

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Nov-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	6	7	8	10	13	14	15	16
Australian Dollar	178.2197	181.6575	182.2210	185.1218	184.2283	184.3514	182.3135	182.4900	183.0921	187.2219	185.8551
Bahraini Dinar	748.0330	750.5669	753.3047	755.6514	759.0319	761.0110	761.9163	762.3686	762.9342	764.7294	760.8521
Canadian Dollar	202.7170	204.3177	206.1787	208.3107	208.1850	208.0282	207.7052	207.7045	208.0353	210.3651	209.5526
Chinese Yuan	38.4585	38.6327	38.7569	39.0736	39.2665	39.4143	39.3332	39.3484	39.4359	39.7822	39.5904
Danish Krone	39.8656	40.1183	40.3822	40.9369	41.0237	41.0635	41.0219	41.1379	41.2301	41.9967	41.7095
Hong Kong Dollar	36.0113	36.1518	36.2579	36.3933	36.5435	36.6737	36.7445	36.7761	36.8442	36.9273	36.7892
Japanese Yen	1.8603	1.8795	1.8854	1.9011	1.9012	1.9032	1.8947	1.8916	1.8950	1.9120	1.8992
Kuwaiti Dinar	909.3435	913.6697	917.4859	922.1739	926.2151	927.5035	927.6429	929.0338	930.5561	933.7677	928.4952
Malaysian Ringgit	58.9513	59.4232	59.8163	61.0418	61.2478	61.3052	60.8470	60.9510	60.8752	61.7461	60.9590
New Zealand Dollar	163.5569	166.2504	167.3305	170.4863	169.6712	170.1380	169.0192	169.1297	168.8804	173.7283	171.6430
Norwegian Krone	25.1692	25.4118	25.4608	25.8008	25.7985	25.5872	25.5996	25.8195	25.9343	26.5297	26.4633
Omani Riyal	733.1065	735.8448	738.6359	740.8903	744.7759	745.6398	746.4492	746.7935	747.7106	748.6455	745.4845
Qatari Riyal	77.4148	77.7069	77.8274	78.0804	78.7596	78.7652	78.7923	78.8456	78.9153	79.0529	78.7606
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.0131	75.3364	75.5426	75.8082	76.1737	76.3936	76.4280	76.5109	76.6523	76.7779	76.5770
Singaporean Dollar	205.3870	207.0172	207.9327	210.4413	211.0117	211.4407	210.6975	210.8342	211.1816	213.6039	212.5971
Swedish Krona	25.1883	25.3734	25.5489	26.1701	26.1512	26.2190	26.2578	26.3312	26.5089	27.2170	27.1445
Swiss Franc	309.1468	312.5297	313.0694	316.8593	317.4136	318.0792	317.2306	317.8695	318.4918	323.6913	322.9978
Thai Bhat	7.7771	7.8638	7.9405	8.0423	8.0691	8.0784	8.0325	7.9607	7.9760	8.1150	8.0900
Turkish Lira	9.9488	9.9885	10.0013	10.0146	10.0388	10.0573	10.0419	10.0637	10.0471	10.0701	10.0292
UAE Dirham	76.6381	76.9677	77.1759	77.4515	77.7994	78.0430	78.0721	78.1555	78.2931	78.4170	78.2234
UK Pound Sterling	341.5878	344.3133	345.7175	351.9415	352.1044	351.7249	350.3780	350.9019	352.7431	359.4570	355.8823
US Dollar	281.5172	282.6983	283.4517	284.4097	285.7190	286.5931	286.7738	287.0500	287.5345	287.9759	287.3741
EMU Euro	297.3558	299.5463	301.1628	305.2466	305.7817	306.1802	305.8631	306.5817	307.5055	313.1277	311.2731

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Nov-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	17	20	21	22	23	24	27	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	185.4063	187.2259	187.7039	186.6404	186.5646	186.8669	187.4405	188.8206	189.4204	189.0520
Bahraini Dinar	761.1386	758.8011	757.8420	756.4366	756.4078	757.1991	757.5915	758.1425	757.6166	756.6714
Canadian Dollar	208.5431	208.7180	208.1508	207.9361	208.0498	207.9253	208.8147	209.7938	210.4253	209.7462
Chinese Yuan	39.6124	39.8765	40.0383	39.9433	39.8798	39.8799	39.8850	39.9302	40.0721	40.0070
Danish Krone	41.7349	41.8958	41.9822	41.7270	41.6693	41.6856	41.8863	41.9257	42.0945	41.9454
Hong Kong Dollar	36.7988	36.7189	36.6637	36.5729	36.5442	36.5829	36.6478	36.6378	36.5939	36.5082
Japanese Yen	1.9050	1.9208	1.9358	1.9209	1.9091	1.9072	1.9140	1.9259	1.9375	1.9373
Kuwaiti Dinar	928.4795	927.0107	926.3395	923.8530	923.3683	923.8212	924.3722	924.0844	923.6605	922.4221
Malaysian Ringgit	61.1705	61.2593	61.3736	60.9757	60.7443	60.7896	60.8994	61.0456	61.3441	61.1570
New Zealand Dollar	170.8564	172.4631	173.2313	172.0166	172.3508	172.5227	173.0569	174.0694	176.5428	175.9726
Norwegian Krone	26.2235	26.5431	26.7696	26.6695	26.5226	26.4597	26.6442	26.8520	26.8799	26.7662
Omani Riyal	744.8396	743.0609	742.2457	740.9463	740.7515	741.5965	741.9210	741.6217	741.2518	740.9223
Qatari Riyal	78.7521	78.5914	78.4359	78.2691	78.2780	78.1494	78.4339	78.3902	78.3263	78.2520
Saudi Arabian Riyal	76.4788	76.2726	76.1261	76.0146	75.9125	75.9943	76.0416	76.1016	76.0443	75.9563
Singaporean Dollar	212.7019	213.2325	213.6635	212.8935	212.3143	212.3960	212.9744	213.6858	214.3602	213.7934
Swedish Krona	27.0966	27.2749	27.4175	27.2496	27.2879	27.1645	27.2771	27.3985	27.6776	27.5475
Swiss Franc	322.5425	323.2681	323.1683	322.3208	322.1680	321.9826	322.9304	324.1678	325.2081	326.3738
Thai Bhat	8.1593	8.1595	8.1423	8.1096	8.0915	8.0656	8.1167	8.1905	8.2289	8.1761
Turkish Lira	10.0072	9.9811	9.9333	9.9173	9.8856	9.8838	9.8848	9.8843	9.8854	9.8673
UAE Dirham	78.1129	77.9009	77.7595	77.6498	77.5438	77.6267	77.6657	77.7367	77.6870	77.6074
UK Pound Sterling	355.8275	357.0409	357.7468	357.2228	356.0574	357.1918	359.4133	360.4638	362.4056	361.6929
US Dollar	286.9534	286.1338	285.6183	285.2097	284.8014	285.0776	285.2345	285.4862	285.2921	285.0310
EMU Euro	311.2766	312.4381	312.8862	311.0626	310.4882	310.6330	312.1010	312.6072	313.6104	312.5336

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	293.8081
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	297.7542
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724	280.3568
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	285.5207
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360	
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	
Mar	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	290.8565
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
Annual	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
Jun-23	37.3157	-26.27	87.7283	-7.52
2022				
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
Apr	36.7820	-2.12	85.5623	-0.05
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40
Aug	36.7208	-2.85	90.0407	-1.69
Sep	36.7870	0.18	91.7298	1.88
Oct ^R	39.1756	6.49	98.5166	7.40
Nov ^P	37.9883	-3.03	98.1846	-0.34

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2023					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	146.6090	192.4689	189.5403	190.6372	191.0530	177.9626	185.3292
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	589.9347	760.4171	745.9212	779.9151	788.9558	743.9683	758.0117
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	165.2782	215.2279	212.5258	218.0126	219.7152	204.5433	208.0573
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	30.9873	40.0907	39.1124	40.53349	40.82754	38.3729	39.5342
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	30.4868	41.6312	41.7828	43.03873	42.70098	39.6825	41.3825
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	28.4142	36.6038	35.9931	37.58339	38.0383	35.8409	36.5896
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5628	2.0362	1.9944	2.0290	2.0178	1.8745	1.9065
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	721.1038	931.9431	916.6684	955.0601	963.847	905.0840	924.4428
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	48.2660	61.8916	61.2421	63.71948	63.60018	59.0107	60.8535
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	134.8971	175.7326	175.5877	176.4652	176.4352	165.3684	171.0913
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	21.9364	26.5033	27.4461	28.13032	27.75924	25.5126	26.1860
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	578.1860	744.9741	731.0208	764.3002	772.9878	728.8922	742.5302
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	60.9595	78.7300	77.2815	80.76785	81.66293	76.9524	78.4190
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	59.1398	76.3940	74.9068	78.32765	79.36215	74.7193	76.1027
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	160.2756	212.9166	210.6512	217.5681	218.3226	204.6488	211.6267
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	20.8349	26.6188	26.7860	27.19222	26.82758	25.4501	26.7382
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	230.3109	317.7882	321.8022	334.3601	331.8053	309.8936	320.0719
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	6.1196	8.2421	8.1380	8.404915	8.32301	7.6878	8.0660
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	11.9673	12.3638	10.6294	10.91511	11.05596	10.0772	9.9729
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	60.5227	78.0194	76.5068	80.00259	81.06621	76.3267	77.7394
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	260.8972	361.3825	362.2215	373.2802	369.5537	340.9993	354.3721
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	222.3105	286.5841	281.0072	293.8081	297.7542	280.3568	285.5207
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	226.6122	310.0580	310.9851	320.4543	318.2369	295.9684	308.5363

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2022 III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
III	-0.32	-2.50	-1.13	-2.63	-0.10	-3.05	-0.23	-0.08	-3.00	1.09	-2.10	-1.11	-4.96
2022 Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	+0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	+0.00	1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32
Aug	-1.96	-1.41	-0.52	-1.03	-0.09	-3.53	-2.12	-6.22	-1.44	+0.00	-3.13	-1.29	+1.08
Sep	+0.09	-2.52	-0.37	-1.66	+0.00	-2.25	-1.09	+6.51	-3.25	+0.28	-1.46	-3.28	-2.74
Oct	-0.48	+0.24	-0.34	-2.58	+0.25	-0.01	-1.59	+1.94	-0.73	-0.28	-0.87	+0.95	-2.90
Nov	+2.62	+2.94	-0.10	+2.49	-0.19	+1.68	+2.43	-1.31	+3.80	+0.00	+4.95	+3.08	-2.13

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2022 III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
III	+0.83	-1.38	+0.00	-1.51	+1.04	-1.94	+0.91	+1.06	-1.89	+2.25	-0.98	+0.02	-3.87	+1.15
2022 Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Aug	-1.00	-0.44	+0.45	-0.06	+0.89	-2.58	-1.16	-5.30	-0.48	+0.98	-2.19	-0.33	+2.07	+0.98
Sep	+1.23	-1.41	+0.77	-0.54	+1.14	-1.14	+0.03	+7.72	-2.15	+1.42	-0.34	-2.18	-1.64	+1.14
Oct	-0.41	+0.30	-0.28	-2.52	+0.31	+0.06	-1.53	+2.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.81	+1.02	-2.84	+0.06
Nov	+1.15	+1.46	-1.53	+1.02	-1.62	+0.22	+0.96	-2.72	+2.31	-1.44	+3.44	+1.60	-3.54	-1.44

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2023				
				2022	2023				Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
				IV	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-1.66	-20.85	+0.65	+0.42	-5.66	-1.12	+3.05	+0.42	+4.47	-4.72
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-3.86	-21.47	-5.69	+1.74	-0.88	-1.95	+3.81	+1.74	+3.68	-2.59
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	+0.58	-20.88	-2.73	-0.13	-2.60	-0.81	+2.74	-0.13	+4.84	-1.81
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-0.53	-21.81	+5.09	-0.09	-3.62	-1.89	+2.00	-0.09	+3.15	-2.73
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-7.28	-22.32	-0.50	+2.59	-5.96	-1.76	+1.43	+2.59	+2.42	-3.03
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	+0.35	-19.93	-0.73	-0.20	-2.13	-0.83	+0.60	-0.20	+2.37	-0.16
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	+2.67	-21.10	-0.79	+0.37	-2.53	-0.09	+0.53	+0.37	+3.01	-0.09
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	+2.88	-23.11	-0.12	+1.69	-0.67	-0.39	+1.05	+1.69	+5.38	-2.61
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-1.23	-18.70	-0.68	+0.00	-3.94	-0.33	+0.10	+0.00	+2.41	+0.00
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	-7.40	-19.98	+7.91	+2.31	-7.85	-3.06	+3.66	+2.31	+2.67	-1.84
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-10.14	-18.75	+0.11	+1.48	-7.67	-2.83	+3.24	+1.48	+3.56	-4.89
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-3.59	-20.82	+5.51	+1.11	-6.82	-3.29	+2.17	+1.11	+4.32	-2.55
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	+1.40	-20.48	+0.19	-0.28	-1.58	-1.14	+0.01	-0.28	+2.95	-0.18
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-4.73	-21.96	+1.57	+1.07	-4.30	-2.10	+1.40	+1.07	+2.82	-2.76
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-4.85	-21.39	+4.19	-0.23	-5.45	-3.36	+3.28	-0.23	+5.31	-6.14
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-4.04	-21.58	-2.36	+3.39	-6.52	-3.79	+1.32	+3.39	+1.69	-3.17
Taiwan Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-3.08	-20.36	+0.07	+0.00	-5.59	2.24	+0.00	+0.00	+4.81	+0.00
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-7.26	-22.09	+3.82	+4.59	-8.49	-4.10	+1.97	+4.59	+1.20	-3.12
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-7.35	-22.45	-2.71	+3.36	-5.46	-2.03	+1.47	+3.36	+3.42	-3.84
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	+1.04	-20.47	-0.58	+0.00	-1.58	-0.34	+0.01	+0.00	+2.66	-0.19
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	+2.12	-20.48	-0.29	-0.28	-1.58	-0.66	+0.01	-0.28	+2.95	-0.19

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Nov		Jul-Nov	
					2022	2023 ^P	2022	2023 ^P
Cash	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	2,173.0	2,250.5	12,317.9	11,045.2
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,167.8	242.8	261.5	1,373.0	1,312.5
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,073.2	306.8	341.7	1,679.4	1,619.5
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,532.8	512.0	540.3	3,040.8	2,673.3
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,656.1	380.4	409.4	2,280.9	1,906.9
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,569.7	298.8	296.8	1,750.0	1,438.6
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,029.7	77.5	107.8	503.8	446.4
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	2.6	2.3	18.2	14.3
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	1.5	2.5	8.9	7.7
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,198.0	259.4	242.5	1,400.6	1,233.1
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.3	36.4	33.6	200.4	169.5
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	815.2	66.6	61.5	356.0	314.5
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.5	75.0	70.9	402.2	354.9
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,013.0	81.4	76.5	442.0	394.2
6.EU Countries	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,133.7	252.9	268.3	1,322.7	1,409.8
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	553.0	46.5	44.3	220.4	227.8
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	443.5	36.5	39.2	181.5	198.4
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	58.9	4.3	4.3	22.5	22.1
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	490.4	37.3	45.5	210.1	247.7
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	839.8	64.6	71.9	348.5	399.8
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	336.3	28.0	32.8	144.3	160.0
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.7	7.3	6.9	32.6	31.4
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	74.1	5.9	5.6	28.3	29.4
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.1	10.6	9.6	53.8	47.7
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	140.8	12.0	8.2	80.7	45.4
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	105.2	7.9	8.9	55.4	42.8
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	111.4	8.7	7.7	49.7	41.5
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	44.2	3.2	3.8	16.8	18.3
10.Australia	339.8	598.0	753.4	592.8	49.6	53.0	265.8	228.4
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	552.1	48.5	35.5	254.5	182.8
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	74.8	6.1	4.2	34.0	20.3
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.8	20.0	14.1	116.9	70.3
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98.0	97.1	7.9	8.7	39.2	40.3
15.Other Countries[#]	596.8	727.0	788.1	782.8	66.9	50.8	388.1	245.4
Total	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,332.8	2,173.0	2,250.5	12,317.9	11,045.2

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July,2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Nov					
				FY23			FY24		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,804	67,039	(2,235)	27,869	31,133	(3,264)	27,678	28,838	(1,160)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,478	60,402	(24,924)	15,004	28,748	(13,744)	15,497	25,391	(9,894)
a. Goods	27,879	51,834	(23,955)	11,915	25,342	(13,427)	12,511	21,281	(8,770)
1. General merchandise	27,870	51,834	(23,964)	11,913	25,342	(13,429)	12,506	21,281	(8,775)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	...	9	2	--	2	5	--	5
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,599	8,568	(969)	3,089	3,406	(317)	2,986	4,110	(1,124)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	58	(58)	-	16	(16)	4	52	(48)
3. Transport	927	4,115	(3,188)	357	1,832	(1,475)	383	1,960	(1,577)
4. Travel	972	1,877	(905)	347	540	(193)	281	862	(581)
5. Construction	36	15	21	12	-	12	31	5	26
6. Insurance and pension services	62	261	(199)	27	111	(84)	32	186	(154)
7. Financial services	237	469	(232)	102	207	(105)	17	103	(86)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	5	16	(11)	5	64	(59)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,597	299	2,298	1,088	152	936	1,152	164	988
10. Other business services	1,629	1,217	412	700	465	235	634	549	85
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	7	1	6	10	1	9
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,112	200	912	444	66	378	437	164	273
B. Primary Income	652	6,323	(5,671)	319	2,270	(1,951)	303	3,260	(2,957)
1. Compensation of employees	245	30	215	113	11	102	85	13	72
2. Investment income	407	6,293	(5,886)	206	2,259	(2,053)	218	3,247	(3,029)
2.1 Direct investment	(15)	1,646	(1,661)	6	638	(632)	31	1,093	(1,062)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(15)	1,586	(1,601)	6	624	(618)	31	1,090	(1,059)
2.1.2 Interest	-	60	(60)	-	14	(14)	-	3	(3)
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	192	491	(299)	17	287	(270)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	-	28	(28)	15	46	(31)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	192	463	(271)	2	241	(239)
2.3 Other investment	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(40)	1,130	(1,170)	37	1,867	(1,830)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	(78)	3,564	(3,642)	(40)	1,130	(1,170)	37	1,867	(1,830)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	128	...	128	48	--	48	133	--	133
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	28,674	314	28,360	12,546	115	12,431	11,878	187	11,691
1. General government	380	13	367	146	6	140	165	6	159
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,294	301	27,993	12,400	109	12,291	11,713	181	11,532
2. Capital account	375	-	375	59	-	59	65	-	65
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	59	-	59	65	-	65
2.1 General government	144	-	144	54	-	54	61	-	61
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	144	-	144	54	-	54	61	-	61
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	5	-	5	4	-	4
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	5	-	5	4	-	4
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,179	67,039	(1,860)	27,928	31,133	(3,205)	27,743	28,838	(1,095)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul-Nov					
				FY23			FY24		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,281)	(2,375)	(2,906)	(2,695)	543	(3,238)	2,158	3,751	(1,593)
1. Direct investment	957	1,547	(590)	37	606	(569)	18	655	(637)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	938	1,486	(548)	-	695	(695)	44	632	(588)
1.2 Debt instruments	19	61	(42)	37	(89)	126	(26)	23	(49)
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	-	(31)	31	-	38	(38)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	-	(12)	12	-	38	(38)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(19)	19	-	-	-
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	(1)	(9)	(7)	(1)	(6)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(1,029)	(2,895)	1,866	(532)	(31)	(501)	(389)	3,058	(3,447)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(791)	(131)	(660)	(272)	(183)	(89)	(362)	3,010	(3,372)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	3	(3)	-	999	(999)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	89	185	(96)	(266)	(17)	(249)	(348)	(55)	(293)
General government	(933)	(316)	(617)	1	(169)	170	-	2,066	(2,066)
Other sectors	53	-	53	(7)	-	(7)	(14)	-	(14)
4.3 Loans	-	(2,939)	2,939	-	(42)	42	-	(48)	48
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	(201)	201	-	1,002	(1,002)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,056	(1,056)	-	(90)	90	-	20	(20)
General government	-	(1,763)	1,763	-	847	(847)	-	(1,060)	1,060
Other sectors	-	(1,265)	1,265	-	(598)	598	-	(10)	10
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(417)	-	(417)	(318)	-	(318)	(100)	-	(100)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(417)	-	(417)	(318)	-	(318)	(100)	-	(100)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	179	175	4	58	194	(136)	73	96	(23)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	129	-	129	47	-	47	73	-	73
General government	50	-	50	11	-	11	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	175	(175)	-	194	(194)	-	96	(96)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	--	-	-	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(5,185)	...	(5,185)	(2,193)	--	(2,193)	2,529	--	2,529
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	...	(191)	(166)	--	(166)	355	--	355
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,994)	...	(4,994)	(2,027)	--	(2,027)	2,174	--	2,174
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	1,046	(1,046)	-	33	(33)	-	498	(498)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

IIP Components	2022				2023	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
International investment position - Net	(128,673.0)	(131,125.4)	(130,507.9)	(133,083.5)	(131,658.3)	(130,806.7)
A. Assets	29,865.2	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,379.6	22,372.2
1. Direct investment	1,944.6	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,773.4	2,773.3
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,690.3	2,689.7
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	437.5	400.4	400.4	349.1	362.1	362.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	210.9	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	199.4	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	226.6	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	206.7	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	19.9	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0	38.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	8.2	6.1	53.8	11.1	11.2	4.2
4. Other investment	10,539.2	10,665.0	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,805.4	9,588.1
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,773.5	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.2	2,696.3
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,716.4	5,712.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	2,279.6	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.7	1,179.5
5. Reserve assets	16,935.6	14,868.2	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6	9,644.6
5.1 Monetary gold	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2	3,975.6
5.2 Special drawing rights	2,947.9	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3	18.8
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9	5,650.0
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0	2,664.4
5.4.2 Securities	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3	143.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6	2,842.2

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

IIP Components	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2022				2023	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
B. Liabilities	158,538.2	158,964.2	155,673.2	155,533.3	154,037.8	153,178.9
1. Direct investment	31,497.0	31,186.9	31,084.5	31,040.2	30,804.3	31,480.1
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,590.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,963.6	27,590.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,889.9
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,840.8	3,889.9
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	11,478.1	10,967.3	10,843.1	9,782.5	9,674.9	9,704.6
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,951.9	1,640.3	1,520.1	1,477.9	1,371.2	1,401.1
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,015.2	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.8	812.9
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	936.7	757.1	683.6	676.7	572.4	588.2
2.2 Debt securities	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7	8,303.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	9,026.1	8,827.0	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7	7,803.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	9.6	10.1	31.4	11.8	8.4	2.6
4. Other investment	115,553.5	116,799.8	113,714.3	114,698.7	113,550.3	111,991.7
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	10,125.1	9,746.9	9,400.3	9,278.0	8,815.0	8,831.4
4.3 Loans	94,833.6	96,838.4	94,427.1	95,180.6	94,527.7	93,245.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,217.1	4,997.2	4,810.2	5,013.7	4,938.9	4,690.8
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5	3,904.0

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks									
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves*** With Banks (7-10)
									FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
2022 Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	3	0.5	1,228	93	3,169	2,039	5,298	13,537	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	125	2,185	2,882	4,999	11,563	9,457
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun	3,976	19	69	4,426	21	0.2	4,536	4,445	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,266	9,160
Jul	4,097	1,357	71	6,782	16	0.2	8,225	8,138	6,407	134	0.8	1,639	124	2,068	2,712	4,768	15,034	12,907
Aug	4,103	881	72	6,907	28	0.2	7,889	7,788	6,467	215	0.7	1,679	128	2,137	2,738	4,788	14,730	12,576
Sep	3,889	670	73	6,946	4	0.2	7,693	7,615	6,384	(20)	142	1,607	114	2,359	2,425	4,777	14,007	12,393
Oct ^R	4,152	500	73	6,973	15	0.2	7,562	7,473	6,308	18	59.6	1,747	101	2,201	2,336	4,560	14,049	12,033
Nov ^P	4,232	353	73	6,655	9	0.2	7,090	7,007	6,336	142	135.3	1,865	96	2,071	2,582	4,472	13,903	11,479

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022		2023										
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,526.3	6,469.7	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,407.0	6,466.9	6,383.8	6,307.5	6,336.4
1. Resident	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,623.6	5,668.2	5,603.2	5,522.1	5,531.8
i) Demand Deposits	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	1,805.3	1,736.2	1,813.9	1,770.8	1,792.6
ii) Savings Deposits	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	1,905.5	1,952.5	1,940.7	1,874.5	1,863.6
iii) Time Deposits	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,912.8	1,979.5	1,848.6	1,876.8	1,875.6
2. Non- Resident	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	783.5	798.6	780.7	785.4	804.5
i) Demand Deposits	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	428.7	427.1	417.7	422.6	433.4
ii) Savings Deposits	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	226.6	226.5	218.1	219.5	227.1
iii) Time Deposits	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	128.1	144.9	144.9	143.3	144.0
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6
1. Resident	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	6,535.9	6,479.4	6,391.8	6,226.6	6,319.7	6,325.4	6,324.1	6,402.6	6,416.6	6,476.4	6,393.3	6,317.0	6,345.9
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,322.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6	1,679.1	1,606.6	1,747.2	1,864.8
i) Exports Financing	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2	196.2	353.1	438.4	429.7
a) Pre-shipment	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7	94.1	230.2	309.1	302.6
b) Post-shipment	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6	102.1	122.9	129.3	127.1
ii) Import Financing	974.3	999.8	1,149.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4	1,482.9	1,253.6	1,308.8	1,435.1
2. Placements	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,884.4	1,941.4	1,794.9	1,671.6	1,655.4
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,031.7	1,034.1	1,049.5	1,017.0	1,018.2
a) CRR ¹	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	359.2	360.4	365.7	353.9	354.7
b) SCRR ²	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	672.5	673.7	683.8	663.1	663.5
ii) With Banks	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7	907.3	745.4	654.6	637.2
a) Within Pakistan	92.5	107.4	121.0	122.3	122.2	124.6	134.3	126.5	123.6	127.9	114.4	101.3	96.3
b) Outside Pakistan	616.4	611.1	641.8	563.2	777.0	788.7	781.1	729.4	729.1	779.4	631.0	553.3	540.9
3. Balances	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	816.2	709.2	623.1	688.2	744.9
i) Balance held abroad	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	537.3	446.4	323.0	339.7	413.5
ii) Cash in hand	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9	262.8	300.1	348.5	331.4
4. Others	3,169.3	3,453.9	2,971.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,067.8	2,137.1	2,359.1	2,200.5	2,071.3

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Nov FY24 ^P			Jul-Nov FY24 ^P			Jul-Nov FY23		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	131.4	27.5	158.9	656.1	38.4	694.5	606.9	(14.0)	592.9
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	-	-	-	(1.9)	(0.4)	(2.4)	0.1	(..)	0.1
3	Austria	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.9)
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	1.9	(..)	1.9	10.8	0.8	11.6	8.8	2.0	10.8
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.6	0.5	-	0.5
10	Canada	..	1.8	1.8	(0.4)	2.6	2.2	0.9	(1.3)	(0.5)
11	China	74.6	-	74.6	232.7	-	232.7	250.4	-	250.4
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.4	-	0.4	1.8	-	1.8	2.0	-	2.0
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	3.4	-	3.4	3.4	..	3.4
15	Finland	0.2	-	0.2	0.9	-	0.9	4.0	-	4.0
16	France	1.8	..	1.8	14.9	..	14.9	17.5	..	17.5
17	Germany	0.4	(..)	0.3	2.6	(0.1)	2.5	23.2	-	23.2
18	Hongkong	22.6	..	22.7	129.2	..	129.2	85.9	(1.3)	84.6
19	Hungary	-	-	-	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	7.5	-	7.5
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	..	..	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
23	Ireland	..	..	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.8	..	(1.8)	(1.8)
24	Italy	0.7	-	0.7	0.4	(..)	0.4	7.7	..	7.7
25	Japan	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	4.5	(..)	4.5	1.2	(1.0)	0.2
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	3.2	-	3.2	14.0	-	14.0	15.2	-	15.2
28	Kuwait	1.5	(0.1)	1.4	7.6	(0.4)	7.3	4.6	(0.6)	4.0
29	Lebanon	1.9	-	1.9	9.2	-	9.2	9.5	-	9.5
30	Liberia	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
31	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
32	Luxembourg	(2.0)	(1.5)	(3.5)	(0.6)	(13.9)	(14.5)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
33	Malaysia	2.1	(0.1)	2.0	15.2	(0.2)	15.0	15.7	-	15.7
34	Malta	1.0	-	1.0	3.9	-	3.9	4.9	-	4.9
35	Netherlands	(14.0)	(0.1)	(14.0)	41.8	(0.1)	41.8	7.8	(0.3)	7.5
36	NewZealand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(16.0)	-	(16.0)	(78.1)	-	(78.1)	(152.4)	-	(152.4)
39	Oman	(..)	-	(..)	2.9	-	2.9	(..)	-	(..)
40	Panama	3.0	-	3.0	4.8	-	4.8	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Poland	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.6
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.6	..	0.6	1.0	..	1.0	0.9	-	0.9
45	Saudi Arabia	(0.4)	(0.1)	(0.5)	1.5	(..)	1.4	(2.2)	(..)	(2.2)
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	0.2	(1.7)	(1.4)	29.6	(10.0)	19.6	17.3	(0.9)	16.4
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	..	..	..	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
50	Sweden	0.2	2.2	2.3	0.9	4.8	5.8	0.6	(0.3)	0.2
51	Switzerland	0.1	(0.1)	..	33.3	(4.8)	28.5	3.2	(0.8)	2.4
52	Thailand	..	-	..	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	0.5	-	0.5
53	Turkey	2.1	-	2.1	5.7	-	5.7	13.5	-	13.5
54	U.A.E	3.2	(0.3)	2.9	20.9	8.2	29.1	48.8	(1.4)	47.4
55	United Kingdom	23.9	(0.4)	23.4	88.1	1.9	90.0	101.8	(11.1)	90.7
56	United States	9.5	26.8	36.3	44.1	35.7	79.8	43.7	17.1	60.9
57	Others	8.0	1.2	9.2	12.6	12.6	25.2	60.4	(11.7)	48.6
II	Foreign Public Investment[@]	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	-	0.2	0.2	-	(17.4)	(17.4)
	Debt Securities	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	-	0.2	0.2	-	(17.4)	(17.4)
	Total	131.4	24.6	156.0	656.1	38.7	694.8	606.9	(31.4)	575.5

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY 15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Nov FY24 ^P			Jul-Nov FY24 ^P			Jul-Nov FY23		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	3.2	1.6	1.7	12.7	10.0	2.7	15.9	7.2	8.7
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
3	Beverages	2.6	-	2.6	12.8	-	12.8	13.0	-	13.0
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	4.1	-	4.1	17.5	0.7	16.8	20.4	-	20.4
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.3	-	0.3
6	Textiles	1.5	1.4	0.2	9.3	8.4	0.9	25.0	..	25.0
7	Paper & Pulp	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.7	(0.7)	..	0.7	(0.7)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	..	-	..	3.0	-	3.0
10	Chemicals	4.4	5.6	(1.2)	22.7	16.5	6.2	26.8	9.6	17.2
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	7.4	..	7.4	33.6	0.6	33.0	37.5	0.1	37.4
13	Mining & Quarrying	..	-	..	1.2	2.0	(0.7)	4.0	-	4.0
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	11.6	0.3	11.2	82.0	2.9	79.1	41.9	1.7	40.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	5.3	0.6	4.7	35.3	2.5	32.8	4.6	3.1	1.5
16	Cosmetics	-	..	(..)	..	0.6	(0.6)	-	..	(..)
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	2.6	-	2.6	12.2	1.5	10.8	12.9	-	12.9
19	Ceramics	1.5	-	1.5	1.6	-	1.6	1.1	-	1.1
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	..	-	..	1.0	-	1.0	0.4	-	0.4
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	0.3	..	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	-	0.5	(0.5)	3.3	1.9	1.4	8.0	9.0	(1.1)
24	Electronics	1.8	1.8	..	20.9	17.2	3.7	9.2	31.5	(22.3)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.8	0.3	1.5	8.6	15.7	(7.1)	9.2	11.5	(2.3)
	II) Industrial	-	1.5	(1.5)	12.4	1.5	10.9	-	20.0	(20.0)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.7	2.2	(0.5)	12.6	9.7	2.9	10.5	11.2	(0.7)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.7	1.9	(0.3)	11.0	7.7	3.3	10.2	9.6	0.6
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.1	0.3	(0.3)	1.6	2.0	(0.4)	0.3	1.6	(1.3)
26	Power	92.0	6.3	85.7	361.6	28.0	333.5	384.0	40.6	343.4
	I) Thermal	9.3	5.8	3.5	55.1	25.8	29.3	76.6	37.8	38.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	54.4	0.1	54.3	174.0	0.9	173.0	161.7	1.2	160.4
	III) Coal	28.3	0.3	28.0	132.5	1.3	131.2	145.8	1.6	144.2
27	Construction	5.0	..	5.0	14.7	2.1	12.6	15.0	0.3	14.7
28	Trade	7.7	1.1	6.6	26.4	8.1	18.3	45.5	5.7	39.8
29	Transport	1.5	0.2	1.3	9.9	2.6	7.3	13.7	2.9	10.7
30	Tourism	1.1	-	1.1	6.9	-	6.9	7.7	-	7.7
31	Storage Facilities	6.5	..	6.5	7.6	0.4	7.2	0.9	0.2	0.8
32	Communications	3.4	16.4	(13.0)	30.8	100.2	(69.5)	41.9	169.3	(127.4)
	1) Telecommunications	0.9	16.0	(15.2)	15.6	79.3	(63.7)	17.1	167.6	(150.5)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	2.5	0.4	2.1	15.1	21.0	(5.8)	24.7	1.7	23.0
	I) Software Development	0.5	0.1	0.5	3.7	19.3	(15.6)	7.5	0.2	7.4
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.2
	III) I.T. Service	1.9	0.3	1.5	11.2	1.7	9.5	17.1	1.6	15.5
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	22.1	3.7	18.4	115.7	44.6	71.1	128.4	19.3	109.1
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.3	-	0.3	1.3	..	1.2	2.3	-	2.3
35	Personal Services	2.4	0.2	2.2	13.8	1.5	12.3	24.2	2.9	21.4
36	Others	3.8	20.0	(16.2)	74.7	23.7	51.0	28.7	4.5	24.2
	TOTAL	193.5	62.2	131.4	942.8	286.7	656.1	926.8	319.9	606.9
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>193.5</i>	<i>62.2</i>	<i>131.4</i>	<i>942.8</i>	<i>286.7</i>	<i>656.1</i>	<i>926.8</i>	<i>319.9</i>	<i>606.9</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
FY23^R	27,879	--	(14.2)	51,834	--	(27.5)	(23,955)	--	
2022	Nov	2,248	11,915	(3.2)	4,334	25,342	(13.0)	(2,086)	(13,427)
	Dec	2,308	14,223	(6.7)	4,247	29,589	(16.5)	(1,939)	(15,366)
2023	Jan	2,222	16,445	(7.3)	3,888	33,477	(19.5)	(1,666)	(17,032)
	Feb	2,199	18,644	(9.7)	3,878	37,355	(19.9)	(1,679)	(18,711)
	Mar	2,420	21,064	(11.2)	3,933	41,288	(21.7)	(1,513)	(20,224)
	Apr	2,135	23,199	(13.6)	3,635	44,923	(23.5)	(1,500)	(21,724)
	May	2,568	25,767	(12.3)	3,747	48,670	(24.4)	(1,179)	(22,903)
	Jun	2,112	27,879	(14.2)	3,164	51,834	(27.5)	(1,052)	(23,955)
	Jul	2,120	2,120	(4.3)	4,200	4,200	(23.8)	(2,080)	(2,080)
	Aug	2,425	4,545	(8.2)	4,275	8,475	(26.1)	(1,850)	(3,930)
	Sep	2,470	7,015	(5.0)	3,970	12,445	(23.9)	(1,500)	(5,430)
	Oct ^R	2,764	9,779	1.2	4,378	16,823	(19.9)	(1,614)	(7,044)
	Nov ^P	2,732	12,511	5.0	4,458	21,281	(16.0)	(1,726)	(8,770)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1-The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)	
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.5)	44,553	30	--	(19.0)	(22,769)	--	
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.8	56,380	43	--	26.6	(30,728)	--	
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.6	80,136	95	--	42.1	(48,297)	--	
FY23	27,724	280	--	(12.8)	55,198	68	--	(31.1)	(27,262)	--	
2022	Nov	2,389	12	12,006	(3.5)	5,154	7	26,097	(21.0)	(2,760)	(14,091)
	Dec	2,301	9	14,316	(5.9)	5,144	5	31,246	(23.0)	(2,839)	(16,930)
2023	Jan	2,237	7	16,560	(7.1)	4,826	4	36,076	(21.4)	(2,586)	(19,516)
	Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.3)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.5)	(1,714)	(21,230)
	Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.9)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.7)	(1,393)	(22,623)
	Apr	2,135	72	23,361	(11.4)	2,981	6	46,765	(28.7)	(781)	(23,404)
	May	2,197	78	25,636	(12.2)	4,304	6	51,075	(28.4)	(2,036)	(25,439)
	Jun	2,356	12	28,004	(12.8)	4,189	1	55,265	(33.1)	(1,822)	(27,262)
	Jul	2,068	-	2,068	(8.7)	3,705	-	3,705	(25.7)	(1,637)	(1,637)
	Aug	2,366	-	4,434	(6.9)	4,528	-	8,233	(25.5)	(2,162)	(3,799)
	Sep	2,476	-	6,910	(4.2)	3,994	-	12,227	(25.2)	(1,518)	(5,317)
	Oct	2,690	-	9,600	(0.1)	4,864	-	17,091	(18.4)	(2,174)	(7,491)
	Nov	2,573	-	12,172	1.4	4,539	-	21,630	(17.1)	(1,966)	(9,457)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Export Receipts by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022		2023				
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,742,276	358,280	375,329	373,554	392,078	491,593	630,079	704,928
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,111,125	168,905	161,712	130,835	125,239	160,932	257,082	394,839
A) Basmati	791,985	626,304	54,068	67,659	61,152	59,295	66,903	71,835	78,052
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	114,837	94,053	69,683	65,943	94,028	185,247	316,787
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	47,343	40,376	35,534	24,825	30,419	42,305	35,852
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	8,322	31,611	37,783	28,475	22,219	20,076	19,776
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,340	11,270	14,757	17,163	19,956	20,556	21,412	20,753
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	4,804	9,834	7,354	4,213	6,648	4,960	20,423
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	7,367	8,708	7,471	5,113	5,811	6,951	8,009
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	20,531	4,525	5,463	27,332	96,510	125,176	60,835
9 Sugar	-	106,079	-	250	18,109	1,677	75	198	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,875	30,594	39,728	33,401	39,149	41,853	43,814	42,893
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	903,012	59,144	63,827	80,440	116,098	106,571	108,105	101,548
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,631,615	1,424,660	1,187,618	1,320,345	1,415,128	1,332,807	1,453,419	1,374,561
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	1,740	76	34	222	3,780	11,587	12,470
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	78,319	57,297	71,664	100,439	97,193	104,335	103,651
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,666	189,333	161,129	164,479	160,791	155,697	167,007	154,720
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	-	104	94	50	71	95	250
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	4,189	4,748	3,897	4,533	3,579	3,491	3,600
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,243,569	383,158	302,697	330,929	375,639	344,504	356,978	335,706
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,911	232,696	196,027	229,652	233,671	232,330	262,883	236,545
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,621	73,868	68,719	78,407	81,280	76,851	83,283	75,701
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	10,071	12,002	10,548	10,998	10,359	9,014	10,328
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,495,174	306,968	241,256	277,005	291,086	261,712	289,654	279,332
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,132	25,690	29,959	32,353	34,234	28,370	27,547	29,574
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	55,391	45,978	50,928	52,232	53,953	61,223	62,943
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,712	63,235	67,625	70,354	69,952	64,406	76,322	69,740
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	59,632	29,423	18,586	29,449	28,243	14,748	85,625
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	40,997	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	6,590	29,386	14,386	29,449	28,235	14,746	79,509
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	12,045	38	4,200	-	8	2	6,116
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,034,230	323,717	336,967	304,364	334,547	321,019	373,293	338,563
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	5,789	5,255	4,866	5,745	5,113	6,558	5,963
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,630	35,221	35,337	37,420	30,104	34,927	39,170	38,619
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,575	13,508	12,814	11,498	10,649	12,269	12,161	12,379
31.L Leather Manufactures	649,946	627,561	55,440	52,263	50,770	52,902	48,462	58,222	48,813
32.Footwear	155,094	167,342	11,845	11,358	16,268	13,721	15,530	13,265	12,853
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,855	39,611	38,008	35,431	36,207	36,345	43,726	37,427
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,520	6,230	6,321	5,464	5,627	5,507	6,234	5,636
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	318	356	345	330	346	394	568
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,852	112,068	123,675	93,802	121,748	115,350	132,182	123,639
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,342	22,266	16,418	18,589	26,668	21,609	22,578	22,925
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	3,577	436	503	122	423	2,366	1,319
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	916	491	460	907	298	350	972
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	592	776	697	749	671	1,086	1,001
41 Molasses	33,539	21,566	3,474	3,005	4,984	3,722	34	3,020	18
42 Handicrafts	11	589	93	70	-	-	-	146	-
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	9,270	26,592	18,827	21,900	19,481	26,950	22,011
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	3,499	3,792	4,440	3,448	4,654	4,888	4,421
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,217	218,352	242,712	195,307	217,210	216,392	267,617	237,634
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,384,641	2,172,049	2,212,156	2,388,411	2,390,054	2,739,157	2,741,310
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	65,275	48,959	47,083	43,991	48,119	45,530	45,530
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,319,366	2,123,091	2,165,074	2,344,420	2,341,935	2,693,626	2,695,780
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	(71,321)	(11,095)	(45,109)	80,559	128,035	70,341	36,184
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,248,045	2,111,995	2,119,964	2,424,979	2,469,969	2,763,968	2,731,964

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov ^F
A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,021,316	433,365	359,286	329,156	382,592	568,990	663,984	696,183
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,201	203,146	147,323	117,101	116,890	172,396	304,401	408,618
a) Basmati	694,549	650,532	47,108	61,970	39,354	55,379	63,837	66,996	61,044
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,669	156,038	85,353	77,747	61,511	108,559	237,405	347,574
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,589	51,224	39,922	18,980	20,358	43,726	40,797	38,035
3 Fruits	477,349	283,188	15,157	35,148	35,746	27,756	25,166	20,327	19,144
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,323	13,762	16,566	14,564	18,433	18,413	15,695	21,623
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	49	-	2	-	20	64	-	-
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,941	6,566	1,329	2,048	3,066	4,695	4,252	2,689
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,748	9,999	8,600	6,607	7,937	9,215	10,992	10,428
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,822	18,007	3,125	3,007	26,575	156,409	120,908	43,479
10 Sugar	-	104,516	-	434	3,466	17,604	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	341,006	425,604	32,189	38,251	34,866	38,153	39,965	39,603	43,114
12 All other Food Items	989,359	915,335	83,314	68,586	92,771	105,800	98,941	107,009	109,053
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,766	1,420,921	1,471,974	1,311,659	1,455,226	1,360,905	1,437,289	1,318,536
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,469	1,407	43	551	2,522	3,548	16,725	16,387
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	42,882	107,097	97,031	104,806	113,567	92,160	85,713
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	153,570	162,610	140,936	159,977	174,274	170,348	137,552
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,115	264	118	209	142	103	64	68
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,105	4,725	4,432	3,292	3,361	3,443	3,677	3,450
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,749	400,222	392,025	364,541	401,257	346,022	371,044	352,918
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	222,466	240,386	216,910	252,140	232,521	243,611	205,595
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,592	92,649	87,231	72,766	87,018	84,350	93,853	74,557
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	14,159	12,104	9,523	9,394	8,395	10,451	10,805
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	326,659	319,563	274,733	284,019	250,568	274,363	287,053
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,291	33,052	33,147	26,167	28,935	28,223	33,916	28,827
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,545	69,380	57,120	51,039	62,549	56,834	64,133	58,334
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,080	59,485	56,097	53,961	59,106	59,057	62,944	57,277
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,519	7,215	1,992	2,574	3,505	5,094	16,358	44,127
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,257	7,210	1,992	2,574	3,505	8	-	37,391
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,086	16,358	6,736
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,127	331,443	330,690	277,050	350,442	339,942	367,948	322,394
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,768	9,709	5,263	5,214	6,185	4,064	5,896	6,868
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,801	35,464	34,269	26,093	33,350	31,706	35,502	28,930
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	20,625	13,791	8,960	10,632	12,188	13,128	18,263
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,428	6,126	54,101	44,723	50,341	50,744	49,484	4,070
34 Footwear	156,983	178,553	8,713	17,852	11,491	16,770	12,930	11,917	6,597
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,442	15,543	40,412	33,977	36,032	38,917	37,529	11,026
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,824	49,031	5,842	4,324	5,161	4,837	4,371	44,825
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,276	12,633	261	313	441	324	294	9,554
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,028	37,542	104,278	103,367	138,041	128,869	145,286	40,273
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,785	4,736	21,452	17,046	21,283	20,514	31,867	4,701
40 Gems	7,626	7,509	213	985	605	248	450	352	333
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	117,142	403	740	430	1,675	474	120,749
42 Furniture	9,358	12,524	28,608	817	696	819	797	690	27,779
43 Molasses	33,491	23,876	354	4,997	27	3,668	8	7	426
44 Handicrafts	-	787	516	70	-	85	61	-	1,064
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	1,397	21,292	16,145	23,496	27,041	26,405	636
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	4,927	4,604	3,329	3,460	4,817	4,746	12
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,139,345	-	192,365	147,487	174,188	201,256	204,112	54
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,724,078	2,388,554	2,356,307	2,067,926	2,365,953	2,476,187	2,689,691	2,572,636

4.17 Import Payments by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
A. Food Group	7,932,418	7,965,627	658,579	433,458	631,673	604,776	459,883	576,653	656,756
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	15,967	3,148	12,694	20,547	15,935	13,664	6,902
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	-	-	-	-	21,303	35,734	57,368
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	1,053	704	1,449	884	1,300	1,702	2,307
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	49,131	31,607	66,664	59,277	58,119	60,172	62,626
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	9,900	7,477	10,409	11,602	8,982	10,939	12,651
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	18,776	25,641	26,306	21,956	11,535	8,855	6,473
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	334,636	190,114	280,687	270,265	179,943	180,179	225,700
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	268	474	1,157	437	169	180	442
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	78,061	42,492	65,251	73,291	55,069	52,227	59,269
10-All others Food items	2,588,811	1,814,619	150,786	131,801	167,056	146,517	107,529	213,001	223,018
B. Machinery Group	9,644,477	4,431,564	386,130	259,393	436,960	513,977	471,229	523,919	552,279
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	24,215	13,854	26,227	35,063	30,059	34,580	29,299
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	14,798	17,468	21,415	40,753	24,618	19,034	24,484
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	64,933	28,648	31,079	29,296	26,776	32,878	36,490
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,653	1,430	772	1,597	2,706	1,297	3,519	3,314
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,818,442	1,038,978	71,568	69,410	116,175	155,000	135,430	153,320	151,240
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	81,418	47,746	102,907	124,354	139,053	139,569	170,180
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	5,176	1,212	2,994	6,482	6,487	4,763	7,691
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	122,593	80,284	134,565	120,323	107,509	136,255	129,582
C. Transport Group	3,628,596	1,266,210	124,191	63,485	155,254	136,989	125,751	100,415	109,313
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	112,795	45,753	139,306	121,528	104,460	83,185	106,397
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	10,627	7,367	4,820	14,755	21,002	15,900	1,714
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	769	10,365	11,128	706	290	1,330	1,201
D. Petroleum Group	18,743,154	17,538,524	1,254,428	939,545	707,531	1,174,602	1,180,668	1,327,586	1,326,686
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	683,267	315,925	274,602	714,876	457,823	590,492	541,441
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	287,549	320,589	212,704	181,075	393,068	444,523	547,048
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,681,125	3,802,798	266,149	290,437	207,569	265,113	311,034	277,092	222,883
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	163,571	172,636	17,422	12,576	10,785	13,534	18,742	15,442	15,280
26. Others	749	687	41	20	1,872	5	37	34	
E. Textile Group	5,705,298	4,564,779	447,858	329,516	349,145	331,335	236,039	259,452	266,854
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,430,174	245,800	160,317	136,393	122,573	62,905	64,962	77,778
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	48,887	56,458	68,157	56,302	39,800	49,668	38,059
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	56,926	49,662	73,412	68,613	54,514	62,138	63,723
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	9,890	11,999	1,941	3,931	5,635	7,716	10,274
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	884,408	86,354	51,081	69,243	79,916	73,184	74,968	77,020
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	10,674,600	8,263,011	779,954	597,685	811,612	705,868	713,607	767,752	863,176
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	618,589	128,889	23,489	6,771	10,720	9,734	99,265	149,157
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	11,620	12,444	16,019	25,058	18,999	13,881	15,219
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,552	181,465	140,873	232,000	226,153	194,468	211,125	208,224
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	686,456	55,697	55,684	57,843	49,862	68,881	51,008	52,385
36-Others	5,679,896	4,594,000	402,283	365,195	498,979	394,076	421,525	392,474	438,192
G. Metal Group	5,896,808	3,449,412	300,544	237,442	330,620	350,017	324,882	453,824	431,877
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	92,173	70,751	109,530	145,889	123,510	150,804	166,947
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,107	143,750	118,184	169,172	150,810	148,742	245,674	204,409
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	27,209	28,143	22,295	22,547	21,884	21,507	24,215
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	37,413	20,364	29,624	30,771	30,746	35,838	36,306
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,154,818	740,672	76,606	44,640	72,074	72,246	65,932	75,481	78,736
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	13,517	16,995	20,996	15,952	13,980	19,729	17,549
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	9,221	2,433	3,398	4,065	5,274	5,719	6,118
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	10,298	5,057	7,945	11,849	9,755	12,046	12,837
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	5,655	2,651	3,925	2,830	1,286	2,816	2,541
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	37,916	17,504	35,809	37,549	35,637	35,171	39,691
I. All Others	6,604,825	3,233,516	275,370	206,193	251,619	343,163	336,061	410,667	268,858
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	4,303,662	3,111,359	3,746,489	4,232,973	3,914,053	4,495,747	4,554,535
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	172,577	150,279	171,215	204,453	189,049	217,145	219,984
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	4,131,085	2,961,081	3,575,274	4,028,520	3,725,004	4,278,603	4,334,551
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	202,925	202,908	624,715	246,529	244,984	99,425	123,440
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	71,542,959	51,833,999	4,334,010	3,163,988	4,199,989	4,275,049	3,969,989	4,378,028	4,457,991

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
A. Food Group	9,016,246	8,936,960	649,662	556,726	624,804	678,695	548,711	780,982	716,843
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,299	14,731	9,498	10,133	14,631	6,917	8,255	11,037
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	-	-	-	-	46,019	120,614	141,879
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,965	3,937	3,906	2,683	4,423	5,256	7,824	9,666
4-Tea	626,195	569,039	55,565	52,562	56,004	54,151	55,252	58,539	53,608
5-Spices	216,183	151,241	11,931	11,181	12,247	12,515	9,590	12,849	13,990
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,541	32,362	33,339	14,955	31,865	10,778	17,168	7,074
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,709	318,112	249,222	278,939	273,464	206,171	205,718	210,932
8-Sugar	191,720	5,641	786	299	539	250	173	236	367
9-Pulses	611,335	946,174	105,238	58,518	86,355	81,633	74,586	78,566	81,778
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,896	106,999	138,201	162,949	205,763	133,969	271,213	186,512
B. Machinery Group	10,920,414	5,811,518	534,863	409,154	493,463	641,298	522,127	694,762	583,926
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	500,450	57,276	32,991	28,260	45,234	33,163	26,129	46,551
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	339,428	40,573	33,314	46,857	58,988	30,154	31,226	36,870
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,428	25,064	10,955	13,742	10,005	12,234	10,972	9,850
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	84,730	4,777	2,823	4,254	8,100	7,197	6,369	8,626
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparal-tus	1,929,160	1,673,819	144,646	117,210	173,566	165,196	150,122	263,158	160,031
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,698	110,030	96,415	90,683	149,705	158,688	207,789	187,580
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,971	2,010	3,811	4,148	4,430	5,186	9,421	8,619
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,886,995	150,486	111,636	131,953	199,640	125,383	139,698	125,799
C. Transport Group	4,453,512	1,757,250	220,953	86,483	140,176	135,670	129,794	100,276	153,241
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,564,219	178,673	79,461	124,363	134,659	124,858	77,582	146,208
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,380	4,602	1	11	27	4,793	22,255	6,671
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,652	37,679	7,021	15,802	984	143	439	362
D. Petroleum Group	23,318,723	17,014,558	1,646,183	1,632,251	791,434	1,379,680	1,330,750	1,527,147	1,424,903
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,441	708,232	880,245	356,590	614,781	544,364	646,098	499,401
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	545,983	424,657	49,720	406,518	490,938	539,781	565,585
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	4,989,651	3,763,531	318,138	291,924	339,604	305,826	252,999	278,289	289,700
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	660,684	675,028	73,787	35,404	45,488	52,555	42,446	62,974	70,178
26. Others	279	339	42	21	32	-	3	5	39
E. Textile Group	4,787,031	3,741,594	371,148	206,350	244,767	239,946	186,237	211,908	216,427
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,398	175,085	54,211	47,082	49,147	26,237	23,949	29,885
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,529	37,435	49,132	59,693	48,242	34,212	38,307	26,457
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,056	62,071	42,046	58,673	53,967	43,739	54,583	47,778
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,736	35,798	24,215	33,348	36,489	33,382	34,560	39,865
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,871	60,758	36,746	45,971	52,101	48,667	60,509	72,442
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	14,085,574	8,927,964	893,090	698,624	718,801	720,322	608,695	800,546	683,258
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,374	167,693	34,774	11,388	9,479	34,285	114,118	73,693
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,662	15,854	17,449	17,789	15,310	11,303	21,041	19,363
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,347	192,201	186,353	204,250	227,320	166,673	206,858	173,753
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,560	155,108	94,673	93,451	83,703	72,041	93,544	91,702
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,025	362,234	365,375	391,923	384,510	324,393	364,985	324,747
G. Metal Group	6,524,427	4,151,946	362,073	304,282	327,014	326,014	308,367	367,203	396,630
37-Gold	22,623	30,649	2,189	3,273	1,986	2,985	2,328	1,584	3,899
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,029	110,991	60,579	87,888	97,405	91,683	107,894	113,837
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,889,966	153,526	164,079	147,967	161,633	148,413	182,344	203,212
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,952	22,276	14,003	15,650	9,979	9,385	14,183	16,011
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,348	73,090	62,348	73,523	54,012	56,558	61,198	59,671
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,191,258	869,364	82,182	60,179	78,457	77,677	68,398	80,249	80,695
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	18,577	19,375	22,797	22,477	17,894	25,635	22,656
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,967	8,728	3,027	4,456	5,258	5,836	7,820	8,908
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	7,162	5,437	9,319	11,343	9,246	10,610	10,825
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	5,156	3,405	3,969	2,621	1,494	3,094	2,660
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,658	42,560	28,936	37,916	35,978	33,928	33,090	35,646
I. All other Items	5,839,153	3,987,297	394,280	234,568	286,106	329,022	290,709	300,637	283,040
TOTAL	80,136,339	55,198,449	5,154,434	4,188,619	3,705,022	4,528,324	3,993,788	4,863,710	4,538,963

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^F
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,878,962	2,248,045	2,111,995	2,119,964	2,424,979	2,469,969	2,763,968	2,731,964
A. Latin America	30,100	52,844	1,207	2,842	3,720	5,930	2,414	2,889	3,401
B. Central America	167,437	189,689	17,047	13,948	15,175	15,877	15,074	14,455	13,994
Mexico	101,800	115,313	10,642	9,732	11,231	11,021	10,984	10,014	11,473
Others	65,637	74,376	6,405	4,216	3,944	4,856	4,090	4,441	2,521
C. South America	371,263	309,575	25,140	22,644	25,685	26,893	25,532	33,243	29,396
Argentina	47,361	47,033	4,484	4,525	3,600	3,308	5,705	7,247	4,781
Brazil	102,958	106,780	8,230	7,900	11,361	11,502	9,419	12,794	12,103
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	632	463	544	615	756	722	409
Others	211,525	148,434	11,794	9,756	10,181	11,468	9,652	12,480	12,104
D. North America	7,213,343	6,358,219	511,009	476,203	471,367	530,865	471,581	515,448	469,120
Canada	403,722	426,592	38,496	28,585	31,394	36,078	30,085	30,275	33,910
USA	6,808,278	5,931,218	472,405	447,609	439,892	494,774	441,456	485,167	435,136
Others	1,342	408	108	9	81	13	40	6	74
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,749	56,393	48,551	56,010	57,135	56,098	63,922	60,830
Hungary	26,645	20,790	3,098	1,783	2,423	2,961	2,869	2,229	2,032
Romania	54,285	65,315	5,870	3,813	5,748	6,321	4,915	5,622	6,291
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	5,689	4,905	6,118	6,293	5,440	6,881	8,681
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	922	1,009	411	1,677	715	505	716
Others	498,034	474,010	40,814	37,041	41,309	39,884	42,159	48,686	43,110
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,586,468	213,002	204,499	223,634	232,308	213,478	227,931	225,866
Denmark	294,873	207,980	15,842	15,262	17,224	17,428	12,769	18,885	21,491
Finland	30,604	33,934	2,722	1,960	2,356	3,352	2,467	3,219	2,025
Norway	58,622	51,246	3,537	4,633	5,600	5,861	4,613	5,655	4,374
Sweden	192,404	156,587	15,324	10,423	11,973	11,146	12,303	13,193	10,092
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,593	161,400	160,094	172,701	178,454	167,663	170,636	172,943
Others	190,183	170,127	14,178	12,127	13,780	16,067	13,664	16,343	14,940
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,980,957	243,114	236,728	260,959	249,410	263,275	292,449	245,743
Greece	108,465	124,736	7,808	10,590	9,895	9,605	10,348	10,177	11,237
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,424	90,575	98,601	99,491	96,048	103,612	110,238	92,596
Spain	1,150,868	1,375,278	118,336	103,572	124,709	117,493	124,734	149,579	122,269
Others	390,056	329,520	26,394	23,965	26,864	26,265	24,581	22,456	19,641
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,526,556	377,090	338,409	338,319	348,955	314,260	352,567	374,485
Belgium	717,140	700,931	63,299	58,726	54,659	41,856	40,073	46,328	52,694
France	531,609	570,126	42,840	39,914	46,599	44,444	39,700	41,711	34,571
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,319	139,461	111,689	123,671	129,484	111,291	122,726	125,105
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,997	119,284	121,969	107,428	119,195	105,236	116,033	111,926
Switzerland	132,343	180,427	9,738	4,354	4,437	11,489	15,525	22,939	48,005
Others	30,496	27,756	2,469	1,757	1,525	2,486	2,436	2,831	2,184
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	56,832	48,884	43,620	49,568	52,724	95,971	102,231
Kenya	204,134	242,092	24,318	15,176	17,967	19,085	20,294	24,085	24,080
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	2,840	1,609	952	2,177	1,168	2,807	2,056
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	6,845	11,104	5,378	6,848	9,705	17,195	21,059
Others	347,721	272,693	22,828	20,995	19,324	21,458	21,556	51,885	55,037

4.18 Export Receipts by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,769	30,807	2,086	4,048	4,889	3,731	4,758	4,933	5,794
K. Northern Africa	214,194	187,724	16,303	23,003	13,020	17,286	21,423	21,514	27,085
Egypt	128,797	110,156	9,688	15,676	6,174	9,183	12,487	12,780	16,679
Morocco	29,915	26,824	1,241	2,689	3,294	1,812	1,766	1,881	2,309
Others	55,482	50,744	5,374	4,639	3,553	6,292	7,170	6,853	8,097
L. Southern Africa	209,726	212,625	20,519	14,799	16,363	13,351	12,405	15,720	23,967
South Africa	199,904	199,574	20,171	14,372	15,506	12,804	11,820	15,277	22,140
Others	9,822	13,051	348	427	858	547	585	443	1,827
M. Western Africa	316,288	235,587	11,360	12,218	15,780	15,120	16,848	30,257	40,367
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482	2,740,805	275,859	193,855	207,073	261,980	335,877	397,276	327,121
China	2,783,059	2,029,174	199,058	137,130	151,365	198,932	283,077	318,842	271,316
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	15,437	9,477	8,695	25,177	20,342	15,814	12,046
Japan	199,928	204,572	21,644	13,768	15,944	15,659	17,144	19,601	16,486
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	15,378	13,170	15,988	16,931	15,298	14,665	14,405
Others	106,268	130,413	24,342	20,310	15,080	5,281	16	28,354	12,868
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736	1,795,094	146,078	136,079	138,020	124,661	126,942	168,507	163,027
Afghanistan	552,781	522,145	37,263	43,657	42,173	46,219	40,217	52,177	51,911
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	70,431	59,498	53,258	45,331	45,917	47,687	56,264
India	1,292	329	2	56	24	18	2	26	-
Iran	-	75	5	1	-	-	-	-	3
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,779	24,154	19,274	20,464	22,763	28,965	42,281	31,497
Others	179,732	220,218	14,224	13,593	22,101	10,329	11,842	26,336	23,352
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754	1,297,646	139,684	100,702	79,690	105,544	99,754	135,882	252,196
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	10,006	9,427	10,715	6,086	9,146	16,325	79,221
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	32,932	18,456	23,684	31,586	30,372	51,858	64,529
Singapore	374,986	290,610	52,062	36,086	5,793	7,089	8,025	10,730	21,419
Thailand	146,583	164,123	11,083	11,671	10,285	11,938	9,216	9,493	9,369
Others	462,463	416,507	33,602	25,061	29,214	48,845	42,995	47,477	77,658
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891	3,028,844	234,019	262,631	269,137	301,614	330,528	335,194	346,998
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	5,696	5,000	6,698	5,401	5,875	5,839	5,227
Jordan	41,299	40,917	2,909	2,752	3,520	5,035	3,224	4,902	3,752
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	11,777	10,171	8,189	9,633	9,444	14,276	10,276
Saudi Arabia	420,402	504,152	36,965	46,296	42,681	52,493	54,097	65,711	60,672
Turkey	354,725	323,329	21,409	26,710	31,492	29,863	28,917	40,699	27,712
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,921	115,874	134,238	134,066	161,506	176,594	153,327	192,500
Others	536,195	492,805	39,392	37,464	42,490	37,684	52,376	50,440	46,859
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870	357,443	31,221	29,382	27,044	25,281	23,773	27,057	25,420
Australia	302,690	305,283	26,358	25,626	22,977	19,968	20,176	22,623	22,201
New Zealand	51,155	47,851	4,601	3,447	3,932	4,948	3,243	4,123	2,901
Others	7,025	4,309	261	309	136	365	354	310	317
S. Others	65,721	85,756	6,678	2,623	2,652	2,903	3,310	3,942	4,268
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,286,857	2,384,641	2,172,049	2,212,156	2,388,411	2,390,054	2,739,157	2,741,310
II. Freight on Export	349,676	755,178	65,275	48,959	47,083	43,991	48,119	45,530	45,530
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,531,679	2,319,366	2,123,091	2,165,074	2,344,420	2,341,935	2,693,626	2,695,780
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	347,283	(71,321)	(11,095)	(45,109)	80,559	128,035	70,341	36,184

P: Provisional, R: Revised

Note: Other exports include land borne exports, export of samples, change in outstanding export bills, refund and rebate, and goods procured on ports by carriers etc.

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Grand Total	31,781,600	27,724,078	2,911,349	2,237,293	2,188,641	2,366,602	2,134,580	2,196,951	2,356,307
A. Latin America	24,198	60,926	1,569	2,406	20,954	4,939	10,882	11,472	2,155
B. Central America	196,293	192,437	17,863	12,019	12,913	17,974	16,940	17,504	16,909
Mexico	112,893	125,750	11,374	7,710	8,311	12,731	11,705	13,499	11,939
Others	83,400	66,687	6,490	4,310	4,602	5,243	5,236	4,005	4,970
C. South America	403,004	302,284	35,048	23,809	20,589	26,414	22,430	22,073	28,314
Argentina	54,497	44,716	5,712	3,595	2,975	3,879	3,117	2,973	2,590
Brazil	107,458	101,462	8,847	8,899	6,219	11,109	8,858	8,649	10,320
Uruguay	7,982	7,426	923	767	335	756	240	526	679
Others	233,067	148,680	19,566	10,548	11,060	10,669	10,215	9,924	14,725
D. North America	7,237,619	5,561,041	624,796	426,482	369,669	442,714	422,450	443,911	466,372
Canada	464,398	361,895	45,032	24,284	27,833	28,675	24,286	29,850	32,135
USA	6,773,098	5,198,971	579,752	402,184	341,830	414,038	398,151	414,054	434,236
Others	123	172	12	14	6	1	12	7	2
E. Eastern Europe	736,261	628,155	60,385	53,694	51,054	56,589	45,632	50,535	61,550
Hungary	21,982	16,369	1,979	1,310	1,730	1,281	1,134	1,602	1,539
Romania	60,463	71,602	6,387	4,937	5,217	4,521	5,786	5,415	6,979
Russian Federation	121,596	73,225	3,743	10,474	6,395	7,407	5,696	8,148	5,335
Ukraine	37,333	816	270	19	75	61	203	32	36
Others	494,888	466,144	48,006	36,954	37,637	43,319	32,814	35,337	47,659
F. Northern Europe	2,879,082	2,512,926	255,844	211,165	193,457	201,147	199,668	187,466	247,703
Denmark	269,600	187,327	23,396	13,014	13,289	13,021	13,971	12,530	16,038
Finland	36,097	40,285	3,870	3,029	2,441	2,205	3,670	2,960	3,717
Norway	66,240	60,202	7,442	5,520	5,544	5,102	4,173	3,266	6,823
Sweden	177,589	151,810	15,821	12,187	11,521	10,454	10,319	10,845	14,429
United Kingdom	2,156,371	1,928,343	187,502	165,223	149,783	157,484	154,294	146,675	194,890
Others	173,185	144,962	17,812	12,192	10,878	12,882	13,241	11,190	11,806
G. Southern Europe	2,980,300	3,034,828	320,155	279,784	244,864	240,295	242,290	263,068	296,758
Greece	115,036	131,133	8,088	16,194	12,157	10,844	12,639	13,241	12,385
Italy	1,153,843	1,155,266	126,084	111,402	97,636	77,851	99,563	113,705	115,260
Spain	1,280,040	1,406,868	142,289	125,419	113,841	123,822	99,008	105,163	140,725
Others	431,381	341,564	43,695	26,768	21,231	27,778	31,080	30,959	28,388
H. Western Europe	4,801,582	4,379,409	473,124	374,506	321,919	319,734	320,100	336,562	389,750
Belgium	787,535	718,425	67,575	48,080	54,143	61,490	66,032	74,788	61,970
France	509,882	495,312	54,559	51,749	38,867	31,991	42,866	38,193	46,534
Germany	1,737,218	1,567,067	144,150	125,478	115,497	109,858	112,541	98,102	141,394
Netherlands	1,737,376	1,570,853	204,712	146,706	111,328	113,864	96,231	123,331	137,143
Switzerland	14,315	14,506	1,203	1,249	1,121	1,168	1,442	1,248	1,517
Others	15,257	13,248	925	1,245	963	1,364	989	901	1,192
I. Eastern Africa	784,032	784,409	66,104	49,894	85,341	77,504	80,262	55,527	51,031
Kenya	282,035	309,026	30,402	16,434	26,771	37,060	31,018	23,279	22,535
Mauritius	27,918	22,562	3,125	1,553	1,689	1,114	1,557	1,774	836
United Republic of Tanzania	123,456	159,554	9,637	14,853	29,852	15,453	15,078	8,439	10,107
Others	350,624	293,267	22,939	17,055	27,028	23,877	32,609	22,036	17,553

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
J. Middle Africa	54,286	64,811	5,424	3,544	3,965	6,356	3,587	4,564	4,661
K. Northern Africa	216,691	178,201	17,136	13,131	14,597	14,478	12,966	19,669	15,158
Egypt	104,097	91,635	5,677	5,397	5,323	7,985	6,776	13,188	7,655
Morocco	34,914	27,626	4,166	2,162	2,357	2,204	2,968	2,989	2,437
Others	77,678	58,939	7,292	5,572	6,917	4,289	3,221	3,493	5,066
L. Southern Africa	243,055	219,319	20,540	17,961	15,619	18,096	18,213	14,386	16,281
South Africa	236,098	214,725	20,256	17,653	15,263	18,013	17,909	13,874	15,851
Others	6,956	4,593	284	308	357	83	304	512	430
M. Western Africa	251,965	242,413	17,538	13,698	66,382	19,894	15,972	15,493	15,489
N. Eastern Asia	3,759,983	2,719,835	311,863	235,590	200,625	248,365	224,414	242,098	252,004
China	3,195,520	2,200,362	256,547	199,330	166,560	210,987	186,609	198,416	207,736
Hong Kong	58,196	55,483	5,620	3,704	3,764	3,375	4,049	4,729	5,469
Japan	211,192	206,878	22,081	15,526	13,240	14,406	13,182	15,430	20,526
Republic of Korea	224,840	187,939	17,282	11,712	12,446	14,687	15,483	18,670	14,279
Others	70,230	69,172	10,331	5,318	4,615	4,909	5,090	4,853	3,995
O. South-Central Asia	2,395,374	2,264,781	213,132	170,000	177,193	245,991	157,750	160,593	151,677
Afghanistan	796,539	977,580	89,492	79,862	78,095	97,618	77,324	75,036	63,629
Bangladesh	939,943	724,185	66,106	48,340	52,812	90,320	49,815	53,840	50,351
India	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Iran	-	93	-	-	-	47	-	16	11
Sri Lanka	388,648	299,570	22,003	20,043	20,055	19,834	16,721	20,328	21,580
Others	270,246	263,349	35,531	21,755	26,231	38,172	13,887	11,373	16,106
P. South Eastern Asia	1,546,279	1,225,179	163,504	72,586	99,746	124,725	82,695	84,055	74,395
Indonesia	130,584	144,303	10,570	9,369	10,039	10,119	9,075	10,967	11,213
Malaysia	456,829	306,413	37,026	18,213	28,182	38,670	26,366	23,210	16,683
Singapore	80,470	97,956	3,376	5,635	5,279	4,010	4,348	4,430	5,012
Thailand	361,483	246,786	59,922	16,314	19,379	26,897	15,403	12,318	12,901
Others	516,913	429,719	52,611	23,055	36,867	45,030	27,503	33,130	28,587
Q. Western Asia	2,988,609	3,003,328	275,138	245,806	262,233	270,503	231,519	244,030	240,449
Bahrain	74,363	62,013	6,425	5,023	3,694	5,506	4,450	4,717	5,536
Jordan	43,399	45,028	4,429	2,440	4,403	3,682	3,787	2,530	4,554
Kuwait	131,901	129,290	10,237	12,056	8,804	12,467	11,771	10,766	9,782
Saudi Arabia	425,760	558,480	41,622	49,575	51,054	58,159	47,769	51,781	38,903
Turkey	363,214	325,142	28,104	21,916	28,796	32,505	31,845	37,505	34,279
United Arab Emirates	1,383,634	1,399,071	130,132	117,946	127,890	119,503	94,468	96,541	105,003
Others	566,337	484,303	54,188	36,850	37,593	38,682	37,428	40,191	42,392
R. Australia & New Zealand	357,269	345,682	31,813	30,991	27,384	30,640	26,456	23,569	25,471
Australia	304,917	295,349	28,161	27,105	23,290	27,255	22,424	20,357	20,790
New Zealand	52,356	50,332	3,652	3,886	4,094	3,385	4,032	3,212	4,681
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	5,753	4,116	373	226	136	244	354	377	180

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,833,999	4,334,010	3,163,988	4,199,989	4,275,049	3,969,989	4,378,028	4,457,991
A. Latin America	6,770	3,189	141	464	722	188	220	5,149	275
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	1,892	5,796	5,601	7,575	5,371	4,301	6,163
Mexico	66,803	57,550	1,519	5,471	5,347	6,958	5,027	3,877	5,752
Others	85,337	60,148	373	325	254	618	344	424	411
C. South America	1,339,244	970,986	82,075	36,624	50,029	39,516	39,007	30,233	42,039
Argentina	139,951	174,150	17,672	13,498	13,058	8,061	8,752	9,447	9,974
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	59,734	20,264	29,515	23,143	24,812	17,499	24,101
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	389	259	170	307	1,122	1,722	2,416
Others	67,537	69,555	4,280	2,603	7,285	8,005	4,323	1,566	5,548
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,184	208,273	187,908	189,211	192,245	130,206	127,930	161,142
Canada	284,908	398,915	49,163	12,236	14,716	15,748	9,407	10,468	11,443
USA	3,055,150	2,214,849	159,102	175,672	174,481	176,497	120,799	117,462	149,699
Others	422	420	8	-	15	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	1,007,420	46,229	36,867	51,716	43,268	59,528	131,411	215,777
Hungary	14,964	11,268	500	295	2,696	1,760	1,973	1,000	653
Romania	60,037	151,307	1,218	1,689	1,148	6,587	2,127	19,059	41,146
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	8,780	26,200	39,219	17,748	31,492	70,466	145,407
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	26,319	421	740	372	1,948	16,626	15,603
Others	271,683	149,714	9,412	8,261	7,912	16,801	21,988	24,261	12,968
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	79,477	53,726	84,269	123,782	83,276	95,318	242,860
Denmark	89,877	64,537	6,069	3,313	6,800	4,864	4,701	4,041	4,851
Finland	101,145	61,850	6,770	1,826	6,029	5,705	4,054	5,556	5,191
Norway	41,585	32,394	2,399	1,493	2,245	2,537	2,024	1,722	954
Sweden	248,793	194,862	18,299	4,912	17,764	21,382	9,852	15,300	17,301
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	39,988	40,072	44,847	84,205	58,822	63,149	209,454
Others	80,148	68,223	5,952	2,110	6,584	5,089	3,823	5,549	5,110
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,893	67,005	54,658	51,495	47,283	47,533	66,353	87,443
Greece	37,236	106,153	16,960	4,924	1,800	1,941	1,178	2,292	994
Italy	770,439	527,250	32,843	32,121	33,901	26,796	24,182	46,342	51,272
Spain	330,145	201,007	14,479	15,134	13,869	14,111	16,620	14,753	33,122
Others	70,574	49,484	2,723	2,479	1,925	4,435	5,551	2,966	2,055
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,073,123	310,362	208,453	241,895	231,663	224,661	246,358	195,587
Belgium	549,366	392,681	25,976	35,293	46,317	21,426	26,912	27,772	16,901
France	515,510	395,113	23,149	18,391	28,593	26,663	24,951	21,228	20,473
Germany	1,250,843	906,169	73,310	68,168	66,355	82,058	83,827	79,100	80,250
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	114,724	39,916	49,887	57,849	26,322	63,854	44,975
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	63,248	39,897	46,367	37,669	56,991	47,537	25,890
Others	158,059	93,955	9,955	6,788	4,375	5,998	5,658	6,868	7,098
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	106,454	40,082	87,251	85,752	82,871	79,905	74,629
Kenya	502,642	442,569	42,714	27,277	62,480	53,083	54,728	52,386	52,311
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	324	98	116	24	197	112	247
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	22,138	3,966	5,746	13,327	9,426	10,378	8,656
Others	203,098	241,860	41,278	8,741	18,910	19,318	18,520	17,028	13,415

4.19 Import Payments by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Nov	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
J. Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	1,411	1,672	1,026	1,707	213	1,401	759
K. Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	130,167	41,731	64,536	56,058	55,526	72,957	125,361
Egypt	257,564	115,537	11,893	6,817	10,348	15,765	8,853	12,340	52,970
Morocco	520,299	664,847	114,531	33,715	53,183	38,573	42,410	60,466	71,877
Others	8,027	27,109	3,743	1,200	1,005	1,719	4,263	150	514
L. Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	6,219	20,181	36,479	65,677	31,374	42,903	31,870
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	5,840	19,829	36,393	65,110	30,638	42,753	31,543
Others	22,506	5,860	379	353	86	567	736	150	327
M. Western Africa	318,454	207,777	25,350	20,008	22,499	31,109	50,735	26,910	34,824
N. Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,742,066	1,086,931	745,988	1,220,373	1,125,037	1,079,571	1,197,863	1,229,891
China	17,301,031	9,662,618	906,128	623,832	962,980	900,288	881,182	993,401	1,003,248
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	33,299	25,024	60,053	70,162	64,360	43,065	49,194
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	62,113	41,265	120,557	80,291	62,308	86,717	85,733
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	85,392	55,866	76,784	74,295	71,431	72,433	91,705
Others	1,408	606	-	-	-	-	290	2,249	11
O. South-Central Asia	644,418	358,445	34,403	26,658	31,581	30,111	30,540	29,643	27,925
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	1,373	-	905	-	149	844	1,289
Bangladesh	97,895	77,182	8,631	5,470	6,991	4,709	3,768	5,204	5,412
India	187,663	190,040	15,153	16,542	17,656	18,974	19,969	16,977	15,330
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	4,344	3,679	5,310	5,502	5,059	5,354	3,741
Others	130,366	27,972	4,902	967	720	926	1,596	1,264	2,152
P. South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	681,866	438,714	583,357	596,050	492,683	658,620	609,665
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	262,835	145,472	212,678	225,366	152,244	224,053	190,143
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	95,927	69,191	95,292	89,287	69,745	66,994	85,866
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	225,305	157,866	177,726	196,989	178,379	282,511	241,288
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	71,216	48,249	76,168	56,285	66,776	59,552	52,092
Others	634,292	315,115	26,582	17,935	21,493	28,123	25,539	25,510	40,275
Q. Western Asia	20,398,339	18,884,120	1,323,711	1,083,110	895,016	1,408,752	1,398,735	1,593,519	1,390,515
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	72,244	18,858	14,930	6,592	2,475	4,075	4,197
Jordan	17,953	15,111	599	668	1,123	1,163	243	881	1,116
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	160,217	48,931	52,897	234,005	89,057	71,776	146,415
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	73,921	216,637	170,973	153,056	415,482	485,875	408,747
Turkey	943,580	477,599	53,087	23,318	33,779	35,151	36,227	60,334	42,420
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	687,529	442,890	410,040	628,837	483,442	626,270	536,462
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	276,114	331,808	211,275	349,947	371,808	344,307	251,158
R. Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	71,917	83,518	104,726	97,321	50,885	61,682	58,518
Australia	355,925	700,997	68,059	83,300	103,385	90,132	49,464	60,123	57,484
New Zealand	38,028	25,027	3,004	218	1,291	3,077	1,377	1,027	839
Others	2,977	2,215	854	-	49	4,112	45	533	195
S. Others	635,175	303,969	39,779	25,201	24,707	49,879	51,116	23,292	19,293
I. Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,453,314	4,303,662	3,111,359	3,746,489	4,232,973	3,914,053	4,495,747	4,554,535
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,235,006	172,577	150,279	171,215	204,453	189,049	217,145	219,984
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,218,309	4,131,085	2,961,081	3,575,274	4,028,520	3,725,004	4,278,603	4,334,551
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,615,690	202,925	202,908	624,715	246,529	244,984	99,425	123,440

P: Provisional, R: Revised

NOTE: Other Imports include goods procured in ports by carriers, refund/rebate, imports under foreign economic assistance (grants and loans), import of oil/petroleum under deferred payment arrangements with international financial institutions/foreign governments and other miscellaneous items as per BPM6.

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Grand Total	80,136,357	55,198,452	7,856,763	4,825,732	3,934,936	3,755,445	2,981,180	4,304,027	4,188,620
A. Latin America	18,637	11,452	3,207	1,384	1,422	555	270	739	442
B. Central America	122,361	92,373	16,813	6,195	7,462	12,187	9,389	8,695	4,541
Mexico	90,286	76,623	14,294	5,285	6,796	10,994	7,999	7,131	3,965
Others	32,074	15,751	2,519	910	666	1,193	1,390	1,563	576
C. South America	1,845,841	1,196,572	312,793	173,697	52,170	80,714	32,374	48,765	52,867
Argentina	209,799	260,118	57,387	23,663	4,991	13,541	2,066	9,705	32,183
Brazil	1,515,577	839,668	247,071	132,412	43,174	61,899	23,473	36,999	17,291
Uruguay	8,469	15,247	711	145	22	308	3,218	687	930
Others	111,994	81,542	7,624	17,478	3,984	4,966	3,617	1,374	2,463
D. North America	4,366,727	2,705,891	353,060	324,479	306,811	223,197	148,057	172,167	120,996
Canada	331,635	515,087	22,476	85,641	151,651	33,959	15,439	19,473	13,565
USA	4,035,055	2,190,807	330,584	238,838	155,160	189,238	132,619	152,694	107,431
Others	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,694,374	1,488,588	32,114	234,405	120,601	152,243	83,764	85,320	74,756
Hungary	46,367	35,080	3,202	1,072	843	918	925	8,560	595
Romania	68,026	235,750	1,710	21,149	5,250	2,161	512	24,626	7,217
Russian Federation	461,685	822,357	10,371	150,235	87,120	133,229	66,020	25,900	48,663
Ukraine	786,409	113,177	507	43,562	19,070	1,425	1,040	5,799	3,832
Others	331,888	282,225	16,324	18,387	8,318	14,510	15,267	20,434	14,449
F. Northern Europe	1,466,400	1,109,036	127,308	116,881	81,318	78,822	59,417	83,160	60,126
Denmark	98,188	88,379	6,439	10,994	6,157	8,692	4,941	6,232	4,881
Finland	92,730	74,953	10,129	10,059	5,930	4,844	2,730	3,854	4,235
Norway	64,477	47,563	3,933	5,722	3,234	2,408	2,033	3,856	3,126
Sweden	267,528	208,898	22,412	27,825	20,394	11,984	6,982	11,827	6,344
United Kingdom	818,623	559,388	59,273	52,868	35,640	35,514	34,518	45,833	33,796
Others	124,852	129,853	25,122	9,413	9,962	15,380	8,213	11,560	7,744
G. Southern Europe	1,273,548	660,463	76,772	69,711	58,729	44,502	35,209	51,330	37,773
Greece	33,618	65,166	1,788	19,590	9,943	3,396	2,944	1,372	3,407
Italy	585,085	367,063	50,388	29,338	32,199	23,449	17,029	33,293	22,232
Spain	583,124	182,044	21,458	16,956	14,879	14,669	13,585	13,661	10,281
Others	71,720	46,192	3,138	3,826	1,707	2,987	1,652	3,004	1,853
H. Western Europe	3,735,183	2,695,743	338,529	203,644	184,114	195,211	139,836	153,321	154,444
Belgium	529,094	322,903	34,500	25,050	25,847	45,694	23,898	11,203	11,012
France	437,617	397,576	40,883	35,279	17,815	23,354	12,615	16,529	20,972
Germany	1,019,364	766,393	74,450	52,210	65,835	61,824	54,677	65,663	56,460
Netherlands	572,314	487,523	93,119	19,501	22,003	23,758	14,637	16,437	21,165
Switzerland	235,339	171,534	18,423	14,123	19,756	13,604	11,839	9,027	11,867
Others	941,460	549,816	77,155	57,481	32,858	26,978	22,171	34,462	32,968
I. Eastern Africa	997,260	970,764	71,695	75,088	87,026	50,853	42,018	58,280	60,386
Kenya	534,571	469,016	39,182	39,223	24,281	31,961	27,570	40,052	44,133
Mauritius	12,729	522	133	13	-	-	-	-	55
United Republic of Tanzania	95,799	139,261	4,463	6,553	41,517	2,593	2,285	3,624	1,992
Others	354,161	361,965	27,917	29,299	21,228	16,298	12,163	14,604	14,206

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
J. Middle Africa	300,872	19,963	47,966	758	845	839	487	420	1,473
K. Northern Africa	1,398,438	995,958	97,149	23,880	38,933	31,020	43,854	57,563	87,685
Egypt	519,012	138,109	9,171	21,076	19,705	7,732	2,208	5,259	4,685
Morocco	763,786	754,982	81,080	17	13,678	13,827	38,913	43,376	77,729
Others	115,642	102,869	6,898	2,787	5,551	9,461	2,733	8,927	5,272
L. Southern Africa	1,949,518	651,147	140,072	63,325	19,524	25,899	53,299	57,826	34,628
South Africa	1,897,452	640,979	138,202	62,272	19,065	25,182	53,015	57,659	34,073
Others	52,067	10,167	1,870	1,053	459	718	284	167	555
M. Western Africa	481,020	404,614	29,239	38,496	6,634	50,592	60,989	27,017	45,767
N. Eastern Asia	25,568,461	14,211,158	2,041,012	1,268,159	988,091	818,048	798,468	1,121,787	1,080,478
China	21,086,320	11,899,909	1,646,926	1,083,740	837,284	665,367	676,484	956,215	928,498
Hong Kong	47,384	28,932	4,318	2,316	1,606	1,825	1,967	2,316	3,011
Japan	2,291,844	1,067,031	188,702	96,244	84,394	76,970	54,996	68,608	62,880
Republic of Korea	1,532,591	800,150	164,132	59,310	-	53,575	47,280	74,208	63,911
Others	610,319	415,133	36,934	26,550	64,808	20,310	17,739	20,439	22,177
O. South-Central Asia	2,209,577	2,254,380	177,040	192,932	178,162	185,699	137,447	189,962	139,520
Afghanistan	804,251	894,921	57,059	59,266	61,406	71,441	49,015	61,620	36,546
Bangladesh	86,247	78,808	6,661	4,906	2,479	10,615	5,402	6,084	5,368
India	348,635	278,705	25,109	26,101	21,099	19,383	19,130	23,720	26,146
Iran	783,459	880,706	76,913	82,293	87,106	76,371	56,433	90,228	65,245
Sri Lanka	76,929	68,261	5,411	15,425	2,796	3,193	4,041	4,931	4,122
Others	110,057	52,980	5,887	4,940	3,276	4,697	3,427	3,379	2,092
P. South Eastern Asia	9,435,432	7,548,263	554,834	650,571	537,114	484,908	395,518	571,684	542,971
Indonesia	4,639,479	4,317,691	266,054	373,445	266,922	269,702	214,669	356,533	301,072
Malaysia	1,330,711	895,659	74,772	91,293	62,488	47,722	33,385	67,619	61,057
Singapore	912,624	965,792	43,258	81,036	120,091	78,544	70,094	34,476	78,847
Thailand	1,807,904	1,009,229	122,417	71,713	67,514	65,475	60,467	78,825	76,902
Others	744,717	359,896	48,334	33,084	20,100	23,465	16,903	34,230	25,093
Q. Western Asia	22,745,962	17,371,561	3,420,258	1,292,375	1,214,571	1,243,638	894,387	1,529,838	1,595,925
Bahrain	553,448	254,897	137,773	6,861	4,777	8,249	4,372	18,659	13,620
Jordan	21,004	16,596	721	778	224	487	156	930	611
Kuwait	3,092,504	2,207,442	568,056	246,373	106,110	122,029	70,899	121,451	288,451
Saudi Arabia	5,158,705	4,249,132	645,354	305,212	334,457	378,603	326,025	334,645	346,431
Turkey	519,063	347,832	35,212	34,558	27,786	21,529	11,305	13,311	17,199
United Arab Emirates	8,789,694	5,733,344	1,473,004	436,387	411,624	339,264	215,953	574,790	531,192
Others	4,611,542	4,562,318	560,137	262,206	329,593	373,476	265,677	466,052	398,421
R. Australia & New Zealand	525,984	810,375	16,828	89,739	51,396	76,504	46,394	86,154	93,841
Australia	481,938	780,829	13,586	86,083	49,986	74,691	46,145	85,093	92,816
New Zealand	43,438	29,049	3,241	3,656	1,409	1,790	225	1,028	1,013
Others	609	500	1	-	2	22	25	32	11
S. Others	769	141	76	12	12	14	2	1	1

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY23	73.97	1,438.18	1,734.23	1,276.95	1,563.57	2,837.54	1,276.77	1,346.42	2,292.58	1,459.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	64.17	1,345.54	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,226.36	2,410.09	1,418.02
Oct-Dec	68.87	1,319.96	1,582.32	1,216.59	1,499.05	2,833.04	1,276.34	1,205.49	2,510.06	1,385.11
Jan-Mar	79.12	1,485.88	1,819.77	1,315.51	1,585.16	2,824.76	1,263.06	1,381.38	2,229.16	1,510.02
Apr-Jun	73.97	1,601.33	1,926.43	1,284.56	1,632.08	2,796.45	1,320.57	1,572.43	2,021.02	1,525.84

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	1,324.13	864.48	1,293.96	1,087.85	1,541.41	990.33	1,320.93	1,086.41	1,465.85	2,145.34
FY20	1,375.49	1,156.72	1,312.44	1,194.11	1,578.75	1,088.22	1,437.15	1,299.31	1,247.29	1,977.59
FY21	1,418.76	1,208.55	1,529.54	1,263.92	1,176.60	1,410.51	1,426.06	1,335.18	1,881.00	2,021.81
FY22	1,956.62	1,406.56	1,422.78	1,649.14	2,358.50	2,239.46	1,698.74	1,569.91	2,031.50	2,004.07
FY23	1,944.27	1,439.01	1,488.78	1,598.39	2,424.43	2,259.91	1,658.35	1,602.97	1,913.69	1,714.49
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	2,096.85	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,669.88	2,071.88	1,781.26
Oct-Dec	1,916.73	1,398.84	1,455.46	1,549.30	2,393.30	2,271.67	1,662.03	1,546.78	1,883.98	1,724.95
Jan-Mar	1,878.05	1,390.78	1,432.74	1,538.93	2,349.73	2,174.59	1,569.71	1,586.32	1,845.86	1,667.23
Apr-Jun	1,885.43	1,476.38	1,571.86	1,545.99	2,352.08	2,048.48	1,594.50	1,608.89	1,853.03	1,684.52

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	275.49	315.59	1,095.77	291.44	338.22	1,653.05	205.84	4,139.21	404.95
FY23	265.94	330.37	1,463.11	313.59	545.37	2,069.56	173.59	2,977.58	427.56
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	257.20	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,450.46	414.41
Oct-Dec	263.70	334.20	1,294.91	472.65	216.60	1,976.51	158.43	2,602.26	438.28
Jan-Mar	262.26	357.93	2,022.86	271.13	134.73	2,180.00	168.78	1,633.40	410.91
Apr-Jun	280.42	364.05	1,165.90	288.30	1,701.73	2,577.81	182.22	2,224.20	446.65

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactu red Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	429.85	374.91	319.19	1,059.23	239.07	375.56	445.81	307.93	591.62	523.35
FY23	389.36	470.39	153.95	1,040.03	234.64	463.15	435.26	259.63	358.42	453.84
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	392.54	521.62	205.20	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.40
Oct-Dec	429.19	535.71	229.63	1,230.73	230.27	425.51	526.52	271.32	381.21	637.10
Jan-Mar	367.84	388.45	117.29	1,238.62	203.93	479.63	372.78	231.59	371.81	334.39
Apr-Jun	367.85	435.77	63.69	791.05	253.84	542.77	419.50	259.28	258.52	398.45

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics