

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Jul-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	4	5	6	7	10	11	12	13	14	17
Australian Dollar	184.2577	184.4030	184.2901	183.9139	185.5143	186.6373	186.1893	187.8562	190.3914	189.3973
Bahraini Dinar	727.6558	734.0513	733.8767	735.9593	739.9373	742.1273	736.0572	730.6021	736.5266	739.4122
Canadian Dollar	208.3988	208.3262	208.0407	207.3649	209.4123	210.4334	209.9347	209.0264	210.9477	210.0906
Chinese Yuan	38.2076	38.1420	38.1969	38.2851	38.4970	38.7721	38.6204	38.4634	38.8134	38.7831
Danish Krone	40.4521	40.3872	40.3195	40.5662	41.0106	41.2923	41.0915	41.2245	41.7136	41.9649
Hong Kong Dollar	35.2835	35.3411	35.4138	35.4876	35.6515	35.7220	35.4486	35.2590	35.4583	35.6561
Japanese Yen	1.9113	1.9084	1.9215	1.9283	1.9502	1.9856	1.9884	1.9907	2.0078	2.0050
Kuwaiti Dinar	897.0455	900.8984	900.2982	903.4010	909.3740	909.2342	904.8193	899.7168	905.6797	910.1221
Malaysian Ringgit	59.6591	59.4631	59.4037	59.4184	59.7372	59.9021	59.6859	59.8593	61.2048	61.0645
New Zealand Dollar	169.7744	171.3530	171.3013	171.2693	172.6244	173.5836	172.7243	174.9176	177.2961	176.9945
Norwegian Krone	25.9164	25.9566	25.9193	25.7950	26.2701	26.7082	26.9230	27.3148	27.7611	27.7080
Omani Riyal	714.3918	720.5175	718.6607	721.9393	726.3091	725.1180	720.3016	715.5465	721.6315	724.8797
Qatari Riyal	75.5901	76.2025	75.9807	76.3070	76.8039	76.6164	76.1525	75.6383	76.2478	76.6028
Saudi Arabian Riyal	73.5684	73.5691	73.7645	73.8959	74.2150	74.4048	73.9992	73.4651	73.7349	74.1091
Singaporean Dollar	204.4987	204.2256	204.5534	204.8973	206.4568	208.0972	207.3029	207.2554	209.6985	210.2651
Swedish Krona	25.4864	25.5007	25.2574	25.4084	25.7309	26.0628	26.0989	26.6141	27.1256	27.1762
Swiss Franc	308.1515	307.2435	308.0680	309.3557	312.5290	316.0320	315.9600	318.5699	322.2869	322.7725
Thai Bhat	7.9072	7.9338	7.8778	7.8779	7.9286	8.0351	7.9623	7.9566	8.0111	8.0326
Turkish Lira	10.6774	10.5987	10.6248	10.6232	10.6871	10.7399	10.6369	10.5461	10.5970	10.6057
UAE Dirham	75.1302	75.1179	75.3437	75.4761	75.7936	76.0049	75.5735	75.0648	75.3297	75.6897
UK Pound Sterling	350.1171	350.3793	351.5211	352.9947	356.4515	359.6877	359.5117	358.6492	362.9120	363.5362
US Dollar	276.1983	275.8362	276.8052	277.1638	278.3017	279.2138	277.6190	275.7241	276.6224	277.9938
EMU Euro	301.1522	300.0230	300.1468	301.7318	304.8240	307.4622	306.1338	307.2407	310.5398	311.9577

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Jul-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	18	19	20	21	24	25	26	27	31
Australian Dollar	191.2982	191.6937	193.9833	193.1787	193.2323	194.8264	194.2943	194.6927	191.2158
Bahraini Dinar	746.7056	750.3247	755.1547	755.5559	763.3032	765.3331	761.1691	759.1592	759.5919
Canadian Dollar	212.4053	214.3869	216.1300	216.3990	217.0950	218.7045	217.7980	217.0879	216.0073
Chinese Yuan	39.1092	39.2068	39.6111	39.7742	39.9283	40.3110	40.2024	40.1427	40.0698
Danish Krone	42.4087	42.6012	42.8166	42.6691	42.8980	42.8263	42.6656	42.6544	42.3105
Hong Kong Dollar	35.9777	36.2462	36.4429	36.5341	36.7806	36.8982	36.8189	36.7217	36.7277
Japanese Yen	2.0243	2.0280	2.0392	2.0331	2.0295	2.0372	2.0409	2.0461	2.0179
Kuwaiti Dinar	917.6552	922.9970	928.4692	930.1644	937.5689	938.2638	936.2262	932.9200	931.8464
Malaysian Ringgit	61.7963	62.2198	62.4390	62.6130	62.7382	63.0297	63.0336	63.1985	63.1336
New Zealand Dollar	177.9895	177.1831	179.2553	177.8764	177.8026	178.9885	178.8136	179.1262	177.2936
Norwegian Krone	27.9511	28.1058	28.4740	28.3900	28.5391	28.7059	28.5148	28.4581	28.0637
Omani Riyal	731.4198	736.4129	739.9254	740.8982	748.0415	749.6658	745.4453	743.8209	744.4706
Qatari Riyal	77.3097	77.7330	78.2142	78.4241	79.0934	79.2841	78.8266	78.6384	78.6833
Saudi Arabian Riyal	74.7430	75.3556	75.7951	76.0179	76.5382	76.7968	76.6209	76.3094	76.3262
Singaporean Dollar	212.2371	213.2450	214.8255	214.8451	215.6929	216.6704	216.3767	216.2780	214.9508
Swedish Krona	27.4941	27.6665	27.7623	27.5863	27.6618	27.7479	27.7502	27.6194	27.1846
Swiss Franc	326.3472	329.3261	331.4661	329.1144	331.1305	331.4428	332.6777	332.9956	328.7733
Thai Bhat	8.2065	8.3150	8.3734	8.3477	8.3406	8.3642	8.3765	8.4050	8.3703
Turkish Lira	10.5870	10.5071	10.5713	10.6334	10.6500	10.6967	10.6847	10.6539	10.6374
UAE Dirham	76.3405	76.9796	77.3915	77.6237	78.1541	78.4303	78.2730	77.9545	77.9577
UK Pound Sterling	366.8694	367.1925	367.4688	367.0748	368.9920	369.6821	370.5204	370.8421	367.8068
US Dollar	280.3200	282.6966	284.1966	285.1131	287.0138	288.0586	287.5621	286.3690	286.3290
EMU Euro	315.3017	317.1240	318.7221	317.4992	319.1279	318.8617	317.8529	317.7772	315.2382

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-2024
Jul	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371	281.0072
Aug	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863	
Sep	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659	
Oct	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724	
Nov	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105	
Dec	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624	
Jan	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360	
Feb	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764	
Mar	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025	
Apr	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	284.9457	
May	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	285.4860	
Jun	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	286.5841	
Jul- Sep	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964	
Oct -Dec	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484	
Jan - Mar	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383	
Apr - Jun	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	285.6719	
Annual	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	248.0388	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	92.5415	1.33	121.2569	3.28
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
2022				
Jul	48.3242	-4.53	94.0103	-0.90
Aug	47.8491	-0.98	95.1676	1.23
Sep	46.8917	-2.00	91.7126	-3.63
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar	37.5778	-4.36	85.6053	-1.02
Apr	36.7820	-2.12	85.5623	-0.05
May	36.9761	0.53	87.3301	2.07
Jun ^R	37.3157	0.92	87.7283	0.46
Jul ^P	37.7981	1.29	91.5865	4.40

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes relative to its average value in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2023					
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	150.8017	184.3046	187.2109	190.5435	189.7441	192.4689	189.5403
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	582.3544	706.7139	743.6804	755.5108	757.0831	760.4171	745.9212
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	169.7401	198.3493	204.7630	211.3308	211.1452	215.2279	212.5258
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	32.5850	39.0406	40.6220	41.3968	40.8571	40.0907	39.1124
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	30.1091	38.3987	40.2946	41.8873	41.6765	41.6312	41.7828
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	28.0335	33.9975	35.7461	36.3223	36.4452	36.6038	35.9931
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.6035	2.0081	2.0909	2.1377	2.0829	2.0362	1.9944
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	715.8908	871.7558	914.7745	930.3108	930.4474	931.9431	916.6684
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	49.4428	61.1229	62.7187	64.4257	63.1497	61.8916	61.2421
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	136.8895	168.1526	174.0804	177.4652	177.5713	175.7326	175.5877
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	22.0631	26.1093	26.6371	27.2016	26.4406	26.5033	27.4461
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	571.8117	693.0981	730.1113	740.8784	741.9985	744.9741	731.0208
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	60.2991	73.1397	76.9385	78.1466	78.3933	78.7300	77.2815
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	58.4548	71.0872	74.6519	75.9544	76.1128	76.3940	74.9068
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	157.4694	200.3047	208.7647	213.9278	213.0537	212.9166	210.6512
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	21.2421	25.5488	26.7290	27.5078	27.3182	26.6188	26.7860
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	226.4842	288.3594	302.2159	316.2677	318.2491	317.7882	321.8022
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	6.0419	7.8571	8.1336	8.3348	8.3548	8.2421	8.1380
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	12.5597	14.1514	14.7550	14.7521	14.4569	12.3638	10.6294
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	59.7439	72.5943	76.2945	77.5870	77.7409	78.0194	76.5068
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	263.1413	322.2801	339.5476	354.1468	356.1550	361.3825	362.2215
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	219.4371	266.6764	280.2025	284.9457	285.4860	286.5841	281.0072
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	223.5340	285.7135	299.5396	311.8643	310.2960	310.0580	310.9851

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2022 II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
II	-5.40	-0.08	+0.21	-0.45	+0.10	-7.87	-5.77	-1.04	+2.19	-0.77	-0.69	+1.82	-26.39
2022 Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55
Apr	-0.79	+0.97	+0.53	+2.35	+0.00	-0.43	-1.11	-0.03	+0.71	+0.04	-2.69	+2.43	-1.38
May	-2.61	-2.71	-1.08	-2.16	+0.00	-4.11	-3.42	-0.54	-0.80	+0.00	1.34	-1.64	-6.10
Jun	-2.09	+1.71	+0.77	-0.59	+0.10	-3.51	-1.34	-0.47	+2.29	-0.80	+0.72	+1.07	-20.51
Jul	+1.58	+1.45	-0.25	+0.05	-0.01	+2.81	+3.05	+0.02	+1.73	+0.81	+2.56	+3.58	-3.32

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:

http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2022 II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
II	-4.32	+1.06	+1.35	+0.68	+1.24	-6.82	-4.70	+0.09	+3.36	+0.36	+0.45	+2.98	-25.55	+1.14
2022 Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22
Apr	-0.92	+0.84	+0.40	+2.21	-0.13	-0.56	-1.24	-0.16	+0.58	-0.10	-2.82	+2.29	-1.51	-0.13
May	-1.18	-1.28	+0.37	-0.72	+1.47	-2.70	-2.00	+0.92	+0.66	+1.47	+2.83	-0.19	-4.72	+1.47
Jun	-2.28	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20
Jul	+0.61	+1.51	+0.58	-0.78	-0.09	-3.70	-1.53	-0.67	+2.09	-1.00	+0.52	+0.87	-20.66	-0.20

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2023				
				2022		2023			Jul	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
				III	IV	I	II						
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-5.04	-1.66	-20.85	+0.65	-16.18	-7.28	+1.54	+1.21	-2.07	-1.12
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-7.49	-3.86	-21.47	-5.69	-15.55	-9.79	-1.57	+0.88	-5.02	-1.95
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	-4.97	+0.58	-20.88	-2.73	-15.15	-8.05	+0.33	-0.15	-2.91	-0.81
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-5.01	-0.53	-21.81	+5.09	-14.31	-8.55	+0.80	+2.12	+2.10	-1.89
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-4.50	-7.28	-22.32	-0.50	-13.16	-9.71	-0.97	+2.23	-1.71	-1.76
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	-10.34	+0.35	-19.93	-0.73	-14.70	-7.51	+0.00	-0.75	+0.01	-0.83
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	-7.42	+2.67	-21.10	-0.79	-14.22	-8.05	-0.53	+0.54	-0.80	-0.09
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	-8.42	+2.88	-23.11	-0.12	-14.93	-9.02	-2.29	+1.65	+0.56	-0.39
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-10.32	-1.23	-18.70	-0.68	-14.74	-7.47	+0.00	-0.55	-0.13	-0.33
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	-5.06	-7.40	-19.98	+7.91	-17.01	-9.44	+0.43	+3.72	+3.60	-3.06
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-0.54	-10.14	-18.75	+0.11	-14.01	-8.48	+2.77	-1.86	-0.74	-2.83
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-6.29	-3.59	-20.82	+5.51	-14.55	-9.07	+1.12	+2.98	+1.32	-3.29
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	-10.66	+1.40	-20.48	+0.19	-15.17	-7.32	-0.04	-0.55	+0.78	-1.14
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-7.66	-4.73	-21.96	+1.57	-15.56	-8.97	+0.53	+0.94	+0.10	-2.10
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-2.46	-4.85	-21.39	+4.19	-15.44	-7.85	-0.63	+4.72	+0.13	-3.36
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-8.49	-4.04	-21.58	-2.36	-15.43	-9.56	-2.37	+1.11	-1.08	-3.79
Taiwani Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	+2.30	-3.08	-20.36	+0.07	-14.74	-7.65	+0.00	+0.04	+0.03	+2.24
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-3.70	-7.26	-22.09	+3.82	-11.49	-10.27	+0.11	+1.23	+2.44	-4.10
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-1.93	-7.35	-22.45	-2.71	-15.25	-9.63	-0.71	+0.25	-2.27	-2.03
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	-10.38	+1.04	-20.47	-0.58	-14.74	-7.53	+0.00	-0.55	-0.03	-0.34
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	-11.29	+2.12	-20.48	-0.29	-15.17	-7.50	-0.03	-0.55	+0.29	-0.66

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	Jul	
					2022	2023 ^P
Cash	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,027.6	2,510.9	2,026.8
1.USA	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	3,090.9	248.3	238.1
2.UK	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	4,056.9	408.6	305.7
3.Saudi Arabia	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	6,446.5	577.1	486.7
4.UAE	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	4,648.6	455.9	315.1
Dubai	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	3,576.1	349.0	244.1
Abu Dhabi	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	1,015.8	101.8	67.2
Sharjah	25.1	79.4	59.8	37.9	3.6	2.6
Others	8.1	24.6	19.8	18.8	1.6	1.2
5.Other GCC Countries	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	3,191.5	280.6	228.3
Bahrain	417.1	470.8	529.5	454.0	41.0	32.0
Kuwait	738.6	861.6	935.5	813.1	72.1	56.7
Qatar	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	915.4	76.7	67.2
Oman	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	1,008.9	90.8	72.5
6.EU Countries	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	3,122.3	294.2	283.6
Germany	392.2	431.9	508.9	530.2	43.6	44.4
France	240.4	422.7	487.8	442.7	39.1	38.3
Netherlands	65.7	48.0	60.6	59.1	5.0	4.6
Spain	329.7	402.2	512.8	493.8	49.7	49.6
Italy	361.3	606.9	856.2	846.3	80.4	84.0
Greece	145.1	273.9	364.7	341.6	33.3	30.8
Sweden	44.9	63.0	79.2	75.5	7.1	6.4
Denmark	45.3	72.2	70.9	73.1	6.3	6.2
Ireland	75.4	155.9	160.3	121.7	11.7	9.3
Belgium	78.6	252.0	260.0	138.3	18.0	9.9
7.Malaysia	226.5	205.1	144.8	104.8	11.4	7.2
8.Norway	69.7	111.8	145.7	110.0	13.3	10.5
9.Switzerland	31.1	44.2	45.6	43.5	2.9	3.5
10.Australia	339.8	598.0	753.4	593.0	58.7	43.7
11.Canada	313.4	594.8	708.1	550.6	54.0	36.9
12.Japan	66.4	85.2	78.9	73.1	7.5	3.8
13.South Africa	218.7	353.6	348.8	210.9	27.9	13.5
14.South Korea	44.1	88.4	98.0	97.1	8.4	9.2
15.Other Countries[#]	596.8	727.0	788.1	688.0	62.2	41.0
Total	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	27,027.6	2,510.9	2,026.8

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul					
				FY23			FY24		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	64,548	66,935	(2,387)	5,345	6,606	(1,261)	4,871	5,680	(809)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	35,205	60,042	(24,837)	2,743	6,075	(3,332)	2,654	5,031	(2,377)
a. Goods	27,903	51,979	(24,076)	2,217	5,517	(3,300)	2,116	4,220	(2,104)
1. General merchandise	27,894	51,979	(24,085)	2,216	5,517	(3,301)	2,116	4,220	(2,104)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	1	--	1	-	--	-
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,302	8,063	(761)	526	558	(32)	538	811	(273)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	62	(62)	-	2	(2)	-	9	(9)
3. Transport	894	3,917	(3,023)	75	348	(273)	71	355	(284)
4. Travel	974	1,878	(904)	45	65	(20)	57	155	(98)
5. Construction	36	15	21	1	-	1	2	1	1
6. Insurance and pension services	61	261	(200)	2	11	(9)	3	53	(50)
7. Financial services	61	215	(154)	8	11	(3)	4	26	(22)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	12	56	(44)	1	1	-	1	6	(5)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,593	298	2,295	199	20	179	214	24	190
10. Other business services	1,549	1,153	396	119	88	31	110	89	21
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	15	1	14	1	1	-	2	-	2
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,107	207	900	75	11	64	74	93	(19)
B. Primary Income	847	6,579	(5,732)	57	519	(462)	37	615	(578)
1. Compensation of employees	246	30	216	24	2	22	16	4	12
2. Investment income	601	6,549	(5,948)	33	517	(484)	21	611	(590)
2.1 Direct investment	(3)	1,642	(1,645)	(4)	92	(96)	(7)	118	(125)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(3)	1,583	(1,586)	(4)	87	(91)	(7)	118	(125)
2.1.2 Interest	-	59	(59)	-	5	(5)	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	372	1,083	(711)	25	77	(52)	2	42	(40)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	67	(63)	-	1	(1)	1	2	(1)
2.2.2 Interest	368	1,016	(648)	25	76	(51)	1	40	(39)
2.3 Other investment	107	3,824	(3,717)	2	348	(346)	5	451	(446)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	107	3,824	(3,717)	2	348	(346)	5	451	(446)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	125	--	125	10	--	10	21	--	21
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	28,496	314	28,182	2,545	12	2,533	2,180	34	2,146
1. General government	370	13	357	30	-	30	24	2	22
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	28,126	301	27,825	2,515	12	2,503	2,156	32	2,124
2. Capital account	374	-	374	7	-	7	11	-	11
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	374	-	374	7	-	7	11	-	11
2.1 General government	143	-	143	7	-	7	11	-	11
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	143	-	143	7	-	7	11	-	11
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	231	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	221	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	64,922	66,935	(2,013)	5,352	6,606	(1,254)	4,882	5,680	(798)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-23			Jul					
				FY23			FY24		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,100)	(2,662)	(2,438)	(2,068)	(975)	(1,093)	3,617	4,488	(871)
1. Direct investment	1,142	1,458	(316)	29	75	(46)	(6)	87	(93)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	939	1,397	(458)	(1)	95	(96)	(8)	94	(102)
1.2 Debt instruments	203	61	142	30	(20)	50	2	(7)	9
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	(1,026)	1,012	-	(14)	14	-	22	(22)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(14)	(14)	-	-	4	(4)	-	16	(16)
2.2 Debt instruments	-	(1,012)	1,012	-	(18)	18	-	6	(6)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(10)	-	(10)	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(1,032)	(3,094)	2,062	(330)	(1,036)	706	(67)	4,379	(4,446)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(790)	(126)	(664)	(288)	(182)	(106)	(14)	2,973	(2,987)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	(1,000)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	85	185	(100)	(298)	(132)	(166)	(37)	(39)	2
General government	(936)	(311)	(625)	-	(50)	50	-	2,012	(2,012)
Other sectors	61	-	61	10	-	10	23	-	23
4.3 Loans	-	(2,904)	2,904	-	(946)	946	-	1,381	(1,381)
Central bank	-	(967)	967	-	-	-	-	1,207	(1,207)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	1,059	(1,059)	-	(143)	143	-	2	(2)
General government	-	(1,764)	1,764	-	(568)	568	-	(224)	224
Other sectors	-	(1,232)	1,232	-	(235)	235	-	396	(396)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(416)	-	(416)	(65)	-	(65)	(70)	-	(70)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(416)	-	(416)	(65)	-	(65)	(70)	-	(70)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	174	(64)	238	23	92	(69)	17	25	(8)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	124	(2)	126	23	(1)	24	17	-	17
General government	50	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	(62)	62	-	93	(93)	-	25	(25)
4.7 Special drawing rights	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5. Reserve assets	(5,186)	--	(5,186)	(1,765)	--	(1,765)	3,690	--	3,690
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(191)	--	(191)	-	--	-	1,346	--	1,346
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,995)	--	(4,995)	(1,765)	--	(1,765)	2,344	--	2,344
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	425	(425)	161	-	161	-	73	(73)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars						
	2021	2022				2023
	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^R	Mar ^P
International investment position - Net	(125,998.1)	(128,673.0)	(131,125.4)	(130,507.9)	(133,083.5)	(131,455.1)
A. Assets	34,031.0	29,865.2	27,838.7	25,165.3	22,449.7	22,383.1
1. Direct investment	1,951.3	1,944.6	1,898.9	1,925.6	2,859.1	2,768.1
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,868.2	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,685.0
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,868.2	1,861.6	1,815.9	1,842.5	2,776.0	2,685.0
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	437.5	437.5	400.4	400.4	349.1	362.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	210.9	210.9	198.4	198.4	169.5	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	199.4	199.4	187.6	187.6	160.5	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.0	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	226.6	226.6	202.0	202.0	179.6	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	206.7	206.7	160.0	160.0	133.8	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	19.9	19.9	42.0	42.0	45.8	38.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	9.5	8.2	6.1	53.8	11.1	2.9
4. Other investment	8,791.6	10,539.2	10,665.0	10,689.5	9,303.9	9,822.5
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,094.0	2,773.5	2,533.7	2,631.7	2,383.6	2,988.3
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,157.8	5,486.1	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2	5,733.6
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,539.7	2,279.6	2,400.7	2,233.5	1,128.0	1,100.6
5. Reserve assets	22,841.2	16,935.6	14,868.2	12,095.9	9,926.6	9,427.6
5.1 Monetary gold	3,783.1	4,036.8	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3	4,115.2
5.2 Special drawing rights	3,057.6	2,947.9	213.9	127.4	44.2	17.3
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	16,000.3	9,950.7	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0	5,294.9
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	7,359.2	5,322.4	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3	2,671.0
5.4.2 Securities	6,622.4	4,619.0	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9	149.3
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,018.7	9.4	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7	2,474.6

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2021	2022				2023
	Dec ^R	Mar ^R	Jun ^R	Sep ^R	Dec ^R	Mar ^P
B. Liabilities	160,029.1	158,538.2	158,964.2	155,673.2	155,533.3	153,838.2
1. Direct investment	31,337.5	31,497.0	31,186.9	31,084.5	31,040.2	30,672.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,329.1	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,817.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,329.1	27,598.6	27,088.8	27,037.8	27,256.1	26,817.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,008.4	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,855.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,008.4	3,898.4	4,098.1	4,046.7	3,784.1	3,855.6
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	11,030.5	11,478.1	10,967.3	10,843.1	9,782.5	9,654.8
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,101.3	1,951.9	1,640.3	1,520.1	1,477.9	1,351.1
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,033.6	1,015.2	883.2	836.5	801.2	798.4
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,067.7	936.7	757.1	683.6	676.7	552.7
2.2 Debt securities	8,929.2	9,526.1	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6	8,303.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,429.2	9,026.1	8,827.0	8,823.0	7,804.6	7,803.7
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	7.3	9.6	10.1	31.4	11.8	8.4
4. Other investment	117,653.8	115,553.5	116,799.8	113,714.3	114,698.7	113,502.2
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	9,993.7	10,125.1	9,746.9	9,400.3	9,278.0	8,784.5
4.3 Loans	96,926.3	94,833.6	96,838.4	94,427.1	95,180.6	94,524.9
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1	1,320.1
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,264.7	5,217.1	4,997.2	4,810.2	5,013.7	4,924.3
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	4,149.1	4,057.6	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3	3,948.5

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***	
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						
									FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others	Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves*** With Banks (7-10)
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
FY23	3,976	19	69	4,448	21	0.2	4,557	4,467	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,287	9,181
2022 Jul	3,644	210	116	8,185	94	0.2	8,606	8,395	6,989	(74)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,963	5,554	14,213	13,949
Aug	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.2	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.2	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	122	2,637	2,108	4,887	9,875	8,751
Mar	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.2	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164
Apr	4,121	154	75	4,304	26	0.2	4,559	4,458	6,316	192	1.2	1,317	183	2,185	2,824	4,999	11,504	9,457
May	4,083	19	75	3,660	11	0.2	3,765	3,679	6,315	165	0.7	1,466	134	2,062	2,818	4,849	10,667	8,528
Jun ^R	3,976	19	69	4,448	21	0.2	4,557	4,467	6,393	129	0.4	1,678	127	1,964	2,754	4,715	11,287	9,181
Jul ^P	4,097	1,357	72	6,815	16	0.2	8,259	8,171	6,409	134	0.8	1,639	124	2,070	2,712	4,771	15,068	12,942

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022						2023						
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun ^R	Jul ^P
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	6,988.6	6,873.7	6,788.8	6,545.5	6,526.3	6,469.7	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0	6,315.8	6,314.5	6,393.0	6,409.3
1. Resident	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6	5,554.8	5,556.1	5,626.0	5,635.4
i) Demand Deposits	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3	2,131.2	2,033.1	2,131.5	2,099.0
ii) Savings Deposits	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7	1,951.9	1,983.1	2,006.5	2,001.6
iii) Time Deposits	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6	1,471.7	1,539.8	1,488.0	1,534.8
2. Non- Resident	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4	760.9	758.5	767.0	773.9
i) Demand Deposits	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0	402.5	403.6	438.9	426.3
ii) Savings Deposits	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5	233.9	229.1	233.2	224.9
iii) Time Deposits	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9	124.5	125.7	94.9	122.7
B. Old FCAs Deposits	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6
1. Resident	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4
2. Non- Resident	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	6,998.3	6,883.3	6,798.4	6,555.1	6,535.9	6,479.4	6,391.8	6,226.6	6,319.7	6,325.4	6,324.1	6,402.6	6,418.9
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,098.7	1,329.8	1,354.4	1,317.2	1,465.9	1,678.1	1,638.6
i) Exports Financing	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6	172.3	163.1	192.8	203.2
a) Pre-shipment	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2	87.6	81.9	96.0	102.7
b) Post-shipment	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4	84.6	81.3	96.8	100.6
ii) Import Financing	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	925.3	1,146.9	1,187.9	1,144.9	1,302.8	1,485.3	1,435.4
2. Placements	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5	1,932.0	1,932.1	1,893.6	1,884.6
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3	1,018.7	1,016.7	1,037.7	1,031.8
a) CRR ¹	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1	355.5	354.5	361.6	359.5
b) SCRR ²	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2	663.2	662.2	676.1	672.3
ii) With Banks	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2	913.3	915.4	855.9	852.7
a) Within Pakistan	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4	121.0	124.3	122.2	183.1	201.7	126.5	123.6
b) Outside Pakistan	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1	641.8	561.2	777.0	730.2	713.7	729.4	729.1
3. Balances	749.2	704.7	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0	881.8	854.8	857.6	816.3
i) Balance held abroad	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6	603.2	565.0	574.1	537.4
ii) Cash in hand	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4	278.5	289.8	283.4	278.9
4. Others	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	3,195.1	2,637.1	2,191.1	2,184.8	2,061.8	1,963.7	2,069.8

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Jul FY 24 ^P			Jul FY 23		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	87.7	16.3	104.0	74.8	3.7	78.5
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(2.0)	(0.4)	(2.4)	(1.9)	-	(1.9)
3	Austria	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	-	(..)
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	3.2	-	3.2	2.3	-	2.3
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
10	Canada	(0.3)	0.1	(0.2)	0.2	0.2	0.4
11	China	18.0	-	18.0	7.1	-	7.1
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.7
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	3.1	-	3.1
16	France	3.7	-	3.7	5.0	(..)	5.0
17	Germany	(2.2)	-	(2.2)	4.6	-	4.6
18	Hongkong	16.9	(..)	16.9	0.3	0.9	1.2
19	Hungary	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	4.1	-	4.1
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
23	Ireland	..	(0.3)	(0.3)	..	(0.3)	(0.3)
24	Italy	..	-	..	1.1	-	1.1
25	Japan	5.5	-	5.5	1.1	-	1.1
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	1.2	-	1.2	3.6	-	3.6
28	Kuwait	1.7	..	1.7	(1.0)	(0.1)	(1.1)
29	Lebanon	1.6	-	1.6	1.2	-	1.2
30	Liberia	..	-	..	..	-	..
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
32	Luxembourg	0.3	(0.2)	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.5
33	Malaysia	0.7	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.7
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	12.1	-	12.1	4.9	(..)	4.8
36	New Zealand	..	-	..	-	-	-
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	0.4	-	0.4	0.1	-	0.1
39	Oman	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	..	-	..
40	Panama	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	..	-	..	..	-	..
45	Saudi Arabia	1.2	..	1.2	2.9	..	2.9
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	3.8	-	3.8	3.7	0.7	4.4
48	South Africa	-	..	..	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
50	Sweden	0.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	-	0.4
51	Switzerland	10.1	(0.4)	9.6	16.5	-	16.5
52	Thailand	..	-	..	..	-	..
53	Turkey	0.9	-	0.9	2.1	-	2.1
54	U.A.E	8.3	2.3	10.5	9.4	(0.4)	9.0
55	United Kingdom	5.4	2.1	7.5	3.6	(2.1)	1.5
56	United States	3.3	7.9	11.2	(14.7)	3.5	(11.2)
57	Others	(6.5)	2.2	(4.3)	12.8	0.5	13.2
II	Foreign Public Investment[@]		6.0	6.0		(17.7)	(17.7)
	Debt Securities		6.0	6.0		(17.7)	(17.7)
	Total	87.7	22.3	110.0	74.8	(13.9)	60.9

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

4. The data from FY 15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

5. The data for FY23-Q3 has been revised.

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Jul FY 24 ^P			Jul FY 23		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	0.9	4.4	(3.5)	4.0	0.2	3.9
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Beverages	1.4	-	1.4	1.4	-	1.4
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	1.1	0.7	0.4	-	0.7	(0.7)
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
6	Textiles	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.3	-	1.3
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	-	-
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2
10	Chemicals	4.8	1.8	3.0	2.1	0.3	1.8
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	3.9	0.6	3.4	3.5	0.1	3.4
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	2.0	(2.0)	-	1.9	(1.9)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	16.8	1.6	15.2	7.8	0.4	7.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	4.8	0.1	4.7	1.7	0.1	1.6
16	Cosmetics	..	0.6	(0.5)	..	-	..
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	1.9	1.5	0.5	..	-	..
19	Ceramics	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	..	(..)	-	-	-
23	Electrical Machinery	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	0.2	(0.2)
24	Electronics	1.6	14.0	(12.4)	1.2	30.0	(28.8)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	14.0	(12.8)	1.2	10.0	(8.8)
	II) Industrial	0.4	-	0.4	-	20.0	(20.0)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	5.6	-	5.6	0.4	-	0.4
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	4.3	-	4.3	0.4	-	0.4
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-
26	Power	47.5	2.4	45.1	30.9	1.1	29.8
	I) Thermal	17.7	2.0	15.7	18.4	0.6	17.7
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	10.4	0.4	10.0	4.9	0.5	4.4
	III) Coal	19.3	-	19.3	7.7	-	7.7
27	Construction	1.9	2.1	(0.2)	3.6	0.7	2.9
28	Trade	4.3	3.4	0.9	7.5	3.1	4.4
29	Transport	2.8	1.8	1.0	2.2	0.1	2.1
30	Tourism	1.1	-	1.1	1.1	-	1.1
31	Storage Facilities	0.2	0.3	(0.1)	-	-	-
32	Communications	9.1	1.1	8.0	8.8	0.4	8.3
	1) Telecommunications	5.9	0.1	5.8	2.7	..	2.7
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	3.2	1.0	2.2	6.1	0.4	5.7
	I) Software Development	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.1	2.0
	II) Hardware Development	..	-	..	..	-	..
	III) I.T. Service	2.1	0.4	1.7	4.1	0.4	3.7
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	23.3	19.7	3.6	36.1	5.9	30.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	-	..	(..)	0.4	..	0.4
35	Personal Services	2.4	0.5	1.9	6.4	0.1	6.2
36	Others	9.4	0.2	9.2	3.2	3.9	(0.6)
	TOTAL	147.7	60.0	87.7	124.0	49.2	74.8
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>147.7</i>	<i>60.0</i>	<i>87.7</i>	<i>124.0</i>	<i>49.2</i>	<i>74.8</i>

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	(39,050)	--	
FY23	27,903	--	(14.1)	51,979	--	(27.3)	(24,076)	--	
2022	Jul	2,217	2,217	(0.8)	5,517	5,517	4.5	(3,300)	(3,300)
	Aug	2,734	4,951	8.3	5,958	11,475	2.9	(3,224)	(6,524)
	Sep	2,440	7,391	2.7	4,905	16,380	(4.2)	(2,465)	(8,989)
	Oct	2,282	9,673	1.0	4,654	21,034	(8.0)	(2,372)	(11,361)
	Nov	2,249	11,922	(3.2)	4,343	25,377	(12.9)	(2,094)	(13,455)
	Dec	2,310	14,232	(6.6)	4,265	29,642	(16.4)	(1,955)	(15,410)
2023	Jan	2,224	16,456	(7.3)	3,892	33,534	(19.3)	(1,668)	(17,078)
	Feb	2,201	18,657	(9.6)	3,884	37,418	(19.8)	(1,683)	(18,761)
	Mar	2,423	21,080	(11.1)	3,938	41,356	(21.6)	(1,515)	(20,276)
	Apr	2,101	23,181	(13.7)	3,677	45,033	(23.3)	(1,576)	(21,852)
	May	2,603	25,784	(12.2)	3,769	48,802	(24.1)	(1,166)	(23,018)
	Jun ^R	2,119	27,903	(14.1)	3,177	51,979	(27.3)	(1,058)	(24,076)
	Jul ^P	2,116	2,116	(4.6)	4,220	4,220	(23.5)	(2,104)	(2,104)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)	
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.5)	44,553	30	--	(19.0)	(22,769)	--	
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.8	56,380	43	--	26.6	(30,728)	--	
FY22	31,782	152	--	25.6	80,136	95	--	42.1	(48,297)	--	
FY23	27,730	118		(12.8)	55,268	54		(31.0)	(27,474)		
2022	Jul	2,250	14	2,264	(3.5)	4,981	4	4,985	(10.9)	(2,721)	(2,721)
	Aug	2,483	18	4,765	3.6	6,054	6	11,045	(9.2)	(3,559)	(6,280)
	Sep	2,437	12	7,214	2.8	5,293	6	16,344	(12.8)	(2,850)	(9,130)
	Oct	2,384	7	9,605	0.8	4,581	11	20,936	(16.6)	(2,201)	(11,331)
	Nov	2,389	12	12,006	(3.5)	5,154	7	26,097	(21.0)	(2,760)	(14,091)
	Dec	2,301	9	14,316	(5.9)	5,144	5	31,246	(23.0)	(2,839)	(16,930)
2023	Jan	2,237	7	16,560	(7.1)	4,826	4	36,076	(21.4)	(2,586)	(19,516)
	Feb	2,189	38	18,787	(9.3)	3,935	6	40,017	(22.5)	(1,714)	(21,230)
	Mar	2,367	1	21,155	(9.9)	3,755	5	43,778	(24.7)	(1,393)	(22,623)
	Apr	2,137	-	23,292	(11.8)	2,997	-	46,775	(27.8)	(860)	(23,483)
	May	2,200	-	25,492	(12.2)	4,328	-	51,103	(28.4)	(2,128)	(25,611)
	Jun	2,356	-	27,848	(12.8)	4,219	-	55,322	(33.1)	(1,863)	(27,474)
	Jul	2,068	-	2,068	(8.7)	3,705	-	3,705	(25.7)	(1,637)	(1,637)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022		2023				
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun ^R	Jul ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,787	4,739,793	386,396	379,589	474,738	471,923	444,582	375,163	370,311
1 Rice	2,770,587	2,109,472	187,956	146,665	200,844	215,948	209,606	161,712	129,543
A) Basmati	791,985	624,651	49,069	45,351	55,570	54,867	67,080	67,659	60,162
B) Others	1,978,603	1,484,821	138,887	101,314	145,274	161,080	142,526	94,053	69,381
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	437,616	483,708	31,191	37,148	44,054	51,075	52,853	40,376	35,166
3 Fruits	398,870	232,304	28,397	27,831	19,189	19,377	12,314	31,611	37,384
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	255,156	172,341	15,184	15,142	17,958	15,468	18,272	14,757	16,595
5 Tobacco	56,916	77,809	7,391	3,469	5,743	2,656	6,795	9,834	7,354
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	105,754	93,391	10,278	9,317	7,389	4,867	10,165	8,708	7,471
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	193,357	173,633	1,239	5,904	9,772	36,214	16,719	4,525	5,463
9 Sugar	-	106,079	-	31,809	48,913	16,932	8,175	250	18,109
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	326,632	388,637	26,272	29,656	42,244	36,165	42,014	39,708	33,330
11 All Other Food Items	878,900	902,420	78,489	72,649	78,633	73,221	67,668	63,682	79,895
B. Textile Group	18,442,160	16,627,936	1,442,063	1,289,517	1,314,194	1,177,307	1,329,085	1,187,618	1,284,889
12 Raw Cotton	7,379	13,397	987	5	369	697	12	76	34
13 Cotton Yarn	1,200,518	870,214	96,562	40,140	54,957	54,705	84,782	57,297	66,583
14 Cotton Cloth	2,342,765	2,154,609	190,860	155,244	172,520	138,087	175,127	161,129	156,682
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,762	1,370	2	76	71	-	-	104	94
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	67,274	59,686	5,068	3,363	4,282	3,260	3,856	4,748	3,897
17 Knitwear	4,520,106	4,241,989	359,506	343,043	307,824	282,441	302,642	302,697	322,897
18 Bed Wear	3,256,424	2,801,645	240,706	209,345	213,956	199,654	225,560	196,027	225,666
19 Towels	1,081,244	930,489	80,431	83,402	83,939	72,620	80,604	68,719	73,850
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	114,528	130,961	6,359	10,676	14,916	12,112	10,528	12,002	10,548
21 Readymade Garments	3,699,190	3,493,837	295,587	279,237	298,182	256,364	286,288	241,256	272,402
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	415,204	389,082	30,286	32,723	36,666	35,721	35,676	29,959	31,838
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	807,454	687,203	58,743	61,931	57,556	51,125	54,881	45,978	50,548
24 Other Textile Materials	928,312	853,454	76,966	70,330	68,954	70,520	69,129	67,625	69,850
C. Petroleum Group	414,833	290,520	9,686	9,712	26,060	29,989	23,588	29,423	18,586
25 Petroleum Crude	134,562	82,763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	70,671	134,724	2,175	1,797	9,743	24,376	23,588	29,386	14,386
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	209,599	73,033	7,512	7,915	16,317	5,613	-	38	4,200
D. Other Manufacture	4,330,473	4,033,517	316,377	339,577	356,418	311,881	319,065	336,969	301,393
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	97,270	78,711	6,719	7,073	6,948	6,973	5,569	5,255	4,866
29.Sports Goods	506,926	460,623	34,920	33,877	41,288	35,713	42,400	35,337	37,420
30 Leather Tanned	207,117	173,616	16,536	13,622	14,702	13,092	14,939	12,814	10,454
31.L Leather Manufactures	649,946	627,500	48,394	51,597	49,959	47,784	43,523	52,263	50,732
32.Footwear	155,094	167,195	14,186	14,720	15,705	15,983	14,247	11,358	15,489
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	474,720	454,819	33,017	37,149	40,415	39,501	37,236	38,008	35,431
34 Cutlery	92,327	72,468	5,451	5,712	6,712	5,787	5,877	6,321	5,360
35 Onyx Manufactured	6,677	4,357	348	371	525	331	402	356	345
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,485,224	1,424,382	118,244	134,062	123,016	101,025	103,619	123,656	92,881
37 Engineering Goods	314,263	261,343	16,260	20,513	21,329	22,665	24,859	16,419	18,587
38 Gems	10,124	11,520	558	582	629	459	932	436	503
39 Jewellery	13,235	15,124	503	2,497	3,474	1,408	590	491	460
40 Furniture	7,326	8,983	405	801	833	861	417	776	613
41 Molasses	33,539	21,585	1,822	26	1,803	46	1,813	3,024	4,984
42 Handicrafts	11	589	-	1	-	-	-	70	-
43 Cement	231,812	204,428	14,481	13,234	24,070	16,014	18,105	26,592	18,827
44 Guar and Guar Products	44,864	46,274	4,534	3,740	5,011	4,239	4,537	3,792	4,440
E. All Others	2,693,435	2,588,571	158,568	211,433	254,290	218,760	244,761	242,876	194,173
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,280,337	2,313,091	2,229,828	2,425,700	2,209,859	2,361,081	2,172,050	2,169,352
II. Freight on Export	349,676	729,631	88,357	42,879	47,337	44,003	35,382	40,049	40,049
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,550,705	2,224,734	2,186,949	2,378,363	2,165,856	2,325,699	2,132,000	2,129,303
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	352,339	(7,685)	14,053	44,607	(64,812)	277,306	(13,005)	(13,272)
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	32,492,942	27,903,044	2,217,049	2,201,002	2,422,970	2,101,044	2,603,005	2,118,996	2,116,030

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022	2023					
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
A. Food Group	5,415,582	5,022,867	356,073	518,871	588,759	463,133	384,320	360,961	329,156
1 Rice	2,512,832	2,149,136	139,047	271,312	243,632	223,856	179,590	147,304	117,101
a) Basmati	694,549	650,422	45,537	49,874	69,475	65,394	66,811	61,860	39,354
b) Others	1,818,283	1,498,714	93,510	221,438	174,157	158,462	112,779	85,444	77,747
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	430,898	496,312	18,572	38,326	54,694	51,052	50,578	39,644	18,980
3 Fruits	477,349	283,378	34,171	23,743	9,975	6,311	15,340	35,338	35,746
4 Vegetables	309,771	300,250	44,396	31,641	36,563	26,474	21,777	16,493	14,564
5 Leguminous Vegetables	66	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	54,385	63,908	4,917	8,368	5,456	4,651	6,641	1,297	2,048
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	107,128	93,599	5,482	7,803	8,310	6,357	5,983	8,452	6,607
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	192,788	188,821	1,099	10,930	41,977	15,258	3,537	3,124	3,007
10 Sugar	-	104,516	-	20,994	62,058	20,158	872	434	3,466
11 Meat& Meat preparations	341,006	426,708	25,409	29,421	45,438	44,614	41,017	39,354	34,866
12 All other Food Items	989,359	916,192	82,979	76,333	80,657	64,402	58,985	69,521	92,771
B. Textile Group	19,329,941	16,501,816	1,481,173	1,180,445	1,257,799	1,232,834	1,320,558	1,471,976	1,311,659
13 Raw Cotton	6,577	13,468	1,092	-	701	370	68	43	551
14 Cotton Yarn	1,206,789	844,283	71,365	55,597	68,069	63,747	100,355	107,097	97,031
15 Cotton Cloth	2,437,875	2,021,999	181,985	154,727	157,956	146,692	174,666	162,610	140,936
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,631	1,114	-	22	26	-	-	118	209
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	66,188	45,106	3,372	3,408	3,356	3,385	4,371	4,432	3,292
18 Knitwear	5,121,040	4,436,779	434,642	277,105	311,450	321,763	332,659	392,025	364,541
19 Bed Wear	3,292,882	2,691,648	253,988	195,800	196,837	218,037	201,485	240,386	216,910
20 Towels	1,111,337	999,594	74,965	83,664	78,791	79,592	87,483	87,231	72,766
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,413	137,944	8,735	12,210	16,434	14,193	8,881	12,104	9,523
22 Readymade Garments	3,904,654	3,491,948	304,571	255,157	276,428	247,428	267,692	319,563	274,733
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	460,058	412,289	31,218	33,871	36,352	33,484	36,226	33,147	26,167
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	849,121	692,548	55,199	49,713	49,998	50,339	50,326	57,120	51,039
25 Other Textile Materials	761,377	713,096	60,041	59,170	61,402	53,804	56,346	56,100	53,961
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	333,816	220,521	3,926	43,057	3,318	62	2,357	1,992	2,574
26 Petroleum Crude	259,008	170,252	421	28,199	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	74,808	50,258	3,505	14,853	3,318	62	2,357	1,992	2,574
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	11	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	4,104,362	3,841,147	276,317	281,819	326,821	275,149	311,104	330,717	277,050
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	83,318	72,769	7,494	4,653	5,891	6,799	4,089	5,263	5,214
31 Sports Goods	364,901	404,797	29,256	28,352	35,952	32,658	31,763	34,265	26,093
32 Leather Tanned	208,091	167,615	15,206	12,616	12,906	14,007	13,010	13,791	8,960
33 Leather Manufactures	621,076	577,433	50,239	38,939	40,739	41,741	39,242	54,102	44,723
34 Footwear	156,983	178,550	16,828	16,115	14,040	9,897	12,287	17,852	11,491
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	422,728	447,440	32,990	34,576	37,724	40,233	31,016	40,411	33,977
36 Cutlery	95,983	61,831	4,721	3,830	5,377	5,852	4,828	5,842	4,324
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,308	4,275	316	569	216	413	464	261	313
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,569,063	1,387,026	82,219	103,229	121,553	81,861	128,594	104,277	103,367
39 Engineering Goods	237,565	249,798	18,091	15,947	23,767	20,694	20,875	21,479	17,046
40 Gems	7,626	7,508	1,320	309	408	347	220	985	605
41 Jewellery	14,359	7,690	1,003	242	91	150	1,491	403	740
42 Furniture	9,358	12,529	1,340	939	917	789	587	823	696
43 Molasses	33,491	23,875	5,348	19	4,332	3	12	4,997	27
44 Handicrafts	-	786	-	6	10	-	87	70	-
45 Cement	223,997	189,875	5,628	17,055	17,748	15,049	18,095	21,292	16,145
46 Guar and Guar Products	49,515	47,349	4,318	4,425	5,149	4,656	4,444	4,604	3,329
E. All Other Items	2,598,387	2,148,559	132,769	164,448	189,904	165,591	181,548	190,661	147,487
TOTAL	31,782,088	27,734,910	2,250,259	2,188,641	2,366,601	2,136,769	2,199,887	2,356,307	2,067,926

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun ^R	Jul ^P
A. Food Group	7,932,418	7,965,589	617,508	774,554	541,207	554,368	586,747	433,458	631,673
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,014	159,995	10,856	12,743	10,316	13,245	10,899	3,148	12,694
2-Wheat un-milled	328,297	958,442	28,266	191,747	47,389	109,674	18,867	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	32,747	9,182	603	354	216	604	1,255	704	1,449
4-Tea	561,130	495,361	34,633	21,399	36,885	38,388	41,678	31,607	66,664
5-Spices	160,067	107,801	9,924	5,712	6,811	7,287	7,444	7,477	10,409
6-Soya bean Oil	238,968	304,105	32,022	11,783	36,317	16,836	28,833	25,641	26,306
7-Palm Oil	3,151,276	3,362,775	254,563	344,898	183,225	217,783	327,701	190,114	280,687
8-Sugar	189,178	5,301	383	420	415	282	566	474	1,157
9-Pulses	512,929	748,045	52,193	61,866	75,309	59,465	55,934	42,492	65,251
10-All others Food items	2,588,811	1,814,582	194,067	123,630	144,324	90,804	93,570	131,801	167,056
B. Machinery Group	9,644,477	4,431,344	503,898	292,313	324,267	305,817	295,437	259,377	436,738
11-Power Generating Machinery	794,885	356,591	39,446	29,938	20,944	18,870	22,324	13,854	26,227
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	442,997	221,239	17,989	11,021	21,329	22,992	15,351	17,468	21,415
13-Textile Machinery	1,212,164	657,692	75,350	34,425	38,978	37,115	40,198	28,648	31,079
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	110,585	23,643	2,710	2,141	837	2,505	1,182	772	1,597
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,818,442	1,038,768	125,750	59,992	64,526	70,715	85,304	69,395	116,126
16-Telecom	2,251,641	734,150	32,052	59,978	89,629	65,305	37,903	47,746	102,907
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	119,637	57,319	5,709	1,924	3,395	4,963	1,817	1,212	2,994
18-Other Machinery	2,894,126	1,341,942	204,892	92,892	84,629	83,353	91,360	80,284	134,392
C. Transport Group	3,628,596	1,266,210	120,553	72,820	87,523	99,456	91,565	63,485	155,223
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,009,873	1,073,575	107,839	67,510	79,108	94,036	71,554	45,753	139,276
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	564,509	135,360	11,599	2,932	4,840	422	17,616	7,367	4,820
21-Others Transport Equipments	54,215	57,275	1,115	2,378	3,574	4,998	2,394	10,365	11,128
D. Petroleum Group	18,743,154	17,538,524	2,371,995	1,288,722	1,457,994	1,283,963	1,241,809	939,545	707,531
22-Petroleum Products	10,296,177	8,974,862	1,344,821	722,548	805,626	717,503	517,544	315,925	274,602
23-Petroleum Crude	4,601,532	4,587,541	522,980	247,892	378,520	226,788	344,707	320,589	212,704
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	3,681,125	3,802,798	499,005	305,744	258,666	325,489	357,753	290,437	207,569
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	163,571	172,636	5,188	12,538	15,181	14,183	21,804	12,576	10,785
26. Others	749	687	1	-	-	-	-	20	1,872
E. Textile Group	5,705,298	4,564,640	379,458	317,134	424,050	364,052	396,525	329,516	349,144
27-Raw Cotton	2,282,657	2,415,055	133,406	192,006	275,651	206,529	211,547	160,317	136,393
28-Synthetic Fibre	820,084	570,674	66,293	36,999	42,378	50,649	61,681	56,458	68,157
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	921,977	595,375	70,703	35,442	39,094	48,746	56,321	49,662	73,412
30-Worn Clothing	127,317	84,148	8,526	1,651	1,491	1,272	2,329	11,999	1,941
31-Other Textile Items	1,553,262	899,387	100,531	51,035	65,437	56,855	64,647	51,081	69,242
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	10,674,600	8,253,128	786,090	590,695	635,848	462,188	618,498	597,238	810,934
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	716,653	615,490	59,468	2,388	85,247	4,402	27,797	23,262	6,477
33-Insecticides	188,571	167,414	14,993	11,100	18,605	13,602	21,680	12,444	16,019
34-Plastic Material	3,250,664	2,196,487	253,480	159,379	159,279	129,509	135,782	140,873	231,972
35-Medicinal Products	838,817	683,974	45,487	76,049	55,984	47,839	63,148	55,590	57,666
36-Others	5,679,896	4,589,764	412,662	341,779	316,732	266,836	370,091	365,069	498,800
G. Metal Group	5,896,808	3,449,685	402,835	182,410	203,049	198,256	251,826	237,458	330,669
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,106,985	1,062,072	122,945	45,248	46,936	53,852	78,157	70,751	109,530
39-Iron and Steel	2,853,531	1,686,379	203,081	103,299	105,336	109,446	137,618	118,200	169,221
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	341,882	291,023	29,419	14,680	20,314	16,115	19,516	28,143	22,295
41-All other Metals & Articles	594,410	410,210	47,391	19,183	30,463	18,843	16,535	20,364	29,624
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,154,818	740,672	74,134	40,581	43,326	51,038	47,676	44,640	72,074
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	239,281	171,733	22,030	10,128	9,123	10,504	13,010	16,995	20,996
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	204,437	66,728	9,556	1,404	1,709	2,302	2,050	2,433	3,398
44-Wood & Cork	168,998	92,395	10,930	4,717	4,379	3,962	5,938	5,057	7,945
45-Jute	53,987	49,513	4,322	2,692	4,527	5,849	3,338	2,651	3,925
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	488,114	360,303	27,296	21,640	23,587	28,421	23,339	17,504	35,809
I. All Others	6,604,825	3,242,920	316,543	275,763	213,395	228,282	219,591	206,636	252,160
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,452,712	5,573,015	3,834,990	3,930,658	3,547,418	3,749,674	3,111,354	3,746,145
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,188,053	230,723	175,259	179,631	142,251	171,360	142,189	171,199
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,264,658	5,342,292	3,659,731	3,751,027	3,405,167	3,578,314	2,969,165	3,574,946
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,714,313	174,668	224,248	186,976	271,816	190,672	207,835	645,022
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	71,542,959	51,978,971	5,516,960	3,883,980	3,938,003	3,676,983	3,768,986	3,177,001	4,219,969

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY22	FY23	2022		2023				
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
A. Food Group	9,016,246	8,936,970	763,134	703,772	646,342	429,115	617,384	556,728	624,804
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,140	144,300	9,542	13,164	12,274	8,275	6,975	9,498	10,133
2-Wheat un-milled	795,286	1,072,453	107,142	101,160	121,630	55,747	19,157	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	65,252	39,964	1,883	2,238	2,112	3,017	3,945	3,906	2,683
4-Tea	626,195	569,043	45,319	32,678	38,440	32,700	48,841	52,563	56,004
5-Spices	216,183	151,240	12,269	11,792	11,998	11,475	12,428	11,181	12,247
6-Soya bean Oil	197,154	315,540	15,809	4,192	43,723	9,611	25,289	33,339	14,955
7-Palm Oil	3,549,303	3,640,710	299,359	234,568	236,187	180,069	294,164	249,222	278,939
8-Sugar	191,720	5,640	449	209	484	298	678	299	539
9-Pulses	611,335	946,176	53,051	72,330	96,914	60,761	69,109	58,518	86,355
10-All others Food items	2,601,678	2,051,904	218,311	231,442	82,578	67,162	136,798	138,202	162,949
B. Machinery Group	10,920,414	5,807,940	627,500	419,727	338,818	352,219	550,283	410,067	493,463
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,473,034	499,856	40,214	38,314	23,769	30,328	38,522	33,308	28,260
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	590,357	340,139	18,467	26,133	28,371	22,713	34,534	33,353	46,857
13-Textile Machinery	764,717	328,624	37,693	11,918	18,604	15,921	15,243	10,956	13,742
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	174,900	85,325	7,654	9,329	4,195	6,729	8,944	2,845	4,254
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,929,160	1,666,985	241,205	128,262	112,334	117,069	184,348	117,494	173,566
16-Telecom	2,684,004	956,921	68,615	64,740	36,176	34,504	81,028	96,481	90,683
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	111,917	40,995	5,634	3,046	3,245	4,446	43,201	3,811	4,148
18-Other Machinery	3,192,324	1,889,096	208,019	137,985	112,123	120,509	37,827	111,819	131,953
C. Transport Group	4,453,512	1,758,153	206,699	136,858	93,094	63,096	2,516	86,433	140,176
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	3,681,378	1,565,119	158,964	121,632	87,176	62,664	185,148	79,412	124,363
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	761,318	134,396	46,542	14,623	415	4	73,942	-	11
21-Others Transport Equipments	10,816	58,639	1,193	603	5,503	428	69,105	7,021	15,802
D. Petroleum Group	23,318,723	17,014,563	1,436,174	1,264,981	1,206,433	891,468	7,316	1,632,256	791,434
22-Petroleum Products	12,069,437	7,628,447	728,080	462,706	484,024	312,588	1,809	880,250	356,590
23-Petroleum Crude	5,598,672	4,947,217	431,101	383,137	377,113	276,995	5,320	424,657	49,720
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	4,989,651	3,763,531	230,523	358,341	301,361	258,645	187	291,924	339,604
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	660,684	675,029	46,399	60,797	43,931	43,203	45,597	35,404	45,488
26. Others	279	339	71	-	5	37	13,155	21	32
E. Textile Group	4,787,031	3,741,727	309,290	280,072	267,255	240,361	30,689	206,358	244,767
27-Raw Cotton	1,828,461	1,679,399	106,357	138,318	148,951	118,210	1,753	54,211	47,082
28-Synthetic Fibre	742,810	484,530	59,385	28,009	28,335	32,125	14,252	49,132	59,693
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	878,757	583,070	61,154	42,364	31,843	39,115	1,940	42,046	58,673
30-Worn Clothing	433,912	370,737	27,039	23,910	28,472	23,094	4,638	24,215	33,348
31-Other Textile Items	903,091	623,992	55,354	47,471	29,654	27,817	199	36,754	45,971
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	14,085,574	8,928,583	805,634	545,848	622,318	493,645	1,407,697	698,886	718,801
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	845,538	604,376	4,943	4,389	23,870	5,186	599,080	34,775	11,388
33-Insecticides	201,732	204,666	24,064	12,166	20,748	18,714	384,834	17,449	17,789
34-Plastic Material	3,135,613	2,273,381	241,805	128,642	145,329	129,563	360,771	186,361	204,250
35-Medicinal Products	4,062,811	1,328,905	92,451	105,721	134,189	71,256	63,007	94,882	93,451
36-Others	5,839,881	4,517,255	442,370	294,930	298,182	268,926	5	365,419	391,923
G. Metal Group	6,524,427	4,152,344	414,766	280,297	271,774	211,783	282,099	304,495	327,014
37-Gold	22,623	30,651	1,022	2,481	2,580	537	104,606	3,273	1,986
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	2,305,317	1,152,039	102,961	76,635	77,620	50,842	45,461	60,579	87,888
39-Iron and Steel	2,936,818	1,890,199	196,738	130,280	119,265	92,118	53,762	164,283	147,967
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	260,699	229,953	18,594	12,785	14,482	16,795	35,252	14,003	15,650
41-All other Metals & Articles	998,971	849,502	95,451	58,115	57,828	51,491	43,018	62,357	73,523
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,191,258	868,580	73,594	53,954	59,116	50,247	741,676	60,182	78,457
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	254,557	208,855	18,540	12,957	14,325	16,050	28,288	19,375	22,797
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	239,042	92,019	12,521	5,355	4,459	2,064	21,066	3,027	4,456
44-Wood & Cork	134,561	83,984	4,502	9,970	3,720	1,419	191,475	5,437	9,319
45-Jute	58,456	57,903	5,102	2,031	8,084	4,776	84,249	3,405	3,969
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	504,641	425,818	32,929	23,641	28,529	25,938	416,598	28,938	37,916
I. All other Items	5,839,153	4,120,901	344,700	249,428	250,295	265,522	293,240	263,870	286,106
TOTAL	80,136,339	55,329,761	4,981,491	3,934,936	3,755,445	2,997,456	4,327,621	4,219,275	3,705,022

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun ^R	Jul ^P
Grand Total	32,492,942	27,903,044	2,217,049	2,201,002	2,422,970	2,101,044	2,603,005	2,118,996	2,116,030
A. Latin America	30,100	53,126	3,019	2,795	3,364	11,693	4,204	2,921	3,311
B. Central America	167,437	189,686	13,884	15,359	14,756	14,608	16,040	13,948	14,473
Mexico	101,800	115,313	7,903	9,318	9,562	10,705	11,505	9,732	11,231
Others	65,637	74,373	5,981	6,041	5,194	3,903	4,534	4,216	3,242
C. South America	371,263	309,517	28,659	22,895	23,211	22,017	24,840	22,644	25,097
Argentina	47,361	47,033	3,580	4,093	3,019	4,156	2,425	4,525	3,600
Brazil	102,958	106,780	7,961	9,207	8,957	7,853	10,033	7,900	11,202
Uruguay	9,419	7,328	941	582	631	366	522	463	544
Others	211,525	148,376	16,178	9,013	10,603	9,642	11,861	9,756	9,752
D. North America	7,213,343	6,356,592	531,560	518,756	512,340	488,504	519,267	476,203	462,785
Canada	403,722	426,513	31,763	41,918	28,993	25,590	28,226	28,585	29,901
USA	6,808,278	5,929,176	499,686	476,804	483,244	462,915	491,000	447,609	432,803
Others	1,342	903	111	34	104	-	41	9	81
E. Eastern Europe	757,773	659,750	60,044	54,578	65,958	49,195	52,725	48,551	54,247
Hungary	26,645	20,790	1,656	1,440	1,732	1,282	1,752	1,783	2,423
Romania	54,285	65,315	5,151	4,180	5,707	4,155	5,078	3,813	5,748
Russian Federation	134,321	88,565	7,514	13,318	11,492	7,384	5,836	4,905	6,118
Ukraine	44,487	11,070	1,242	620	980	602	782	1,009	411
Others	498,034	474,010	44,480	35,020	46,046	35,771	39,277	37,041	39,547
F. Northern Europe	2,967,765	2,586,006	217,420	208,965	214,584	190,951	209,385	204,499	220,012
Denmark	294,873	207,961	22,568	13,610	15,422	12,992	14,853	15,262	16,936
Finland	30,604	33,934	4,111	1,700	3,097	2,465	2,034	1,960	2,298
Norway	58,622	51,246	4,286	3,725	4,316	3,325	4,588	4,633	5,599
Sweden	192,404	156,481	12,190	11,624	14,218	10,037	10,177	10,423	11,782
United Kingdom	2,201,080	1,966,479	160,114	166,097	164,493	149,517	162,538	160,094	169,789
Others	190,183	169,905	14,151	12,210	13,037	12,616	15,193	12,128	13,607
G. Southern Europe	2,736,823	2,979,502	235,129	246,354	251,201	243,947	255,412	236,728	250,455
Greece	108,465	124,730	6,823	12,494	13,128	12,189	12,837	10,590	9,763
Italy	1,087,434	1,151,448	105,300	97,429	93,564	98,494	101,400	98,601	96,274
Spain	1,150,868	1,373,804	92,327	113,392	121,881	110,372	115,599	103,572	119,583
Others	390,056	329,520	30,679	23,038	22,628	22,892	25,577	23,965	24,835
H. Western Europe	4,662,682	4,526,339	373,715	369,914	365,252	322,186	352,740	338,409	333,169
Belgium	717,140	700,931	65,549	45,600	54,323	59,592	58,459	58,726	54,000
France	531,609	570,127	43,074	46,898	47,206	46,395	43,019	39,914	46,076
Germany	1,751,423	1,600,172	137,026	131,328	122,274	102,143	122,393	111,689	121,175
Netherlands	1,499,671	1,446,927	114,886	120,530	122,056	106,244	113,312	121,969	106,080
Switzerland	132,343	180,426	11,686	23,105	16,318	5,517	13,191	4,354	4,437
Others	30,496	27,756	1,494	2,452	3,075	2,295	2,366	1,757	1,401
I. Eastern Africa	641,069	650,470	48,833	50,069	73,320	57,360	56,961	48,884	42,762
Kenya	204,134	242,092	18,257	17,572	26,917	26,021	20,979	15,176	17,593
Mauritius	26,413	24,744	3,127	2,162	1,835	1,035	2,026	1,609	917
United Republic of Tanzania	62,801	110,940	4,416	11,773	18,096	5,879	12,255	11,104	5,378
Others	347,721	272,693	23,033	18,562	26,473	24,425	21,700	20,995	18,874

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22	FY23 ^R	2022	2022	2023				
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun ^R	Jul ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,769	30,704	2,332	2,277	3,391	2,835	2,111	4,138	4,907
K. Northern Africa	214,194	187,672	22,419	13,322	12,323	9,978	15,080	23,003	12,835
Egypt	128,797	110,156	14,271	8,137	5,907	4,666	9,668	15,676	6,148
Morocco	29,915	26,772	3,446	1,990	2,541	1,455	1,794	2,689	3,218
Others	55,482	50,744	4,702	3,194	3,874	3,857	3,617	4,639	3,468
L. Southern Africa	209,726	212,610	24,434	15,788	15,720	14,393	17,951	14,799	16,265
South Africa	199,904	199,560	15,489	15,392	15,426	14,094	17,522	14,372	15,407
Others	9,822	13,051	8,945	396	295	299	430	427	858
M. Western Africa	316,288	235,580	14,508	11,431	15,450	13,170	12,552	12,218	15,780
N. Eastern Asia	3,629,482	2,740,734	221,082	190,646	236,099	222,333	253,829	193,855	202,497
China	2,783,059	2,029,104	174,056	140,166	189,957	176,251	190,995	137,130	147,385
Hong Kong	334,321	179,493	17,152	12,731	14,885	16,909	16,876	9,477	8,523
Japan	199,928	204,572	14,917	14,460	16,075	14,259	15,993	13,768	15,720
Republic of Korea	205,906	197,152	14,952	11,307	15,181	14,839	19,008	13,170	15,789
Others	106,268	130,413	5	11,982	2	75	10,957	20,310	15,080
O. South-Central Asia	1,981,736	1,794,933	148,660	152,176	176,056	127,638	144,363	136,079	135,470
Afghanistan	552,781	521,999	31,757	61,345	54,249	34,911	42,660	43,657	42,173
Bangladesh	872,562	768,547	71,147	45,260	63,275	55,811	64,946	59,498	50,731
India	1,292	329	47	8	59	29	23	56	24
Iran	-	28	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Sri Lanka	375,370	283,777	28,146	18,850	21,692	17,861	23,786	19,274	20,463
Others	179,732	220,253	17,564	26,710	36,780	19,025	12,948	13,593	22,079
P. South Eastern Asia	1,539,754	1,297,326	104,027	76,410	124,716	115,592	111,115	100,702	78,488
Indonesia	122,973	127,393	8,935	10,437	8,608	8,715	9,965	9,427	10,715
Malaysia	432,750	299,013	24,459	17,752	28,382	34,507	27,734	18,456	23,049
Singapore	374,986	290,557	17,893	8,259	17,494	19,113	25,871	36,086	5,784
Thailand	146,583	164,123	12,652	12,538	24,852	15,112	14,907	11,671	9,896
Others	462,463	416,240	40,087	27,425	45,380	38,145	32,638	25,061	29,045
Q. Western Asia	3,405,891	3,027,195	229,414	238,894	281,737	272,793	274,158	262,631	267,389
Bahrain	69,839	64,275	5,184	4,850	4,812	4,732	4,585	5,000	6,698
Jordan	41,299	40,917	3,305	4,475	2,917	4,231	2,306	2,752	3,507
Kuwait	134,441	127,445	8,100	9,954	13,634	10,097	11,789	10,171	8,189
Saudi Arabia	420,402	503,409	29,666	43,648	56,468	47,686	52,346	46,296	42,634
Turkey	354,725	323,329	30,157	21,198	33,168	29,419	26,786	26,710	30,808
United Arab Emirates	1,848,990	1,475,808	109,772	123,659	136,447	125,120	134,770	134,238	134,002
Others	536,195	492,013	43,230	31,110	34,291	51,508	41,576	37,464	41,550
R. Australia & New Zealand	360,870	357,450	26,248	34,319	31,333	28,540	29,297	29,382	26,838
Australia	302,690	305,273	22,574	29,431	27,496	24,908	24,687	25,627	22,803
New Zealand	51,155	47,805	3,391	4,505	3,727	3,388	3,830	3,447	3,908
Others	7,025	4,372	283	382	110	244	781	309	127
S. Others	65,721	85,143	7,703	4,880	4,889	2,127	9,053	2,454	2,573
I. Export Receipts through Banks	31,304,688	28,280,337	2,313,091	2,229,828	2,425,700	2,209,859	2,361,081	2,172,050	2,169,352
II. Freight on Export	349,676	729,631	88,357	42,879	47,337	44,003	35,382	40,049	40,049
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	30,955,012	27,550,705	2,224,734	2,186,949	2,378,363	2,165,856	2,325,699	2,132,000	2,129,303
IV. Other Exports	1,537,930	352,339	(7,685)	14,053	44,607	(64,812)	277,306	(13,005)	(13,272)

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022	2022			2023		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Grand Total	25,304,143	31,781,600	2,777,263	2,383,718	2,388,554	2,301,275	2,237,293	2,188,641	2,366,602
A. Latin America	26,160	24,198	1,882	1,056	1,178	1,191	2,406	20,954	4,939
B. Central America	113,916	196,293	18,428	14,912	15,223	14,422	12,019	12,913	17,974
Mexico	79,094	112,893	10,677	9,660	10,215	9,143	7,710	8,311	12,731
Others	34,822	83,400	7,751	5,251	5,008	5,278	4,310	4,602	5,243
C. South America	284,504	403,004	31,335	26,304	27,402	21,722	23,809	20,589	26,414
Argentina	37,187	54,497	3,952	4,365	3,966	3,741	3,595	2,975	3,879
Brazil	82,993	107,458	7,235	8,250	9,276	7,608	8,899	6,219	11,109
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	969	622	884	462	767	335	756
Others	159,011	233,067	19,180	13,068	13,276	9,910	10,548	11,060	10,669
D. North America	5,478,133	7,237,619	641,861	456,971	472,849	516,808	426,482	369,669	442,714
Canada	320,407	464,398	27,216	32,423	32,197	29,973	24,284	27,833	28,675
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	614,644	424,539	440,647	486,789	402,184	341,830	414,038
Others	80	123	1	9	4	47	14	6	1
E. Eastern Europe	724,994	736,261	45,896	43,565	59,504	55,808	53,694	51,054	56,589
Hungary	18,761	21,982	1,137	940	1,505	1,656	1,310	1,730	1,281
Romania	42,458	60,463	3,847	6,670	7,891	5,384	4,937	5,217	4,521
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	3,176	4,489	3,847	8,571	10,474	6,395	7,407
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	-	7	32	11	19	75	61
Others	430,534	494,888	37,735	31,458	46,229	40,186	36,954	37,637	43,319
F. Northern Europe	2,658,568	2,879,082	223,466	201,126	218,732	194,455	211,165	193,457	201,147
Denmark	248,456	269,600	23,645	15,618	16,781	14,657	13,014	13,289	13,021
Finland	32,056	36,097	2,331	4,251	4,334	4,184	3,029	2,441	2,205
Norway	57,151	66,240	5,535	4,860	4,436	4,544	5,520	5,544	5,102
Sweden	159,302	177,589	15,523	12,658	14,803	13,818	12,187	11,521	10,454
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	165,209	154,555	167,394	144,620	165,223	149,783	157,484
Others	131,552	173,185	11,223	9,185	10,984	12,633	12,192	10,878	12,882
G. Southern Europe	2,063,293	2,980,300	249,213	236,458	243,680	224,651	279,784	244,864	240,295
Greece	77,515	115,036	10,143	7,197	9,836	9,116	16,194	12,157	10,844
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	98,916	80,961	94,840	86,456	111,402	97,636	77,851
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	105,339	119,701	114,405	105,744	125,419	113,841	123,822
Others	320,203	431,381	34,815	28,600	24,600	23,335	26,768	21,231	27,778
H. Western Europe	3,828,283	4,801,582	363,228	353,533	379,352	354,435	374,506	321,919	319,734
Belgium	637,352	787,535	60,471	57,666	58,855	50,495	48,080	54,143	61,490
France	412,538	509,882	33,208	35,448	40,984	32,780	51,749	38,867	31,991
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	125,053	127,147	143,389	133,264	125,478	115,497	109,858
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	142,738	130,859	133,556	136,178	146,706	111,328	113,864
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	900	1,203	1,220	810	1,249	1,121	1,168
Others	12,548	15,257	857	1,210	1,348	909	1,245	963	1,364
I. Eastern Africa	664,357	784,032	72,377	69,996	69,788	53,828	49,894	85,341	77,504
Kenya	241,045	282,035	32,127	22,434	29,751	22,161	16,434	26,771	37,060
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	1,651	3,016	3,431	1,415	1,553	1,689	1,114
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	9,965	14,296	15,490	12,074	14,853	29,852	15,453
Others	320,145	350,624	28,635	30,249	21,117	18,178	17,055	27,028	23,877

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022				2023		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
J. Middle Africa	61,192	55,160	3,700	5,934	8,927	4,426	3,544	3,965	6,356
K. Northern Africa	178,950	215,665	15,123	12,137	16,405	14,883	13,131	14,597	14,478
Egypt	88,080	103,471	6,496	5,241	9,238	9,260	5,397	5,323	7,985
Morocco	26,438	35,268	3,381	1,270	2,341	1,471	2,162	2,357	2,204
Others	64,431	76,926	5,246	5,627	4,826	4,152	5,572	6,917	4,289
L. Southern Africa	217,949	243,550	17,800	19,306	15,378	22,497	17,961	15,619	18,096
South Africa	211,189	236,704	17,186	19,047	15,107	22,102	17,653	15,263	18,013
Others	6,760	6,846	615	259	271	395	308	357	83
M. Western Africa	250,738	251,709	23,179	15,176	15,507	25,563	13,698	66,382	19,894
N. Eastern Asia	2,955,318	3,762,325	308,553	274,318	244,783	211,920	235,590	200,625	248,365
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	265,630	224,926	198,742	171,430	199,330	166,560	210,987
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	2,714	5,303	4,973	5,077	3,704	3,764	3,375
Japan	176,244	212,131	13,577	19,492	18,964	19,128	15,526	13,240	14,406
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	21,073	17,386	14,203	10,966	11,712	12,446	14,687
Others	60,411	70,862	5,558	7,211	7,902	5,319	5,318	4,615	4,909
O. South-Central Asia	2,123,186	2,404,088	258,641	199,292	179,695	184,383	170,000	177,193	245,991
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	116,010	90,871	88,699	87,388	79,862	78,095	97,618
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	86,901	64,766	47,780	48,123	48,340	52,812	90,320
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	47
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	38,664	26,155	19,348	24,193	20,043	20,055	19,834
Others	172,170	270,736	17,066	17,492	23,868	24,679	21,755	26,231	38,172
P. South Eastern Asia	972,145	1,498,195	185,009	136,074	124,907	101,398	72,586	99,746	124,725
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	10,831	11,786	18,295	21,997	9,369	10,039	10,119
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	42,549	27,031	36,796	26,900	18,213	28,182	38,670
Singapore	82,330	79,932	6,499	47,297	6,489	3,798	5,635	5,279	4,010
Thailand	173,521	370,948	66,108	17,716	17,533	16,226	16,314	19,379	26,897
Others	327,026	460,548	59,021	32,244	45,794	32,476	23,055	36,867	45,030
Q. Western Asia	2,348,817	2,945,363	281,609	286,353	266,613	263,850	245,806	262,233	270,503
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	6,799	6,790	4,986	4,920	5,023	3,694	5,506
Jordan	27,350	43,725	3,344	3,404	6,097	4,024	2,440	4,403	3,682
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	12,314	12,971	13,049	9,817	12,056	8,804	12,467
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	43,593	47,448	47,570	47,977	49,575	51,054	58,159
Turkey	273,893	364,926	33,642	19,518	26,838	21,183	21,916	28,796	32,505
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	128,315	148,764	120,849	144,192	117,946	127,890	119,503
Others	450,083	510,173	53,602	47,459	47,223	31,737	36,850	37,593	38,682
R. Australia & New Zealand	328,683	357,357	35,450	30,662	28,026	34,597	30,991	27,384	30,640
Australia	281,685	305,353	31,224	25,718	24,088	29,450	27,105	23,290	27,255
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	4,227	4,943	3,938	5,147	3,886	4,094	3,385
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	24,959	5,819	514	545	604	440	226	136	244

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun ^R	Jul ^P
Grand Total	71,542,959	51,978,971	5,516,960	3,883,980	3,938,003	3,676,983	3,768,986	3,177,001	4,219,969
A. Latin America	6,770	3,845	287	282	251	97	309	1,037	722
B. Central America	152,140	117,698	4,446	3,680	18,004	8,443	8,196	5,796	5,601
Mexico	66,803	57,550	3,132	3,559	17,732	8,067	7,827	5,471	5,347
Others	85,337	60,148	1,313	122	272	376	368	325	254
C. South America	1,339,244	970,998	141,667	58,101	56,532	35,713	51,721	36,624	50,029
Argentina	139,951	174,150	26,213	5,712	8,355	7,375	17,655	13,498	13,058
Brazil	1,119,772	718,354	104,726	48,335	38,301	25,686	27,197	20,264	29,515
Uruguay	11,984	8,926	145	102	3,000	-	1,218	259	170
Others	67,537	69,567	10,583	3,953	6,877	2,652	5,650	2,603	7,285
D. North America	3,340,480	2,614,360	183,844	255,879	234,467	201,374	219,335	187,908	189,211
Canada	284,908	398,915	18,136	79,594	22,344	14,936	15,900	12,236	14,716
USA	3,055,150	2,214,839	165,708	175,873	212,124	186,438	203,368	175,672	174,481
Others	422	607	-	412	-	-	67	-	15
E. Eastern Europe	1,294,525	1,007,420	16,444	136,709	118,958	135,884	51,031	36,867	51,716
Hungary	14,964	11,268	1,306	2,350	558	407	497	295	2,696
Romania	60,037	151,307	2,593	22,451	2,099	834	15,211	1,689	1,148
Russian Federation	254,172	645,196	5,568	103,001	99,108	115,784	23,391	26,200	39,219
Ukraine	693,670	49,935	223	610	1,150	6,461	3,181	421	740
Others	271,683	149,714	6,754	8,297	16,043	12,398	8,751	8,261	7,912
F. Northern Europe	1,431,378	1,060,623	83,490	90,074	64,930	59,833	116,307	53,726	84,333
Denmark	89,877	64,537	6,450	4,373	3,012	5,244	5,158	3,313	6,800
Finland	101,145	61,850	4,692	5,066	2,661	3,569	3,458	1,826	6,029
Norway	41,585	32,394	1,669	2,914	2,292	697	1,402	1,493	2,245
Sweden	248,793	194,862	19,331	37,038	9,381	12,567	13,434	4,912	17,764
United Kingdom	869,831	638,757	46,519	34,421	41,043	31,875	86,517	40,072	44,911
Others	80,148	68,223	4,829	6,263	6,540	5,880	6,337	2,110	6,584
G. Southern Europe	1,208,394	883,574	90,263	64,047	61,498	71,202	100,755	54,658	51,495
Greece	37,236	106,153	3,035	10,310	7,156	4,792	4,172	4,924	1,800
Italy	770,439	526,930	72,416	31,225	34,090	50,315	77,877	32,121	33,901
Spain	330,145	201,007	12,310	15,393	12,782	10,921	13,647	15,134	13,869
Others	70,574	49,484	2,501	7,119	7,470	5,174	5,059	2,479	1,925
H. Western Europe	4,356,382	3,072,800	289,239	253,322	200,222	162,730	172,208	208,228	241,868
Belgium	549,366	392,681	21,182	50,941	19,648	11,919	12,419	35,293	46,317
France	515,510	395,101	20,479	31,462	21,796	15,305	24,010	18,391	28,593
Germany	1,250,843	905,858	81,427	72,685	74,255	60,781	75,705	67,942	66,329
Netherlands	753,328	745,211	104,403	58,641	41,797	29,117	27,567	39,916	49,887
Switzerland	1,129,276	539,995	49,477	35,007	39,071	37,786	25,866	39,897	46,367
Others	158,059	93,955	12,272	4,587	3,656	7,821	6,640	6,788	4,375
I. Eastern Africa	800,200	788,618	46,960	38,924	44,378	45,282	45,678	40,082	87,251
Kenya	502,642	442,569	31,196	18,914	31,092	35,678	35,408	27,277	62,480
Mauritius	11,112	4,982	88	-	378	97	165	98	116
United Republic of Tanzania	83,348	99,207	3,918	5,171	5,028	3,358	4,730	3,966	5,746
Others	203,098	241,860	11,758	14,838	7,879	6,148	5,375	8,741	18,910

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^R	2022	2023					
			Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun ^R	Jul ^P
J. Middle Africa	85,874	12,671	1,992	103	135	133	168	1,672	1,026
K. Northern Africa	785,890	807,493	23,650	66,035	46,926	18,304	31,158	41,731	64,536
Egypt	257,564	115,537	3,584	6,987	14,908	4,846	7,538	6,817	10,348
Morocco	520,299	664,847	18,034	58,449	31,544	12,526	21,663	33,715	53,183
Others	8,027	27,109	2,032	599	473	932	1,957	1,200	1,005
L. Southern Africa	1,611,051	433,024	92,819	16,324	6,137	40,333	15,685	20,181	36,479
South Africa	1,588,545	427,164	92,333	15,726	6,062	40,086	15,406	19,829	36,393
Others	22,506	5,860	486	597	75	247	279	353	86
M. Western Africa	318,454	207,777	20,524	6,766	23,618	16,702	34,411	20,008	22,499
N. Eastern Asia	21,469,889	11,741,900	1,357,098	749,363	857,798	742,886	847,867	745,996	1,220,132
China	17,301,031	9,662,452	1,125,852	601,189	680,051	598,186	694,968	623,840	962,738
Hong Kong	641,021	382,027	32,569	19,280	45,388	41,397	30,567	25,024	60,053
Japan	1,985,853	889,110	92,019	92,138	67,941	63,479	59,358	41,265	120,557
Republic of Korea	1,540,575	807,705	106,256	36,755	64,417	39,824	62,974	55,866	76,784
Others	1,408	606	403	-	-	-	-	-	-
O. South-Central Asia	644,418	357,845	28,682	29,011	24,209	24,222	33,400	26,645	31,506
Afghanistan	147,249	15,277	3,822	151	329	90	1,318	-	905
Bangladesh	97,895	77,006	7,398	4,570	6,100	6,834	5,493	5,470	6,991
India	187,663	189,615	11,477	20,797	13,437	12,953	21,512	16,528	17,581
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	81,245	47,974	4,908	2,385	3,139	2,439	3,372	3,679	5,310
Others	130,366	27,972	1,076	1,107	1,204	1,906	1,706	967	720
P. South Eastern Asia	9,709,461	7,455,774	767,483	605,721	448,351	519,744	556,226	438,714	583,357
Indonesia	2,675,688	2,643,948	223,080	246,086	137,898	137,923	220,538	145,472	212,678
Malaysia	1,518,664	1,021,887	73,250	96,299	60,877	54,269	99,194	69,191	95,292
Singapore	3,411,598	2,762,906	387,675	190,967	194,614	232,459	168,468	157,866	177,726
Thailand	1,469,218	711,917	62,786	47,151	41,557	78,074	51,792	48,249	76,168
Others	634,292	315,115	20,692	25,218	13,405	17,018	16,233	17,935	21,493
Q. Western Asia	20,398,339	18,884,120	2,367,493	1,382,441	1,649,405	1,388,126	1,387,282	1,083,110	895,016
Bahrain	885,411	379,665	111,759	15,693	18,199	9,645	23,653	18,858	14,930
Jordan	17,953	15,111	454	406	309	73	959	668	1,123
Kuwait	2,303,814	2,545,609	316,574	355,852	293,967	242,431	121,005	48,931	52,897
Saudi Arabia	4,231,346	3,324,307	443,566	221,487	295,408	256,990	310,369	216,637	170,973
Turkey	943,580	477,599	32,931	49,364	31,464	39,993	48,631	23,318	33,779
United Arab Emirates	8,751,986	7,438,922	983,879	438,356	635,989	467,930	417,395	442,890	410,040
Others	3,264,250	4,702,908	478,330	301,283	374,070	371,065	465,271	331,808	211,275
R. Australia & New Zealand	396,929	728,239	25,604	66,754	61,190	48,295	58,442	83,518	104,726
Australia	355,925	700,997	22,379	64,928	59,676	47,935	57,306	83,300	103,385
New Zealand	38,028	24,526	3,208	1,819	1,039	305	1,135	218	1,291
Others	2,977	2,716	17	7	475	55	-	-	49
S. Others	635,175	303,932	31,030	11,455	13,649	28,117	19,495	24,853	24,642
I. Import Payments Through Banks	69,984,994	51,452,712	5,573,015	3,834,990	3,930,658	3,547,418	3,749,674	3,111,354	3,746,145
II. Freight & Insurance	4,272,685	2,188,053	230,723	175,259	179,631	142,251	171,360	142,189	171,199
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	65,712,310	49,264,658	5,342,292	3,659,731	3,751,027	3,405,167	3,578,314	2,969,165	3,574,946
IV. Other Imports	5,830,650	2,714,313	174,668	224,248	186,976	271,816	190,672	207,835	645,022

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022	2022			2023		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Grand Total	56,379,910	80,135,601	6,406,879	4,581,146	5,154,434	5,144,263	4,825,732	3,934,936	3,755,445
A. Latin America	10,710	18,861	1,732	1,016	830	571	1,384	1,422	555
B. Central America	128,757	124,928	17,005	3,405	5,064	4,643	6,195	7,462	12,187
Mexico	111,131	93,161	14,345	1,915	4,375	3,138	5,285	6,796	10,994
Others	17,626	31,767	2,659	1,490	690	1,505	910	666	1,193
C. South America	1,504,280	1,889,733	139,626	96,756	119,320	135,333	173,697	52,170	80,714
Argentina	158,267	218,506	17,570	23,651	43,240	21,552	23,663	4,991	13,541
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	107,479	58,683	66,265	105,709	132,412	43,174	61,899
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	458	311	883	2,264	145	22	308
Others	64,127	112,310	14,118	14,112	8,932	5,808	17,478	3,984	4,966
D. North America	3,514,481	4,370,725	238,214	222,401	221,654	181,397	324,479	306,811	223,197
Canada	630,540	328,531	12,859	41,103	31,308	17,440	85,641	151,651	33,959
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	225,355	181,299	190,346	163,957	238,838	155,160	189,238
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,529,799	1,667,701	73,884	83,022	49,962	189,544	234,405	120,601	152,243
Hungary	32,286	47,174	3,533	3,607	6,177	2,646	1,072	843	918
Romania	18,996	66,674	2,517	26,888	1,374	1,579	21,149	5,250	2,161
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	44,302	36,289	17,275	165,446	150,235	87,120	133,229
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	4,385	60	4,266	1,200	43,562	19,070	1,425
Others	289,701	328,328	19,146	16,178	20,870	18,674	18,387	8,318	14,510
F. Northern Europe	1,202,530	1,467,672	122,302	84,902	115,953	92,978	116,881	81,318	78,822
Denmark	94,973	97,689	5,803	7,515	7,462	8,785	10,994	6,157	8,692
Finland	52,572	93,446	6,629	4,452	7,472	8,891	10,059	5,930	4,844
Norway	38,479	64,358	2,502	3,923	6,356	2,985	5,722	3,234	2,408
Sweden	244,353	266,622	18,028	18,936	23,486	18,554	27,825	20,394	11,984
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	81,326	44,704	61,629	46,213	52,868	35,640	35,514
Others	107,816	127,398	8,013	5,373	9,548	7,551	9,413	9,962	15,380
G. Southern Europe	854,297	1,269,265	78,695	48,974	48,518	77,594	69,711	58,729	44,502
Greece	36,583	33,933	7,713	1,127	3,165	13,187	19,590	9,943	3,396
Italy	498,816	585,005	48,188	30,419	30,513	43,976	29,338	32,199	23,449
Spain	215,111	580,972	19,090	15,838	13,191	16,487	16,956	14,879	14,669
Others	103,786	69,356	3,704	1,591	1,650	3,944	3,826	1,707	2,987
H. Western Europe	3,407,794	3,572,747	285,579	289,457	299,257	268,035	203,644	184,114	195,211
Belgium	355,401	528,473	28,258	39,304	27,426	27,755	25,050	25,847	45,694
France	419,132	436,848	24,702	27,383	34,310	23,317	35,279	17,815	23,354
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	84,327	66,747	66,219	70,528	52,210	65,835	61,824
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	61,073	68,683	99,119	90,246	19,501	22,003	23,758
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	16,392	16,431	18,208	14,717	14,123	19,756	13,604
Others	776,018	778,971	70,828	70,910	53,974	41,473	57,481	32,858	26,978
I. Eastern Africa	750,742	994,864	113,095	117,026	119,454	113,513	75,088	87,026	50,853
Kenya	509,884	533,978	54,370	47,092	45,303	58,045	39,223	24,281	31,961
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	388	148	160	46	13	-	..
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	13,405	17,390	30,342	18,304	6,553	41,517	2,593
Others	166,521	354,649	44,932	52,396	43,648	37,118	29,299	21,228	16,298

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2022				2023		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
J. Middle Africa	126,021	298,353	2,059	2,261	2,229	4,042	758	845	839
K. Northern Africa	848,998	1,405,434	87,419	79,437	241,004	69,929	23,880	38,933	31,020
Egypt	339,200	512,573	27,209	15,030	12,033	22,437	21,076	19,705	7,732
Morocco	433,798	768,599	56,528	54,265	213,752	41,881	17	13,678	13,827
Others	76,001	124,262	3,682	10,142	15,219	5,611	2,787	5,551	9,461
L. Southern Africa	1,209,881	1,936,624	213,898	36,860	77,378	52,924	63,325	19,524	25,899
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	209,899	36,372	75,746	51,090	62,272	19,065	25,182
Others	10,891	51,819	3,999	488	1,632	1,833	1,053	459	718
M. Western Africa	243,296	481,898	14,928	35,236	11,977	8,854	38,496	6,634	50,592
N. Eastern Asia	19,292,880	25,528,815	2,222,636	1,191,302	1,277,574	1,356,570	1,268,159	988,091	818,048
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,845,834	961,193	1,052,652	1,175,272	1,083,740	837,284	665,367
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	3,103	2,418	2,293	1,906	2,316	1,606	1,825
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	204,815	121,014	103,550	72,716	96,244	84,394	76,970
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	127,194	77,281	78,726	65,623	59,310	-	53,575
Others	646,438	606,427	41,690	29,395	40,352	41,052	26,550	64,808	20,310
O. South-Central Asia	1,650,619	2,206,736	211,527	282,037	211,501	181,142	192,932	178,162	185,699
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	84,038	156,883	89,205	57,081	59,266	61,406	71,441
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	6,992	7,488	6,005	6,762	4,906	2,479	10,615
India	317,350	342,777	24,715	23,302	22,621	21,318	26,101	21,099	19,383
Iran	531,154	787,324	72,337	84,252	80,120	78,690	82,293	87,106	76,371
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	7,258	4,879	6,376	10,765	15,425	2,796	3,193
Others	39,115	110,161	16,187	5,233	7,174	6,527	4,940	3,276	4,697
P. South Eastern Asia	6,676,218	9,412,438	822,833	659,025	627,367	666,710	650,571	537,114	484,908
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	402,990	382,212	345,343	407,308	373,445	266,922	269,702
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	106,809	47,485	74,512	77,255	91,293	62,488	47,722
Singapore	559,287	906,512	65,665	83,288	62,233	76,791	81,036	120,091	78,544
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	167,976	105,908	108,884	76,206	71,713	67,514	65,475
Others	590,942	746,138	79,393	40,132	36,395	29,151	33,084	20,100	23,465
Q. Western Asia	12,881,806	22,975,372	1,724,417	1,295,639	1,661,273	1,664,709	1,292,375	1,214,571	1,243,638
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	39,883	7,413	3,966	78,579	6,861	4,777	8,249
Jordan	23,693	20,590	1,809	1,911	513	484	778	224	487
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	276,210	39,246	380,469	141,118	246,373	106,110	122,029
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	413,946	354,697	429,315	395,292	305,212	334,457	378,603
Turkey	484,151	516,720	42,607	22,556	38,149	46,885	34,558	27,786	21,529
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	603,495	477,560	420,954	486,267	436,387	411,624	339,264
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	346,465	392,257	387,907	516,084	262,206	329,593	373,476
R. Australia & New Zealand	546,145	512,668	36,906	52,386	64,117	75,767	89,739	51,396	76,504
Australia	491,887	469,070	33,196	48,408	62,644	70,499	86,083	49,986	74,691
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	3,640	3,972	1,466	5,258	3,656	1,409	1,790
Others	194	591	70	7	7	11	-	2	22
S. Others	660	767	126	1	1	7	12	12	14

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	64.17	1,345.54	1,608.40	1291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,226.36	2,410.09	1,418.02
Oct-Dec	68.87	1,319.96	1,582.32	1216.59	1,499.05	2,833.04	1,276.34	1,205.49	2,510.06	1,385.11

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	1,951.18	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	2,096.85	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,669.88	2,071.88	1,781.26
Oct-Dec	1,916.73	1,398.84	1,455.46	1,549.30	2,393.30	2,271.67	1,662.03	1,546.78	1,883.98	1,724.95

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	285.03	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	257.20	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5450.46	414.41
Oct-Dec	263.70	334.20	1294.91	472.65	216.60	1976.51	158.43	2602.26	438.28

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactu red Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	470.35	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	392.54	521.62	205.20	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.40
Oct-Dec	429.19	535.71	229.63	1,230.73	230.27	425.51	526.52	271.32	381.21	637.10

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics