

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	178.3634	186.9506	187.9230	186.4925	185.3421	182.8321	185.5430	184.6865	186.9160	186.8766	188.7392
Bahraini Dinar	715.6495	736.6716	733.5945	729.1804	732.8983	736.6733	743.5530	742.0303	746.4697	745.8325	749.3663
Canadian Dollar	193.8258	202.9270	204.7262	202.9627	202.9120	201.5518	203.4192	202.4374	204.3524	204.6166	206.1702
Chinese Yuan	38.2456	40.1667	40.3513	39.9676	39.9144	39.8077	40.3423	40.2838	40.8017	40.9311	41.0022
Danish Krone	37.8483	39.8569	39.6612	39.4905	39.6743	39.3562	39.9291	39.9022	40.4798	40.4350	40.7569
Hong Kong Dollar	33.7394	35.6010	35.4013	35.1849	35.2273	35.3965	35.8659	35.7238	35.8604	35.8773	36.0048
Japanese Yen	1.9360	2.0197	2.0403	2.0364	2.0331	2.0167	2.0509	2.0523	2.0926	2.1013	2.0996
Kuwaiti Dinar	873.8898	912.3176	900.1382	898.6681	901.3368	904.7702	916.3281	911.8328	917.0836	917.6052	921.8861
Malaysian Ringgit	59.5106	61.6655	62.2140	61.8159	61.7857	61.4403	62.0733	62.0043	62.6018	62.7404	63.1294
New Zealand Dollar	164.2046	174.8032	172.2535	171.6805	171.2730	169.5656	172.5851	171.1573	174.0661	174.8365	175.9026
Norwegian Krone	25.6860	26.7146	26.6344	26.6037	26.5589	26.0212	26.3762	26.2542	26.7042	26.5554	26.8212
Omani Riyal	712.6496	728.5996	716.2633	717.1651	719.1746	723.8438	730.8338	727.2833	731.8267	731.5502	735.4388
Qatari Riyal	74.3042	76.8437	75.6298	75.4801	75.8810	76.1910	77.3075	76.9187	77.1447	77.1445	77.5069
Saudi Arabian Riyal	70.3759	73.9295	74.2560	73.6158	73.6829	73.9215	74.8119	74.6796	74.8678	74.8868	75.1785
Singaporean Dollar	196.4336	205.5135	206.7047	205.2211	205.3907	204.7267	207.6051	206.8914	208.8036	208.5633	210.2199
Swedish Krona	25.3667	26.5345	26.5277	26.3648	26.4685	25.8967	26.2585	26.1285	26.4957	26.4859	27.0292
Swiss Franc	280.7768	292.8568	296.0923	295.1878	297.0884	294.1456	298.4615	301.5847	306.1050	307.6465	308.6206
Thai Bhat	7.6176	7.9698	8.0093	8.0066	8.0101	7.9393	8.0578	8.0020	8.1345	8.1693	8.2059
Turkish Lira	13.8971	14.5920	14.8416	14.5941	14.6064	14.6709	14.8498	14.8125	14.8280	14.8381	14.8886
UAE Dirham	71.8473	75.4158	75.7447	75.1976	75.2642	75.5337	76.4487	76.3176	76.5041	76.5518	76.8532
UK Pound Sterling	317.8945	331.0250	333.1944	332.2572	332.6790	328.0360	332.5308	334.2787	339.7599	341.5415	343.0211
US Dollar	263.5828	276.0776	278.5407	276.3138	276.6069	277.4897	280.7103	280.5345	280.9759	281.1828	282.1983
EMU Euro	279.7260	293.3709	295.6082	293.9737	295.3531	292.2991	295.9540	296.9047	300.7146	300.7394	302.9863

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March-2023

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	20	21	22	27	28	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	187.1980	188.8600	188.7110	189.3807	189.5393	188.4113	189.3826	189.4235	189.6064	190.2518
Bahraini Dinar	748.5623	746.5856	750.9062	750.8996	750.5574	751.1901	751.4279	751.2619	751.9666	752.0115
Canadian Dollar	205.1324	205.5943	205.4911	206.8075	206.6189	206.2800	207.5408	208.1370	208.9784	209.5412
Chinese Yuan	40.9091	41.0020	40.9274	41.1770	41.1536	41.2084	41.1905	41.1542	41.1837	41.3427
Danish Krone	40.1982	40.2808	40.5301	40.7732	40.9700	40.9391	41.1137	41.1961	41.2811	41.5133
Hong Kong Dollar	35.9809	35.8847	36.0487	36.1423	36.1081	36.1188	36.1063	36.1072	36.1430	36.1449
Japanese Yen	2.1239	2.1170	2.1406	2.1552	2.1396	2.1643	2.1669	2.1505	2.1388	2.1336
Kuwaiti Dinar	919.4237	916.3631	924.1983	924.8493	924.0252	925.0754	925.3477	924.7196	925.3294	925.0762
Malaysian Ringgit	62.6247	62.7404	63.0415	63.2883	63.3634	63.9486	64.3909	64.2942	64.1088	64.3104
New Zealand Dollar	173.8782	175.6403	176.9393	176.2161	175.8799	175.8548	176.6474	177.3274	176.5851	178.3915
Norwegian Krone	26.2670	26.3072	26.4019	26.5473	26.8796	27.0369	27.1980	27.3248	27.1924	27.2935
Omani Riyal	733.7593	731.8214	737.4512	736.9134	735.5038	736.0860	736.3502	736.1402	736.8646	736.8188
Qatari Riyal	77.4537	77.2873	77.6407	77.6439	77.4101	77.5850	77.5000	77.5312	77.6511	77.6538
Saudi Arabian Riyal	75.1469	74.9862	75.1306	75.3990	75.4131	75.4356	75.4391	75.4484	75.5405	75.5433
Singaporean Dollar	209.0543	209.8269	210.3027	211.4790	211.8892	212.4238	213.1755	213.0769	213.2192	213.5384
Swedish Krona	26.6595	26.9467	26.9290	27.2573	27.4084	27.2030	27.3629	27.3526	27.2601	27.3728
Swiss Franc	303.4761	303.9879	304.5222	304.6955	306.8673	308.3223	309.6632	307.6665	308.6603	310.1066
Thai Bhat	8.1978	8.2467	8.2994	8.2849	8.2377	8.2615	8.2719	8.2642	8.2928	8.3262
Turkish Lira	14.8784	14.8304	14.8290	14.9088	14.8911	14.8549	14.8342	14.8080	14.8157	14.7853
UAE Dirham	76.8525	76.7024	76.8128	77.1099	77.1264	77.1573	77.1485	77.1455	77.2344	77.2157
UK Pound Sterling	340.6330	342.1030	343.4853	346.8404	346.5000	346.6511	348.6901	349.0138	349.1362	351.2285
US Dollar	282.3121	281.7466	282.0793	283.2914	283.3034	283.3659	283.3514	283.3662	283.6390	283.5838
EMU Euro	299.2715	299.8712	300.9065	303.3799	304.9266	304.8873	306.1835	306.8919	307.3721	309.0118

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	224.7624
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	234.1360
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	266.6764
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	280.2025
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	222.5484
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	260.3383
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
Annual	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	92.5415	1.33	121.2569	3.28
Jun-18	79.7399	-13.83	107.2731	-11.53
Jun-19	64.1989	-19.49	92.4433	-13.82
Jun-20	61.0766	-4.86	94.5067	2.23
Jun-21	61.2522	0.29	101.0253	6.90
Jun-22	50.6147	-17.37	94.8613	-6.10
2022				
Jan	55.7368	0.24	97.7878	0.03
Feb	55.9180	0.33	98.5171	0.75
Mar	55.3361	-1.04	97.1430	-1.39
Apr	54.4979	-1.51	96.7595	-0.39
May	53.2524	-2.29	94.5533	-2.28
Jun	50.6147	-4.95	94.8613	0.33
Jul	48.3242	-4.53	94.0103	-0.90
Aug	47.8491	-0.98	95.1676	1.23
Sep	46.8917	-2.00	91.7126	-3.63
Oct	49.8902	6.39	101.5707	10.75
Nov	48.8663	-2.05	100.3139	-1.24
Dec	47.2550	-3.30	97.4737	-2.83
2023				
Jan	44.4633	-5.91	93.9621	-3.60
Feb ^R	39.2896	-11.64	86.4894	-7.95
Mar ^P	37.5778	-4.36	85.6203	-1.00

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been updated from Jan, 2016 and revised for Jan, 2013 to Dec, 2015. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan, 2013 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detail, please visit the Revision Study at <https://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/NEER-REER.pdf>
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-22	2022	2022			2023		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	132.2049	140.2748	146.6090	151.6345	162.9207	184.3046	187.2109
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	475.0219	584.6089	589.9347	596.3144	621.6880	706.7139	743.6804
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	141.7138	160.8921	165.2782	165.3925	174.3512	198.3493	204.7630
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	28.3241	30.6742	30.9873	32.21601	34.5193	39.0406	40.6220
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	26.6093	29.1801	30.4868	31.98506	33.9734	38.3987	40.2946
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	22.9824	28.1148	28.4142	28.879	29.9899	33.9975	35.7461
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5169	1.4999	1.5628	1.665841	1.7956	2.0081	2.0909
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	591.3749	711.4135	721.1038	733.5026	768.1025	871.7558	914.7745
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	42.7762	46.9908	48.2660	50.89228	54.2125	61.1229	62.7187
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	123.2345	125.5793	134.8971	142.8241	150.3572	168.1526	174.0804
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	20.3366	20.8738	21.9364	22.76985	23.6106	26.1093	26.6371
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	467.1746	573.2576	578.1860	584.401	610.1956	693.0981	730.1113
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	49.2473	60.5637	60.9595	61.57849	64.3319	73.1397	76.9385
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	47.8615	58.6805	59.1398	59.77014	62.3549	71.0872	74.6519
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	132.0916	154.7888	160.2756	166.1992	176.7512	200.3047	208.7647
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	18.7584	19.8351	20.8349	21.65416	22.5682	25.5488	26.7290
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	193.1687	221.7064	230.3109	240.9083	253.2205	288.3594	302.2159
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.4140	5.8240	6.1196	6.465527	7.0623	7.8571	8.1336
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	12.3384	11.8806	11.9673	12.05941	12.4652	14.1514	14.7550
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	48.9011	60.0449	60.5227	61.19496	63.7599	72.5943	76.2945
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	236.4082	248.9202	260.8972	273.4729	286.3720	322.2801	339.5476
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	179.6173	220.5724	222.3105	224.7624	234.1360	266.6764	280.2025
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	197.7859	216.9348	226.6122	237.7884	252.3036	285.7135	299.5396

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2022	-8.81	-6.08	-9.07	-8.45	1.82	-13.90	-5.02	-21.09	-10.17	-0.18	-6.65	-1.09	-28.15
2021 IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
IV	+1.57	+8.97	-1.59	-1.79	+2.30	+9.11	+4.80	+1.04	+9.05	-0.36	+12.44	+5.29	-0.89
2023 I	+1.71	+2.38	+0.79	+3.43	-2.19	-0.62	+0.44	-20.46	+2.55	+0.01	-2.12	+1.41	-2.43
2022 Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09
Dec	+2.23	+2.37	-1.53	+1.27	-0.16	+4.64	+1.05	-0.77	+0.47	-0.04	+4.34	+2.08	-0.46
2023 Jan	+3.45	+1.99	+1.38	+3.62	-2.02	+1.72	+4.26	-16.22	+2.12	+0.04	+3.86	+0.38	-0.50
Feb	-2.76	-1.98	-1.14	-1.78	-0.11	-4.31	-5.26	+2.96	-1.86	+0.19	-6.73	-1.19	-0.40
Mar	+1.11	+2.41	+0.56	+1.63	-0.06	+2.10	+1.69	-7.79	+2.32	-0.22	+1.04	+2.24	-1.55

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2022	-4.10	-1.23	-4.38	-3.72	7.08	-9.45	-0.12	-17.01	-5.53	4.97	-1.83	4.02	-24.43	5.17
2021 IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
IV	-2.32	+4.79	-5.36	-5.55	-1.62	+4.94	+0.79	-2.83	+4.88	-4.17	+8.13	+1.26	-4.69	-3.83
2023 I	+0.62	+1.29	-0.29	+2.33	-3.23	-1.68	-0.63	-21.31	+1.45	-1.06	-3.17	+0.33	-3.47	-1.07
2022 Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40
Dec	+1.00	+1.14	-2.72	+0.06	-1.36	+3.38	-0.17	-1.97	-0.73	-1.25	+3.09	+0.85	-1.66	-1.20
2023 Jan	+2.10	+0.65	+0.06	+2.26	-3.30	+0.39	+2.90	-17.31	+0.79	-1.26	+2.50	-0.93	-1.80	-1.31
Feb	-1.32	-0.52	+0.32	-0.33	+1.37	-2.90	-3.86	+4.48	-0.40	+1.67	-5.35	+0.28	+1.08	+1.48
Mar	-0.12	+1.16	-0.66	+0.39	-1.28	+0.86	+0.45	-8.92	+1.07	-1.44	-0.19	+1.00	-2.76	-1.22

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2020	2021	2022	Quarterly				2022	2022			2023		
				2022					Mar	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
				I	II	III	IV							
Australian Dollar	-11.71	-5.52	-14.83	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-1.66	-7.17	-5.66	-0.51	-6.23	-8.97	-7.28	
Brazilian Real	+23.77	-0.78	-28.67	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	-3.86	-10.81	-0.89	-3.58	-2.08	-11.09	-9.79	
Canadian Dollar	-5.04	-9.86	-16.45	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	+0.58	-4.83	-2.60	-0.08	-3.05	-11.25	-8.05	
Chinese Yuan	-9.82	-12.07	-13.47	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-0.53	-2.81	-3.62	-2.94	-4.51	-10.46	-8.55	
EMU Euro	-11.33	-2.97	-15.98	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-7.28	-2.44	-5.96	-3.07	-3.14	-11.18	-9.71	
Hong Kong Dollar	-4.00	-9.26	-21.12	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	+0.35	-3.09	-2.13	-0.88	-0.72	-12.80	-7.51	
Indian Rupee	-0.25	-7.92	-13.22	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	+2.67	-2.89	-2.53	+0.77	-2.56	-11.94	-8.05	
Indonesian Rupiah	-3.33	-8.74	-13.81	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	+2.88	-3.32	-0.67	-2.02	-4.66	-11.36	-9.02	
Iranian Rial	-3.57	-9.81	-22.50	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-1.23	-3.29	-1.58	-0.62	+0.82	-12.85	-7.47	
Japanese Yen	-8.43	-0.58	-8.35	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	-7.40	+2.44	-7.85	-5.17	-2.89	-9.01	-9.44	
Korean Won	-8.09	-2.90	-15.47	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-10.14	-2.64	-7.67	-4.90	-4.89	-6.65	-8.48	
Malaysian Ringgit	-4.99	-6.40	-16.92	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-3.59	-3.22	-6.82	-1.81	-5.25	-8.10	-9.07	
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-3.03	-10.03	-20.95	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	+1.40	-3.29	-1.58	-0.73	-1.26	-13.10	-7.32	
Singaporean Dollar	-4.63	-8.02	-21.63	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-4.73	-3.74	-4.30	-2.22	-3.99	-10.70	-8.97	
Swedish Krona	-14.47	-1.28	-9.33	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-4.85	-5.97	-5.45	-1.56	-1.78	-13.15	-7.85	
Swiss Franc	-12.89	-6.33	-20.23	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	-4.04	-2.94	-6.52	-2.80	-1.59	-11.89	-9.56	
Taiwan Dollar	-9.59	-11.03	-13.58	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-3.08	-3.29	-5.59	-0.77	-1.22	-12.70	-7.65	
Thai Baht	-3.30	+0.31	-18.25	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	-7.26	-1.57	-8.49	-2.32	-6.97	-6.67	-10.27	
UK Pound Sterling	-5.73	-9.89	-12.16	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-7.35	-1.31	-5.46	-1.24	-3.27	-11.29	-9.63	
U.S Dollar	-3.58	-9.79	-21.09	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	+1.04	-3.29	-1.58	-0.77	-1.22	-12.94	-7.53	
UAE Dirham	-3.58	-9.79	-21.06	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	+2.12	-3.29	-1.58	-0.73	-1.26	-12.94	-7.50	

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period
Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	Mar		Jul-Mar	
					2022	2023 ^P	FY22	FY23 ^P
Cash	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	2,834.8	2,532.6	23,018.6	20,526.9
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	301.6	316.0	2,218.4	2,288.6
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	402.3	422.0	3,193.4	3,053.2
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	686.4	563.9	5,827.8	4,910.6
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	521.1	406.7	4,298.0	3,604.3
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	403.4	309.6	3,379.7	2,788.5
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	108.8	90.5	862.1	771.5
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	6.6	4.7	43.1	29.6
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	2.3	1.9	13.1	14.6
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	345.3	297.6	2,671.0	2,417.1
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	48.3	42.5	391.8	346.8
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	86.3	77.9	693.1	614.8
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	105.8	83.6	754.2	698.4
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	104.9	93.5	831.7	757.1
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	281.2	298.6	2,508.4	2,334.4
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	44.6	58.2	378.2	395.0
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	40.6	42.3	368.2	328.0
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	5.3	9.7	44.2	45.7
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	42.1	44.7	377.5	366.0
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	70.3	78.3	640.1	628.8
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	28.8	30.2	270.3	254.2
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	7.6	7.3	58.3	57.2
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	5.9	7.5	52.4	54.1
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	14.6	11.4	120.9	94.1
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	21.4	9.1	198.4	111.4
7.Malaysia	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	14.3	7.1	106.6	81.9
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	17.6	10.6	107.6	85.3
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	4.9	4.4	34.9	31.0
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	73.4	51.6	567.4	458.3
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	70.9	52.6	514.2	419.7
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	6.9	6.7	57.8	57.2
13.South Africa	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	33.7	13.5	264.5	173.1
14.South Korea	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	8.1	8.5	72.5	72.7
15.Other Countries [#]	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	67.2	72.8	576.1	539.6
Total	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	2,834.8	2,532.6	23,018.6	20,526.9

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22 ^R			Jul-Mar					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	73,196	90,677	(17,481)	53,765	66,779	(13,014)	48,770	52,142	(3,372)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	39,595	84,485	(44,890)	28,984	62,290	(33,306)	26,616	47,251	(20,635)
a. Goods	32,493	71,543	(39,050)	23,706	52,746	(29,040)	21,088	41,494	(20,406)
1. General merchandise	32,484	71,543	(39,059)	23,699	52,746	(29,047)	21,082	41,494	(20,412)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	7	--	7	6	--	6
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	7,102	12,942	(5,840)	5,278	9,544	(4,266)	5,528	5,757	(229)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	3	25	(22)	-	32	(32)
3. Transport	814	7,405	(6,591)	584	5,536	(4,952)	600	3,025	(2,425)
4. Travel	542	1,413	(871)	419	852	(433)	837	1,069	(232)
5. Construction	94	40	54	78	39	39	23	-	23
6. Insurance and pension services	42	293	(251)	32	224	(192)	45	193	(148)
7. Financial services	201	420	(219)	131	314	(183)	52	163	(111)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	10	177	(167)	10	33	(23)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,619	612	2,007	1,950	476	1,474	1,941	221	1,720
10. Other business services	1,690	1,957	(267)	1,239	1,544	(305)	1,172	866	306
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	9	1	8	11	1	10
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	554	517	823	356	467	837	154	683
B. Primary Income	652	5,900	(5,248)	465	4,262	(3,797)	765	4,660	(3,895)
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	203	26	177	198	23	175
2. Investment income	340	5,866	(5,526)	262	4,236	(3,974)	567	4,637	(4,070)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,717	(2,676)	43	2,053	(2,010)	40	1,161	(1,121)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,646	(2,605)	43	1,993	(1,950)	40	1,137	(1,097)
2.1.2 Interest	-	71	(71)	-	60	(60)	-	24	(24)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	106	605	(499)	369	820	(451)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	3	115	(112)	2	41	(39)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	103	490	(387)	367	779	(412)
2.3 Other investment	64	2,146	(2,082)	82	1,578	(1,496)	74	2,656	(2,582)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	64	2,146	(2,082)	82	1,578	(1,496)	74	2,656	(2,582)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	--	53	31	--	31	84	--	84
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	32,949	292	32,657	24,316	227	24,089	21,389	231	21,158
1. General government	376	34	342	283	20	263	262	11	251
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,573	258	32,315	24,033	207	23,826	21,127	220	20,907
2. Capital account	205	-	205	166	-	166	349	-	349
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	205	-	205	166	-	166	349	-	349
2.1 General government	190	-	190	157	-	157	120	-	120
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	190	-	190	157	-	157	120	-	120
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	9	-	9	229	-	229
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	-	221
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	9	-	9	8	-	8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	73,401	90,677	(17,276)	53,931	66,779	(12,848)	49,119	52,142	(3,023)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22 ^R			Jul-Mar					
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	FY22			FY23		
				Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(4,513)	13,066	(17,579)	(3,270)	10,242	(13,512)	(5,261)	(2,314)	(2,947)
1. Direct investment	234	1,936	(1,702)	147	1,353	(1,206)	1,243	1,050	193
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	48	1,590	(1,542)	51	1,224	(1,173)	983	1,037	(54)
1.2 Debt instruments	186	346	(160)	96	129	(33)	260	13	247
2. Portfolio investment	(24)	(79)	55	(19)	162	(181)	(1)	(1,017)	1,016
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	9	(388)	397	10	(341)	351	(1)	(5)	4
2.2 Debt instruments	(33)	309	(342)	(29)	503	(532)	-	(1,012)	1,012
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(3)	(2)	(1)	(3)	1	(4)	(11)	-	(11)
4. Other investment	2,613	11,211	(8,598)	2,451	8,726	(6,275)	(834)	(2,347)	1,513
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	751	1,017	(266)	933	1,179	(246)	(542)	(118)	(424)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	(1)	1	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	242	814	(572)	547	519	28	286	173	113
General government	(2)	204	(206)	-	661	(661)	(932)	(291)	(641)
Other sectors	511	-	511	386	-	386	104	-	104
4.3 Loans	-	4,090	(4,090)	-	1,586	(1,586)	-	(2,487)	2,487
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(734)	734	-	(687)	687
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	(28)	28	-	890	(890)
General government	-	2,913	(2,913)	-	1,378	(1,378)	-	(1,776)	1,776
Other sectors	-	2,160	(2,160)	-	970	(970)	-	(914)	914
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	512	-	512	(415)	-	(415)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	512	-	512	(415)	-	(415)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,056	3,331	(2,275)	1,006	3,188	(2,182)	123	258	(135)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	140	-	140	97	-	97	89	(2)	91
General government	916	3,000	(2,084)	909	3,000	(2,091)	34	-	34
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	188	(188)	-	260	(260)
4.7 Special drawing rights	N.A.	2,773	(2,773)	--	2,773	(2,773)	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(7,333)	--	(7,333)	(5,846)	--	(5,846)	(5,658)	--	(5,658)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(405)	--	(405)	2,263	--	2,263	(193)	--	(193)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(6,928)	--	(6,928)	(8,109)	--	(8,109)	(5,465)	--	(5,465)
4. Errors and Omissions	-	303	(303)	-	664	(664)	76	-	76
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

--Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Stocks in Million US Dollars					
	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Jun	Sep ^R	Dec ^P
International investment position - Net	(120,055.4)	(122,629.3)	(127,385.8)	(131,929.0)	(131,227.3)	(133,472.7)
A. Assets	33,677.2	35,005.7	33,535.7	27,642.6	24,946.6	22,275.8
1. Direct investment	2,035.6	2,026.2	1,950.6	1,899.4	1,926.0	2,894.4
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,816.3	1,842.9	2,811.4
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,816.3	1,842.9	2,811.4
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	302.9	234.2	437.5	400.4	400.4	362.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.3	124.6	210.9	198.4	198.4	179.4
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	115.8	199.4	187.6	187.6	169.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	8.8	8.8	11.4	10.8	10.8	9.8
2.2 Debt securities	175.6	109.6	226.6	202.0	202.0	182.7
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.6	82.0	206.7	160.0	160.0	144.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	27.6	19.9	42.0	42.0	38.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	7.7	6.6	8.2	10.5	58.2	15.5
4. Other investment	8,950.1	8,496.9	8,298.2	10,464.1	10,466.0	9,077.2
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,165.5	2,264.8	2,015.9
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,730.6	5,824.3	5,792.2
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,568.0	2,377.0	1,269.1
5. Reserve assets	22,380.9	24,241.9	22,841.2	14,868.2	12,095.9	9,926.6
5.1 Monetary gold	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	3,776.7	3,475.0	3,767.3
5.2 Special drawing rights	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	213.9	127.4	44.2
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	10,877.5	8,493.4	6,115.0
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,141.5	4,114.3	4,248.3
5.4.2 Securities	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	2,871.4	2,023.1	405.9
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	2,864.6	2,356.0	1,460.7

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Stocks in Million US Dollars

	2021			2022		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Jun	Sep ^R	Dec ^P
B. Liabilities	153,732.6	157,635.0	160,921.6	159,571.6	156,173.9	155,748.5
1. Direct investment	32,642.1	32,205.2	32,624.8	32,343.7	32,238.2	32,005.8
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	27,915.0	27,864.0	27,894.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	27,915.0	27,864.0	27,894.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,428.7	4,374.1	4,111.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,428.7	4,374.1	4,111.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	11,972.4	12,580.7	11,249.1	11,185.1	11,060.8	9,933.6
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	1,858.0	1,737.8	1,628.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	883.2	836.5	789.7
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	974.8	901.3	839.2
2.2 Debt securities	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,327.1	9,323.0	8,304.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	8,827.1	8,823.0	7,804.6
2.2.4 Other sectors	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	10.2	10.1	7.3	10.1	31.4	11.8
4. Other investment	109,107.8	112,839.0	117,040.3	116,032.7	112,843.6	113,797.4
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,696.3	6,307.5	6,174.8
4.3 Loans	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	99,690.3	97,215.1	97,949.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	5,921.6	4,737.1	4,939.7
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	3,897.3	3,756.7	3,906.3

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP							Scheduled Banks									
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b) ^{***}	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations						Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)^{**}	Net Reserves^{***} With Banks (7-10)
									FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277	-	-	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47.0	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22 ^R	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.16	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
2022 Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	0.2	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1.4	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	0.2	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1.3	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	0.2	9,619	9,397	7,203	(330)	1.3	1,466	67	3,253	2,089	5,737	15,530	15,134
Jun	3,777	212	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,064	9,815	7,111	202	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,580	5,635	16,421	15,450
Jul	3,644	210	116	8,185	94	0.2	8,606	8,395	6,989	(74)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,963	5,554	14,213	13,949
Aug	3,567	144	109	8,662	107	0.2	9,021	8,805	6,874	(56)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,798	5,428	14,385	14,233
Sep	3,475	126	109	7,734	77	0.2	8,045	7,860	6,789	88	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	2,101	5,432	13,621	13,292
Oct	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(266)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,856	5,232	14,235	13,991
Nov	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,526	(8)	0.5	1,228	134	3,169	1,988	5,298	13,486	13,020
Dec	3,767	44	75	5,541	41	0.2	5,702	5,586	6,470	53	0.7	1,210	107	3,454	1,752	5,260	11,221	10,845
2023 Jan ^R	3,999	144	63	2,966	30	0.16	3,204	3,110	6,382	151	0.8	1,323	121	2,971	2,119	5,059	9,322	8,170
Feb	3,793	17	74	3,847	35	0.16	3,974	3,864	6,217	(20)	0.9	1,330	124	2,637	2,106	4,887	9,873	8,751
Mar ^P	4,115	17	75	4,191	15	0.16	4,299	4,208	6,310	211	1.1	1,354	122	2,191	2,855	4,956	11,268	9,164

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2022										2023		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,359.8	7,301.4	7,203.0	7,110.5	6,988.6	6,873.7	6,788.8	6,545.5	6,526.3	6,469.7	6,382.1	6,216.9	6,310.0
1. Resident	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,311.8	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,715.0	5,658.2	5,604.5	5,464.1	5,555.6
i) Demand Deposits	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,312.5	2,157.3	2,156.6	2,190.7	2,173.3
ii) Savings Deposits	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,036.4	2,035.8	1,966.6	1,911.6	1,893.7
iii) Time Deposits	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,449.8	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.1	1,465.2	1,481.3	1,361.8	1,488.6
2. Non- Resident	926.9	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	811.3	811.5	777.7	752.8	754.4
i) Demand Deposits	547.0	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	461.9	463.7	420.3	395.1	398.0
ii) Savings Deposits	294.1	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4	251.1	251.1	241.5	234.5
iii) Time Deposits	85.9	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0	96.7	106.3	116.3	121.9
B. Old FCAs Deposits	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
1. Resident	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	7,370.0	7,311.5	7,212.8	7,120.2	6,998.3	6,883.3	6,798.4	6,555.1	6,535.9	6,479.4	6,391.8	6,226.6	6,319.7
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,358.5	1,394.2	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2	1,210.1	1,098.7	1,329.8	1,354.4
i) Exports Financing	409.2	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9	210.4	173.4	182.9	166.6
a) Pre-shipment	217.6	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2	108.4	83.7	87.7	85.2
b) Post-shipment	191.6	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7	102.0	89.8	95.1	81.4
ii) Import Financing	949.3	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3	999.8	925.3	1,146.9	1,187.9
2. Placements	2,344.8	2,194.4	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4	1,100.9	1,499.2	1,507.0	1,835.5
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4	382.4	736.5	821.5	936.3
a) CRR ¹	407.7	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4	216.8	214.5	260.4	314.1
b) SCRR ²	764.9	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0	165.5	521.9	561.1	622.2
ii) With Banks	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0	718.5	762.8	685.5	899.2
a) Within Pakistan	63.5	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5	107.4	121.0	124.3	122.2
b) Outside Pakistan	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4	611.1	641.8	561.2	777.0
3. Balances	835.5	891.3	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3	857.5	742.3	704.7	589.1	743.0	929.0
i) Balance held abroad	511.0	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	432.6	466.4	364.1	484.2	648.6
ii) Cash in hand	324.5	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	309.8	238.4	225.0	258.8	280.4
4. Others	2,821.0	2,821.4	3,252.7	3,137.8	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,169.3	3,453.9	3,195.1	2,637.1	2,191.1

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Mar FY 23 ^P			Jul-Mar FY 23 ^P			Jul-Mar FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	163.4	2.7	166.0	1,048.4	(7.0)	1,041.4	1,353.1	(341.0)	1,012.1
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.6)	-	(0.6)	(236.9)	-	(236.9)	(1.9)	(1.5)	(3.4)
3	Austria	-	-	-	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.6)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	3.2	5.5	8.7	24.9	8.5	33.4	18.9	-	18.8
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	0.2	-	0.2	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-
10	Canada	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.8	(0.3)	0.5	1.6	7.0	8.6
11	China	12.3	0.5	12.8	319.2	0.5	319.7	382.2	(6.6)	375.6
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	-	0.2	1.7	-	1.7	(0.5)	-	(0.5)
14	Egypt	0.7	-	0.7	6.2	-	6.2	40.1	-	40.1
15	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	4.0	-	4.0	0.7	(2.5)	(1.9)
16	France	5.2	-	5.2	48.0	-	48.0	59.8	(3.4)	56.4
17	Germany	(0.8)	-	(0.8)	16.6	(0.1)	16.5	64.3	(2.9)	61.4
18	Hongkong	18.6	0.1	18.7	68.5	(4.5)	64.1	131.8	13.6	145.4
19	Hungary	2.4	-	2.4	31.8	-	31.8	14.8	-	14.8
20	Iceland	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
22	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
23	Ireland	-	(1.3)	(1.3)	0.2	(2.2)	(2.0)	5.2	(21.9)	(16.7)
24	Italy	-	-	-	8.6	-	8.6	23.1	-	23.1
25	Japan	5.5	-	5.5	157.3	(1.0)	156.3	(8.7)	(0.5)	(9.2)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	2.9	-	2.9	29.5	-	29.5	0.5	(1.6)	(1.1)
28	Kuwait	11.7	(0.2)	11.6	20.2	(0.9)	19.3	24.1	(2.7)	21.4
29	Lebanon	1.6	-	1.6	12.1	-	12.1	2.3	-	2.3
30	Liberia	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
31	Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	0.3	(0.3)	-	4.0	(2.8)	1.2	-	(32.7)	(32.7)
33	Malaysia	3.6	-	3.6	19.9	(0.4)	19.5	74.5	(0.2)	74.3
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	7.4	-	7.3	53.8	(0.4)	53.5	(0.3)	(3.9)	(4.1)
36	New Zealand	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	5.9	-	5.9	(66.1)	-	(66.1)	(43.4)	-	(43.4)
39	Oman	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	1.3	-	1.3
40	Panama	0.3	-	0.3	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(2.0)	-	(2.0)	(1.8)	-	(1.8)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	-	-	-
44	Qatar	-	-	-	0.9	-	0.9	2.6	-	2.6
45	Saudi Arabia	1.3	-	1.3	12.0	-	12.0	5.4	(0.4)	5.0
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	3.3	-	3.3	30.1	(0.9)	29.2	89.2	30.8	120.0
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	0.1	-	0.1	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.2	1.2	1.4	2.3	(0.5)	1.8	3.6	(14.0)	(10.5)
51	Switzerland	13.8	-	13.8	123.1	(1.1)	122.1	105.4	4.2	109.6
52	Thailand	1.0	-	1.0	1.7	-	1.7	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
53	Turkey	1.6	-	1.6	16.0	-	16.0	(3.8)	-	(3.8)
54	U.A.E	7.7	0.2	7.9	102.6	(1.8)	100.8	90.1	(5.0)	85.1
55	United Kingdom	6.0	0.5	6.5	45.6	(2.1)	43.5	46.3	(75.1)	(28.8)
56	United States	39.1	(4.4)	34.7	59.9	27.4	87.3	230.0	(181.1)	48.9
57	Others	8.9	0.9	9.8	126.0	(24.3)	101.8	2.1	(40.9)	(38.7)
II	Foreign Public Investment[@]	-	-	-	-	(1,010.7)	(1,010.7)	-	502.6	502.6
	Debt Securities	-	-	-	-	(1,010.7)	(1,010.7)	-	502.6	502.6
	Total	163.4	2.7	166.1	1,048.4	(1,017.7)	30.7	1,353.1	161.6	1,514.7

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

Notes:

@ Net sale/Purchase of Special US\$ bonds, Eurobonds, FEBC, DBC, Tbills and PIBs

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	Sector	Mar FY 23 ^P			Jul-Mar FY 23 ^P			Jul-Mar FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	7.5	4.1	3.4	74.4	17.4	57.0	19.6	20.4	(0.8)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Beverages	26.4	-	26.4	48.6	-	48.6	15.2	38.1	(22.9)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	1.1	0.7	0.4	4.6	6.7	(2.1)	7.3	-	7.3
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8	0.4	-	0.4
6	Textiles	1.5	0.8	0.7	16.3	3.3	13.0	16.8	11.6	5.2
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	6.8	(5.7)
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.3	(0.3)	-	3.7	(3.7)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	3.3	-	3.3	6.3	-	6.3
10	Chemicals	5.8	0.3	5.5	36.2	2.7	33.5	26.9	10.5	16.3
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
12	Petroleum Refining	4.0	3.2	0.8	34.4	5.4	28.9	1.3	13.9	(12.6)
13	Mining & Quarrying	1.3	2.0	(0.6)	5.4	238.6	(233.1)	0.9	6.1	(5.2)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	22.1	1.6	20.5	124.7	8.5	116.2	183.8	4.6	179.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	2.8	0.1	2.7	19.6	0.7	18.9	11.1	0.9	10.2
16	Cosmetics	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	41.4	0.2	41.3
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	1.9	1.5	0.5	7.8	5.8	2.0	1.3	1.9	(0.5)
19	Ceramics	1.2	-	1.2	2.9	-	2.9	1.2	-	1.2
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
21	Metal Products	0.6	-	0.6	1.6	-	1.6	3.4	-	3.4
22	Machinery other than Electrical	0.1	-	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	-	0.5
23	Electrical Machinery	1.5	0.1	1.4	10.9	7.5	3.4	39.6	5.5	34.1
24	Electronics	1.5	10.0	(8.5)	12.1	40.0	(27.9)	41.5	22.8	18.7
	I) Consumer/Household	1.2	10.0	(8.8)	10.8	20.0	(9.2)	41.5	20.5	21.0
	II) Industrial	0.3	-	0.3	1.3	20.0	(18.7)	-	2.3	(2.3)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	5.8	-	5.8	97.8	1.5	96.3	11.7	15.4	(3.7)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	53.4	-	53.4	-	-	-
	II) Cars	4.3	-	4.3	39.0	1.5	37.5	11.7	3.8	7.9
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	1.5	-	1.5	5.4	-	5.4	-	11.5	(11.5)
26	Power	46.4	7.0	39.4	489.3	29.2	460.1	534.3	22.0	512.3
	I) Thermal	17.6	1.6	16.1	181.5	20.6	160.8	119.5	17.3	102.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	9.1	0.4	8.7	99.5	3.6	95.9	123.6	0.7	122.9
	III) Coal	19.6	5.0	14.6	208.3	5.0	203.3	291.1	4.0	287.1
27	Construction	2.0	1.1	0.9	27.3	7.3	20.0	34.3	14.4	19.9
28	Trade	4.1	3.3	0.8	61.7	27.9	33.7	78.7	26.4	52.3
29	Transport	3.0	0.1	3.0	28.9	3.1	25.8	83.0	54.9	28.1
30	Tourism	1.1	-	1.1	8.6	-	8.6	13.5	0.3	13.3
31	Storage Facilities	0.1	0.3	(0.2)	2.6	1.0	1.6	5.0	-	5.0
32	Communications	14.4	4.7	9.7	96.9	97.0	-	240.6	198.6	42.0
	1) Telecommunications	7.9	0.1	7.8	54.3	87.8	(33.5)	120.4	195.2	(74.8)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	6.6	4.6	2.0	42.6	9.2	33.5	120.2	3.4	116.8
	I) Software Development	1.4	4.1	(2.7)	13.1	4.5	8.6	38.2	0.1	38.1
	II) Hardware Development	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.3
	III) I.T. Service	5.2	0.5	4.7	29.5	4.6	24.8	81.6	3.2	78.4
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	28.1	6.1	22.0	303.0	54.8	248.2	349.0	15.3	333.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.1	-	0.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	7.3	1.8	5.6
35	Personal Services	23.1	0.1	23.0	63.9	2.3	61.6	56.0	25.9	30.0
36	Others	2.8	0.2	2.6	36.7	13.3	23.4	204.0	162.2	41.8
	TOTAL	210.7	47.3	163.4	1,623.4	574.9	1,048.4	2,037.4	684.3	1,353.1

TOTAL without Privatization proceeds

Source: Core Statistics Department

P: Provisional; (R): Revised

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.

Note:

The data from FY15 has been revised by incorporating the FDI channeled through permissible off-shore accounts. The revision study is available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Rev-Study-External-Sector.pdf>

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,493	--	26.7	71,543	--	31.8	-39,050	--	
2022	Mar	3,071	23,706	27	6,114	52,746	39	(3,043)	(29,040)
	Apr	3,152	26,858	28	5,959	58,705	36	(2,807)	(31,847)
	May	2,505	29,363	27	5,634	64,339	34	(3,129)	(34,976)
	Jun	3,130	32,493	27	7,204	71,543	32	(4,074)	(39,050)
	Jul	2,217	2,217	(1)	5,517	5,517	5	(3,300)	(3,300)
	Aug	2,734	4,951	8	5,958	11,475	3	(3,224)	(6,524)
	Sep	2,440	7,391	3	4,905	16,380	(4)	(2,465)	(8,989)
	Oct	2,282	9,673	1	4,654	21,034	(8)	(2,372)	(11,361)
	Nov	2,249	11,922	(3)	4,343	25,377	(13)	(2,094)	(13,455)
	Dec	2,310	14,232	(7)	4,265	29,642	(16)	(1,955)	(15,410)
	Jan	2,219	16,451	(7)	3,929	33,571	(19)	(1,710)	(17,120)
2023	Feb ^R	2,210	18,661	(10)	3,933	37,504	(20)	(1,723)	(18,843)
	Mar ^P	2,427	21,088	(11)	3,990	41,494	(21)	(1,563)	(20,406)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1- The SBP Exports and Imports include general merchandise (including goods procured on parts by carriers) and net export of goods under general merchanting based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan. Both sets of data are comparable with some deviations due to difference in coverage, timing, valuation and classification of exchange record vis- à-vis customs record.

2- The SBP trade data and PBS exports are valued on Free on board (f. o. b.) basis, whereas PBS import data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--
2022 Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,943	47.72	(3,634)	(35,471)
Apr	2,897	8	26,377	25.52	6,661	3	65,607	46.55	(3,759)	(39,230)
May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
Aug	2,483	18	4,769	3.63	6,054	6	11,057	(9.18)	(3,559)	(6,288)
Sep	2,437	12	7,218	2.84	5,293	6	16,356	(12.79)	(2,850)	(9,138)
Oct	2,384	7	9,609	0.79	4,581	11	20,948	(16.63)	(2,201)	(11,339)
Nov	2,389	12	12,010	(3.52)	5,154	7	26,109	(20.96)	(2,760)	(14,099)
Dec	2,313	-	14,323	(5.94)	5,153	-	31,262	(23.04)	(2,840)	(16,939)
Jan	2,244	-	16,567	(7.16)	4,876	-	36,138	(22.56)	(2,632)	(19,571)
2023 Feb	2,191	-	18,678	(9.72)	4,034	-	40,118	(23.62)	(1,843)	(21,440)
Mar	2,372	-	21,051	(10.31)	3,816	-	43,934	(25.46)	(1,444)	(22,883)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22 ^R	2022			2023			
			Mar ^R	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb ^R	Mar ^P
A. Food Group	4,503,926	5,423,787	551,429	322,926	358,218	390,492	338,749	379,649	474,766
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,770,587	313,906	106,059	168,843	200,713	168,818	146,665	200,844
A) Basmati	816,879	791,985	77,965	37,522	54,006	51,790	45,600	45,351	55,570
B) Others	1,394,223	1,978,603	235,942	68,536	114,837	148,923	123,218	101,314	145,274
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,616	40,387	43,137	47,343	44,356	33,308	37,148	44,054
3 Fruits	469,857	398,870	39,517	8,834	8,322	13,636	15,631	27,891	19,189
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,156	25,911	11,863	11,270	11,749	10,099	15,142	17,970
5 Tobacco	36,101	56,916	2,117	7,854	4,804	10,873	6,862	3,469	5,743
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	9,108	5,350	7,367	7,794	7,615	9,317	7,389
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	7,032	34,105	20,531	12,062	5,648	5,904	9,781
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,809	48,913
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,632	29,013	28,987	30,594	28,873	28,819	29,656	42,244
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	878,900	84,438	76,737	59,144	60,437	61,950	72,649	78,640
B. Textile Group	14,414,659	18,442,160	1,711,805	1,491,181	1,424,557	1,356,506	1,301,550	1,289,179	1,312,492
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	1	4,038	1,740	797	476	5	369
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	120,535	78,584	78,319	64,386	51,324	40,140	54,957
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,765	227,569	181,001	189,333	174,719	169,379	155,111	172,531
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	-	149	-	439	322	76	71
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,274	5,854	6,119	4,189	5,341	4,483	3,363	4,282
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,520,106	395,983	392,838	383,152	363,918	337,884	343,043	308,054
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,256,424	281,708	275,422	232,687	222,095	214,618	209,198	212,845
19 Towels	881,881	1,081,244	111,509	70,283	73,868	69,964	77,724	83,402	83,486
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	9,144	9,974	10,071	14,132	10,680	10,676	14,916
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,699,190	360,291	313,816	306,947	284,612	287,977	279,237	298,126
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,204	45,037	34,209	25,690	26,583	25,463	32,666	36,666
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,454	69,566	52,031	55,391	58,019	56,982	61,931	57,214
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,312	84,608	72,718	63,169	71,501	64,238	70,330	68,973
C. Petroleum Group	234,940	414,833	65,623	17,906	59,632	47,165	26,804	9,712	26,060
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	-	-	40,997	41,765	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	5,862	4,684	6,590	-	21,900	1,797	9,743
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	59,762	13,222	12,045	5,400	4,904	7,915	16,317
D. Other Manufacture	3,838,696	4,330,473	423,174	358,065	323,758	329,076	279,633	339,574	354,973
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,270	8,289	7,978	5,789	7,256	4,774	7,073	6,948
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	44,107	42,940	35,221	38,640	37,393	33,877	40,118
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,117	20,581	13,468	13,549	14,077	12,631	13,622	14,702
31.Leaner Manufactures	559,999	649,946	58,842	53,600	55,440	55,306	48,417	51,597	49,959
32.Footwear	135,520	155,094	15,243	13,441	11,845	15,104	13,036	14,720	15,705
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,720	41,160	36,151	39,611	39,985	36,374	37,146	40,415
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	7,609	6,229	6,230	6,161	5,585	5,712	6,712
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	465	466	318	293	362	371	525
36 Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,485,224	169,847	134,935	112,068	110,799	85,958	134,062	122,740
37 Engineering Goods	333,163	314,263	29,022	21,733	22,266	22,475	18,693	20,513	21,329
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	978	1,100	3,577	727	453	582	629
39 Jewellery	13,914	13,235	1,657	1,551	916	804	299	2,497	3,474
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	627	1,274	592	381	645	801	833
41 Molasses	107	33,539	2,337	3,893	3,474	1,665	9	26	1,803
42 Handicrafts	342	11	2	221	93	-	83	1	-
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	16,978	16,072	9,270	12,087	11,956	13,234	24,070
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	5,428	3,014	3,499	3,316	2,965	3,740	5,011
E. All Others	2,035,638	2,693,435	264,470	198,961	218,352	191,141	252,649	211,408	251,980
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,304,688	3,016,501	2,389,039	2,384,518	2,314,380	2,199,384	2,229,522	2,420,271
II. Freight on Export	228,464	349,676	25,259	74,080	71,288	61,640	50,065	34,768	34,768
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,955,012	2,991,242	2,314,959	2,313,230	2,252,740	2,149,320	2,194,754	2,385,503
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,537,930	79,751	(30,930)	(72,268)	53,287	69,647	15,216	41,502
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	25,638,974	32,492,942	3,070,992	2,284,029	2,240,962	2,306,027	2,218,967	2,209,970	2,427,005

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022	2022				2023		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
A. Food Group	4,392,116	5,418,604	512,751	415,253	433,365	398,527	384,056	518,871	588,760	
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	250,745	143,799	203,146	178,490	155,399	271,312	243,632	
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	59,268	51,577	47,108	51,144	54,474	49,874	69,475	
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	191,476	92,222	156,038	127,346	100,925	221,438	174,157	
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	41,298	54,516	51,224	39,206	36,637	38,326	54,694	
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	30,706	17,137	15,157	45,541	36,108	23,743	9,975	
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	34,021	34,230	13,762	14,926	29,977	31,641	36,563	
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	3,283	2,296	6,566	3,263	10,258	8,368	5,456	
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	7,813	8,663	9,999	9,358	9,639	7,803	8,310	
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	7,797	41,529	18,007	10,622	7,086	10,930	41,977	
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,994	62,058	
11 Meat& Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	29,058	34,355	32,189	31,829	35,635	29,421	45,438	
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	108,030	78,729	83,314	65,292	63,317	76,333	80,657	
B. Textile Group	15,399,083	19,329,985	1,625,242	1,356,972	1,420,921	1,356,061	1,321,768	1,180,450	1,257,804	
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	-	3,938	1,407	-	1,033	-	701	
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	92,385	49,052	42,882	53,349	67,873	55,597	68,069	
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	210,070	169,591	153,570	162,675	158,988	154,727	157,956	
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	21	-	264	332	138	22	26	
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	6,343	2,922	4,725	3,253	3,446	3,408	3,356	
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	425,066	391,700	400,222	353,671	336,809	277,105	311,450	
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	260,937	217,137	222,466	208,422	211,374	195,800	196,837	
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	102,901	79,580	92,649	82,186	91,137	83,664	78,791	
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	10,137	7,589	14,159	10,324	12,284	12,210	16,434	
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	344,824	275,545	326,659	319,134	292,845	255,157	276,428	
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	37,512	37,955	33,052	29,897	29,984	33,871	36,352	
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	70,531	57,843	69,380	71,270	56,390	49,713	49,998	
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	64,515	64,120	59,485	61,548	59,467	59,176	61,406	
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	182,303	333,816	51,521	52,093	7,215	43,908	1,468	43,058	3,318	
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	45,366	44,152	-	42,900	-	28,199	-	
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	6,155	7,941	7,210	1,008	1,468	14,853	3,318	
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,466,663	4,104,467	343,431	354,679	326,300	313,672	345,174	281,824	326,821	
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	5,585	5,951	9,709	5,243	4,640	4,653	5,891	
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	31,504	37,042	35,464	33,963	33,393	28,352	35,953	
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	20,216	14,704	15,543	12,379	13,480	12,616	12,906	
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	41,528	53,480	49,031	53,566	47,827	38,940	40,740	
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	12,965	13,553	12,633	16,608	16,582	16,115	14,040	
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	32,168	39,394	37,542	38,617	39,933	34,577	37,724	
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	5,715	5,328	4,736	5,340	5,723	3,830	5,377	
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	280	433	213	313	373	569	216	
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	132,489	128,360	117,142	114,927	143,057	103,229	121,553	
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	19,954	23,890	23,465	18,732	19,777	15,948	23,766	
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	330	1,670	354	515	574	309	408	
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	4,665	1,287	516	513	449	242	91	
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	966	1,411	1,397	906	777	939	917	
43 Molasses	78	33,505	9,332	4,187	4,927	-	8	19	4,332	
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	181	-	80	6	6	10	
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	19,817	19,916	10,608	8,732	15,025	17,055	17,748	
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	5,918	3,893	3,020	3,238	3,550	4,425	5,149	
E. All Other Items	1,863,979	2,594,933	244,318	204,721	200,752	200,572	191,790	166,302	195,606	
TOTAL	25,304,144	31,781,805	2,777,263	2,383,718	2,388,554	2,312,740	2,244,256	2,190,505	2,372,309	

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22 ^R	2022	2022			2023		
			Mar ^R	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb ^R	Mar ^P
A. Food Group	7,243,546	7,932,418	729,079	689,408	658,579	693,753	743,029	774,554	541,207
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	17,773	19,161	15,967	14,382	13,403	12,743	10,316
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	59,888	145,430	-	46,514	146,574	191,747	47,389
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	3,956	1,303	1,053	1,222	596	354	216
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	52,688	53,672	49,131	61,706	21,782	21,399	36,885
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	12,139	8,848	9,900	11,303	8,838	5,712	6,811
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	28,957	28,393	18,776	8,640	40,052	11,783	36,317
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,151,276	320,922	245,941	334,636	305,242	232,651	344,898	183,225
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	368	791	268	440	197	420	415
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	47,735	76,252	78,061	73,503	32,831	61,866	75,309
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	184,653	109,618	150,786	170,801	246,103	123,630	144,324
B. Machinery Group	8,322,032	9,644,477	854,830	437,988	386,128	321,170	263,143	292,313	324,267
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,885	62,902	42,333	24,215	22,072	31,149	29,938	20,944
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	42,467	21,172	14,798	23,805	13,897	11,021	21,329
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	103,998	74,726	64,933	61,355	47,313	34,425	38,978
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	12,319	2,269	1,430	2,625	923	2,141	837
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,818,442	150,549	98,912	71,566	68,100	43,023	59,992	64,526
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	197,063	82,179	81,418	33,694	26,777	59,978	89,629
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,637	9,664	5,608	5,176	4,663	2,817	1,924	3,395
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,894,126	275,868	110,789	122,593	104,856	97,244	92,892	84,629
C. Transport Group	2,745,191	3,628,596	350,535	113,954	124,191	99,811	103,922	72,820	87,523
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,009,873	328,383	106,487	112,795	68,159	53,871	67,510	79,108
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	15,097	6,758	10,627	3,248	49,707	2,932	4,840
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	7,055	709	769	28,404	344	2,378	3,574
D. Petroleum Group	9,747,064	18,743,154	1,654,795	1,468,152	1,254,428	1,264,646	1,260,435	1,288,722	1,457,994
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	962,442	696,823	683,267	513,421	578,111	722,548	805,626
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	411,773	402,547	287,549	445,322	341,508	247,892	378,520
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	271,050	356,243	266,149	283,306	318,766	305,744	258,666
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	9,529	11,966	17,422	22,584	22,050	12,538	15,181
26. Others	6,908	749	-	573	41	14	-	-	-
E. Textile Group	4,756,378	5,705,298	597,708	339,382	447,743	517,354	396,319	317,134	422,843
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	273,560	135,084	240,314	323,306	245,617	192,006	274,443
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	82,396	47,823	48,887	36,805	40,592	36,999	42,378
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,977	88,645	45,117	56,926	61,791	38,750	35,442	39,094
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	13,703	13,770	9,890	10,794	6,557	1,651	1,491
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,553,262	139,403	97,588	91,725	84,658	64,804	51,035	65,437
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,522,616	10,674,600	977,558	761,314	778,838	696,831	639,356	590,695	635,848
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	88,873	58,817	128,684	95,788	100,273	2,388	85,247
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	15,656	16,727	11,620	10,642	8,334	11,100	18,605
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,250,664	289,316	219,593	181,429	179,973	173,118	159,379	159,279
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	96,863	58,539	55,504	53,862	41,288	76,049	55,984
36-Others	4,328,677	5,679,896	486,851	407,638	401,600	356,566	316,343	341,779	316,732
G. Metal Group	4,583,209	5,896,808	450,270	334,547	300,546	292,983	239,181	182,410	203,049
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	185,833	105,152	92,173	92,044	67,777	45,248	46,936
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,531	180,935	144,496	143,752	142,727	126,904	103,299	105,336
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	29,837	32,928	27,209	22,484	16,871	14,680	20,314
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	53,665	51,971	37,413	35,728	27,629	19,183	30,463
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,163,123	1,154,818	100,850	76,655	76,606	72,248	41,008	40,581	43,326
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	22,418	13,656	13,517	13,758	9,182	10,128	9,123
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	12,892	9,711	9,221	5,895	2,036	1,404	1,709
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	17,742	9,744	10,298	12,113	6,608	4,717	4,379
45-Jute	48,470	53,987	2,210	4,030	5,655	5,361	2,347	2,692	4,527
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,114	45,588	39,513	37,916	35,121	20,836	21,640	23,587
I. All Others	5,064,991	6,604,825	6,328,205	356,837	276,079	233,229	179,569	275,763	213,395
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	52,148,151	69,984,994	422,091	4,578,237	4,303,138	4,192,024	3,865,962	3,834,990	3,929,451
II. Freight & Insurance	1,408,000	4,272,685	5,906,114	258,670	178,150	173,550	160,051	153,783	157,571
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,740,151	65,712,310	207,936	4,319,567	4,124,989	4,018,474	3,705,911	3,681,207	3,771,880
IV. Other Imports	3,077,853	5,830,650	6,114,049	259,456	208,008	217,498	223,122	251,820	218,147
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	53,818,004	71,542,959	6,328,205	4,579,023	4,332,996	4,235,972	3,929,033	3,933,028	3,990,027

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2022				2023		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
A. Food Group	8,347,897	9,015,912	636,587	707,272	649,662	833,597	1,069,346	703,774	646,347
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	13,889	15,899	14,731	17,249	12,710	13,164	12,274
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	42,521	51,943	-	148,838	165,325	101,160	121,630
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	6,249	5,243	3,937	4,285	3,095	2,238	2,112
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	63,234	57,272	55,565	70,759	45,022	32,679	38,441
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	17,485	10,952	11,931	16,811	14,597	11,792	11,998
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	21,417	33,987	32,362	10,926	44,366	4,192	43,723
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	290,524	270,837	318,112	357,538	364,248	234,568	236,187
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	592	795	786	327	326	209	484
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	59,013	102,402	105,238	79,605	55,157	72,330	96,914
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	121,662	157,943	106,999	127,259	364,500	231,442	82,584
B. Machinery Group	10,146,564	10,920,408	920,896	457,132	534,863	475,885	498,989	421,438	340,906
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	60,311	46,959	57,276	44,737	44,353	39,141	23,358
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	63,768	24,178	40,573	36,981	27,208	26,364	28,743
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	44,066	41,605	25,064	29,170	15,181	11,928	18,737
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	16,604	5,079	4,777	10,051	9,399	9,512	4,766
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	166,205	109,067	144,646	80,959	149,068	128,580	112,522
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	267,705	96,805	110,030	110,165	78,337	64,741	36,112
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	7,884	2,650	2,010	1,707	2,435	3,060	3,269
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	294,351	130,790	150,486	162,115	173,008	138,112	113,399
C. Transport Group	2,987,383	4,457,323	422,977	199,219	220,953	140,662	142,197	137,025	93,805
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	366,563	197,657	178,673	118,022	111,074	121,815	87,891
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	56,376	873	4,602	22,414	27,013	14,918	431
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	39	688	37,679	226	4,110	292	5,483
D. Petroleum Group	11,357,853	23,318,722	1,861,556	1,188,107	1,646,183	1,585,263	1,326,208	1,264,981	1,206,434
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	1,029,801	455,340	708,232	649,862	687,615	462,706	484,024
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	530,025	372,322	545,983	502,858	324,296	383,137	377,113
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,617,127	4,989,650	240,262	296,886	318,138	364,904	242,785	358,341	301,361
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	472,931	660,682	61,447	63,532	73,787	67,596	71,420	60,797	43,931
26. Others	343	281	20	26	42	43	92	-	5
E. Textile Group	3,866,096	4,785,952	432,551	320,249	371,148	444,224	356,631	280,114	267,325
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	156,268	135,749	175,085	239,709	184,658	138,318	148,951
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	64,845	37,449	37,435	38,709	38,419	28,014	28,335
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	80,577	45,504	62,071	61,537	48,373	42,364	31,844
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	69,261	34,848	35,798	29,542	34,918	23,910	28,472
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	61,600	66,699	60,758	74,727	50,263	47,508	29,723
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	9,299,619	14,082,809	981,801	841,967	893,090	804,807	650,763	545,960	622,422
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	32,429	101,832	167,693	81,351	40,686	4,391	23,870
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	16,296	16,307	15,854	9,455	13,919	12,167	20,749
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	329,475	214,440	192,201	217,813	208,811	128,648	145,332
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	84,219	105,311	155,108	103,143	102,657	105,746	134,232
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	519,382	404,077	362,234	393,045	284,690	295,008	298,239
G. Metal Group	4,897,098	6,525,193	525,755	393,053	362,073	376,363	411,483	280,416	271,883
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	1,636	2,461	2,189	3,259	3,927	2,481	2,580
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	198,954	117,864	110,991	100,779	112,427	76,637	77,622
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	212,450	174,479	153,526	176,395	218,495	130,299	119,304
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	26,065	24,348	22,276	20,340	14,376	12,785	14,482
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	86,650	73,901	73,090	75,590	62,258	58,214	57,895
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,218,094	1,187,662	98,375	77,383	82,182	90,367	78,910	53,949	58,391
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	22,816	15,271	18,577	15,636	14,013	12,957	14,325
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	14,560	11,517	8,728	9,932	6,374	5,281	3,733
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	12,685	8,678	7,162	10,078	15,061	9,970	3,720
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	5,287	5,264	5,156	5,269	2,819	2,031	8,084
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	43,028	36,654	42,560	49,452	40,643	23,710	28,529
I. All other Items	4,259,286	5,841,530	526,380	396,762	394,280	402,332	340,952	346,385	308,717
TOTAL	56,379,890	80,135,511	6,406,879	4,581,145	5,154,434	5,153,500	4,875,479	4,034,042	3,816,230

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2022	2022			2023		
			Mar ^R	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^P
Grand Total	25,638,974	32,492,942	3,070,992	2,284,029	2,240,962	2,306,027	2,218,967	2,209,970	2,427,005
A. Latin America	34,898	30,100	2,083	3,176	2,334	1,132	13,758	2,795	3,364
B. Central America	106,705	167,437	16,874	18,721	17,047	13,737	12,564	15,359	14,756
Mexico	76,932	101,800	10,020	10,802	10,642	7,316	7,728	9,318	9,562
Others	29,773	65,637	6,854	7,918	6,405	6,421	4,836	6,041	5,194
C. South America	257,395	371,263	38,188	31,158	25,140	23,337	20,011	22,837	23,211
Argentina	35,931	47,361	3,216	5,641	4,484	2,269	2,328	4,093	3,019
Brazil	76,993	102,958	11,786	10,087	8,230	9,282	5,693	9,207	8,957
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	892	662	632	599	410	582	631
Others	138,385	211,525	22,295	14,768	11,794	11,188	11,579	8,955	10,603
D. North America	5,344,343	7,213,343	627,801	512,889	510,998	502,516	531,765	518,756	510,185
Canada	312,173	403,722	38,975	37,500	38,496	41,429	30,056	41,918	28,875
USA	5,030,724	6,808,278	588,733	475,330	472,277	461,023	501,702	476,804	481,206
Others	1,446	1,342	93	59	225	64	7	34	104
E. Eastern Europe	708,920	757,773	68,975	54,633	56,393	55,308	48,856	54,578	65,967
Hungary	23,938	26,645	2,435	1,030	3,098	1,806	1,771	1,440	1,732
Romania	38,535	54,285	5,501	7,512	5,870	5,508	4,767	4,180	5,707
Russian Federation	164,137	134,321	11,142	6,950	5,689	7,855	5,174	13,318	11,492
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	1,296	823	922	1,356	1,019	620	980
Others	429,432	498,034	48,601	38,318	40,814	38,783	36,124	35,020	46,055
F. Northern Europe	2,689,514	2,967,765	271,609	222,897	212,987	205,100	202,494	208,965	214,240
Denmark	240,986	294,873	29,146	19,962	15,842	13,016	11,692	13,610	15,422
Finland	28,301	30,604	2,939	3,242	2,722	3,227	3,894	1,700	3,097
Norway	55,799	58,622	5,484	4,903	3,537	3,726	3,306	3,725	4,316
Sweden	188,612	192,404	16,293	15,714	15,324	12,229	10,491	11,624	14,218
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,201,080	198,461	165,672	161,385	156,233	160,498	166,097	164,149
Others	127,523	190,183	19,285	13,404	14,178	16,668	12,613	12,210	13,037
G. Southern Europe	1,930,623	2,736,823	285,110	255,714	243,133	246,625	240,436	246,354	249,415
Greece	78,076	108,465	12,499	8,846	7,808	11,294	10,515	12,494	13,128
Italy	774,658	1,087,434	107,118	92,842	90,616	81,076	89,109	97,429	93,619
Spain	801,702	1,150,868	128,337	125,661	118,315	122,133	118,295	113,392	120,039
Others	276,187	390,056	37,156	28,364	26,394	32,121	22,517	23,038	22,628
H. Western Europe	3,782,509	4,662,682	440,639	428,961	375,970	362,058	360,671	369,767	364,116
Belgium	584,370	717,140	64,471	61,523	63,299	49,972	51,750	45,600	54,323
France	435,471	531,609	45,653	56,347	42,840	44,644	49,359	46,898	47,206
Germany	1,512,776	1,751,423	167,091	149,700	139,461	135,137	129,277	131,328	121,104
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,499,671	150,414	127,528	118,163	116,727	115,117	120,530	122,089
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	10,455	31,141	9,738	13,635	12,384	22,958	16,318
Others	23,145	30,496	2,555	2,722	2,469	1,943	2,784	2,452	3,075
I. Eastern Africa	495,958	641,069	59,245	47,843	56,832	47,747	43,338	50,069	73,320
Kenya	175,954	204,134	19,344	20,369	24,318	16,900	13,398	17,572	26,917
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	2,537	1,137	2,840	2,312	1,777	2,162	1,835
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	5,794	4,145	6,845	8,708	11,012	11,773	18,096
Others	254,589	347,721	31,570	22,192	22,828	19,828	17,151	18,562	26,473

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2022				2023		
			Mar ^R	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^P
J. Middle Africa	45,868	32,769	3,340	1,954	2,086	2,118	2,356	2,277	3,391
K. Northern Africa	153,601	214,194	14,752	10,734	16,303	14,299	13,839	13,322	12,323
Egypt	87,228	128,797	8,230	4,765	9,688	9,216	8,872	8,137	5,907
Morocco	23,905	29,915	1,814	3,361	1,241	1,527	1,581	1,990	2,541
Others	42,468	55,482	4,708	2,609	5,374	3,556	3,385	3,194	3,874
L. Southern Africa	198,279	209,726	19,307	15,629	20,519	20,053	13,140	15,788	15,720
South Africa	182,532	199,904	18,040	15,399	20,171	19,863	12,612	15,392	15,426
Others	15,748	9,822	1,267	230	348	190	528	396	295
M. Western Africa	274,003	316,288	33,052	18,240	11,360	43,499	27,061	11,431	15,450
N. Eastern Asia	2,761,665	3,629,482	369,103	252,803	275,859	231,116	200,577	190,600	236,099
China	2,043,887	2,783,059	285,613	177,386	199,058	180,610	136,551	140,141	189,957
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	33,843	15,481	15,437	10,406	14,234	12,731	14,885
Japan	175,576	199,928	15,246	20,808	21,644	21,229	13,225	14,438	16,075
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,906	22,566	21,912	15,378	18,786	12,283	11,307	15,181
Others	147,519	106,268	11,835	17,216	24,342	84	24,284	11,982	2
O. South-Central Asia	1,997,161	1,981,736	205,841	143,655	146,078	131,988	134,229	152,176	176,056
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	73,516	48,862	37,263	38,297	33,598	61,345	54,249
Bangladesh	616,202	872,562	89,801	60,355	70,431	55,900	58,928	45,260	63,275
India	2,327	1,292	373	9	2	14	28	8	59
Iran	12,718	-	-	11	5	-	2	2	-
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,370	35,638	23,747	24,154	25,228	21,442	18,850	21,692
Others	121,568	179,732	6,513	10,672	14,224	12,549	20,232	26,710	36,780
P. South Eastern Asia	956,864	1,539,754	189,482	87,921	139,684	146,449	92,411	76,298	124,716
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	13,639	9,118	10,006	17,227	13,725	10,325	8,608
Malaysia	240,151	432,750	47,934	20,167	32,932	32,545	15,089	17,752	28,382
Singapore	170,671	374,986	62,898	17,475	52,062	51,469	26,730	8,259	17,494
Thailand	143,049	146,583	16,484	11,895	11,083	12,987	13,152	12,538	24,852
Others	252,700	462,463	48,527	29,266	33,602	32,221	23,716	27,425	45,380
Q. Western Asia	2,923,276	3,405,891	327,622	245,593	234,019	231,218	207,801	238,954	281,733
Bahrain	53,539	69,839	7,264	5,823	5,696	4,872	4,413	4,850	4,812
Jordan	39,322	41,299	2,407	4,511	2,909	4,629	2,613	4,486	2,917
Kuwait	155,278	134,441	13,828	10,336	11,777	12,462	11,090	10,033	13,634
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,402	43,032	31,942	36,965	37,640	35,589	43,648	56,468
Turkey	341,779	354,725	30,103	23,419	21,409	24,430	21,792	21,198	33,164
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,848,990	179,723	129,124	115,874	111,074	95,392	123,656	136,447
Others	453,362	536,195	51,266	40,438	39,392	36,110	36,910	31,083	34,291
R. Australia & New Zealand	322,029	360,870	34,217	29,605	31,221	28,822	25,225	34,316	31,317
Australia	253,381	302,690	29,395	24,854	26,358	24,387	21,139	29,428	27,481
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	4,134	4,188	4,598	4,294	3,837	4,505	3,727
Others	19,850	7,025	689	563	265	142	249	382	110
S. Others	44,250	65,721	9,260	6,914	6,555	7,259	8,852	4,880	4,893
I. Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,304,688	3,016,501	2,389,039	2,384,518	2,314,380	2,199,384	2,229,522	2,420,271
II. Freight on Export	228,464	349,676	25,259	74,080	71,288	61,640	50,065	34,768	34,768
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,955,012	2,991,242	2,314,959	2,313,230	2,252,740	2,149,320	2,194,754	2,385,503
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,537,930	79,751	(30,930)	(72,268)	53,287	69,647	15,216	41,502

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	25,304,143	31,781,600	2,464,039	2,901,361	2,254,261	2,482,908	2,436,990	2,383,718	2,388,554
A. Latin America	26,160	24,198	2,342	2,438	1,411	1,596	1,686	1,056	1,178
B. Central America	113,916	196,293	16,664	13,754	18,193	20,477	14,951	14,912	15,223
Mexico	79,094	112,893	10,682	7,044	11,389	11,762	7,686	9,660	10,215
Others	34,822	83,400	5,982	6,710	6,804	8,715	7,265	5,251	5,008
C. South America	284,504	403,004	38,212	30,522	26,973	25,972	30,283	26,304	27,402
Argentina	37,187	54,497	3,857	4,241	5,186	3,513	4,816	4,365	3,966
Brazil	82,993	107,458	8,595	8,127	7,451	7,304	7,518	8,250	9,276
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	334	469	991	653	510	622	884
Others	159,011	233,067	25,426	17,684	13,345	14,501	17,439	13,068	13,276
D. North America	5,478,133	7,237,619	629,421	663,757	518,266	545,987	478,561	456,971	472,849
Canada	320,407	464,398	31,483	30,774	31,325	36,833	32,081	32,423	32,197
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	597,917	632,982	486,937	509,138	446,429	424,539	440,647
Others	80	123	21	1	5	15	50	9	4
E. Eastern Europe	724,994	736,261	62,185	67,580	49,139	50,043	51,042	43,565	59,504
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,020	1,077	1,166	1,304	1,201	940	1,505
Romania	42,458	60,463	4,236	5,111	4,576	7,197	7,028	6,670	7,891
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	13,302	14,489	2,098	5,151	5,613	4,489	3,847
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	4,115	4,225	29	-	311	7	32
Others	430,534	494,888	38,511	42,678	41,269	36,392	36,889	31,458	46,229
F. Northern Europe	2,658,568	2,879,082	249,056	249,942	209,081	213,578	235,348	201,126	218,732
Denmark	248,456	269,600	17,994	25,515	24,233	17,383	16,792	15,618	16,781
Finland	32,056	36,097	2,585	3,061	2,421	2,983	4,090	4,251	4,334
Norway	57,151	66,240	5,062	5,514	5,245	5,910	4,779	4,860	4,436
Sweden	159,302	177,589	12,083	15,867	13,503	12,210	15,062	12,658	14,803
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	194,005	184,177	148,496	164,363	180,567	154,555	167,394
Others	131,552	173,185	17,327	15,809	15,183	10,729	14,059	9,185	10,984
G. Southern Europe	2,063,293	2,980,300	200,258	246,443	211,392	303,351	248,238	236,458	243,680
Greece	77,515	115,036	7,050	8,830	6,943	11,973	8,609	7,197	9,836
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	68,176	92,448	74,515	108,638	94,439	80,961	94,840
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	90,358	108,498	103,459	138,277	117,304	119,701	114,405
Others	320,203	431,381	34,675	36,668	26,475	44,464	27,886	28,600	24,600
H. Western Europe	3,828,283	4,801,582	347,872	427,105	399,811	405,189	424,517	353,533	379,352
Belgium	637,352	787,535	65,191	76,313	62,240	56,021	66,646	57,666	58,855
France	412,538	509,882	36,053	44,302	38,231	46,813	50,857	35,448	40,984
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	128,623	165,564	162,477	145,753	152,168	127,147	143,389
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	115,615	138,040	135,145	154,247	152,265	130,859	133,556
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,130	1,228	1,090	1,189	1,248	1,203	1,220
Others	12,548	15,257	1,260	1,657	628	1,167	1,332	1,210	1,348
I. Eastern Africa	664,357	784,032	63,473	69,432	51,915	71,339	67,984	69,996	69,788
Kenya	241,045	282,035	22,460	17,614	21,895	28,425	27,263	22,434	29,751
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	2,422	1,192	2,099	2,289	1,789	3,016	3,431
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	9,659	11,869	5,628	11,702	6,583	14,296	15,490
Others	320,145	350,624	28,933	38,757	22,293	28,923	32,349	30,249	21,117

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	61,192	55,160	4,514	4,836	4,147	9,853	4,847	5,934	8,927
K. Northern Africa	178,950	215,665	14,226	18,176	13,586	13,347	17,844	12,137	16,405
Egypt	88,080	103,471	6,799	10,493	6,768	6,059	8,746	5,241	9,238
Morocco	26,438	35,268	3,211	3,123	2,072	1,635	3,721	1,270	2,341
Others	64,431	76,926	4,216	4,560	4,746	5,653	5,377	5,627	4,826
L. Southern Africa	217,949	243,550	19,836	21,611	18,807	22,388	20,387	19,306	15,378
South Africa	211,189	236,704	19,161	21,196	18,807	21,130	19,969	19,047	15,107
Others	6,760	6,846	674	415	-	1,257	418	259	271
M. Western Africa	250,738	251,709	18,408	21,854	12,250	13,242	13,747	15,176	15,507
N. Eastern Asia	2,955,318	3,762,325	327,511	410,067	163,549	158,887	263,282	274,318	244,783
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	284,233	357,192	119,668	116,682	199,275	224,926	198,742
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	5,831	4,053	3,435	6,153	5,452	5,303	4,973
Japan	176,244	212,131	17,108	19,543	18,923	18,420	19,642	19,492	18,964
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	16,107	23,379	15,116	11,497	31,494	17,386	14,203
Others	60,411	70,862	4,232	5,901	6,407	6,134	7,419	7,211	7,902
O. South-Central Asia	2,123,186	2,404,088	164,887	237,612	206,024	198,064	234,120	199,292	179,695
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	53,052	70,880	65,324	77,153	96,580	90,871	88,699
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	71,120	89,436	70,653	62,833	84,553	64,766	47,780
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	7	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	21,781	50,297	50,428	29,198	31,688	26,155	19,348
Others	172,170	270,736	18,935	26,999	19,619	28,877	21,290	17,492	23,868
P. South Eastern Asia	972,145	1,498,195	89,364	108,891	102,557	149,170	76,872	136,074	124,907
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	8,084	16,850	10,073	14,039	7,331	11,786	18,295
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	36,774	39,014	20,333	20,954	23,076	27,031	36,796
Singapore	82,330	79,932	3,825	5,283	4,552	3,801	3,305	47,297	6,489
Thailand	173,521	370,948	11,150	16,633	11,075	66,612	14,412	17,716	17,533
Others	327,026	460,548	29,531	31,110	56,524	43,762	28,748	32,244	45,794
Q. Western Asia	2,348,817	2,945,363	187,460	278,438	218,787	250,456	222,728	286,353	266,613
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	4,593	5,186	5,580	6,148	4,663	6,790	4,986
Jordan	27,350	43,725	2,650	3,189	3,041	2,963	4,103	3,404	6,097
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	10,296	11,133	8,093	10,256	9,459	12,971	13,049
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	29,971	36,270	36,392	41,005	40,847	47,448	47,570
Turkey	273,893	364,926	20,344	30,097	21,326	25,072	24,359	19,518	26,838
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	84,831	146,065	104,385	119,128	100,402	148,764	120,849
Others	450,083	510,173	34,775	46,498	35,853	45,884	38,894	47,459	47,223
R. Australia & New Zealand	328,683	357,357	27,782	28,555	28,018	29,600	30,267	30,662	28,026
Australia	281,685	305,353	22,668	25,119	23,793	25,249	25,829	25,718	24,088
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	5,115	3,436	4,225	4,351	4,438	4,943	3,938
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	24,959	5,819	568	347	355	369	287	545	604

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2022				2023		
			Mar ^R	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^R
Grand Total	54,272,920	71,542,959	6,114,049	4,579,023	4,332,996	4,235,972	3,929,033	3,933,028	3,990,027
A. Latin America	32,754	6,770	905	301	374	176	150	282	251
B. Central America	57,109	152,140	9,214	1,755	1,892	2,024	4,987	3,680	17,692
Mexico	39,223	66,803	5,668	844	1,519	1,506	4,432	3,559	17,420
Others	17,886	85,337	3,545	911	373	518	555	122	272
C. South America	897,667	1,339,244	171,045	83,920	82,075	112,973	119,937	58,101	55,637
Argentina	80,320	139,951	18,372	21,487	17,672	5,433	16,874	5,712	8,355
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	139,877	56,637	59,734	101,562	96,489	48,335	37,406
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	1,525	373	389	-	147	102	3,000
Others	14,809	67,537	11,270	5,423	4,280	5,978	6,427	3,953	6,877
D. North America	2,911,951	3,340,480	296,761	190,024	208,276	235,208	226,544	255,879	234,467
Canada	463,929	284,908	18,725	32,894	49,163	43,541	51,328	79,594	22,344
USA	2,447,281	3,055,150	278,009	157,129	159,102	191,550	175,216	175,873	212,124
Others	742	422	27	-	11	117	-	412	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,135,382	1,294,525	91,657	25,897	46,229	72,799	170,221	136,709	118,958
Hungary	13,551	14,964	1,057	1,197	500	1,349	474	2,350	558
Romania	18,199	60,037	1,073	3,084	1,218	2,153	4,696	22,451	2,099
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	65,924	6,052	8,780	57,822	149,658	103,001	99,108
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	3,039	212	26,319	3,632	7,514	610	1,150
Others	211,942	271,683	20,564	15,351	9,412	7,843	7,879	8,297	16,043
F. Northern Europe	1,330,317	1,431,378	104,126	136,356	79,477	90,776	59,454	90,074	64,930
Denmark	82,356	89,877	7,338	5,406	6,069	10,195	3,681	4,373	3,012
Finland	73,039	101,145	8,680	6,023	6,770	8,224	3,833	5,066	2,661
Norway	23,821	41,585	2,142	6,004	2,399	2,740	3,716	2,914	2,292
Sweden	301,405	248,793	17,230	17,542	18,299	13,419	10,649	37,038	9,381
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	62,262	93,566	39,988	52,122	32,454	34,421	41,043
Others	69,557	80,148	6,475	7,814	5,952	4,077	5,120	6,263	6,540
G. Southern Europe	898,987	1,208,394	119,225	47,824	67,005	79,556	101,413	64,047	61,498
Greece	54,235	37,236	2,785	1,747	16,960	22,021	20,299	10,310	7,156
Italy	568,022	770,439	85,916	32,253	32,843	41,216	24,852	31,225	34,090
Spain	213,704	330,145	25,327	11,726	14,479	13,821	51,292	15,393	12,782
Others	63,026	70,574	5,198	2,098	2,723	2,498	4,970	7,119	7,470
H. Western Europe	3,631,138	4,356,382	377,542	355,908	310,129	260,736	222,082	253,322	200,222
Belgium	419,899	549,366	42,870	25,213	25,976	22,329	9,748	50,941	19,648
France	349,555	515,510	34,479	139,452	23,149	27,305	17,323	31,462	21,796
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,843	125,582	71,538	73,310	76,710	77,802	72,685	74,255
Netherlands	466,899	753,328	88,300	53,529	114,491	78,972	53,676	58,641	41,797
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,276	73,595	57,726	63,248	48,196	58,171	35,007	39,071
Others	143,255	158,059	12,716	8,450	9,955	7,225	5,361	4,587	3,656
I. Eastern Africa	576,843	800,200	82,445	119,404	106,454	85,967	52,480	38,924	44,378
Kenya	440,863	502,642	49,453	48,994	42,714	55,573	18,334	18,914	31,092
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	1,865	517	324	208	2,400	-	378
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	8,149	18,499	22,138	14,588	6,831	5,171	5,028
Others	82,299	203,098	22,978	51,394	41,278	15,598	24,916	14,838	7,879

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2022	2022				2023		
			Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^R	Mar ^R	
J. Middle Africa	89,460	85,874	3,522	815	1,411	2,235	149	103	135	
K. Northern Africa	637,995	785,890	42,265	60,965	130,167	129,013	61,194	66,035	46,926	
Egypt	286,536	257,564	10,920	13,582	11,893	13,203	11,335	6,987	14,908	
Morocco	334,102	520,299	30,808	40,812	114,531	114,463	47,710	58,449	31,544	
Others	17,357	8,027	538	6,572	3,743	1,348	2,150	599	473	
L. Southern Africa	913,877	1,611,051	118,428	47,513	6,219	18,071	20,879	16,324	6,137	
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	116,502	46,795	5,840	17,729	19,776	15,726	6,062	
Others	25,720	22,506	1,926	718	379	342	1,103	597	75	
M. Western Africa	151,820	318,454	26,390	13,629	25,350	7,905	6,815	6,766	23,618	
N. Eastern Asia	16,808,741	21,469,889	2,110,541	1,097,906	1,086,931	964,688	750,270	749,363	857,798	
China	13,301,183	17,301,031	1,700,766	906,217	906,128	803,992	614,835	601,189	680,051	
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	73,996	42,340	33,299	29,532	24,378	19,280	45,388	
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	190,818	73,582	62,113	68,227	67,841	92,138	67,941	
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	144,961	75,663	85,392	62,839	43,215	36,755	64,417	
Others	4,798	1,408	0	104	-	99	-	-	-	
O. South-Central Asia	582,699	644,418	51,482	33,487	33,880	30,155	24,029	29,011	24,209	
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	12,569	1,991	1,373	1,729	136	151	329	
Bangladesh	76,134	97,895	5,732	7,170	8,479	8,253	4,815	4,570	6,100	
India	183,785	187,663	17,573	16,104	14,782	14,215	12,800	20,797	13,437	
Iran	-	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,245	9,271	4,881	4,344	4,032	4,236	2,385	3,139	
Others	58,449	130,366	6,337	3,341	4,902	1,925	2,042	1,107	1,204	
P. South Eastern Asia	7,167,713	9,709,461	879,368	594,893	681,866	621,454	533,899	605,721	448,351	
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	280,549	250,119	262,835	236,842	187,510	246,086	137,898	
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	106,825	64,159	95,927	83,594	62,848	96,299	60,877	
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,598	299,325	183,444	225,305	237,449	191,849	190,967	194,614	
Thailand	1,067,743	1,469,218	129,771	63,452	71,216	42,116	32,120	47,151	41,557	
Others	482,476	634,292	62,898	33,719	26,582	21,453	59,571	25,218	13,405	
Q. Western Asia	13,558,582	20,398,339	1,757,314	1,701,842	1,323,711	1,345,558	1,427,294	1,382,441	1,649,405	
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	18,476	4,573	72,244	25,189	21,392	15,693	18,199	
Jordan	18,296	17,953	997	677	599	456	431	406	309	
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	260,110	285,749	160,217	87,185	113,879	355,852	293,967	
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,346	388,008	226,252	73,921	317,663	265,682	221,487	295,408	
Turkey	866,628	943,580	199,337	36,565	53,087	47,647	38,908	49,364	31,464	
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,986	567,065	655,659	687,529	533,882	523,586	438,356	635,989	
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	323,321	492,367	276,114	333,536	463,417	301,283	374,070	
R. Australia & New Zealand	427,966	396,929	34,534	31,261	71,917	101,239	69,908	66,754	61,190	
Australia	381,998	355,925	32,056	29,606	68,059	97,374	68,458	64,928	59,676	
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	2,476	1,454	2,503	3,760	1,122	1,819	1,039	
Others	2,979	2,977	3	201	1,355	104	329	7	475	
S. Others	338,691	635,175	51,441	34,537	39,777	31,492	14,257	11,455	13,649	
I. Import Payments Through Banks	52,149,692	69,984,994	6,328,205	4,578,237	4,303,138	4,192,024	3,865,962	3,834,990	3,929,451	
II. Freight & Insurance	1,653,145	4,272,685	422,091	258,670	178,150	173,550	160,051	153,783	157,571	
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,496,546	65,712,310	5,906,114	4,319,567	4,124,989	4,018,474	3,705,911	3,681,207	3,771,880	
IV. Other Imports	3,776,374	5,830,650	207,936	259,456	208,008	217,498	223,122	251,820	218,147	

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	56,379,910	80,135,601	6,369,121	7,898,727	4,993,490	6,053,744	5,293,434	4,581,146	5,154,434
A. Latin America	10,710	18,861	745	794	1,899	1,250	1,073	1,016	830
B. Central America	128,757	124,928	5,529	6,321	10,693	11,327	8,772	3,405	5,064
Mexico	111,131	93,161	4,388	4,636	8,701	9,388	6,935	1,915	4,375
Others	17,626	31,767	1,141	1,685	1,992	1,939	1,837	1,490	690
C. South America	1,504,280	1,889,733	68,175	68,814	176,575	109,149	118,853	96,756	119,320
Argentina	158,267	218,506	9,097	17,503	20,769	25,497	39,260	23,651	43,240
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	53,018	37,507	152,110	68,515	73,139	58,683	66,265
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	2,198	170	2,767	2,841	871	311	883
Others	64,127	112,310	3,862	13,633	929	12,296	5,583	14,112	8,932
D. North America	3,514,481	4,370,725	293,843	531,979	200,169	244,267	340,297	222,401	221,654
Canada	630,540	328,531	30,713	21,717	22,480	37,781	45,248	41,103	31,308
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	263,129	510,262	177,689	206,487	295,049	181,299	190,346
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,529,799	1,667,701	255,932	234,449	116,506	221,711	76,755	83,022	49,962
Hungary	32,286	47,174	5,153	1,720	2,393	1,328	6,016	3,607	6,177
Romania	18,996	66,674	4,557	2,787	13,201	85,665	46,129	26,888	1,374
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	30,483	39,299	32,565	51,441	8,173	36,289	17,275
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	159,952	139,168	6,892	25,612	419	60	4,266
Others	289,701	328,328	55,787	51,475	61,455	57,665	16,018	16,178	20,870
F. Northern Europe	1,202,530	1,467,672	110,197	158,943	90,016	137,737	107,726	84,902	115,953
Denmark	94,973	97,689	7,317	10,733	6,960	7,889	7,872	7,515	7,462
Finland	52,572	93,446	3,961	12,455	5,222	10,142	7,123	4,452	7,472
Norway	38,479	64,358	6,163	5,611	3,882	6,569	3,469	3,923	6,356
Sweden	244,353	266,622	17,340	23,137	14,157	30,040	18,370	18,936	23,486
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	64,902	96,909	42,678	73,708	52,287	44,704	61,629
Others	107,816	127,398	10,515	10,099	17,118	9,388	18,604	5,373	9,548
G. Southern Europe	854,297	1,269,265	70,228	93,790	59,897	74,284	53,942	48,974	48,518
Greece	36,583	33,933	1,276	2,073	1,942	3,302	1,791	1,127	3,165
Italy	498,816	585,005	46,215	62,747	29,731	44,733	30,150	30,419	30,513
Spain	215,111	580,972	17,687	24,680	14,308	18,119	20,069	15,838	13,191
Others	103,786	69,356	5,049	4,290	13,915	8,130	1,933	1,591	1,650
H. Western Europe	3,407,794	3,572,747	319,583	401,115	211,148	268,829	328,446	289,457	299,257
Belgium	355,401	528,473	40,968	63,718	31,461	31,853	22,401	39,304	27,426
France	419,132	436,848	66,776	40,651	36,774	22,203	127,025	27,383	34,310
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	62,915	79,530	67,556	69,686	68,988	66,747	66,219
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	74,418	80,449	20,729	64,674	26,571	68,683	99,119
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	12,175	18,875	8,306	16,317	17,339	16,431	18,208
Others	776,018	778,971	62,333	117,892	46,322	64,097	66,122	70,910	53,974
I. Eastern Africa	750,742	994,864	79,957	86,870	75,469	83,307	88,344	117,026	119,454
Kenya	509,884	533,978	30,233	47,626	38,958	37,338	35,059	47,092	45,303
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	491	171	..	-	99	148	160
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	16,579	9,473	4,720	4,541	5,400	17,390	30,342
Others	166,521	354,649	32,654	7,898,727	31,790	41,428	47,787	52,396	5,154,434

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	126,021	298,353	59,049	29,601	575	3,474	2,560	2,261	43,648
K. Northern Africa	848,998	1,405,434	188,812	5,399	75,771	119,675	127,207	79,437	2,229
Egypt	339,200	512,573	88,722	143,423	5,473	9,207	13,264	15,030	241,004
Morocco	433,798	768,599	96,925	66,490	61,514	100,273	95,757	54,265	12,033
Others	76,001	124,262	3,165	75,437	-	10,196	18,186	10,142	213,752
L. Southern Africa	1,209,881	1,936,624	265,380	1,497	60,855	88,593	80,036	36,860	15,219
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	264,431	176,011	59,783	87,480	79,242	36,372	77,378
Others	10,891	51,819	949	174,802	1,072	1,113	793	488	75,746
M. Western Africa	243,296	481,898	41,439	1,210	21,785	32,954	64,314	35,236	1,632
N. Eastern Asia	19,292,880	25,528,815	2,055,386	48,202	1,549,006	1,567,478	1,194,198	1,191,302	11,977
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,687,076	2,681,409	1,315,082	1,296,119	952,002	961,193	1,277,574
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	4,907	2,267,265	2,852	4,108	2,314	2,418	1,052,652
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	229,798	3,976	97,875	107,317	120,467	121,014	2,293
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	106,954	194,265	86,814	122,026	71,395	77,281	103,550
Others	646,438	606,427	26,650	132,107	46,383	37,908	48,020	29,395	78,726
O. South-Central Asia	1,650,619	2,206,736	201,142	83,795	142,175	188,142	225,661	282,037	40,352
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	93,041	244,430	51,619	75,837	125,003	156,883	211,501
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	6,037	118,315	7,222	10,674	5,803	7,488	89,205
India	317,350	342,777	24,975	9,073	26,715	24,583	24,586	23,302	6,005
Iran	531,154	787,324	67,211	33,370	48,196	67,511	64,261	84,252	22,621
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	6,199	70,954	3,769	4,481	3,482	4,879	80,120
Others	39,115	110,161	3,679	5,387	4,652	5,056	2,526	5,233	6,376
P. South Eastern Asia	6,676,218	9,412,438	780,229	7,331	696,481	971,487	744,427	659,025	7,174
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	344,633	1,011,074	388,984	540,287	471,215	382,212	627,367
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	107,549	428,127	137,545	116,895	78,401	47,485	345,343
Singapore	559,287	906,512	127,833	179,770	63,002	153,751	63,639	83,288	74,512
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	144,995	153,165	81,591	111,598	104,146	105,908	62,233
Others	590,942	746,138	55,219	177,275	10,651	48,957	27,026	40,132	108,884
Q. Western Asia	12,881,806	22,975,372	1,523,851	72,738	1,481,505	1,823,936	1,685,763	1,295,639	36,395
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	66,191	1,960,629	83,489	13,269	11,642	7,413	1,661,273
Jordan	23,693	20,590	3,532	77,947	507	5,699	4,295	1,911	3,966
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	241,932	1,823	142,764	207,637	340,895	39,246	513
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	329,757	334,259	307,972	425,079	311,404	354,697	380,469
Turkey	484,151	516,720	77,786	378,083	60,307	27,863	26,383	22,556	429,315
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	601,478	42,687	627,590	654,173	557,591	477,560	38,149
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	203,174	826,236	258,876	490,216	433,552	392,257	420,954
R. Australia & New Zealand	546,145	512,668	49,567	299,595	22,953	106,105	45,019	52,386	387,907
Australia	491,887	469,070	44,459	44,978	19,418	104,100	40,946	48,408	64,117
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	4,700	41,164	3,168	1,990	4,073	3,972	62,644
Others	194	591	407	3,802	367	15	-	7	1,466
S. Others	660	767	76	12	12	38	40	1	7

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25
FY23										
Jul-Sep	64.01	1,348.85	1,608.40	1,291.12	1,538.00	2,895.90	1,247.12	1,231.66	3,094.44	1,418.06

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	1,951.18	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52
FY23										
Jul-Sep	2,107.31	1,490.05	1,495.04	1,759.35	2,602.60	2,544.89	1,807.14	1,670.20	2,128.84	1,781.26

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	285.03	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89
FY23									
Jul-Sep	257.20	265.29	1,368.78	222.26	128.43	1,543.92	184.86	5,435.93	413.80

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	470.35	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53
FY23										
Jul-Sep	392.54	521.62	205.2	899.73	250.5	404.68	422.23	276.32	422.14	445.4

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics