

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Oct, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	3	4	5	6	7	10	11	12	13	14	17
Australian Dollar	146.2670	146.4896	145.3940	144.6433	140.8935	138.0540	135.7840	136.2698	136.5647	138.1288	136.1710
Bahraini Dinar	602.8196	597.2343	592.3763	586.7571	582.0308	577.9438	575.5895	577.0717	577.9925	578.7612	579.7774
Canadian Dollar	165.2490	165.7202	165.5003	163.2279	160.0262	158.7254	156.7733	157.4794	157.4606	158.9458	157.9241
Chinese Yuan	31.9904	31.7576	31.5250	31.2554	30.9517	30.6739	30.2161	30.3372	30.3143	30.4194	30.3580
Danish Krone	29.9829	29.8810	30.0406	29.5880	28.9712	28.5461	28.2627	28.4171	28.4179	28.7178	28.6425
Hong Kong Dollar	29.0004	28.7386	28.5308	28.2677	28.0641	27.7924	27.6539	27.7330	27.7781	27.8288	27.8637
Japanese Yen	1.5706	1.5589	1.5539	1.5360	1.5197	1.5014	1.4896	1.4869	1.4824	1.4800	1.4688
Kuwaiti Dinar	734.3399	728.0829	723.1989	716.4480	708.6885	702.2616	699.5796	701.2272	702.8162	704.5047	704.8392
Malaysian Ringgit	48.9206	48.6271	48.3349	47.9365	47.2823	46.9019	46.4326	46.4120	46.4552	46.4777	46.3584
New Zealand Dollar	128.3105	128.7125	128.4870	128.3826	124.2386	122.0730	120.5226	121.8968	122.3677	123.7391	122.1155
Norwegian Krone	20.9417	21.2598	21.3936	21.1777	20.5204	20.3352	20.2241	20.2819	20.2269	20.7226	20.5390
Omani Riyal	591.2879	586.9955	581.7297	576.5939	570.6403	565.7061	564.5965	565.8740	566.8754	567.0559	568.1677
Qatari Riyal	62.1440	61.9659	61.4721	60.9134	60.2115	59.6931	59.5772	59.6197	59.9488	60.0436	60.1023
Saudi Arabian Riyal	60.5621	60.0385	59.5607	59.0422	58.5986	58.0856	57.7321	57.8563	57.9346	58.0750	58.1402
Singaporean Dollar	158.4149	157.6936	157.2966	155.9387	153.7472	152.0182	150.6558	151.1832	151.7912	153.4504	153.1462
Swedish Krona	20.5407	20.5478	20.6332	20.3058	19.7364	19.4043	19.1416	19.1820	19.2039	19.4559	19.3885
Swiss Franc	230.7155	227.7766	228.3989	226.4605	222.5323	219.4495	216.8228	218.1889	218.0698	218.4414	217.7710
Thai Bhat	5.9806	5.9908	6.0078	5.9659	5.8923	5.7760	5.6920	5.7104	5.7484	5.7474	5.7351
Turkish Lira	12.2845	12.1749	12.0871	11.9812	11.8676	11.7865	11.6505	11.6926	11.7249	11.7658	11.7784
UAE Dirham	61.9742	61.4278	60.9572	60.4471	59.9766	59.4318	59.0960	59.2058	59.2794	59.4121	59.4765
UK Pound Sterling	253.3499	255.6361	256.2709	251.9363	245.5714	241.6735	239.4495	238.6461	241.1535	246.9402	245.4918
US Dollar	227.7138	225.7103	224.0276	222.1310	220.1724	218.3597	217.1272	217.4334	217.7421	218.1976	218.4707
EMU Euro	223.0817	222.1837	223.2682	220.1032	215.8996	212.3881	210.2665	211.1123	211.1302	213.4276	212.6992

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Oct, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	18	19	20	21	24	25	26	27	28	31
Australian Dollar	138.3009	138.9101	138.0875	138.2069	139.3523	138.9137	141.0278	143.3801	143.0818	141.8505
Bahraini Dinar	581.7781	584.9157	585.3127	585.7367	584.6156	581.8125	583.9318	586.3990	588.8370	585.0937
Canadian Dollar	160.0333	160.1356	160.1835	160.0124	160.9687	160.2423	161.7015	162.7563	163.4659	162.2033
Chinese Yuan	30.4694	30.5124	30.5335	30.4666	30.3880	30.0815	30.2338	30.6177	30.6533	30.4035
Danish Krone	29.0822	29.1366	29.0337	29.0051	29.1706	29.1599	29.4737	29.9162	29.7762	29.5608
Hong Kong Dollar	27.9788	28.0968	28.1621	28.1493	28.0959	27.9812	28.0492	28.1771	28.3182	28.1511
Japanese Yen	1.4713	1.4745	1.4727	1.4675	1.4802	1.4761	1.4851	1.5130	1.5134	1.4956
Kuwaiti Dinar	708.2809	711.3698	711.8014	710.8097	709.8936	706.8389	711.2016	714.5740	717.2249	711.7021
Malaysian Ringgit	46.5387	46.6832	46.7596	46.6307	46.5280	46.3251	46.5637	46.8898	47.0034	46.7459
New Zealand Dollar	125.0549	125.3285	124.7640	124.9044	126.1622	125.3506	126.7128	129.4618	129.9594	128.6204
Norwegian Krone	20.9024	20.8325	20.8126	20.6739	20.8955	20.9045	21.1894	21.5411	21.6080	21.3661
Omani Riyal	570.1063	573.7447	573.6498	573.6609	572.6438	569.8170	573.0650	575.2088	577.9468	573.0445
Qatari Riyal	60.3155	60.6753	60.6885	60.6720	60.5548	60.2685	60.6135	60.8284	61.1081	60.4219
Saudi Arabian Riyal	58.3126	58.6498	58.7494	58.7301	58.6431	58.4662	58.5009	58.7688	59.0166	58.8281
Singaporean Dollar	154.5433	154.9847	154.8335	154.6621	155.2699	154.3928	155.4865	157.0585	157.4648	156.5336
Swedish Krona	19.7550	19.8356	19.6993	19.5631	19.6166	19.6967	20.0660	20.3312	20.2597	20.1728
Swiss Franc	220.4137	220.8913	219.6434	219.3363	220.6910	219.5598	221.1388	223.7368	223.8863	221.9106
Thai Bhat	5.7791	5.7914	5.7845	5.7664	5.8006	5.7476	5.8124	5.8582	5.8933	5.8245
Turkish Lira	11.8028	11.8496	11.8868	11.8857	11.8728	11.8266	11.8216	11.8830	11.9243	11.9459
UAE Dirham	59.6605	59.9723	60.1182	60.0969	60.0206	59.8258	59.8704	60.1327	60.3759	60.1858
UK Pound Sterling	248.9695	248.9996	247.5341	247.1399	249.6069	248.1640	252.0824	256.2257	256.1566	256.3256
US Dollar	219.1190	220.2555	220.8052	220.7517	220.4619	219.8090	219.9252	220.8745	221.7203	221.2129
EMU Euro	215.7736	216.5115	215.7680	215.5698	216.8635	217.0232	219.0466	222.2212	221.1798	220.1132

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-2023
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
Annual	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	177.4512	

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
Jun-22	49.5111	-17.51	93.9786	-5.81
2021				
Sep	56.3249	-2.57	96.7089	-0.72
Oct	55.4874	-1.49	96.3782	-0.34
Nov	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan	54.7694	0.45	97.0363	0.25
Feb	54.9725	0.37	97.9097	0.90
Mar	54.3456	-1.14	96.6611	-1.28
Apr	53.4026	-1.74	95.8710	-0.82
May	52.1136	-2.41	93.5919	-2.38
Jun	49.5111	-4.99	93.9786	0.41
Jul	47.2663	-4.53	93.2008	-0.83
Aug	46.8065	-0.97	94.3798	1.27
Sept	45.8510	-2.04	90.9375	-3.65

Source: Core Statistics Department

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-2022	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	122.9762	126.5163	143.5793	150.8017	153.5943	153.9377	140.2748
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	444.5950	466.1275	539.7519	582.3544	584.7470	611.1459	584.6089
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	132.6568	139.6541	159.4580	169.7401	170.8697	173.0208	160.8921
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	26.0439	27.7629	30.5436	32.5850	32.4595	32.8540	30.6742
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	26.6271	26.8370	29.0788	30.1091	30.0730	30.7252	29.1801
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	21.6265	22.6466	26.0771	28.0335	28.1727	29.4054	28.1148
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5252	1.5342	1.5257	1.6035	1.6349	1.6099	1.4999
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	558.7109	583.0150	667.1701	715.8908	719.0393	746.6173	711.4135
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	40.3565	42.0961	46.4779	49.4428	49.4913	50.7918	46.9908
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	118.7052	118.9178	130.1363	136.8895	138.4503	136.9266	125.5793
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	19.4244	19.9516	21.0290	22.0631	22.7823	22.5175	20.8738
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	437.1135	458.3494	531.5742	571.8117	573.4688	599.9349	573.2576
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	46.1554	48.4331	56.0482	60.2991	60.4034	63.1973	60.5637
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	44.8005	46.9685	54.4730	58.4548	58.7656	61.3103	58.6805
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	124.6862	130.5298	147.6357	157.4694	159.3969	163.0098	154.7888
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	19.4700	19.2930	20.4129	21.2421	21.2885	21.1839	19.8351
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	182.1435	191.8524	210.6039	226.4842	230.7711	236.7102	221.7064
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.0964	5.3123	5.8619	6.0419	6.1665	6.2352	5.8240
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	19.6883	13.0273	12.0551	12.5597	12.2947	12.6184	11.8806
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	45.7602	48.0062	55.6384	59.7439	60.0998	62.7440	60.0449
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	230.8291	238.9973	251.7718	263.1413	264.5776	260.7372	248.9202
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	168.0567	176.3108	204.3674	219.4371	220.8863	230.4659	220.5724
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	197.7665	199.5114	215.9622	223.5340	223.4724	228.1486	216.9348

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
2021 Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
2021 Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2021		2022			
				2021	2022			Sep	Oct	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
				IV	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	-4.23	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-0.83	-5.11	-16.18	+11.26	+1.82	+4.78
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	+0.26	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	+3.03	+3.08	-15.55	+9.39	+0.14	+0.60
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	-3.70	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	-1.29	-3.74	-15.15	+12.04	-0.03	+3.34
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	-5.56	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-2.53	-1.76	-14.31	+12.27	-1.26	+6.33
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	-1.90	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-0.43	-1.20	-13.16	+11.76	-1.60	+1.73
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	-4.48	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	-1.51	-1.23	-14.70	+9.81	-4.28	+3.44
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	-2.77	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	-1.11	+0.07	-14.22	+10.24	-2.09	+4.53
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	-4.88	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	-2.37	-1.36	-14.93	+9.37	-1.57	+5.71
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	-4.18	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-2.02	-0.64	-14.74	+9.90	-4.29	+3.46
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	-2.21	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	-0.77	+0.91	-17.01	+14.21	+0.16	+5.96
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	-3.67	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-0.86	-1.74	-14.01	+13.24	+2.13	+2.34
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	-3.77	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-2.02	-1.68	-14.55	+10.72	-0.95	+5.36
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	-4.31	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	-2.58	-0.77	-15.17	+10.14	-4.38	+3.78
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	-4.15	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-1.37	-1.86	-15.56	+10.90	-1.40	+1.81
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	+0.48	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-2.61	-1.48	-15.44	+15.34	+0.00	+2.24
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	-5.84	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	+0.05	-2.11	-15.43	+12.87	-4.14	+5.61
Taiwan Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	-4.28	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-1.36	-0.64	-14.74	+18.52	+1.24	3.46
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	-5.04	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	+2.12	-2.73	-11.49	+9.18	-0.35	+3.74
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	-4.17	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-0.15	-3.15	-15.25	+14.93	+0.69	-0.77
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-4.18	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	-2.58	-0.64	-14.74	+9.59	-4.08	+3.46
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-4.18	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	-2.58	-0.77	-15.17	+10.14	-5.06	+4.52

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period
Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 ^R	Oct		Jul-Oct	
					2021	2022 ^P	FY22	FY23
Cash	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	2,628.6	2,215.7	10,827.2	9,900.4
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	238.3	253.1	1,000.8	1,069.9
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	355.1	278.8	1,492.4	1,367.9
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	689.8	570.5	2,785.2	2,459.5
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	479.1	427.0	2,080.2	1,888.9
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	382.1	335.6	1,614.7	1,452.1
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	90.7	86.3	438.8	413.8
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	4.9	3.0	21.2	15.6
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	1.5	2.0	5.4	7.4
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	296.4	258.3	1,210.7	1,135.4
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	44.3	35.2	182.2	163.8
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	82.5	65.5	319.4	287.8
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	80.4	77.9	329.1	326.1
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	89.2	79.7	379.9	357.7
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	295.5	232.7	1,193.8	1,061.5
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	43.3	35.3	176.0	158.2
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	43.4	33.5	174.5	145.8
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	5.1	4.2	20.1	18.4
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	44.6	35.8	180.5	172.9
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	75.9	62.2	306.3	289.3
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	31.1	27.0	126.4	120.1
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	7.1	6.3	27.0	25.2
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	6.2	4.7	25.2	21.2
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	14.4	10.0	55.4	43.3
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	24.6	13.6	102.3	67.2
7.Malaysia*	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	12.5	9.5	47.6	47.0
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	12.6	7.6	47.8	39.9
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	4.2	3.3	16.1	13.2
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	79.5	45.6	269.3	216.4
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	58.3	44.4	228.7	204.0
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	6.3	5.5	26.4	26.6
13.South Africa*	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	28.7	20.0	120.5	96.9
14.South Korea*	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	9.1	6.7	33.4	31.1
15.Other Countries [#]	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	63.1	52.8	274.4	242.4
Total	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,449.9	31,278.8	2,628.6	2,215.7	10,827.2	9,900.4

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

* Prior to July 2018, countries were recorded in other countries.

[#] Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Oct					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	73,064	90,469	(17,405)	23,356	28,661	(5,305)	22,699	25,520	(2,821)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	39,421	84,121	(44,700)	11,749	26,808	(15,059)	12,084	23,688	(11,604)
a. Goods	32,471	72,152	(39,681)	9,576	23,325	(13,749)	9,825	20,617	(10,792)
1. General merchandise	32,462	72,152	(39,690)	9,572	23,325	(13,753)	9,824	20,617	(10,793)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	..	9	4	N.A	4	1	N.A	1
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	6,950	11,969	(5,019)	2,173	3,483	(1,310)	2,259	3,071	(812)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	2	4	(2)	-	14	(14)
3. Transport	821	6,787	(5,966)	229	1,705	(1,476)	331	1,957	(1,626)
4. Travel	541	1,356	(815)	183	360	(177)	158	338	(180)
5. Construction	94	40	54	45	35	10	15	-	15
6. Insurance and pension services	40	290	(250)	13	99	(86)	20	84	(64)
7. Financial services	92	194	(102)	25	59	(34)	28	77	(49)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	5	91	(86)	4	14	(10)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,618	612	2,006	830	200	630	854	133	721
10. Other business services	1,644	1,912	(268)	528	778	(250)	516	376	140
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	4	-	4	5	1	4
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	530	541	309	152	157	328	77	251
B. Primary Income	762	6,058	(5,296)	233	1,751	(1,518)	317	1,777	(1,460)
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	82	10	72	93	9	84
2. Investment income	450	6,024	(5,574)	151	1,741	(1,590)	224	1,768	(1,544)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,629	(2,588)	13	856	(843)	2	398	(396)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,562	(2,521)	13	823	(810)	2	385	(383)
2.1.2 Interest	-	67	(67)	-	33	(33)	-	13	(13)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	34	313	(279)	162	450	(288)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	1	52	(51)	-	14	(14)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	33	261	(228)	162	436	(274)
2.3 Other investment	174	2,392	(2,218)	94	572	(478)	20	920	(900)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	174	2,392	(2,218)	94	572	(478)	20	920	(900)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	..	53	10	N.A	10	40	N.A	40
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	32,881	290	32,591	11,374	102	11,272	10,298	55	10,243
1. General government	374	34	340	124	12	112	115	3	112
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,507	256	32,251	11,250	90	11,160	10,183	52	10,131
2. Capital account	208	-	208	72	-	72	52	-	52
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	208	-	208	72	-	72	52	-	52
2.1 General government	193	-	193	69	-	69	48	-	48
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	193	-	193	69	-	69	48	-	48
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	3	-	3	4	-	4
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	3	-	3	4	-	4
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	73,272	90,469	(17,197)	23,428	28,661	(5,233)	22,751	25,520	(2,769)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Oct					
				FY22			FY23		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(4,634)	12,831	(17,465)	119	5,728	(5,609)	(1,597)	1,168	(2,765)
1. Direct investment	234	1,869	(1,635)	56	727	(671)	136	349	(213)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	49	1,825	(1,776)	28	535	(507)	7	381	(374)
1.2 Debt instruments	185	44	141	28	192	(164)	129	(32)	161
2. Portfolio investment	(24)	(78)	54	(64)	(239)	175	(5)	(33)	28
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24	(388)	412	(3)	(178)	175	(5)	(14)	9
2.2 Debt instruments	(48)	310	(358)	(61)	(61)	-	-	(19)	19
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	(3)	(2)	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	2,490	11,042	(8,552)	284	5,240	(4,956)	(701)	852	(1,553)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	418	1,029	(611)	(106)	707	(813)	(559)	(196)	(363)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	3	(3)	-	4	(4)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(87)	854	(941)	(279)	246	(525)	(608)	(26)	(582)
General government	(2)	176	(178)	1	458	(457)	(2)	(174)	172
Other sectors	507	-	507	172	-	172	51	-	51
4.3 Loans	-	3,916	(3,916)	-	1,644	(1,644)	-	978	(978)
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(223)	223	-	(201)	201
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	38	(38)	-	(23)	23
General government	-	2,897	(2,897)	-	1,598	(1,598)	-	1,613	(1,613)
Other sectors	-	2,002	(2,002)	-	231	(231)	-	(411)	411
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	142	-	142	(182)	-	(182)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	142	-	142	(182)	-	(182)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,266	3,324	(2,058)	248	116	132	40	70	(30)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	349	(7)	356	248	(2)	250	31	(2)	33
General government	917	3,000	(2,083)	-	-	-	9	-	9
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	118	(118)	-	72	(72)
4.7 Special drawing rights	..	2,773	(2,773)	N.A	2,773	(2,773)	N.A	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	(156)	N.A	(156)	(1,027)	N.A	(1,027)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	..	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	-	..	-	2,732	N.A	2,732	(77)	N.A	(77)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	..	-	-	N.A	-	-	N.A	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	(2,888)	N.A	(2,888)	(950)	N.A	(950)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	268	(268)	-	376	(376)	4	-	4
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2021				2022	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^P
International investment position - Net	(116,662.5)	(120,055.4)	(122,629.3)	(127,385.8)	(129,494.0)	(133,065.2)
A. Assets	30,117.7	33,677.2	35,005.7	33,535.7	29,855.5	27,642.5
1. Direct investment	1,966.4	2,035.6	2,026.2	1,950.6	1,944.0	1,899.4
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,883.3	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,883.3	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invest.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invest.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	334.9	302.9	234.2	437.5	450.3	431.6
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.8	127.3	124.6	210.9	223.7	205.1
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	118.5	115.8	199.4	199.4	180.2
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	9.2	8.8	8.8	11.4	24.3	24.9
2.2 Debt securities	207.1	175.6	109.6	226.6	226.6	226.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	179.1	147.6	82.0	206.7	206.7	206.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	28.0	27.6	19.9	19.9	19.8
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	21.8	7.7	6.6	8.2	12.6	10.5
4. Other investment	9,374.7	8,950.1	8,496.9	8,298.2	10,513.1	10,549.6
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	220.0	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,649.8	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,412.4	2,319.1
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,197.1	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,486.1	5,730.6
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,307.9	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,614.5	2,499.9
5. Reserve assets	18,419.9	22,380.9	24,241.9	22,841.2	16,935.6	14,751.4
5.1 Monetary gold	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	4,036.8	3,776.7
5.2 Special drawing rights	416.7	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	2,947.9	213.9
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	9,950.7	10,760.7
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,322.4	5,024.7
5.4.2 Securities	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	4,619.0	2,871.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	9.4	2,864.6

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2021				2022	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^P
B. Liabilities	146,780.2	153,732.6	157,635.0	160,921.6	159,349.5	160,707.7
1. Direct investment	31,603.4	32,642.1	32,205.2	32,624.8	32,661.1	33,218.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,545.2	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	28,790.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,545.2	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	28,790.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,058.2	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,236.3	4,428.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,058.2	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,236.3	4,428.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	8,801.2	11,972.4	12,580.7	11,249.1	11,696.0	11,450.2
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,771.6	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	2,169.8	2,123.2
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	961.0	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	1,015.2	1,015.2
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,810.6	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	1,154.6	1,107.9
2.2 Debt securities	6,029.7	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,526.1	9,327.1
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,029.7	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	9,026.1	8,827.1
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	19.0	10.2	10.1	7.3	9.6	10.1
4. Other investment	106,356.6	109,107.8	112,839.0	117,040.3	114,982.8	116,028.7
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,136.2	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,646.7	5,695.8
4.3 Loans	93,512.5	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	97,688.0	99,689.1
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	828.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,479.7	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	6,762.4	5,919.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	4,057.6	3,897.3

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with															SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold [*]	SBP						Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Assets ^{**} (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14) ^{***}	
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a) ^{**}	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12) ^{**}	Net Reserves ^{***} With Banks (7-10)			
							FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,485	17,299	7,879	52	3	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	214	117	9,602	132	10,066	9,816	7,196	(125)	1	1,475	120	3,223	2,253	5,720	16,095	15,537
2021 Oct	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	23,350	23,829
Nov	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(8)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	2	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Jan	3,731	3,011	65	13,597	41	16,714	16,608	7,658	8	2	1,430	67	3,364	2,807	6,228	23,253	22,836
Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	2	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	9,619	9,397	7,203	(330)	1	1,466	67	3,253	2,089	5,737	15,530	15,134
Jun	3,777	214	117	9,602	132	10,066	9,816	7,111	(125)	1	1,475	120	3,138	2,253	5,635	16,095	15,452
Jul	3,644	212	116	8,174	94	8,596	8,385	6,989	(418)	1	1,435	130	3,387	1,619	5,554	13,860	13,939
Aug	3,567	147	109	8,687	107	9,050	8,834	6,874	(425)	1	1,446	134	3,440	1,430	5,428	14,046	14,262
Sep ^R	3,475	127	109	7,751	77	8,064	7,878	6,789	(300)	1	1,356	187	3,234	1,713	5,432	13,252	13,311
Oct ^P	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	8,971	8,760	6,832	(696)	-	1,314	72	3,308	1,443	5,518	13,822	14,278

Source: Core Statistics Department

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

*** In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2021			2022									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,747.9	7,713.0	7,651.9	7,658.4	7,666.9	7,359.8	7,301.4	7,203.0	7,111.0	6,989.0	6,874.0	6,789.0	6,832.1
1. Resident	6,865.8	6,834.7	6,749.4	6,749.2	6,765.1	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,311.8	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	6,024.9
i) Demand Deposits	2,795.9	2,854.4	2,717.5	2,746.2	2,846.5	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,381.2
ii) Savings Deposits	2,529.0	2,485.6	2,487.5	2,465.7	2,470.1	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.2	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,145.8
iii) Time Deposits	1,540.9	1,494.7	1,544.4	1,537.4	1,448.6	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,449.8	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.9
2. Non- Resident	882.1	878.0	902.4	909.1	901.7	926.9	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.2
i) Demand Deposits	507.8	505.2	516.7	530.0	519.6	547.0	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	459.0
ii) Savings Deposits	290.3	288.9	325.2	293.2	294.4	294.1	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8
iii) Time Deposits	84.0	83.9	60.6	85.9	87.7	85.9	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4
B. Old FCAs Deposits	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6
1. Resident	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
Total (A+B)	7,758.4	7,723.4	7,662.3	7,668.7	7,677.1	7,370.0	7,311.5	7,212.8	7,120.2	6,998.3	6,883.3	6,798.4	6,841.7
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	1,118.3	1,349.6	1,455.3	1,430.2	1,415.3	1,358.5	1,394.2	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9
i) Exports Financing	343.4	391.0	414.8	420.9	443.9	409.2	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9
a) Pre-Shipment	169.6	212.0	220.7	230.8	223.0	217.6	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2
b) Post-Shipment	173.8	179.0	194.1	190.2	220.8	191.6	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7
ii) Import Financing	774.9	958.6	1,040.5	1,009.3	971.4	949.3	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0
2. Placements	1,914.0	1,649.9	1,856.3	2,154.6	2,347.3	2,344.8	2,194.4	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,345.5
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,173.7	1,166.1	1,168.7	1,151.4	1,166.4	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	680.3
a) CRR ¹	406.8	404.7	405.9	400.6	405.9	407.7	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	363.7
b) SCRR ²	766.9	761.4	762.7	750.8	760.4	764.9	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	316.7
ii) With Banks	740.3	483.8	687.6	1,003.1	1,181.0	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2
a) Within Pakistan	66.8	65.8	85.6	66.7	63.0	63.5	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9
b) Outside Pakistan	673.5	418.0	602.0	936.4	1,118.0	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3
3. Balances	657.2	696.5	708.0	709.9	715.8	835.5	891.3	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3	865.1
i) Balance held abroad	345.8	382.3	418.9	428.0	435.6	511.0	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	539.3
ii) Cash in hand	311.4	314.2	289.1	281.9	280.2	324.5	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	325.8
4. Others	4,058.5	4,016.8	3,632.3	3,363.6	3,188.5	2,821.0	2,821.4	3,252.7	3,137.8	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,307.6

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Oct FY 23 ^P			Jul-Oct FY 23 ^P			Jul-Oct FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	94.9	(3.4)	91.5	348.3	(15.6)	332.7	726.5	(178.5)	547.9
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	(2.0)	-	(2.0)	(1.1)	(0.1)	(1.2)
3	Austria	-	(0.8)	(0.8)	-	(0.8)	(0.8)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	-	0.7	0.2	-	0.2
5	Bahrain	1.3	-	1.3	5.9	2.0	7.9	6.4	(..)	6.4
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
7	Belgium	-	-	-	..	-	..	2.1	-	2.1
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Canada	..	(0.2)	(0.2)	0.7	(1.2)	(0.5)	0.4	9.9	10.3
11	China	17.6	-	17.6	74.8	-	74.8	102.0	(2.4)	99.5
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	(0.3)	..	(0.2)
14	Egypt	0.5	-	0.5	1.9	-	1.9	1.5	-	1.5
15	Finland	-	-	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	(1.5)	(1.5)
16	France	2.6	-	2.6	3.0	..	3.0	22.1	(0.1)	22.0
17	Germany	4.7	-	4.7	20.2	-	20.2	33.3	(2.8)	30.5
18	Hongkong	0.4	(0.4)	0.1	1.8	(0.3)	1.5	51.6	2.4	54.0
19	Hungary	1.3	-	1.3	7.0	-	7.0	7.5	-	7.5
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Ireland	..	(0.6)	(0.6)	..	(1.7)	(1.7)	2.7	(8.5)	(5.8)
24	Italy	0.3	-	0.3	8.4	-	8.4	7.3	-	7.3
25	Japan	(1.2)	-	(1.2)	(2.2)	(1.0)	(3.2)	(2.5)	0.1	(2.4)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	0.8	-	0.8	2.2	-	2.2	(2.3)	(0.7)	(3.0)
28	Kuwait	2.6	(0.1)	2.5	7.8	(0.6)	7.2	11.0	(1.4)	9.6
29	Lebanon	0.3	-	0.3	1.0	-	1.0	0.6	-	0.6
30	Liberia	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
31	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	(0.3)	(1.4)	(1.7)	(1.3)	(0.1)	(1.5)	(1.4)	(24.2)	(25.7)
33	Malaysia	5.8	-	5.8	11.3	-	11.3	21.2	-	21.2
34	Malta	3.8	-	3.8	15.2	-	15.2	3.8	-	3.8
35	Netherlands	14.8	(..)	14.7	38.0	(0.3)	37.7	187.7	0.3	188.0
36	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(..)	(..)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	(31.9)	-	(31.9)	(12.6)	-	(12.6)
39	Oman	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	-	0.7	0.6	..	0.6
40	Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Philippines	..	-	..	..	-	..	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.8)	-	(0.8)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	2.5	-	2.5
45	Saudi Arabia	0.9	..	0.9	5.3	..	5.3	1.3	(0.3)	0.9
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	1.7	(2.0)	(0.2)	11.0	(1.3)	9.8	41.4	3.5	44.9
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	Sweden	..	(1.0)	(1.0)	0.5	(1.6)	(1.1)	1.2	(9.8)	(8.6)
51	Switzerland	11.7	-	11.7	46.6	(0.5)	46.1	45.9	5.0	50.9
52	Thailand	(..)	-	(..)	0.2	-	0.2	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
53	Turkey	0.5	-	0.5	0.6	-	0.6	(4.3)	-	(4.3)
54	U.A.E	9.3	(2.0)	7.2	69.0	(1.4)	67.6	54.0	(2.6)	51.4
55	United Kingdom	1.1	(2.0)	(0.9)	3.2	(10.8)	(7.6)	20.4	(20.8)	(0.4)
56	United States	6.3	20.2	26.6	9.5	16.5	26.1	114.3	(84.2)	30.1
57	Others	9.0	(13.2)	(4.2)	37.1	(12.6)	24.6	16.6	(40.4)	(23.8)
II	Foreign Public Investment	-	(..)	(..)	-	(18.2)	(18.2)	-	(60.1)	(60.1)
	Debt Securities	94.9	(3.4)	91.5	348.3	(15.6)	332.7	726.5	(178.5)	547.9
	Total	94.9	(3.5)	91.4	348.3	(33.8)	314.5	726.5	(238.7)	487.8

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	SECTOR	Oct- FY 23 ^P			Jul-Oct FY 23 ^P			Jul-Oct FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.4	2.3	(0.9)	8.3	9.0	(0.6)	6.5	8.9	(2.4)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Beverages	1.6	-	1.6	6.5	-	6.5	7.1	-	7.1
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	3.2	-	3.2	3.2	-	3.2
5	Sugar	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	..	-	..
6	Textiles	3.6	0.9	2.7	6.2	3.6	2.5	14.7	6.8	7.9
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.6
8	Leather & Leather Products	..	0.4	(0.4)	..	1.7	(1.6)	-	1.7	(1.7)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	3.0	-	3.0	2.7	-	2.7
10	Chemicals	1.9	1.1	0.8	12.6	4.5	8.1	12.6	1.8	10.7
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	0.3	1.5	(1.2)	1.1	6.2	(5.1)	0.6	6.2	(5.6)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	0.7	(0.7)	3.7	2.7	1.0	0.7	2.7	(2.0)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	3.0	0.5	2.5	20.6	2.0	18.5	68.1	0.5	67.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.1	0.1	..	1.6	0.4	1.2	4.7	0.4	4.3
16	Cosmetics	4.6	-	4.6	18.4	-	18.4	4.6	-	4.6
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.1	0.2	(0.1)	0.5	0.8	(0.3)	0.2	0.7	(0.4)
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.1	..	-	..
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	6.4	2.5	3.9	7.3	2.6	4.7	30.5	-	30.5
24	Electronics	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	30.2	(30.2)	0.7	10.2	(9.5)
	I) Consumer/Household	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	10.2	(10.2)	0.7	10.2	(9.5)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	-	20.0	(20.0)	..	-	..
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.0	1.7	(0.7)	6.0	6.7	(0.7)	4.3	5.5	(1.1)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.0	0.4	0.6	6.0	1.7	4.3	4.3	0.4	3.9
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.3	(1.3)	-	5.0	(5.0)	-	5.0	(5.0)
26	Power	30.1	1.2	28.9	168.9	13.4	155.5	125.8	9.8	116.0
	I) Thermal	11.7	0.8	10.9	74.0	12.7	61.3	55.0	9.2	45.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	4.4	0.3	4.1	37.0	0.7	36.3	23.7	0.6	23.1
	III) Coal	14.0	-	14.0	57.9	-	57.9	47.1	-	47.1
27	Construction	3.5	0.7	2.8	12.3	2.7	9.6	8.8	9.5	(0.7)
28	Trade	5.4	2.8	2.6	22.0	11.2	10.9	37.5	12.4	25.0
29	Transport	0.4	2.7	(2.3)	6.5	12.4	(5.9)	45.0	25.6	19.4
30	Tourism	0.9	-	0.9	6.6	-	6.6	3.5	0.3	3.2
31	Storage Facilities	0.3	-	0.3	0.9	-	0.9	1.2	-	1.2
32	Communications	13.0	1.2	11.8	51.6	34.7	16.9	124.7	11.0	113.6
	1) Telecommunications	9.1	0.8	8.3	31.4	33.2	(1.9)	54.1	10.6	43.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	3.9	0.4	3.5	20.3	1.5	18.8	70.6	0.4	70.2
	I) Software Development	1.3	..	1.3	6.8	..	6.8	17.8	..	17.7
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..
	III) I.T. Service	2.5	0.4	2.2	13.4	1.4	11.9	52.8	0.4	52.4
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	24.8	1.8	23.1	105.1	7.6	97.5	159.1	6.7	152.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	..	-	..	1.0	-	1.0	5.2	1.2	4.1
35	Personal Services	5.0	2.0	3.0	19.7	9.9	9.8	18.8	13.6	5.2
36	Others	10.7	..	10.7	19.4	3.8	15.7	170.0	0.3	169.7
	TOTAL	119.2	24.3	94.9	514.5	166.2	348.3	862.3	135.9	726.5
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>119.2</i>	<i>24.3</i>	<i>94.9</i>	<i>514.5</i>	<i>166.2</i>	<i>348.3</i>	<i>862.3</i>	<i>135.9</i>	<i>726.5</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Core Statistics Department

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,471	--	26.6	72,152	--	32.9	(39,681)	--	
2021	Sep	2,627	7,201	34.6	6,057	17,395	62.6	(3,430)	(10,194)
	Oct	2,375	9,576	30.9	5,930	23,325	63.6	(3,555)	(13,749)
	Nov	2,737	12,313	28.8	6,339	29,664	60.5	(3,602)	(17,351)
	Dec	2,929	15,242	29.0	6,431	36,095	51.8	(3,502)	(20,853)
2022	Jan	2,500	17,742	27.5	6,203	42,298	50.0	(3,703)	(24,556)
	Feb	2,889	20,631	28.2	5,039	47,337	44.9	(2,150)	(26,706)
	Mar	3,069	23,700	26.6	6,117	53,454	40.4	(3,048)	(29,754)
	Apr	3,147	26,847	27.7	5,960	59,414	38.1	(2,813)	(32,567)
	May	2,496	29,343	26.8	5,628	65,042	35.6	(3,132)	(35,699)
	Jun	3,128	32,471	26.6	7,110	72,152	32.9	(3,982)	(39,681)
	Jul	2,280	2,280	2.0	5,348	5,348	(0.4)	(3,068)	(3,068)
	Aug	2,813	5,093	11.3	5,848	11,196	(1.3)	(3,035)	(6,103)
	Sep ^R	2,450	7,543	4.8	4,834	16,030	(7.8)	(2,384)	(8,487)
	Oct ^P	2,282	9,825	2.6	4,587	20,617	(11.6)	(2,305)	(10,792)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--
2021 Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,754	66.16	(4,163)	(11,735)
Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,128	65.55	(3,859)	(15,594)
Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.79	7,899	5	33,032	62.90	(4,990)	(20,584)
Dec	2,764	15	15,227	24.92	7,580	7	40,619	60.68	(4,808)	(25,392)
2022 Jan	2,614	3	17,844	24.45	6,036	8	46,663	56.84	(3,427)	(28,819)
Feb	2,834	10	20,688	26.01	5,853	9	52,525	52.81	(3,018)	(31,837)
Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,943	47.72	(3,634)	(35,471)
Apr	2,897	8	26,377	25.52	6,661	3	65,607	46.55	(3,759)	(39,230)
May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
Aug	2,482	-	4,750	3.22	6,071	-	11,068	(9.08)	(3,589)	(6,318)
Sep	2,446	-	7,196	2.52	5,347	-	16,415	(12.47)	(2,901)	(9,219)
Oct	2,384	-	9,580	0.48	4,711	-	21,126	(15.93)	(2,327)	(11,546)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun ^R	Jul ^R	Aug ^R	Sep	Oct ^P
A. Food Group	4,503,926	5,405,409	359,935	353,739	587,757	386,487	430,501	365,688	322,926
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,760,455	162,156	154,983	324,727	188,046	193,790	148,518	106,059
A) Basmati	816,879	784,917	64,327	50,185	77,303	49,069	54,640	41,496	37,522
B) Others	1,394,223	1,975,539	97,829	104,798	247,424	138,977	139,150	107,023	68,536
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,621	24,009	29,387	43,716	31,191	26,529	32,338	43,137
3 Fruits	469,857	398,915	30,726	24,537	39,435	28,397	28,451	18,713	8,834
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,144	16,784	14,557	23,395	15,184	17,086	13,492	11,863
5 Tobacco	36,101	49,944	4,183	4,717	3,850	7,391	5,534	5,161	7,854
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	8,529	5,456	11,229	10,278	7,681	6,861	5,350
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	22,424	29,561	2,991	1,239	3,918	22,996	34,105
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,592	23,184	25,023	32,903	26,272	29,263	26,041	28,987
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	877,626	67,939	65,518	105,511	78,489	118,249	91,566	76,737
B. Textile Group	14,414,659	18,435,108	1,509,361	1,434,788	1,807,105	1,441,401	1,706,742	1,607,184	1,491,339
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	-	3	441	987	2,296	1,903	4,038
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	111,796	82,435	126,977	96,562	115,368	93,790	78,584
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,209	184,241	186,336	253,609	190,250	223,097	223,916	181,001
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	709	236	-	2	..	206	149
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,128	4,484	4,169	9,250	5,068	6,690	8,286	6,119
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,516,301	361,139	362,056	418,505	359,506	426,518	439,602	392,838
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,255,287	282,350	271,061	298,307	240,660	301,003	270,550	275,422
19 Towels	881,881	1,080,757	86,494	74,145	107,961	80,431	88,219	80,810	70,283
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	7,358	6,608	14,253	6,359	9,903	9,607	9,974
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,698,400	294,303	269,117	362,316	295,581	340,169	303,194	313,861
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,111	31,764	32,554	38,766	30,286	38,995	37,110	34,292
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,302	66,960	71,118	79,019	58,743	70,930	63,540	52,031
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,427	77,761	74,949	97,702	76,966	83,553	74,669	72,748
C. Petroleum Group	234,940	414,833	10,459	32,297	9,597	9,686	4,862	5,693	17,906
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	4,729	2,826	2,879	2,175	4,825	5,661	4,684
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	5,730	29,471	6,718	7,512	37	32	13,222
D. Other Manufacture	3,838,696	4,327,905	356,135	312,615	439,917	316,377	372,824	390,078	358,052
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,266	8,826	7,442	9,815	6,719	7,252	7,127	7,978
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	42,048	40,200	46,517	34,920	39,942	42,945	42,940
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,031	15,369	16,476	19,182	16,536	16,347	17,840	13,455
31.Leanth Manufactures	559,999	649,048	54,552	56,523	60,049	48,394	59,612	61,604	53,600
32.Footwear	135,520	155,008	14,026	12,051	16,294	14,186	13,675	13,894	13,441
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,580	40,880	37,673	41,148	33,017	38,509	38,848	36,151
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	8,999	7,827	9,339	5,451	6,279	6,124	6,229
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	564	577	280	348	240	346	466
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,484,977	113,452	84,764	177,074	118,244	133,968	142,999	134,935
37.Engineering Goods	333,163	313,829	26,089	23,424	22,564	16,260	29,274	25,117	21,733
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	593	693	1,138	558	1,015	1,052	1,100
39 Jewellery	13,914	13,235	628	780	2,131	503	1,437	1,156	1,551
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	690	727	676	405	1,529	467	1,274
41 Molasses	107	32,864	4	-	11,246	1,822	4,011	-	3,893
42 Handicrafts	342	11	-	-	-	-	-	120	221
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	26,617	20,498	17,235	14,481	15,533	27,015	16,072
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	2,796	2,959	5,229	4,534	4,201	3,425	3,014
E. All Others	2,035,638	2,699,960	244,749	234,164	208,893	158,568	215,903	180,853	198,961
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,283,214	2,480,639	2,367,603	3,053,269	2,312,519	2,730,832	2,549,496	2,389,184
II. Freight on Export	228,464	349,676	32,986	37,436	27,859	27,859	26,537	74,080	74,080
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,933,538	2,447,653	2,330,167	3,025,410	2,284,660	2,704,295	2,475,415	2,315,104
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,537,659	179,364	44,882	102,628	(4,676)	108,718	(25,376)	(33,120)
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	25,638,974	32,471,197	2,627,017	2,375,050	3,128,037	2,279,984	2,813,013	2,450,039	2,281,984

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			2021	2021	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
A. Food Group	4,392,116	5,418,604	359,331	413,036	499,170	358,079	366,945	354,816	415,347
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	142,933	171,408	235,390	138,582	143,730	118,852	143,800
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	51,656	44,855	62,818	45,553	41,556	42,803	51,569
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	91,277	126,553	172,572	93,029	102,174	76,049	92,231
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	32,010	39,425	40,608	18,506	19,435	41,848	54,662
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	26,866	29,242	47,459	34,092	28,935	16,090	17,169
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	12,391	18,072	18,359	44,026	13,691	14,202	34,265
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	-	-	-	47	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	2,705	3,520	6,894	4,872	5,381	3,500	2,296
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	9,454	8,037	9,317	5,090	6,695	6,646	8,502
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	33,083	40,187	2,050	1,107	5,824	29,883	41,535
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	28,736	26,275	30,563	25,962	39,792	30,053	34,626
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	71,153	76,870	108,530	85,842	103,415	93,742	78,492
B. Textile Group	15,399,083	19,329,985	1,487,144	1,600,930	1,706,350	1,481,021	1,575,366	1,527,071	1,357,038
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	-	-	-	1,094	4,469	347	3,938
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	95,228	106,148	94,125	71,364	89,089	75,809	49,052
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	189,457	183,630	201,020	181,984	195,390	203,149	169,591
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	703	69	-	-	80	134	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	4,656	4,814	5,564	3,372	4,335	4,101	2,922
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	388,065	457,191	474,944	434,926	449,833	436,422	391,710
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	275,150	287,865	284,042	253,991	258,300	267,415	217,137
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	80,693	82,078	91,223	74,965	75,036	87,279	79,580
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	8,927	9,633	10,951	8,736	10,474	10,557	7,589
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	276,228	297,434	368,699	304,575	330,021	276,922	275,545
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	38,745	35,373	38,201	31,216	39,671	37,432	37,955
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	64,072	71,155	68,940	54,722	60,461	64,062	57,843
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	65,220	65,540	68,641	60,076	58,207	63,442	64,176
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	182,303	333,816	27,232	2,078	43,955	3,923	55,635	5,490	52,093
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	24,071	-	40,814	419	54,580	-	44,152
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	3,161	2,078	3,141	3,504	1,055	5,490	7,941
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,466,663	4,104,467	329,299	262,371	433,031	276,801	353,837	347,723	354,745
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	6,727	7,423	7,937	7,496	6,216	6,838	5,951
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	27,335	27,307	36,268	29,229	34,516	38,406	37,007
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	15,792	17,451	17,043	15,207	15,838	14,109	14,704
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	48,108	52,510	54,256	50,319	53,437	55,370	53,471
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	11,749	9,168	15,027	16,829	15,564	16,580	13,553
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	29,488	36,892	38,827	32,943	34,120	40,814	39,392
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	9,060	10,656	5,559	4,721	4,603	5,636	5,328
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	395	579	504	314	326	372	433
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	127,328	67,885	200,272	82,114	144,638	117,493	128,339
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	15,097	16,441	23,741	18,662	26,799	17,733	24,022
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	647	634	1,081	1,322	241	566	1,670
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	174	1,400	1,659	1,007	620	930	1,287
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	888	713	343	1,340	1,873	755	1,411
43 Molasses	78	33,505	5	3	12,336	5,350	25	18	4,187
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	235	181
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	33,813	10,249	12,800	5,628	11,589	29,137	19,916
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	2,693	3,060	5,378	4,320	3,321	2,731	3,893
E. All Other Items	1,863,979	2,594,933	205,984	185,624	228,929	134,672	130,607	210,876	204,715
TOTAL	25,304,144	31,781,805	2,408,990	2,464,039	2,911,435	2,254,496	2,482,390	2,445,976	2,383,938

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^r
A. Food Group	7,243,546	7,932,010	695,174	708,662	356,091	617,508	851,086	822,328	689,663
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	10,199	9,804	18,129	10,856	23,030	12,843	19,161
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	30,362	101,420	80	28,266	86,430	137,551	145,430
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	1,852	2,924	1,405	603	556	716	1,303
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	43,270	39,798	38,292	34,633	48,517	55,964	53,672
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	13,803	13,828	11,217	9,924	12,402	11,855	8,848
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	4,045	283	21,273	32,022	15,461	41,353	28,393
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,150,868	311,230	288,981	91,941	254,563	378,746	347,276	246,196
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	1,677	75,075	213	383	736	329	791
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	63,329	39,666	37,978	52,193	79,259	60,879	76,252
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	215,406	136,884	135,566	194,067	205,948	153,562	109,618
B. Machinery Group	8,322,032	9,641,327	723,264	714,735	765,115	503,891	581,675	455,035	439,595
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,787	66,987	66,570	66,553	39,446	38,263	52,785	42,333
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	39,582	32,836	41,513	17,989	24,876	15,898	21,172
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	106,518	108,886	81,031	75,350	81,648	73,003	74,726
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	7,168	12,142	6,073	2,710	3,430	2,803	2,269
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,817,354	128,077	123,238	152,373	125,745	181,324	99,010	99,019
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	177,358	172,165	106,913	32,052	91,073	85,812	82,179
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,636	9,762	12,511	8,509	5,709	11,669	8,366	5,608
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,892,164	187,812	186,387	302,150	204,891	149,392	117,357	112,289
C. Transport Group	2,745,191	3,628,848	339,703	318,556	189,872	120,553	146,984	141,926	113,954
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,010,124	265,373	232,518	166,293	107,839	129,780	136,684	106,487
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	73,858	62,990	21,039	11,599	16,735	3,486	6,758
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	473	23,048	2,540	1,115	468	1,757	709
D. Petroleum Group	9,747,064	18,743,154	1,543,709	1,501,612	2,893,107	2,371,995	2,222,954	1,483,880	1,468,152
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	799,589	744,698	1,705,943	1,344,821	1,308,632	770,640	724,203
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	510,608	430,926	465,901	522,980	597,198	471,941	375,168
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	225,699	317,937	672,879	499,005	310,551	230,688	356,243
25-Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	7,799	8,023	48,372	5,188	6,560	10,584	11,966
26- Others	6,908	749	14	28	13	1	13	27	573
E. Textile Group	4,756,378	5,704,328	495,567	415,043	444,347	379,458	360,191	292,838	339,383
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	186,204	145,268	178,238	133,406	153,451	121,203	135,084
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	82,154	58,303	81,070	66,293	41,521	40,588	47,823
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,722	73,718	64,653	81,142	70,703	55,967	36,856	45,117
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	8,460	9,690	8,884	8,526	6,960	8,911	13,770
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,552,547	145,031	137,128	95,014	100,531	102,292	85,280	97,589
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	8,522,616	10,659,214	825,983	889,665	930,699	785,121	902,327	781,987	762,211
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	114,279	160,629	61,975	59,468	8,483	20,881	58,817
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	19,894	10,767	22,770	14,993	14,172	13,495	16,727
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,251,079	249,515	254,917	300,561	253,480	244,640	218,246	219,609
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	54,230	62,983	49,405	45,487	76,898	53,731	58,828
36-Others	4,328,677	5,664,095	388,064	400,369	495,988	411,693	558,135	475,633	408,230
G. Metal Group	4,583,209	5,897,014	540,753	545,659	516,666	402,835	448,826	357,222	334,547
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	196,991	211,183	130,381	122,945	167,424	119,614	105,152
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,737	274,134	266,461	281,175	203,081	189,879	161,544	144,496
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	23,895	26,655	45,121	29,419	37,061	26,282	32,928
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	45,732	41,360	59,989	47,391	54,462	49,781	51,971
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,163,123	1,154,392	105,090	90,186	93,446	74,134	90,459	82,291	76,947
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	19,215	17,272	25,560	22,030	20,378	19,451	13,685
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	26,481	23,319	9,923	9,556	10,319	10,093	9,711
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	13,638	10,392	9,739	10,930	9,732	8,919	9,744
45-Jute	48,470	53,587	6,860	7,248	4,619	4,322	5,087	3,653	4,272
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,089	38,897	31,954	43,604	27,296	44,943	40,176	39,535
I. All Others	5,064,991	6,620,768	581,385	545,252	633,331	317,478	384,819	351,279	357,432
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	52,148,151	69,981,055	5,850,630	5,729,370	6,822,675	5,572,975	5,989,320	4,768,786	4,581,885
II. Freight & Insurance	1,408,000	3,667,511	185,465	181,621	385,481	391,223	338,397	269,436	258,876
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,740,151	66,313,544	5,665,165	5,547,749	6,437,194	5,181,752	5,650,923	4,499,350	4,323,008
IV. Other Imports	3,077,853	5,838,441	391,800	480,251	672,793	166,294	197,126	334,666	263,961
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	53,818,004	72,151,985	6,056,966	6,028,000	7,109,986	5,348,046	5,848,049	4,834,015	4,586,969

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
			A. Food Group	8,347,897	9,015,912	890,746	763,038	565,150	763,135
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	13,292	7,345	11,768	9,543	12,363	11,620	15,899
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	82,917	135,449	-	107,142	203,622	97,889	51,943
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	5,613	7,241	3,352	1,882	2,481	3,823	5,243
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	48,019	37,169	45,286	45,321	46,593	43,290	57,272
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	20,523	20,914	13,515	12,268	14,064	11,742	10,952
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	4,662	2,722	45,438	15,809	27,234	34,702	33,987
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	314,131	246,115	143,164	299,361	416,939	419,466	270,837
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	37,668	58,744	264	447	682	308	795
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	68,756	53,330	43,843	53,049	110,076	83,013	102,402
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	295,165	194,009	258,520	218,313	186,276	234,432	157,943
B. Machinery Group	10,146,564	10,920,408	981,681	872,236	587,206	627,620	668,409	473,222	457,159
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	189,923	159,446	42,438	44,792	54,589	56,339	50,558
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	42,240	41,222	43,304	18,402	20,918	25,866	24,179
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	86,439	67,153	41,836	37,473	55,857	52,527	41,607
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	17,967	11,842	12,776	7,610	6,538	9,229	5,083
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	139,956	148,050	125,377	242,922	195,188	93,157	109,070
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	270,823	208,699	86,843	67,901	101,537	78,846	96,805
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	12,654	9,209	5,329	5,633	6,185	3,295	2,639
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	221,679	226,615	229,303	202,887	227,597	153,963	127,218
C. Transport Group	2,987,383	4,457,323	437,066	379,845	383,070	209,485	211,522	187,417	199,223
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	323,820	277,056	264,803	159,307	209,070	173,345	197,662
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	112,324	102,022	118,052	48,984	2,273	13,242	873
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	922	767	215	1,194	179	830	688
D. Petroleum Group	11,357,853	23,318,722	1,505,834	1,604,338	3,639,248	1,436,180	1,865,979	1,563,836	1,188,107
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	636,282	719,034	2,046,872	728,081	930,566	730,113	455,341
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	436,019	365,288	838,798	431,103	473,419	450,503	372,322
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,617,127	4,989,650	373,188	475,311	699,754	230,522	398,931	340,324	296,886
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	472,931	660,682	60,286	44,701	53,790	46,401	63,059	42,893	63,532
26. Others	343	281	59	4	34	73	4	3	26
E. Textile Group	3,866,096	4,785,952	415,133	386,301	406,659	309,260	369,652	293,577	319,988
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	135,664	149,559	178,032	106,359	149,017	124,527	135,749
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	82,021	64,459	56,134	59,384	55,646	34,425	37,449
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	72,174	49,756	77,297	61,152	56,030	39,270	45,504
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	34,319	32,540	35,436	26,960	40,044	32,812	34,582
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	90,955	89,987	59,760	55,405	68,915	62,543	66,704
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	9,299,619	14,082,809	1,205,201	1,131,992	1,102,010	805,665	897,181	932,832	842,023
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	75,227	227,913	71,303	4,944	18,677	92,689	101,834
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	12,029	11,799	36,175	24,066	21,294	13,630	16,307
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	252,921	209,521	292,713	241,805	211,190	205,798	214,445
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	458,172	287,090	104,855	91,953	110,764	169,095	105,337
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	406,852	395,669	596,964	442,897	535,256	451,620	404,100
G. Metal Group	4,897,098	6,525,193	533,886	563,038	588,916	415,395	423,031	417,063	396,419
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	1,312	1,324	3,641	1,021	2,426	3,073	2,461
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	191,991	204,048	154,555	103,155	155,718	117,900	118,041
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	238,922	271,955	323,232	196,858	147,663	176,412	174,625
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	19,081	16,951	32,701	18,593	29,874	21,766	24,354
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	82,580	68,760	74,787	95,768	87,350	97,912	76,938
H. Miscellaneous Group	1,218,094	1,187,662	107,510	85,682	101,182	73,374	100,252	77,543	77,384
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	22,257	16,703	25,048	18,538	25,241	19,111	15,271
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	27,424	23,835	16,045	12,300	13,975	9,017	11,517
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	8,643	5,928	6,523	4,502	7,499	6,533	8,678
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	5,453	4,705	4,003	5,104	8,403	4,052	5,264
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	43,733	34,511	49,563	32,930	45,134	38,830	36,654
I. All other Items	4,259,286	5,841,530	486,189	582,651	483,127	353,253	514,749	461,216	523,058
TOTAL	56,379,890	80,135,511	6,563,246	6,369,121	7,856,568	4,993,367	6,071,105	5,346,991	4,710,634

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^F
Grand Total	25,638,974	32,471,197	2,627,017	2,375,050	3,134,966	2,279,984	2,813,013	2,450,039	2,281,984
A. Latin America	34,898	40,342	4,009	2,386	3,804	4,491	7,745	3,486	3,176
B. Central America	106,705	167,428	11,988	12,174	20,696	13,884	22,740	16,283	18,721
Mexico	76,932	101,794	8,285	7,830	10,912	7,903	11,374	8,726	10,802
Others	29,773	65,634	3,703	4,344	9,784	5,981	11,366	7,557	7,918
C. South America	257,395	371,229	29,105	29,193	31,645	28,659	31,514	34,029	31,158
Argentina	35,931	47,361	5,167	4,416	6,538	3,580	3,619	6,894	5,641
Brazil	76,993	102,958	7,619	7,988	9,048	7,961	10,908	10,670	10,087
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	1,042	847	419	941	804	716	662
Others	138,385	211,491	15,278	15,942	15,639	16,178	16,184	15,749	14,768
D. North America	5,344,343	7,208,569	582,509	565,034	682,022	531,560	665,855	586,023	512,889
Canada	312,173	403,717	28,587	33,884	40,927	31,763	42,567	51,391	37,500
USA	5,030,724	6,803,510	553,839	531,123	640,935	499,686	623,196	534,477	475,330
Others	1,446	1,342	82	27	161	111	92	155	59
E. Eastern Europe	708,920	757,842	61,502	57,452	67,573	59,999	56,409	57,099	54,633
Hungary	23,938	26,645	2,209	1,732	3,580	1,656	1,550	1,888	1,030
Romania	38,535	54,285	4,426	4,826	4,340	5,151	5,928	7,646	7,512
Russian Federation	164,137	134,320	9,983	10,205	6,651	7,514	6,490	5,956	6,950
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	4,993	3,718	2,047	1,242	1,114	600	823
Others	429,432	498,104	39,891	36,970	50,956	44,435	41,327	41,009	38,318
F. Northern Europe	2,689,514	2,966,419	257,106	249,776	276,169	217,413	253,606	243,114	222,897
Denmark	240,986	294,514	22,428	18,123	35,992	22,568	30,043	22,699	19,962
Finland	28,301	30,594	2,014	1,945	3,422	4,111	2,731	2,751	3,242
Norway	55,799	58,622	4,708	6,766	5,518	4,286	5,938	4,963	4,903
Sweden	188,612	192,404	14,957	13,178	15,911	12,190	20,218	13,835	15,714
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,200,175	198,842	195,926	188,668	160,108	178,190	181,644	165,672
Others	127,523	190,110	14,158	13,838	26,660	14,151	16,486	17,222	13,404
G. Southern Europe	1,930,623	2,734,544	214,714	199,983	277,612	235,129	260,603	264,081	255,714
Greece	78,076	108,456	9,939	9,932	10,964	6,823	8,537	9,670	8,846
Italy	774,658	1,086,404	92,549	75,095	121,206	105,300	91,840	111,038	92,842
Spain	801,702	1,149,628	76,919	91,415	106,831	92,327	119,126	113,129	125,661
Others	276,187	390,056	35,307	23,541	38,611	30,679	41,100	30,243	28,364
H. Western Europe	3,782,509	4,648,081	374,204	353,897	479,773	371,273	452,603	417,336	428,961
Belgium	584,370	716,690	50,240	60,550	68,459	65,549	69,315	62,822	61,523
France	435,471	531,609	39,240	44,915	58,482	43,074	53,847	56,584	56,347
Germany	1,512,776	1,749,947	141,014	129,933	175,209	136,056	166,728	152,994	149,700
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,486,996	130,020	108,658	157,905	113,414	143,634	120,260	127,528
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	11,127	7,534	16,446	11,686	16,551	22,806	31,141
Others	23,145	30,496	2,563	2,307	3,270	1,494	2,528	1,869	2,722
I. Eastern Africa	495,958	642,115	45,568	45,944	68,903	48,833	53,919	65,364	47,843
Kenya	175,954	204,131	13,306	10,250	24,305	18,257	18,403	23,783	20,369
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	1,227	2,015	3,030	3,127	2,420	2,466	1,137
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	4,006	4,184	6,596	4,416	9,175	7,532	4,145
Others	254,589	348,771	27,029	29,494	34,971	23,033	23,922	31,583	22,192

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^P
J. Middle Africa	45,868	32,478	1,779	1,892	2,992	2,111	2,631	2,486	1,942
K. Northern Africa	153,601	214,184	15,880	16,584	19,085	22,419	19,241	17,132	10,734
Egypt	87,228	128,787	9,150	7,208	10,755	14,271	9,319	9,971	4,765
Morocco	23,905	29,915	2,002	3,210	3,440	3,446	2,610	2,537	3,361
Others	42,468	55,482	4,728	6,166	4,889	4,702	7,312	4,625	2,609
L. Southern Africa	198,279	209,555	18,858	17,867	20,758	24,434	20,068	20,116	15,629
South Africa	182,532	199,733	17,883	17,315	19,834	15,489	19,390	19,831	15,399
Others	15,748	9,822	975	552	924	8,945	677	285	230
M. Western Africa	274,003	313,934	23,120	19,299	30,404	14,508	32,352	23,741	18,240
N. Eastern Asia	2,761,665	3,629,120	290,046	283,537	313,370	221,082	233,678	228,772	252,790
China	2,043,887	2,782,720	220,442	204,392	238,245	174,056	159,021	167,923	177,386
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	22,332	25,194	28,288	17,152	18,075	17,830	15,481
Japan	175,576	199,928	15,265	15,529	25,151	14,917	19,902	18,206	20,795
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,883	12,843	15,015	17,250	14,952	15,529	24,807	21,912
Others	147,519	106,268	19,164	23,408	4,436	5	21,151	5	17,216
O. South-Central Asia	1,997,161	1,981,853	148,509	140,415	208,112	149,020	172,296	181,715	143,655
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	31,975	31,074	58,195	31,757	50,039	45,362	48,862
Bangladesh	616,202	872,926	68,973	68,936	87,135	71,507	72,610	90,388	60,355
India	2,327	1,292	43	26	3	47	45	9	9
Iran	12,718	0	-	-	-	-	-	7	11
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,100	28,248	27,886	34,426	28,146	28,901	30,696	23,747
Others	121,568	179,754	19,270	12,493	28,353	17,564	20,702	15,254	10,672
P. South Eastern Asia	956,864	1,539,436	97,280	103,293	156,221	104,027	107,767	90,533	87,921
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	10,234	8,782	16,209	8,935	8,791	12,439	9,118
Malaysia	240,151	432,695	27,855	32,244	45,206	24,459	25,364	21,628	20,167
Singapore	170,671	374,957	20,366	22,109	15,092	17,893	8,106	10,000	17,475
Thailand	143,049	146,583	6,529	8,025	16,840	12,652	11,591	11,683	11,895
Others	252,700	462,229	32,295	32,132	62,875	40,087	53,916	34,783	29,266
Q. Western Asia	2,923,276	3,399,373	273,629	239,379	338,441	229,504	291,951	256,151	245,593
Bahrain	53,539	69,828	4,924	4,776	6,736	5,184	7,442	6,865	5,823
Jordan	39,322	41,266	3,211	3,110	5,564	3,305	3,340	2,928	4,511
Kuwait	155,278	134,425	11,496	10,857	12,084	8,100	9,277	8,757	10,336
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,288	32,943	34,379	43,917	29,666	45,488	39,956	31,942
Turkey	341,779	354,701	25,408	25,577	56,288	30,157	32,815	32,026	23,419
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,842,686	155,435	125,335	161,932	109,862	135,041	125,015	129,124
Others	453,362	536,179	40,212	35,344	51,919	43,230	58,548	40,604	40,438
R. Australia & New Zealand	322,029	360,614	26,510	25,086	39,435	26,248	34,126	29,316	29,605
Australia	253,381	302,434	21,525	19,744	34,649	22,574	29,515	24,282	24,854
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	4,444	4,911	4,267	3,391	4,042	4,559	4,188
Others	19,850	7,025	541	432	519	283	569	476	563
S. Others	44,250	66,097	4,323	4,412	7,350	7,924	11,725	12,720	7,083
I. Export Receipts through Banks	25,027,860	31,283,214	2,480,639	2,367,603	3,044,366	2,312,519	2,730,832	2,549,496	2,389,184
II. Freight on Export	228,464	349,676	32,986	37,436	13,815	27,859	26,537	74,080	74,080
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,799,395	30,933,538	2,447,653	2,330,167	3,030,551	2,284,660	2,704,295	2,475,415	2,315,104
IV. Other Exports	839,579	1,537,659	179,364	44,882	104,415	(4,676)	108,718	(25,376)	(33,120)

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Grand Total	25,304,143	31,781,600	2,339,653	2,247,497	2,896,897	2,623,839	2,911,349	2,254,261	2,482,908
A. Latin America	26,160	24,198	2,128	1,706	1,644	2,632	1,569	1,411	1,596
B. Central America	113,916	196,293	12,677	14,121	19,399	19,398	17,863	18,193	20,477
Mexico	79,094	112,893	8,833	8,934	9,327	10,381	11,374	11,389	11,762
Others	34,822	83,400	3,844	5,187	10,072	9,017	6,490	6,804	8,715
C. South America	284,504	403,004	34,005	27,782	29,013	29,836	35,048	26,973	25,972
Argentina	37,187	54,497	5,496	4,288	4,775	5,256	5,712	5,186	3,513
Brazil	82,993	107,458	9,341	6,524	8,892	8,959	8,847	7,451	7,304
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	608	922	639	558	923	991	653
Others	159,011	233,067	18,560	16,047	14,707	15,062	19,566	13,345	14,501
D. North America	5,478,133	7,237,619	520,941	558,868	703,672	630,297	624,796	518,266	545,987
Canada	320,407	464,398	34,631	27,236	42,292	82,431	45,032	31,325	36,833
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	486,292	531,628	661,375	547,862	579,752	486,937	509,138
Others	80	123	18	3	4	4	12	5	15
E. Eastern Europe	724,994	736,261	63,145	50,908	49,488	58,561	60,385	49,139	50,043
Hungary	18,761	21,982	2,825	1,593	2,076	1,992	1,979	1,166	1,304
Romania	42,458	60,463	4,793	3,588	4,504	6,997	6,387	4,576	7,197
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	9,991	6,955	966	2,921	3,743	2,098	5,151
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	4,190	4,335	1	67	270	29	-
Others	430,534	494,888	41,346	34,437	41,941	46,584	48,006	41,269	36,392
F. Northern Europe	2,658,568	2,879,082	250,624	205,242	267,375	221,297	255,844	209,081	213,578
Denmark	248,456	269,600	16,985	11,840	24,531	26,936	23,396	24,233	17,383
Finland	32,056	36,097	3,006	1,627	3,486	3,454	3,870	2,421	2,983
Norway	57,151	66,240	6,045	5,262	5,914	4,821	7,442	5,245	5,910
Sweden	159,302	177,589	14,228	12,615	18,415	15,290	15,821	13,503	12,210
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	196,851	161,398	198,544	156,654	187,502	148,496	164,363
Others	131,552	173,185	13,510	12,500	16,485	14,141	17,812	15,183	10,729
G. Southern Europe	2,063,293	2,980,300	182,398	224,433	250,087	273,575	320,155	211,392	303,351
Greece	77,515	115,036	6,868	8,824	10,385	12,172	8,088	6,943	11,973
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	70,927	87,596	94,282	117,598	126,084	74,515	108,638
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	83,265	99,443	105,257	98,785	142,289	103,459	138,277
Others	320,203	431,381	21,338	28,571	40,163	45,019	43,695	26,475	44,464
H. Western Europe	3,828,283	4,801,582	379,561	329,162	463,663	421,731	473,124	399,811	405,189
Belgium	637,352	787,535	58,763	51,935	80,806	76,474	67,575	62,240	56,021
France	412,538	509,882	37,305	34,221	49,367	49,867	54,559	38,231	46,813
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	151,804	119,878	163,055	146,782	144,150	162,477	145,753
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	128,664	121,038	167,470	146,036	204,712	135,145	154,247
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,712	1,282	1,272	1,190	1,203	1,090	1,189
Others	12,548	15,257	1,313	808	1,694	1,381	925	628	1,167
I. Eastern Africa	664,357	784,032	59,307	69,335	62,754	66,823	66,104	51,915	71,339
Kenya	241,045	282,035	18,558	22,385	24,467	25,329	30,402	21,895	28,425
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	1,827	1,415	3,032	3,486	3,125	2,099	2,289
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	9,004	12,984	9,032	8,106	9,637	5,628	11,702
Others	320,145	350,624	29,918	32,551	26,222	29,903	22,939	22,293	28,923

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
J. Middle Africa	61,192	55,160	2,893	2,746	4,755	9,071	5,424	4,147	9,853
K. Northern Africa	178,950	215,665	26,252	15,399	20,010	15,176	17,136	13,586	13,347
Egypt	88,080	103,471	8,089	9,220	10,503	6,772	5,677	6,768	6,059
Morocco	26,438	35,268	2,861	1,257	4,867	2,782	4,166	2,072	1,635
Others	64,431	76,926	15,302	4,922	4,640	5,622	7,292	4,746	5,653
L. Southern Africa	217,949	243,550	16,830	17,556	24,581	18,738	20,540	18,807	22,388
South Africa	211,189	236,704	16,196	16,761	24,069	18,413	20,256	18,807	21,130
Others	6,760	6,846	634	795	511	325	284	-	1,257
M. Western Africa	250,738	251,709	20,787	19,531	21,317	18,953	17,538	12,250	13,242
N. Eastern Asia	2,955,318	3,762,325	250,614	235,073	276,510	270,775	311,863	163,549	158,887
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	200,944	201,965	233,630	220,350	256,547	119,668	116,682
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	5,345	5,133	3,840	4,915	5,620	3,435	6,153
Japan	176,244	212,131	21,606	12,764	18,994	19,650	22,081	18,923	18,420
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	14,884	10,542	15,114	19,842	17,282	15,116	11,497
Others	60,411	70,862	7,834	4,669	4,932	6,018	10,331	6,407	6,134
O. South-Central Asia	2,123,186	2,404,088	179,025	154,166	202,261	192,924	213,132	206,024	198,064
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	50,528	49,569	102,972	81,567	89,492	65,324	77,153
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	73,764	64,490	69,267	77,405	66,106	70,653	62,833
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	27,918	25,621	19,213	23,741	22,003	50,428	29,198
Others	172,170	270,736	26,816	14,485	10,810	10,211	35,531	19,619	28,877
P. South Eastern Asia	972,145	1,498,195	127,758	66,478	177,220	106,568	163,504	102,557	149,170
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	7,300	8,045	7,145	13,342	10,570	10,073	14,039
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	54,602	20,788	40,480	25,022	37,026	20,333	20,954
Singapore	82,330	79,932	4,795	4,411	3,604	3,196	3,376	4,552	3,801
Thailand	173,521	370,948	10,106	6,611	61,492	16,405	59,922	11,075	66,612
Others	327,026	460,548	50,955	26,623	64,499	48,604	52,611	56,524	43,762
Q. Western Asia	2,348,817	2,945,363	181,030	225,875	295,897	241,585	275,138	218,787	250,456
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	4,126	5,219	6,183	4,865	6,425	5,580	6,148
Jordan	27,350	43,725	2,692	3,923	5,720	3,164	4,429	3,041	2,963
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	7,449	16,133	11,636	9,575	10,237	8,093	10,256
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	23,139	29,427	40,444	36,198	41,622	36,392	41,005
Turkey	273,893	364,926	25,277	26,012	33,342	36,061	28,104	21,326	25,072
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	84,670	98,212	135,315	106,066	130,132	104,385	119,128
Others	450,083	510,173	30,354	46,949	63,257	45,656	54,188	35,853	45,884
R. Australia & New Zealand	328,683	357,357	29,363	28,737	26,721	24,999	31,813	28,018	29,600
Australia	281,685	305,353	25,005	24,069	23,399	21,689	28,161	23,793	25,249
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	4,359	4,668	3,323	3,310	3,652	4,225	4,351
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	24,959	5,819	314	380	530	902	373	355	369

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^P
Grand Total	54,272,920	72,151,985	6,056,966	6,028,000	7,032,976	5,348,046	5,848,049	4,834,015	4,586,969
A. Latin America	32,754	13,679	393	1,077	593	435	825	840	301
B. Central America	57,109	152,140	9,909	3,085.2	21,605	4,446	56,316	2,160	1,755
Mexico	39,223	66,803	2,214	2,125	7,492	3,132	2,375	1,086	844
Others	17,886	85,337	7,695	960	14,114	1,313	53,941	1,074	911
C. South America	897,667	1,339,246	92,272	44,303.3	126,130	141,667	72,780	118,945	83,920
Argentina	80,320	139,951	11,594	4,050	12,494	26,213	17,105	16,772	21,487
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	78,784	35,494	108,022	104,726	51,384	88,029	56,637
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	782	766	1,514	145	905	2,388	373
Others	14,809	67,539	1,112	3,993	4,100	10,583	3,387	11,757	5,423
D. North America	2,911,951	3,340,453	286,039	166,052	349,913	183,842	239,626	231,187	190,024
Canada	463,929	284,882	27,891	22,664	11,833	18,136	30,448	28,391	32,894
USA	2,447,281	3,055,148	258,135	143,350	337,964	165,706	209,178	202,797	157,129
Others	742	422	13	38	116	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,135,382	1,294,527	127,478	179,990	39,040	16,444	107,867	70,173	49,982
Hungary	13,551	14,967	1,358	505	1,959	1,306	1,245	1,079	1,207
Romania	18,199	60,037	2,939	40,191	878	2,593	69,933	25,347	27,160
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	13,528	10,816	26,340	5,568	2,016	29,528	6,052
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	88,420	110,239	1,442	223	57	156	212
Others	211,942	271,682	21,233	18,238	8,421	6,754	34,615	14,063	15,351
F. Northern Europe	1,330,317	1,431,383	132,308	119,693	105,135	83,484	129,545	96,348	136,337
Denmark	82,356	89,877	5,818	4,625	5,648	6,450	5,470	6,166	5,406
Finland	73,039	101,145	15,800	6,425	5,795	4,692	8,344	7,223	6,023
Norway	23,821	41,585	2,930	3,644	2,468	1,669	4,536	2,531	5,985
Sweden	301,405	248,798	19,230	12,850	20,418	19,331	15,196	22,973	17,542
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	80,618	86,937	62,441	46,514	88,423	51,730	93,566
Others	69,557	80,148	7,912	5,211	8,364	4,829	7,575	5,725	7,814
G. Southern Europe	898,987	1,208,374	100,016	127,677	83,659	90,262	73,630	72,572	47,924
Greece	54,235	37,236	3,787	2,427	3,155	3,035	8,482	2,255	1,747
Italy	568,022	770,439	43,896	48,803	57,944	72,416	44,080	53,621	32,353
Spain	213,704	330,125	39,205	73,326	20,525	12,309	15,515	13,987	11,726
Others	63,026	70,574	13,128	3,121	2,035	2,501	5,553	2,710	2,098
H. Western Europe	3,631,138	4,349,411	355,305	307,615	329,526	289,065	273,072	362,749	331,823
Belgium	419,899	549,366	43,039	49,064	27,229	21,156	71,650	86,364	25,213
France	349,555	515,590	33,623	32,130	102,413	20,479	31,756	24,665	115,376
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,812	105,984	85,579	93,787	81,427	80,136	92,487	71,529
Netherlands	466,899	746,415	69,629	87,312	55,046	104,255	43,904	98,108	53,529
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,170	86,012	42,832	42,833	49,477	30,976	54,574	57,726
Others	143,255	158,059	17,018	10,699	8,219	12,272	14,649	6,551	8,450
I. Eastern Africa	576,843	800,200	65,058	54,058	60,724	46,960	80,651	82,357	119,404
Kenya	440,863	502,642	37,332	34,366	35,456	31,196	44,452	52,936	48,994
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	458	988	162	88	149	558	517
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	13,176	10,809	8,488	3,918	3,984	6,996	18,499
Others	82,299	203,098	14,092	7,895	16,618	11,758	32,066	21,867	51,394

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 ^R	2021		2022				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^P
J. Middle Africa	89,460	83,985	1,870	62,005	792	1,992	823	3,035	815
K. Northern Africa	637,995	785,890	49,728	150,927	22,488	23,650	120,792	77,558	60,965
Egypt	286,536	257,564	14,589	86,146	10,374	3,584	10,136	10,709	13,582
Morocco	334,102	520,299	34,431	64,542	10,504	18,034	107,404	63,997	40,812
Others	17,357	8,027	708	240	1,610	2,032	3,252	2,852	6,572
L. Southern Africa	913,877	1,611,157	119,122	173,621	179,697	92,819	101,020	47,789	47,513
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	115,055	172,457	179,049	92,333	100,117	47,465	46,795
Others	25,720	22,612	4,067	1,164	647	486	903	324	718
M. Western Africa	151,820	317,986	24,133	15,423	19,093	20,524	20,610	10,568	13,629
N. Eastern Asia	16,808,741	21,465,574	1,687,020	1,744,823	1,922,308	1,357,098	1,481,447	1,054,633	1,099,459
China	13,301,183	17,296,717	1,309,432	1,395,125	1,607,468	1,125,852	1,246,452	855,975	906,235
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	56,377	31,656	97,102	32,569	32,981	25,272	42,340
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	181,789	205,557	95,328	92,019	106,203	94,693	75,116
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	139,037	112,335	122,218	106,256	95,812	78,692	75,663
Others	4,798	1,408	385	150,384	191	403	-	-	104
O. South-Central Asia	582,699	644,505	56,401	55,644	45,929	28,682	36,773	33,351	35,221
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	14,628	14,163	2,601	3,822	2,125	2,212	1,991
Bangladesh	76,134	97,500	7,719	10,812	14,299	7,398	7,440	4,984	8,900
India	183,785	187,663	13,635	12,366	18,230	11,477	16,872	18,139	16,109
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,728	7,918	6,188	5,705	4,908	5,998	4,561	4,881
Others	58,449	130,366	12,500	12,116	5,094	1,076	4,339	3,456	3,341
P. South Eastern Asia	7,167,713	9,710,138	812,262	770,466	785,061	767,483	900,368	786,836	595,148
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	218,494	194,665	126,648	223,080	306,802	288,673	250,374
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	128,295	162,931	167,862	73,250	168,059	94,219	64,159
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,146	292,163	242,068	347,181	387,675	317,433	275,359	183,444
Thailand	1,067,743	1,470,347	137,152	129,265	98,189	62,786	82,688	90,716	63,452
Others	482,476	634,292	36,159	41,538	45,181	20,692	25,386	37,869	33,719
Q. Western Asia	13,558,582	20,398,227	1,803,111	1,650,050	2,678,052	2,367,487	2,191,047	1,654,361	1,701,861
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	107,916	49,975	239,625	111,759	29,653	28,808	4,573
Jordan	18,296	17,953	2,253	2,320	492	454	4,207	5,872	677
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	126,824	153,186	193,165	316,574	250,876	268,944	285,749
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,267	417,237	379,064	454,981	443,566	341,020	355,312	226,252
Turkey	866,628	943,571	61,736	48,634	66,130	32,931	47,782	27,659	36,560
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,960	958,831	941,776	1,214,694	983,873	950,069	719,932	655,683
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	128,313	75,096	508,965	478,330	567,441	247,835	492,367
R. Australia & New Zealand	427,966	396,929	63,595	36,916	15,125	25,604	73,461	36,650	31,261
Australia	381,998	355,925	59,866	33,582	11,098	22,379	69,265	32,711	29,606
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	3,590	3,167	3,525	3,208	4,075	3,888	1,454
Others	2,979	2,977	139	166,698	502	17	121	51	201
S. Others	338,691	637,251	64,610	65,944	37,806	31,030	28,665	26,673	34,543
I. Import Payments Through Banks	52,149,692	69,981,055	5,850,630	5,729,370	6,822,674	5,572,975	5,989,320	4,768,786	4,581,885
II. Freight & Insurance	1,653,145	3,667,511	185,465	181,621	478,952	391,223	338,397	269,436	258,876
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	50,496,546	66,313,544	5,665,165	5,547,749	6,343,723	5,181,752	5,650,923	4,499,350	4,323,008
IV. Other Imports	3,776,374	5,838,441	391,800	480,251	689,253	166,294	197,126	334,666	263,961

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Grand Total	56,379,910	80,135,601	5,575,018	6,576,907	6,660,918	6,760,133	7,856,763	4,993,490	6,053,744
A. Latin America	10,710	18,861	1,516	1,250	961	649	3,207	1,899	1,250
B. Central America	128,757	124,928	5,815	13,750	12,517	16,682	16,813	10,693	11,327
Mexico	111,131	93,161	3,433	5,128	9,803	14,196	14,294	8,701	9,388
Others	17,626	31,767	2,382	8,622	2,714	2,486	2,519	1,992	1,939
C. South America	1,504,280	1,889,733	135,062	224,172	172,561	312,953	312,793	176,575	109,149
Argentina	158,267	218,506	10,244	8,759	18,382	23,336	57,387	20,769	25,497
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	115,490	210,970	136,522	282,743	247,071	152,110	68,515
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	240	221	1,706	266	711	2,767	2,841
Others	64,127	112,310	9,088	4,222	15,950	6,608	7,624	929	12,296
D. North America	3,514,481	4,370,725	254,971	308,246	311,047	254,592	353,060	200,169	244,267
Canada	630,540	328,531	24,993	38,150	29,485	15,099	22,476	22,480	37,781
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	229,978	270,095	281,561	239,493	330,584	177,689	206,487
Others	1	35	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	1,529,799	1,667,701	69,781	86,525	81,618	73,394	32,114	116,506	221,711
Hungary	32,286	47,174	4,201	5,268	3,043	13,119	3,202	2,393	1,328
Romania	18,996	66,674	2,814	2,467	2,058	2,020	1,710	13,201	85,665
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	40,467	20,020	54,134	42,508	10,371	32,565	51,441
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	3,574	32,671	930	148	507	6,892	25,612
Others	289,701	328,328	18,725	26,098	21,453	15,599	16,324	61,455	57,665
F. Northern Europe	1,202,530	1,467,672	90,619	124,982	124,178	99,395	127,308	90,016	137,737
Denmark	94,973	97,689	4,717	10,374	7,256	7,219	6,439	6,960	7,889
Finland	52,572	93,446	4,900	5,644	8,617	6,736	10,129	5,222	10,142
Norway	38,479	64,358	3,013	6,544	8,758	3,608	3,933	3,882	6,569
Sweden	244,353	266,622	25,065	36,286	21,613	22,500	22,412	14,157	30,040
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	45,610	60,647	68,555	53,266	59,273	42,678	73,708
Others	107,816	127,398	7,314	5,486	9,378	6,065	25,122	17,118	9,388
G. Southern Europe	854,297	1,269,265	89,074	87,279	64,033	75,123	76,772	59,897	74,284
Greece	36,583	33,933	877	1,675	3,059	3,248	1,788	1,942	3,302
Italy	498,816	585,005	49,925	51,626	39,935	51,613	50,388	29,731	44,733
Spain	215,111	580,972	19,923	24,143	19,126	17,092	21,458	14,308	18,119
Others	103,786	69,356	18,349	9,835	1,913	3,169	3,138	13,915	8,130
H. Western Europe	3,407,794	3,572,747	232,989	336,164	285,802	239,302	338,529	211,148	268,829
Belgium	355,401	528,473	26,001	40,431	32,339	39,713	34,500	31,461	31,853
France	419,132	436,848	34,355	30,834	43,075	22,341	40,883	36,774	22,203
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	63,845	91,165	92,246	72,596	74,450	67,556	69,686
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	20,825	50,797	43,073	24,481	93,119	20,729	64,674
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	21,110	40,587	15,325	12,640	18,423	8,306	16,317
Others	776,018	778,971	66,853	82,351	59,745	67,531	77,155	46,322	64,097
I. Eastern Africa	750,742	994,864	65,577	89,293	66,083	71,913	71,695	75,469	83,307
Kenya	509,884	533,978	36,246	54,422	40,020	41,177	39,182	38,958	37,338
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	369	151	117	103	133	..	-
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	1,894	11,425	2,067	1,163	4,463	4,720	4,541
Others	166,521	354,649	27,068	23,295	23,879	29,470	27,917	31,790	41,428

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
J. Middle Africa	126,021	298,353	27,065	44,207	2,498	3,217	47,966	575	3,474
K. Northern Africa	848,998	1,405,434	139,099	99,887	80,511	244,539	97,149	75,771	119,675
Egypt	339,200	512,573	99,539	52,842	17,677	108,819	9,171	5,473	9,207
Morocco	433,798	768,599	35,678	44,546	58,559	54,729	81,080	61,514	100,273
Others	76,001	124,262	3,882	2,498	4,275	80,992	6,898	-	10,196
L. Southern Africa	1,209,881	1,936,624	135,178	139,410	175,506	52,248	140,072	60,855	88,593
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	134,490	137,315	173,485	51,626	138,202	59,783	87,480
Others	10,891	51,819	688	2,095	2,021	622	1,870	1,072	1,113
M. Western Africa	243,296	481,898	22,910	59,895	69,232	50,786	29,239	21,785	32,954
N. Eastern Asia	19,292,880	25,528,815	1,919,290	2,099,287	1,827,086	1,862,223	2,041,012	1,549,006	1,567,478
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,585,318	1,722,582	1,520,805	1,481,595	1,646,926	1,315,082	1,296,119
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	3,313	2,874	3,432	3,168	4,318	2,852	4,108
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	180,890	176,983	152,142	179,942	188,702	97,875	107,317
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	110,091	127,602	119,772	146,521	164,132	86,814	122,026
Others	646,438	606,427	39,678	69,246	30,935	50,996	36,934	46,383	37,908
O. South-Central Asia	1,650,619	2,206,736	130,813	170,340	160,125	138,678	177,040	142,175	188,142
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	27,627	45,436	68,979	47,267	57,059	51,619	75,837
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	2,872	9,305	3,020	4,303	6,661	7,222	10,674
India	317,350	342,777	51,860	50,146	23,655	18,536	25,109	26,715	24,583
Iran	531,154	787,324	38,567	53,922	51,920	60,115	76,913	48,196	67,511
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	5,665	6,362	5,402	5,123	5,411	3,769	4,481
Others	39,115	110,161	4,222	5,170	7,148	3,334	5,887	4,652	5,056
P. South Eastern Asia	6,676,218	9,412,438	675,454	803,183	942,918	778,571	554,834	696,481	971,487
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	327,829	382,785	491,239	425,371	266,054	388,984	540,287
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	119,234	133,840	95,199	109,654	74,772	137,545	116,895
Singapore	559,287	906,512	30,899	108,603	95,446	63,464	43,258	63,002	153,751
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	154,085	134,931	164,685	136,954	122,417	81,591	111,598
Others	590,942	746,138	43,408	43,024	96,349	43,128	48,334	10,651	48,957
Q. Western Asia	12,881,806	22,975,372	1,492,132	1,834,034	2,259,172	2,459,164	3,420,258	1,481,505	1,823,936
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	21,178	34,273	25,327	69,594	137,773	83,489	13,269
Jordan	23,693	20,590	2,532	2,340	1,448	948	721	507	5,699
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	189,545	147,737	269,182	314,285	568,056	142,764	207,637
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	314,818	404,873	704,108	507,827	645,354	307,972	425,079
Turkey	484,151	516,720	44,894	33,208	40,845	33,340	35,212	60,307	27,863
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	721,613	808,144	656,077	904,235	1,473,004	627,590	654,173
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	197,552	403,459	562,186	628,935	560,137	258,876	490,216
R. Australia & New Zealand	546,145	512,668	87,577	54,980	25,051	26,680	16,828	22,953	106,105
Australia	491,887	469,070	83,033	50,790	22,762	24,179	13,586	19,418	104,100
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	4,544	4,124	2,282	2,489	3,241	3,168	1,990
Others	194	591	..	66	7	13	1	367	15
S. Others	660	767	97	22	20	24	76	12	38

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.26	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	60.74	1,185.12	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	61.64	1,181.90	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	66.17	1,213.66	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	58.00	1,377.44	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	1,951.18	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	1,917.48	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	1,834.16	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	2,374.78	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	285.03	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	279.57	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	309.80	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	294.69	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	470.35	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	489.31	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	404.50	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	422.54	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics