</b>
Kenya	509,884	533,978	30,233	47,626	38,958	37,338	35,059	47,092	45,303
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	491	171	..	-	99	148	160
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	16,579	9,473	4,720	4,541	5,400	17,390	30,342
Others	166,521	354,649	32,654	7,898,727	31,790	41,428	47,787	52,396	5,154,434

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>298,353</b>	<b>59,049</b>	<b>29,601</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>43,648</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>1,405,434</b>	<b>188,812</b>	<b>5,399</b>	<b>75,771</b>	<b>119,675</b>	<b>127,207</b>	<b>79,437</b>	<b>2,229</b>
Egypt	339,200	512,573	88,722	143,423	5,473	9,207	13,264	15,030	241,004
Morocco	433,798	768,599	96,925	66,490	61,514	100,273	95,757	54,265	12,033
Others	76,001	124,262	3,165	75,437	-	10,196	18,186	10,142	213,752
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>1,936,624</b>	<b>265,380</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>60,855</b>	<b>88,593</b>	<b>80,036</b>	<b>36,860</b>	<b>15,219</b>
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	264,431	176,011	59,783	87,480	79,242	36,372	77,378
Others	10,891	51,819	949	174,802	1,072	1,113	793	488	75,746
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>481,898</b>	<b>41,439</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>21,785</b>	<b>32,954</b>	<b>64,314</b>	<b>35,236</b>	<b>1,632</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>25,528,815</b>	<b>2,055,386</b>	<b>48,202</b>	<b>1,549,006</b>	<b>1,567,478</b>	<b>1,194,198</b>	<b>1,191,302</b>	<b>11,977</b>
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,687,076	2,681,409	1,315,082	1,296,119	952,002	961,193	1,277,574
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	4,907	2,267,265	2,852	4,108	2,314	2,418	1,052,652
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	229,798	3,976	97,875	107,317	120,467	121,014	2,293
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	106,954	194,265	86,814	122,026	71,395	77,281	103,550
Others	646,438	606,427	26,650	132,107	46,383	37,908	48,020	29,395	78,726
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>2,206,736</b>	<b>201,142</b>	<b>83,795</b>	<b>142,175</b>	<b>188,142</b>	<b>225,661</b>	<b>282,037</b>	<b>40,352</b>
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	93,041	244,430	51,619	75,837	125,003	156,883	211,501
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	6,037	118,315	7,222	10,674	5,803	7,488	89,205
India	317,350	342,777	24,975	9,073	26,715	24,583	24,586	23,302	6,005
Iran	531,154	787,324	67,211	33,370	48,196	67,511	64,261	84,252	22,621
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	6,199	70,954	3,769	4,481	3,482	4,879	80,120
Others	39,115	110,161	3,679	5,387	4,652	5,056	2,526	5,233	6,376
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>9,412,438</b>	<b>780,229</b>	<b>7,331</b>	<b>696,481</b>	<b>971,487</b>	<b>744,427</b>	<b>659,025</b>	<b>7,174</b>
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	344,633	1,011,074	388,984	540,287	471,215	382,212	627,367
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	107,549	428,127	137,545	116,895	78,401	47,485	345,343
Singapore	559,287	906,512	127,833	179,770	63,002	153,751	63,639	83,288	74,512
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	144,995	153,165	81,591	111,598	104,146	105,908	62,233
Others	590,942	746,138	55,219	177,275	10,651	48,957	27,026	40,132	108,884
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>22,975,372</b>	<b>1,523,851</b>	<b>72,738</b>	<b>1,481,505</b>	<b>1,823,936</b>	<b>1,685,763</b>	<b>1,295,639</b>	<b>36,395</b>
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	66,191	1,960,629	83,489	13,269	11,642	7,413	1,661,273
Jordan	23,693	20,590	3,532	77,947	507	5,699	4,295	1,911	3,966
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	241,932	1,823	142,764	207,637	340,895	39,246	513
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	329,757	334,259	307,972	425,079	311,404	354,697	380,469
Turkey	484,151	516,720	77,786	378,083	60,307	27,863	26,383	22,556	429,315
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	601,478	42,687	627,590	654,173	557,591	477,560	38,149
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	203,174	826,236	258,876	490,216	433,552	392,257	420,954
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>512,668</b>	<b>49,567</b>	<b>299,595</b>	<b>22,953</b>	<b>106,105</b>	<b>45,019</b>	<b>52,386</b>	<b>387,907</b>
Australia	491,887	469,070	44,459	44,978	19,418	104,100	40,946	48,408	64,117
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	4,700	41,164	3,168	1,990	4,073	3,972	62,644
Others	194	591	407	3,802	367	15	-	7	1,466
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	<b>62.26</b>	<b>903.14</b>	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	<b>60.74</b>	<b>1,185.12</b>	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
<b>FY20</b>										
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	<b>61.77</b>	<b>908.87</b>	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	<b>58.35</b>	<b>901.92</b>	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.65</b>	<b>967.48</b>	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	<b>61.64</b>	<b>1,181.90</b>	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	<b>66.17</b>	<b>1,213.66</b>	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	<b>58.00</b>	<b>1,377.44</b>	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.01</b>	<b>1,348.85</b>	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,231.66	3,094.44	1,418.06

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	<b>1,450.51</b>	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	<b>1,951.18</b>	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
<b>FY20</b>										
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	<b>1,471.46</b>	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	<b>1,545.75</b>	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,678.30</b>	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	<b>1,917.48</b>	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	<b>1,834.16</b>	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	<b>2,374.78</b>	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>2,107.31</b>	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,670.20	2,128.84	1,781.26

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	<b>285.03</b>	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
<b>FY20</b>									
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
<b>FY21</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
<b>FY22</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	<b>309.80</b>	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	<b>294.69</b>	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
<b>FY23</b>									
Jul-Sep	<b>257.20</b>	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,435.93	413.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	<b>470.35</b>	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
<b>FY20</b>										
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
<b>FY21</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
<b>FY22</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	<b>404.50</b>	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	<b>422.54</b>	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
<b>FY23</b>										
Jul-Sep	<b>392.54</b>	521.62	205.2	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.4

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics