

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Aug, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	4	5	10	11	12	15	16	17
Australian Dollar	167.1519	166.5797	160.4923	156.8143	156.1011	154.6428	155.2334	153.4412	151.3837	149.6519	149.6584
Bahraini Dinar	634.3861	631.9629	613.3279	594.3275	592.5778	587.0754	581.4606	569.7498	564.3437	565.4614	566.5667
Canadian Dollar	186.7795	185.5366	180.3082	175.0018	174.1197	172.2979	171.4458	169.1055	166.7832	165.0675	166.2489
Chinese Yuan	35.4542	35.2785	34.4030	33.3382	33.2565	32.9105	32.5843	32.0630	31.6132	31.3986	31.5420
Danish Krone	32.8951	32.9200	31.8207	30.8216	30.8963	30.5459	30.3753	29.9315	29.4258	29.1537	29.2803
Hong Kong Dollar	30.5214	30.4238	29.6531	28.7132	28.5842	28.2962	27.9959	27.5547	27.2668	27.2234	27.3162
Japanese Yen	1.8048	1.8222	1.7509	1.6811	1.6835	1.6493	1.6496	1.6208	1.6045	1.5969	1.5910
Kuwaiti Dinar	781.3636	779.6080	751.4826	732.9493	731.1283	722.2560	715.7049	702.4613	695.6676	696.1310	698.7027
Malaysian Ringgit	53.8322	53.6198	52.2161	50.6446	50.3936	49.8448	49.4769	48.6590	47.9686	47.8037	47.9625
New Zealand Dollar	151.0338	150.8663	144.5184	141.5772	141.1952	139.7895	140.2021	139.2522	136.6400	135.6392	135.9214
Norwegian Krone	24.7829	24.7475	23.8442	23.2325	23.0520	22.8587	23.0646	22.7045	22.2418	21.9808	22.1550
Omani Riyal	622.3945	620.1299	593.5142	584.7935	581.8258	575.6419	569.9277	558.5932	553.6016	554.8629	556.4863
Qatari Riyal	65.7082	65.4535	62.6195	61.5476	61.1716	60.6426	60.0618	58.8891	58.3403	58.2733	58.4975
Saudi Arabian Riyal	63.7360	63.5340	61.7269	59.9517	59.6732	59.0994	58.3741	57.4549	56.9056	56.7416	56.9320
Singaporean Dollar	173.3838	173.1278	167.4961	163.0312	162.9382	161.0818	159.9021	157.4770	155.5578	154.6127	154.9708
Swedish Krona	23.5708	23.5668	22.8509	22.0386	22.1694	21.8856	21.8244	21.4325	20.8886	20.6202	20.7108
Swiss Franc	251.5228	251.0370	242.9993	234.2657	234.5711	233.1575	232.6418	229.3086	226.8740	225.1767	224.9751
Thai Bhat	6.6055	6.6308	6.4627	6.2296	6.3008	6.2629	6.2258	6.1264	6.0263	6.0318	6.0519
Turkish Lira	13.3657	13.3519	13.1548	12.6414	12.5648	12.4475	12.3375	12.0669	11.9335	11.9069	11.9385
UAE Dirham	65.1625	64.9646	63.2219	61.3037	61.0687	60.4921	59.7335	58.7589	58.1902	57.9999	58.1726
UK Pound Sterling	291.3779	292.0418	283.2805	273.3241	272.5233	268.7704	267.8291	263.1380	258.8278	256.5710	258.6353
US Dollar	239.2672	238.6552	233.6559	225.0597	224.4759	222.4172	219.6724	216.0879	213.8734	213.1407	213.7159
EMU Euro	244.6403	244.8403	237.0956	228.8308	229.5645	227.1294	225.9217	222.7811	219.0145	216.4245	217.3271

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Aug, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	18	19	22	23	24	25	26	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	148.7171	148.4912	148.4346	149.0236	150.5488	152.2828	153.0336	151.6015	151.6096	150.5870
Bahraini Dinar	569.8422	569.4292	571.8491	574.9541	579.3751	581.5804	583.5674	586.6724	580.9224	580.2542
Canadian Dollar	166.0787	165.7594	165.5298	165.9912	167.8322	169.1216	169.7471	169.2210	169.0389	167.2493
Chinese Yuan	31.6545	31.5786	31.5317	31.6046	31.7690	31.9798	32.0971	31.9975	31.8405	31.7533
Danish Krone	29.3836	29.1342	29.0797	28.9400	29.2139	29.4840	29.5075	29.5640	29.6290	29.5302
Hong Kong Dollar	27.4232	27.4119	27.4907	27.6392	27.8613	27.9740	28.0770	28.2367	28.0567	27.9071
Japanese Yen	1.5895	1.5766	1.5683	1.5770	1.5941	1.6010	1.6072	1.5945	1.5899	1.5805
Kuwaiti Dinar	700.5693	699.5607	702.9625	704.4096	710.1531	713.7758	716.0184	720.6067	713.8739	710.4396
Malaysian Ringgit	48.0788	47.9854	48.1383	48.2947	48.6503	49.0159	49.2174	49.4020	49.1586	48.9532
New Zealand Dollar	134.8705	134.0904	133.9071	133.9013	135.4548	136.6468	136.6512	135.4335	135.3671	134.4982
Norwegian Krone	22.1096	22.0478	22.0208	22.0492	22.4569	22.7438	22.7673	22.5736	22.6081	22.3862
Omani Riyal	558.7590	558.1386	562.3377	563.6364	568.1745	570.7718	572.3952	576.9405	571.0963	568.8238
Qatari Riyal	58.8810	58.6688	59.2520	59.3498	59.8217	59.9507	60.3424	60.8450	60.2004	59.9544
Saudi Arabian Riyal	57.2105	57.2078	57.3133	57.6489	58.0301	58.2758	58.5478	58.8983	58.5760	58.2399
Singaporean Dollar	155.2374	154.9480	154.3801	154.9157	156.3604	157.4484	158.1129	158.0980	157.5391	156.7163
Swedish Krona	20.6594	20.4381	20.3235	20.2132	20.5097	20.7361	20.7682	20.6487	20.6613	20.5421
Swiss Franc	225.5507	224.1540	224.2204	224.4740	225.7116	227.1172	227.9953	228.0365	227.5066	224.8978
Thai Bhat	6.0537	6.0349	5.9945	5.9879	6.0497	6.1159	6.1396	6.0890	6.0612	6.0160
Turkish Lira	11.9936	11.9256	11.8803	11.9723	12.0702	12.0905	12.1346	12.1795	12.1683	12.0646
UAE Dirham	58.4729	58.4995	58.5861	58.9331	59.3249	59.6176	59.8783	60.2226	59.9069	59.5846
UK Pound Sterling	258.3901	255.8604	254.3117	254.4766	257.2610	258.8694	259.6810	257.8245	257.5863	255.5503
US Dollar	214.8455	214.9279	215.1741	216.5466	217.8914	218.9138	219.8948	221.1417	220.2903	218.9648
EMU Euro	218.3360	216.5551	215.7818	214.9776	216.7148	218.7352	219.0648	219.3807	220.1983	219.6068

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-2023
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
Annual	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
Jun-22	49.5111	-17.51	93.9786	-5.81
2021				
Jul	59.3409	-1.13	99.5682	-0.21
Aug	57.8110	-2.58	97.4062	-2.17
Sep	56.3249	-2.57	96.7089	-0.72
Oct	55.4874	-1.49	96.3782	-0.34
Nov	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan	54.7694	0.45	97.0363	0.25
Feb	54.9725	0.37	97.9097	0.90
Mar	54.3456	-1.14	96.6611	-1.28
Apr	53.4026	-1.74	95.8710	-0.82
May	52.1136	-2.41	93.5919	-2.38
Jun	49.5111	-4.99	93.9786	0.41
Jul ^R	47.2663	-4.53	93.2008	-0.83
Aug ^P	46.8065	-0.97	94.3497	1.23

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-2022	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	118.6619	119.8890	135.6227	137.5051	143.5793	150.8017	153.5943
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	422.1525	434.0308	487.0721	516.8252	539.7519	582.3544	584.7470
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	127.6180	130.3011	145.9112	151.9949	159.4580	169.7401	170.8697
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	24.6700	25.3588	28.6624	29.1089	30.5436	32.5850	32.4595
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	25.4034	26.0018	26.8051	27.8301	29.0788	30.1091	30.0730
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	20.5714	21.1091	23.5483	24.9493	26.0771	28.0335	28.1727
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.4464	1.4933	1.4562	1.5195	1.5257	1.6035	1.6349
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	530.9485	545.8795	604.1391	638.7595	667.1701	715.8908	719.0393
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	38.0566	38.9228	43.1830	44.5792	46.4779	49.4428	49.4913
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	111.7106	114.6115	124.5171	125.2191	130.1363	136.8895	138.4503
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	18.2500	18.5522	20.7213	20.3030	21.0290	22.0631	22.7823
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	415.4944	426.9610	479.6139	509.1091	531.5742	571.8117	573.4688
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	43.7848	45.0254	50.5204	53.6924	56.0482	60.2991	60.4034
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	42.5452	43.7470	49.1637	52.1186	54.4730	58.4548	58.7656
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	117.8948	121.1314	134.9606	141.3906	147.6357	157.4694	159.3969
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	18.5440	18.9376	19.2900	19.6792	20.4129	21.2421	21.2885
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	173.8344	179.4698	194.9932	199.4572	210.6039	226.4842	230.7711
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	4.9019	4.9685	5.4705	5.6921	5.8619	6.0419	6.1665
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	18.5455	19.3526	12.5578	12.4355	12.0551	12.5597	12.2947
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	43.4571	44.6830	50.2057	53.2321	55.6384	59.7439	60.0998
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	220.6283	226.4765	238.3637	242.9398	251.7718	263.1413	264.5776
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	159.6016	164.0997	184.4813	195.5004	204.3674	219.4371	220.8863
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	188.6463	193.1519	199.1078	206.7024	215.9622	223.5340	223.4724

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
 Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2020 III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
2021 Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
2021 Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	1.71

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2021		2022			
				2021		2022		Jul	Aug	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
				III	IV	I	II						
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	-3.83	-4.23	-6.48	-2.48	-1.41	-1.64	-7.22	+1.60	-16.18	11.26
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	+0.23	+0.26	-19.21	-0.73	-0.89	-1.84	-10.32	+7.87	-15.55	9.39
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	-4.93	-3.70	-5.60	-7.41	-2.67	-1.04	-7.76	-0.78	-15.15	12.04
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	-7.76	-5.56	-3.37	-5.22	-3.23	-2.21	-5.66	-2.12	-14.31	12.27
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	-5.40	-1.90	-1.12	-4.04	-3.26	-1.79	-8.22	+0.44	-13.16	11.76
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	-7.13	-4.48	-2.58	-10.01	-3.10	-2.69	-7.06	-2.25	-14.70	9.81
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	-7.94	-2.77	-2.36	-6.50	-3.15	-3.88	-5.20	-1.01	-14.22	10.24
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	-9.33	-4.88	-1.95	-6.70	-3.80	-3.45	-6.66	-0.14	-14.93	9.37
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	-7.82	-4.18	-2.56	-10.21	-3.20	-2.81	-7.08	-2.23	-14.74	9.90
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	-6.65	-2.21	+4.01	0.23	-4.08	-1.93	-7.94	+3.79	-17.01	14.21
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	-3.35	-3.67	-1.35	-4.12	-1.71	-0.81	-7.14	-0.36	-14.01	13.24
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	-7.08	-3.77	-2.99	-5.20	-1.70	-3.52	-6.36	-1.21	-14.55	10.72
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	-7.83	-4.31	-2.81	-10.21	-3.29	-2.17	-6.71	-2.61	-15.17	10.14
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	-6.68	-4.15	-3.53	-7.66	-2.55	-2.90	-7.73	-1.04	-15.56	10.90
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	-5.98	+0.48	-1.38	-0.95	-1.46	-2.02	-6.39	+1.55	-15.44	15.34
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	-5.84	-5.84	-2.43	-6.89	-3.26	-2.71	-7.72	-2.69	-15.43	12.87
Taiwani Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	-8.05	-4.28	-2.94	-10.20	-3.06	-3.84	-7.07	-2.23	-14.74	18.52
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	-2.51	-5.04	-3.78	-4.86	-0.65	-3.91	-7.12	+0.51	-11.49	9.18
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	-4.89	-4.17	-0.67	-2.67	-3.93	-0.84	-6.86	+1.25	-15.25	14.93
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-7.83	-4.18	-2.95	-10.21	-3.20	-2.26	-6.71	-2.61	-14.74	9.59
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-7.83	-4.18	-2.95	-10.21	-3.29	-2.17	-6.71	-2.61	-15.17	10.14

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	Aug		Jul-Aug	
					2021	2022 ^P	FY22	FY23
I. Cash	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,237.5	2,682.6	2,724.0	5,418.7	5,247.7
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,081.6	235.2	294.4	512.4	548.7
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,486.8	359.1	369.7	757.0	781.3
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,743.3	716.0	691.8	1,375.8	1,272.4
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,841.8	528.1	531.4	1,075.8	987.6
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,555.4	421.5	405.2	849.8	754.4
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,206.8	100.1	118.8	211.7	220.6
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	5.3	5.5	11.9	9.1
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	1.2	2.0	2.4	3.6
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,622.5	296.8	300.8	597.2	581.4
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	528.4	41.6	42.8	83.3	83.8
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	934.4	76.3	77.3	155.2	149.4
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.1	84.8	88.6	165.6	165.2
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.5	94.2	92.1	193.2	182.9
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.0	294.7	274.8	595.8	569.2
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.5	42.9	40.1	87.0	83.7
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.7	43.1	37.1	86.2	76.2
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	4.8	4.6	10.4	9.6
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.6	45.0	45.4	90.6	95.2
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.7	77.3	76.0	152.4	156.4
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.9	31.5	30.5	63.2	63.8
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.0	6.3	5.9	13.1	13.0
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.8	5.6	5.2	12.8	11.4
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.2	12.9	10.9	27.2	22.6
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	25.2	19.1	52.8	37.1
7.Malaysia	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.2	11.1	14.5	23.0	25.9
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	11.0	10.6	21.8	23.9
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.5	4.0	3.7	8.4	6.6
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	752.3	59.9	60.9	113.6	119.6
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	705.7	53.6	56.3	112.9	110.4
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.1	6.1	7.1	13.3	14.7
13.Other Countries	561.3	859.6	1,169.0	1,228.8	107.1	108.0	211.5	206.1
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I+II)	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,237.5	2,682.6	2,724.0	5,418.7	5,247.7

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>
 Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Aug					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY22			FY23		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	73,165	90,483	(17,318)	11,497	13,871	(2,374)	11,692	13,610	(1,918)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	39,424	84,130	(44,706)	5,618	13,057	(7,439)	6,223	12,837	(6,614)
a. Goods	32,467	72,043	(39,576)	4,574	11,338	(6,764)	5,093	11,098	(6,005)
1. General merchandise	32,458	72,043	(39,585)	4,572	11,338	(6,766)	5,092	11,098	(6,006)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	N.A	9	2	N.A	2	1	N.A	1
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	6,957	12,087	(5,130)	1,044	1,719	(675)	1,130	1,739	(609)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	40	(37)	1	2	(1)	-	7	(7)
3 Transport	808	6,907	(6,099)	88	702	(614)	180	1,232	(1,052)
4 Travel	541	1,356	(815)	97	159	(62)	85	147	(62)
5 Construction	94	40	54	23	28	(5)	3	-	3
6 Insurance and pension services	40	290	(250)	6	46	(40)	6	39	(33)
7 Financial services	113	194	(81)	15	24	(9)	15	38	(23)
8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	3	64	(61)	2	3	(1)
9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,616	612	2,004	420	92	328	426	50	376
10 Other business services	1,645	1,913	(268)	271	529	(258)	268	190	78
11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	2	-	2	2	1	1
12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	525	546	118	73	45	143	32	111
B. Primary Income	805	6,063	(5,258)	104	770	(666)	133	747	(614)
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	39	5	34	49	3	46
2. Investment income	493	6,029	(5,536)	65	765	(700)	84	744	(660)
2.1 Direct investment	83	2,629	(2,546)	6	538	(532)	(6)	159	(165)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	83	2,562	(2,479)	6	540	(534)	(6)	150	(156)
2.1.2 Interest	-	67	(67)	-	(2)	2	-	9	(9)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	4	27	(23)	65	107	(42)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	1	23	(22)	-	2	(2)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	3	4	(1)	65	105	(40)
2.3 Other investment	175	2,397	(2,222)	51	200	(149)	5	478	(473)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	175	2,397	(2,222)	51	200	(149)	5	478	(473)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	N.A	53	4	N.A	4	20	N.A	20
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	32,936	290	32,646	5,775	44	5,731	5,336	26	5,310
1. General government	370	34	336	80	8	72	55	1	54
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,566	256	32,310	5,695	36	5,659	5,281	25	5,256
2. Capital account	206	-	206	29	-	29	17	-	17
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	206	-	206	29	-	29	17	-	17
2.1 General government	191	-	191	26	-	26	16	-	16
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	191	-	191	26	-	26	16	-	16
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	3	-	3	1	-	1
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	3	-	3	1	-	1
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	73,371	90,483	(17,112)	11,526	13,871	(2,345)	11,709	13,610	(1,901)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Aug					
				FY22			FY23		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(4,521)	12,780	(17,301)	3,268	5,339	(2,071)	(1,647)	188	(1,835)
1. Direct investment	249	1,869	(1,620)	18	230	(212)	68	170	(102)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	82	1,827	(1,745)	(2)	203	(205)	8	179	(171)
1.2 Debt instruments	167	42	125	20	27	(7)	60	(9)	69
2. Portfolio investment	(24)	(78)	54	11	962	(951)	(1)	(25)	24
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	19	(388)	407	(1)	(14)	13	(1)	(6)	5
2.2 Debt instruments	(43)	310	(353)	12	976	(964)	-	(19)	19
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(3)	(2)	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	2,588	10,991	(8,403)	397	4,147	(3,750)	(377)	43	(420)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	493	1,030	(537)	190	311	(121)	(382)	(251)	(131)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	2	(2)	-	3	(3)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(21)	855	(876)	159	60	99	(438)	(127)	(311)
General government	(6)	176	(182)	-	249	(249)	(2)	(127)	125
Other sectors	520	-	520	31	-	31	58	-	58
4.3 Loans	-	3,941	(3,941)	-	1,035	(1,035)	-	150	(150)
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	81	(81)	-	60	(60)
General government	-	2,922	(2,922)	-	849	(849)	-	308	(308)
Other sectors	-	2,002	(2,002)	-	105	(105)	-	(218)	218
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	62	-	62	(18)	-	(18)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	62	-	62	(18)	-	(18)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,289	3,247	(1,958)	145	28	117	23	144	(121)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	372	(7)	379	145	(1)	146	23	(1)	24
General government	917	3,000	(2,083)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	254	(254)	-	29	(29)	-	145	(145)
4.7 Special drawing rights	N.A	2,773	(2,773)	N.A	2,773	(2,773)	N.A	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(7,331)	N.A	(7,331)	2,842	N.A	2,842	(1,337)	N.A	(1,337)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	-	N.A	-	2,732	N.A	2,732	(63)	N.A	(63)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(7,331)	N.A	(7,331)	110	N.A	110	(1,274)	N.A	(1,274)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	189	(189)	274	-	274	66	-	66
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2020	2021				2022
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep ^R	Dec ^R	Mar ^P
International investment position - Net	(117,108.3)	(116,662.5)	(120,055.4)	(122,629.3)	(127,385.8)	(129,494.0)
A. Assets	31,239.5	30,117.7	33,677.2	35,005.7	33,535.7	29,855.5
1. Direct investment	2,015.3	1,966.4	2,035.6	2,026.2	1,950.6	1,944.0
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,932.3	1,883.3	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,932.3	1,883.3	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	318.7	334.9	302.9	234.2	437.5	450.3
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	146.8	127.8	127.3	124.6	210.9	223.7
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	137.5	118.5	118.5	115.8	199.4	199.4
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	9.2	9.2	8.8	8.8	11.4	24.3
2.2 Debt securities	171.9	207.1	175.6	109.6	226.6	226.6
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	143.9	179.1	147.6	82.0	206.7	206.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	28.0	28.0	27.6	19.9	19.9
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	18.2	21.8	7.7	6.6	8.2	12.6
4. Other investment	10,081.3	9,374.7	8,950.1	8,496.9	8,298.2	10,513.1
4.1 Other equity	199.0	220.0	220.0	220.0	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	3,094.2	2,649.8	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,412.4
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,076.4	5,197.1	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,486.1
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,711.8	1,307.9	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,614.5
5. Reserve assets	18,805.9	18,419.9	22,380.9	24,241.9	22,841.2	16,935.6
5.1 Monetary gold	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	4,036.8
5.2 Special drawing rights	101.5	416.7	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	2,947.9
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	9,950.7
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,322.4
5.4.2 Securities	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	4,619.0
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	9.4

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

Million US Dollars						
	2020	2021			2022	
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep ^R	Dec ^R	Mar ^P
B. Liabilities	148,347.8	146,780.2	153,732.6	157,635.0	160,921.6	159,349.5
1. Direct investment	32,041.3	31,603.4	32,642.1	32,205.2	32,624.8	32,661.1
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,995.2	27,545.2	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,995.2	27,545.2	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,046.1	4,058.2	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,236.3
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,046.1	4,058.2	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,236.3
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	8,711.1	8,801.2	11,972.4	12,580.7	11,249.1	11,696.0
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,879.1	2,771.6	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	2,169.8
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,061.0	961.0	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	1,015.2
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,818.1	1,810.6	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	1,154.6
2.2 Debt securities	5,832.0	6,029.7	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,526.1
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	5,832.0	6,029.7	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	9,026.1
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	3.2	19.0	10.2	10.1	7.3	9.6
4. Other investment	107,592.2	106,356.6	109,107.8	112,839.0	117,040.3	114,982.8
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	6,013.5	5,136.2	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,646.7
4.3 Loans	94,542.8	93,512.5	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	97,688.0
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	828.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	4,784.9	5,479.7	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	6,762.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	4,057.6

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with															SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)	
		SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)
								FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
FY22	3,777	214	117	9,602	132	10,066	9,816	7,196	(60)	1	1,475	120	3,223	2,318	5,720	16,160	15,537
2021 Aug	3,772	3,100	151	16,973	83	20,308	20,074	7,851	52	2	857	76	4,241	2,731	6,994	26,812	27,068
Sep	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,253	7,781	(6)	2	1,052	69	4,172	2,484	6,730	25,507	25,983
Oct	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	23,350	23,829
Nov	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(8)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	2	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Jan	3,731	3,011	65	13,597	41	16,714	16,608	7,658	8	2	1,430	67	3,364	2,807	6,228	23,253	22,836
Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	2	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	9,619	9,397	7,288	(259)	1	1,466	67	3,338	2,160	5,822	15,601	15,219
Jun	3,777	214	117	9,602	132	10,066	9,816	7,196	(60)	1	1,475	120	3,223	2,256	5,720	16,098	15,537
Jul ^R	3,644	212	116	8,174	94	8,596	8,385	7,074	(418)	1	1,435	130	3,472	1,619	5,639	13,860	14,024
Aug ^P	3,567	147	109	8,687	107	9,050	8,834	6,959	(425)	1	1,446	158	3,525	1,406	5,513	14,022	14,347

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2021					2022							
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,851.3	7,781.4	7,747.9	7,713.0	7,651.9	7,658.4	7,666.9	7,359.8	7,301.4	7,288.0	7,196.0	7,073.6	6,958.7
1. Resident	6,966.4	6,886.8	6,865.8	6,834.7	6,749.4	6,749.2	6,765.1	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,396.8	6,315.7	6,222.3	6,130.6
i) Demand Deposits	2,783.0	2,797.8	2,795.9	2,854.4	2,717.5	2,746.2	2,846.5	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8
ii) Savings Deposits	2,666.4	2,555.7	2,529.0	2,485.6	2,487.5	2,465.7	2,470.1	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4
iii) Time Deposits	1,517.0	1,533.3	1,540.9	1,494.7	1,544.4	1,537.4	1,448.6	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,534.8	1,513.3	1,536.4	1,438.4
2. Non- Resident	884.8	894.6	882.1	878.0	902.4	909.1	901.7	926.9	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1
i) Demand Deposits	512.4	517.2	507.8	505.2	516.7	530.0	519.6	547.0	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2
ii) Savings Deposits	288.1	292.9	290.3	288.9	325.2	293.2	294.4	294.1	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4
iii) Time Deposits	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	60.6	85.9	87.7	85.9	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6
B. Old FCAs Deposits	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7
1. Resident	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
2. Non- Resident	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Total (A+B)	7,861.9	7,791.9	7,758.4	7,723.4	7,662.3	7,668.7	7,677.1	7,370.0	7,311.5	7,297.8	7,205.2	7,083.3	6,968.3
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	857.3	1,051.8	1,118.3	1,349.6	1,455.3	1,430.2	1,415.3	1,358.5	1,394.2	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1
i) Exports Financing	348.9	344.1	343.4	391.0	414.8	420.9	443.9	409.2	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9
a) Pre-Shipment	163.8	169.2	169.6	212.0	220.7	230.8	223.0	217.6	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5
b) Post-Shipment	185.2	174.9	173.8	179.0	194.1	190.2	220.8	191.6	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3
ii) Import Financing	508.4	707.7	774.9	958.6	1,040.5	1,009.3	971.4	949.3	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2
2. Placements	2,055.5	1,880.2	1,914.0	1,649.9	1,856.3	2,154.6	2,347.3	2,344.8	2,194.4	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,173.7	1,166.1	1,168.7	1,151.4	1,166.4	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	473.8
a) CRR ¹	409.9	406.7	406.8	404.7	405.9	400.6	405.9	407.7	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	345.9
b) SCRR ²	773.0	766.8	766.9	761.4	762.7	750.8	760.4	764.9	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9
ii) With Banks	872.6	706.6	740.3	483.8	687.6	1,003.1	1,181.0	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	809.3
a) Within Pakistan	76.2	69.1	66.8	65.8	85.6	66.7	63.0	63.5	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	157.5
b) Outside Pakistan	796.4	637.5	673.5	418.0	602.0	936.4	1,118.0	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8
3. Balances	697.7	677.3	657.2	696.5	708.0	709.9	715.8	835.5	891.3	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7
i) Balance held abroad	334.6	347.3	345.8	382.3	418.9	428.0	435.6	511.0	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0
ii) Cash in hand	363.1	330.0	311.4	314.2	289.1	281.9	280.2	324.5	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7
4. Others	4,240.7	4,172.1	4,058.5	4,016.8	3,632.3	3,363.6	3,188.5	2,821.0	2,821.4	3,337.7	3,222.8	3,471.8	3,524.8

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Aug FY 23 ^P			Jul-Aug FY 23 ^P			Jul-Aug FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	110.7	(10.5)	100.2	169.5	(6.7)	162.8	229.5	(15.0)	214.5
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	(0.6)	(..)	(0.6)
3	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Bahrain	1.6	-	1.6	3.0	-	3.0	3.2	(..)	3.2
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
6	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Canada	0.5	(1.2)	(0.7)	0.6	(1.0)	(0.3)	0.2	(0.4)	(0.1)
8	China	28.1	-	28.1	32.7	-	32.7	47.5	(0.3)	47.1
9	Denmark	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	..	(0.1)
10	Egypt	0.5	-	0.5	0.9	-	0.9	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
11	Finland	..	-	..	3.0	-	3.0	-	(1.0)	(1.0)
12	France	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	(..)	0.3	14.6	(..)	14.6
13	Germany	5.4	-	5.4	11.9	-	11.9	14.8	(0.1)	14.7
14	Hongkong	0.4	(0.7)	(0.3)	0.7	0.2	0.9	21.5	1.3	22.8
15	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Ireland	..	(0.1)	(0.1)	..	(0.4)	(0.4)	1.9	1.7	3.6
18	Italy	2.0	-	2.0	3.0	-	3.0	4.4	-	4.4
19	Japan	1.1	(1.0)	0.1	(0.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(0.8)	0.1	(0.7)
20	Korea (South)	(0.8)	-	(0.8)	0.6	-	0.6	(3.8)	-	(3.8)
21	Kuwait	2.6	(0.3)	2.3	2.5	(0.4)	2.1	5.6	(0.5)	5.1
22	Lebanon	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	-	0.5	0.2	-	0.2
23	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Luxembourg	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)	(0.7)	1.1	0.4	(0.7)	(0.2)	(0.9)
25	Malaysia	8.5	-	8.5	11.1	-	11.1	10.7	-	10.7
26	Netherlands	10.5	(0.2)	10.3	16.8	(0.3)	16.5	13.1	0.2	13.3
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Norway	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	(4.0)	-	(4.0)
29	Oman	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	..	0.3
30	Philippines	..	-	..	..	-	..	-	0.1	0.1
31	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	-	-	-
32	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Qatar	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	-	(..)	1.4	-	1.4
34	Saudi Arabia	0.7	(..)	0.7	3.7	..	3.7	0.2	(0.3)	(0.1)
35	Singapore	2.9	-	2.9	6.3	0.7	7.0	28.9	1.9	30.8
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Sweden	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.6	(4.0)	(3.4)
39	Switzerland	11.7	-	11.7	23.3	-	23.3	22.5	-	22.5
40	Thailand	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
41	Turkey	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	(3.6)	-	(3.6)
42	U.A. E	12.8	0.7	13.5	25.5	0.2	25.7	10.6	2.1	12.7
43	United Kingdom	2.2	(4.9)	(2.7)	1.9	(7.0)	(5.1)	0.9	(3.5)	(2.6)
44	United States of America	7.6	(2.7)	4.9	(4.6)	0.8	(3.8)	32.6	(12.6)	20.0
45	Others	12.9	-0.2	12.7	28.0	0.3	28.2	7.7	0.6	8.3
II	Foreign Public Investment	-	-0.7	-0.7	-	(18.4)	(18.4)	-	976.5	976.5
	Debt Securities	-	-0.7	-0.7	-	(18.4)	(18.4)	-	976.5	976.5
	Total	110.7	-11.2	99.5	169.5	(25.1)	144.4	229.5	961.6	1,191.1

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	SECTOR	Aug- FY 23 ^P			Jul-Aug FY 23 ^P			Jul-Aug FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.3	2.2	(0.9)	5.8	4.5	1.3	4.2	4.5	(0.3)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Beverages	1.6	-	1.6	3.3	-	3.3	3.3	-	3.3
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	1.6	-	1.6	1.6	-	1.6
5	Sugar	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
6	Textiles	1.9	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.8	0.5	12.1	5.0	7.1
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.4	(0.4)	-	0.8	(0.8)	-	0.8	(0.8)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	2.7	-	2.7
10	Chemicals	4.1	1.1	3.0	6.1	2.3	3.8	4.7	0.5	4.2
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	0.1	1.5	(1.4)	0.3	3.1	(2.8)	0.3	3.1	(2.8)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.1	0.7	(0.6)	0.1	1.4	(1.3)	0.7	1.4	(0.7)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	3.3	0.5	2.8	6.6	1.0	5.5	28.6	-	28.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.9	3.4	0.2	3.2
16	Cosmetics	4.6	-	4.6	9.2	-	9.2	-	-	-
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.1	0.2	(0.1)	0.3	0.4	(0.1)	-	0.3	(0.3)
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	..	-	..	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.0	-	4.0
24	Electronics	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	30.1	(30.1)	0.1	5.1	(5.0)
	I) Consumer/Household	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	10.1	(10.1)	0.1	5.1	(5.0)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	-	20.0	(20.0)	-	-	-
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	3.0	1.7	1.3	4.0	3.4	0.6	2.4	2.5	(0.1)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	3.0	0.4	2.5	4.0	0.8	3.1	2.4	-	2.4
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.3	(1.3)	-	2.5	(2.5)	-	2.5	(2.5)
26	Power	50.4	0.6	49.8	81.9	1.4	80.4	63.7	8.7	55.0
	I) Thermal	13.6	0.5	13.0	27.1	1.1	26.0	30.1	8.2	21.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	23.4	..	23.4	27.9	0.4	27.6	9.7	0.5	9.2
	III) Coal	13.4	-	13.4	26.8	-	26.8	23.9	-	23.9
27	Construction	3.3	0.7	2.6	6.9	1.3	5.5	4.7	8.2	(3.5)
28	Trade	6.9	2.8	4.1	13.2	5.6	7.6	20.0	6.5	13.5
29	Transport	1.8	4.3	(2.5)	2.8	7.0	(4.2)	9.4	10.7	(1.3)
30	Tourism	1.9	-	1.9	3.8	-	3.8	1.7	0.3	1.5
31	Storage Facilities	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
32	Communications	15.6	1.2	14.4	27.4	2.4	25.0	55.9	1.6	54.3
	1) Telecommunications	10.7	0.8	9.9	16.5	1.6	14.9	14.8	1.6	13.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	4.9	0.4	4.5	10.9	0.8	10.1	41.0	..	41.0
	I) Software Development	1.3	..	1.3	3.2	..	3.2	3.0	..	3.0
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	-	-	-
	III) I.T. Service	3.6	0.4	3.2	7.6	0.7	6.9	38.1	-	38.1
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	24.9	1.9	23.0	54.3	3.6	50.7	60.5	3.4	57.1
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.3	-	0.3	0.7	-	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
35	Personal Services	4.0	2.0	1.9	9.1	4.2	4.9	6.3	8.4	(2.1)
36	Others	2.4	..	2.4	6.5	3.7	2.8	9.8	0.3	9.6
	TOTAL	133.6	22.9	110.7	247.8	78.2	169.5	301.5	72.0	229.5
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	133.6	22.9	110.7	247.8	78.2	169.5	301.5	72.0	229.5

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,450	--	26.6	72,048	--	32.8	(39,598)	--	
2021	Jul	2,235	2,235	18.4	5,371	5,371	52.0	(3,136)	(3,136)
	Aug	2,339	4,574	34.5	5,967	11,338	64.9	(3,628)	(6,764)
	Sep	2,627	7,201	34.6	6,057	17,395	62.6	(3,430)	(10,194)
	Oct	2,375	9,576	30.9	5,930	23,325	63.6	(3,555)	(13,749)
	Nov	2,737	12,313	28.8	6,339	29,664	60.5	(3,602)	(17,351)
	Dec	2,929	15,242	29.0	6,431	36,095	51.8	(3,502)	(20,853)
2022	Jan	2,500	17,742	27.5	6,203	42,298	50.0	(3,703)	(24,556)
	Feb	2,889	20,631	28.2	5,039	47,337	44.9	(2,150)	(26,706)
	Mar	3,069	23,700	26.6	6,117	53,454	40.4	(3,048)	(29,754)
	Apr	3,150	26,850	27.8	5,997	59,451	38.1	(2,847)	(32,601)
	May	2,482	29,332	26.7	5,559	65,010	35.5	(3,077)	(35,678)
	Jun	3,135	32,467	26.6	7,033	72,043	32.7	(3,898)	(39,576)
	Jul ^R	2,280	2,280	2.0	5,348	5,348	(0.4)	(3,068)	(3,068)
	Aug ^P	2,813	5,093	11.3	5,750	11,098	(2.1)	(2,937)	(6,005)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	--
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	--
2021 Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,769	66.16	(4,178)	(11,749)
Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,143	65.55	(3,859)	(15,609)
Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.79	7,899	5	31,739	62.90	(3,682)	(19,291)
Dec	2,764	15	15,227	24.92	7,580	7	39,326	60.68	(4,808)	(24,099)
2022 Jan	2,614	3	17,844	24.45	6,036	8	45,923	56.84	(3,980)	(28,079)
Feb	2,834	10	20,688	26.01	5,853	9	51,785	52.81	(3,018)	(31,097)
Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,383	47.72	(3,814)	(34,911)
Apr	2,896	8	26,376	25.51	6,661	3	65,047	45.29	(3,760)	(38,671)
May	2,626	3	29,005	27.83	6,777	5	71,645	43.10	(4,153)	(42,640)
Jun	2,918	19	31,942	24.31	7,880	3	79,528	40.95	(4,946)	(47,586)
Jul	2,254	-	2,254	(3.92)	4,993	-	4,993	(10.74)	(2,739)	(2,739)
Aug	2,482	-	4,736	2.91	6,071	-	11,064	(9.12)	(3,589)	(6,328)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug ^P
A. Food Group	4,392,116	5,418,604	335,996	324,349	509,932	461,745	499,170	358,079	366,945
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	139,780	140,479	259,660	224,721	235,390	138,582	143,730
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	58,949	43,066	79,956	60,708	62,818	45,553	41,556
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	80,831	97,413	179,704	164,013	172,572	93,029	102,174
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	14,233	10,716	40,321	40,616	40,608	18,506	19,435
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	48,672	38,835	17,125	18,069	47,459	34,092	28,935
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	16,856	20,835	28,343	23,104	18,359	44,026	13,691
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	946	4,249	4,877	3,195	6,894	4,872	5,381
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	5,694	8,015	6,463	7,727	9,317	5,090	6,695
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	4,277	7,347	8,565	5,572	2,050	1,107	5,824
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	24,065	25,482	35,597	27,527	30,563	25,962	39,792
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	81,473	68,391	108,982	111,214	108,530	85,842	103,415
B. Textile Group	15,399,083	19,329,985	1,471,185	1,462,554	1,739,122	1,641,901	1,706,350	1,481,021	1,575,366
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	-	-	-	-	-	1,094	4,469
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	89,871	103,518	97,655	106,571	94,125	71,364	89,089
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	179,443	188,181	210,120	231,277	201,020	181,984	195,390
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	388	382	-	-	-	-	80
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	2,863	4,907	5,828	6,608	5,564	3,372	4,335
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	392,711	363,811	488,070	428,278	474,944	434,926	449,833
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	263,345	264,764	278,606	281,373	284,042	253,991	258,300
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	77,818	82,796	108,270	92,252	91,223	74,965	75,036
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	6,613	5,637	9,163	8,155	10,951	8,736	10,474
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	301,153	283,788	350,721	321,670	368,699	304,575	330,021
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	32,360	36,842	41,700	36,569	38,201	31,216	39,671
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	67,104	66,252	82,812	70,363	68,940	54,722	60,461
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	57,516	61,676	66,177	58,785	68,641	60,076	58,207
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	182,303	333,816	29,405	1,769	45,185	8,686	43,955	3,923	55,635
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	28,281	-	38,528	942	40,814	419	54,580
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	1,124	1,769	6,657	7,744	3,141	3,504	1,055
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,466,663	4,104,467	328,708	287,179	365,968	323,046	433,031	276,801	353,837
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	5,528	5,793	7,664	6,725	7,937	7,496	6,216
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	26,355	24,202	35,892	32,835	36,268	29,229	34,516
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	15,950	12,657	18,236	18,307	17,043	15,207	15,838
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	62,113	44,206	51,542	51,377	54,256	50,319	53,437
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	13,145	13,646	13,390	11,865	15,027	16,829	15,564
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	37,970	30,689	43,810	32,260	38,827	32,943	34,120
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	9,579	9,226	5,597	5,747	5,559	4,721	4,603
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	1,106	387	674	476	504	314	326
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	121,195	113,981	152,830	122,239	200,272	82,114	144,638
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	20,060	17,814	22,457	23,500	23,741	18,662	26,799
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	232	399	476	467	1,081	1,322	241
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	430	1,231	1,850	819	1,659	1,007	620
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	456	725	958	946	343	1,340	1,873
43 Molasses	78	33,505	-	4	-	2,730	12,336	5,350	25
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	11,966	9,423	4,464	7,360	12,800	5,628	11,589
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	2,623	2,796	6,128	5,393	5,378	4,320	3,321
E. All Other Items	1,863,979	2,604,933	174,359	171,646	236,689	191,087	235,929	134,672	130,607
TOTAL	25,304,144	31,791,804	2,339,653	2,247,497	2,896,897	2,626,465	2,918,435	2,254,496	2,482,390

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun ^R	Jul ^P	Aug
Grand Total	25,638,974	32,467,078	2,235,039	2,339,001	3,149,977	2,481,959	3,134,966	2,279,984	2,812,993
A. Latin America	34,898	40,342	2,254	1,949	5,308	3,792	3,804	4,491	7,745
B. Central America	106,705	167,534	11,125	10,447	14,796	16,101	20,696	13,884	22,740
Mexico	76,932	101,900	7,074	6,834	7,508	9,828	10,912	7,903	11,374
Others	29,773	65,634	4,052	3,614	7,288	6,273	9,784	5,981	11,366
C. South America	257,395	371,180	25,406	29,072	31,569	27,515	31,645	28,659	31,514
Argentina	35,931	47,361	4,134	3,335	3,756	3,716	6,538	3,580	3,619
Brazil	76,993	102,958	5,773	8,432	8,862	6,461	9,048	7,961	10,908
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	1,064	326	1,196	704	419	941	804
Others	138,385	211,442	14,434	16,979	17,756	16,634	15,639	16,178	16,184
D. North America	5,344,343	7,203,964	535,134	539,693	652,205	575,747	682,022	531,560	665,855
Canada	312,173	403,640	31,818	31,116	33,985	34,302	40,927	31,763	42,567
USA	5,030,724	6,798,982	503,118	508,364	618,214	541,391	640,935	499,686	623,196
Others	1,446	1,342	198	214	6	54	161	111	92
E. Eastern Europe	708,920	757,842	62,703	61,622	57,268	53,742	67,573	59,999	56,409
Hungary	23,938	26,645	3,449	2,051	2,289	1,942	3,580	1,656	1,550
Romania	38,535	54,285	4,133	4,453	4,840	5,226	4,340	5,151	5,928
Russian Federation	164,137	134,320	11,446	9,687	8,076	8,050	6,651	7,514	6,490
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	5,890	4,008	1,626	1,490	2,047	1,242	1,114
Others	429,432	498,104	37,785	41,422	40,437	37,034	50,956	44,435	41,327
F. Northern Europe	2,689,514	2,966,015	238,756	221,162	250,001	233,548	276,169	217,413	253,548
Denmark	240,986	294,503	19,622	17,838	30,363	34,191	35,992	22,568	30,043
Finland	28,301	30,594	2,404	1,898	2,589	2,443	3,422	4,111	2,731
Norway	55,799	58,622	5,389	5,995	4,398	4,158	5,518	4,286	5,938
Sweden	188,612	192,235	17,425	13,171	14,245	15,224	15,911	12,190	20,218
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,200,007	180,353	170,631	180,171	159,950	188,668	160,108	178,132
Others	127,523	190,055	13,563	11,630	18,235	17,581	26,660	14,151	16,486
G. Southern Europe	1,930,623	2,733,609	196,252	184,724	253,233	260,488	277,612	235,129	260,603
Greece	78,076	108,456	6,153	6,208	10,731	8,711	10,964	6,823	8,537
Italy	774,658	1,085,675	89,971	70,256	97,241	108,433	121,206	105,300	91,840
Spain	801,702	1,149,474	70,001	78,160	112,007	102,957	106,831	92,327	119,126
Others	276,187	390,004	30,126	30,101	33,254	40,386	38,611	30,679	41,100
H. Western Europe	3,782,509	4,645,879	341,901	347,716	400,395	384,815	479,773	371,273	452,603
Belgium	584,370	716,710	58,173	58,953	64,226	59,966	68,459	65,549	69,315
France	435,471	531,565	40,427	39,378	50,429	42,992	58,482	43,074	53,847
Germany	1,512,776	1,747,967	129,063	136,217	132,857	141,961	175,209	136,056	166,728
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,486,798	96,822	101,812	139,285	122,772	157,905	113,414	143,634
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	14,849	9,219	11,079	14,167	16,446	11,686	16,551
Others	23,145	30,496	2,566	2,137	2,519	2,958	3,270	1,494	2,528
I. Eastern Africa	495,958	642,213	43,936	46,059	66,895	44,452	68,903	48,833	53,919
Kenya	175,954	204,228	15,769	16,049	26,556	19,564	24,305	18,257	18,403
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	1,412	1,682	3,243	1,722	3,030	3,127	2,420
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	2,819	4,661	5,794	4,439	6,596	4,416	9,175
Others	254,589	348,771	23,936	23,666	31,302	18,728	34,971	23,033	23,922

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug ^P
J. Middle Africa	45,868	32,278	1,965	1,523	1,608	2,736	2,992	2,111	2,631
K. Northern Africa	153,601	213,993	13,889	29,034	18,182	18,501	19,085	22,419	19,241
Egypt	87,228	128,596	7,461	23,202	10,522	11,214	10,755	14,271	9,319
Morocco	23,905	29,915	2,075	2,047	3,874	3,159	3,440	3,446	2,610
Others	42,468	55,482	4,352	3,784	3,787	4,127	4,889	4,702	7,312
L. Southern Africa	198,279	209,555	16,269	13,713	18,140	14,391	20,758	24,434	20,068
South Africa	182,532	199,733	15,312	12,838	17,190	13,924	19,834	15,489	19,390
Others	15,748	9,822	957	875	950	467	924	8,945	677
M. Western Africa	274,003	313,934	10,181	25,654	55,925	11,892	30,404	14,508	32,352
N. Eastern Asia	2,761,665	3,627,605	224,895	216,443	304,065	263,340	313,370	221,082	233,678
China	2,043,887	2,781,480	165,787	172,950	215,223	201,234	238,245	174,056	159,021
Hong Kong	224,317	334,039	17,391	14,742	30,550	31,106	28,288	17,152	18,075
Japan	175,576	199,934	17,073	13,850	15,313	15,977	25,151	14,917	19,902
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,883	14,389	14,056	18,391	15,001	17,250	14,952	15,529
Others	147,519	106,268	10,255	845	24,588	21	4,436	5	21,151
O. South-Central Asia	1,997,161	1,977,580	122,099	155,973	173,149	157,370	208,112	149,020	172,296
Afghanistan	983,314	552,518	38,613	57,058	66,798	57,900	58,195	31,757	50,039
Bangladesh	616,202	870,604	51,033	55,382	71,918	62,615	87,135	71,507	72,610
India	2,327	1,292	54	3	68	214	3	47	45
Iran	12,718	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	261,033	373,412	25,991	26,778	27,689	26,580	34,426	28,146	28,901
Others	121,568	179,754	6,409	16,751	6,676	10,061	28,353	17,564	20,702
P. South Eastern Asia	956,864	1,539,436	100,938	80,166	143,268	159,212	156,221	104,027	107,767
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	5,127	5,885	12,858	6,260	16,209	8,935	8,791
Malaysia	240,151	432,695	35,359	20,131	41,326	29,591	45,206	24,459	25,364
Singapore	170,671	374,957	24,483	12,295	20,701	52,712	15,092	17,893	8,106
Thailand	143,049	146,583	9,352	6,419	18,160	15,098	16,840	12,652	11,591
Others	252,700	462,229	26,617	35,437	50,223	55,550	62,875	40,087	53,916
Q. Western Asia	2,923,276	3,399,431	218,207	255,438	345,935	264,369	338,441	229,504	291,949
Bahrain	53,539	69,828	4,402	4,757	7,187	4,965	6,736	5,184	7,443
Jordan	39,322	41,266	1,900	2,397	4,595	3,103	5,564	3,305	3,340
Kuwait	155,278	134,425	8,749	10,466	13,284	9,908	12,084	8,100	9,277
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,288	28,254	31,619	42,412	30,765	43,917	29,666	45,488
Turkey	341,779	354,559	24,491	28,206	29,787	31,843	56,288	30,157	32,815
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,842,959	114,536	137,181	189,335	131,374	161,932	109,862	135,038
Others	453,362	536,107	35,875	40,811	59,335	52,410	51,919	43,230	58,548
R. Australia & New Zealand	322,029	360,604	31,710	26,996	32,658	33,269	39,435	26,248	34,126
Australia	253,381	302,424	26,913	22,641	28,570	28,708	34,649	22,574	29,515
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	4,412	3,959	3,346	4,087	4,267	3,391	4,042
Others	19,850	7,025	385	395	742	474	519	283	569
S. Others	44,250	66,230	3,907	3,605	6,047	6,882	7,350	7,924	11,725
I. Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,269,225	2,201,526	2,250,991	2,830,647	2,532,161	3,044,366	2,312,519	2,730,772
II. Freight on Export	228,464	342,139	34,281	26,896	25,259	30,407	13,815	27,859	27,859
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,927,086	2,167,245	2,224,095	2,805,388	2,501,755	3,030,551	2,284,660	2,702,913
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,539,992	67,793	114,906	344,589	(19,796)	104,415	(4,676)	110,081

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021		2022				
			May	Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Grand Total	21,393,688	25,304,143	1,670,691	2,728,415	2,833,750	2,777,263	2,896,897	2,623,839	2,911,349
A. Latin America	34,317	26,160	1,558	2,744	2,550	1,882	1,644	2,632	1,569
B. Central America	107,802	113,916	9,880	16,717	19,101	18,428	19,399	19,398	17,863
Mexico	80,830	79,094	7,306	10,722	9,450	10,677	9,327	10,381	11,374
Others	26,972	34,822	2,573	5,996	9,651	7,751	10,072	9,017	6,490
C. South America	223,347	284,504	23,031	32,758	39,251	31,335	29,013	29,836	35,048
Argentina	32,389	37,187	2,868	4,665	4,567	3,952	4,775	5,256	5,712
Brazil	67,945	82,993	6,331	7,305	10,722	7,235	8,892	8,959	8,847
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	340	406	319	969	639	558	923
Others	118,072	159,011	13,493	20,383	23,642	19,180	14,707	15,062	19,566
D. North America	3,987,399	5,478,133	445,834	664,470	510,679	641,861	703,672	630,297	624,796
Canada	272,910	320,407	18,751	37,448	35,749	27,216	42,292	82,431	45,032
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	427,083	627,021	474,931	614,644	661,375	547,862	579,752
Others	61	80	-	-	-	19,180	4	4	12
E. Eastern Europe	552,405	724,994	38,577	75,409	76,823	45,896	49,488	58,561	60,385
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,297	3,376	1,355	1,137	2,076	1,992	1,979
Romania	27,637	42,458	3,035	5,796	6,939	3,847	4,504	6,997	6,387
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	7,166	12,030	18,913	3,176	966	2,921	3,743
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	2,584	8,561	4,634	-	1	67	270
Others	331,294	430,534	24,495	45,647	44,982	37,735	41,941	46,584	48,006
F. Northern Europe	2,048,722	2,658,568	161,398	253,224	272,782	223,466	267,375	221,297	255,844
Denmark	185,016	248,456	9,555	29,310	31,528	23,645	24,531	26,936	23,396
Finland	27,991	32,056	2,492	2,643	3,712	2,331	3,486	3,454	3,870
Norway	57,273	57,151	3,259	5,830	5,456	5,535	5,914	4,821	7,442
Sweden	121,898	159,302	8,862	17,866	17,680	15,523	18,415	15,290	15,821
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	129,822	184,827	199,287	165,209	198,544	156,654	187,502
Others	135,327	131,552	7,408	12,748	15,119	11,223	16,485	14,141	17,812
G. Southern Europe	1,905,642	2,063,293	125,329	233,213	306,185	249,213	250,087	273,575	320,155
Greece	74,781	77,515	6,272	8,151	14,038	10,143	10,385	12,172	8,088
Italy	730,185	788,628	46,243	99,719	123,794	98,916	94,282	117,598	126,084
Spain	828,256	876,947	46,392	88,944	121,554	105,339	105,257	98,785	142,289
Others	272,419	320,203	26,422	36,399	46,799	34,815	40,163	45,019	43,695
H. Western Europe	3,227,121	3,828,283	220,821	392,934	473,861	363,228	463,663	421,731	473,124
Belgium	552,856	637,352	42,661	69,608	67,539	60,471	80,806	76,474	67,575
France	366,175	412,538	26,874	47,649	41,669	33,208	49,367	49,867	54,559
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	77,875	143,614	179,616	125,053	163,055	146,782	144,150
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	72,142	129,520	182,688	142,738	167,470	146,036	204,712
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	623	1,104	902	900	1,272	1,190	1,203
Others	12,012	12,548	646	1,439	1,447	857	1,694	1,381	925
I. Eastern Africa	767,532	664,357	46,861	69,319	65,747	72,377	62,754	66,823	66,104
Kenya	289,419	241,045	15,279	24,213	23,781	32,127	24,467	25,329	30,402
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	657	1,392	2,465	1,651	3,032	3,486	3,125
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	4,644	9,490	11,653	9,965	9,032	8,106	9,637
Others	359,031	320,145	26,280	34,225	27,848	28,635	26,222	29,903	22,939

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021		2022				
			May	Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
J. Middle Africa	49,802	61,192	2,728	4,103	3,467	3,700	4,755	9,071	5,424
K. Northern Africa	162,287	178,950	9,006	25,398	18,434	15,123	20,010	15,176	17,136
Egypt	80,662	88,080	4,343	13,772	10,202	6,496	10,503	6,772	5,677
Morocco	23,901	26,438	1,071	3,044	2,362	3,381	4,867	2,782	4,166
Others	57,725	64,431	3,592	8,581	5,870	5,246	4,640	5,622	7,292
L. Southern Africa	186,095	217,949	13,388	21,538	23,771	17,800	24,581	18,738	20,540
South Africa	179,630	211,189	12,996	20,665	23,379	17,186	24,069	18,413	20,256
Others	6,465	6,760	392	873	391	615	511	325	284
M. Western Africa	313,691	250,738	13,204	14,281	29,111	23,179	21,317	18,953	17,538
N. Eastern Asia	2,219,578	2,955,318	189,509	290,740	348,834	308,553	276,510	270,775	311,863
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	156,487	242,024	301,500	265,630	233,630	220,350	256,547
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	5,400	7,544	4,794	2,714	3,840	4,915	5,620
Japan	171,536	176,244	12,855	17,824	14,881	13,577	18,994	19,650	22,081
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	10,745	16,231	21,185	21,073	15,114	19,842	17,282
Others	62,227	60,411	4,022	7,118	6,475	5,558	4,932	6,018	10,331
O. South-Central Asia	1,940,628	2,123,186	147,543	217,390	172,829	258,641	202,261	192,924	213,132
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	65,543	83,646	37,136	116,010	102,972	81,567	89,492
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	50,839	64,402	81,003	86,901	69,267	77,405	66,106
India	8,044	78	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	20,175	21,858	38,003	38,664	19,213	23,741	22,003
Others	122,909	172,170	10,986	47,485	16,686	17,066	10,810	10,211	35,531
P. South Eastern Asia	901,339	972,145	59,645	114,097	118,014	185,009	177,220	106,568	163,504
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	7,731	7,554	14,697	10,831	7,145	13,342	10,570
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	19,231	31,178	35,862	42,549	40,480	25,022	37,026
Singapore	53,913	82,330	4,229	4,728	4,202	6,499	3,604	3,196	3,376
Thailand	180,491	173,521	9,466	35,363	14,502	66,108	61,492	16,405	59,922
Others	288,541	327,026	18,988	35,274	48,751	59,021	64,499	48,604	52,611
Q. Western Asia	2,516,470	2,348,817	137,709	264,781	322,500	281,609	295,897	241,585	275,138
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	3,206	6,931	5,766	6,799	6,183	4,865	6,425
Jordan	38,477	27,350	2,860	2,425	3,580	3,344	5,720	3,164	4,429
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	7,638	10,487	10,692	12,314	11,636	9,575	10,237
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	21,478	36,618	37,730	43,593	40,444	36,198	41,622
Turkey	262,678	273,893	19,110	32,146	43,190	33,642	33,342	36,061	28,104
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	60,989	123,773	165,788	128,315	135,315	106,066	130,132
Others	463,233	450,083	22,430	52,401	55,754	53,602	63,257	45,656	54,188
R. Australia & New Zealand	245,361	328,683	24,378	34,723	29,613	35,450	26,721	24,999	31,813
Australia	207,385	281,685	21,824	30,427	25,718	31,224	23,399	21,689	28,161
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	2,554	4,296	3,895	4,227	3,323	3,310	3,652
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	4,151	24,959	291	577	201	513	530	902	373

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug ^P
Grand Total	54,272,920	72,042,990	5,371,040	5,966,964	5,997,011	5,559,006	7,032,976	5,348,046	5,749,974
A. Latin America	32,754	13,679	2,170	1,356	612	626	593	435	660
B. Central America	57,109	152,140	6,407.4	12,791	9,467	14,193	21,605	4,446	3,870
Mexico	39,223	66,803	5,812	11,355	7,181	13,069	7,492	3,132	2,375
Others	17,886	85,337	595	1,436	2,287	1,124	14,114	1,313	1,495
C. South America	897,667	1,339,246	112,853.3	126,703	145,719	211,425	126,130	141,667	72,684
Argentina	80,320	139,951	7,741	8,963	12,726	24,686	12,494	26,213	17,105
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	99,938	114,072	131,122	179,880	108,022	104,726	51,288
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	1,818	266	54	2,565	1,514	145	905
Others	14,809	67,539	3,356	3,402	1,817	4,294	4,100	10,583	3,387
D. North America	2,911,951	3,340,453	251,869	228,037	266,515	254,868	349,913	183,842	235,220
Canada	463,929	284,882	20,669	27,576	13,815	17,655	11,833	18,136	30,448
USA	2,447,281	3,055,148	231,166	200,461	252,676	237,092	337,964	165,706	204,772
Others	742	422	34	-	24	121	116	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,135,382	1,294,527	34,357	66,680	43,536	28,517	39,040	16,444	106,640
Hungary	13,551	14,967	536	1,729	1,908	1,023	1,959	1,306	1,245
Romania	18,199	60,037	1,848	3,364	1,738	2,103	878	2,593	69,933
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	17,226	13,799	22,307	13,923	26,340	5,568	2,016
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	2,001	28,252	2,143	1,283	1,442	223	57
Others	211,942	271,682	12,747	19,536	15,439	10,185	8,421	6,754	33,388
F. Northern Europe	1,330,317	1,431,383	90,598	103,195	91,583	90,753	105,135	83,484	127,331
Denmark	82,356	89,877	12,222	6,861	4,723	6,587	5,648	6,450	5,134
Finland	73,039	101,145	5,366	3,538	6,159	4,848	5,795	4,692	8,078
Norway	23,821	41,585	2,725	2,840	4,892	2,375	2,468	1,669	4,536
Sweden	301,405	248,798	14,834	13,139	17,142	25,139	20,418	19,331	15,192
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	51,477	69,315	52,633	44,268	62,441	46,514	86,815
Others	69,557	80,148	3,974	7,502	6,034	7,535	8,364	4,829	7,575
G. Southern Europe	898,987	1,208,373	124,232	79,430	76,313	72,580	83,659	90,262	73,185
Greece	54,235	37,236	1,236	1,883	4,799	1,327	3,155	3,035	8,482
Italy	568,022	770,438	87,924	49,972	46,478	45,530	57,944	72,416	43,906
Spain	213,704	330,125	23,715	23,797	20,555	19,867	20,525	12,309	15,244
Others	63,026	70,574	11,358	3,778	4,481	5,855	2,035	2,501	5,553
H. Western Europe	3,631,138	4,349,410	341,039	347,917	307,614	560,264	329,526	289,065	274,826
Belgium	419,899	549,366	38,737	41,270	47,326	39,544	27,229	21,156	71,290
France	349,555	515,590	35,409	32,417	39,773	33,001	102,413	20,479	31,756
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,812	96,394	113,737	101,410	92,840	93,787	81,427	80,095
Netherlands	466,899	746,415	76,419	79,111	40,380	55,338	55,046	104,255	43,904
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,170	79,952	65,923	61,379	325,126	42,833	49,477	33,466
Others	143,255	158,059	14,129	15,459	17,347	14,416	8,219	12,272	14,315
I. Eastern Africa	576,843	800,200	38,017	53,018	71,307	75,987	60,724	46,960	80,651
Kenya	440,863	502,642	28,059	40,178	47,430	57,857	35,456	31,196	44,452
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	501	1,242	351	1,266	162	88	149
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	1,421	6,277	2,415	2,225	8,488	3,918	3,984
Others	82,299	203,098	8,036	5,321	21,110	14,639	16,618	11,758	32,066

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug ^P
J. Middle Africa	89,460	83,937	1,573	2,313	706	1,928	792	1,992	823
K. Northern Africa	637,995	785,890	91,405	41,457	87,319	38,720	22,488	23,650	120,792
Egypt	286,536	257,564	50,651	14,018	9,562	7,080	10,374	3,584	10,136
Morocco	334,102	520,299	40,587	27,266	77,475	31,283	10,504	18,034	107,404
Others	17,357	8,027	167	173	281	357	1,610	2,032	3,252
L. Southern Africa	913,877	1,611,157	100,548	121,594	106,893	96,532	179,697	92,819	101,020
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	97,445	118,717	105,745	95,962	179,049	92,333	100,117
Others	25,720	22,612	3,104	2,877	1,149	570	647	486	903
M. Western Africa	151,820	317,986	10,220	56,168	83,896	26,915	19,093	20,524	20,610
N. Eastern Asia	16,808,741	21,465,696	1,702,020	1,750,695	1,772,516	1,629,604	1,922,308	1,357,098	1,476,212
China	13,301,183	17,296,838	1,312,007	1,392,436	1,386,881	1,317,237	1,607,468	1,125,852	1,241,217
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	42,944	80,877	37,496	62,471	97,102	32,569	32,981
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	181,887	160,332	195,092	133,725	95,328	92,019	106,203
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	165,165	116,531	153,047	116,172	122,218	106,256	95,812
Others	4,798	1,408	17	520	-	-	191	403	-
O. South-Central Asia	582,699	644,505	45,016	44,269	41,124	39,810	45,929	28,682	36,773
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	12,405	6,555	8,827	3,923	2,601	3,822	2,125
Bangladesh	76,134	97,500	3,518	6,209	4,347	6,237	14,299	7,398	7,440
India	183,785	187,663	13,833	15,034	16,647	13,451	18,230	11,477	16,872
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,728	6,910	7,182	6,617	6,471	5,705	4,908	5,998
Others	58,449	130,366	8,350	9,289	4,686	9,728	5,094	1,076	4,339
P. South Eastern Asia	7,167,713	9,710,138	713,698	777,048	839,756	783,375	785,061	767,483	934,346
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	163,367	210,746	251,679	316,177	126,648	223,080	306,802
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	102,128	111,303	120,884	84,346	167,862	73,250	167,115
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,146	293,646	318,090	281,572	186,716	347,181	387,675	352,476
Thailand	1,067,743	1,470,347	113,901	102,941	123,948	101,570	98,189	62,786	82,567
Others	482,476	634,292	40,656	33,968	61,673	94,566	45,181	20,692	25,386
Q. Western Asia	13,558,582	20,398,226	1,227,985	1,632,102	2,100,168	1,576,068	2,678,052	2,367,487	2,204,634
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	39,699	11,840	111,239	119,996	239,625	111,759	29,653
Jordan	18,296	17,953	2,868	1,230	882	1,350	492	454	4,207
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	158,341	219,105	92,666	69,156	193,165	316,574	250,876
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,267	293,472	264,508	521,594	303,594	454,981	443,566	340,888
Turkey	866,628	943,571	48,976	51,929	137,662	58,375	66,130	32,931	47,744
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,960	525,293	827,009	712,143	651,279	1,214,694	983,873	963,857
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	159,337	256,481	523,981	372,319	508,965	478,330	567,410
R. Australia & New Zealand	427,966	396,929	57,038	36,567	20,705	11,622	15,125	25,604	73,461
Australia	381,998	355,925	52,807	32,023	18,826	9,109	11,098	22,379	69,265
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	4,113	3,452	1,642	2,405	3,525	3,208	4,075
Others	2,979	2,977	119	1,091	238	107	502	17	121
S. Others	338,691	637,300	41,218	49,666	31,850	37,012	37,806	31,030	28,665
I. Import Payments Through Banks	52,149,692	69,981,175	4,992,265	5,531,007	6,097,601	5,550,799	6,822,674	5,572,975	5,972,406
II. Freight & Insurance	1,653,145	3,798,620	158,255	175,333	306,100	389,666	478,952	391,223	419,263
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,496,546	66,182,556	4,834,011	5,355,674	5,791,501	5,161,133	6,343,723	5,181,752	5,553,143
IV. Other Imports	3,776,374	5,860,435	537,029	611,291	205,510	397,874	689,253	166,294	196,830

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021		2022				
			May	Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Grand Total	44,552,898	56,379,910	5,296,709	6,351,751	5,853,307	6,406,879	6,660,918	6,760,133	7,856,763
A. Latin America	11,351	10,710	1,289	1,161	2,389	1,732	961	649	3,207
B. Central America	152,546	128,757	9,210	21,806	9,930	17,005	12,517	16,682	16,813
Mexico	103,283	111,131	8,120	19,538	7,457	14,345	9,803	14,196	14,294
Others	49,264	17,626	1,090	2,268	2,473	2,659	2,714	2,486	2,519
C. South America	881,008	1,504,280	170,668	351,225	98,662	139,626	172,561	312,953	312,793
Argentina	85,207	158,267	11,062	22,249	14,444	17,570	18,382	23,336	57,387
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	153,097	315,130	70,789	107,479	136,522	282,743	247,071
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	3	1,710	1,388	458	1,706	266	711
Others	37,715	64,127	6,506	12,136	12,041	14,118	15,950	6,608	7,624
D. North America	3,041,247	3,514,481	280,574	300,497	424,548	238,214	311,047	254,592	353,060
Canada	500,658	630,540	50,297	37,140	29,842	12,859	29,485	15,099	22,476
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	230,277	263,357	394,673	225,355	281,561	239,493	330,584
Others	23,687	1	-	-	33	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	579,620	1,529,799	84,050	109,697	175,587	73,884	81,618	73,394	32,114
Hungary	22,099	32,286	2,123	4,735	2,211	3,533	3,043	13,119	3,202
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,396	2,689	2,471	2,517	2,058	2,020	1,710
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	51,532	69,346	75,886	44,302	54,134	42,508	10,371
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	2,616	3,269	66,636	4,385	930	148	507
Others	174,232	289,701	26,383	29,658	28,385	19,146	21,453	15,599	16,324
F. Northern Europe	1,124,466	1,202,530	105,950	113,797	124,797	122,302	124,178	99,395	127,308
Denmark	130,886	94,973	9,876	9,773	6,481	5,803	7,256	7,219	6,439
Finland	53,848	52,572	5,159	5,793	8,898	6,629	8,617	6,736	10,129
Norway	22,222	38,479	3,786	5,679	7,390	2,502	8,758	3,608	3,933
Sweden	193,722	244,353	28,032	25,757	20,917	18,028	21,613	22,500	22,412
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	49,869	59,553	67,256	81,326	68,555	53,266	59,273
Others	110,263	107,816	9,230	7,243	13,854	8,013	9,378	6,065	25,122
G. Southern Europe	734,251	854,297	74,284	104,037	86,780	78,695	64,033	75,123	76,772
Greece	32,532	36,583	3,233	2,975	3,481	7,713	3,059	3,248	1,788
Italy	490,401	498,816	35,216	60,843	57,543	48,188	39,935	51,613	50,388
Spain	161,608	215,111	23,186	26,394	20,874	19,090	19,126	17,092	21,458
Others	49,710	103,786	12,650	13,824	4,883	3,704	1,913	3,169	3,138
H. Western Europe	2,945,563	3,407,794	259,292	390,419	351,237	285,579	285,802	239,302	338,529
Belgium	266,923	355,401	37,203	26,750	35,929	28,258	32,339	39,713	34,500
France	398,461	419,132	39,705	51,643	40,680	24,702	43,075	22,341	40,883
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	78,426	107,030	134,513	84,327	92,246	72,596	74,450
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	25,648	100,067	26,773	61,073	43,073	24,481	93,119
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	19,444	20,963	17,968	16,392	15,325	12,640	18,423
Others	607,040	776,018	58,867	83,965	95,373	70,828	59,745	67,531	77,155
I. Eastern Africa	654,659	750,742	57,715	55,788	95,425	113,095	66,083	71,913	71,695
Kenya	446,592	509,884	42,417	38,521	59,141	54,370	40,020	41,177	39,182
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	18	81	318	388	117	103	133
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	3,570	1,169	6,468	13,405	2,067	1,163	4,463
Others	106,996	166,521	11,711	16,017	29,499	44,932	23,879	29,470	27,917

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021		2022				
			May	Jun	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
J. Middle Africa	9,591	126,021	24,973	23,630	1,838	2,059	2,498	3,217	47,966
K. Northern Africa	802,362	848,998	71,332	105,842	88,790	87,419	80,511	244,539	97,149
Egypt	286,436	339,200	28,439	53,544	13,109	27,209	17,677	108,819	9,171
Morocco	349,122	433,798	40,232	50,627	73,662	56,528	58,559	54,729	81,080
Others	166,805	76,001	2,661	1,671	2,019	3,682	4,275	80,992	6,898
L. Southern Africa	1,010,189	1,209,881	108,158	121,303	166,418	213,898	175,506	52,248	140,072
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	107,447	119,806	131,432	209,899	173,485	51,626	138,202
Others	12,774	10,891	710	1,498	34,986	3,999	2,021	622	1,870
M. Western Africa	304,296	243,296	33,781	28,100	40,357	14,928	69,232	50,786	29,239
N. Eastern Asia	14,730,384	19,292,880	1,937,394	2,285,904	1,914,137	2,222,636	1,827,086	1,862,223	2,041,012
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	1,594,213	1,936,913	1,559,436	1,845,834	1,520,805	1,481,595	1,646,926
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	6,915	6,301	5,935	3,103	3,432	3,168	4,318
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	158,819	185,300	190,586	204,815	152,142	179,942	188,702
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	107,039	122,678	114,542	127,194	119,772	146,521	164,132
Others	609,729	646,438	70,408	34,711	43,638	41,690	30,935	50,996	36,934
O. South-Central Asia	1,408,754	1,650,619	97,218	131,961	191,881	211,527	160,125	138,678	177,040
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	32,095	26,944	64,923	84,038	68,979	47,267	57,059
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	5,008	3,190	7,668	6,992	3,020	4,303	6,661
India	380,096	317,350	21,080	37,710	21,534	24,715	23,655	18,536	25,109
Iran	438,255	531,154	29,607	52,145	77,341	72,337	51,920	60,115	76,913
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	5,175	4,947	6,840	7,258	5,402	5,123	5,411
Others	11,609	39,115	4,252	7,025	13,575	16,187	7,148	3,334	5,887
P. South Eastern Asia	5,039,922	6,676,218	661,567	606,731	704,774	822,833	942,918	778,571	554,834
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	302,533	318,621	385,823	402,990	491,239	425,371	266,054
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	92,344	82,638	76,183	106,809	95,199	109,654	74,772
Singapore	633,143	559,287	110,126	34,809	42,065	65,665	95,446	63,464	43,258
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	111,163	121,208	129,957	167,976	164,685	136,954	122,417
Others	468,161	590,942	45,403	49,455	70,747	79,393	96,349	43,128	48,334
Q. Western Asia	10,803,674	12,881,806	1,259,389	1,541,508	1,352,707	1,724,417	2,259,172	2,459,164	3,420,258
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	23,534	11,785	23,385	39,883	25,327	69,594	137,773
Jordan	15,375	23,693	1,506	3,536	1,120	1,809	1,448	948	721
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	208,768	158,666	191,683	276,210	269,182	314,285	568,056
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	218,983	308,978	355,793	413,946	704,108	507,827	645,354
Turkey	356,607	484,151	44,495	48,407	48,806	42,607	40,845	33,340	35,212
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	560,778	709,021	420,093	603,495	656,077	904,235	1,473,004
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	201,325	301,116	311,827	346,465	562,186	628,935	560,137
R. Australia & New Zealand	303,861	546,145	59,825	58,328	23,039	36,906	25,051	26,680	16,828
Australia	263,854	491,887	54,086	55,195	17,567	33,196	22,762	24,179	13,586
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	5,716	3,118	5,467	3,640	2,282	2,489	3,241
Others	121	194	22	15	5	70	7	13	1
S. Others	15,153	660	40	16	12	126	20	24	76

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.38	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics