

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

### Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	4	7	8	9	10	11	14	15
<b>Australian Dollar</b>	128.6433	128.7951	129.5575	130.3845	131.7282	130.1193	129.8610	130.5790	130.8805	129.4405	128.3985
<b>Bahraini Dinar</b>	468.7161	468.8932	469.0817	469.0776	470.5757	471.6464	471.9341	472.0822	472.0575	472.6171	473.0073
<b>Canadian Dollar</b>	139.7456	139.2861	140.4682	139.7383	139.7517	138.9856	138.4855	139.1117	139.4993	139.7056	139.3006
<b>Chinese Yuan</b>	28.1049	28.0973	28.1152	28.1062	28.1387	28.2426	28.2577	28.2457	28.2184	28.1257	28.0582
<b>Danish Krone</b>	26.6990	26.5375	26.4922	26.3206	25.9804	26.0301	26.1762	26.5188	26.3926	26.2157	26.4052
<b>Hong Kong Dollar</b>	22.7046	22.7006	22.7355	22.7222	22.7705	22.8156	22.8395	22.8385	22.8187	22.8345	22.8744
<b>Japanese Yen</b>	1.5394	1.5405	1.5343	1.5377	1.5458	1.5429	1.5402	1.5359	1.5304	1.5155	1.5113
<b>Kuwaiti Dinar</b>	585.3580	584.4934	585.6314	585.1512	585.9766	586.7898	587.2393	587.8821	587.6494	587.6662	588.3897
<b>Malaysian Ringgit</b>	42.2766	42.2645	42.3654	42.4358	42.5422	42.6329	42.6697	42.6561	42.5796	42.4699	42.5260
<b>New Zealand Dollar</b>	119.8943	119.9787	120.4147	121.0486	122.7315	121.5660	121.5560	121.9711	122.2979	121.2988	120.6723
<b>Norwegian Krone</b>	20.1300	19.9836	20.0303	19.8722	19.8219	19.7227	19.9102	20.0150	19.9680	19.8236	19.8051
<b>Omani Riyal</b>	460.9651	460.9681	461.1509	461.0800	462.6654	463.8071	464.1408	464.1997	464.1997	465.0302	465.3775
<b>Qatari Riyal</b>	48.6253	48.4566	48.6076	48.6860	48.7681	48.8629	48.9634	48.9420	48.9685	49.0230	49.0247
<b>Saudi Arabian Riyal</b>	47.2512	47.2451	47.3144	47.3014	47.3691	47.4935	47.5497	47.5412	47.5410	47.6017	47.6522
<b>Singaporean Dollar</b>	130.7179	130.5782	130.8483	130.6245	130.3623	130.6849	130.7355	131.3044	131.1763	130.7689	130.8293
<b>Swedish Krona</b>	18.7141	18.4155	18.2785	18.1641	17.8925	17.8669	18.0138	18.3975	18.4220	18.3608	18.6921
<b>Swiss Franc</b>	192.9822	192.9257	192.7857	193.1737	192.9805	192.4842	192.1673	192.2957	191.8067	190.9143	190.4424
<b>Thai Bhat</b>	5.4457	5.4413	5.4632	5.4545	5.4174	5.3890	5.3850	5.4035	5.3764	5.3508	5.3505
<b>Turkish Lira</b>	12.8271	12.7354	12.6831	12.5765	12.4588	12.3897	12.2902	12.1745	11.9995	12.0621	12.1196
<b>UAE Dirham</b>	48.2757	48.2747	48.3450	48.3330	48.4031	48.5249	48.5868	48.5771	48.5768	48.6331	48.6881
<b>UK Pound Sterling</b>	237.6484	236.1232	237.7583	236.6588	234.6484	233.6476	233.9361	234.8052	233.3324	232.3608	233.0373
<b>US Dollar</b>	177.3333	177.3719	177.5571	177.5467	177.7502	178.2129	178.4871	178.4416	178.4419	178.6150	178.8495
<b>EMU Euro</b>	198.4358	197.0443	196.9681	195.6944	193.1201	193.5245	194.7106	197.1542	196.1843	194.8239	196.2416

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March , 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	18	21	22	24	25	28	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	129.2270	131.1848	132.9718	133.6824	133.8813	135.7192	136.5600	136.6083	136.2999	137.1343	136.8510
Bahraini Dinar	473.7227	474.8191	476.2960	477.5952	479.2128	479.9699	479.9993	480.8732	481.6188	482.5058	484.1804
Canadian Dollar	140.4291	141.4578	142.6988	143.2550	143.8304	144.2395	144.8854	145.3980	145.4318	145.9224	146.0776
Chinese Yuan	28.1917	28.2777	28.3498	28.4124	28.4870	28.4960	28.5672	28.5267	28.5946	28.6899	28.8276
Danish Krone	26.4240	26.6220	26.8276	26.8283	26.7778	26.8086	26.9260	26.7783	26.9058	27.2514	27.4867
Hong Kong Dollar	22.9176	22.9891	23.0544	23.1276	23.1723	23.2220	23.2234	23.2438	23.2762	23.3234	23.4089
Japanese Yen	1.5148	1.5112	1.5157	1.5149	1.5069	1.4960	1.4936	1.4751	1.4753	1.4974	1.4973
Kuwaiti Dinar	589.4537	591.2936	593.0961	594.7494	595.9455	596.9189	597.0987	597.6134	598.4906	600.5815	602.7785
Malaysian Ringgit	42.6870	42.8600	42.8626	42.9877	43.0212	42.9574	43.0417	43.1672	43.1503	43.3873	43.5350
New Zealand Dollar	121.4611	122.9894	124.2115	124.8251	124.6820	126.3419	126.7306	126.2013	125.7888	127.0676	127.4303
Norwegian Krone	19.9746	20.2086	20.5007	20.6794	20.6568	20.9310	21.0026	21.0385	20.9731	21.0951	21.2630
Omani Riyal	466.0918	467.0780	468.4943	469.6287	471.2215	471.9051	471.9701	473.0458	473.6364	474.7402	476.4441
Qatari Riyal	49.1832	49.2163	49.4303	49.5237	49.6403	49.7132	49.8378	49.8725	49.8979	50.0005	50.1965
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.7414	47.8293	48.0061	48.1681	48.2806	48.3756	48.4095	48.4370	48.5135	48.5821	48.7492
Singaporean Dollar	131.3648	132.2386	132.8572	133.2504	133.2866	133.5998	133.8537	133.5111	133.7220	134.5817	135.1184
Swedish Krona	18.6735	19.0458	19.1345	19.1598	19.0524	19.2065	19.3532	19.2510	19.2210	19.5903	19.7789
Swiss Franc	190.6337	190.8776	192.2752	193.5325	193.4898	194.6666	195.7721	194.4889	194.9232	196.2975	197.7948
Thai Bhat	5.3683	5.4110	5.4222	5.4125	5.4009	5.4119	5.4256	5.4002	5.4045	5.4753	5.4975
Turkish Lira	12.1845	12.2719	12.2318	12.2109	12.2292	12.2552	12.2477	12.2608	12.2724	12.4706	12.4929
UAE Dirham	48.7807	48.8668	49.0387	49.2066	49.3271	49.4226	49.4559	49.4811	49.5704	49.6481	49.8079
UK Pound Sterling	233.7277	235.9390	236.8137	237.5730	237.9317	239.3082	239.8571	238.7800	238.3706	238.8881	239.8340
US Dollar	179.1571	179.4816	180.1043	180.7212	181.1860	181.5347	181.6440	181.7512	182.0774	182.3922	182.9233
EMU Euro	196.4853	197.8250	199.4827	199.4483	199.0438	199.2885	200.2384	199.0009	199.9764	202.5695	204.0292

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul- Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194
Oct -Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>96.7272</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
2021				
Mar	60.5813	3.23	100.8229	3.71
Apr	61.7514	1.93	102.9503	2.11
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2170	-0.71
Jun	60.0186	-2.00	99.7778	-2.39
Jul	59.3409	-1.13	99.5682	-0.21
Aug	57.8110	-2.58	97.4062	-2.17
Sep	56.3249	-2.57	96.7089	-0.72
Oct	55.4874	-1.49	96.3782	-0.34
Nov	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan <sup>R</sup>	54.7694	0.45	97.0363	0.25
Feb <sup>R</sup>	54.9725	0.37	97.8186	0.81
Mar <sup>P</sup>	54.3456	-1.14	96.8353	-1.01

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2021				2022		
			Feb	Mar	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	123.4492	120.2251	126.4652	126.8274	126.5163	125.4802	132.2049
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	420.4121	412.1106	457.3332	468.7615	466.1275	463.8933	475.0219
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	125.3668	123.9364	137.7377	138.3796	139.6541	137.8220	141.7138
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	24.6506	23.9858	27.1044	27.8454	27.7629	27.6743	28.3241
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	25.9033	24.9889	26.5755	26.9552	26.8370	26.7366	26.6093
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	20.5332	20.1031	22.2436	22.7515	22.6466	22.5127	22.9824
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.5109	1.4360	1.5162	1.5551	1.5342	1.5222	1.5169
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	525.6320	515.5959	572.7695	585.7075	583.0150	580.0312	591.3749
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	39.3467	37.9694	41.4279	42.1203	42.0961	41.9100	42.7762
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	115.3130	111.3924	121.6130	120.3625	118.9178	117.0051	123.2345
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	18.7515	18.2999	19.8663	19.7782	19.9516	19.7819	20.3366
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	413.3729	405.3381	450.1002	460.9469	458.3494	456.1256	467.1746
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	43.7197	42.8087	47.5333	48.7124	48.4331	48.1096	49.2473
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	42.4138	41.5917	46.1237	47.1984	46.9685	46.7587	47.8615
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	119.8793	116.1757	127.5097	130.0298	130.5298	130.2037	132.0916
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	19.1162	18.2938	19.6863	19.5232	19.2930	18.8783	18.7584
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	177.3870	167.8767	187.6762	192.4784	191.8524	190.1108	193.1687
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	5.3132	5.0768	5.2409	5.2917	5.3123	5.3802	5.4140
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	22.4554	20.3703	16.4191	13.3461	13.0273	12.8894	12.3384
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	43.3164	42.4730	47.1145	48.2416	48.0062	47.7776	48.9011
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	220.6439	216.1948	232.8762	235.6528	238.9973	237.3761	236.4082
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	159.1313	156.0298	173.0255	177.1764	176.3108	175.4823	179.6173
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	192.5406	185.7310	197.3338	200.1360	199.5114	198.7512	197.7859

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2020 III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
2021 Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56
Apr	+1.31	+3.05	-0.70	+0.61	-0.12	+1.61	+1.33	-0.82	+1.08	+0.88	+2.36	+3.69	+0.49
May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

END OF PERIOD	(In Percent)													
	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
2021 Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56
Apr	-0.01	+1.70	-2.00	-0.70	-1.43	+0.28	+0.00	-2.12	-0.25	-0.43	+1.02	+2.34	-0.83	-1.31
May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2021			2022		
				2021			2022	Feb	Mar	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
				II	III	IV	I						
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	-1.91	-3.83	-4.23	-6.48	-1.10	+6.70	-2.00	+3.63	-2.78	-7.17
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	-14.83	+0.23	+0.26	-19.21	+2.29	+6.73	+0.15	-5.14	-4.51	-10.81
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	-4.39	-4.93	-3.70	-5.60	+0.53	+2.71	-0.67	-0.23	-0.57	-4.83
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	-4.49	-7.76	-5.56	-3.37	+1.36	+5.11	-1.12	+0.60	-1.17	-2.81
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	-4.29	-5.40	-1.90	-1.12	+1.41	+7.10	-0.64	+2.16	-0.79	-2.44
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	-3.09	-7.13	-4.48	-2.58	+1.31	+3.85	-1.07	+1.34	-0.79	-3.09
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	-1.88	-7.94	-2.77	-2.36	+1.41	+4.26	-0.76	+0.26	+0.28	-2.89
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	-2.81	-9.33	-4.88	-1.95	+2.80	+5.68	-1.94	+1.89	-0.46	-3.32
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	-3.01	-7.82	-4.18	-2.56	+1.28	+3.60	-1.10	+1.17	-0.41	-3.29
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	-3.17	-6.65	-2.21	+4.01	+2.98	+7.96	-0.74	+1.85	-0.31	+2.44
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	-3.29	-3.35	-3.67	-1.35	+0.72	+5.95	-1.28	+1.64	-0.31	-2.64
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	-3.10	-7.08	-3.77	-2.99	+1.17	+6.41	-1.58	+0.36	-0.13	-3.22
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	-3.84	-7.83	-4.31	-2.81	+1.68	+3.99	-1.24	+0.91	-0.41	-3.29
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	-3.19	-6.68	-4.15	-3.53	+1.01	+5.11	-1.61	+0.34	-0.12	-3.74
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	-3.62	-5.98	+0.48	-1.38	+0.96	+6.86	+2.88	+3.70	+1.14	-5.97
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	-4.86	-5.84	-5.84	-2.43	+2.38	+7.93	-1.35	+2.28	-1.72	-2.94
Taiwani Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	-5.01	-8.05	-4.28	-2.94	+0.91	+5.78	-1.10	+0.77	-0.40	-3.29
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	-0.85	-2.51	-5.04	-3.78	+1.99	+7.59	-1.47	+0.28	-2.52	-1.57
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	-3.68	-4.89	-4.17	-0.67	-0.22	+4.82	-1.78	+1.00	-0.34	-1.31
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	-2.95	+1.28	+3.60	-1.10	+0.77	-0.41	-3.29
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	-2.95	+1.95	+3.08	-0.90	+0.77	-0.41	-3.29

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Mar		Jul-Mar	
					2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	FY21	FY22 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,370.9</b>	<b>2,723.2</b>	<b>2,810.3</b>	<b>21,436.5</b>	<b>22,952.0</b>
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	261.9	300.0	1,830.5	2,211.3
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	376.1	401.0	2,905.6	3,187.3
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	693.8	677.8	5,738.9	5,809.9
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	591.3	515.1	4,524.8	4,283.9
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	457.2	398.6	3,807.7	3,370.0
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	125.3	107.6	644.8	857.7
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	6.9	6.6	52.3	43.1
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	1.9	2.3	20.1	13.1
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	315.6	343.1	2,461.6	2,665.5
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	46.0	47.9	353.8	390.8
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	76.8	86.1	635.6	692.3
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	91.2	104.6	667.0	751.9
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	101.5	104.4	805.1	830.6
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	236.1	280.1	1,951.7	2,504.8
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	37.3	44.4	312.5	377.5
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	38.3	40.5	305.3	367.9
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	4.1	5.3	33.7	44.1
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	33.7	41.8	288.7	377.0
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	50.8	70.2	433.2	639.5
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	23.6	28.8	188.8	270.2
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	5.9	7.5	44.6	58.0
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	6.3	5.9	52.0	52.2
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	13.9	14.4	116.0	120.2
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	22.4	21.4	176.9	198.2
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	17.0	14.3	154.6	106.4
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	9.5	17.5	78.9	107.2
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	4.1	4.9	31.2	34.7
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	48.9	72.6	440.8	564.7
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	56.0	70.4	395.4	510.3
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	7.1	6.0	65.8	56.8
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	105.8	107.5	856.6	909.1
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,370.9</b>	<b>2,723.2</b>	<b>2,810.3</b>	<b>21,436.5</b>	<b>22,952.0</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls)



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21 <sup>R</sup>			Jul-Mar <sup>P</sup>					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY21			FY22		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>65,119</b>	<b>67,939</b>	<b>(2,820)</b>	<b>48,032</b>	<b>48,307</b>	<b>(275)</b>	<b>53,582</b>	<b>66,751</b>	<b>(13,169)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>31,584</b>	<b>62,734</b>	<b>(31,150)</b>	<b>23,117</b>	<b>44,409</b>	<b>(21,292)</b>	<b>28,855</b>	<b>62,131</b>	<b>(33,276)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>25,639</b>	<b>54,273</b>	<b>(28,634)</b>	<b>18,713</b>	<b>38,062</b>	<b>(19,349)</b>	<b>23,699</b>	<b>53,796</b>	<b>(30,097)</b>
1. General merchandise	25,626	54,273	(28,647)	18,701	38,062	(19,361)	23,692	53,796	(30,104)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	12	...	12	7	...	7
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,945</b>	<b>8,461</b>	<b>(2,516)</b>	<b>4,404</b>	<b>6,347</b>	<b>(1,943)</b>	<b>5,156</b>	<b>8,335</b>	<b>(3,179)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	3	34	(31)	3	22	(19)
3 Transport	544	3,279	(2,735)	442	2,355	(1,913)	563	4,530	(3,967)
4 Travel	501	752	(251)	384	551	(167)	419	853	(434)
5 Construction	116	2	114	87	-	87	78	39	39
6 Insurance and pension services	47	247	(200)	34	191	(157)	30	222	(192)
7 Financial services	138	472	(334)	114	343	(229)	69	147	(78)
8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	10	193	(183)	10	177	(167)
9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,108	530	1,578	1,507	381	1,126	1,948	476	1,472
10 Other business services	1,448	2,408	(960)	1,049	1,948	(899)	1,208	1,514	(306)
11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	8	-	8	9	1	8
12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,016	469	547	766	351	415	819	354	465
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>(4,400)</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>3,673</b>	<b>(3,318)</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>4,393</b>	<b>(3,905)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	126	26	100	203	26	177
2. Investment income	327	4,872	(4,545)	229	3,647	(3,418)	285	4,367	(4,082)
2.1 Direct investment	(17)	2,565	(2,582)	(13)	1,915	(1,928)	4	1,995	(1,991)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(17)	2,533	(2,550)	(13)	1,889	(1,902)	4	1,938	(1,934)
2.1.2 Interest	-	32	(32)	-	26	(26)	-	57	(57)
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	82	362	(280)	106	605	(499)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	5	76	(71)	3	115	(112)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	77	286	(209)	103	490	(387)
2.3 Other investment	206	1,701	(1,495)	132	1,370	(1,238)	144	1,767	(1,623)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	206	1,701	(1,495)	132	1,370	(1,238)	144	1,767	(1,623)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	28	...	28	31	...	31
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>33,027</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>32,730</b>	<b>24,560</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>24,335</b>	<b>24,239</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>24,012</b>
1. General government	281	22	259	236	11	225	277	20	257
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,746	275	32,471	24,324	214	24,110	23,962	207	23,755
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>169</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	221	-	221	171	-	171	169	-	169
2.1 General government	204	-	204	158	-	158	160	-	160
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	204	-	204	158	-	158	160	-	160
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	17	-	17	13	-	13	9	-	9
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	17	-	17	13	-	13	9	-	9
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>65,343</b>	<b>67,939</b>	<b>(2,596)</b>	<b>48,206</b>	<b>48,307</b>	<b>(101)</b>	<b>53,751</b>	<b>66,751</b>	<b>(13,000)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21 <sup>R</sup>			Jul-Mar <sup>P</sup>					
				FY21			FY22		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>5,975</b>	<b>9,190</b>	<b>(3,215)</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>3,369</b>	<b>(767)</b>	<b>(3,407)</b>	<b>10,201</b>	<b>(13,608)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>(1,648)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>(1,218)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>(1,260)</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	43	1,790	(1,747)	43	1,361	(1,318)	9	1,335	(1,326)
1.2 Debt instruments	128	29	99	49	(51)	100	17	(49)	66
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>(2,774)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>(266)</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>(21)</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>(183)</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(24)	(294)	270	(20)	(263)	243	8	(341)	349
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	44	(3)	47	(29)	503	(532)
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(2)</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>(3,266)</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>(599)</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>8,752</b>	<b>(6,317)</b>
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(44)	(1,534)	1,490	741	(2,240)	2,981	693	1,184	(491)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(2,999)	2,999	-	(1)	1
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(150)	683	(833)	519	369	150	331	552	(221)
General government	(2)	785	(787)	(3)	390	(393)	2	633	(631)
Other sectors	108	-	108	225	-	225	360	-	360
4.3 Loans	-	3,611	(3,611)	-	2,042	(2,042)	-	1,582	(1,582)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(779)	779	-	(734)	734
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(172)	172	-	(508)	508	-	(28)	28
General government	-	3,953	(3,953)	-	2,359	(2,359)	-	1,386	(1,386)
Other sectors	-	910	(910)	-	970	(970)	-	958	(958)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	662	-	662	512	-	512
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	662	-	662	512	-	512
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	755	2,534	(1,779)	303	2,523	(2,220)	1,230	3,213	(1,983)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	758	(12)	770	302	(8)	310	321	(4)	325
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	1	1,000	(999)	909	3,000	(2,091)
Other sectors	-	12	(12)	-	(3)	3	-	217	(217)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	2,773	(2,773)
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>(5,846)</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>(5,846)</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	237	...	237	2,666	...	2,666
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	521	...	521	(8,512)	...	(8,512)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>619</b>	<b>(619)</b>	-	<b>666</b>	<b>(666)</b>	-	<b>608</b>	<b>(608)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period  
(Million US \$)

	2020		2021			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(115,766.3)</b>	<b>(117,725.0)</b>	<b>(116,880.1)</b>	<b>(120,816.9)</b>	<b>(122,638.7)</b>	<b>(127,377.8)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>28,733.0</b>	<b>30,667.0</b>	<b>30,181.8</b>	<b>33,156.6</b>	<b>35,150.9</b>	<b>33,763.5</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>2,010.2</b>	<b>1,980.7</b>	<b>1,953.1</b>	<b>2,055.0</b>	<b>2,035.8</b>	<b>2,058.5</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,970.8	1,951.5	1,974.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,970.8	1,951.5	1,974.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>354.9</b>	<b>328.9</b>	<b>366.7</b>	<b>332.6</b>	<b>367.9</b>	<b>403.2</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	153.1	153.1	127.8	153.1	179.8	179.3
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	118.6	147.2	170.5	170.5
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	5.9	5.9	9.2	5.9	9.3	8.8
2.2 Debt securities	201.8	175.8	239.0	179.5	188.1	223.9
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	178.6	152.6	211.7	156.3	166.1	202.0
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	23.2	23.2	27.2	23.2	22.0	22.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,933.6</b>	<b>9,534.4</b>	<b>9,421.4</b>	<b>8,381.5</b>	<b>8,500.0</b>	<b>8,453.5</b>
4.1 Other equity	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	1,881.7	1,891.5	1,760.5
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3	5,264.4	5,310.0
4.6 Other accounts receivable	717.3	811.2	913.8	925.8	1,124.0	1,162.9
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>17,425.5</b>	<b>18,805.9</b>	<b>18,419.9</b>	<b>22,380.9</b>	<b>24,241.9</b>	<b>22,841.2</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1
5.2 Special drawing rights	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2
5.4.2 Securities	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2020		2021			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>144,499.3</b>	<b>148,391.9</b>	<b>147,061.8</b>	<b>153,973.6</b>	<b>157,789.6</b>	<b>161,141.3</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>31,940.6</b>	<b>32,444.4</b>	<b>32,031.4</b>	<b>33,029.5</b>	<b>32,592.9</b>	<b>33,010.7</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,388.1	28,576.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,388.1	28,576.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,125.2	4,204.9	4,434.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,125.1	4,204.7	4,434.2
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>8,768.0</b>	<b>8,779.6</b>	<b>8,861.3</b>	<b>11,987.0</b>	<b>12,560.8</b>	<b>11,229.1</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,837.6	2,540.7	2,299.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8	1,134.2	1,177.6
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,693.8	1,406.5	1,122.3
2.2 Debt securities	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,149.4	10,020.1	8,929.2
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,649.4	9,520.1	8,429.2
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>103,782.0</b>	<b>107,164.7</b>	<b>106,150.1</b>	<b>108,946.9</b>	<b>112,625.8</b>	<b>116,894.2</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	6,200.5	6,576.4	7,042.8
4.3 Loans	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,630.8	96,053.1	96,763.3
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	4,923.6	5,079.1	8,157.1
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)	
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)			
							FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	<b>21,861</b>	<b>21,403</b>
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	<b>15,402</b>	<b>16,384</b>
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	<b>13,580</b>	<b>14,482</b>
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	<b>18,896</b>	<b>18,886</b>
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	<b>23,721</b>	<b>24,398</b>
2021 Mar	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	<b>20,438</b>	<b>20,604</b>
Apr	3,674	422	145	15,176	48	15,791	15,598	7,857	(59)	4	765	84	4,062	2,891	7,092	<b>22,356</b>	<b>22,690</b>
May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,875	(136)	4	741	76	4,147	2,779	7,134	<b>23,027</b>	<b>23,273</b>
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	<b>23,721</b>	<b>24,398</b>
Jul <sup>R</sup>	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,845	7,797	(23)	2	866	78	4,252	2,580	6,931	<b>24,401</b>	<b>24,776</b>
Aug <sup>R</sup>	3,772	3,100	151	16,973	83	20,308	20,074	7,851	52	2	857	76	4,241	2,731	6,994	<b>26,812</b>	<b>27,068</b>
Sep <sup>R</sup>	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,253	7,781	(6)	2	1,052	69	4,172	2,484	6,730	<b>25,507</b>	<b>25,983</b>
Oct <sup>R</sup>	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	<b>23,350</b>	<b>23,829</b>
Nov <sup>R</sup>	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(8)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	<b>22,167</b>	<b>22,329</b>
Dec <sup>P</sup>	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	2	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	<b>23,918</b>	<b>23,883</b>
2022 Jan	3,731	3,011	65	13,597	41	16,714	16,608	7,658	7	2	1,430	67	3,364	2,806	6,228	<b>23,253</b>	<b>22,836</b>
Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	2	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	<b>23,634</b>	<b>22,638</b>
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	11,644	11,425	7,360	(223)	1	1,359	63	2,821	2,895	6,001	<b>18,575</b>	<b>17,426</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

DESCRIPTION	2021										2022		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,818.9</b>	<b>7,856.8</b>	<b>7,875.0</b>	<b>7,879.3</b>	<b>7,796.7</b>	<b>7,851.3</b>	<b>7,781.4</b>	<b>7,747.9</b>	<b>7,713.0</b>	<b>7,651.9</b>	<b>7,658.4</b>	<b>7,666.9</b>	<b>7,359.8</b>
1. Resident	6,905.6	6,956.8	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4	6,886.8	6,865.8	6,834.7	6,749.4	6,749.2	6,765.1	6,432.9
i) Demand Deposits	2,799.3	2,781.5	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0	2,797.8	2,795.9	2,854.4	2,717.5	2,746.2	2,846.5	2,738.5
ii) Savings Deposits	2,757.2	2,618.7	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4	2,555.7	2,529.0	2,485.6	2,487.5	2,465.7	2,470.1	2,467.8
iii) Time Deposits	1,349.2	1,556.7	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0	1,533.3	1,540.9	1,494.7	1,544.4	1,537.4	1,448.6	1,226.6
2. Non- Resident	913.3	900.0	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8	894.6	882.1	878.0	902.4	909.1	901.7	926.9
i) Demand Deposits	512.6	500.1	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4	517.2	507.8	505.2	516.7	530.0	519.6	547.0
ii) Savings Deposits	298.8	297.8	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1	292.9	290.3	288.9	325.2	293.2	294.4	294.1
iii) Time Deposits	101.8	102.1	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	60.6	85.9	87.7	85.9
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>
1. Resident	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1
2. Non- Resident	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,829.8</b>	<b>7,867.6</b>	<b>7,885.7</b>	<b>7,889.9</b>	<b>7,807.3</b>	<b>7,861.9</b>	<b>7,791.9</b>	<b>7,758.4</b>	<b>7,723.4</b>	<b>7,662.3</b>	<b>7,668.7</b>	<b>7,677.1</b>	<b>7,370.0</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
<b>1. Financing</b>	<b>708.7</b>	<b>765.0</b>	<b>741.1</b>	<b>780.3</b>	<b>865.7</b>	<b>857.3</b>	<b>1,051.8</b>	<b>1,118.3</b>	<b>1,349.6</b>	<b>1,455.3</b>	<b>1,430.2</b>	<b>1,415.3</b>	<b>1,358.5</b>
i) Exports Financing	273.1	279.6	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9	344.1	343.4	391.0	414.8	420.9	443.9	409.2
a) Pre-Shipment	125.0	130.1	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8	169.2	169.6	212.0	220.7	230.8	223.0	217.6
b) Post-Shipment	148.1	149.5	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2	174.9	173.8	179.0	194.1	190.2	220.8	191.6
ii) Import Financing	435.6	485.4	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4	707.7	774.9	958.6	1,040.5	1,009.3	971.4	949.3
<b>2. Placements</b>	<b>2,308.2</b>	<b>2,111.3</b>	<b>2,024.8</b>	<b>1,861.7</b>	<b>1,977.7</b>	<b>2,055.5</b>	<b>1,880.2</b>	<b>1,914.0</b>	<b>1,649.9</b>	<b>1,856.3</b>	<b>2,154.6</b>	<b>2,347.3</b>	<b>2,344.8</b>
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,196.0	1,172.7	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,173.7	1,166.1	1,168.7	1,151.4	1,166.4	1,172.5
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	405.3	406.5	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9	406.7	406.8	404.7	405.9	400.6	405.9	407.7
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	790.7	766.2	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0	766.8	766.9	761.4	762.7	750.8	760.4	764.9
ii) With Banks	1,112.3	938.6	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6	706.6	740.3	483.8	687.6	1,003.1	1,181.0	1,172.2
a) Within Pakistan	78.7	84.2	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2	69.1	66.8	65.8	85.6	66.7	63.0	63.5
b) Outside Pakistan	1,033.5	854.4	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4	637.5	673.5	418.0	602.0	936.4	1,118.0	1,108.8
<b>3. Balances</b>	<b>976.1</b>	<b>918.9</b>	<b>962.3</b>	<b>730.8</b>	<b>700.9</b>	<b>697.7</b>	<b>677.3</b>	<b>657.2</b>	<b>696.5</b>	<b>708.0</b>	<b>709.9</b>	<b>715.8</b>	<b>835.5</b>
i) Balance held abroad	506.1	484.5	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6	347.3	345.8	382.3	418.9	428.0	435.6	511.0
ii) Cash in hand	470.0	434.4	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1	330.0	311.4	314.2	289.1	281.9	280.2	324.5
<b>4. Others</b>	<b>3,825.8</b>	<b>4,061.6</b>	<b>4,146.8</b>	<b>4,506.5</b>	<b>4,252.3</b>	<b>4,240.7</b>	<b>4,172.1</b>	<b>4,058.5</b>	<b>4,016.8</b>	<b>3,632.3</b>	<b>3,363.6</b>	<b>3,188.5</b>	<b>2,821.0</b>

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Mar FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY 21 <sup>R</sup>		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>(30.4)</b>	<b>(27.2)</b>	<b>(57.6)</b>	<b>1,285.1</b>	<b>(341.7)</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>1,311.1</b>	<b>(262.7)</b>	<b>1,048.4</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.5)	(0.9)	(1.4)	(2.5)	(1.6)	(4.0)	(18.0)	(0.2)	(18.2)
3	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
4	Bahrain	1.6	(..)	1.6	16.3	(0.1)	16.2	14.3	0.1	14.3
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
6	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	(..)	0.2
7	Canada	0.3	(0.8)	(0.5)	1.6	7.0	8.6	(0.2)	2.9	2.7
8	China	(39.7)	(0.0)	(39.7)	333.5	(6.6)	326.9	642.2	(1.0)	641.2
9	Denmark	(..)	(..)	(..)	(0.5)	..	(0.5)	(0.1)	0.2	0.1
10	Egypt	0.5	(..)	0.5	3.6	(..)	3.6	6.8	(2.1)	4.8
11	Finland	-	-	-	..	(2.5)	(2.5)	(2.1)	(0.7)	(2.8)
12	France	0.2	(0.5)	(0.4)	32.2	(3.4)	28.8	2.9	1.3	4.2
13	Germany	4.0	(..)	4.0	62.5	(2.9)	59.6	45.7	(1.1)	44.7
14	Hongkong	(1.0)	(2.1)	(3.1)	133.0	13.6	146.5	105.6	7.0	112.7
15	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
16	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	0.9
17	Ireland	1.6	(1.4)	0.2	5.2	(21.9)	(16.7)	0.6	(28.8)	(28.2)
18	Italy	3.7	(..)	3.7	23.1	(..)	23.1	28.5	-	28.5
19	Japan	(0.9)	..	(0.9)	(8.9)	(0.5)	(9.5)	(9.9)	0.6	(9.3)
20	Korea (South)	2.1	(..)	2.1	0.5	(1.6)	(1.1)	11.8	-	11.8
21	Kuwait	2.6	(0.2)	2.4	23.3	(2.7)	20.6	(1.4)	(0.7)	(2.1)
22	Lebanon	0.3	-	0.3	1.6	-	1.6	4.5	-	4.5
23	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.7)	-	(0.7)
24	Luxembourg	(0.3)	(8.1)	(8.4)	(3.2)	(32.7)	(35.9)	2.5	(45.6)	(43.1)
25	Malaysia	2.6	(..)	2.6	68.4	(0.2)	68.2	34.5	-	34.5
26	Netherlands	(2.9)	(0.2)	(3.1)	71.5	(3.9)	67.7	49.3	(3.8)	45.5
27	NewZealand	-	(..)	(..)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	1.2	-	1.2
28	Norway	(71.1)	(..)	(71.1)	(37.4)	(..)	(37.4)	(56.2)	..	(56.2)
29	Oman	0.2	(..)	0.2	1.4	(..)	1.4	0.9	0.1	1.0
30	Philippines	..	(..)	..	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)	2.3	-	2.3
31	Poland	(0.2)	(..)	(0.2)	(0.8)	(..)	(0.8)	17.7	-	17.7
32	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4
33	Qatar	(..)	(..)	(..)	2.7	(0.1)	2.6	18.1	(..)	18.1
34	Saudi Arabia	0.7	(0.2)	0.5	3.8	(0.7)	3.0	5.0	..	5.0
35	Singapore	7.0	2.0	9.0	90.5	30.8	121.3	3.1	27.3	30.4
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	2.4
38	Sweden	(0.2)	0.3	0.1	3.7	(14.0)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(15.7)	(24.3)
39	Switzerland	12.9	(0.0)	12.9	107.4	4.2	111.6	50.2	(28.9)	21.2
40	Thailand	(..)	(..)	(..)	(0.3)	(..)	(0.3)	3.3	-	3.3
41	Turkey	2.9	-	2.9	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	14.3	-	14.3
42	U.A. E	12.3	1.0	13.3	100.8	(5.1)	95.7	81.1	147.9	229.0
43	United Kingdom	0.6	(14.8)	(14.2)	24.4	(75.1)	(50.7)	99.9	(183.5)	(83.7)
44	United States of America	10.9	(..)	10.9	183.1	(181.1)	2.0	96.7	(131.0)	(34.3)
45	Others	19.7	(1.3)	18.4	54.1	(40.9)	13.3	60.9	(7.1)	53.8
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment</b>		<b>(402.2)</b>	<b>(402.2)</b>	-	<b>502.6</b>	<b>502.6</b>	-	<b>(3.5)</b>	<b>(3.5)</b>
	Debt Securities		(402.2)	(402.2)	-	502.6	502.6	-	(3.5)	(3.5)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>(30.4)</b>	<b>(429.4)</b>	<b>(459.8)</b>	<b>1,285.1</b>	<b>160.9</b>	<b>1,446.0</b>	<b>1,311.1</b>	<b>(266.2)</b>	<b>1,044.8</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Mar FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY 21 <sup>R</sup>		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	4.5	2.6	2.0	19.6	20.4	(0.8)	25.2	8.4	16.8
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.9	(8.9)
3	Beverages	1.6	-	1.6	15.2	38.1	(22.9)	28.9	5.0	23.9
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	7.3	-	7.3	2.5	9.6	(7.1)
5	Sugar	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	..	0.7
6	Textiles	0.3	0.9	(0.6)	16.7	11.3	5.4	20.1	13.9	6.1
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	1.1	6.8	(5.7)	0.7	0.1	0.6
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.4	(0.4)	-	3.7	(3.7)	-	0.2	(0.2)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.4	-	0.4	6.3	-	6.3	9.5	-	9.5
10	Chemicals	2.1	1.1	1.0	26.5	6.1	20.4	58.0	51.1	6.9
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	7.9	-	7.9
12	Petroleum Refining	0.1	1.5	(1.4)	1.3	13.9	(12.6)	12.8	59.9	(47.1)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	0.7	(0.7)	0.9	6.1	(5.2)	1.2	18.8	(17.6)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	8.9	0.5	8.4	181.7	2.0	179.7	190.6	19.8	170.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.8	0.9	9.8	16.5	2.9	13.6
16	Cosmetics	4.6	0.2	4.4	18.5	0.2	18.3	3.4	1.0	2.4
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
18	Cement	0.1	0.2	(0.1)	0.7	1.6	(1.0)	1.1	7.9	(6.8)
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	4.4	0.3	4.1
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	0.3	-	0.3	3.4	-	3.4	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	0.5	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	2.0	-	2.0	39.6	5.5	34.1	105.3	0.7	104.7
24	Electronics	10.0	10.1	(0.1)	41.5	32.8	8.7	53.9	23.4	30.4
	I) Consumer/Household	10.0	10.1	(0.1)	41.5	30.5	11.0	52.4	23.4	28.9
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	0.0	2.3	(2.3)	1.5	-	1.5
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.0	1.7	(0.7)	11.0	13.2	(2.3)	39.8	22.4	17.4
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.0	0.4	0.6	10.9	1.7	9.2	18.8	22.4	(3.7)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.3	(1.3)	-	11.5	(11.5)	21.1	-	21.1
26	Power	84.6	6.8	77.8	511.0	21.9	489.1	1,002.0	255.8	746.2
	I) Thermal	11.3	2.7	8.6	119.5	17.3	102.2	155.8	8.0	147.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	54.1	..	54.1	118.3	0.6	117.6	143.2	1.5	141.7
	III) Coal	19.2	4.0	15.2	273.2	4.0	269.2	703.0	246.4	456.6
27	Construction	8.3	0.7	7.6	34.3	14.4	19.9	40.2	17.8	22.4
28	Trade	7.2	2.8	4.4	78.7	26.4	52.3	113.1	49.9	63.2
29	Transport	3.5	4.2	(0.7)	82.8	54.9	27.9	17.1	91.5	(74.4)
30	Tourism	1.0	-	1.0	13.5	0.3	13.3	8.8	-	8.8
31	Storage Facilities	0.8	-	0.8	5.0	-	5.0	4.9	-	4.9
32	Communications	18.6	179.6	(161.1)	234.0	196.7	37.3	138.7	144.0	(5.2)
	1) Telecommunications	5.8	179.3	(173.5)	113.9	195.1	(81.2)	82.8	138.6	(55.8)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	12.8	0.4	12.4	120.0	1.6	118.5	56.0	5.4	50.6
	I) Software Development	4.8	..	4.8	38.2	0.1	38.1	11.3	..	11.3
	II) Hardware Development	0.0	..	..	0.3	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	III) I.T. Service	8.0	0.4	7.6	81.6	1.4	80.2	44.4	5.2	39.2
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	25.0	1.7	23.3	338.0	15.2	322.8	292.2	103.2	189.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.1	-	0.1	7.3	1.8	5.6	10.9	0.8	10.1
35	Personal Services	6.3	2.3	4.1	55.8	25.9	29.9	45.2	52.1	(6.9)
36	Others	6.3	11.4	(5.2)	202.8	162.1	40.8	76.3	51.4	24.9
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>199.0</b>	<b>229.4</b>	<b>(30.4)</b>	<b>1,967.5</b>	<b>682.4</b>	<b>1,285.1</b>	<b>2,332.1</b>	<b>1,021.0</b>	<b>1,311.1</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>199.0</i>	<i>229.4</i>	<i>(30.4)</i>	<i>1,967.5</i>	<i>682.4</i>	<i>1,285.1</i>	<i>2,332.1</i>	<i>1,021.0</i>	<i>1,311.1</i>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
2021	Mar <sup>R</sup>	2,616	18,713	2.4	5,392	38,062	11.5	(2,776)	(19,349)
	Apr <sup>R</sup>	2,304	21,017	6.7	4,975	43,037	15.4	(2,671)	(22,020)
	May <sup>R</sup>	2,130	23,147	10.4	4,934	47,971	19.7	(2,804)	(24,824)
	Jun <sup>R</sup>	2,492	25,639	13.7	6,302	54,273	24.4	(3,810)	(28,634)
	Jul	2,235	2,235	18.4	5,371	5,399	52.8	(3,136)	(3,164)
	Aug	2,339	4,574	34.5	5,967	11,366	65.3	(3,628)	(6,792)
	Sep	2,627	7,201	34.6	6,057	17,423	62.9	(3,430)	(10,222)
	Oct <sup>R</sup>	2,375	9,576	30.9	5,930	23,353	63.8	(3,555)	(13,777)
	Nov <sup>R</sup>	2,737	12,313	28.8	6,339	29,692	60.7	(3,602)	(17,379)
	Dec	2,929	15,242	29.0	6,431	36,123	51.9	(3,502)	(20,881)
2022	Jan <sup>R</sup>	2,497	17,739	27.5	6,314	42,437	50.5	(3,817)	(24,698)
	Feb <sup>R</sup>	2,888	20,627	28.1	5,143	47,580	45.6	(2,255)	(26,953)
	Mar <sup>P</sup>	3,072	23,699	26.6	6,244	53,824	41.4	(3,172)	(30,125)

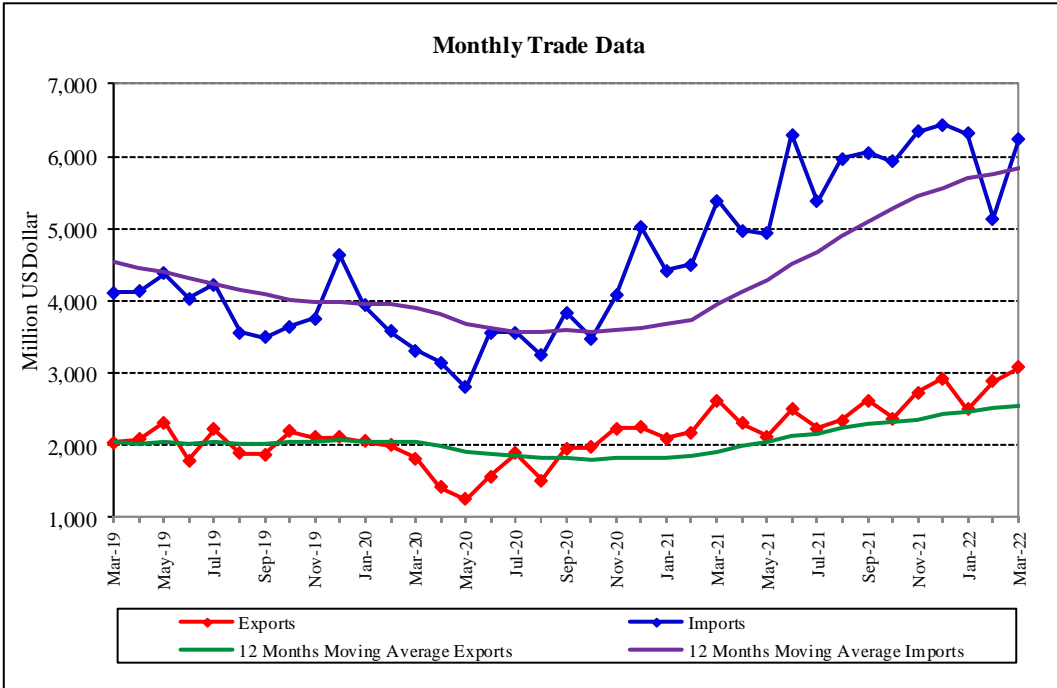
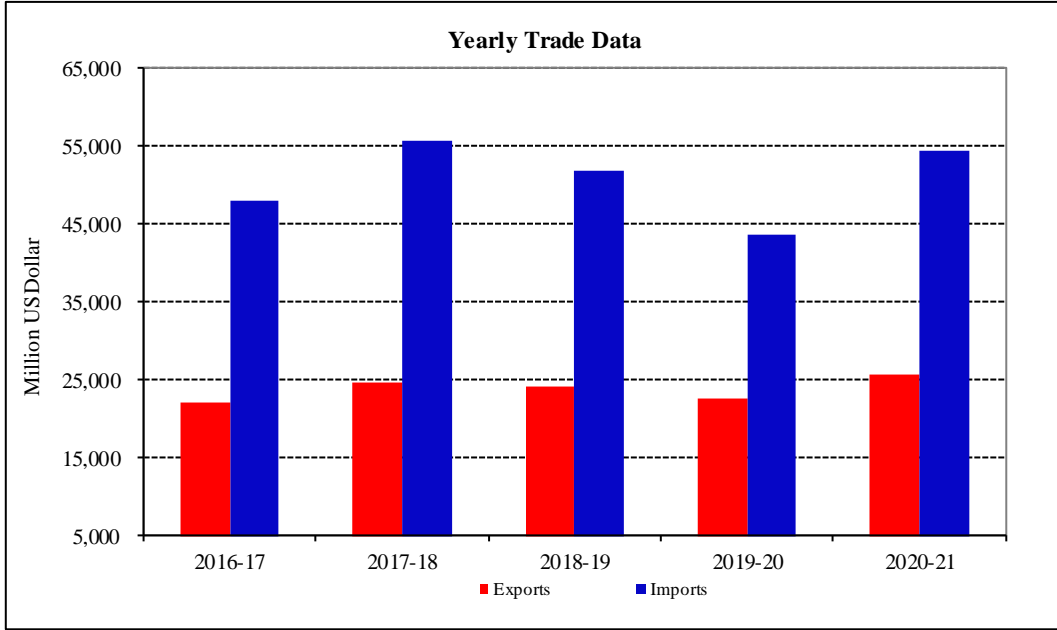
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

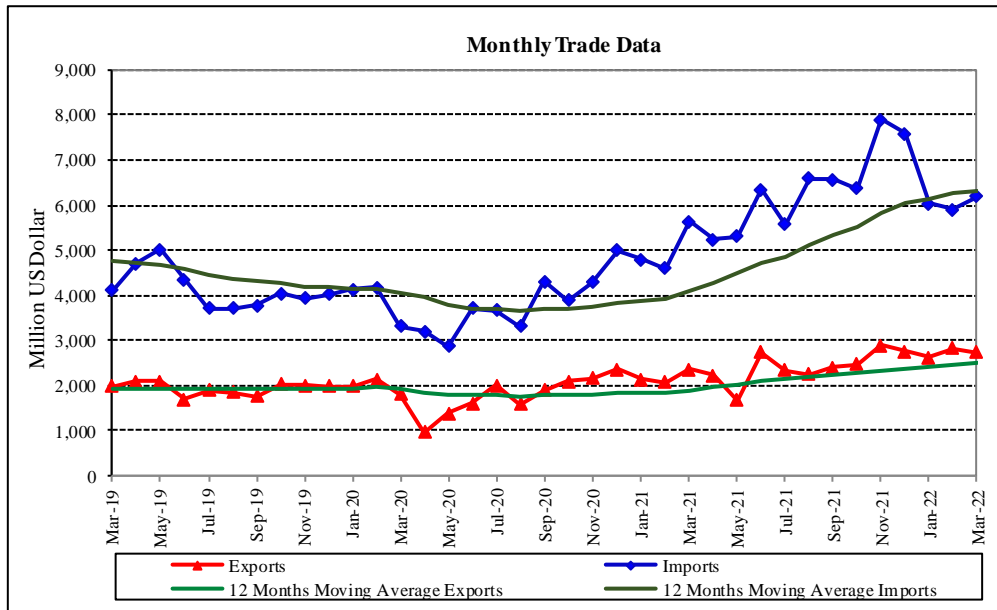
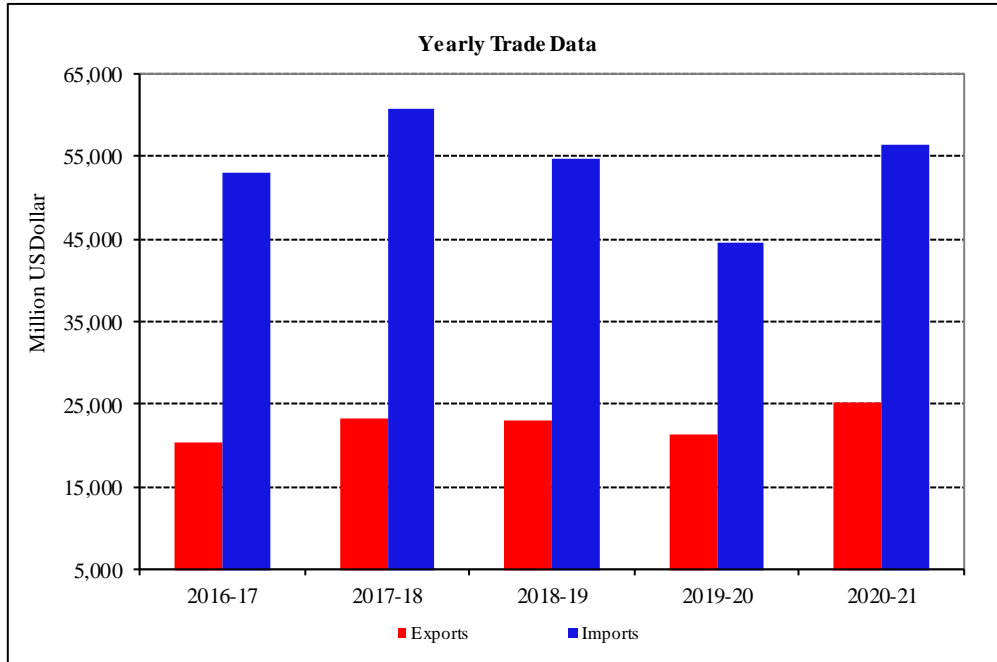
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	--
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	--
2021 Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar	2,364	8	18,789	6.12	5,631	3	39,524	13.53	(3,262)	(20,734)
Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,769	66.16	(4,178)	(11,749)
Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,143	65.55	(3,859)	(15,608)
Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.69	7,899	5	33,047	69.61	(4,990)	(20,598)
Dec	2,764	15	15,227	24.80	7,580	7	40,631	65.99	(4,813)	(25,411)
2022 Jan	2,614	3	17,844	24.35	6,036	8	46,692	59.41	(3,435)	(28,846)
Feb	2,820	-	20,664	25.87	5,907	-	52,585	55.17	(3,087)	(31,920)
Mar <sup>P</sup>	2,740	-	23,404	24.56	6,186	-	58,771	48.70	(3,446)	(35,366)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021				2022		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,538,814</b>	<b>4,503,926</b>	<b>393,828</b>	<b>500,932</b>	<b>480,636</b>	<b>524,898</b>	<b>428,135</b>	<b>452,952</b>	<b>550,391</b>
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,211,102	182,216	239,150	239,355	277,764	225,993	258,236	313,642
A) Basmati	850,663	816,879	64,841	79,158	70,721	65,521	51,529	60,987	77,848
B) Others	1,423,201	1,394,223	117,375	159,992	168,634	212,243	174,464	197,249	235,794
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,790	28,418	42,244	42,980	54,523	38,413	32,606	40,387
3 Fruits	425,679	469,857	62,644	58,094	32,592	33,735	32,904	39,389	39,517
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	274,293	32,681	40,461	19,585	24,535	25,979	27,770	25,911
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	1,514	3,632	9,329	8,045	3,079	2,429	1,435
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	7,816	10,527	10,325	7,714	7,795	9,188	9,108
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	8,913	15,795	41,362	34,344	19,728	7,063	7,032
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,098	29,673	34,871	27,115	27,821	25,790	27,437	29,013
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,607	39,954	56,158	57,991	56,418	48,454	48,834	84,346
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>12,798,666</b>	<b>14,414,659</b>	<b>1,189,573</b>	<b>1,417,054</b>	<b>1,547,780</b>	<b>1,671,515</b>	<b>1,441,673</b>	<b>1,479,695</b>	<b>1,712,599</b>
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,906	72	146	3	1,838	2,761	2,141	1
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	62,121	98,690	101,327	102,341	99,939	91,048	120,535
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,883,866	156,420	171,008	185,679	203,797	184,791	182,769	226,640
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	-	63	44	47	11	-	-
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	2,390	3,981	5,118	6,460	4,933	5,550	5,854
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,372,372	279,249	327,980	394,837	423,754	345,711	376,368	395,837
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,691,294	218,363	263,663	301,519	303,557	255,699	249,862	281,301
19 Towels	680,074	881,881	81,480	96,455	84,376	88,253	82,065	88,286	111,454
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	8,996	11,281	10,059	13,736	9,272	12,097	9,144
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,820,299	236,555	280,943	293,124	342,453	292,723	296,692	362,075
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,832	30,520	33,562	33,361	37,570	29,631	33,524	45,788
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,334	59,662	61,350	65,612	75,958	62,916	62,730	69,372
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,557	53,744	67,931	72,723	71,751	71,220	78,629	84,600
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>368,683</b>	<b>234,940</b>	<b>30,096</b>	<b>16,379</b>	<b>33,080</b>	<b>50,285</b>	<b>40,363</b>	<b>66,069</b>	<b>65,623</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	15,197	6,711	22,019	28,613	23,762	24,143	-
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	4,593	3,432	3,749	2,873	2,967	26,615	5,862
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	10,307	6,236	7,312	18,799	13,633	15,311	59,762
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,522,472</b>	<b>3,838,696</b>	<b>293,218</b>	<b>366,466</b>	<b>337,963</b>	<b>383,967</b>	<b>332,203</b>	<b>326,253</b>	<b>423,958</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,375	6,680	7,671	8,064	9,886	7,323	6,911	8,289
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,650	35,335	43,046	44,311	46,387	41,303	38,342	44,107
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,257	11,215	14,664	17,176	19,195	15,734	16,940	20,526
31.Leaner Manufactures	479,569	559,999	41,251	50,435	54,879	66,042	44,224	47,271	58,842
32.Footwear	134,170	135,520	11,385	11,550	11,495	15,110	9,730	11,943	15,243
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	480,438	35,664	47,015	41,189	47,009	30,504	37,681	41,160
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,675	7,764	8,611	8,477	8,961	6,560	6,488	7,609
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	1,013	693	610	602	648	518	465
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,147,388	90,838	116,381	104,394	113,697	108,241	107,706	170,687
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,163	23,438	33,621	19,005	25,933	33,800	20,669	29,022
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	1,290	498	823	1,443	835	470	978
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	1,297	1,579	1,444	1,039	1,287	692	1,657
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	324	724	674	700	629	506	627
41 Molasses	5,018	107	-	15	12	63	6,299	2,580	2,337
42 Handicrafts	126	342	-	-	6	-	-	-	2
43 Cement	278,354	314,720	23,975	26,775	22,942	24,303	21,277	23,648	16,978
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	1,748	3,190	2,462	3,597	3,810	3,889	5,428
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>1,312,164</b>	<b>2,035,638</b>	<b>153,030</b>	<b>216,339</b>	<b>237,016</b>	<b>246,438</b>	<b>228,287</b>	<b>237,430</b>	<b>265,066</b>
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>22,540,800</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>2,059,746</b>	<b>2,517,170</b>	<b>2,636,475</b>	<b>2,877,103</b>	<b>2,470,660</b>	<b>2,562,400</b>	<b>3,017,577</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>216,682</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>12,256</b>	<b>12,744</b>	<b>36,676</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>25,336</b>	<b>25,336</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>22,324,118</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>2,047,490</b>	<b>2,504,426</b>	<b>2,599,799</b>	<b>2,846,526</b>	<b>2,440,083</b>	<b>2,537,063</b>	<b>2,992,241</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>211,941</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>136,468</b>	<b>111,597</b>	<b>137,234</b>	<b>82,471</b>	<b>56,923</b>	<b>350,905</b>	<b>79,736</b>
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>22,536,060</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>2,183,959</b>	<b>2,616,023</b>	<b>2,737,033</b>	<b>2,928,997</b>	<b>2,497,006</b>	<b>2,887,969</b>	<b>3,071,978</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021				2022		
			Feb	Mar	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,361,193</b>	<b>4,392,116</b>	<b>410,775</b>	<b>477,668</b>	<b>514,733</b>	<b>533,565</b>	<b>470,821</b>	<b>483,162</b>	<b>526,466</b>
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	180,288	222,507	231,908	240,264	220,078	254,049	253,008
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	48,498	77,944	56,409	49,161	55,079	73,391	63,822
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	131,790	144,563	175,499	191,103	164,999	180,658	189,186
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	30,803	52,583	54,118	49,971	31,111	36,227	42,168
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	52,847	38,727	34,016	69,490	73,049	43,557	30,810
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	47,444	47,303	32,772	32,034	35,043	38,298	42,111
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	-	42	21	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	1,096	2,466	4,760	11,520	4,913	3,522	3,283
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	9,260	8,472	9,663	12,020	12,293	10,181	7,894
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	14,976	16,295	44,906	25,777	7,262	6,039	7,800
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	26,147	32,075	29,156	29,560	28,683	28,088	29,890
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	47,914	57,240	73,434	62,887	58,368	63,201	109,502
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>12,527,093</b>	<b>15,399,083</b>	<b>1,234,040</b>	<b>1,355,542</b>	<b>1,735,930</b>	<b>1,623,426</b>	<b>1,551,890</b>	<b>1,684,313</b>	<b>1,625,253</b>
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	-	-	-	1,763	3,470	1,344	-
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	120,261	114,526	109,133	106,529	77,430	128,245	92,385
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	148,968	183,880	204,848	189,086	216,887	233,855	210,070
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	64	62	6	-	-	21
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	3,291	3,228	5,840	5,200	5,751	7,814	6,343
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	291,987	313,887	458,977	439,550	387,575	416,736	425,068
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	203,372	235,377	315,076	253,454	264,376	263,892	260,937
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	77,479	81,425	105,283	95,619	91,068	101,333	102,901
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	8,336	6,929	11,973	13,959	8,597	6,668	10,137
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	238,456	256,735	326,656	346,580	330,788	356,116	344,827
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	29,158	39,356	41,095	40,432	37,672	43,560	37,512
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	59,112	59,692	84,410	69,263	68,835	65,385	70,531
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	53,620	60,443	72,577	61,985	59,441	59,364	64,521
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>273,228</b>	<b>182,303</b>	<b>19,743</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>33,271</b>	<b>28,751</b>	<b>32,744</b>	<b>29,218</b>	<b>51,522</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	19,035	-	28,976	25,477	26,551	-	45,366
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	475	549	4,295	3,274	6,193	29,218	6,156
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	233	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,036,132</b>	<b>3,466,663</b>	<b>253,940</b>	<b>357,388</b>	<b>390,783</b>	<b>325,842</b>	<b>326,173</b>	<b>388,629</b>	<b>343,658</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	5,650	6,775	8,364	6,833	8,466	6,273	5,585
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	18,824	23,693	29,835	28,763	29,077	35,526	31,451
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	12,491	15,892	17,094	17,157	16,674	21,515	20,216
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	41,571	45,696	59,700	52,941	51,692	51,107	41,528
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	12,766	10,900	11,032	14,019	12,650	18,328	12,949
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	34,352	39,441	36,776	34,137	35,481	34,125	32,131
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	10,644	10,402	10,483	10,049	8,624	5,687	5,715
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	568	939	366	528	408	604	280
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	74,667	147,566	137,171	110,726	112,247	170,670	132,490
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	17,743	24,622	23,503	15,663	23,898	15,623	20,240
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	1,435	391	967	1,206	867	320	347
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	191	521	941	749	311	132	4,665
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	931	632	860	352	1,069	1,084	994
43 Molasses	5,291	78	6	8	-	-	3,638	5,453	9,332
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	19,525	26,849	50,542	27,776	17,159	18,627	19,817
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	2,576	3,061	3,149	4,943	3,912	3,556	5,918
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,196,042</b>	<b>1,863,979</b>	<b>149,186</b>	<b>173,305</b>	<b>226,644</b>	<b>251,983</b>	<b>232,255</b>	<b>248,429</b>	<b>235,261</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21,393,688</b>	<b>25,304,144</b>	<b>2,067,684</b>	<b>2,364,452</b>	<b>2,901,361</b>	<b>2,763,567</b>	<b>2,613,883</b>	<b>2,833,750</b>	<b>2,782,160</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021				2022		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	No <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,712,506</b>	<b>7,243,546</b>	<b>676,091</b>	<b>670,018</b>	<b>704,883</b>	<b>815,307</b>	<b>744,391</b>	<b>615,571</b>	<b>729,079</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,176	188,718	16,826	24,348	16,149	14,537	16,720	15,775	17,773
2-Wheat un-milled	-	665,170	84,048	94,109	80,911	38,943	311	12	59,888
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,518	40,967	3,176	3,931	4,062	4,827	3,918	2,543	3,956
4-Tea	482,449	515,541	40,553	44,963	48,536	62,047	44,408	47,093	52,688
5-Spices	145,697	174,028	13,107	13,711	12,468	12,766	13,134	14,971	12,139
6-Soya bean Oil	57,732	88,647	-	15,694	16,922	15,629	13,545	17,316	28,957
7-Palm Oil	1,751,612	2,442,277	228,731	232,023	233,465	314,177	282,239	225,955	320,922
8-Sugar	3,291	113,939	1,037	540	56,174	586	272	1,115	368
9-Pulses	465,818	593,633	39,911	58,793	32,991	27,455	31,671	30,678	47,735
10-All others Food items	1,621,213	2,420,624	248,702	181,906	203,205	324,340	338,173	260,113	184,653
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,192,744</b>	<b>8,322,032</b>	<b>602,384</b>	<b>741,736</b>	<b>791,922</b>	<b>934,405</b>	<b>868,755</b>	<b>750,408</b>	<b>856,691</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	734,374	930,209	59,143	35,851	46,771	106,931	94,744	44,456	62,902
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	293,557	350,604	32,686	34,471	32,144	39,925	31,185	38,968	42,467
13-Textile Machinery	587,714	855,492	60,200	86,695	112,322	129,318	108,426	77,963	103,998
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	135,343	73,109	7,044	7,463	9,086	11,214	4,923	9,187	12,319
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,134,722	1,457,224	98,192	132,245	145,168	181,918	167,080	140,223	150,333
16-Telecom	1,637,385	2,512,807	183,792	241,971	222,670	213,208	212,924	214,667	197,063
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	79,877	95,612	3,758	10,379	11,009	10,258	11,254	9,608	9,664
18-Other Machinery	1,589,772	2,046,976	157,568	192,662	212,753	241,632	238,220	215,336	277,945
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,512,237</b>	<b>2,745,191</b>	<b>212,945</b>	<b>365,844</b>	<b>290,593</b>	<b>324,583</b>	<b>326,413</b>	<b>255,819</b>	<b>350,606</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,276,121	2,142,319	196,446	297,267	250,332	277,654	277,927	192,546	328,454
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	207,934	587,836	15,723	68,525	35,492	43,817	47,617	61,758	15,097
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,182	15,037	776	52	4,768	3,113	869	1,516	7,055
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,280,094</b>	<b>9,747,064</b>	<b>858,088</b>	<b>947,381</b>	<b>1,619,048</b>	<b>1,476,865</b>	<b>1,108,401</b>	<b>1,329,708</b>	<b>1,654,795</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,189,547	4,640,569	437,057	400,050	893,643	768,434	661,981	785,415	962,442
23-Petroleum Crude	2,606,193	3,189,888	250,822	309,343	484,046	387,794	182,657	312,574	411,773
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,374,721	1,776,145	158,177	222,365	231,412	307,453	244,927	217,101	271,050
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	109,389	133,556	12,012	12,843	9,947	13,178	18,810	14,619	9,529
26. Others	244	6,908	20	2,779	-	7	26	-	-
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,300,944</b>	<b>4,756,378</b>	<b>410,632</b>	<b>506,386</b>	<b>464,532</b>	<b>477,077</b>	<b>417,612</b>	<b>421,736</b>	<b>597,708</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,341,941	1,892,070	175,957	223,498	192,416	182,519	157,574	162,146	273,560
28-Synthetic Fibre	454,825	723,015	57,850	84,203	46,638	47,453	49,265	59,335	82,396
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	536,936	709,084	56,700	68,265	73,697	92,900	72,989	74,613	88,645
30-Worn Clothing	74,478	124,806	10,207	8,632	11,364	9,781	9,373	10,641	13,703
31-Other Textile Items	892,764	1,307,402	109,918	121,789	140,417	144,424	128,412	115,002	139,403
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>7,031,923</b>	<b>8,522,616</b>	<b>628,946</b>	<b>820,786</b>	<b>1,026,057</b>	<b>929,684</b>	<b>883,123</b>	<b>796,955</b>	<b>975,747</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	522,665	685,668	11,990	73,223	47,575	11,075	57,008	8,169	88,873
33-Insecticides	152,282	177,911	11,230	16,221	19,350	15,284	14,850	13,813	15,656
34-Plastic Material	1,941,355	2,459,385	202,757	257,124	354,795	309,510	226,426	231,331	289,461
35-Medicinal Products	685,264	870,976	65,283	76,883	74,702	88,262	74,203	70,784	96,863
36-Others	3,730,357	4,328,677	337,686	397,334	529,635	505,554	510,635	472,858	484,895
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>3,228,338</b>	<b>4,583,209</b>	<b>441,235</b>	<b>451,407</b>	<b>593,151</b>	<b>589,159</b>	<b>458,348</b>	<b>445,066</b>	<b>451,179</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,185,104	1,627,623	150,646	152,684	242,575	233,049	195,989	190,953	185,833
39-Iron and Steel	1,490,970	2,196,866	221,911	223,282	286,010	280,834	181,327	176,719	181,844
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	223,030	242,719	20,196	25,397	23,510	25,709	29,801	28,281	29,837
41-All other Metals & Articles	329,234	516,002	48,482	50,044	41,055	49,567	51,231	49,114	53,665
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>789,095</b>	<b>1,163,123</b>	<b>95,676</b>	<b>108,341</b>	<b>120,743</b>	<b>107,709</b>	<b>93,504</b>	<b>91,235</b>	<b>100,711</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	130,490	190,169	20,568	21,182	28,027	23,738	18,406	15,971	22,418
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,302	300,661	20,451	21,669	20,170	22,156	13,614	10,911	12,892
44-Wood & Cork	151,702	168,721	11,494	15,533	13,904	15,512	18,554	17,783	17,742
45-Jute	30,274	48,470	5,495	5,020	7,738	6,663	3,214	4,470	2,071
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	398,327	455,102	37,669	44,936	50,904	39,639	39,716	42,100	45,588
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>4,962,128</b>	<b>5,064,991</b>	<b>517,426</b>	<b>513,131</b>	<b>600,733</b>	<b>489,703</b>	<b>568,536</b>	<b>539,612</b>	<b>614,541</b>
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>41,010,008</b>	<b>52,148,151</b>	<b>4,443,423</b>	<b>5,125,031</b>	<b>6,211,662</b>	<b>6,144,492</b>	<b>5,469,082</b>	<b>5,246,111</b>	<b>6,331,057</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,107,270</b>	<b>1,408,000</b>	<b>140,857</b>	<b>162,463</b>	<b>311,825</b>	<b>308,453</b>	<b>274,548</b>	<b>263,355</b>	<b>317,819</b>
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>39,902,738</b>	<b>50,740,151</b>	<b>4,302,567</b>	<b>4,962,567</b>	<b>5,899,837</b>	<b>5,836,038</b>	<b>5,194,534</b>	<b>4,982,756</b>	<b>6,013,238</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,742,361</b>	<b>3,077,853</b>	<b>173,473</b>	<b>429,397</b>	<b>439,190</b>	<b>594,933</b>	<b>1,119,455</b>	<b>160,195</b>	<b>230,747</b>
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>43,645,100</b>	<b>53,818,004</b>	<b>4,476,040</b>	<b>5,391,965</b>	<b>6,339,027</b>	<b>6,430,971</b>	<b>6,313,989</b>	<b>5,142,951</b>	<b>6,243,985</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021				2022		
			Feb	Mar	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,423,938</b>	<b>8,347,897</b>	<b>704,828</b>	<b>776,549</b>	<b>888,107</b>	<b>783,377</b>	<b>830,842</b>	<b>801,981</b>	<b>636,587</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	17,700	20,984	16,725	14,386	15,957	19,818	13,889
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	121,310	67,421	105,237	130,385	157,026	125,285	42,521
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	5,081	4,905	8,282	9,320	7,481	4,467	6,249
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	43,172	55,782	55,138	57,161	53,975	69,279	63,234
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	18,659	19,235	16,554	15,714	17,944	17,708	17,486
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	-	-	19,113	3,233	18,766	16,772	21,417
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	217,551	275,549	389,991	316,657	286,459	309,766	290,524
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	226	477	38,270	729	695	344	592
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	47,648	70,632	41,537	27,505	33,419	39,196	59,013
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	233,481	261,564	197,260	208,287	239,120	199,348	121,662
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,787,151</b>	<b>10,146,564</b>	<b>923,443</b>	<b>1,048,632</b>	<b>1,067,527</b>	<b>1,127,363</b>	<b>893,707</b>	<b>946,353</b>	<b>929,105</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	198,616	145,542	163,044	138,086	90,264	94,956	60,280
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	37,359	49,265	57,315	60,449	39,946	57,826	63,755
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	39,265	54,153	63,595	73,029	69,639	73,441	43,964
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	12,415	27,569	18,090	27,026	11,646	15,113	16,157
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	128,060	181,763	184,558	216,538	146,372	155,332	171,979
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	237,257	303,568	283,537	293,193	228,712	217,396	267,124
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	7,881	5,721	11,862	9,962	9,032	11,727	7,809
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	262,590	281,051	285,526	309,080	298,096	320,562	298,037
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,545,940</b>	<b>2,987,383</b>	<b>288,339</b>	<b>313,743</b>	<b>436,333</b>	<b>397,708</b>	<b>324,399</b>	<b>301,462</b>	<b>423,183</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	238,107	308,817	375,276	321,488	312,573	275,535	366,722
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	50,130	4,663	59,224	74,088	10,528	25,792	56,422
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	102	263	1,833	2,132	1,298	135	39
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,411,546</b>	<b>11,357,853</b>	<b>804,850</b>	<b>1,108,315</b>	<b>2,182,562</b>	<b>1,801,918</b>	<b>1,514,244</b>	<b>1,252,494</b>	<b>1,864,055</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	337,321	560,653	1,261,184	900,640	677,684	523,457	1,032,301
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	211,517	269,445	436,097	354,299	385,280	361,779	530,025
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,662,206	2,617,127	224,551	231,725	418,276	480,473	371,080	310,704	240,262
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	294,288	472,931	31,435	46,467	66,966	66,474	80,194	56,540	61,447
26. Others	227	343	26	25	39	32	6	14	20
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>2,529,442</b>	<b>3,866,096</b>	<b>345,493</b>	<b>386,823</b>	<b>428,734</b>	<b>391,853</b>	<b>316,252</b>	<b>355,999</b>	<b>432,558</b>
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	155,108	161,854	178,159	150,683	99,631	128,369	156,268
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	53,531	63,354	52,265	43,450	41,446	51,455	64,845
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	52,640	65,534	67,933	83,476	73,931	68,114	80,577
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	24,872	29,557	36,901	31,753	27,978	30,299	69,266
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	59,342	66,524	93,476	82,491	73,266	77,761	61,602
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>7,353,685</b>	<b>9,299,619</b>	<b>713,331</b>	<b>906,793</b>	<b>1,562,045</b>	<b>1,824,249</b>	<b>1,088,650</b>	<b>1,093,885</b>	<b>982,216</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	5,651	74,466	24,522	14,782	55,302	64,407	32,429
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	11,281	23,978	23,590	13,620	16,883	16,387	16,298
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	199,843	229,437	297,648	263,397	214,335	255,607	329,591
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	104,372	115,822	688,876	975,631	298,748	251,221	84,325
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	392,184	463,090	527,409	556,819	503,382	506,263	519,573
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,057,552</b>	<b>4,897,098</b>	<b>391,125</b>	<b>503,396</b>	<b>663,441</b>	<b>630,712</b>	<b>516,720</b>	<b>569,580</b>	<b>526,232</b>
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	581	637	3,209	1,166	1,729	2,106	1,636
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	148,994	159,547	275,115	251,879	211,301	214,299	198,958
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	146,519	244,655	277,347	279,370	200,351	235,163	212,451
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	13,005	17,901	16,441	17,323	24,866	24,266	26,066
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	82,026	80,656	91,329	80,974	78,473	93,747	87,121
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>809,291</b>	<b>1,218,094</b>	<b>100,182</b>	<b>110,864</b>	<b>118,991</b>	<b>123,699</b>	<b>92,534</b>	<b>103,376</b>	<b>98,376</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	22,861	23,506	30,362	26,072	16,077	19,300	22,816
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	24,514	27,229	23,739	31,868	15,640	14,778	14,560
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	8,786	10,430	12,540	12,293	13,055	20,234	12,685
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	5,396	8,363	7,317	11,943	4,409	4,342	5,287
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	38,625	41,336	45,033	41,523	43,353	44,723	43,028
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>3,634,347</b>	<b>4,259,286</b>	<b>329,477</b>	<b>475,870</b>	<b>550,986</b>	<b>498,790</b>	<b>458,320</b>	<b>428,176</b>	<b>533,128</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44,552,898</b>	<b>56,379,890</b>	<b>4,601,068</b>	<b>5,630,985</b>	<b>7,898,726</b>	<b>7,579,669</b>	<b>6,035,668</b>	<b>5,853,307</b>	<b>6,425,440</b>



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21 <sup>R</sup>	2021				2022		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>22,536,060</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>2,183,959</b>	<b>2,616,023</b>	<b>2,735,991</b>	<b>2,922,962</b>	<b>2,497,006</b>	<b>2,887,969</b>	<b>3,071,978</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>46,742</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>4,070</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>2,389</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>111,389</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>9,619</b>	<b>10,777</b>	<b>13,233</b>	<b>13,307</b>	<b>13,241</b>	<b>13,551</b>	<b>16,874</b>
Mexico	81,418	76,932	6,213	6,838	8,929	9,183	7,837	7,660	10,020
Others	29,971	29,773	3,405	3,939	4,304	4,124	5,404	5,891	6,854
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>219,854</b>	<b>257,395</b>	<b>18,818</b>	<b>27,336</b>	<b>33,307</b>	<b>33,612</b>	<b>34,464</b>	<b>28,127</b>	<b>38,902</b>
Argentina	32,694	35,931	1,691	2,979	3,832	3,056	3,389	2,804	3,216
Brazil	65,251	76,993	6,654	6,621	9,406	8,929	10,853	7,802	11,786
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	388,952	672,994	429,357	818,749	894,148	787,064	891,832
Others	117,535	138,385	10,084	17,063	19,640	20,808	19,328	16,734	23,008
<b>D North America</b>	<b>4,186,859</b>	<b>5,344,343</b>	<b>428,301</b>	<b>519,766</b>	<b>620,271</b>	<b>676,225</b>	<b>567,302</b>	<b>580,636</b>	<b>629,060</b>
Canada	270,138	312,173	25,797	35,336	34,181	34,867	28,350	32,698	38,966
USA	3,915,226	5,030,724	402,318	484,376	585,888	641,137	538,949	547,856	590,001
Others	1,495	1,446	185,967	53,22	201,081	220,393	4,127	81,81	92.5
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>572,355</b>	<b>708,920</b>	<b>66,537</b>	<b>82,472</b>	<b>61,539</b>	<b>76,850</b>	<b>62,032</b>	<b>66,584</b>	<b>68,975</b>
Hungary	13,315	23,938	2,316	2,429	1,857	1,682	1,808	1,610	2,435
Romania	25,579	38,535	3,190	3,989	4,273	5,013	4,292	2,961	5,501
Russian Federation	130,093	164,137	18,768	27,976	11,184	18,588	11,247	18,060	11,142
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	6,701	7,435	3,701	5,594	4,080	6,044	1,296
Others	350,741	429,432	35,562	40,643	40,524	45,972	40,605	37,908	48,601
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,182,861</b>	<b>2,689,514</b>	<b>227,975</b>	<b>255,897</b>	<b>248,962</b>	<b>277,037</b>	<b>223,118</b>	<b>218,974</b>	<b>271,404</b>
Denmark	196,566	240,986	21,016	21,916	17,779	26,954	21,151	20,918	29,146
Finland	28,249	28,301	2,172	2,549	2,904	3,025	2,953	2,058	2,939
Norway	55,486	55,799	3,716	5,041	3,456	5,107	3,487	4,157	5,484
Sweden	128,586	188,612	16,501	15,871	12,348	24,518	21,098	13,865	16,293
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,048,293	173,445	198,820	198,584	201,836	163,819	162,936	198,291
Others	135,430	127,523	11,125	11,699	13,891	15,598	10,610	15,040	19,251
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,964,813</b>	<b>1,930,623</b>	<b>173,794</b>	<b>188,565</b>	<b>209,534</b>	<b>219,819</b>	<b>220,305</b>	<b>211,889</b>	<b>285,065</b>
Greece	72,090	78,076	6,152	8,035	7,375	8,996	7,503	9,443	12,499
Italy	751,921	774,658	69,102	75,006	78,879	81,939	81,176	81,826	107,105
Spain	870,920	801,702	73,346	82,626	93,600	98,240	97,921	93,127	128,304
Others	269,882	276,187	25,194	22,897	29,680	30,644	33,705	27,493	37,156
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,344,183</b>	<b>3,782,509</b>	<b>303,728</b>	<b>379,818</b>	<b>398,319</b>	<b>431,553</b>	<b>338,767</b>	<b>355,534</b>	<b>439,814</b>
Belgium	516,977	584,370	48,184	59,994	63,595	70,472	43,240	54,364	64,471
France	422,144	435,471	32,045	43,357	46,460	45,902	41,694	35,992	45,653
Germany	1,302,991	1,512,776	117,615	143,451	155,033	172,980	128,054	139,734	165,912
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,342	97,430	115,123	117,342	127,885	117,232	117,105	150,769
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	5,841	16,234	13,245	12,228	5,846	6,148	10,455
Others	22,245	23,145	2,612	1,659	2,644	2,086	2,702	2,191	2,555
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>659,858</b>	<b>495,958</b>	<b>40,459</b>	<b>42,346</b>	<b>44,767</b>	<b>60,172</b>	<b>49,756</b>	<b>66,251</b>	<b>59,250</b>
Kenya	246,405	175,954	12,426	13,428	13,428	12,588	14,767	18,303	19,344
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	1,706	1,232	2,087	3,061	1,946	2,451	2,537
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,504	4,244	5,380	3,528	4,914	9,710	6,357	5,794
Others	315,271	254,589	22,083	22,307	25,725	39,609	23,334	39,141	31,575

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21 <sup>R</sup>	2021				2022		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>32,524</b>	<b>45,868</b>	<b>4,733</b>	<b>4,916</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>2,670</b>	<b>6,103</b>	<b>3,053</b>	<b>3,378</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>159,148</b>	<b>153,601</b>	<b>12,851</b>	<b>14,311</b>	<b>21,082</b>	<b>17,218</b>	<b>14,982</b>	<b>14,805</b>	<b>14,752</b>
Egypt	87,707	87,228	7,802	7,752	14,281	10,933	8,336	7,303	8,230
Morocco	24,172	23,905	2,325	2,614	1,841	1,473	2,588	2,391	1,814
Others	47,268	42,468	2,724	3,946	4,960	4,811	4,059	5,112	4,708
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>174,943</b>	<b>198,279</b>	<b>16,811</b>	<b>15,747</b>	<b>16,760</b>	<b>19,578</b>	<b>14,899</b>	<b>19,011</b>	<b>19,311</b>
South Africa	160,664	182,532	16,123	14,817	15,904	18,903	13,854	18,731	18,045
Others	14,279	15,748	688	930	856	675	1,045	280	1,267
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>357,827</b>	<b>274,003</b>	<b>15,320</b>	<b>25,646</b>	<b>21,433</b>	<b>39,193</b>	<b>15,833</b>	<b>27,948</b>	<b>33,052</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,264,130</b>	<b>2,761,665</b>	<b>186,660</b>	<b>322,306</b>	<b>326,507</b>	<b>386,461</b>	<b>338,110</b>	<b>311,730</b>	<b>369,100</b>
China	1,663,962	2,043,887	138,998	239,598	252,808	316,444	256,388	251,957	285,610
Hong Kong	217,850	224,317	17,735	22,028	29,471	29,075	41,788	30,259	33,843
Japan	186,493	175,576	10,643	15,742	13,009	18,843	21,370	13,308	15,246
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	13,397	14,950	19,547	22,059	18,563	16,203	22,566
Others	10,758	147,519	5,887	29,988	11,672	40	1	4	11,835
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,057,538</b>	<b>1,997,161</b>	<b>179,456</b>	<b>216,249</b>	<b>175,414</b>	<b>172,984</b>	<b>149,829</b>	<b>167,641</b>	<b>205,841</b>
Afghanistan	890,052	983,314	85,674	116,541	48,686	33,097	17,140	38,222	73,516
Bangladesh	695,102	616,202	52,526	62,856	72,356	82,746	83,867	75,842	89,801
India	28,644	2,327	117	112	14	378	50	65	373
Iran	55	12,718	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	289,120	261,033	27,298	29,719	30,990	34,992	36,513	37,681	35,638
Others	154,565	121,568	13,841	7,022	23,368	21,772	12,258	15,831	6,513
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>923,407</b>	<b>956,864</b>	<b>89,546</b>	<b>102,512</b>	<b>124,985</b>	<b>103,525</b>	<b>141,842</b>	<b>139,308</b>	<b>189,398</b>
Indonesia	95,866	150,292	9,801	15,644	10,842	12,257	10,359	10,520	13,639
Malaysia	231,515	240,151	21,194	23,347	34,947	38,184	42,167	37,806	47,879
Singapore	178,556	170,671	28,042	19,116	43,094	15,579	42,109	43,547	62,869
Thailand	168,361	143,049	11,685	16,503	9,825	14,261	14,633	10,958	16,484
Others	249,109	252,700	18,825	27,902	26,277	23,244	32,574	36,476	48,527
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,979,194</b>	<b>2,923,276</b>	<b>247,022</b>	<b>268,967</b>	<b>281,908</b>	<b>307,086</b>	<b>248,185</b>	<b>299,320</b>	<b>327,535</b>
Bahrain	69,979	53,539	3,604	5,640	5,412	9,296	4,636	5,473	7,264
Jordan	34,240	39,322	2,247	2,838	3,072	4,502	3,358	4,047	2,407
Kuwait	112,851	155,278	10,896	15,544	11,590	11,941	9,421	10,800	13,828
Saudi Arabia	454,420	460,440	50,559	38,729	36,735	31,757	32,555	32,017	42,934
Turkey	283,923	341,779	21,936	22,597	23,830	30,220	22,545	26,259	30,103
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,419,555	120,945	141,271	158,761	178,077	128,725	182,540	179,727
Others	435,453	453,362	36,834	42,348	42,508	41,293	46,944	38,186	51,272
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>254,294</b>	<b>322,029</b>	<b>29,980</b>	<b>31,516</b>	<b>28,561</b>	<b>30,255</b>	<b>25,331</b>	<b>26,576</b>	<b>34,217</b>
Australia	205,029	253,381	24,871	26,522	23,071	24,806	21,112	21,291	29,395
New Zealand	43,148	48,799	4,786	4,681	4,692	4,349	4,064	4,490	4,134
Others	6,118	19,850	323	313	798	1,100	155	795	689
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>48,880</b>	<b>44,250</b>	<b>5,599</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>4,026</b>	<b>6,199</b>	<b>9,260</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>22,540,800</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>2,059,746</b>	<b>2,517,170</b>	<b>2,636,475</b>	<b>2,877,103</b>	<b>2,470,660</b>	<b>2,562,400</b>	<b>3,017,577</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>216,682</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>12,256</b>	<b>12,744</b>	<b>36,676</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>25,336</b>	<b>25,336</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>22,324,118</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>2,047,490</b>	<b>2,504,426</b>	<b>2,599,799</b>	<b>2,846,526</b>	<b>2,440,083</b>	<b>2,537,063</b>	<b>2,992,241</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>211,941</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>136,468</b>	<b>111,597</b>	<b>137,234</b>	<b>82,471</b>	<b>56,923</b>	<b>350,905</b>	<b>79,736</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>21,393,688</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>2,366,177</b>	<b>2,145,021</b>	<b>2,408,990</b>	<b>2,464,039</b>	<b>2,901,361</b>	<b>2,763,567</b>	<b>2,613,883</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,317</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>1,252</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>107,802</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>9,723</b>	<b>9,374</b>	<b>13,018</b>	<b>16,664</b>	<b>13,754</b>	<b>16,176</b>	<b>14,257</b>
Mexico	80,830	79,094	6,803	6,827	7,645	10,682	7,044	10,023	7,902
Others	26,972	34,822	2,920	2,547	5,373	5,982	6,710	6,153	6,355
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>223,347</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>25,121</b>	<b>25,085</b>	<b>30,947</b>	<b>38,212</b>	<b>30,522</b>	<b>40,307</b>	<b>36,748</b>
Argentina	32,389	37,187	3,671	4,030	2,767	3,857	4,241	4,359	4,930
Brazil	67,945	82,993	7,693	7,295	8,177	8,595	8,127	12,003	9,887
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	473	919	439	334	469	626	875
Others	118,072	159,011	13,284	12,840	19,564	25,426	17,684	23,318	21,057
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,987,399</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>455,697</b>	<b>486,475</b>	<b>489,317</b>	<b>629,421</b>	<b>663,757</b>	<b>633,379</b>	<b>603,896</b>
Canada	272,910	320,407	30,453	29,995	40,522	31,483	30,774	28,431	31,489
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	425,234	456,476	448,749	597,917	632,982	604,935	572,404
Others	61	80	11	4	45	21	1	13	3
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>552,405</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>86,891</b>	<b>72,287</b>	<b>53,837</b>	<b>62,185</b>	<b>67,580</b>	<b>79,768</b>	<b>68,199</b>
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,364	1,138	2,297	2,020	1,077	2,059	1,619
Romania	27,637	42,458	3,666	3,424	4,592	4,236	5,111	5,599	3,329
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	32,016	25,530	7,562	13,302	14,489	22,033	19,695
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	6,685	6,176	4,062	4,115	4,225	5,559	7,134
Others	331,294	430,534	43,160	36,018	35,324	38,511	42,678	44,517	36,422
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,048,722</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>248,891</b>	<b>215,004</b>	<b>239,212</b>	<b>249,056</b>	<b>249,942</b>	<b>236,864</b>	<b>205,083</b>
Denmark	185,016	248,456	23,509	26,446	16,895	17,994	25,515	21,131	26,925
Finland	27,991	32,056	3,927	1,961	2,719	2,585	3,061	3,539	2,393
Norway	57,273	57,151	5,934	4,817	6,693	5,062	5,514	4,575	3,751
Sweden	121,898	159,302	14,378	14,968	14,190	12,083	15,867	14,411	10,799
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	189,702	156,295	184,158	194,005	184,177	180,955	149,407
Others	135,327	131,552	11,440	10,518	14,557	17,327	15,809	12,253	11,807
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,905,642</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>187,985</b>	<b>171,415</b>	<b>208,921</b>	<b>200,258</b>	<b>246,443</b>	<b>220,450</b>	<b>273,274</b>
Greece	74,781	77,515	6,082	5,925	8,575	7,050	8,830	6,347	13,223
Italy	730,185	788,628	66,993	61,257	77,919	68,176	92,448	66,170	118,509
Spain	828,256	876,947	86,475	78,570	92,129	90,358	108,498	110,935	113,727
Others	272,419	320,203	28,435	25,663	30,297	34,675	36,668	36,998	27,814
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,227,121</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>379,581</b>	<b>311,908</b>	<b>386,066</b>	<b>347,872</b>	<b>427,105</b>	<b>369,896</b>	<b>342,139</b>
Belgium	552,856	637,352	56,059	52,124	65,075	65,191	76,313	57,314	56,594
France	366,175	412,538	40,362	30,901	44,634	36,053	44,302	39,294	41,447
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	158,302	122,479	146,697	128,623	165,564	133,441	131,177
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	123,164	104,052	126,498	115,615	138,040	137,696	110,725
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	1,028	809	1,442	1,130	1,228	949	1,172
Others	12,012	12,548	666	1,544	1,719	1,260	1,657	1,203	1,024
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>767,532</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>58,104</b>	<b>60,714</b>	<b>65,204</b>	<b>63,473</b>	<b>69,432</b>	<b>66,465</b>	<b>56,439</b>
Kenya	289,419	241,045	22,481	28,539	19,270	22,460	17,614	22,832	20,430
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	1,713	665	1,413	2,422	1,192	3,953	1,485
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	8,527	7,871	10,742	9,659	11,869	13,037	8,267
Others	359,031	320,145	25,383	23,638	33,779	28,933	38,757	26,643	26,257

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>49,802</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>5,487</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>5,161</b>	<b>4,514</b>	<b>4,836</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>3,098</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>162,287</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>17,141</b>	<b>14,553</b>	<b>20,332</b>	<b>14,226</b>	<b>18,176</b>	<b>16,809</b>	<b>19,618</b>
Egypt	80,662	88,080	7,126	7,809	9,043	6,799	10,493	9,217	11,586
Morocco	23,901	26,438	3,278	1,744	3,615	3,211	3,123	1,224	2,065
Others	57,725	64,431	6,737	5,000	7,673	4,216	4,560	6,368	5,967
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>186,095</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>18,242</b>	<b>20,572</b>	<b>20,848</b>	<b>19,836</b>	<b>21,611</b>	<b>22,542</b>	<b>18,402</b>
South Africa	179,630	211,189	17,626	19,945	19,946	19,161	21,196	22,030	17,505
Others	6,465	6,760	616	627	902	674	415	513	897
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>313,691</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>33,363</b>	<b>19,632</b>	<b>15,147</b>	<b>18,408</b>	<b>21,854</b>	<b>31,222</b>	<b>14,918</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,219,578</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>301,417</b>	<b>244,491</b>	<b>320,673</b>	<b>327,511</b>	<b>410,067</b>	<b>382,167</b>	<b>317,343</b>
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	267,604	198,433	278,024	284,233	357,192	335,728	259,777
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	5,782	5,311	6,442	5,831	4,053	5,680	3,829
Japan	171,536	176,244	12,826	15,641	15,901	17,108	19,543	16,066	19,021
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	10,075	18,828	15,039	16,107	23,379	20,010	30,383
Others	62,227	60,411	5,130	6,278	5,266	4,232	5,901	4,682	4,332
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,940,628</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>185,533</b>	<b>173,492</b>	<b>187,263</b>	<b>164,887</b>	<b>237,612</b>	<b>221,410</b>	<b>211,224</b>
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	91,009	78,208	50,727	53,052	70,880	59,788	34,818
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	49,094	56,340	86,733	71,120	89,436	83,096	90,622
India	8,044	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	30,382	25,762	30,895	21,781	50,297	45,626	44,886
Others	122,909	172,170	15,049	13,182	18,909	18,935	26,999	32,900	40,898
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>901,339</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>99,714</b>	<b>70,120</b>	<b>117,162</b>	<b>89,364</b>	<b>108,891</b>	<b>150,396</b>	<b>135,915</b>
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	26,070	7,356	5,984	8,084	16,850	17,103	10,633
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	23,960	20,885	32,421	36,774	39,014	45,368	46,923
Singapore	53,913	82,330	5,858	4,020	5,155	3,825	5,283	5,335	30,789
Thailand	180,491	173,521	12,241	12,521	36,037	11,150	16,633	46,213	16,304
Others	288,541	327,026	31,585	25,337	37,565	29,531	31,110	36,377	31,266
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,516,470</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>220,001</b>	<b>208,882</b>	<b>205,527</b>	<b>187,460</b>	<b>278,438</b>	<b>235,495</b>	<b>258,055</b>
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	5,210	4,420	7,472	4,593	5,186	6,943	10,786
Jordan	38,477	27,350	1,775	1,520	2,640	2,650	3,189	5,505	2,563
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	10,256	10,178	11,607	10,296	11,133	9,104	11,725
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	36,074	41,277	35,309	29,971	36,270	32,428	39,629
Turkey	262,678	273,893	24,865	17,929	24,525	20,344	30,097	28,586	34,034
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	103,481	83,305	86,759	84,831	146,065	108,445	109,036
Others	463,233	450,083	38,341	50,254	37,216	34,775	46,498	44,484	50,282
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>245,361</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>30,593</b>	<b>33,665</b>	<b>27,344</b>	<b>27,782</b>	<b>28,555</b>	<b>33,444</b>	<b>33,448</b>
Australia	207,385	281,685	26,902	28,421	21,769	22,668	25,119	28,323	27,773
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	3,691	5,244	5,575	5,115	3,436	5,121	5,675
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>575</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21 <sup>R</sup>	2021				2022		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>43,645,100</b>	<b>54,272,920</b>	<b>4,476,040</b>	<b>5,391,965</b>	<b>6,339,027</b>	<b>6,430,971</b>	<b>6,313,989</b>	<b>5,142,951</b>	<b>6,243,985</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>22,488</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>2,193</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>1,271</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>53,088</b>	<b>57,109</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>52,291</b>	<b>9,214</b>
Mexico	43,984	39,223	1,625	1,993	1,167	3,495	2,211	5,015	5,668
Others	9,104	17,886	1,043	1,673	1,355	1,587	3,362	47,276	3,545
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>614,974</b>	<b>897,667</b>	<b>25,255</b>	<b>62,095</b>	<b>69,226</b>	<b>92,010</b>	<b>82,300</b>	<b>65,260</b>	<b>171,045</b>
Argentina	68,860	80,320	1,395	7,261	4,707	9,516	8,232	16,871	18,372
Brazil	515,193	795,824	22,522	52,166	48,144	78,213	69,607	36,618	139,877
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	188,832	1452,211	2339,774	47,558	90	216,365	1525,184
Others	14,405	14,809	1,149	1,217	14,035	4,234	4,371	11,555	11,270
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,578,783</b>	<b>2,911,951</b>	<b>317,824</b>	<b>326,911</b>	<b>301,201</b>	<b>325,058</b>	<b>300,808</b>	<b>313,333</b>	<b>296,760</b>
Canada	326,261	463,929	54,763	42,245	26,145	27,722	46,127	24,060	18,725
USA	2,251,298	2,447,281	262,986	284,597	275,054	297,289	254,681	289,273	278,008
Others	1,224	742	74.16	69.042	1.3	46.93	0.153	0.781	27.073
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>415,393</b>	<b>1,135,382</b>	<b>109,415</b>	<b>122,673</b>	<b>225,935</b>	<b>149,450</b>	<b>154,026</b>	<b>153,861</b>	<b>91,657</b>
Hungary	11,693	13,551	476	1,054	1,211	1,096	1,131	1,454	1,057
Romania	18,083	18,199	523	1,281	417	977	3,035	1,474	1,073
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	57,469	60,342	26,794	21,878	11,544	10,092	65,924
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	9,211	12,722	138,013	86,828	120,530	111,480	3,039
Others	120,119	211,942	41,736	47,274	59,500	38,671	17,787	29,361	20,564
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,146,831</b>	<b>1,330,317</b>	<b>101,384</b>	<b>108,929</b>	<b>155,845</b>	<b>165,420</b>	<b>154,300</b>	<b>118,431</b>	<b>104,126</b>
Denmark	80,890	82,356	8,567	6,241	8,659	12,739	7,030	7,629	7,338
Finland	52,155	73,039	4,502	3,630	8,888	10,117	19,098	6,429	8,680
Norway	16,567	23,821	1,942	1,940	6,026	4,552	3,114	3,878	2,142
Sweden	240,925	301,405	21,565	24,291	20,091	28,280	43,754	16,691	17,230
United Kingdom	692,551	780,139	59,952	67,513	104,837	102,621	76,811	75,612	62,262
Others	63,743	69,557	4,855	5,314	7,344	7,111	4,494	8,191	6,475
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>760,211</b>	<b>898,987</b>	<b>65,887</b>	<b>80,769</b>	<b>106,851</b>	<b>96,508</b>	<b>137,150</b>	<b>84,726</b>	<b>119,231</b>
Greece	26,868	54,235	1,484	6,789	1,966	3,681	5,886	4,304	2,785
Italy	509,916	568,022	41,462	43,320	76,810	70,099	98,745	58,323	85,916
Spain	189,465	213,704	18,428	24,312	22,811	18,381	25,156	17,454	25,333
Others	33,962	63,026	4,513	6,349	5,264	4,347	7,364	4,645	5,198
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,039,429</b>	<b>3,631,138</b>	<b>294,475</b>	<b>325,859</b>	<b>431,702</b>	<b>371,541</b>	<b>313,680</b>	<b>306,142</b>	<b>377,065</b>
Belgium	306,937	419,899	29,457	44,088	60,626	51,249	59,916	48,496	42,870
France	356,109	349,555	34,050	28,029	34,643	37,826	32,940	66,942	34,473
Germany	949,280	1,148,241	90,098	99,937	108,426	116,841	109,840	100,393	125,582
Netherlands	668,013	466,899	34,608	42,218	53,014	91,551	25,037	25,645	87,935
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,288	91,136	97,897	161,532	61,704	77,351	51,038	73,489
Others	110,075	143,255	15,126	13,690	13,462	12,371	8,596	13,628	12,716
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>563,679</b>	<b>576,843</b>	<b>45,763</b>	<b>44,061</b>	<b>74,374</b>	<b>91,561</b>	<b>63,153</b>	<b>70,596</b>	<b>82,445</b>
Kenya	419,210	440,863	35,477	35,331	39,233	52,008	36,200	45,068	49,453
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	274,851	672,998	712,673	1406,054	1194,652	965,547	1865,198
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	2,705	3,457	10,857	4,643	8,151	6,736	8,149
Others	57,650	82,299	7,306	4,600	23,571	33,505	17,608	17,827	22,978

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21 <sup>R</sup>	2021				2022		
			Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>R</sup>	Jan	Feb <sup>R</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>3,522</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>680,703</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>28,791</b>	<b>73,451</b>	<b>70,432</b>	<b>32,445</b>	<b>104,588</b>	<b>54,115</b>	<b>42,265</b>
Egypt	271,368	286,536	9,541	45,498	14,480	15,564	12,960	11,221	10,920
Morocco	312,471	334,102	18,733	27,368	55,053	15,789	90,354	42,208	30,808
Others	96,864	17,357	517.174	584.918	898.876	1091.919	1274.775	686.83	537.652
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>825,938</b>	<b>913,877</b>	<b>71,058</b>	<b>94,355</b>	<b>170,646</b>	<b>134,118</b>	<b>129,008</b>	<b>160,843</b>	<b>118,534</b>
South Africa	812,072	888,157	70,630	91,920	169,895	130,451	127,270	159,996	116,502
Others	13,866	25,720	427.976	2434.648	750.908	3666.592	1738.102	846.912	2031.845
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>260,114</b>	<b>151,820</b>	<b>5,716</b>	<b>7,326</b>	<b>21,493</b>	<b>9,497</b>	<b>12,476</b>	<b>12,182</b>	<b>26,390</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>12,009,678</b>	<b>16,808,741</b>	<b>1,361,194</b>	<b>1,631,974</b>	<b>1,912,282</b>	<b>1,956,262</b>	<b>1,737,837</b>	<b>1,539,789</b>	<b>2,113,527</b>
China	9,568,121	13,301,183	1,055,631	1,207,236	1,546,856	1,599,405	1,441,600	1,287,627	1,702,843
Hong Kong	650,360	689,171	57,714	62,257	40,850	46,887	40,155	30,210	73,996
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,925	134,934	232,194	199,508	183,332	120,142	138,343	191,727
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,665	112,611	130,090	125,006	126,563	135,940	83,602	144,961
Others	4,650	4,798	303.654	196.724	62.33	74.88	-	6.953	-
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>626,889</b>	<b>582,699</b>	<b>49,534</b>	<b>41,393</b>	<b>67,732</b>	<b>79,577</b>	<b>63,539</b>	<b>54,120</b>	<b>51,343</b>
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	14,614	5,381	25,368	17,311	15,175	13,723	12,569
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	8,656	8,073	10,559	11,850	8,938	7,420	5,593
India	373,561	183,785	14,045	13,585	11,038	25,566	15,453	14,836	17,573
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,102	7,472	8,794	5,132	7,218	5,926	7,191	9,271
Others	11,766	58,449	4,748	5,560	15,636	17,633	18,047	10,949	6,337
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,358,793</b>	<b>7,167,713</b>	<b>588,425</b>	<b>737,775</b>	<b>900,905</b>	<b>892,904</b>	<b>849,364</b>	<b>705,930</b>	<b>879,368</b>
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,313,370	115,545	121,122	176,026	230,762	264,515	242,061	280,549
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,354	85,266	116,521	173,175	152,184	118,993	89,737	106,825
Singapore	2,371,885	3,116,770	258,668	311,535	387,942	295,040	259,763	207,640	299,325
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	73,032	146,424	124,862	152,523	147,987	108,238	129,771
Others	294,059	482,476	55,914	42,174	38,899	62,395	58,105	58,254	62,898
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>11,494,938</b>	<b>13,558,582</b>	<b>1,313,271</b>	<b>1,384,655</b>	<b>1,590,293</b>	<b>1,627,049</b>	<b>1,262,800</b>	<b>1,485,846</b>	<b>1,757,314</b>
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	5,048	15,248	68,283	80,577	25,680	12,103	18,476
Jordan	15,387	18,296	1762.885	1792.376	1620.351	1355.051	1742.585	843.973	996.94
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	128,667	204,522	237,216	148,013	229,438	416,593	260,110
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	196,704	210,287	368,026	378,642	200,745	261,397	388,008
Turkey	608,263	866,628	198,998	100,262	59,435	81,159	69,041	61,120	199,337
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,962,115	574,562	632,921	751,947	646,867	472,803	474,901	567,065
Others	2,045,664	1,741,050	207,528	219,624	103,766	290,435	263,349	258,887	323,321
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>258,593</b>	<b>427,966</b>	<b>39,040</b>	<b>49,494</b>	<b>34,910</b>	<b>48,583</b>	<b>22,117</b>	<b>15,218</b>	<b>34,534</b>
Australia	222,677	381,998	35,355	43,220	32,461	45,755	15,712	12,630	32,056
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	3,347	5,784	2,286	2,549	6,294	2,529	2,476
Others	3,629	2,979	337.749	490.251	162.382	278.351	111.652	58.23	2.67
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>290,081</b>	<b>338,691</b>	<b>19,580</b>	<b>26,234</b>	<b>71,189</b>	<b>63,549</b>	<b>74,308</b>	<b>48,661</b>	<b>51,447</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>41,010,008</b>	<b>52,149,692</b>	<b>4,443,423</b>	<b>5,125,031</b>	<b>6,211,662</b>	<b>6,144,492</b>	<b>5,469,082</b>	<b>5,246,111</b>	<b>6,331,057</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,107,270</b>	<b>1,653,145</b>	<b>140,857</b>	<b>162,463</b>	<b>311,825</b>	<b>308,453</b>	<b>274,548</b>	<b>263,355</b>	<b>317,819</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>39,902,738</b>	<b>50,496,546</b>	<b>4,302,567</b>	<b>4,962,567</b>	<b>5,899,837</b>	<b>5,836,038</b>	<b>5,194,534</b>	<b>4,982,756</b>	<b>6,013,238</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,742,361</b>	<b>3,776,374</b>	<b>173,473</b>	<b>429,397</b>	<b>439,190</b>	<b>594,933</b>	<b>1,119,455</b>	<b>160,195</b>	<b>230,747</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>44,552,898</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>4,986,443</b>	<b>4,803,108</b>	<b>6,563,247</b>	<b>6,369,121</b>	<b>7,898,727</b>	<b>7,579,668</b>	<b>6,035,669</b>	
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>11,351</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>3,657</b>	<b>575</b>	
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>152,546</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>10,448</b>	<b>4,946</b>	<b>5,529</b>	<b>6,321</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>7,034</b>	
Mexico	103,283	111,131	4,423	9,210	3,612	4,388	4,636	4,085	4,909	
Others	49,264	17,626	885	1,238	1,334	1,141	1,685	1,934	2,125	
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>881,008</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>64,327</b>	<b>88,474</b>	<b>146,163</b>	<b>68,175</b>	<b>68,814</b>	<b>73,802</b>	<b>93,058</b>	
Argentina	85,207	158,267	3,891	8,868	12,164	9,097	17,503	9,071	11,842	
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	55,796	76,632	125,649	53,018	37,507	59,496	68,843	
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	109	162	785	2,198	170	105	221	
Others	37,715	64,190	4,531	2,812	7,565	3,862	13,633	5,130	12,153	
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,041,247</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>324,492</b>	<b>357,225</b>	<b>394,227</b>	<b>293,843</b>	<b>531,979</b>	<b>496,380</b>	<b>505,620</b>	
Canada	500,658	630,540	82,757	58,081	32,820	30,713	21,717	18,142	55,339	
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	241,734	299,144	361,407	263,129	510,262	478,238	450,280	
Others	23,687	1	..	-	-	-	-	-	2	
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>579,620</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>271,267</b>	<b>139,731</b>	<b>226,744</b>	<b>255,932</b>	<b>234,449</b>	<b>195,566</b>	<b>188,780</b>	
Hungary	22,099	32,286	2,393	3,289	2,139	5,153	1,720	1,391	1,387	
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,464	1,786	20,147	4,557	2,787	1,783	22,695	
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	195,459	85,193	29,284	30,483	39,299	28,379	46,552	
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	34,849	28,510	151,817	159,952	139,168	134,858	91,763	
Others	174,232	289,701	37,102	20,951	23,356	55,787	51,475	29,155	26,385	
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,124,466</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>114,079</b>	<b>101,617</b>	<b>116,015</b>	<b>110,197</b>	<b>158,943</b>	<b>152,589</b>	<b>115,075</b>	
Denmark	130,886	94,973	10,505	7,594	12,627	7,317	10,733	11,404	7,818	
Finland	53,848	52,572	5,669	3,821	7,555	3,961	12,455	7,699	9,507	
Norway	22,222	38,479	3,709	2,947	3,753	6,163	5,611	8,243	4,959	
Sweden	193,722	244,353	22,998	24,943	16,554	17,340	23,137	22,545	21,131	
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	64,000	52,266	68,472	64,902	96,909	90,632	61,775	
Others	110,263	107,816	7,198	10,046	7,056	10,515	10,099	12,065	9,885	
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>734,251</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>75,779</b>	<b>60,745</b>	<b>92,284</b>	<b>70,228</b>	<b>93,790</b>	<b>385,603</b>	<b>73,887</b>	
Greece	32,532	36,583	4,567	3,878	2,489	1,276	2,073	3,116	2,823	
Italy	490,401	498,816	42,244	36,149	41,339	46,215	62,747	41,492	44,074	
Spain	161,608	215,111	22,857	14,898	42,373	17,687	24,680	336,452	20,226	
Others	49,710	103,786	6,111	5,819	6,083	5,049	4,290	4,543	6,764	
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,945,563</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>317,663</b>	<b>331,745</b>	<b>317,376</b>	<b>319,583</b>	<b>401,115</b>	<b>298,756</b>	<b>328,751</b>	
Belgium	266,923	355,401	36,687	24,861	33,026	40,968	63,718	39,954	114,257	
France	398,461	419,132	28,437	68,415	30,434	66,776	40,651	35,656	27,230	
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	115,761	105,042	109,935	62,915	79,530	83,508	70,334	
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	33,492	42,810	37,636	74,418	80,449	30,441	29,229	
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	25,226	15,305	26,856	12,175	18,875	15,304	19,684	
Others	607,040	776,018	78,060	75,312	79,490	62,333	117,892	93,893	68,016	
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>654,659</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>76,364</b>	<b>66,867</b>	<b>90,048</b>	<b>79,957</b>	<b>86,870</b>	<b>80,511</b>	<b>86,793</b>	
Kenya	446,592	509,884	45,009	42,455	38,646	30,233	47,626	48,916	44,592	
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	3,728	47	10,080	491	171	249	159	
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	14,026	8,846	15,093	16,579	9,472	3,747	10,023	
Others	106,996	166,521	13,601	15,519	26,228	32,654	29,601	27,599	32,019	

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>9,591</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>2,867</b>	<b>37,813</b>	<b>59,049</b>	<b>5,399</b>	<b>66,347</b>	<b>3,414</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>802,362</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>122,833</b>	<b>27,782</b>	<b>75,434</b>	<b>188,812</b>	<b>143,423</b>	<b>62,447</b>	<b>90,928</b>
Egypt	286,436	339,200	61,298	7,788	22,957	88,722	66,490	7,226	5,251
Morocco	349,122	433,798	50,138	17,015	50,298	96,925	75,437	53,458	82,886
Others	166,805	76,001	11,397	2,979	2,180	3,165	1,497	1,763	2,791
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,010,189</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>110,807</b>	<b>108,673</b>	<b>164,905</b>	<b>265,380</b>	<b>176,011</b>	<b>144,118</b>	<b>176,374</b>
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	109,525	107,526	164,221	264,431	174,802	142,660	174,889
Others	12,774	10,891	1,282	1,147	684	949	1,210	1,458	1,485
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>304,296</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>13,041</b>	<b>39,921</b>	<b>27,988</b>	<b>41,439</b>	<b>48,202</b>	<b>26,446</b>	<b>49,598</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>14,730,384</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>1,709,783</b>	<b>1,655,617</b>	<b>2,181,994</b>	<b>2,055,386</b>	<b>2,681,409</b>	<b>2,823,847</b>	<b>1,940,154</b>
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	1,296,272	1,326,927	1,809,926	1,687,076	2,267,265	2,361,059	1,598,498
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	17,093	10,445	3,632	4,907	3,976	4,523	4,203
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	135,206	136,708	182,478	229,798	194,265	249,008	162,235
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	173,198	117,696	121,730	106,954	132,107	125,087	136,859
Others	609,729	646,438	88,014	63,841	64,228	26,650	83,795	84,169	38,360
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,408,754</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>165,836</b>	<b>150,597</b>	<b>198,207</b>	<b>201,142</b>	<b>244,430</b>	<b>198,611</b>	<b>186,783</b>
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	66,748	54,591	82,572	93,041	118,315	61,565	53,429
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	9,258	7,115	6,060	6,037	9,073	16,741	7,515
India	380,096	317,350	21,980	30,468	33,194	24,975	33,370	21,764	19,777
Iran	438,255	531,154	55,587	47,787	66,243	67,211	70,954	70,763	77,173
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	9,185	6,599	6,547	6,199	5,387	6,128	10,607
Others	11,609	39,115	3,078	4,038	3,591	3,679	7,331	21,650	18,283
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,039,922</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>608,054</b>	<b>583,861</b>	<b>775,508</b>	<b>780,229</b>	<b>1,011,074</b>	<b>866,469</b>	<b>719,585</b>
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	295,208	329,177	379,613	344,633	428,127	422,299	382,716
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	100,071	77,135	131,380	107,549	179,770	126,672	69,649
Singapore	633,143	559,287	48,208	25,604	68,348	127,833	153,165	71,977	41,901
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	107,243	105,127	148,705	144,995	177,275	172,656	153,268
Others	468,161	590,942	57,323	46,818	47,461	55,219	72,738	72,866	72,050
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>10,803,674</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>957,609</b>	<b>1,028,215</b>	<b>1,639,585</b>	<b>1,523,851</b>	<b>1,960,629</b>	<b>1,631,317</b>	<b>1,448,696</b>
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	3,406	3,343	16,584	66,191	77,947	20,939	20,374
Jordan	15,375	23,693	1,962	1,965	1,623	3,532	1,823	1,984	1,124
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	107,638	127,556	159,378	241,932	334,259	218,702	181,535
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	244,308	217,658	418,404	329,757	378,083	417,041	268,701
Turkey	356,607	484,151	61,046	38,368	32,920	77,786	42,687	47,666	39,092
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	348,451	427,953	722,842	601,478	826,236	452,796	599,681
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	190,797	211,372	287,833	203,174	299,595	472,190	338,189
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>303,861</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>47,360</b>	<b>47,665</b>	<b>72,846</b>	<b>49,567</b>	<b>44,978</b>	<b>67,144</b>	<b>20,388</b>
Australia	263,854	491,887	43,395	44,540	68,773	44,459	41,164	64,255	18,174
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	3,934	3,074	4,049	4,700	3,802	2,886	2,214
Others	121	194	31	51	25	407	12	3	..
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>177</b>



## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	<b>62.38</b>	<b>903.14</b>	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>60.55</b>	<b>830.09</b>	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	<b>61.66</b>	<b>855.28</b>	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	<b>61.77</b>	<b>908.87</b>	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	<b>58.35</b>	<b>901.92</b>	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.65</b>	<b>967.48</b>	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	<b>61.64</b>	<b>1,181.90</b>	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	<b>1,450.51</b>	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,370.92</b>	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	<b>1,387.10</b>	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	<b>1,471.46</b>	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	<b>1,545.75</b>	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,678.30</b>	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	<b>1,917.48</b>	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY20									
Jul-Sep	<b>264.47</b>	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	<b>261.60</b>	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>298.28</b>	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics