

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Sep, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	5	6	7	8	9	12	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	148.2605	148.2939	148.7674	149.5604	149.1037	151.3554	155.1166	156.9405	158.6795	156.7000	158.9613
Bahraini Dinar	576.6731	580.2695	580.8340	585.5800	590.4224	596.6328	603.5192	609.0148	612.3279	620.3052	624.2457
Canadian Dollar	165.2789	166.0305	166.5957	167.8015	168.2614	171.0248	174.3441	176.0210	177.5379	176.6975	178.5163
Chinese Yuan	31.5600	31.6737	31.6510	31.7455	31.8507	32.2621	32.7780	33.1232	33.3330	33.4646	33.7625
Danish Krone	29.3307	29.3217	29.2418	29.5485	29.6225	30.2193	30.8174	31.2168	31.5089	31.3148	31.5728
Hong Kong Dollar	27.7569	27.8879	27.9591	28.1386	28.3681	28.6959	29.0282	29.2749	29.4761	29.7533	30.0491
Japanese Yen	1.5606	1.5581	1.5617	1.5613	1.5405	1.5589	1.5877	1.6012	1.6183	1.6161	1.6381
Kuwaiti Dinar	707.0250	710.4419	710.8830	716.3798	721.7772	730.3284	741.2915	745.6366	750.8211	755.8467	763.7110
Malaysian Ringgit	48.6251	48.8181	48.8748	49.1248	49.4561	50.0093	50.7020	51.0115	51.3297	51.5057	51.9866
New Zealand Dollar	132.6115	132.6779	133.7497	134.6647	134.0684	136.3328	139.2554	140.5920	141.7016	140.0028	141.7140
Norwegian Krone	21.7569	21.8105	21.8453	22.2229	22.1606	22.4756	22.9302	23.2740	23.5065	23.0588	23.3086
Omani Riyal	566.1615	569.7978	569.6679	574.6231	579.8325	586.3484	592.5589	598.4378	602.6567	609.3602	612.6624
Qatari Riyal	59.4452	60.0549	60.0180	60.5514	61.2015	61.7596	62.5272	62.9721	63.4726	64.1562	64.5669
Saudi Arabian Riyal	57.9477	58.1688	58.3315	58.6279	59.0867	59.7590	60.4660	61.0366	61.4254	61.9818	62.5832
Singaporean Dollar	155.3482	155.8717	156.0104	156.9033	157.5399	159.8956	162.3786	163.9255	165.3588	165.8055	167.3683
Swedish Krona	20.3356	20.2931	20.2356	20.4985	20.5739	21.0107	21.4412	21.7365	22.0646	21.8471	21.9784
Swiss Franc	222.1704	222.7517	222.9596	224.8288	225.1647	229.7413	235.1656	238.7392	242.2406	242.1004	244.1254
Thai Bhat	5.9300	5.9484	5.9737	6.0474	6.0685	6.1941	6.2747	6.3215	6.3878	6.3787	6.4205
Turkish Lira	11.9987	12.0249	12.0827	12.0988	12.2006	12.3664	12.4555	12.5939	12.7153	12.7759	12.9043
UAE Dirham	59.2945	59.4990	59.6826	59.9767	60.4310	61.1148	61.8299	62.4123	62.8151	63.3973	64.0417
UK Pound Sterling	251.9938	252.2193	251.5381	254.6550	254.4969	258.1539	262.9979	266.2690	269.5177	267.6815	270.9039
US Dollar	217.7914	218.5541	219.1993	220.2886	221.9466	224.3776	227.0345	229.1491	230.7293	232.8129	235.2078
EMU Euro	217.9338	217.7168	217.2247	219.0503	219.4261	224.1510	228.5265	231.2870	233.5381	232.3049	234.3390

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Sep, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	16	19	20	21	22	23	26	27	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	158.5438	159.1048	160.2377	159.7120	157.9591	158.5009	154.0721	151.8030	148.2002	148.7968	147.9600
Bahraini Dinar	626.7547	630.9353	633.5600	634.7367	635.1150	634.7998	625.9393	618.4167	613.3368	608.3673	603.4235
Canadian Dollar	178.2914	178.6445	179.8070	178.9193	177.2993	177.4790	174.1219	170.8177	168.4414	168.0887	166.4369
Chinese Yuan	33.7125	33.9020	34.0224	34.0633	33.8419	33.7805	33.1974	32.6933	32.2069	32.0355	32.1271
Danish Krone	31.8018	31.9205	32.1802	32.0342	31.6784	31.6552	30.7809	30.3537	29.8268	29.9009	30.1065
Hong Kong Dollar	30.1688	30.3211	30.4258	30.5420	30.5549	30.5518	30.2223	29.8010	29.5703	29.3088	29.0636
Japanese Yen	1.6471	1.6575	1.6631	1.6638	1.6542	1.6827	1.6486	1.6215	1.6054	1.5930	1.5791
Kuwaiti Dinar	766.3468	770.0805	773.6141	775.4661	774.0309	774.0753	765.1547	751.9379	745.6150	739.5616	735.5552
Malaysian Ringgit	52.2147	52.3319	52.4415	52.4877	52.4933	52.4405	51.7707	50.8207	50.2785	49.5034	49.1922
New Zealand Dollar	141.5560	141.9042	141.8448	141.2271	139.7078	139.8094	135.7221	132.8253	129.5728	130.5138	130.3309
Norwegian Krone	23.2312	23.2278	23.3704	23.1557	23.1012	23.0012	22.1870	21.7718	21.3198	21.3410	21.3284
Omani Riyal	615.0570	619.3758	621.9766	622.6613	623.2582	622.3783	615.2277	606.7860	601.9625	595.9018	591.8750
Qatari Riyal	64.8913	65.0549	65.3446	65.6345	65.7286	65.6991	64.9349	64.0096	63.3310	62.6190	62.3672
Saudi Arabian Riyal	62.9081	63.2102	63.3981	63.6305	63.6873	63.6746	63.0835	62.2481	61.7222	61.1114	60.7385
Singaporean Dollar	167.7339	168.6764	169.4204	169.4439	168.6175	168.6740	165.2358	162.9062	160.3311	159.6690	159.1010
Swedish Krona	22.0398	22.0368	22.1415	21.9379	21.5942	21.5988	20.8552	20.7297	20.3096	20.3617	20.4252
Swiss Franc	245.4288	245.5515	247.0046	247.9577	247.8599	244.7361	240.8850	236.3477	233.3728	234.8282	233.6657
Thai Bhat	6.4060	6.4559	6.4745	6.4626	6.4170	6.4278	6.2739	6.1727	6.0878	6.0273	6.0244
Turkish Lira	12.9820	13.0410	13.0638	13.1044	13.0872	13.0714	12.9163	12.7334	12.5829	12.4538	12.3515
UAE Dirham	64.3357	64.6496	64.8967	65.1511	65.2398	65.2287	64.6071	63.7044	63.2367	62.6680	62.1559
UK Pound Sterling	270.4880	270.5273	272.4312	271.8726	269.2391	268.8613	250.8962	252.3061	247.4432	248.4057	253.3204
US Dollar	236.2800	237.4328	238.3414	239.2879	239.6276	239.5690	237.4718	234.1703	232.3234	230.2737	228.3798
EMU Euro	236.0541	237.1047	238.9352	238.0375	235.4261	235.2064	228.8435	225.7181	221.9405	222.7673	223.7367

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-2023
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
Annual	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
Jun-22	49.5111	-17.51	93.9786	-5.81
2021				
Aug	57.8110	-2.58	97.4062	-2.17
Sep	56.3249	-2.57	96.7089	-0.72
Oct	55.4874	-1.49	96.3782	-0.34
Nov	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan	54.7694	0.45	97.0363	0.25
Feb	54.9725	0.37	97.9097	0.90
Mar	54.3456	-1.14	96.6611	-1.28
Apr	53.4026	-1.74	95.8710	-0.82
May	52.1136	-2.41	93.5919	-2.38
Jun	49.5111	-4.99	93.9786	0.41
Jul	47.2663	-4.53	93.2008	-0.83
Aug ^R	46.8065	-0.97	94.3798	1.27
Sept ^P	45.8510	-2.04	90.9375	-3.65

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-2022	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	119.8890	122.9762	137.5051	143.5793	150.8017	153.5943	153.9377
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	434.0308	444.5950	516.8252	539.7519	582.3544	584.7470	611.1459
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	130.3011	132.6568	151.9949	159.4580	169.7401	170.8697	173.0208
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	25.3588	26.0439	29.1089	30.5436	32.5850	32.4595	32.8540
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	26.0018	26.6271	27.8301	29.0788	30.1091	30.0730	30.7252
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	21.1091	21.6265	24.9493	26.0771	28.0335	28.1727	29.4054
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.4933	1.5252	1.5195	1.5257	1.6035	1.6349	1.6099
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	545.8795	558.7109	638.7595	667.1701	715.8908	719.0393	746.6173
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	38.9228	40.3565	44.5792	46.4779	49.4428	49.4913	50.7918
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	114.6115	118.7052	125.2191	130.1363	136.8895	138.4503	136.9266
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	18.5522	19.4244	20.3030	21.0290	22.0631	22.7823	22.5175
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	426.9610	437.1135	509.1091	531.5742	571.8117	573.4688	599.9349
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	45.0254	46.1554	53.6924	56.0482	60.2991	60.4034	63.1973
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	43.7470	44.8005	52.1186	54.4730	58.4548	58.7656	61.3103
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	121.1314	124.6862	141.3906	147.6357	157.4694	159.3969	163.0098
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	18.9376	19.4700	19.6792	20.4129	21.2421	21.2885	21.1839
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	179.4698	182.1435	199.4572	210.6039	226.4842	230.7711	236.7102
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	4.9685	5.0964	5.6921	5.8619	6.0419	6.1665	6.2352
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	19.3526	19.6883	12.4355	12.0551	12.5597	12.2947	12.6184
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	44.6830	45.7602	53.2321	55.6384	59.7439	60.0998	62.7440
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	226.4765	230.8291	242.9398	251.7718	263.1413	264.5776	260.7372
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	164.0997	168.0567	195.5004	204.3674	219.4371	220.8863	230.4659
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	193.1519	197.7665	206.7024	215.9622	223.5340	223.4724	228.1486

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2020 IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
2021 Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
2021 Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2021		2022			
				2021	2022			Aug	Sep	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
				IV	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	-4.23	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-1.64	-0.83	+1.60	-16.18	+11.26	1.82
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	+0.26	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	-1.84	+3.03	+7.87	-15.55	+9.39	+0.14
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	-3.70	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	-1.04	-1.29	-0.78	-15.15	+12.04	-0.03
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	-5.56	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-2.21	-2.53	-2.12	-14.31	+12.27	-1.26
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	-1.90	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-1.79	-0.43	+0.44	-13.16	+11.76	-1.60
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	-4.48	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	-2.69	-1.51	-2.25	-14.70	+9.81	-4.28
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	-2.77	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	-3.88	-1.11	-1.01	-14.22	+10.24	-2.09
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	-4.88	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	-3.45	-2.37	-0.14	-14.93	+9.37	-1.57
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	-4.18	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-2.81	-2.02	-2.23	-14.74	+9.90	-4.29
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	-2.21	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	-1.93	-0.77	+3.79	-17.01	+14.21	+0.16
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	-3.67	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-0.81	-0.86	-0.36	-14.01	+13.24	+2.13
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	-3.77	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-3.52	-2.02	-1.21	-14.55	+10.72	-0.95
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	-4.31	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	-2.17	-2.58	-2.61	-15.17	+10.14	-4.38
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	-4.15	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-2.90	-1.37	-1.04	-15.56	+10.90	-1.40
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	+0.48	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-2.02	-2.61	+1.55	-15.44	+15.34	+0.00
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	-5.84	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	-2.71	+0.05	-2.69	-15.43	+12.87	-4.14
Taiwani Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	-4.28	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-3.84	-1.36	-2.23	-14.74	+18.52	+1.24
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	-5.04	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	-3.91	+2.12	+0.51	-11.49	+9.18	-0.35
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	-4.17	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-0.84	-0.15	+1.25	-15.25	+14.93	0.69
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-4.18	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	-2.26	-2.58	-2.61	-14.74	+9.59	-4.08
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-4.18	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	-2.17	-2.58	-2.61	-15.17	+10.14	-5.06

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 ^R	Sep		Jul-Sep	
					2021	2022 ^P	FY22	FY23
Cash*	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	2,779.9	2,437.0	8,198.6	7,684.8
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	250.1	268.1	762.5	816.8
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	380.3	307.8	1,137.3	1,089.1
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	719.5	616.6	2,095.4	1,889.0
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	525.3	474.3	1,601.1	1,461.9
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	382.9	362.0	1,232.7	1,116.4
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	136.4	107.0	348.0	327.5
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	4.5	3.5	16.4	12.5
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	1.5	1.8	4.0	5.4
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	317.1	295.7	914.3	877.1
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	54.7	44.8	137.9	128.6
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	81.7	72.8	236.9	222.3
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	83.2	83.0	248.7	248.2
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	97.5	95.1	290.7	278.0
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	302.5	259.6	898.3	828.8
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	45.7	39.1	132.7	122.8
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	44.9	36.1	131.1	112.3
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	4.6	4.6	15.0	14.2
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	45.3	41.9	135.9	137.0
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	78.0	70.6	230.4	227.1
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	32.2	29.3	95.4	93.1
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	6.8	5.8	19.9	18.8
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	6.2	5.1	19.0	16.5
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	13.8	10.7	41.0	33.3
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	24.9	16.5	77.7	53.6
7.Malaysia	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	12.1	11.6	35.1	37.6
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	13.5	8.4	35.2	32.3
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	3.5	3.4	11.9	9.9
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	76.1	51.2	189.7	170.8
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	57.5	49.2	170.4	159.6
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	6.8	6.4	20.1	21.1
13.South Africa**	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	32.0	22.2	91.8	76.9
14.South Korea**	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	8.4	7.6	24.2	24.4
13.Other Countries [#]	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	75.3	55.0	211.3	189.6
Total	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	2,779.9	2,437.0	8,198.6	7,684.8

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Data for the period Apr-Jun FY22 has been revised as per BoP revision policy. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

* Based on the revised methodology of remitting country. Details of the methodology are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

** Prior to July 2018, countries at serial number 7, 13 and 14 were recorded in other countries.

Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Sep					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	73,064	90,469	(17,405)	17,632	21,158	(3,526)	17,430	19,637	(2,207)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	39,421	84,121	(44,700)	8,821	19,892	(11,071)	9,289	18,360	(9,071)
a. Goods	32,471	72,152	(39,681)	7,201	17,395	(10,194)	7,594	16,018	(8,424)
1. General merchandise	32,462	72,152	(39,690)	7,198	17,395	(10,197)	7,593	16,018	(8,425)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	..	9	3	N.A	3	1	N.A	1
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	6,950	11,969	(5,019)	1,620	2,497	(877)	1,695	2,342	(647)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	1	3	(2)	-	12	(12)
3. Transport	821	6,787	(5,966)	150	1,128	(978)	264	1,541	(1,277)
4. Travel	541	1,356	(815)	141	254	(113)	123	232	(109)
5. Construction	94	40	54	36	29	7	7	-	7
6. Insurance and pension services	40	290	(250)	10	73	(63)	18	69	(51)
7. Financial services	92	194	(102)	19	40	(21)	20	59	(39)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	4	71	(67)	3	10	(7)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,618	612	2,006	635	137	498	633	78	555
10. Other business services	1,644	1,912	(268)	403	657	(254)	389	284	105
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	3	-	3	3	1	2
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	530	541	218	105	113	235	56	179
B. Primary Income	762	6,058	(5,296)	184	1,190	(1,006)	257	1,239	(982)
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	62	9	53	72	7	65
2. Investment income	450	6,024	(5,574)	122	1,181	(1,059)	185	1,232	(1,047)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,629	(2,588)	12	685	(673)	3	267	(264)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,562	(2,521)	12	659	(647)	3	255	(252)
2.1.2 Interest	-	67	(67)	-	26	(26)	-	12	(12)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	26	82	(56)	138	237	(99)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	1	27	(26)	-	14	(14)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	25	55	(30)	138	223	(85)
2.3 Other investment	174	2,392	(2,218)	76	414	(338)	17	728	(711)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	174	2,392	(2,218)	76	414	(338)	17	728	(711)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	..	53	8	N.A	8	27	N.A	27
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	32,881	290	32,591	8,627	76	8,551	7,884	38	7,846
1. General government	374	34	340	101	9	92	73	1	72
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,507	256	32,251	8,526	67	8,459	7,811	37	7,774
2. Capital account	208	-	208	62	-	62	33	-	33
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	208	-	208	62	-	62	33	-	33
2.1 General government	193	-	193	59	-	59	30	-	30
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	193	-	193	59	-	59	30	-	30
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	3	-	3	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	3	-	3	3	-	3
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	73,272	90,469	(17,197)	17,694	21,158	(3,464)	17,463	19,637	(2,174)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Sep					
				FY22			FY23		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(4,634)	12,831	(17,465)	2,344	5,910	(3,566)	(2,150)	231	(2,381)
1. Direct investment	234	1,869	(1,635)	62	480	(418)	97	254	(157)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	49	1,825	(1,776)	32	398	(366)	7	294	(287)
1.2 Debt instruments	185	44	141	30	82	(52)	90	(40)	130
2. Portfolio investment	(24)	(78)	54	(68)	879	(947)	(1)	(30)	29
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24	(388)	412	(3)	(100)	97	(1)	(11)	10
2.2 Debt instruments	(48)	310	(358)	(65)	979	(1,044)	-	(19)	19
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	2,490	11,042	(8,552)	410	4,551	(4,141)	(46)	7	(53)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	418	1,029	(611)	40	508	(468)	16	(98)	114
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	2	(2)	-	3	(3)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(87)	854	(941)	(79)	150	(229)	(169)	43	(212)
General government	(2)	176	(178)	-	356	(356)	(3)	(144)	141
Other sectors	507	-	507	119	-	119	188	-	188
4.3 Loans	-	3,916	(3,916)	-	1,218	(1,218)	-	(114)	114
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(223)	223	-	(201)	201
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	(11)	11	-	(21)	21
General government	-	2,897	(2,897)	-	1,281	(1,281)	-	341	(341)
Other sectors	-	2,002	(2,002)	-	171	(171)	-	(233)	233
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	169	-	169	(93)	-	(93)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	169	-	169	(93)	-	(93)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,266	3,324	(2,058)	201	52	149	31	219	(188)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	349	(7)	356	201	(2)	203	22	(2)	24
General government	917	3,000	(2,083)	-	-	-	9	-	9
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	54	(54)	-	221	(221)
4.7 Special drawing rights	..	2,773	(2,773)	N.A	2,773	(2,773)	N.A	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	1,941	N.A	1,941	(2,200)	N.A	(2,200)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	..	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	-	..	-	2,732	N.A	2,732	(79)	N.A	(79)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	..	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	(791)	N.A	(791)	(2,121)	N.A	(2,121)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	268	(268)	-	102	(102)	-	207	(207)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2021				2022	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^P
International investment position - Net	(116,662.5)	(120,055.4)	(122,629.3)	(127,385.8)	(129,494.0)	(133,065.2)
A. Assets	30,117.7	33,677.2	35,005.7	33,535.7	29,855.5	27,642.5
1. Direct investment	1,966.4	2,035.6	2,026.2	1,950.6	1,944.0	1,899.4
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,883.3	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,883.3	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invest.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invest.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	334.9	302.9	234.2	437.5	450.3	431.6
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.8	127.3	124.6	210.9	223.7	205.1
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	118.5	115.8	199.4	199.4	180.2
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	9.2	8.8	8.8	11.4	24.3	24.9
2.2 Debt securities	207.1	175.6	109.6	226.6	226.6	226.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	179.1	147.6	82.0	206.7	206.7	206.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	28.0	27.6	19.9	19.9	19.8
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	21.8	7.7	6.6	8.2	12.6	10.5
4. Other investment	9,374.7	8,950.1	8,496.9	8,298.2	10,513.1	10,549.6
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	220.0	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,649.8	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,412.4	2,319.1
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,197.1	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,486.1	5,730.6
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,307.9	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,614.5	2,499.9
5. Reserve assets	18,419.9	22,380.9	24,241.9	22,841.2	16,935.6	14,751.4
5.1 Monetary gold	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	4,036.8	3,776.7
5.2 Special drawing rights	416.7	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	2,947.9	213.9
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	9,950.7	10,760.7
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,322.4	5,024.7
5.4.2 Securities	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	4,619.0	2,871.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	9.4	2,864.6

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2021				2022	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^P
B. Liabilities	146,780.2	153,732.6	157,635.0	160,921.6	159,349.5	160,707.7
1. Direct investment	31,603.4	32,642.1	32,205.2	32,624.8	32,661.1	33,218.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,545.2	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	28,790.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,545.2	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	28,790.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,058.2	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,236.3	4,428.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,058.2	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,236.3	4,428.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	8,801.2	11,972.4	12,580.7	11,249.1	11,696.0	11,450.2
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,771.6	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	2,169.8	2,123.2
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	961.0	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	1,015.2	1,015.2
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,810.6	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	1,154.6	1,107.9
2.2 Debt securities	6,029.7	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,526.1	9,327.1
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,029.7	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	9,026.1	8,827.1
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	19.0	10.2	10.1	7.3	9.6	10.1
4. Other investment	106,356.6	109,107.8	112,839.0	117,040.3	114,982.8	116,028.7
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,136.2	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,646.7	5,695.8
4.3 Loans	93,512.5	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	97,688.0	99,689.1
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	828.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,479.7	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	6,762.4	5,919.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	4,057.6	3,897.3

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with															SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks								Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)***
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves*** With Banks (7-10)			
							FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,485	17,299	7,879	52	3	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	214	117	9,602	132	10,066	9,816	7,196	(125)	1	1,475	120	3,223	2,253	5,720	16,095	15,537
2021 Sep	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,253	7,781	(6)	2	1,052	69	4,172	2,484	6,730	25,507	25,983
Oct	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	23,350	23,829
Nov	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(8)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	2	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Jan	3,731	3,011	65	13,597	41	16,714	16,608	7,658	8	2	1,430	67	3,364	2,807	6,228	23,253	22,836
Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	2	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	9,619	9,397	7,288	(330)	1	1,466	67	3,338	2,089	5,822	15,530	15,219
Jun	3,777	214	117	9,602	132	10,066	9,816	7,196	(125)	1	1,475	120	3,223	2,253	5,720	16,095	15,537
Jul	3,644	212	116	8,174	94	8,596	8,385	7,074	(418)	1	1,435	130	3,472	1,619	5,639	13,860	14,024
Aug ^R	3,567	147	109	8,687	107	9,050	8,834	6,959	(425)	1	1,446	134	3,525	1,430	5,513	14,046	14,347
Sep ^P	3,475	127	109	7,751	77	8,064	7,878	6,789	(300)	1	1,356	187	3,234	1,713	5,432	13,252	13,311

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2021				2022								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,781.4	7,747.9	7,713.0	7,651.9	7,658.4	7,666.9	7,359.8	7,301.4	7,288.0	7,196.0	7,073.6	6,958.7	6,788.8
1. Resident	6,886.8	6,865.8	6,834.7	6,749.4	6,749.2	6,765.1	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,396.8	6,315.7	6,222.3	6,130.6	5,995.3
i) Demand Deposits	2,797.8	2,795.9	2,854.4	2,717.5	2,746.2	2,846.5	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5
ii) Savings Deposits	2,555.7	2,529.0	2,485.6	2,487.5	2,465.7	2,470.1	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9
iii) Time Deposits	1,533.3	1,540.9	1,494.7	1,544.4	1,537.4	1,448.6	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,534.8	1,513.3	1,536.4	1,438.4	1,401.0
2. Non- Resident	894.6	882.1	878.0	902.4	909.1	901.7	926.9	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5
i) Demand Deposits	517.2	507.8	505.2	516.7	530.0	519.6	547.0	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0
ii) Savings Deposits	292.9	290.3	288.9	325.2	293.2	294.4	294.1	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3
iii) Time Deposits	84.5	84.0	83.9	60.6	85.9	87.7	85.9	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3
B. Old FCAs Deposits	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.5
1. Resident	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Total (A+B)	7791.9	7758.4	7723.4	7662.3	7668.7	7677.1	7370.0	7311.5	7297.8	7205.2	7083.3	6,968.3	6,798.4
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,051.8	1,118.3	1,349.6	1,455.3	1,430.2	1,415.3	1,358.5	1,394.2	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5
i) Exports Financing	344.1	343.4	391.0	414.8	420.9	443.9	409.2	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8
a) Pre-Shipment	169.2	169.6	212.0	220.7	230.8	223.0	217.6	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3
b) Post-Shipment	174.9	173.8	179.0	194.1	190.2	220.8	191.6	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4
ii) Import Financing	707.7	774.9	958.6	1,040.5	1,009.3	971.4	949.3	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7
2. Placements	1,880.2	1,914.0	1,649.9	1,856.3	2,154.6	2,347.3	2,344.8	2,194.4	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,173.5	1,173.7	1,166.1	1,168.7	1,151.4	1,166.4	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	473.8	510.9
a) CRR ¹	406.7	406.8	404.7	405.9	400.6	405.9	407.7	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	345.9	367.3
b) SCRR ²	766.8	766.9	761.4	762.7	750.8	760.4	764.9	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6
ii) With Banks	706.6	740.3	483.8	687.6	1,003.1	1,181.0	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	809.3	860.5
a) Within Pakistan	69.1	66.8	65.8	85.6	66.7	63.0	63.5	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	157.5	186.6
b) Outside Pakistan	637.5	673.5	418.0	602.0	936.4	1,118.0	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9
3. Balances	677.3	657.2	696.5	708.0	709.9	715.8	835.5	891.3	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3
i) Balance held abroad	347.3	345.8	382.3	418.9	428.0	435.6	511.0	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1
ii) Cash in hand	330.0	311.4	314.2	289.1	281.9	280.2	324.5	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2
4. Others	4,172.1	4,058.5	4,016.8	3,632.3	3,363.6	3,188.5	2,821.0	2,821.4	3,337.7	3,222.8	3,471.8	3,524.8	3,233.6

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Sep FY 23 ^P			Jul-Sep FY 23 ^P			Jul-Sep FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	83.9	(5.4)	78.5	253.4	(12.1)	241.3	479.2	879.3	1,358.5
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	(1.5)	-	(1.5)	(0.8)	(..)	(0.8)
3	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	1.7	2.0	3.7	4.6	2.0	6.6	4.8	(..)	4.8
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	2.1
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Canada	0.1	(..)	0.1	0.7	(1.0)	(0.2)	0.3	4.8	5.0
11	China	24.5	-	24.5	57.2	-	57.2	67.2	(2.2)	65.0
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
14	Egypt	0.5	-	0.5	1.4	-	1.4	1.0	-	1.0
15	Finland	-	-	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	(1.2)	(1.2)
16	France	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	21.9	0.3	22.2
17	Germany	3.6	-	3.6	15.5	-	15.5	19.4	(0.5)	18.9
18	Hongkong	0.7	(0.2)	0.5	1.4	-	1.4	39.2	(0.2)	39.0
19	Hungary	4.6	-	4.6	5.6	-	5.6	7.5	-	7.5
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Ireland	-	(0.7)	(0.7)	-	(1.1)	(1.1)	1.9	(5.5)	(3.6)
24	Italy	5.0	-	5.0	8.1	-	8.1	5.6	-	5.6
25	Japan	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(2.0)	(1.3)	0.1	(1.2)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	0.8	-	0.8	1.4	-	1.4	(3.1)	(0.7)	(3.8)
28	Kuwait	2.6	(0.1)	2.5	5.1	(0.5)	4.6	8.4	(1.2)	7.2
29	Lebanon	0.3	-	0.3	0.8	-	0.8	0.4	-	0.4
30	Liberia	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
31	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	(0.3)	0.1	(0.2)	(1.0)	1.2	0.2	(1.1)	(11.2)	(12.3)
33	Malaysia	(5.6)	-	(5.6)	5.5	-	5.5	18.6	-	18.6
34	Malta	3.8	-	3.8	11.4	-	11.4	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	6.4	-	6.4	23.2	(0.3)	22.9	82.5	0.4	82.9
36	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(30.5)	-	(30.5)	(31.4)	-	(31.4)	(12.1)	-	(12.1)
39	Oman	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4
40	Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)	-	-	-
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	1.4	-	1.4
45	Saudi Arabia	0.7	-	0.7	4.4	-	4.4	0.6	(0.3)	0.3
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	3.0	-	3.0	9.3	0.7	10.0	31.2	2.2	33.5
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.2	(0.5)	(0.3)	0.5	(0.5)	(..)	1.1	(6.2)	(5.1)
51	Switzerland	11.7	(0.5)	11.2	34.9	(0.5)	34.4	34.7	0.4	35.1
52	Thailand	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	0.2	-	0.2	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
53	Turkey	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	(4.4)	-	(4.4)
54	U.A.E	34.2	0.4	34.6	59.7	0.6	60.3	41.5	(2.2)	39.3
55	United Kingdom	0.2	(1.8)	(1.6)	2.1	(8.8)	(6.7)	2.7	(10.6)	(7.9)
56	United States	7.8	(4.5)	3.3	3.2	(3.7)	(0.5)	101.6	(28.8)	72.8
57	Others	9.2	0.4	9.6	28.1	0.6	28.7	5.3	(38.0)	(32.6)
II	Foreign Public Investment	-	0.2	0.2	-	(18.2)	(18.2)	-	979.8	979.8
	Debt Securities	-	0.2	0.2	-	(18.2)	(18.2)	-	979.8	979.8
	Total	83.9	(5.2)	78.7	253.4	(30.3)	223.1	479.2	879.3	1,358.5

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	SECTOR	Sep- FY 23 ^P			Jul-Sep FY 23 ^P			Jul-Sep FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.1	2.2	(1.1)	6.9	6.7	0.2	5.4	6.7	(1.3)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Beverages	1.6	-	1.6	4.9	-	4.9	4.9	-	4.9
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	2.4	-	2.4	2.4	-	2.4
5	Sugar	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
6	Textiles	0.3	0.9	(0.6)	2.6	2.7	(0.1)	14.1	5.9	8.2
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3
8	Leather & Leather Products	..	0.4	(0.4)	..	1.2	(1.2)	-	1.2	(1.2)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	2.7	-	2.7	3.0	-	3.0	2.7	-	2.7
10	Chemicals	4.7	1.1	3.5	10.7	3.4	7.3	9.2	0.7	8.5
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	0.5	1.5	(1.1)	0.7	4.6	(3.9)	0.5	4.6	(4.1)
13	Mining & Quarrying	3.6	0.7	2.9	3.7	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.0	(1.3)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	11.0	0.5	10.5	17.6	1.5	16.0	53.2	-	53.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.2	4.3	0.3	4.0
16	Cosmetics	4.6	-	4.6	13.8	-	13.8	-	-	-
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.1	0.2	(0.1)	0.4	0.6	(0.2)	0.1	0.5	(0.4)
19	Ceramics	1.1	-	1.1	1.1	-	1.1	..	-	..
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	0.6	-	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.7	4.4	-	4.4
24	Electronics	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	30.2	(30.2)	0.5	5.2	(4.6)
	I) Consumer/Household	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	10.2	(10.2)	0.5	5.2	(4.6)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	-	20.0	(20.0)	..	-	..
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.0	1.7	(0.7)	5.0	5.0	(..)	3.3	3.8	(0.5)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.0	0.4	0.6	5.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	-	3.3
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.3	(1.3)	-	3.8	(3.8)	-	3.8	(3.8)
26	Power	57.0	10.9	46.1	138.8	12.3	126.5	94.0	9.2	84.8
	I) Thermal	35.2	10.8	24.4	62.3	11.9	50.4	41.6	8.7	32.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	4.6	..	4.6	32.5	0.4	32.2	18.8	0.5	18.3
	III) Coal	17.1	-	17.1	43.9	-	43.9	33.7	-	33.7
27	Construction	1.9	0.7	1.2	8.8	2.0	6.8	6.8	8.8	(2.0)
28	Trade	3.5	2.8	0.7	16.7	8.4	8.3	26.5	9.3	17.1
29	Transport	3.3	2.7	0.7	6.1	9.7	(3.6)	16.9	13.4	3.5
30	Tourism	1.9	-	1.9	5.7	-	5.7	2.6	0.3	2.3
31	Storage Facilities	0.4	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.6	0.2	-	0.2
32	Communications	11.3	31.2	(19.9)	38.7	33.5	5.1	112.0	9.8	102.2
	1) Telecommunications	5.8	30.8	(25.0)	22.3	32.4	(10.2)	48.3	9.8	38.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	5.5	0.4	5.1	16.4	1.1	15.3	63.7	..	63.7
	I) Software Development	2.3	..	2.2	5.5	..	5.5	15.7	..	15.7
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	-	-	-
	III) I.T. Service	3.2	0.4	2.9	10.8	1.1	9.8	48.0	-	48.0
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	26.0	2.3	23.7	80.3	5.9	74.4	132.6	5.0	127.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.3	-	0.3	1.0	-	1.0	0.8	0.8	(..)
35	Personal Services	5.6	3.7	1.9	14.7	7.9	6.8	12.8	11.6	1.2
36	Others	2.2	..	2.2	8.7	3.7	4.9	67.0	0.3	66.7
	TOTAL	147.5	63.7	83.9	395.3	141.9	253.4	578.7	99.6	479.2
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>147.5</i>	<i>63.7</i>	<i>83.9</i>	<i>395.3</i>	<i>141.9</i>	<i>253.4</i>	<i>578.7</i>	<i>99.6</i>	<i>479.2</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,471	--	26.6	72,152	--	32.9	(39,681)	--	
2021	Aug	2,339	4,574	34.5	5,967	11,338	64.9	(3,628)	(6,764)
	Sep	2,627	7,201	34.6	6,057	17,395	62.6	(3,430)	(10,194)
	Oct	2,375	9,576	30.9	5,930	23,325	63.6	(3,555)	(13,749)
	Nov	2,737	12,313	28.8	6,339	29,664	60.5	(3,602)	(17,351)
	Dec	2,929	15,242	29.0	6,431	36,095	51.8	(3,502)	(20,853)
2022	Jan	2,500	17,742	27.5	6,203	42,298	50.0	(3,703)	(24,556)
	Feb	2,889	20,631	28.2	5,039	47,337	44.9	(2,150)	(26,706)
	Mar	3,069	23,700	26.6	6,117	53,454	40.4	(3,048)	(29,754)
	Apr ^R	3,147	26,847	27.7	5,960	59,414	38.1	(2,813)	(32,567)
	May ^R	2,496	29,343	26.8	5,628	65,042	35.6	(3,132)	(35,699)
	Jun ^R	3,128	32,471	26.6	7,110	72,152	32.9	(3,982)	(39,681)
	Jul ^R	2,280	2,280	2.0	5,348	5,348	(0.4)	(3,068)	(3,068)
	Aug ^R	2,813	5,093	11.3	5,848	11,196	(1.3)	(3,035)	(6,103)
	Sep ^P	2,501	7,594	5.5	4,822	16,018	(7.9)	(2,321)	(8,424)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--
2021 Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,324)	(7,571)
Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,754	66.16	(4,163)	(11,735)
Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,128	65.55	(3,859)	(15,594)
Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.79	7,899	5	33,032	62.90	(4,990)	(20,584)
Dec	2,764	15	15,227	24.92	7,580	7	40,619	60.68	(4,808)	(25,392)
Jan	2,614	3	17,844	24.45	6,036	8	46,663	56.84	(3,427)	(28,819)
2022 Feb	2,834	10	20,688	26.01	5,853	9	52,525	52.81	(3,018)	(31,837)
Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,943	47.72	(3,634)	(35,471)
Apr	2,897	8	26,377	25.52	6,661	3	65,607	46.55	(3,759)	(39,230)
May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
Aug	2,482	-	4,750	3.22	6,071	-	11,068	(9.08)	(3,589)	(6,318)
Sep	2,446	-	7,196	2.52	5,347	-	16,415	(12.47)	(2,901)	(9,219)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May ^R	Jun ^R	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
A. Food Group	4,503,926	5,405,409	345,988	359,935	460,108	587,757	386,487	430,501	365,693
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,760,455	150,849	162,156	228,390	324,727	188,046	193,790	148,538
A) Basmati	816,879	784,917	70,202	64,327	67,222	77,303	49,069	54,640	41,515
B) Others	1,394,223	1,975,539	80,647	97,829	161,169	247,424	138,977	139,150	107,023
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,621	18,705	24,009	42,703	43,716	31,191	26,529	32,338
3 Fruits	469,857	398,915	39,204	30,726	19,788	39,435	28,397	28,451	18,713
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,144	21,773	16,784	13,845	23,395	15,184	17,086	13,505
5 Tobacco	36,101	49,944	2,463	4,183	4,116	3,850	7,391	5,534	5,161
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	8,211	8,529	4,661	11,229	10,278	7,681	6,861
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	5,890	22,424	9,735	2,991	1,239	3,918	22,996
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,592	22,945	23,184	29,481	32,903	26,272	29,263	26,041
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	877,626	75,948	67,939	107,389	105,511	78,489	118,249	91,539
B. Textile Group	14,414,659	18,435,108	1,351,523	1,509,361	1,539,394	1,807,105	1,441,401	1,706,742	1,607,147
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	153	-	23	441	987	2,296	1,903
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	84,736	111,796	97,917	126,977	96,562	115,368	93,790
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,209	173,633	184,241	198,873	253,609	190,250	223,097	223,916
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	680	709	-	-	2	0	206
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,128	3,098	4,484	6,254	9,250	5,068	6,690	8,286
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,516,301	338,744	361,139	368,798	418,505	359,506	426,518	439,565
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,255,287	255,583	282,350	265,512	298,307	240,660	301,003	270,550
19 Towels	881,881	1,080,757	76,297	86,494	101,250	107,961	80,431	88,219	80,810
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	4,886	7,358	9,470	14,253	6,359	9,903	9,607
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,698,400	258,952	294,303	311,603	362,316	295,581	340,169	303,194
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,111	29,396	31,764	37,059	38,766	30,286	38,995	37,110
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,302	58,067	66,960	65,512	79,019	58,743	70,930	63,540
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,427	67,298	77,761	77,122	97,702	76,966	83,553	74,669
C. Petroleum Group	234,940	414,833	14,191	10,459	58,645	9,597	9,686	4,862	5,693
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	-	-	36,026	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	2,586	4,729	5,736	2,879	2,175	4,825	5,661
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	11,605	5,730	16,883	6,718	7,512	37	32
D. Other Manufacture	3,838,696	4,327,905	346,308	356,135	305,861	439,917	316,377	372,824	390,091
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,266	7,090	8,826	6,372	9,815	6,719	7,252	7,127
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	38,736	42,048	37,068	46,517	34,920	39,942	42,945
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,031	13,606	15,369	16,764	19,182	16,536	16,347	17,840
31.Leanth Manufactures	559,999	649,048	45,775	54,552	47,128	60,049	48,394	59,612	61,604
32.Footwear	135,520	155,008	12,600	14,026	11,537	16,294	14,186	13,675	13,894
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,580	37,361	40,880	35,696	41,148	33,017	38,509	38,858
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	7,655	8,999	5,134	9,339	5,451	6,279	6,124
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	871	564	446	280	348	240	346
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,484,977	124,044	113,452	109,349	177,074	118,244	133,968	143,008
37.Engineering Goods	333,163	313,829	33,143	26,089	21,963	22,564	16,260	29,274	25,111
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	282	593	1,341	1,138	558	1,015	1,052
39 Jewellery	13,914	13,235	649	628	488	2,131	503	1,437	1,156
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	599	690	407	676	405	1,529	467
41 Molasses	107	32,864	-	4	2,849	11,246	1,822	4,011	-
42 Handicrafts	342	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	20,660	26,617	5,596	17,235	14,481	15,533	27,015
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	3,239	2,796	3,721	5,229	4,534	4,201	3,425
E. All Others	2,035,638	2,699,960	192,982	244,749	171,546	208,893	158,568	215,903	180,618
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,283,214	2,250,991	2,480,639	2,535,555	3,053,269	2,312,519	2,730,832	2,549,241
II. Freight on Export	228,464	349,676	26,896	32,986	18,752	27,859	27,859	26,537	26,537
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,933,538	2,224,095	2,447,653	2,516,803	3,025,410	2,284,660	2,704,295	2,522,704
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,537,659	114,906	179,364	(20,829)	102,628	(4,676)	108,718	(21,658)
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	25,638,974	32,471,197	2,339,001	2,627,017	2,495,974	3,128,037	2,279,984	2,813,013	2,501,045

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
A. Food Group	4,392,116	5,418,604	324,349	359,331	461,745	499,170	358,079	366,945	354,816
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	140,479	142,933	224,721	235,390	138,582	143,730	118,852
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	43,066	51,656	60,708	62,818	45,553	41,556	42,803
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	97,413	91,277	164,013	172,572	93,029	102,174	76,049
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	10,716	32,010	40,616	40,608	18,506	19,435	41,848
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	38,835	26,866	18,069	47,459	34,092	28,935	16,090
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	20,835	12,391	23,104	18,359	44,026	13,691	14,202
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	4,249	2,705	3,195	6,894	4,872	5,381	3,500
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	8,015	9,454	7,727	9,317	5,090	6,695	6,646
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	7,347	33,083	5,572	2,050	1,107	5,824	29,883
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	25,482	28,736	27,527	30,563	25,962	39,792	30,053
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	68,391	71,153	111,214	108,530	85,842	103,415	93,742
B. Textile Group	15,399,083	19,329,985	1,462,554	1,487,144	1,641,901	1,706,350	1,481,021	1,575,366	1,527,071
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	-	-	-	-	1,094	4,469	347
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	103,518	95,228	106,571	94,125	71,364	89,089	75,809
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	188,181	189,457	231,277	201,020	181,984	195,390	203,149
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	382	703	-	-	-	80	134
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	4,907	4,656	6,608	5,564	3,372	4,335	4,101
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	363,811	388,065	428,278	474,944	434,926	449,833	436,422
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	264,764	275,150	281,373	284,042	253,991	258,300	267,415
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	82,796	80,693	92,252	91,223	74,965	75,036	87,279
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	5,637	8,927	8,155	10,951	8,736	10,474	10,557
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	283,788	276,228	321,670	368,699	304,575	330,021	276,922
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	36,842	38,745	36,569	38,201	31,216	39,671	37,432
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	66,252	64,072	70,363	68,940	54,722	60,461	64,062
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	61,676	65,220	58,785	68,641	60,076	58,207	63,442
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	182,303	333,816	1,769	27,232	8,686	43,955	3,923	55,635	5,490
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	-	24,071	942	40,814	419	54,580	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	1,769	3,161	7,744	3,141	3,504	1,055	5,490
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,466,663	4,104,467	287,179	329,299	323,046	433,031	276,801	353,837	347,723
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	5,793	6,727	6,725	7,937	7,496	6,216	6,838
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	24,202	27,335	32,835	36,268	29,229	34,516	38,406
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	12,657	15,792	18,307	17,043	15,207	15,838	14,109
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	44,206	48,108	51,377	54,256	50,319	53,437	55,370
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	13,646	11,749	11,865	15,027	16,829	15,564	16,580
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	30,689	29,488	32,260	38,827	32,943	34,120	40,814
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	9,226	9,060	5,747	5,559	4,721	4,603	5,636
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	387	395	476	504	314	326	372
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	113,981	127,328	122,239	200,272	82,114	144,638	117,493
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	17,814	15,097	23,500	23,741	18,662	26,799	17,733
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	399	647	467	1,081	1,322	241	566
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	1,231	174	819	1,659	1,007	620	930
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	725	888	946	343	1,340	1,873	755
43 Molasses	78	33,505	4	5	2,730	12,336	5,350	25	18
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	235
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	9,423	33,813	7,360	12,800	5,628	11,589	29,137
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	2,796	2,693	5,393	5,378	4,320	3,321	2,731
E. All Other Items	1,863,979	2,594,933	171,646	205,984	189,087	228,929	134,672	130,607	210,876
TOTAL	25,304,144	31,781,805	2,247,497	2,408,990	2,624,465	2,911,435	2,254,496	2,482,390	2,445,976

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May ^R	Jun ^R	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
A. Food Group	7,243,546	7,932,010	690,485	695,174	738,167	356,091	617,508	851,086	822,324
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	12,618	10,199	11,391	18,129	10,856	23,030	12,840
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	16,300	30,362	28	80	28,266	86,430	137,551
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	805	1,852	2,260	1,405	603	556	716
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	43,923	43,270	55,478	38,292	34,633	48,517	55,964
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	16,342	13,803	10,203	11,217	9,924	12,402	11,855
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	5,288	4,045	94,137	21,273	32,022	15,461	41,353
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,150,868	282,029	311,230	264,809	91,941	254,563	378,746	347,276
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	52,610	1,677	305	213	383	736	329
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	62,654	63,329	39,788	37,978	52,193	79,259	60,879
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	197,917	215,406	259,769	135,566	194,067	205,948	153,562
B. Machinery Group	8,322,032	9,641,327	814,961	723,264	798,581	765,115	503,891	581,675	455,035
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,787	59,962	66,987	37,814	66,553	39,446	38,263	52,785
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	42,919	39,582	29,733	41,513	17,989	24,876	15,898
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	123,634	106,518	83,349	81,031	75,350	81,648	73,003
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	14,201	7,168	3,801	6,073	2,710	3,430	2,803
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,817,354	143,873	128,077	176,889	152,373	125,745	181,324	99,010
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	176,076	177,358	195,813	106,913	32,052	91,073	85,812
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,636	9,220	9,762	5,826	8,509	5,709	11,669	8,366
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,892,164	245,075	187,812	265,356	302,150	204,891	149,392	117,357
C. Transport Group	2,745,191	3,628,848	270,775	339,703	325,488	189,872	120,553	146,984	141,926
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,010,124	233,838	265,373	263,443	166,293	107,839	129,780	136,684
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	35,056	73,858	60,453	21,039	11,599	16,735	3,486
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	1,881	473	1,592	2,540	1,115	468	1,757
D. Petroleum Group	9,747,064	18,743,154	1,392,573	1,543,709	1,385,535	2,893,107	2,371,995	2,222,954	1,483,869
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	729,255	799,589	982,375	1,705,943	1,344,821	1,308,632	770,630
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	318,873	510,608	140,925	465,901	522,980	597,198	471,941
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	332,538	225,699	253,780	672,879	499,005	310,551	230,688
25-Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	11,397	7,799	8,333	48,372	5,188	6,560	10,584
26- Others	6,908	749	511	14	122	13	1	13	27
E. Textile Group	4,756,378	5,704,328	489,451	495,567	503,005	444,347	379,458	360,191	292,915
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	173,594	186,204	237,713	178,238	133,406	153,451	121,292
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	92,174	82,154	59,998	81,070	66,293	41,521	40,588
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,722	73,714	73,718	76,785	81,142	70,703	55,967	36,856
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	10,537	8,460	12,266	8,884	8,526	6,960	8,917
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,552,547	139,432	145,031	116,244	95,014	100,531	102,292	85,263
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,522,616	10,659,214	824,520	825,983	830,312	930,699	785,121	902,327	781,998
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	92,909	114,279	5,035	61,975	59,468	8,483	20,881
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	14,522	19,894	11,148	22,770	14,993	14,172	13,495
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,251,079	212,711	249,515	291,470	300,561	253,480	244,640	218,248
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	69,377	54,230	58,659	49,405	45,487	76,898	53,731
36-Others	4,328,677	5,664,095	435,000	388,064	464,001	495,988	411,693	558,135	475,642
G. Metal Group	4,583,209	5,897,014	441,280	540,753	464,814	516,666	402,835	448,826	357,222
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	163,782	196,991	95,989	130,381	122,945	167,424	119,614
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,737	209,434	274,134	287,324	281,175	203,081	189,879	161,545
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	22,375	23,895	33,821	45,121	29,419	37,061	26,282
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	45,689	45,732	47,680	59,989	47,391	54,462	49,781
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,163,123	1,154,392	96,486	105,090	82,568	93,446	74,134	90,459	82,291
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	18,718	19,215	16,473	25,560	22,030	20,378	19,451
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	22,612	26,481	10,564	9,923	9,556	10,319	10,093
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	13,000	13,638	9,924	9,739	10,930	9,732	8,919
45-Jute	48,470	53,587	3,732	6,860	3,509	4,619	4,322	5,087	3,653
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,089	38,423	38,897	42,098	43,604	27,296	44,943	40,176
I. All Others	5,064,991	6,620,768	510,474	581,385	422,328	633,331	317,478	384,819	351,168
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	52,148,151	69,981,055	5,531,007	5,850,630	5,550,800	6,822,675	5,572,975	5,989,320	4,768,750
II. Freight & Insurance	1,408,000	3,667,511	175,333	185,465	313,620	385,481	391,223	338,397	269,434
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,740,151	66,313,544	5,355,674	5,665,165	5,237,179	6,437,194	5,181,752	5,650,923	4,499,316
IV. Other Imports	3,077,853	5,838,441	611,291	391,800	390,866	672,793	166,294	197,126	322,651
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	53,818,004	72,151,985	5,966,964	6,056,966	5,628,045	7,109,986	5,348,046	5,848,049	4,821,966

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
A. Food Group	8,347,897	9,015,912	826,018	890,746	703,157	565,150	763,135	1,020,330	940,285
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	9,676	13,292	15,840	11,768	9,543	12,363	11,620
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	16,466	82,917	-	-	107,142	203,622	97,889
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	3,530	5,613	3,718	3,352	1,882	2,481	3,823
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	61,989	48,019	48,519	45,286	45,321	46,593	43,290
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	23,243	20,523	14,184	13,515	12,268	14,064	11,742
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	4,503	4,662	25,705	45,438	15,809	27,234	34,702
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	323,007	314,131	307,739	143,164	299,361	416,939	419,466
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	35,514	37,668	176	264	447	682	308
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	65,337	68,756	46,930	43,843	53,049	110,076	83,013
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	282,753	295,165	240,346	258,520	218,313	186,276	234,432
B. Machinery Group	10,146,564	10,920,408	984,860	981,681	781,108	587,206	627,620	668,409	473,222
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	175,026	189,923	113,547	42,438	44,792	54,589	56,339
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	56,530	42,240	39,038	43,304	18,402	20,918	25,866
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	79,262	86,439	45,653	41,836	37,473	55,857	52,527
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	9,989	17,967	9,113	12,776	7,610	6,538	9,229
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	184,942	139,956	149,410	125,377	242,922	195,188	93,157
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	208,558	270,823	183,985	86,843	67,901	101,537	78,846
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	9,649	12,654	7,482	5,329	5,633	6,185	3,295
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	260,904	221,679	232,880	229,303	202,887	227,597	153,963
C. Transport Group	2,987,383	4,457,323	355,352	437,066	341,779	383,070	209,485	211,522	187,417
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	315,114	323,820	319,236	264,803	159,307	209,070	173,345
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	39,695	112,324	21,618	118,052	48,984	2,273	13,242
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	543	922	925	215	1,194	179	830
D. Petroleum Group	11,357,853	23,318,722	1,756,826	1,505,834	2,645,899	3,639,248	1,436,180	1,865,979	1,563,836
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	891,951	636,282	1,473,341	2,046,872	728,081	930,566	730,113
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	442,468	436,019	538,667	838,798	431,103	473,419	450,503
24.Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,617,127	4,989,650	379,744	373,188	583,936	699,754	230,522	398,931	340,324
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	472,931	660,682	42,620	60,286	49,930	53,790	46,401	63,059	42,893
26. Others	343	281	43	59	25	34	73	4	3
E. Textile Group	3,866,096	4,785,952	372,780	415,133	448,439	406,659	309,260	369,652	293,577
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	108,986	135,664	236,082	178,032	106,359	149,017	124,527
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	70,004	82,021	53,872	56,134	59,384	55,646	34,425
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	67,724	72,174	81,116	77,297	61,152	56,030	39,270
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	39,712	34,319	25,166	35,436	26,960	40,044	32,812
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	86,354	90,955	52,203	59,760	55,405	68,915	62,543
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	9,299,619	14,082,809	1,220,475	1,205,201	865,833	1,102,010	805,665	897,181	932,832
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	93,707	75,227	65,992	71,303	4,944	18,677	92,689
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	12,756	12,029	10,360	36,175	24,066	21,294	13,630
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	265,833	252,921	238,121	292,713	241,805	211,190	205,798
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	455,254	458,172	88,611	104,855	91,953	110,764	169,095
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	392,925	406,852	462,749	596,964	442,897	535,256	451,620
G. Metal Group	4,897,098	6,525,193	511,072	533,886	451,421	588,916	415,395	423,031	417,063
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	2,235	1,312	976	3,641	1,021	2,426	3,073
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	175,065	191,991	117,093	154,555	103,155	155,718	117,900
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	236,253	238,922	236,437	323,232	196,858	147,663	176,412
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	16,991	19,081	22,436	32,701	18,593	29,874	21,766
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	80,528	82,580	74,479	74,787	95,768	87,350	97,912
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,218,094	1,187,662	92,788	107,510	86,704	101,182	73,374	100,252	77,543
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	17,287	22,257	19,168	25,048	18,538	25,241	19,111
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	21,699	27,424	13,719	16,045	12,300	13,975	9,017
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	9,908	8,643	9,452	6,523	4,502	7,499	6,533
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	4,521	5,453	2,940	4,003	5,104	8,403	4,052
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	39,373	43,733	41,425	49,563	32,930	45,134	38,830
I. All other Items	4,259,286	5,841,530	456,735	486,189	436,145	483,127	353,253	514,749	461,216
TOTAL	56,379,890	80,135,511	6,576,906	6,563,246	6,760,485	7,856,568	4,993,367	6,071,105	5,346,991

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun ^R	Jul	Aug	Sep ^F
Grand Total	25,638,974	32,471,197	2,339,001	2,627,017	2,481,959	3,134,966	2,279,984	2,813,013	2,501,045
A. Latin America	34,898	40,342	1,949	4,009	3,792	3,804	4,491	7,745	3,486
B. Central America	106,705	167,428	10,447	11,988	16,101	20,696	13,884	22,740	16,283
Mexico	76,932	101,794	6,834	8,285	9,828	10,912	7,903	11,374	8,726
Others	29,773	65,634	3,614	3,703	6,273	9,784	5,981	11,366	7,557
C. South America	257,395	371,229	29,072	29,105	27,515	31,645	28,659	31,514	34,039
Argentina	35,931	47,361	3,335	5,167	3,716	6,538	3,580	3,619	6,894
Brazil	76,993	102,958	8,432	7,619	6,461	9,048	7,961	10,908	10,670
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	326	1,042	704	419	941	804	716
Others	138,385	211,491	16,979	15,278	16,634	15,639	16,178	16,184	15,759
D. North America	5,344,343	7,208,569	539,693	582,509	575,747	682,022	531,560	665,855	586,023
Canada	312,173	403,717	31,116	28,587	34,302	40,927	31,763	42,567	51,391
USA	5,030,724	6,803,510	508,364	553,839	541,391	640,935	499,686	623,196	534,477
Others	1,446	1,342	214	82	54	161	111	92	155
E. Eastern Europe	708,920	757,842	61,622	61,502	53,742	67,573	59,999	56,409	57,099
Hungary	23,938	26,645	2,051	2,209	1,942	3,580	1,656	1,550	1,888
Romania	38,535	54,285	4,453	4,426	5,226	4,340	5,151	5,928	7,646
Russian Federation	164,137	134,320	9,687	9,983	8,050	6,651	7,514	6,490	5,956
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	4,008	4,993	1,490	2,047	1,242	1,114	600
Others	429,432	498,104	41,422	39,891	37,034	50,956	44,435	41,327	41,009
F. Northern Europe	2,689,514	2,966,419	221,162	257,106	233,548	276,169	217,413	253,606	243,042
Denmark	240,986	294,514	17,838	22,428	34,191	35,992	22,568	30,043	22,699
Finland	28,301	30,594	1,898	2,014	2,443	3,422	4,111	2,731	2,751
Norway	55,799	58,622	5,995	4,708	4,158	5,518	4,286	5,938	4,963
Sweden	188,612	192,404	13,171	14,957	15,224	15,911	12,190	20,218	13,835
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,200,175	170,631	198,842	159,950	188,668	160,108	178,190	181,573
Others	127,523	190,110	11,630	14,158	17,581	26,660	14,151	16,486	17,222
G. Southern Europe	1,930,623	2,734,544	184,724	214,714	260,488	277,612	235,129	260,603	264,081
Greece	78,076	108,456	6,208	9,939	8,711	10,964	6,823	8,537	9,670
Italy	774,658	1,086,404	70,256	92,549	108,433	121,206	105,300	91,840	111,038
Spain	801,702	1,149,628	78,160	76,919	102,957	106,831	92,327	119,126	113,129
Others	276,187	390,056	30,101	35,307	40,386	38,611	30,679	41,100	30,243
H. Western Europe	3,782,509	4,648,081	347,716	374,204	384,815	479,773	371,273	452,603	417,309
Belgium	584,370	716,690	58,953	50,240	59,966	68,459	65,549	69,315	62,822
France	435,471	531,609	39,378	39,240	42,992	58,482	43,074	53,847	56,584
Germany	1,512,776	1,749,947	136,217	141,014	141,961	175,209	136,056	166,728	152,994
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,486,996	101,812	130,020	122,772	157,905	113,414	143,634	120,234
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	9,219	11,127	14,167	16,446	11,686	16,551	22,806
Others	23,145	30,496	2,137	2,563	2,958	3,270	1,494	2,528	1,869
I. Eastern Africa	495,958	642,115	46,059	45,568	44,452	68,903	48,833	53,919	65,364
Kenya	175,954	204,131	16,049	13,306	19,564	24,305	18,257	18,403	23,783
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	1,682	1,227	1,722	3,030	3,127	2,420	2,466
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	4,661	4,006	4,439	6,596	4,416	9,175	7,532
Others	254,589	348,771	23,666	27,029	18,728	34,971	23,033	23,922	31,583

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep ^P
J. Middle Africa	45,868	32,478	1,523	1,779	2,736	2,992	2,111	2,631	2,324
K. Northern Africa	153,601	214,184	29,034	15,880	18,501	19,085	22,419	19,241	17,132
Egypt	87,228	128,787	23,202	9,150	11,214	10,755	14,271	9,319	9,971
Morocco	23,905	29,915	2,047	2,002	3,159	3,440	3,446	2,610	2,537
Others	42,468	55,482	3,784	4,728	4,127	4,889	4,702	7,312	4,625
L. Southern Africa	198,279	209,555	13,713	18,858	14,391	20,758	24,434	20,068	20,143
South Africa	182,532	199,733	12,838	17,883	13,924	19,834	15,489	19,390	19,859
Others	15,748	9,822	875	975	467	924	8,945	677	285
M. Western Africa	274,003	313,934	25,654	23,120	11,892	30,404	14,508	32,352	23,731
N. Eastern Asia	2,761,665	3,629,120	216,443	290,046	263,340	313,370	221,082	233,678	228,772
China	2,043,887	2,782,720	172,950	220,442	201,234	238,245	174,056	159,021	167,923
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	14,742	22,332	31,106	28,288	17,152	18,075	17,830
Japan	175,576	199,928	13,850	15,265	15,977	25,151	14,917	19,902	18,206
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,883	14,056	12,843	15,001	17,250	14,952	15,529	24,807
Others	147,519	106,268	845	19,164	21	4,436	5	21,151	5
O. South-Central Asia	1,997,161	1,981,853	155,973	148,509	157,370	208,112	149,020	172,296	181,728
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	57,058	31,975	57,900	58,195	31,757	50,039	45,362
Bangladesh	616,202	872,926	55,382	68,973	62,615	87,135	71,507	72,610	90,388
India	2,327	1,292	3	43	214	3	47	45	9
Iran	12,718	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,100	26,778	28,248	26,580	34,426	28,146	28,901	30,709
Others	121,568	179,754	16,751	19,270	10,061	28,353	17,564	20,702	15,254
P. South Eastern Asia	956,864	1,539,436	80,166	97,280	159,212	156,221	104,027	107,767	90,533
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	5,885	10,234	6,260	16,209	8,935	8,791	12,439
Malaysia	240,151	432,695	20,131	27,855	29,591	45,206	24,459	25,364	21,628
Singapore	170,671	374,957	12,295	20,366	52,712	15,092	17,893	8,106	10,000
Thailand	143,049	146,583	6,419	6,529	15,098	16,840	12,652	11,591	11,683
Others	252,700	462,229	35,437	32,295	55,550	62,875	40,087	53,916	34,783
Q. Western Asia	2,923,276	3,399,373	255,438	273,629	264,369	338,441	229,504	291,951	255,963
Bahrain	53,539	69,828	4,757	4,924	4,965	6,736	5,184	7,442	6,673
Jordan	39,322	41,266	2,397	3,211	3,103	5,564	3,305	3,340	2,928
Kuwait	155,278	134,425	10,466	11,496	9,908	12,084	8,100	9,277	8,757
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,288	31,619	32,943	30,765	43,917	29,666	45,488	39,960
Turkey	341,779	354,701	28,206	25,408	31,843	56,288	30,157	32,815	32,026
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,842,686	137,181	155,435	131,374	161,932	109,862	135,041	125,015
Others	453,362	536,179	40,811	40,212	52,410	51,919	43,230	58,548	40,604
R. Australia & New Zealand	322,029	360,614	26,996	26,510	33,269	39,435	26,248	34,126	29,316
Australia	253,381	302,434	22,641	21,525	28,708	34,649	22,574	29,515	24,282
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	3,959	4,444	4,087	4,267	3,391	4,042	4,559
Others	19,850	7,025	395	541	474	519	283	569	476
S. Others	44,250	66,097	3,605	4,323	6,882	7,350	7,924	11,725	12,873
I. Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,283,214	2,250,991	2,480,639	2,532,161	3,044,366	2,312,519	2,730,832	2,549,241
II. Freight on Export	228,464	349,676	26,896	32,986	30,407	13,815	27,859	26,537	26,537
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,933,538	2,224,095	2,447,653	2,501,755	3,030,551	2,284,660	2,704,295	2,522,704
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,537,659	114,906	179,364	(19,796)	104,415	(4,676)	108,718	(21,658)

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jun	Jul	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Grand Total	25,304,143	31,781,600	2,728,415	2,339,653	2,777,263	2,896,897	2,623,839	2,911,349	2,254,261
A. Latin America	26,160	24,198	2,744	2,128	1,882	1,644	2,632	1,569	1,411
B. Central America	113,916	196,293	16,717	12,677	18,428	19,399	19,398	17,863	18,193
Mexico	79,094	112,893	10,722	8,833	10,677	9,327	10,381	11,374	11,389
Others	34,822	83,400	5,996	3,844	7,751	10,072	9,017	6,490	6,804
C. South America	284,504	403,004	32,758	34,005	31,335	29,013	29,836	35,048	26,973
Argentina	37,187	54,497	4,665	5,496	3,952	4,775	5,256	5,712	5,186
Brazil	82,993	107,458	7,305	9,341	7,235	8,892	8,959	8,847	7,451
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	406	608	969	639	558	923	991
Others	159,011	233,067	20,383	18,560	19,180	14,707	15,062	19,566	13,345
D. North America	5,478,133	7,237,619	664,470	520,941	641,861	703,672	630,297	624,796	518,266
Canada	320,407	464,398	37,448	34,631	27,216	42,292	82,431	45,032	31,325
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	627,021	486,292	614,644	661,375	547,862	579,752	486,937
Others	80	123	-	18	19,180	4	4	12	5
E. Eastern Europe	724,994	736,261	75,409	63,145	45,896	49,488	58,561	60,385	49,139
Hungary	18,761	21,982	3,376	2,825	1,137	2,076	1,992	1,979	1,166
Romania	42,458	60,463	5,796	4,793	3,847	4,504	6,997	6,387	4,576
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	12,030	9,991	3,176	966	2,921	3,743	2,098
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	8,561	4,190	-	1	67	270	29
Others	430,534	494,888	45,647	41,346	37,735	41,941	46,584	48,006	41,269
F. Northern Europe	2,658,568	2,879,082	253,224	250,624	223,466	267,375	221,297	255,844	209,081
Denmark	248,456	269,600	29,310	16,985	23,645	24,531	26,936	23,396	24,233
Finland	32,056	36,097	2,643	3,006	2,331	3,486	3,454	3,870	2,421
Norway	57,151	66,240	5,830	6,045	5,535	5,914	4,821	7,442	5,245
Sweden	159,302	177,589	17,866	14,228	15,523	18,415	15,290	15,821	13,503
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	184,827	196,851	165,209	198,544	156,654	187,502	148,496
Others	131,552	173,185	12,748	13,510	11,223	16,485	14,141	17,812	15,183
G. Southern Europe	2,063,293	2,980,300	233,213	182,398	249,213	250,087	273,575	320,155	211,392
Greece	77,515	115,036	8,151	6,868	10,143	10,385	12,172	8,088	6,943
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	99,719	70,927	98,916	94,282	117,598	126,084	74,515
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	88,944	83,265	105,339	105,257	98,785	142,289	103,459
Others	320,203	431,381	36,399	21,338	34,815	40,163	45,019	43,695	26,475
H. Western Europe	3,828,283	4,801,582	392,934	379,561	363,228	463,663	421,731	473,124	399,811
Belgium	637,352	787,535	69,608	58,763	60,471	80,806	76,474	67,575	62,240
France	412,538	509,882	47,649	37,305	33,208	49,367	49,867	54,559	38,231
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	143,614	151,804	125,053	163,055	146,782	144,150	162,477
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	129,520	128,664	142,738	167,470	146,036	204,712	135,145
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,104	1,712	900	1,272	1,190	1,203	1,090
Others	12,548	15,257	1,439	1,313	857	1,694	1,381	925	628
I. Eastern Africa	664,357	784,032	69,319	59,307	72,377	62,754	66,823	66,104	51,915
Kenya	241,045	282,035	24,213	18,558	32,127	24,467	25,329	30,402	21,895
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	1,392	1,827	1,651	3,032	3,486	3,125	2,099
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	9,490	9,004	9,965	9,032	8,106	9,637	5,628
Others	320,145	350,624	34,225	29,918	28,635	26,222	29,903	22,939	22,293

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jun	Jul	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
J. Middle Africa	61,192	55,160	4,103	2,893	3,700	4,755	9,071	5,424	4,147
K. Northern Africa	178,950	215,665	25,398	26,252	15,123	20,010	15,176	17,136	13,586
Egypt	88,080	103,471	13,772	8,089	6,496	10,503	6,772	5,677	6,768
Morocco	26,438	35,268	3,044	2,861	3,381	4,867	2,782	4,166	2,072
Others	64,431	76,926	8,581	15,302	5,246	4,640	5,622	7,292	4,746
L. Southern Africa	217,949	243,550	21,538	16,830	17,800	24,581	18,738	20,540	18,807
South Africa	211,189	236,704	20,665	16,196	17,186	24,069	18,413	20,256	18,807
Others	6,760	6,846	873	634	615	511	325	284	-
M. Western Africa	250,738	251,709	14,281	20,787	23,179	21,317	18,953	17,538	12,250
N. Eastern Asia	2,955,318	3,762,325	290,740	250,614	308,553	276,510	270,775	311,863	163,549
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	242,024	200,944	265,630	233,630	220,350	256,547	119,668
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	7,544	5,345	2,714	3,840	4,915	5,620	3,435
Japan	176,244	212,131	17,824	21,606	13,577	18,994	19,650	22,081	18,923
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	16,231	14,884	21,073	15,114	19,842	17,282	15,116
Others	60,411	70,862	7,118	7,834	5,558	4,932	6,018	10,331	6,407
O. South-Central Asia	2,123,186	2,404,088	217,390	179,025	258,641	202,261	192,924	213,132	206,024
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	83,646	50,528	116,010	102,972	81,567	89,492	65,324
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	64,402	73,764	86,901	69,267	77,405	66,106	70,653
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	21,858	27,918	38,664	19,213	23,741	22,003	50,428
Others	172,170	270,736	47,485	26,816	17,066	10,810	10,211	35,531	19,619
P. South Eastern Asia	972,145	1,498,195	114,097	127,758	185,009	177,220	106,568	163,504	102,557
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	7,554	7,300	10,831	7,145	13,342	10,570	10,073
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	31,178	54,602	42,549	40,480	25,022	37,026	20,333
Singapore	82,330	79,932	4,728	4,795	6,499	3,604	3,196	3,376	4,552
Thailand	173,521	370,948	35,363	10,106	66,108	61,492	16,405	59,922	11,075
Others	327,026	460,548	35,274	50,955	59,021	64,499	48,604	52,611	56,524
Q. Western Asia	2,348,817	2,945,363	264,781	181,030	281,609	295,897	241,585	275,138	218,787
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	6,931	4,126	6,799	6,183	4,865	6,425	5,580
Jordan	27,350	43,725	2,425	2,692	3,344	5,720	3,164	4,429	3,041
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	10,487	7,449	12,314	11,636	9,575	10,237	8,093
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	36,618	23,139	43,593	40,444	36,198	41,622	36,392
Turkey	273,893	364,926	32,146	25,277	33,642	33,342	36,061	28,104	21,326
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	123,773	84,670	128,315	135,315	106,066	130,132	104,385
Others	450,083	510,173	52,401	30,354	53,602	63,257	45,656	54,188	35,853
R. Australia & New Zealand	328,683	357,357	34,723	29,363	35,450	26,721	24,999	31,813	28,018
Australia	281,685	305,353	30,427	25,005	31,224	23,399	21,689	28,161	23,793
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	4,296	4,359	4,227	3,323	3,310	3,652	4,225
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	24,959	5,819	577	314	513	530	902	373	355

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
Grand Total	54,272,920	72,151,985	5,966,964	6,056,966	5,559,006	7,032,976	5,348,046	5,848,049	4,821,966
A. Latin America	32,754	13,679	1,356	393	626	593	435	825	840
B. Central America	57,109	152,140	12,791	9,909	14,193	21,605	4,446	56,316	2,160
Mexico	39,223	66,803	11,355	2,214	13,069	7,492	3,132	2,375	1,086
Others	17,886	85,337	1,436	7,695	1,124	14,114	1,313	53,941	1,074
C. South America	897,667	1,339,246	126,703	92,272	211,425	126,130	141,667	72,780	118,945
Argentina	80,320	139,951	8,963	11,594	24,686	12,494	26,213	17,105	16,772
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	114,072	78,784	179,880	108,022	104,726	51,384	88,029
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	266	782	2,565	1,514	145	905	2,388
Others	14,809	67,539	3,402	1,112	4,294	4,100	10,583	3,387	11,757
D. North America	2,911,951	3,340,453	228,037	286,039	254,868	349,913	183,842	239,626	231,276
Canada	463,929	284,882	27,576	27,891	17,655	11,833	18,136	30,448	28,391
USA	2,447,281	3,055,148	200,461	258,135	237,092	337,964	165,706	209,178	202,886
Others	742	422	-	13	121	116	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,135,382	1,294,527	66,680	127,478	28,517	39,040	16,444	107,867	70,173
Hungary	13,551	14,967	1,729	1,358	1,023	1,959	1,306	1,245	1,079
Romania	18,199	60,037	3,364	2,939	2,103	878	2,593	69,933	25,347
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	13,799	13,528	13,923	26,340	5,568	2,016	29,528
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	28,252	88,420	1,283	1,442	223	57	156
Others	211,942	271,682	19,536	21,233	10,185	8,421	6,754	34,615	14,063
F. Northern Europe	1,330,317	1,431,383	103,195	132,308	90,753	105,135	83,484	129,545	96,348
Denmark	82,356	89,877	6,861	5,818	6,587	5,648	6,450	5,470	6,166
Finland	73,039	101,145	3,538	15,800	4,848	5,795	4,692	8,344	7,223
Norway	23,821	41,585	2,840	2,930	2,375	2,468	1,669	4,536	2,531
Sweden	301,405	248,798	13,139	19,230	25,139	20,418	19,331	15,196	22,973
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	69,315	80,618	44,268	62,441	46,514	88,423	51,730
Others	69,557	80,148	7,502	7,912	7,535	8,364	4,829	7,575	5,725
G. Southern Europe	898,987	1,208,374	79,430	100,016	72,580	83,659	90,262	73,630	72,562
Greece	54,235	37,236	1,883	3,787	1,327	3,155	3,035	8,482	2,255
Italy	568,022	770,439	49,972	43,896	45,530	57,944	72,416	44,080	53,621
Spain	213,704	330,125	23,797	39,205	19,867	20,525	12,309	15,515	13,976
Others	63,026	70,574	3,778	13,128	5,855	2,035	2,501	5,553	2,710
H. Western Europe	3,631,138	4,349,411	347,917	355,305	560,264	329,526	289,065	273,072	362,750
Belgium	419,899	549,366	41,270	43,039	39,544	27,229	21,156	71,650	86,370
France	349,555	515,590	32,417	33,623	33,001	102,413	20,479	31,756	24,665
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,812	113,737	105,984	92,840	93,787	81,427	80,136	92,482
Netherlands	466,899	746,415	79,111	69,629	55,338	55,046	104,255	43,904	98,108
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,170	65,923	86,012	325,126	42,833	49,477	30,976	54,574
Others	143,255	158,059	15,459	17,018	14,416	8,219	12,272	14,649	6,551
I. Eastern Africa	576,843	800,200	53,018	65,058	75,987	60,724	46,960	80,651	82,357
Kenya	440,863	502,642	40,178	37,332	57,857	35,456	31,196	44,452	52,936
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	1,242	458	1,266	162	88	149	558
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	6,277	13,176	2,225	8,488	3,918	3,984	6,996
Others	82,299	203,098	5,321	14,092	14,639	16,618	11,758	32,066	21,867

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
J. Middle Africa	89,460	83,985	2,313	1,870	1,928	792	1,992	823	3,035
K. Northern Africa	637,995	785,890	41,457	49,728	38,720	22,488	23,650	120,792	77,558
Egypt	286,536	257,564	14,018	14,589	7,080	10,374	3,584	10,136	10,709
Morocco	334,102	520,299	27,266	34,431	31,283	10,504	18,034	107,404	63,997
Others	17,357	8,027	173	708	357	1,610	2,032	3,252	2,852
L. Southern Africa	913,877	1,611,157	121,594	119,122	96,532	179,697	92,819	101,020	47,789
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	118,717	115,055	95,962	179,049	92,333	100,117	47,465
Others	25,720	22,612	2,877	4,067	570	647	486	903	324
M. Western Africa	151,820	317,986	56,168	24,133	26,915	19,093	20,524	20,610	10,568
N. Eastern Asia	16,808,741	21,465,574	1,750,695	1,687,020	1,629,604	1,922,308	1,357,098	1,481,447	1,054,521
China	13,301,183	17,296,717	1,392,436	1,309,432	1,317,237	1,607,468	1,125,852	1,246,452	855,863
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	80,877	56,377	62,471	97,102	32,569	32,981	25,272
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	160,332	181,789	133,725	95,328	92,019	106,203	94,693
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	116,531	139,037	116,172	122,218	106,256	95,812	78,692
Others	4,798	1,408	520	385	-	191	403	-	-
O. South-Central Asia	582,699	644,505	44,269	56,401	39,810	45,929	28,682	36,773	33,351
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	6,555	14,628	3,923	2,601	3,822	2,125	2,212
Bangladesh	76,134	97,500	6,209	7,719	6,237	14,299	7,398	7,440	4,984
India	183,785	187,663	15,034	13,635	13,451	18,230	11,477	16,872	18,139
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,728	7,182	7,918	6,471	5,705	4,908	5,998	4,561
Others	58,449	130,366	9,289	12,500	9,728	5,094	1,076	4,339	3,456
P. South Eastern Asia	7,167,713	9,710,138	777,048	812,262	783,375	785,061	767,483	900,368	790,474
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	210,746	218,494	316,177	126,648	223,080	306,802	288,673
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	111,303	128,295	84,346	167,862	73,250	168,059	94,219
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,146	318,090	292,163	186,716	347,181	387,675	317,433	278,996
Thailand	1,067,743	1,470,347	102,941	137,152	101,570	98,189	62,786	82,688	90,716
Others	482,476	634,292	33,968	36,159	94,566	45,181	20,692	25,386	37,869
Q. Western Asia	13,558,582	20,398,227	1,632,102	1,803,111	1,576,068	2,678,052	2,367,487	2,191,047	1,650,720
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	11,840	107,916	119,996	239,625	111,759	29,653	25,171
Jordan	18,296	17,953	1,230	2,253	1,350	492	454	4,207	5,872
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	219,105	126,824	69,156	193,165	316,574	250,876	268,944
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,267	264,508	417,237	303,594	454,981	443,566	341,020	355,312
Turkey	866,628	943,571	51,929	61,736	58,375	66,130	32,931	47,782	27,659
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,960	827,009	958,831	651,279	1,214,694	983,873	950,069	719,928
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	256,481	128,313	372,319	508,965	478,330	567,441	247,835
R. Australia & New Zealand	427,966	396,929	36,567	63,595	11,622	15,125	25,604	73,461	36,650
Australia	381,998	355,925	32,023	59,866	9,109	11,098	22,379	69,265	32,711
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	3,452	3,590	2,405	3,525	3,208	4,075	3,888
Others	2,979	2,977	1,091	139	107	502	17	121	51
S. Others	338,691	637,251	49,666	64,610	37,012	37,806	31,030	28,665	26,673
I. Import Payments Through Banks	52,149,692	69,981,055	5,531,007	5,850,630	5,550,799	6,822,674	5,572,975	5,989,320	4,768,750
II. Freight & Insurance	1,653,145	3,667,511	175,333	185,465	389,666	478,952	391,223	338,397	269,434
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,496,546	66,313,544	5,355,674	5,665,165	5,161,133	6,343,723	5,181,752	5,650,923	4,499,316
IV. Other Imports	3,776,374	5,838,441	611,291	391,800	397,874	689,253	166,294	197,126	322,651

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jun	Jul	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Grand Total	56,379,910	80,135,601	6,351,751	5,575,018	6,406,879	6,660,918	6,760,133	7,856,763	4,993,490
A. Latin America	10,710	18,861	1,161	1,516	1,732	961	649	3,207	1,899
B. Central America	128,757	124,928	21,806	5,815	17,005	12,517	16,682	16,813	10,693
Mexico	111,131	93,161	19,538	3,433	14,345	9,803	14,196	14,294	8,701
Others	17,626	31,767	2,268	2,382	2,659	2,714	2,486	2,519	1,992
C. South America	1,504,280	1,889,733	351,225	135,062	139,626	172,561	312,953	312,793	176,575
Argentina	158,267	218,506	22,249	10,244	17,570	18,382	23,336	57,387	20,769
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	315,130	115,490	107,479	136,522	282,743	247,071	152,110
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	1,710	240	458	1,706	266	711	2,767
Others	64,127	112,310	12,136	9,088	14,118	15,950	6,608	7,624	929
D. North America	3,514,481	4,370,725	300,497	254,971	238,214	311,047	254,592	353,060	200,169
Canada	630,540	328,531	37,140	24,993	12,859	29,485	15,099	22,476	22,480
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	263,357	229,978	225,355	281,561	239,493	330,584	177,689
Others	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,529,799	1,667,701	109,697	69,781	73,884	81,618	73,394	32,114	116,506
Hungary	32,286	47,174	4,735	4,201	3,533	3,043	13,119	3,202	2,393
Romania	18,996	66,674	2,689	2,814	2,517	2,058	2,020	1,710	13,201
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	69,346	40,467	44,302	54,134	42,508	10,371	32,565
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	3,269	3,574	4,385	930	148	507	6,892
Others	289,701	328,328	29,658	18,725	19,146	21,453	15,599	16,324	61,455
F. Northern Europe	1,202,530	1,467,672	113,797	90,619	122,302	124,178	99,395	127,308	90,016
Denmark	94,973	97,689	9,773	4,717	5,803	7,256	7,219	6,439	6,960
Finland	52,572	93,446	5,793	4,900	6,629	8,617	6,736	10,129	5,222
Norway	38,479	64,358	5,679	3,013	2,502	8,758	3,608	3,933	3,882
Sweden	244,353	266,622	25,757	25,065	18,028	21,613	22,500	22,412	14,157
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	59,553	45,610	81,326	68,555	53,266	59,273	42,678
Others	107,816	127,398	7,243	7,314	8,013	9,378	6,065	25,122	17,118
G. Southern Europe	854,297	1,269,265	104,037	89,074	78,695	64,033	75,123	76,772	59,897
Greece	36,583	33,933	2,975	877	7,713	3,059	3,248	1,788	1,942
Italy	498,816	585,005	60,843	49,925	48,188	39,935	51,613	50,388	29,731
Spain	215,111	580,972	26,394	19,923	19,090	19,126	17,092	21,458	14,308
Others	103,786	69,356	13,824	18,349	3,704	1,913	3,169	3,138	13,915
H. Western Europe	3,407,794	3,572,747	390,419	232,989	285,579	285,802	239,302	338,529	211,148
Belgium	355,401	528,473	26,750	26,001	28,258	32,339	39,713	34,500	31,461
France	419,132	436,848	51,643	34,355	24,702	43,075	22,341	40,883	36,774
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	107,030	63,845	84,327	92,246	72,596	74,450	67,556
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	100,067	20,825	61,073	43,073	24,481	93,119	20,729
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	20,963	21,110	16,392	15,325	12,640	18,423	8,306
Others	776,018	778,971	83,965	66,853	70,828	59,745	67,531	77,155	46,322
I. Eastern Africa	750,742	994,864	55,788	65,577	113,095	66,083	71,913	71,695	75,469
Kenya	509,884	533,978	38,521	36,246	54,370	40,020	41,177	39,182	38,958
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	81	369	388	117	103	133	..
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	1,169	1,894	13,405	2,067	1,163	4,463	4,720
Others	166,521	354,649	16,017	27,068	44,932	23,879	29,470	27,917	31,790

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jun	Jul	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
J. Middle Africa	126,021	298,353	23,630	27,065	2,059	2,498	3,217	47,966	575
K. Northern Africa	848,998	1,405,434	105,842	139,099	87,419	80,511	244,539	97,149	75,771
Egypt	339,200	512,573	53,544	99,539	27,209	17,677	108,819	9,171	5,473
Morocco	433,798	768,599	50,627	35,678	56,528	58,559	54,729	81,080	61,514
Others	76,001	124,262	1,671	3,882	3,682	4,275	80,992	6,898	-
L. Southern Africa	1,209,881	1,936,624	121,303	135,178	213,898	175,506	52,248	140,072	60,855
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	119,806	134,490	209,899	173,485	51,626	138,202	59,783
Others	10,891	51,819	1,498	688	3,999	2,021	622	1,870	1,072
M. Western Africa	243,296	481,898	28,100	22,910	14,928	69,232	50,786	29,239	21,785
N. Eastern Asia	19,292,880	25,528,815	2,285,904	1,919,290	2,222,636	1,827,086	1,862,223	2,041,012	1,549,006
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,936,913	1,585,318	1,845,834	1,520,805	1,481,595	1,646,926	1,315,082
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	6,301	3,313	3,103	3,432	3,168	4,318	2,852
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	185,300	180,890	204,815	152,142	179,942	188,702	97,875
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	122,678	110,091	127,194	119,772	146,521	164,132	86,814
Others	646,438	606,427	34,711	39,678	41,690	30,935	50,996	36,934	46,383
O. South-Central Asia	1,650,619	2,206,736	131,961	130,813	211,527	160,125	138,678	177,040	142,175
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	26,944	27,627	84,038	68,979	47,267	57,059	51,619
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	3,190	2,872	6,992	3,020	4,303	6,661	7,222
India	317,350	342,777	37,710	51,860	24,715	23,655	18,536	25,109	26,715
Iran	531,154	787,324	52,145	38,567	72,337	51,920	60,115	76,913	48,196
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	4,947	5,665	7,258	5,402	5,123	5,411	3,769
Others	39,115	110,161	7,025	4,222	16,187	7,148	3,334	5,887	4,652
P. South Eastern Asia	6,676,218	9,412,438	606,731	675,454	822,833	942,918	778,571	554,834	696,481
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	318,621	327,829	402,990	491,239	425,371	266,054	388,984
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	82,638	119,234	106,809	95,199	109,654	74,772	137,545
Singapore	559,287	906,512	34,809	30,899	65,665	95,446	63,464	43,258	63,002
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	121,208	154,085	167,976	164,685	136,954	122,417	81,591
Others	590,942	746,138	49,455	43,408	79,393	96,349	43,128	48,334	10,651
Q. Western Asia	12,881,806	22,975,372	1,541,508	1,492,132	1,724,417	2,259,172	2,459,164	3,420,258	1,481,505
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	11,785	21,178	39,883	25,327	69,594	137,773	83,489
Jordan	23,693	20,590	3,536	2,532	1,809	1,448	948	721	507
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	158,666	189,545	276,210	269,182	314,285	568,056	142,764
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	308,978	314,818	413,946	704,108	507,827	645,354	307,972
Turkey	484,151	516,720	48,407	44,894	42,607	40,845	33,340	35,212	60,307
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	709,021	721,613	603,495	656,077	904,235	1,473,004	627,590
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	301,116	197,552	346,465	562,186	628,935	560,137	258,876
R. Australia & New Zealand	546,145	512,668	58,328	87,577	36,906	25,051	26,680	16,828	22,953
Australia	491,887	469,070	55,195	83,033	33,196	22,762	24,179	13,586	19,418
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	3,118	4,544	3,640	2,282	2,489	3,241	3,168
Others	194	591	15	..	70	7	13	1	367
S. Others	660	767	16	97	126	20	24	76	12

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	1,951.18	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	285.03	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	470.35	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics