

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit January, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	4	5	6	7	10	11	12	13	14	17
Australian Dollar	127.0447	127.6661	126.7991	126.5192	126.8167	126.7296	127.0904	128.2981	128.0930	126.7108
Bahraini Dinar	466.2579	466.7764	467.4151	466.7676	466.3466	466.4493	465.1127	465.5667	465.0476	464.8061
Canadian Dollar	138.3410	138.7334	138.0849	138.8753	139.4251	139.3376	140.2049	140.8068	140.7213	140.1526
Chinese Yuan	27.6871	27.7256	27.7355	27.7234	27.6980	27.7028	27.6881	27.7041	27.7044	27.7215
Danish Krone	26.8036	26.8105	26.8739	26.8476	26.8958	26.9029	26.9243	27.0863	27.1507	26.9768
Hong Kong Dollar	22.6414	22.6716	22.6837	22.6694	22.6519	22.6509	22.6003	22.6204	22.6179	22.5974
Japanese Yen	1.5236	1.5211	1.5235	1.5236	1.5226	1.5290	1.5260	1.5361	1.5468	1.5357
Kuwaiti Dinar	582.8720	583.3902	584.0377	583.5054	583.1033	583.1787	582.0092	583.1082	582.9891	581.9652
Malaysian Ringgit	42.1848	42.1450	42.0472	42.0274	42.0079	42.0791	42.1164	42.1586	42.1244	42.0269
New Zealand Dollar	119.8447	120.0998	119.4107	119.3860	119.5111	119.4559	119.5799	120.8119	120.8035	119.6558
Norwegian Krone	19.9164	19.9283	19.9131	19.9114	19.9596	19.9669	20.1099	20.3326	20.2886	20.0667
Omani Riyal	458.6245	458.8872	459.6634	458.4946	458.5065	458.4096	457.3907	458.0400	457.4145	456.8831
Qatari Riyal	48.5327	48.5534	48.4366	48.5443	48.2223	48.5150	48.4069	48.4458	48.3840	48.1313
Saudi Arabian Riyal	46.9409	46.9906	47.0278	47.0338	46.9910	46.9779	46.8989	46.9026	46.8837	46.8416
Singaporean Dollar	130.1308	130.1949	130.0035	129.9864	130.1226	130.2315	130.3978	130.8103	130.8509	130.3754
Swedish Krona	19.3900	19.4254	19.3481	19.3345	19.4685	19.4194	19.5203	19.6927	19.7440	19.4928
Swiss Franc	191.9915	192.6888	192.4741	191.7921	191.6951	190.4940	190.7830	192.4408	193.3082	192.2273
Thai Bhat	5.3056	5.3313	5.2937	5.2714	5.2464	5.2744	5.2853	5.3105	5.3117	5.2906
Turkish Lira	13.3879	13.1490	12.9032	12.7972	12.7951	12.7960	12.8219	13.1817	12.9839	12.9797
UAE Dirham	47.9988	48.0643	48.1020	48.0941	48.0353	48.0318	47.9518	47.9465	47.9274	47.8768
UK Pound Sterling	237.3353	238.6761	238.9082	239.1604	239.5278	239.6091	240.1372	241.3364	241.5210	240.3704
US Dollar	176.2893	176.5314	176.6534	176.6428	176.4286	176.4117	176.1466	176.0883	176.0331	175.8459
EMU Euro	199.1241	199.2311	199.6515	199.4758	199.8290	199.8630	200.1962	201.3666	201.8524	200.6769

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit January, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	18	19	20	21	24	25	26	27	28	31
Australian Dollar	126.4203	126.5254	127.3314	126.6319	126.2534	125.8153	126.4342	125.1093	124.2264	123.8110
Bahraini Dinar	464.7534	465.3654	465.7208	465.5436	465.5195	466.5332	467.5090	467.4722	466.9287	466.6588
Canadian Dollar	140.3503	140.6786	140.8472	140.5475	140.0779	139.3600	140.0922	139.0780	138.7881	138.5803
Chinese Yuan	27.7257	27.7270	27.7710	27.7898	27.8351	27.8818	27.9618	27.8779	27.8212	27.7763
Danish Krone	26.9396	26.7964	26.8645	26.8063	26.8043	26.7948	26.8443	26.6634	26.4765	26.4767
Hong Kong Dollar	22.5835	22.6045	22.6270	22.6327	22.6356	22.6684	22.7163	22.7129	22.6910	22.6540
Japanese Yen	1.5296	1.5369	1.5381	1.5471	1.5460	1.5486	1.5502	1.5413	1.5306	1.5280
Kuwaiti Dinar	581.6973	582.1742	582.7476	582.6876	582.7540	583.5054	584.8459	584.1034	582.9753	582.6512
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0338	41.9965	42.0774	42.0982	42.0881	42.1238	42.1840	42.0791	42.1687	42.1541
New Zealand Dollar	119.3028	119.4507	119.2052	118.5967	118.3349	117.7470	118.2170	116.8831	116.2306	115.8292
Norwegian Krone	20.1579	20.0069	20.1105	19.9611	19.8082	19.5993	19.7871	19.6849	19.7896	19.7334
Omani Riyal	457.0660	457.6623	458.1229	457.8101	457.7422	458.7960	460.0950	459.5574	459.0438	458.7782
Qatari Riyal	48.3428	48.4045	48.4527	48.4137	48.2534	48.5214	48.6450	48.5109	48.5648	48.3812
Saudi Arabian Riyal	46.8299	46.8904	46.9253	46.9407	46.9392	46.9975	47.0867	47.1263	47.0919	47.0532
Singaporean Dollar	130.3569	130.3157	130.7115	130.8375	130.9834	131.2182	131.4418	130.8935	130.5307	130.2025
Swedish Krona	19.4833	19.2649	19.3559	19.1186	19.1439	19.0029	19.0898	18.9495	18.8545	18.7602
Swiss Franc	192.0044	192.0197	192.2737	192.4255	192.6338	192.4449	192.4663	191.2126	190.0286	189.6426
Thai Bhat	5.3320	5.3127	5.3517	5.3382	5.3388	5.3440	5.3691	5.3276	5.3217	5.2885
Turkish Lira	13.0612	13.0029	13.1237	13.1688	13.0997	13.1487	13.1047	13.0011	12.9784	13.0605
UAE Dirham	47.8587	47.9150	47.9425	47.9605	47.9543	48.0108	48.1023	48.1484	48.1212	48.0823
UK Pound Sterling	239.5823	239.2928	239.7541	239.2920	238.4762	237.4501	238.5076	237.4512	236.7754	236.7824
US Dollar	175.7807	175.9752	176.0697	176.1459	176.1148	176.3166	176.6441	176.8152	176.7183	176.5655
EMU Euro	200.2642	199.2558	199.7197	199.3777	199.3335	199.2785	199.5384	198.2905	196.9466	196.9562

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul- Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194
Oct -Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
Annual	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
2021				
Jan	58.2541	-0.63	95.1638	-1.21
Feb	58.6869	0.74	97.2192	2.16
Mar	60.5813	3.23	100.8229	3.71
Apr	61.7514	1.93	102.9503	2.11
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2170	-0.71
Jun	60.0186	-2.00	99.7778	-2.39
Jul	59.3409	-1.13	99.5682	-0.21
Aug	57.8110	-2.58	97.4062	-2.17
Sep	56.3249	-2.57	96.7089	-0.72
Oct	55.4874	-1.49	96.3782	-0.34
Nov ^R	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec ^R	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan ^P	54.7694	0.45	97.0283	0.24

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	120.3473	123.6213	122.9762	126.5163	126.4652	126.8274	126.5163
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	423.0445	423.2828	444.5950	466.1275	457.3332	468.7615	466.1275
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	124.8274	125.8266	132.6568	139.6541	137.7377	138.3796	139.6541
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	24.4778	24.7613	26.0439	27.7629	27.1044	27.8454	27.7629
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	26.1812	26.2160	26.6271	26.8370	26.5755	26.9552	26.8370
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	20.6633	20.6708	21.6265	22.6466	22.2436	22.7515	22.6466
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.5416	1.5435	1.5252	1.5342	1.5162	1.5551	1.5342
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	525.2088	528.2062	558.7109	583.0150	572.7695	585.7075	583.0150
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	39.4782	39.6708	40.3565	42.0961	41.4279	42.1203	42.0961
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	113.5169	115.1989	118.7052	118.9178	121.6130	120.3625	118.9178
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	18.3966	18.8197	19.4244	19.9516	19.8663	19.7782	19.9516
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	416.1946	416.2684	437.1135	458.3494	450.1002	460.9469	458.3494
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	43.9880	43.9971	46.1554	48.4331	47.5333	48.7124	48.4331
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	42.6652	42.6868	44.8005	46.9685	46.1237	47.1984	46.9685
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	120.0790	120.7391	124.6862	130.5298	127.5097	130.0298	130.5298
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	19.1490	19.3251	19.4700	19.2930	19.6863	19.5232	19.2930
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	180.0155	180.5192	182.1435	191.8524	187.6762	192.4784	191.8524
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	5.3291	5.3456	5.0964	5.3123	5.2409	5.2917	5.3123
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	20.7379	21.6311	19.6883	13.0273	16.4191	13.3461	13.0273
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	43.5754	43.5966	45.7602	48.0062	47.1145	48.2416	48.0062
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	214.9170	218.2962	230.8291	238.9973	232.8762	235.6528	238.9973
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	160.0795	160.1536	168.0567	176.3108	173.0255	177.1764	176.3108
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	194.6199	194.8533	197.7665	199.5114	197.3338	200.1360	199.5114

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2020 II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61
Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	+0.56	-1.89	-1.76
Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56
Apr	+1.31	+3.05	-0.70	+0.61	-0.12	+1.61	+1.33	-0.82	+1.08	+0.88	+2.36	+3.69	+0.49
May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

END OF PERIOD	(In Percent)													
	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04
Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11
Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56
Apr	-0.01	+1.70	-2.00	-0.70	-1.43	+0.28	+0.00	-2.12	-0.25	-0.43	+1.02	+2.34	-0.83	-1.31
May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

END OF PERIOD	(In Percent)												
	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2020	2021				2022
				2021									
				I	II	III	IV		Dec	Jan	Oct	Nov		Dec	Jan
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	+4.59	-1.91	-3.83	-4.23	-2.88	-0.89	-5.11	+2.99	-2.00	+3.63
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	+15.93	-14.83	+0.23	+0.26	-3.73	+6.18	+3.08	-2.89	+0.15	-5.14
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	+2.98	-4.39	-4.93	-3.70	-1.63	-0.26	-3.74	+0.72	-0.67	-0.23
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	+5.69	-4.49	-7.76	-5.56	-1.54	-0.80	-1.76	-2.78	-1.12	+0.60
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	+9.24	-4.29	-5.40	-1.90	-2.31	+0.58	-1.20	-0.07	-0.64	+2.16
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	+5.56	-3.09	-7.13	-4.48	-0.78	+0.33	-1.23	-2.24	-1.07	+1.34
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	+4.84	-1.88	-7.94	-2.77	-0.68	-0.84	+0.07	-2.10	-0.76	+0.26
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	+8.87	-2.81	-9.33	-4.88	-1.51	+0.21	-1.36	-1.66	-1.94	+1.89
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	+5.28	-3.01	-7.82	-4.18	-0.79	+0.33	-0.64	-2.49	-1.10	+1.17
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	+12.46	-3.17	-6.65	-2.21	-1.02	+1.15	+0.91	-2.36	-0.74	+1.85
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	+7.84	-3.29	-3.35	-3.67	-0.60	+1.05	-1.74	-0.69	-1.28	+1.64
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	+8.02	-3.10	-7.08	-3.77	-1.17	+0.34	-1.68	-0.55	-1.58	+0.36
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	+6.08	-3.84	-7.83	-4.31	-0.67	+0.33	-0.77	-2.36	-1.24	+0.91
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	+6.22	-3.19	-6.68	-4.15	-0.95	+0.05	-1.86	-0.74	-1.61	+0.34
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	+8.42	-3.62	-5.98	+0.48	-3.46	+0.50	-1.48	-0.87	+2.88	+3.70
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	+11.04	-4.86	-5.84	-5.84	-3.15	+0.49	-2.11	-2.50	-1.35	+2.28
Taiwani Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	+6.41	-5.01	-8.05	-4.28	-2.02	-0.31	-0.64	-2.59	-1.10	+0.77
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	+9.28	-0.85	-2.51	-5.04	-1.01	-0.41	-2.73	-0.92	-1.47	+0.28
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	+2.65	-3.68	-4.89	-4.17	-1.27	-1.85	-3.15	+0.74	-1.78	+1.00
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	-0.79	+0.33	-0.64	-2.49	-1.10	+0.77
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	-0.79	+0.18	-0.77	-2.55	-0.90	+0.77

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Jan		Jul-Jan	
					2021	2022 ^P	FY21	FY22 ^P
I. Cash	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,256.9	2,144.4	16,460.3	17,951.6
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	202.2	208.0	1,406.8	1,701.7
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	301.5	320.1	2,178.6	2,467.1
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	549.9	539.9	4,505.0	4,574.0
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	487.1	373.8	3,443.1	3,382.2
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	429.7	296.0	2,918.1	2,666.9
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	49.9	72.5	468.3	672.4
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	5.7	3.6	40.1	32.9
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	1.8	1.6	16.6	9.9
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	269.2	254.5	1,886.6	2,061.1
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	37.0	36.1	267.3	305.9
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	73.7	63.1	495.1	538.8
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	72.7	75.4	503.7	570.9
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	85.8	80.0	620.5	645.5
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	228.4	237.3	1,498.4	1,987.4
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	44.0	36.2	239.2	296.4
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	34.0	35.1	231.3	292.7
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	3.5	4.2	26.0	34.5
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	31.7	36.0	225.2	299.9
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	48.2	60.9	334.4	508.2
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	24.3	25.3	143.1	214.8
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	4.9	5.0	33.2	44.9
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	6.1	5.2	40.2	41.5
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	11.3	11.8	89.3	94.3
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	20.4	17.5	136.4	160.2
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	14.5	9.9	121.9	82.2
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	8.5	9.7	60.4	79.6
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	3.4	3.1	23.8	26.8
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	51.7	46.2	341.3	436.6
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	46.8	49.7	292.5	389.1
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	6.2	5.2	52.2	45.3
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	87.4	86.8	649.7	718.6
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I+II)	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,256.9	2,144.4	16,460.3	17,951.6

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Jan					
				FY21			FY22		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	65,227	67,143	(1,916)	36,554	35,526	1,028	41,004	52,583	(11,579)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	31,512	61,657	(30,145)	17,235	32,053	(14,818)	21,667	49,017	(27,350)
a. Goods	25,630	53,818	(28,188)	13,915	27,627	(13,712)	17,722	42,843	(25,121)
1. General merchandise	25,617	53,818	(28,201)	13,906	27,627	(13,721)	17,716	42,843	(25,127)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	9	...	9	6	...	6
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,882	7,839	(1,957)	3,320	4,426	(1,106)	3,945	6,174	(2,229)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	1	28	(27)	3	16	(13)
3. Transport	544	2,929	(2,385)	352	1,517	(1,165)	434	3,039	(2,605)
4. Travel	500	824	(324)	277	454	(177)	315	681	(366)
5. Construction	116	2	114	70	-	70	73	35	38
6. Insurance and pension services	47	239	(192)	27	135	(108)	25	178	(153)
7. Financial services	101	258	(157)	54	97	(43)	58	107	(49)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	8	118	(110)	8	134	(126)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,114	550	1,564	1,121	317	804	1,487	371	1,116
10. Other business services	1,415	2,368	(953)	810	1,618	(808)	909	1,283	(374)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	6	-	6	7	-	7
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,018	367	651	594	142	452	626	330	296
B. Primary Income	580	5,193	(4,613)	313	3,292	(2,979)	425	3,402	(2,977)
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	90	22	68	156	23	133
2. Investment income	399	5,157	(4,758)	223	3,270	(3,047)	269	3,379	(3,110)
2.1 Direct investment	23	2,637	(2,614)	12	1,755	(1,743)	30	1,519	(1,489)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	23	2,605	(2,582)	12	1,730	(1,718)	30	1,495	(1,465)
2.1.2 Interest	-	32	(32)	-	25	(25)	-	24	(24)
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	67	300	(233)	89	524	(435)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	5	64	(59)	3	103	(100)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	62	236	(174)	86	421	(335)
2.3 Other investment	238	1,914	(1,676)	120	1,215	(1,095)	131	1,336	(1,205)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	238	1,914	(1,676)	120	1,215	(1,095)	131	1,336	(1,205)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	24	...	24	19	...	19
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	33,135	293	32,842	19,006	181	18,825	18,912	164	18,748
1. General government	278	22	256	175	8	167	213	19	194
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,857	271	32,586	18,831	173	18,658	18,699	145	18,554
2. Capital account	235	-	235	153	-	153	139	-	139
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	6	-	6	4	-	4	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	229	-	229	149	-	149	139	-	139
2.1 General government	212	-	212	140	-	140	132	-	132
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	212	-	212	140	-	140	132	-	132
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	17	-	17	9	-	9	7	-	7
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	17	-	17	9	-	9	7	-	7
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,462	67,143	(1,681)	36,707	35,526	1,181	41,143	52,583	(11,440)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Jan					
	FY21			FY22			FY22		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	5,013	7,685	(2,672)	1,826	1,289	537	212	12,110	(11,898)
1. Direct investment	76	1,862	(1,786)	59	1,048	(989)	90	1,168	(1,078)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	76	1,833	(1,757)	59	1,113	(1,054)	30	1,035	(1,005)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	29	(29)	-	(65)	65	60	133	(73)
2. Portfolio investment	(7)	2,763	(2,770)	18	(386)	404	(20)	651	(671)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(19)	(293)	274	(18)	(233)	215	9	(307)	316
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	36	(153)	189	(29)	958	(987)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	-	-	-	2	-	2	(1)	-	(1)
4. Other investment	471	3,060	(2,589)	1,587	627	960	958	10,291	(9,333)
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(160)	(2,312)	2,152	1,133	(2,819)	3,952	497	992	(495)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(3,001)	3,001	-	(1)	1
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(256)	(93)	(163)	915	(39)	954	262	379	(117)
General government	(4)	783	(787)	(6)	221	(227)	2	614	(612)
Other sectors	100	-	100	224	-	224	233	-	233
4.3 Loans	-	3,033	(3,033)	-	1,455	(1,455)	-	3,267	(3,267)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(557)	557	-	(516)	516
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	(212)
General government	-	3,948	(3,948)	-	2,022	(2,022)	-	2,649	(2,649)
Other sectors	-	165	(165)	-	(10)	10	-	922	(922)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	454	-	454	186	-	186
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	454	-	454	186	-	186
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(3)	2,339	(2,342)	-	1,991	(1,991)	275	3,259	(2,984)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(186)	186	-	(510)	510	271	(3)	274
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	-	1,000	(1,000)	4	3,000	(2,996)
Other sectors	-	(9)	9	-	(33)	33	-	262	(262)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	2,773	(2,773)
5. Reserve assets	4,473	...	4,473	160	...	160	(815)	...	(815)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	(81)	...	(81)	2,699	...	2,699
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	241	...	241	(3,514)	...	(3,514)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	991	(991)	-	644	(644)	-	458	(458)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period
(Million US \$)

	2020			2021		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
International investment position - Net	(113,434.9)	(115,766.3)	(117,725.0)	(116,880.1)	(120,837.1)	(122,880.2)
A. Assets	27,477.2	28,733.0	30,667.0	30,181.8	33,136.4	34,942.3
1. Direct investment	1,880.8	2,010.2	1,980.7	1,953.1	2,055.0	2,036.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,861.5	1,871.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,861.5	1,871.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	193.5	165.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	113.9	86.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	318.1	354.9	328.9	366.7	312.5	243.2
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	153.1	153.1	153.1	127.8	133.0	129.7
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	147.2	118.6	147.2	144.5
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	5.9	5.9	5.9	9.2	(14.3)	(14.8)
2.2 Debt securities	165.0	201.8	175.8	239.0	179.5	113.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	142.8	178.6	152.6	211.7	156.3	90.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	22.2	23.2	23.2	27.2	23.2	22.8
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	13.9	8.8	17.0	20.6	6.5	6.6
4. Other investment	7,866.0	8,933.6	9,534.4	9,421.4	8,381.5	8,413.9
4.1 Other equity	199.0	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,066.2	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	1,881.7	1,871.5
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,833.3	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3	5,264.4
4.6 Other accounts receivable	639.8	717.3	811.2	913.8	925.8	930.2
5. Reserve assets	17,398.3	17,425.5	18,805.9	18,419.9	22,380.9	24,241.9
5.1 Monetary gold	3,674.5	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4
5.2 Special drawing rights	175.8	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7	3,080.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	13,547.9	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,339.7	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6
5.4.2 Securities	2,902.7	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	5,305.6	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2020			2021		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
B. Liabilities	140,912.1	144,499.3	148,391.9	147,061.8	153,973.6	157,822.9
1. Direct investment	29,753.9	31,940.6	32,444.4	32,031.4	33,029.5	32,524.8
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,320.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,320.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,339.7	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,125.2	4,204.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,339.5	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,125.1	4,204.4
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	8,493.3	8,768.0	8,779.6	8,861.3	11,987.0	12,595.5
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,493.7	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,837.6	2,540.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	983.1	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8	1,134.2
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,510.7	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,693.8	1,406.7
2.2 Debt securities	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,149.4	10,054.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,649.4	9,554.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	14.4	8.7	3.2	19.0	10.2	10.1
4. Other investment	102,650.5	103,782.0	107,164.7	106,150.1	108,946.9	112,692.5
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,586.2	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	6,200.5	6,576.5
4.3 Loans	89,775.2	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,630.8	96,114.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,147.3	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	4,923.6	5,084.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,360.0	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks						Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)		
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)	
							FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
2021 Jan	3,873	101	145	12,930	20	13,196	13,031	7,794	390	33	676	74	3,737	3,730	7,118	20,799	20,149
Feb	3,622	64	145	12,911	48	13,167	12,975	7,830	369	53	700	74	3,763	3,715	7,130	20,505	20,105
Mar	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	20,438	20,604
Apr	3,674	422	145	15,176	48	15,791	15,598	7,857	(59)	4	765	84	4,062	2,891	7,092	22,356	22,690
May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,875	(136)	4	741	76	4,147	2,779	7,134	23,027	23,273
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
Jul ^R	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,845	7,797	(23)	2	866	78	4,252	2,580	6,931	24,401	24,776
Aug ^R	3,772	3,100	151	16,973	83	20,308	20,074	7,851	52	2	857	76	4,241	2,731	6,994	26,812	27,068
Sep ^R	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,253	7,781	(6)	2	1,052	69	4,172	2,484	6,730	25,507	25,983
Oct ^R	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	23,350	23,829
Nov ^R	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(8)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec ^P	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	2	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Jan	3,731	3,011	65	13,597	41	16,714	16,608	7,658	7	2	1,430	67	3,364	2,806	6,228	23,252	22,836

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

DESCRIPTION	2021												2022
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,794.1	7,830.3	7,818.9	7,856.8	7,875.0	7,879.3	7,796.7	7,851.3	7,781.4	7,747.9	7,713.0	7,651.9	7,658.4
1. Resident	6,875.5	6,930.2	6,905.6	6,956.8	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4	6,886.8	6,865.8	6,834.7	6,749.4	6,749.2
i) Demand Deposits	2,762.0	2,840.7	2,799.3	2,781.5	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0	2,797.8	2,795.9	2,854.4	2,717.5	2,746.2
ii) Savings Deposits	2,763.3	2,764.0	2,757.2	2,618.7	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4	2,555.7	2,529.0	2,485.6	2,487.5	2,465.7
iii) Time Deposits	1,350.1	1,325.4	1,349.2	1,556.7	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0	1,533.3	1,540.9	1,494.7	1,544.4	1,537.4
2. Non- Resident	918.6	900.1	913.3	900.0	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8	894.6	882.1	878.0	902.4	909.1
i) Demand Deposits	515.5	499.0	512.6	500.1	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4	517.2	507.8	505.2	516.7	530.0
ii) Savings Deposits	298.5	301.7	298.8	297.8	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1	292.9	290.3	288.9	325.2	293.2
iii) Time Deposits	104.6	99.4	101.8	102.1	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	60.6	85.9
B. Old FCAs Deposits	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3
1. Resident	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1
2. Non- Resident	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Total (A+B)	7,805.0	7,841.3	7,829.8	7,867.6	7,885.7	7,889.9	7,807.3	7,861.9	7,791.9	7,758.4	7,723.4	7,662.3	7,668.7
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	676.4	700.5	708.7	765.0	741.1	780.3	865.7	857.3	1,051.8	1,118.3	1,349.6	1,455.3	1,430.2
i) Exports Financing	268.0	281.3	273.1	279.6	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9	344.1	343.4	391.0	414.8	420.9
a) Pre-Shipment	129.0	123.6	125.0	130.1	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8	169.2	169.6	212.0	220.7	230.8
b) Post-Shipment	139.0	157.7	148.1	149.5	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2	174.9	173.8	179.0	194.1	190.2
ii) Import Financing	408.4	419.2	435.6	485.4	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4	707.7	774.9	958.6	1,040.5	1,009.3
2. Placements	2,222.7	2,337.3	2,308.2	2,111.3	2,024.8	1,861.7	1,977.7	2,055.5	1,880.2	1,914.0	1,649.9	1,856.3	2,154.6
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,168.6	1,230.0	1,196.0	1,172.7	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,173.7	1,166.1	1,168.7	1,151.4
a) CRR ¹	404.2	403.4	405.3	406.5	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9	406.7	406.8	404.7	405.9	400.6
b) SCRR ²	764.4	826.6	790.7	766.2	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0	766.8	766.9	761.4	762.7	750.8
ii) With Banks	1,054.1	1,107.3	1,112.3	938.6	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6	706.6	740.3	483.8	687.6	1,003.1
a) Within Pakistan	74.4	73.9	78.7	84.2	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2	69.1	66.8	65.8	85.6	66.7
b) Outside Pakistan	979.7	1,033.4	1,033.5	854.4	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4	637.5	673.5	696.5	708.0	709.9
3. Balances	1,158.3	1,029.6	976.1	918.9	962.3	730.8	700.9	697.7	677.3	657.2	696.5	708.0	709.9
i) Balance held abroad	641.0	550.0	506.1	484.5	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6	347.3	345.8	382.3	418.9	428.0
ii) Cash in hand	517.3	479.6	470.0	434.4	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1	330.0	311.4	314.2	289.1	281.9
4. Others	3,736.7	3,762.9	3,825.8	4,061.6	4,146.8	4,506.5	4,252.3	4,240.7	4,172.1	4,058.5	4,016.8	3,632.3	3,363.6

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Jan FY 22 ^P			Jul-Jan FY 22 ^P			Jul-Jan FY 21		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	110.0	(0.4)	109.6	1,166.6	(307.6)	859.0	1,048.0	(235.6)	812.4
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.3)	(..)	(0.4)	(4.5)	(0.7)	(5.2)	(14.0)	(0.3)	(14.3)
3	Austria	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.3
4	Bahrain	1.6	(..)	1.6	12.3	(0.1)	12.2	6.2	0.1	6.3
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
6	Brunei	-	-	-	..	-	..	0.1	(..)	0.1
7	Canada	0.1	(0.7)	(0.5)	0.8	8.5	9.3	(0.4)	4.9	4.6
8	China	53.7	(0.0)	53.7	360.4	(6.6)	353.8	432.6	(0.6)	432.0
9	Denmark	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.4)	..	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.2	0.1
10	Egypt	0.3	-	0.3	3.5	-	3.5	5.0	(2.1)	3.0
11	Finland	0.0	-	..	(0.5)	(2.5)	(3.0)	(0.7)	(1.0)	(1.8)
12	France	7.3	(..)	7.3	31.4	(2.8)	28.6	0.1	0.7	0.8
13	Germany	6.2	-	6.2	50.7	(2.9)	47.8	30.4	(1.1)	29.4
14	Hongkong	12.7	(1.3)	11.4	123.6	15.7	139.3	103.8	7.5	111.4
15	Indonesia	-	-	-	(..)	0.2	0.2	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
16	Iran	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.7
17	Ireland	-	0.1	0.1	3.7	(20.7)	(17.0)	0.4	(19.7)	(19.3)
18	Italy	2.9	(..)	2.9	15.2	(..)	15.2	18.8	-	18.8
19	Japan	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(3.8)	(0.6)	(4.3)	(7.2)	0.5	(6.8)
20	Korea (South)	1.7	-	1.7	(1.7)	(1.6)	(3.4)	8.6	-	8.6
21	Kuwait	0.1	(..)	0.1	12.7	(2.4)	10.4	(2.0)	(0.5)	(2.5)
22	Lebanon	0.1	-	0.1	1.4	-	1.4	3.6	-	3.6
23	Libya	-	-	-	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
24	Luxembourg	(0.4)	2.7	2.3	(1.6)	(21.3)	(22.8)	1.0	(38.8)	(37.8)
25	Malaysia	19.5	(..)	19.5	60.9	(..)	60.9	18.1	-	18.1
26	Netherlands	(42.2)	(..)	(42.2)	82.3	(3.7)	78.6	89.9	(3.9)	86.0
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	1.2	-	1.2
28	Norway	(2.0)	(..)	(2.0)	1.6	(..)	1.6	(51.9)	..	(51.9)
29	Oman	0.2	(..)	0.2	0.9	(..)	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0
30	Philippines	-	-	-	(8.6)	0.1	(8.5)	1.9	-	1.9
31	Poland	-	-	-	3.9	-	3.9	7.2	-	7.2
32	Portugal	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3
33	Qatar	-	(..)	(..)	2.8	(..)	2.8	17.0	(..)	17.0
34	Saudi Arabia	..	(0.1)	(0.1)	2.2	(0.4)	1.8	4.0	(0.1)	3.9
35	Singapore	4.6	0.5	5.1	70.6	18.6	89.3	10.1	23.7	33.8
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	..	-	..	13.0	-	13.0
38	Sweden	1.0	(0.7)	0.3	1.6	(11.1)	(9.6)	(4.3)	(4.2)	(8.5)
39	Switzerland	12.8	-	12.8	68.1	4.2	72.3	53.2	3.4	56.7
40	Thailand	(0.3)	(..)	(0.3)	(0.6)	(..)	(0.6)	3.4	-	3.4
41	Turkey	(0.8)	-	(0.8)	(1.3)	-	(1.3)	11.1	-	11.1
42	U.A. E	6.8	0.2	6.9	73.1	(4.5)	68.6	52.0	109.2	161.1
43	United Kingdom	0.1	..	0.1	39.9	(60.5)	(20.6)	82.9	(176.6)	(93.7)
44	United States of America	19.7	1.2	20.8	168.9	(176.0)	(7.0)	77.9	(133.9)	(56.0)
45	Others	5.0	(2.2)	2.9	(3.3)	(36.5)	(39.8)	73.5	(3.4)	70.1
II	Foreign Public Investment		1,056.6	1,056.6		958.3	958.3		(153.5)	(153.5)
	Debt Securities		1,056.6	1,056.6		958.3	958.3		(153.5)	(153.5)
	Total	110.0	1,056.2	1,166.2	1,056.6	(405.5)	651.1	879.7	(438.2)	441.5

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Jan FY 22 ^P			Jul-Jan FY 22 ^P			Jul-Jan FY 21		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.3	2.2	(0.9)	16.2	13.0	3.2	15.6	5.3	10.3
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	2.0	(2.0)	-	4.0	(4.0)
3	Beverages	1.6	0.6	1.1	14.1	39.2	(25.2)	15.1	3.1	12.1
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	4.6	2.1	2.5	1.9	7.5	(5.5)
5	Sugar	-	-	-	0.2	..	0.2	0.3	..	0.3
6	Textiles	0.3	0.8	(0.5)	16.9	10.5	6.4	13.3	6.5	6.8
7	Paper & Pulp	0.1	0.1	(..)	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.4	(0.4)	-	2.1	(2.1)	-	0.1	(0.1)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	6.0	-	6.0	4.9	-	4.9
10	Chemicals	2.9	0.2	2.6	24.2	12.8	11.4	33.5	27.3	6.3
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	-	7.9
12	Petroleum Refining	0.1	1.5	(1.4)	3.6	21.1	(17.5)	6.9	41.2	(34.2)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	0.7	(0.7)	0.8	7.4	(6.6)	1.2	14.9	(13.7)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	15.7	-	15.7	165.3	3.6	161.8	158.7	15.3	143.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.2	0.1	1.1	9.0	0.9	8.0	13.1	2.4	10.7
16	Cosmetics	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	2.9	1.0	1.9
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
18	Cement	-	0.2	(0.2)	0.3	2.6	(2.2)	0.7	3.7	(2.9)
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	1.9	0.1	1.9	5.5	0.1	5.4
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	3.0	-	3.0	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	1.3	-	1.3	37.7	5.0	32.8	71.1	0.6	70.5
24	Electronics	20.0	0.1	20.0	24.4	22.7	1.8	28.7	23.3	5.3
	I) Consumer/Household	20.0	0.1	19.9	24.1	20.4	3.8	27.9	23.3	4.5
	II) Industrial	..	-	..	0.3	2.3	(2.0)	0.8	-	0.8
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	2.1	1.5	0.6	9.4	9.4	(0.1)	30.4	15.5	14.8
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	2.1	-	2.1	8.9	2.9	6.0	9.8	15.5	(5.8)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.5	(1.5)	0.4	6.5	(6.1)	20.6	-	20.6
26	Power	43.6	0.5	43.0	418.1	11.3	406.8	794.7	254.8	539.9
	I) Thermal	14.0	0.5	13.4	104.6	10.4	94.2	118.4	7.6	110.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	19.8	-	19.8	62.7	0.8	61.8	120.2	0.9	119.2
	III) Coal	9.8	-	9.8	250.8	0.1	250.8	556.1	246.3	309.8
27	Construction	4.2	1.4	2.8	22.5	14.3	8.2	32.7	15.2	17.5
28	Trade	6.7	2.8	3.9	64.7	25.3	39.4	119.7	25.1	94.6
29	Transport	9.7	2.7	7.0	74.4	58.3	16.1	10.3	48.2	(37.9)
30	Tourism	2.5	-	2.5	10.2	0.3	9.9	6.9	-	6.9
31	Storage Facilities	1.2	-	1.2	4.6	-	4.6	3.2	-	3.2
32	Communications	29.2	0.8	28.4	201.9	27.0	174.9	103.0	134.6	(31.7)
	1) Telecommunications	21.2	0.8	20.4	103.4	26.2	77.2	65.0	130.5	(65.4)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	8.0	..	8.0	98.4	0.8	97.7	37.9	4.2	33.8
	I) Software Development	1.8	..	1.8	28.4	..	28.4	6.9	..	6.9
	II) Hardware Development	-	-	-	0.2	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	III) I.T. Service	6.2	-	6.2	69.8	0.7	69.2	30.8	4.0	26.8
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	26.6	1.7	24.9	256.6	26.0	230.6	240.4	80.2	160.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.1	-	0.1	7.1	1.8	5.4	10.8	0.8	10.1
35	Personal Services	5.7	2.4	3.4	46.6	25.2	21.4	33.8	30.7	3.1
36	Others	4.8	51.0	(46.2)	188.9	124.7	64.2	66.2	24.5	41.7
	TOTAL	181.6	71.6	110.0	1,635.3	468.7	1,166.6	1,833.9	785.9	1,048.0
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>181.6</i>	<i>71.6</i>	<i>110.0</i>	<i>1,635.3</i>	<i>468.7</i>	<i>1,166.6</i>	<i>1,833.9</i>	<i>785.9</i>	<i>1,048.0</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,630	--	13.7	53,818	--	23.3	(28,188)	--	
2021	Jan	2,100	13,915	(3.8)	4,426	27,627	1.4	(2,326)	(13,712)
	Feb	2,178	16,093	(2.2)	4,496	32,123	4.2	(2,318)	(16,030)
	Mar	2,611	18,704	2.3	5,412	37,535	10.0	(2,801)	(18,831)
	Apr	2,300	21,004	6.6	4,998	42,533	14.1	(2,694)	(21,525)
	May	2,129	23,133	10.4	4,959	47,488	18.5	(2,825)	(24,350)
	Jun	2,492	25,625	13.7	6,330	53,818	23.3	(3,838)	(28,188)
	Jul	2,235	2,235	18.6	5,371	5,371	51.0	(3,136)	(3,136)
	Aug	2,339	4,574	34.6	5,967	11,338	66.8	(3,628)	(6,764)
	Sep	2,627	7,201	34.5	6,057	17,395	63.5	(3,430)	(10,194)
	Oct	2,375	9,576	30.8	6,028	23,423	65.9	(3,653)	(13,847)
	Nov	2,736	12,312	28.8	6,451	29,874	64.3	(3,715)	(17,562)
	Dec ^R	2,923	15,235	28.9	6,548	36,422	57.0	(3,625)	(21,187)
2022	Jan ^P	2,487	17,722	27.4	6,421	42,843	55.1	(3,934)	(25,121)

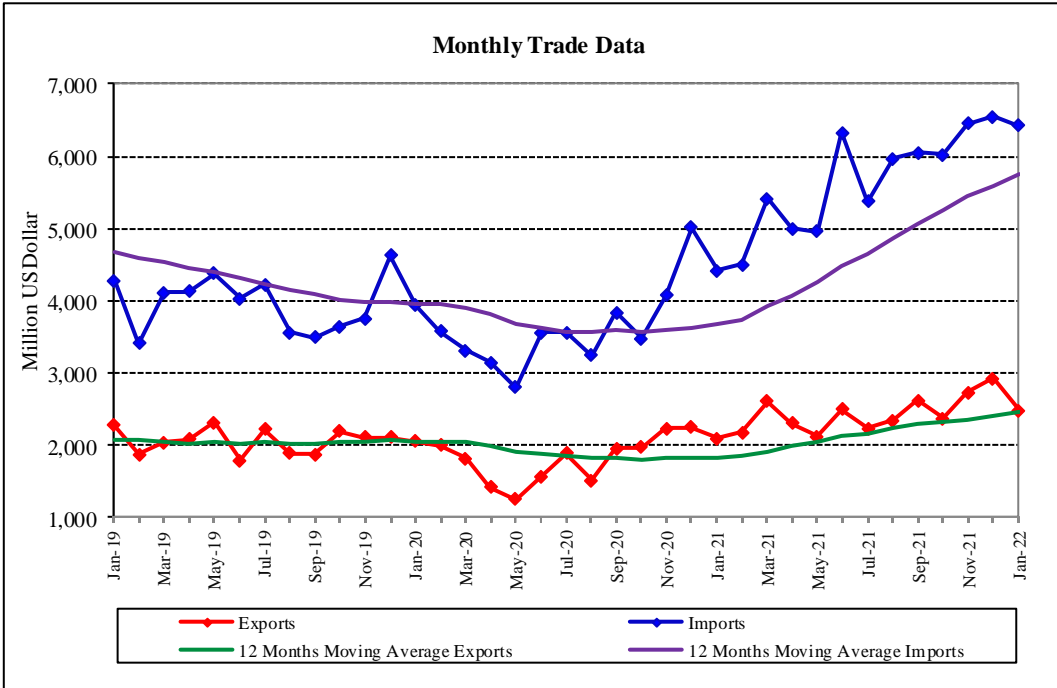
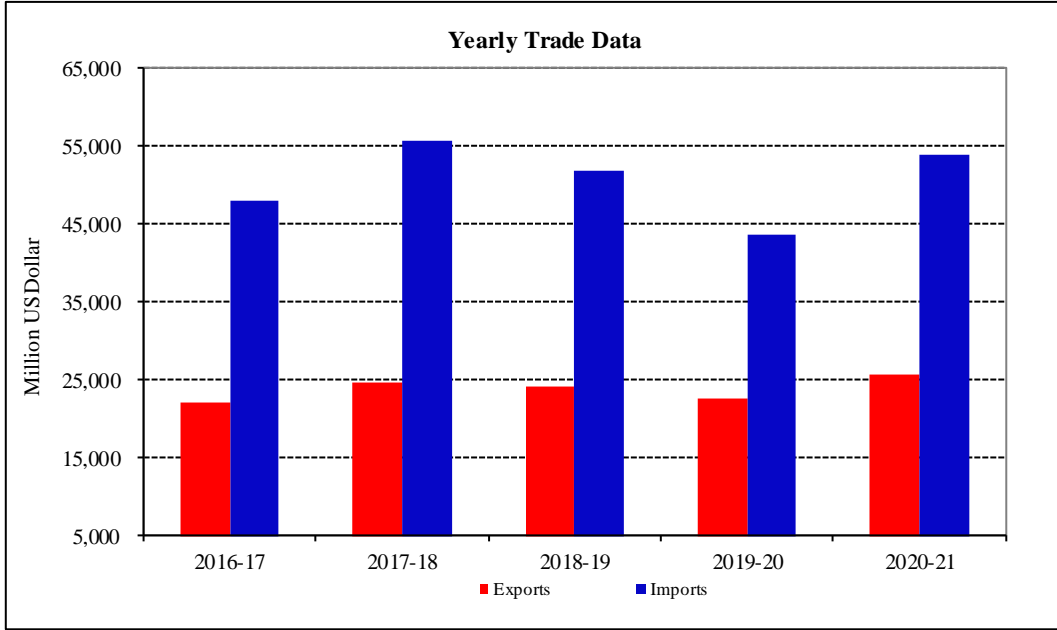
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

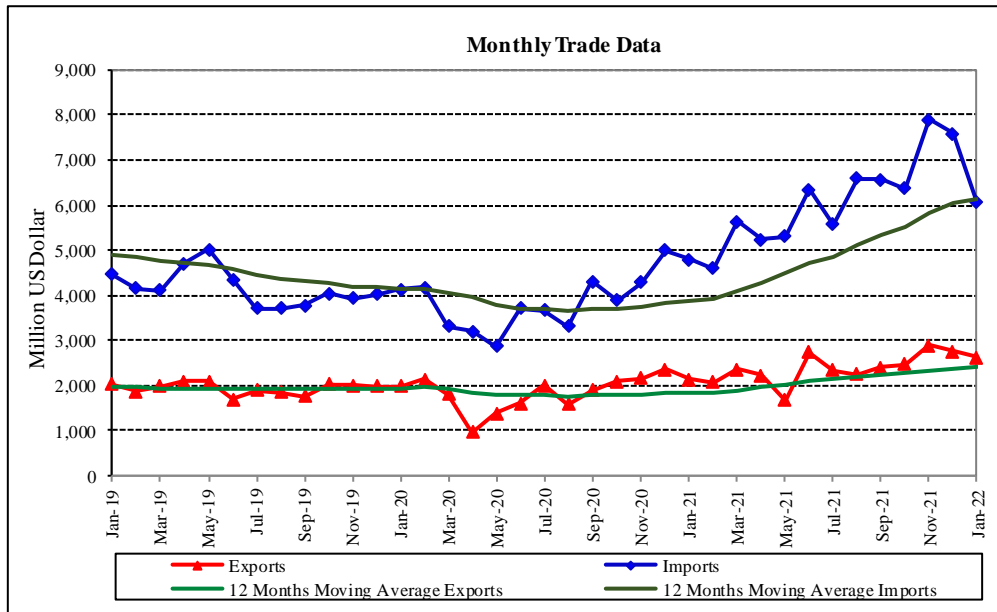
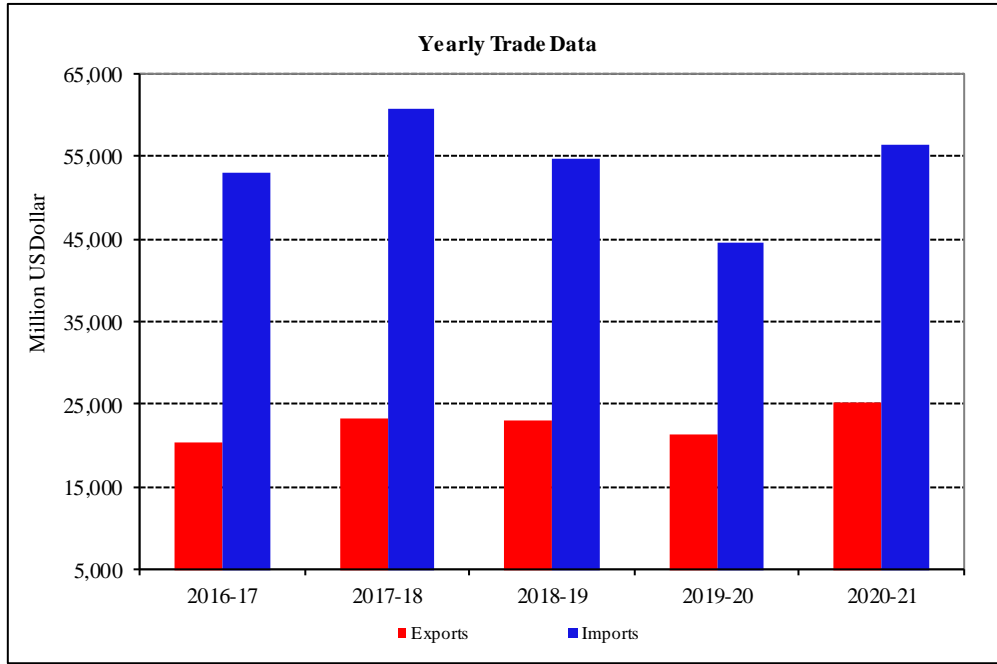
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	--
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	--
2021 Jan	2,145	4	14,339	4.51	4,803	3	29,280	7.11	(2,657)	(14,942)
Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar	2,364	8	18,789	6.12	5,631	3	39,524	13.53	(3,262)	(20,734)
Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,769	66.16	(4,178)	(11,749)
Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,143	65.55	(3,859)	(15,608)
Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.69	7,899	5	33,047	69.61	(4,990)	(20,598)
Dec ^R	2,764	-	15,212	24.80	7,577	-	40,624	65.99	(4,813)	(25,411)
2022 Jan ^P	2,618	-	17,830	24.35	6,053	-	46,677	59.41	(3,435)	(28,846)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P
A. Food Group	4,538,814	4,501,881	433,742	439,801	359,935	353,739	480,636	524,890	427,868
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,209,022	234,631	240,526	162,156	154,983	239,355	277,803	225,833
A) Basmati	850,663	816,657	87,989	74,080	64,327	50,185	70,721	65,521	51,497
B) Others	1,423,201	1,392,366	146,642	166,445	97,829	104,798	168,634	212,282	174,336
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,807	35,281	24,595	24,009	29,387	42,980	54,523	38,397
3 Fruits	425,679	469,771	40,220	56,594	30,726	24,537	32,592	33,735	32,904
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	274,289	22,045	28,066	16,784	14,557	19,585	24,535	25,978
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	1,247	1,483	4,183	4,717	9,329	8,045	3,079
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	7,818	8,233	8,529	5,456	10,325	7,714	7,795
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	13,166	10,785	22,424	29,561	41,362	34,344	19,728
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,114	32,527	29,809	23,184	25,023	27,115	27,774	25,790
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,698	46,807	39,711	67,939	65,518	57,991	56,418	48,364
B. Textile Group	12,798,666	14,410,102	1,248,659	1,199,812	1,509,361	1,435,149	1,547,607	1,671,438	1,441,369
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,946	485	419	-	3	3	1,838	2,761
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	56,996	57,091	111,796	82,435	101,327	102,341	99,942
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,884,151	164,072	157,141	184,241	186,336	185,744	203,797	184,640
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	23	-	709	236	44	47	11
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	3,434	2,317	4,484	4,169	5,118	6,460	4,933
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,371,843	293,903	281,405	361,139	362,381	394,699	423,754	345,711
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,688,685	247,739	250,722	282,350	271,061	301,180	303,557	255,686
19 Towels	680,074	881,692	66,696	70,967	86,494	74,145	84,376	88,253	82,065
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	16,460	8,746	7,358	6,608	10,059	13,736	9,220
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,818,524	258,632	237,317	294,303	269,148	293,279	342,376	292,686
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,805	27,741	24,852	31,764	32,554	33,361	37,570	29,631
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,373	55,129	55,567	66,960	71,097	65,696	75,958	62,864
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,766	57,350	53,268	77,761	74,976	72,723	71,751	71,220
C. Petroleum Group	368,683	234,940	21,352	6,797	10,459	32,297	33,080	50,285	41,193
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	11,017	-	-	-	22,019	28,613	23,762
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	344	2,019	4,729	2,826	3,749	2,873	3,797
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	9,992	4,778	5,730	29,471	7,312	18,799	13,633
D. Other Manufacture	3,522,472	3,834,400	316,801	281,103	356,135	312,636	338,369	383,928	331,981
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,160	7,163	6,907	8,826	7,442	8,064	9,886	7,331
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,320	38,069	30,175	42,048	40,200	44,311	46,387	41,242
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,165	13,506	11,692	15,369	16,476	17,176	19,195	15,734
31.Leaner Manufactures	479,569	558,947	50,513	45,885	54,552	56,544	54,879	66,042	44,224
32.Footwear	134,170	135,383	10,661	9,378	14,026	12,051	11,495	15,110	9,730
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	478,970	43,165	42,192	40,880	37,673	41,189	47,009	30,507
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,625	8,852	6,986	8,999	7,827	8,477	8,961	6,560
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	539	654	564	577	610	602	648
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,145,736	96,261	72,208	113,452	84,764	104,394	113,658	108,241
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,138	22,972	23,348	26,089	23,424	19,006	25,933	33,627
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	484	617	593	693	823	1,443	835
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	1,094	1,363	628	780	1,444	1,039	1,287
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	360	458	690	727	674	700	629
41 Molasses	5,018	107	24	15	4	-	12	63	6,299
42 Handicrafts	126	342	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
43 Cement	278,354	315,444	19,972	26,412	26,617	20,498	23,346	24,303	21,277
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	3,164	281,103	2,796	2,959	2,462	3,597	3,810
E. All Others	1,312,164	2,036,657	195,879	170,503	244,749	234,164	237,016	246,374	226,462
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,017,979	2,216,434	2,098,015	2,480,639	2,367,986	2,636,708	2,876,916	2,468,873
II. Freight on Export	216,682	219,823	16,539	13,774	32,986	37,436	37,436	36,677	36,677
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,798,156	2,199,895	2,084,241	2,447,653	2,330,550	2,599,272	2,840,238	2,432,195
IV. Other Exports	211,941	831,778	53,109	15,786	179,364	44,431	136,719	82,723	54,816
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	22,536,060	25,629,934	2,253,005	2,100,027	2,627,017	2,374,981	2,735,991	2,922,962	2,487,011

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P
A. Food Group	4,361,193	4,392,116	493,004	412,483	359,331	413,036	514,733	533,565	471,500
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	232,676	194,245	142,933	171,408	231,908	240,264	220,078
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	31,836	53,305	51,656	44,855	56,409	49,161	58,086
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	200,840	140,940	91,277	126,553	175,499	191,103	161,992
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	28,662	25,032	32,010	39,425	54,118	49,971	31,111
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	83,830	64,312	26,866	29,242	34,016	69,490	73,166
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	39,516	34,329	12,391	18,072	32,772	32,034	35,190
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	42	22
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	7,416	1,015	2,705	3,520	4,760	11,520	4,913
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	10,105	11,330	9,454	8,037	9,663	12,020	12,017
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	14,119	8,482	33,083	40,187	44,906	25,777	7,327
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	27,886	27,327	28,736	26,275	29,156	29,560	28,683
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	48,794	46,411	71,153	76,870	73,434	62,887	58,993
B. Textile Group	12,527,093	15,399,083	1,400,997	1,323,455	1,487,144	1,600,930	1,735,930	1,623,426	1,552,297
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	70	-	-	-	-	1,763	3,470
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	96,180	85,695	95,228	106,148	109,133	106,529	77,430
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	161,839	151,324	189,457	183,630	204,848	189,086	216,887
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	-	703	69	62	6	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	2,916	3,578	4,656	4,814	5,840	5,200	5,751
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	342,076	325,426	388,065	457,191	458,977	439,550	387,368
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	256,007	219,328	275,150	287,865	315,076	253,454	264,403
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	82,998	87,508	80,693	82,078	105,283	95,619	91,067
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	12,238	11,418	8,927	9,633	11,973	13,959	8,597
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	284,702	283,030	276,228	297,434	326,656	346,580	331,177
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	33,456	33,188	38,745	35,373	41,095	40,432	37,658
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	72,091	67,690	64,072	71,155	84,410	69,263	68,829
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	56,424	55,270	65,220	65,540	72,577	61,985	59,660
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	273,228	182,303	19,959	3,139	27,232	2,078	33,271	28,751	32,744
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	15,523	-	24,071	-	28,976	25,477	26,551
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	2,412	2,148	3,161	2,078	4,295	3,274	6,193
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	2,024	991	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,036,132	3,466,663	292,454	260,303	329,299	262,371	390,783	325,842	325,431
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	6,934	6,262	6,727	7,423	8,364	6,833	8,466
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	21,639	19,709	27,335	27,307	29,835	28,763	28,882
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	14,884	12,829	15,792	17,451	17,094	17,157	16,674
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	52,179	48,169	48,108	52,510	59,700	52,941	51,671
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	13,216	10,495	11,749	9,168	11,032	14,019	12,648
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	35,622	37,207	29,488	36,892	36,776	34,137	35,471
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	9,978	10,871	9,060	10,656	10,483	10,049	8,622
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	430	491	395	579	366	528	408
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	90,124	70,621	127,328	67,885	137,171	110,726	112,235
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	21,674	19,777	15,097	16,441	23,503	15,663	23,395
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	1,552	273	647	634	967	1,206	867
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	1,518	71	174	1,400	941	749	311
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	354	267	888	713	860	352	1,072
43 Molasses	5,291	78	-	13	5	3	-	-	3,638
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	19,251	20,746	33,813	10,249	50,542	27,776	17,159
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	3,099	2,502	2,693	3,060	3,149	4,943	3,912
E. All Other Items	1,196,042	1,863,979	159,763	145,641	205,984	185,624	226,644	251,983	236,421
TOTAL	21,393,688	25,304,144	2,366,177	2,145,021	2,408,990	2,464,039	2,901,361	2,763,567	2,618,393

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P
A. Food Group	4,712,506	7,243,546	773,925	704,957	695,174	708,662	704,883	815,307	744,391
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,176	188,718	14,825	18,204	10,199	9,804	16,149	14,537	16,720
2-Wheat un-milled	-	665,170	134,571	112,191	30,362	101,420	80,911	38,943	311
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,518	40,967	5,191	6,827	1,852	2,924	4,062	4,827	3,918
4-Tea	482,449	515,541	47,389	47,081	43,270	39,798	48,536	62,047	44,408
5-Spices	145,697	174,028	16,537	15,611	13,803	13,828	12,468	12,766	13,134
6-Soya bean Oil	57,732	88,647	-	12	4,045	283	16,922	15,629	13,545
7-Palm Oil	1,751,612	2,442,277	203,427	228,412	311,230	288,981	233,465	314,177	282,239
8-Sugar	3,291	113,939	12,060	3,383	1,677	75,075	56,174	586	272
9-Pulses	465,818	593,633	39,400	43,011	63,329	39,666	32,991	27,455	31,671
10-All others Food items	1,621,213	2,420,624	300,526	230,225	215,406	136,884	203,205	324,340	338,173
B. Machinery Group	6,192,744	8,322,032	826,246	717,670	723,264	714,735	791,922	934,405	885,282
11-Power Generating Machinery	734,374	930,209	124,845	66,883	66,987	66,570	46,771	106,931	102,094
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	293,557	350,604	37,845	28,910	39,582	32,836	32,144	39,925	31,185
13-Textile Machinery	587,714	855,492	72,385	83,099	106,518	108,886	112,322	129,318	108,426
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	135,343	73,109	5,180	8,124	7,168	12,142	9,086	11,214	4,923
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparal -tus	1,134,722	1,457,224	149,709	125,189	128,077	123,238	145,168	181,918	167,080
16-Telecom	1,637,385	2,512,807	238,117	231,886	177,358	172,165	222,670	213,208	212,924
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	79,877	95,612	8,115	12,399	9,762	12,511	11,009	10,258	11,254
18-Other Machinery	1,589,772	2,046,976	190,050	161,179	187,812	186,387	212,753	241,632	247,396
C. Transport Group	1,512,237	2,745,191	266,594	268,233	339,703	318,556	290,593	324,583	326,413
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,276,121	2,142,319	187,551	222,177	265,373	232,518	250,332	277,654	277,927
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	207,934	587,836	77,653	45,046	73,858	62,990	35,492	43,817	47,617
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,182	15,037	1,389	1,010	473	23,048	4,768	3,113	869
D. Petroleum Group	9,280,094	9,747,064	844,870	582,708	1,543,709	1,501,612	1,619,048	1,476,865	1,108,401
22-Petroleum Products	4,189,547	4,640,569	303,032	362,013	799,589	744,698	893,643	768,434	661,981
23-Petroleum Crude	2,606,193	3,189,888	345,442	127,632	510,608	430,926	484,046	387,794	182,657
24.Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,374,721	1,776,145	178,122	81,859	225,699	317,937	231,412	307,453	244,927
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	109,389	133,556	18,257	11,204	7,799	8,023	9,947	13,178	18,810
26. Others	244	6,908	18	-	14	28	-	7	26
E. Textile Group	3,300,944	4,756,378	499,135	513,605	495,567	415,043	464,532	477,077	417,612
27-Raw Cotton	1,341,941	1,892,070	246,049	247,606	186,204	145,268	192,416	182,519	157,574
28-Synthetic Fibre	454,825	723,015	47,762	61,237	82,154	58,303	46,638	47,453	49,265
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	536,936	709,084	66,799	60,499	73,718	64,653	73,697	92,900	72,989
30-Worn Clothing	74,478	124,806	11,209	13,016	8,460	9,690	11,364	9,781	9,373
31-Other Textile Items	892,764	1,307,407	127,316	131,247	145,031	137,128	140,417	144,424	128,412
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,031,923	8,522,616	674,286	678,197	825,983	889,665	1,026,057	929,684	873,944
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	522,665	685,668	45,001	28,777	114,279	160,629	47,575	11,075	57,008
33-Insecticides	152,282	177,911	14,087	8,685	19,894	10,767	19,350	15,284	14,850
34-Plastic Material	1,941,355	2,459,385	195,829	214,335	249,515	254,917	354,795	309,510	226,426
35-Medicinal Products	685,264	870,976	59,886	53,048	54,230	62,983	74,702	88,262	74,203
36-Others	3,730,357	4,328,677	359,484	373,352	388,064	400,369	529,635	505,554	501,456
G. Metal Group	3,228,338	4,583,209	394,648	386,996	540,753	545,659	593,151	589,336	458,348
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,185,104	1,627,623	152,035	144,202	196,991	211,183	242,575	233,226	195,989
39-Iron and Steel	1,490,970	2,196,866	183,197	178,619	274,134	266,461	286,010	280,834	181,327
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	223,030	242,719	18,670	18,407	23,895	26,655	23,510	25,709	29,801
41-All other Metals & Articles	329,234	516,002	40,745	45,768	45,732	41,360	41,055	49,567	51,231
H. Miscellaneous Group	789,095	1,163,123	108,175	103,612	105,090	90,186	120,743	107,709	93,504
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	130,490	190,169	15,521	17,536	19,215	17,272	28,027	23,738	18,406
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,302	300,661	29,696	24,664	26,481	23,319	20,170	22,156	13,614
44-Wood & Cork	151,702	168,721	14,498	14,471	13,638	10,392	13,904	15,512	18,554
45-Jute	30,274	48,470	5,785	4,830	6,860	7,248	7,738	6,663	3,214
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	398,327	455,102	42,675	42,111	38,897	31,954	50,904	39,639	39,716
I. All Others	4,962,128	5,064,991	469,242	346,426	581,385	545,252	600,733	489,703	568,516
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	4,857,122	4,302,403	5,850,630	5,729,370	6,211,662	6,144,669	5,476,411
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	131,142	116,165	185,465	181,621	196,910	194,786	173,602
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	4,725,979	4,186,238	5,665,165	5,547,749	6,014,752	5,949,883	5,302,809
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	288,998	239,757	391,800	480,251	436,233	598,102	1,118,198
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	43,645,100	53,818,004	5,014,977	4,425,995	6,056,966	6,028,000	6,450,985	6,547,985	6,421,007

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P	
A. Food Group	5,423,938	8,347,897	885,967	734,953	890,746	763,038	888,107	783,377	830,844	
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	23,063	15,956	13,292	7,345	16,725	14,386	15,957	
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	253,610	133,449	82,917	135,449	105,237	130,385	157,026	
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	13,109	10,720	5,613	7,241	8,282	9,320	7,481	
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	52,276	50,235	48,019	37,169	55,138	57,161	53,975	
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	19,681	22,775	20,523	20,914	16,554	15,714	17,944	
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	4	12	4,662	2,722	19,113	3,233	18,766	
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	235,846	255,969	314,131	246,115	389,991	316,657	286,459	
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	11,776	170	37,668	58,744	38,270	729	695	
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	62,389	42,546	68,756	53,330	41,537	27,505	33,419	
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	214,213	203,121	295,165	194,009	197,260	208,287	239,122	
B. Machinery Group	8,787,151	10,146,564	867,646	920,261	981,681	872,236	1,067,527	1,127,363	897,637	
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	152,608	191,270	189,923	159,446	163,044	138,086	89,494	
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	47,429	33,585	42,240	41,222	57,315	60,449	39,954	
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	48,152	53,178	86,439	67,153	63,595	73,029	69,626	
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	6,915	10,327	17,967	11,842	18,090	27,026	12,486	
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	126,091	151,772	139,956	148,050	184,558	216,538	146,752	
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	258,865	227,083	270,823	208,699	283,537	293,193	229,190	
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	8,383	8,250	12,654	9,209	11,862	9,962	9,033	
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	219,203	244,796	221,679	226,615	285,526	309,080	301,102	
C. Transport Group	1,545,940	2,987,383	284,211	275,417	437,066	379,845	436,333	397,708	324,405	
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	225,571	211,100	323,820	277,056	375,276	321,488	312,579	
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	58,550	61,948	112,324	102,022	59,224	74,088	10,527	
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	90	2,369	922	767	1,833	2,132	1,299	
D. Petroleum Group	10,411,546	11,357,853	824,862	869,288	1,505,834	1,604,338	2,182,562	1,801,918	1,514,245	
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	352,947	380,998	636,282	719,034	1,261,184	900,640	677,685	
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	237,704	219,454	436,019	365,288	436,097	354,299	385,280	
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,662,206	2,617,127	181,278	223,120	373,188	475,311	418,276	480,473	371,080	
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	294,288	472,931	52,918	45,710	60,286	44,701	66,966	66,474	80,194	
26. Others	227	343	15	6	59	4	39	32	6	
E. Textile Group	2,529,442	3,866,096	395,601	389,073	415,133	386,301	428,734	391,853	316,275	
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	155,115	183,064	135,664	149,559	178,159	150,683	99,631	
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	47,562	41,522	82,021	64,459	52,265	43,450	41,446	
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	65,075	61,248	72,174	49,756	67,933	83,476	73,930	
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	34,676	29,198	34,319	32,540	36,901	31,753	27,978	
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	93,173	74,041	90,955	89,987	93,476	82,491	73,290	
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,353,685	9,299,619	799,331	676,676	1,205,201	1,131,992	1,562,045	1,824,249	1,089,088	
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	56,164	34,542	75,227	227,913	24,522	14,782	55,302	
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	13,643	7,561	12,029	11,799	23,590	13,620	16,888	
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	221,222	222,741	252,921	209,521	297,648	263,397	214,339	
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	99,863	75,591	458,172	287,090	688,876	975,631	298,881	
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	408,439	336,241	406,852	395,669	527,409	556,819	503,678	
G. Metal Group	4,057,552	4,897,098	396,124	435,808	533,886	563,038	663,441	630,712	517,108	
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	491	351	1,312	1,324	3,209	1,166	1,729	
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	167,484	161,278	191,991	204,048	275,115	251,879	211,301	
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	134,688	178,084	238,922	271,955	277,347	279,370	200,369	
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	15,514	15,641	19,081	16,951	16,441	17,323	24,866	
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	77,947	80,454	82,580	68,760	91,329	80,974	78,843	
H. Miscellaneous Group	809,291	1,218,094	124,028	105,555	107,510	85,682	118,991	123,699	92,534	
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	24,245	22,082	22,257	16,703	30,362	26,072	16,077	
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	35,019	29,737	27,424	23,835	23,739	31,868	15,640	
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	11,899	8,962	8,643	5,928	12,540	12,293	13,055	
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	7,441	4,223	5,453	4,705	7,317	11,943	4,409	
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	45,424	40,551	43,733	34,511	45,033	41,523	43,353	
I. All other Items	3,634,347	4,259,286	408,673	396,077	486,189	582,651	550,986	498,790	470,848	
TOTAL	44,552,898	56,379,890	4,986,443	4,803,108	6,563,246	6,369,121	7,898,726	7,579,669	6,052,984	

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P
Grand Total	22,536,060	25,631,992	2,253,005	2,100,027	2,627,017	2,374,981	2,735,991	2,922,962	2,487,011
A. Latin America	46,742	34,663	3,218	2,597	4,009	2,386	2,584	4,070	2,535
B. Central America	111,389	106,708	7,917	7,361	11,988	12,174	13,233	13,307	13,241
Mexico	81,418	76,899	5,761	5,637	8,285	7,830	8,929	9,183	7,837
Others	29,971	29,809	2,156	1,724	3,703	4,344	4,304	4,124	5,404
C. South America	219,854	256,939	21,053	18,433	29,105	29,193	33,307	33,612	34,315
Argentina	32,694	35,931	2,201	2,608	5,167	4,416	3,832	3,056	3,241
Brazil	65,251	76,816	7,523	4,970	7,619	7,988	9,406	8,929	10,853
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	812	510	1,042	847	429	819	894
Others	117,535	138,106	10,517	10,345	15,278	15,942	19,640	20,808	19,328
D North America	4,186,859	5,342,666	450,362	423,734	582,509	565,426	620,274	676,148	567,205
Canada	270,138	311,795	28,726	23,661	28,587	33,884	34,181	34,867	28,347
USA	3,915,226	5,029,425	421,516	399,980	553,839	531,515	585,892	641,060	538,854
Others	1,495	1,446	120	93	82	27	201	220	4
E. Eastern Europe	572,355	708,450	63,098	59,217	61,502	57,452	61,622	76,850	62,035
Hungary	13,315	23,936	1,968	1,234	2,209	1,732	1,857	1,682	1,808
Romania	25,579	38,535	3,391	3,244	4,426	4,826	4,273	5,013	4,292
Russian Federation	130,093	163,970	15,029	15,276	9,983	10,205	11,184	18,588	11,247
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	5,339	4,926	4,993	3,718	3,701	5,594	4,080
Others	350,741	429,131	37,371	34,536	39,891	36,970	40,607	45,972	40,608
F. Northern Europe	2,182,861	2,687,729	244,786	231,568	257,106	249,776	248,776	277,037	222,880
Denmark	196,566	240,894	22,983	22,039	22,428	18,123	17,911	26,954	21,151
Finland	28,249	28,143	2,854	2,059	2,014	1,945	2,904	3,025	2,953
Norway	55,486	55,559	4,350	4,163	4,708	6,766	3,456	5,107	3,487
Sweden	128,586	188,502	19,584	16,216	14,957	13,178	12,348	24,518	21,095
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,047,090	182,653	178,794	198,842	195,926	198,266	201,836	163,534
Others	135,430	127,540	12,361	8,297	14,158	13,838	13,891	15,598	10,660
G. Southern Europe	1,964,813	1,929,345	170,847	171,034	214,714	199,983	209,534	219,819	220,302
Greece	72,090	78,067	5,837	5,577	9,939	9,932	7,375	8,996	7,503
Italy	751,921	773,480	67,172	59,711	92,549	75,095	78,879	81,939	81,173
Spain	870,920	801,759	72,557	76,527	76,919	91,415	93,600	98,240	97,921
Others	269,882	276,039	25,282	29,219	35,307	23,541	29,680	30,644	33,705
H. Western Europe	3,344,183	3,779,951	333,674	322,863	374,204	353,897	398,181	431,553	338,722
Belgium	516,977	583,613	47,656	47,373	50,240	60,550	63,595	70,472	43,223
France	422,144	435,453	38,712	43,007	39,240	44,915	46,460	45,902	41,666
Germany	1,302,991	1,511,227	133,250	124,465	141,014	129,933	154,976	172,980	128,054
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,172	104,907	101,823	130,020	108,658	117,261	127,885	117,232
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	7,153	4,758	11,127	7,534	13,245	12,228	5,846
Others	22,245	23,081	1,996	1,437	2,563	2,307	2,644	2,086	2,702
I. Eastern Africa	659,858	495,684	42,687	40,380	45,568	45,944	44,767	60,172	49,747
Kenya	246,405	175,736	16,153	13,882	13,306	10,250	13,428	12,588	14,758
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	1,550	1,362	1,227	2,015	2,087	3,061	1,946
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,492	4,723	3,903	4,006	4,184	3,528	4,914	9,710
Others	315,271	254,545	20,262	21,234	27,029	29,494	25,725	39,609	23,334

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P	Jan
J. Middle Africa	32,524	45,872	3,811	3,808	1,779	1,892	2,578	2,670	6,103
K. Northern Africa	159,148	153,543	11,947	10,366	15,880	16,605	21,083	17,218	14,982
Egypt	87,707	87,171	6,486	4,382	9,150	7,229	14,283	10,933	8,336
Morocco	24,172	23,905	1,996	2,955	2,002	3,210	1,841	1,473	2,588
Others	47,268	42,468	3,465	3,028	4,728	6,166	4,960	4,811	4,059
L. Southern Africa	174,943	198,041	14,889	13,884	18,858	17,867	16,760	19,578	14,899
South Africa	160,664	182,293	14,411	13,289	17,883	17,315	15,904	18,903	13,854
Others	14,279	15,748	478	595	975	552	856	675	1,045
M. Western Africa	357,827	274,240	20,239	29,014	23,120	19,299	21,433	39,193	15,833
N. Eastern Asia	2,264,130	2,761,042	271,888	247,937	290,046	283,537	327,000	386,406	337,717
China	1,663,962	2,043,288	222,178	189,035	220,442	204,392	252,808	316,389	255,994
Hong Kong	217,850	224,308	21,002	17,320	22,332	25,194	29,964	29,075	41,788
Japan	186,493	175,584	14,798	13,942	15,265	15,529	13,009	18,843	21,370
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	13,759	12,786	12,843	15,015	19,547	22,059	18,563
Others	10,758	147,497	152	14,853	19,164	23,408	11,672	40	1
O. South-Central Asia	2,057,538	1,989,947	167,277	177,371	148,509	140,415	175,396	172,984	149,829
Afghanistan	890,052	983,295	82,507	93,341	31,975	31,074	48,686	33,097	17,140
Bangladesh	695,102	616,024	54,433	48,983	68,973	68,936	72,339	82,746	83,867
India	28,644	2,327	41	88	43	26	14	378	50
Iran	55	155	155	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	289,120	270,320	22,544	26,726	28,248	27,886	30,990	34,992	36,513
Others	154,565	117,826	7,596	8,233	19,270	12,493	23,368	21,772	12,258
P. South Eastern Asia	923,407	959,036	76,970	79,063	97,280	103,293	124,985	103,525	141,646
Indonesia	95,866	140,892	16,590	16,713	10,234	8,782	10,842	12,257	10,339
Malaysia	231,515	236,105	13,739	21,009	27,855	32,244	34,947	38,184	42,041
Singapore	178,556	183,156	11,498	13,278	20,366	22,109	43,094	15,579	42,109
Thailand	168,361	136,097	11,699	7,580	6,529	8,025	9,825	14,261	14,582
Others	249,109	262,786	23,444	20,484	32,295	32,132	26,277	23,244	32,574
Q. Western Asia	2,979,194	2,905,982	279,240	229,562	273,629	239,347	281,908	307,039	247,554
Bahrain	69,979	55,634	5,064	4,145	4,924	4,776	5,412	9,296	4,636
Jordan	34,240	31,903	3,128	2,427	3,211	3,110	3,072	4,502	3,358
Kuwait	112,851	138,747	13,393	11,195	11,496	10,836	11,590	11,941	9,421
Saudi Arabia	454,420	465,790	68,130	31,877	32,943	34,379	36,735	31,757	32,298
Turkey	283,923	268,263	24,886	23,212	25,408	25,577	23,830	30,220	22,542
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,487,141	131,821	126,388	155,435	125,325	158,761	178,030	128,405
Others	435,453	458,505	32,818	30,318	40,212	35,344	42,508	41,293	46,894
R. Australia & New Zealand	254,294	339,548	28,444	25,282	26,510	25,086	28,561	30,255	25,331
Australia	205,029	269,562	24,043	20,249	21,525	19,744	23,071	24,806	21,112
New Zealand	43,148	52,141	4,015	4,453	4,444	4,911	4,692	4,349	4,064
Others	6,118	17,846	386	581	541	432	798	1,100	155
S. Others	48,880	46,866	4,087	4,542	4,323	4,412	4,726	5,481	3,995
I. Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	2,216,434	2,098,015	2,480,639	2,367,986	2,636,708	2,876,916	2,468,873
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	16,539	13,774	32,986	37,436	37,436	36,677	36,677
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	2,199,895	2,084,241	2,447,653	2,330,550	2,599,272	2,840,238	2,432,195
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	53,109	15,786	179,364	44,431	136,719	82,723	54,816

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	21,393,688	25,304,143	2,101,124	2,170,936	2,339,653	2,247,497	2,408,990	2,464,039	2,901,361
A. Latin America	34,317	26,160	2,770	1,312	2,128	1,706	2,686	2,342	2,438
B. Central America	107,802	113,916	7,417	9,565	12,677	14,121	13,018	16,664	13,754
Mexico	80,830	79,094	5,323	7,580	8,833	8,934	7,645	10,682	7,044
Others	26,972	34,822	2,094	1,985	3,844	5,187	5,373	5,982	6,710
C. South America	223,347	284,504	19,141	22,070	34,005	27,782	30,947	38,212	30,522
Argentina	32,389	37,187	2,586	3,146	5,496	4,288	2,767	3,857	4,241
Brazil	67,945	82,993	6,255	7,065	9,341	6,524	8,177	8,595	8,127
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	791	322	608	922	439	334	469
Others	118,072	159,011	9,508	11,536	18,560	16,047	19,564	25,426	17,684
D. North America	3,987,399	5,478,133	451,954	453,771	520,941	558,868	489,317	629,421	663,757
Canada	272,910	320,407	27,605	25,863	34,631	27,236	40,522	31,483	30,774
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	424,345	427,905	486,292	531,628	448,749	597,917	632,982
Others	61	80	4	3	18	3	45	21	1
E. Eastern Europe	552,405	724,994	54,355	58,337	63,145	50,908	53,837	62,185	67,580
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,157	1,080	2,825	1,593	2,297	2,020	1,077
Romania	27,637	42,458	3,467	4,088	4,793	3,588	4,592	4,236	5,111
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	9,870	10,358	9,991	6,955	7,562	13,302	14,489
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	3,546	5,561	4,190	4,335	4,062	4,115	4,225
Others	331,294	430,534	36,315	37,250	41,346	34,437	35,324	38,511	42,678
F. Northern Europe	2,048,722	2,658,568	257,136	224,464	250,624	205,242	239,212	249,056	249,942
Denmark	185,016	248,456	20,905	20,903	16,985	11,840	16,895	17,994	25,515
Finland	27,991	32,056	2,591	2,442	3,006	1,627	2,719	2,585	3,061
Norway	57,273	57,151	5,854	3,773	6,045	5,262	6,693	5,062	5,514
Sweden	121,898	159,302	13,189	14,292	14,228	12,615	14,190	12,083	15,867
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	201,605	171,984	196,851	161,398	184,158	194,005	184,177
Others	135,327	131,552	12,993	11,070	13,510	12,500	14,557	17,327	15,809
G. Southern Europe	1,905,642	2,063,293	157,201	180,899	182,398	224,433	208,921	200,258	246,443
Greece	74,781	77,515	4,956	5,918	6,868	8,824	8,575	7,050	8,830
Italy	730,185	788,628	51,253	66,771	70,927	87,596	77,919	68,176	92,448
Spain	828,256	876,947	78,579	83,025	83,265	99,443	92,129	90,358	108,498
Others	272,419	320,203	22,412	25,184	21,338	28,571	30,297	34,675	36,668
H. Western Europe	3,227,121	3,828,283	342,921	307,956	379,561	329,162	386,066	347,872	427,105
Belgium	552,856	637,352	55,570	45,688	58,763	51,935	65,075	65,191	76,313
France	366,175	412,538	36,451	36,920	37,305	34,221	44,634	36,053	44,302
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	130,567	128,720	151,804	119,878	146,697	128,623	165,564
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	117,401	94,779	128,664	121,038	126,498	115,615	138,040
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	1,399	1,111	1,712	1,282	1,442	1,130	1,228
Others	12,012	12,548	1,532	738	1,313	808	1,719	1,260	1,657
I. Eastern Africa	767,532	664,357	51,225	63,496	59,307	69,335	65,204	63,473	69,432
Kenya	289,419	241,045	20,198	26,356	18,558	22,385	19,270	22,460	17,614
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	1,216	1,274	1,827	1,415	1,413	2,422	1,192
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	8,541	9,942	9,004	12,984	10,742	9,659	11,869
Others	359,031	320,145	21,271	25,924	29,918	32,551	33,779	28,933	38,757

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	49,802	61,192	4,394	4,053	2,893	2,746	5,161	4,514	4,836
K. Northern Africa	162,287	178,950	10,808	12,242	26,252	15,399	20,332	14,226	18,176
Egypt	80,662	88,080	4,752	6,441	8,089	9,220	9,043	6,799	10,493
Morocco	23,901	26,438	2,154	2,035	2,861	1,257	3,615	3,211	3,123
Others	57,725	64,431	3,902	3,766	15,302	4,922	7,673	4,216	4,560
L. Southern Africa	186,095	217,949	23,516	15,688	16,830	17,556	20,848	19,836	21,611
South Africa	179,630	211,189	22,634	15,017	16,196	16,761	19,946	19,161	21,196
Others	6,465	6,760	883	672	634	795	902	674	415
M. Western Africa	313,691	250,738	18,832	18,740	20,787	19,531	15,147	18,408	21,854
N. Eastern Asia	2,219,578	2,955,318	238,955	338,981	250,614	235,073	320,673	327,511	410,067
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	192,418	277,463	200,944	201,965	278,024	284,233	357,192
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	6,647	27,177	5,345	5,133	6,442	5,831	4,053
Japan	171,536	176,244	15,654	15,746	21,606	12,764	15,901	17,108	19,543
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	16,225	13,929	14,884	10,542	15,039	16,107	23,379
Others	62,227	60,411	8,011	4,667	7,834	4,669	5,266	4,232	5,901
O. South-Central Asia	1,940,628	2,123,186	194,225	155,264	179,025	154,166	187,263	164,887	237,612
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	89,815	82,500	50,528	49,569	50,727	53,052	70,880
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	74,081	48,375	73,764	64,490	86,733	71,120	89,436
India	8,044	78	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	23,595	18,185	27,918	25,621	30,895	21,781	50,297
Others	122,909	172,170	6,734	6,197	26,816	14,485	18,909	18,935	26,999
P. South Eastern Asia	901,339	972,145	60,911	100,375	127,758	66,478	117,162	89,364	108,891
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	12,296	19,334	7,300	8,045	5,984	8,084	16,850
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	14,983	12,271	54,602	20,788	32,421	36,774	39,014
Singapore	53,913	82,330	3,460	2,604	4,795	4,411	5,155	3,825	5,283
Thailand	180,491	173,521	10,307	14,360	10,106	6,611	36,037	11,150	16,633
Others	288,541	327,026	19,864	51,805	50,955	26,623	37,565	29,531	31,110
Q. Western Asia	2,516,470	2,348,817	183,584	177,465	181,030	225,875	205,527	187,460	278,438
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	5,041	4,429	4,126	5,219	7,472	4,593	5,186
Jordan	38,477	27,350	2,437	1,670	2,692	3,923	2,640	2,650	3,189
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	10,720	11,097	7,449	16,133	11,607	10,296	11,133
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	27,921	36,217	23,139	29,427	35,309	29,971	36,270
Turkey	262,678	273,893	21,988	19,156	25,277	26,012	24,525	20,344	30,097
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	81,524	76,172	84,670	98,212	86,759	84,831	146,065
Others	463,233	450,083	33,954	28,724	33,676	46,949	37,216	34,775	46,498
R. Australia & New Zealand	245,361	328,683	21,519	25,983	29,363	28,737	27,344	27,782	28,555
Australia	207,385	281,685	17,786	21,937	25,005	24,069	21,769	22,668	25,119
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	3,733	4,047	4,359	4,668	5,575	5,115	3,436
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	4,151	24,959	262	273	314	380	327	568	347

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P
Grand Total	43,645,100	53,818,004	5,014,977	4,425,995	6,056,966	6,028,000	6,450,985	6,547,985	6,421,007
A. Latin America	22,488	32,754	2,551	1,072	393	1,077	2,009	1,104	1,240
B. Central America	53,088	57,109	8,231	2,810	9,909.2	3,085.2	2,522	5,082	5,573
Mexico	43,984	39,223	6,777	1,732	2,214	2,125	1,167	3,495	2,211
Others	9,104	17,886	1,454	1,078	7,695	960	1,355	1,587	3,362
C. South America	614,974	897,667	64,770	70,326	92,272.3	44,303.3	69,226	92,010	82,300
Argentina	68,860	80,320	6,397	3,629	11,594	4,050	4,707	9,516	8,232
Brazil	515,193	795,824	56,226	65,287	78,784	35,494	48,144	78,213	69,607
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	714	232	782	766	2,340	48	90
Others	14,405	14,809	1,433	1,178	1,112	3,993	14,035	4,234	4,371
D. North America	2,578,783	2,910,394	237,614	289,807	286,039	166,052	301,201	325,058	300,808
Canada	326,261	463,661	43,417	53,991	27,891	22,664	26,145	27,722	46,127
USA	2,251,298	2,445,991	194,148	235,810	258,135	143,350	275,054	297,289	254,681
Others	1,224	742	50	6	13	38	1	47	-
E. Eastern Europe	415,393	1,135,382	164,862	151,295	127,478	179,990	225,935	149,450	154,026
Hungary	11,693	13,551	897	1,026	1,358	505	1,211	1,096	1,131
Romania	18,083	18,199	738	757	2,939	40,191	417	977	3,035
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	140,401	128,526	13,528	10,816	26,794	21,878	11,544
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	12,567	7,283	88,420	110,239	138,013	86,828	120,530
Others	120,119	211,942	10,259	13,702	21,233	18,238	59,500	38,671	17,787
F. Northern Europe	1,146,831	1,330,264	148,265	105,800	132,308	119,693	155,845	165,597	154,298
Denmark	80,890	82,356	8,069	7,011	5,818	4,625	8,659	12,739	7,030
Finland	52,155	73,039	9,662	7,621	15,800	6,425	8,888	10,117	19,098
Norway	16,567	23,821	2,250	1,547	2,930	3,644	6,026	4,552	3,114
Sweden	240,925	301,405	46,064	17,068	19,230	12,850	20,091	28,280	43,754
United Kingdom	692,551	780,086	75,816	67,026	80,618	86,937	104,837	102,798	76,809
Others	63,743	69,557	6,404	5,526	7,912	5,211	7,344	7,111	4,494
G. Southern Europe	760,211	898,947	72,387	84,922	100,016	127,677	106,851	96,508	137,150
Greece	26,868	54,235	12,256	7,895	3,787	2,427	1,966	3,681	5,886
Italy	509,916	568,009	43,589	46,947	43,896	48,803	76,810	70,099	98,745
Spain	189,465	213,676	13,218	16,014	39,205	73,326	22,811	18,381	25,156
Others	33,962	63,026	3,323	14,067	13,128	3,121	5,264	4,347	7,364
H. Western Europe	3,039,429	3,629,365	376,270	334,491	355,305	307,615	431,702	371,541	313,680
Belgium	306,937	419,822	29,843	32,444	43,039	49,064	60,626	51,249	59,916
France	356,109	349,555	32,501	46,789	33,623	32,130	34,643	37,826	32,940
Germany	949,280	1,148,035	106,251	103,344	105,984	85,579	108,426	116,841	109,840
Netherlands	668,013	465,645	60,032	37,279	69,629	87,312	53,014	91,551	25,037
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,053	135,140	98,947	86,012	42,832	161,532	61,704	77,351
Others	110,075	143,255	12,502	15,687	17,018	10,699	13,462	12,371	8,596
I. Eastern Africa	563,679	576,205	53,196	59,281	65,058	54,058	74,374	91,561	63,153
Kenya	419,210	440,225	38,757	39,703	37,332	34,366	39,233	52,008	36,200
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	444	1,615	458	988	713	1,406	1,195
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	9,861	6,080	13,176	10,809	10,857	4,643	8,151
Others	57,650	82,299	4,134	11,882	14,092	7,895	23,571	33,505	17,608

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^P
J. Middle Africa	9,407	89,411	372	530	1,870	62,005	2,114	2,775	816
K. Northern Africa	680,703	637,995	88,161	37,035	49,728	150,927	70,432	32,445	104,588
Egypt	271,368	286,536	34,819	10,658	14,589	86,146	14,480	15,564	12,960
Morocco	312,471	334,102	53,160	25,179	34,431	64,542	55,053	15,789	90,354
Others	96,864	17,357	181	1,199	708	240	899	1,092	1,275
L. Southern Africa	825,938	913,877	112,961	78,898	119,122	173,621	170,646	134,118	129,008
South Africa	812,072	888,157	111,842	77,026	115,055	172,457	169,895	130,451	127,270
Others	13,866	25,720	1,119	1,872	4,067	1,164	751	3,667	1,738
M. Western Africa	260,114	151,820	10,187	26,387	24,133	15,423	21,493	9,497	12,476
N. Eastern Asia	12,009,678	16,812,626	1,541,026	1,372,007	1,687,020	1,744,823	1,912,282	1,956,262	1,737,837
China	9,568,121	13,306,143	1,192,297	1,077,600	1,309,432	1,395,125	1,546,856	1,599,405	1,441,600
Hong Kong	650,360	688,960	70,946	40,412	56,377	31,656	40,850	46,887	40,155
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,085	140,791	156,977	181,789	205,557	199,508	183,332	120,142
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,640	136,234	96,093	139,037	112,335	125,006	126,563	135,940
Others	4,650	4,798	758	926	385.18	150.384	62	75	-
O. South-Central Asia	626,889	582,686	67,003	65,496	56,401	55,644	67,732	79,577	63,539
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	29,852	27,730	14,628	14,163	25,368	17,311	15,175
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	8,429	8,558	7,719	10,812	10,559	11,850	8,938
India	373,561	183,785	15,840	16,011	13,635	12,366	11,038	25,566	15,453
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,090	7,263	6,833	7,918	6,188	5,132	7,218	5,926
Others	11,766	58,449	5,619	6,365	12,500	12,116	15,636	17,633	18,047
P. South Eastern Asia	5,358,793	7,165,823	648,340	646,617	812,262	770,466	900,905	892,904	849,364
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,312,419	102,715	95,850	218,494	194,665	176,026	230,762	264,515
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,313	117,131	113,921	128,295	162,931	173,175	152,184	118,993
Singapore	2,371,885	3,115,898	288,836	292,796	292,163	242,068	387,942	295,040	259,763
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	103,137	111,929	137,152	129,265	124,862	152,523	147,987
Others	294,059	482,451	36,522	32,121	36,159	41,538	38,899	62,395	58,105
Q. Western Asia	11,494,938	13,558,399	1,206,874	923,145	1,803,111	1,650,050	1,590,293	1,627,049	1,270,150
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	18,170	31,571	107,916	49,975	68,283	80,577	25,680
Jordan	15,387	18,296	1,364	929	2,253	2,320	1,620	1,355	1,743
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	94,006	141,868	126,824	153,186	237,216	148,013	229,438
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	234,738	156,730	417,237	379,064	368,026	378,642	200,745
Turkey	608,263	866,628	79,392	66,277	61,736	48,634	59,435	81,159	69,041
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,961,936	614,465	455,950	958,831	941,776	751,947	646,867	480,154
Others	2,045,664	1,741,046	164,741	69,819	128,313	75,096	103,766	290,435	263,349
R. Australia & New Zealand	258,593	427,951	33,689	30,897	63,595	36,916	34,910	48,583	22,117
Australia	222,677	381,983	29,757	26,065	59,866	33,582	32,461	45,755	15,712
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	3,550	4,696	3,590	3,167	2,286	2,549	6,294
Others	3,629	2,979	383	137	139.202	166.698	162	278	112
S. Others	290,081	339,477	20,361	21,589	64,610	65,944	71,189	63,549	74,288
I. Import Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	4,857,122	4,302,403	5,850,630	5,729,370	6,211,662	6,144,669	5,476,411
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	131,142	116,165	185,465	181,621	196,910	194,786	173,602
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	4,725,979	4,186,238	5,665,165	5,547,749	6,014,752	5,949,883	5,302,809
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	288,998	239,757	391,800	480,251	436,233	598,102	1,118,198

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	44,552,898	56,379,910	3,889,544	4,292,089	5,575,018	6,576,907	6,563,247	6,369,121	7,898,727
A. Latin America	11,351	10,710	552	971	1,516	1,250	1,162	745	794
B. Central America	152,546	128,757	10,212	10,388	5,815	13,750	4,946	5,529	6,321
Mexico	103,283	111,131	8,953	9,282	3,433	5,128	3,612	4,388	4,636
Others	49,264	17,626	1,260	1,106	2,382	8,622	1,334	1,141	1,685
C. South America	881,008	1,504,280	52,608	37,311	135,062	224,172	146,163	68,175	68,814
Argentina	85,207	158,267	10,064	5,032	10,244	8,759	12,164	9,097	17,503
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	37,974	29,650	115,490	210,970	125,649	53,018	37,507
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	224	73	240	221	785	2,198	170
Others	37,715	64,190	4,347	2,556	9,088	4,222	7,565	3,862	13,633
D. North America	3,041,247	3,514,481	210,164	319,872	254,971	308,246	394,227	293,843	531,979
Canada	500,658	630,540	11,078	45,355	24,993	38,150	32,820	30,713	21,717
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	199,086	274,517	229,978	270,095	361,407	263,129	510,262
Others	23,687	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	579,620	1,529,799	166,252	208,348	69,781	86,525	226,744	255,932	234,449
Hungary	22,099	32,286	1,662	2,252	4,201	5,268	2,139	5,153	1,720
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,516	1,695	2,814	2,467	20,147	4,557	2,787
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	67,977	93,557	40,467	20,020	29,284	30,483	39,299
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	74,867	97,400	3,574	32,671	151,817	159,952	139,168
Others	174,232	289,701	20,230	13,444	18,725	26,098	23,356	55,787	51,475
F. Northern Europe	1,124,466	1,202,530	95,301	79,298	90,619	124,982	116,015	110,197	158,943
Denmark	130,886	94,973	9,098	4,521	4,717	10,374	12,627	7,317	10,733
Finland	53,848	52,572	5,234	3,289	4,900	5,644	7,555	3,961	12,455
Norway	22,222	38,479	3,266	2,633	3,013	6,544	3,753	6,163	5,611
Sweden	193,722	244,353	16,370	16,332	25,065	36,286	16,554	17,340	23,137
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	52,765	46,278	45,610	60,647	68,472	64,902	96,909
Others	110,263	107,816	8,569	6,246	7,314	5,486	7,056	10,515	10,099
G. Southern Europe	734,251	854,297	53,578	67,300	89,074	87,279	92,284	70,228	93,790
Greece	32,532	36,583	774	3,141	877	1,675	2,489	1,276	2,073
Italy	490,401	498,816	35,095	46,309	49,925	51,626	41,339	46,215	62,747
Spain	161,608	215,111	12,244	13,972	19,923	24,143	42,373	17,687	24,680
Others	49,710	103,786	5,465	3,879	18,349	9,835	6,083	5,049	4,290
H. Western Europe	2,945,563	3,407,794	232,382	249,612	232,989	336,164	317,376	319,583	401,115
Belgium	266,923	355,401	28,840	22,371	26,001	40,431	33,026	40,968	63,718
France	398,461	419,132	28,935	28,449	34,355	30,834	30,434	66,776	40,651
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	63,902	92,639	63,845	91,165	109,935	62,915	79,530
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	24,804	28,435	20,825	50,797	37,636	74,418	80,449
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	16,870	26,142	21,110	40,587	26,856	12,175	18,875
Others	607,040	776,018	69,031	51,576	66,853	82,351	79,490	62,333	117,892
I. Eastern Africa	654,659	750,742	60,083	57,800	65,577	89,293	90,048	79,957	86,870
Kenya	446,592	509,884	41,209	37,002	36,246	54,422	38,646	30,233	47,626
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	137	90	369	151	10,080	491	171
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	7,310	4,645	1,894	11,425	15,093	16,579	9,472
Others	106,996	166,521	11,427	16,063	27,068	23,295	26,228	32,654	29,601

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	9,591	126,021	589	996	27,065	44,207	37,813	59,049	5,399
K. Northern Africa	802,362	848,998	99,476	51,877	139,099	99,887	75,434	188,812	143,423
Egypt	286,436	339,200	34,530	32,834	99,539	52,842	22,957	88,722	66,490
Morocco	349,122	433,798	51,583	17,354	35,678	44,546	50,298	96,925	75,437
Others	166,805	76,001	13,364	1,690	3,882	2,498	2,180	3,165	1,497
L. Southern Africa	1,010,189	1,209,881	84,588	92,521	135,178	139,410	164,905	265,380	176,011
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	83,424	92,277	134,490	137,315	164,221	264,431	174,802
Others	12,774	10,891	1,164	244	688	2,095	684	949	1,210
M. Western Africa	304,296	243,296	23,188	6,197	22,910	59,895	27,988	41,439	48,202
N. Eastern Asia	14,730,384	19,292,880	1,204,187	1,472,740	1,919,290	2,099,287	2,181,994	2,055,386	2,681,409
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	952,508	1,136,473	1,585,318	1,722,582	1,809,926	1,687,076	2,267,265
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	6,791	10,251	3,313	2,874	3,632	4,907	3,976
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	100,859	142,292	180,890	176,983	182,478	229,798	194,265
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	112,061	119,133	110,091	127,602	121,730	106,954	132,107
Others	609,729	646,438	31,969	64,591	39,678	69,246	64,228	26,650	83,795
O. South-Central Asia	1,408,754	1,650,619	183,172	174,659	130,813	170,340	198,207	201,142	244,430
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	101,022	77,014	27,627	45,436	82,572	93,041	118,315
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	7,984	7,834	2,872	9,305	6,060	6,037	9,073
India	380,096	317,350	19,636	31,566	51,860	50,146	33,194	24,975	33,370
Iran	438,255	531,154	48,567	43,730	38,567	53,922	66,243	67,211	70,954
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	5,176	12,444	5,665	6,362	6,547	6,199	5,387
Others	11,609	39,115	788	2,070	4,222	5,170	3,591	3,679	7,331
P. South Eastern Asia	5,039,922	6,676,218	441,661	536,941	675,454	803,183	775,508	780,229	1,011,074
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	146,176	233,820	327,829	382,785	379,613	344,633	428,127
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	126,068	101,793	119,234	133,840	131,380	107,549	179,770
Singapore	633,143	559,287	52,103	43,839	30,899	108,603	68,348	127,833	153,165
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	84,901	103,355	154,085	134,931	148,705	144,995	177,275
Others	468,161	590,942	32,413	54,134	43,408	43,024	47,461	55,219	72,738
Q. Western Asia	10,803,674	12,881,806	933,377	893,827	1,492,132	1,834,034	1,639,585	1,523,851	1,960,629
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	3,583	3,060	21,178	34,273	16,584	66,191	77,947
Jordan	15,375	23,693	1,865	1,328	2,532	2,340	1,623	3,532	1,823
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	107,648	107,455	189,545	147,737	159,378	241,932	334,259
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	166,872	207,878	314,818	404,873	418,404	329,757	378,083
Turkey	356,607	484,151	32,840	57,861	44,894	33,208	32,920	77,786	42,687
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	427,680	335,337	721,613	808,144	722,842	601,478	826,236
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	192,890	180,907	197,552	403,459	287,833	203,174	299,595
R. Australia & New Zealand	303,861	546,145	38,144	31,412	87,577	54,980	72,846	49,567	44,978
Australia	263,854	491,887	32,887	27,264	83,033	50,790	68,773	44,459	41,164
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	5,236	4,137	4,544	4,124	4,049	4,700	3,802
Others	121	194	20	11	0	66	25	407	12
S. Others	15,153	660	30	25	97	22	2	76	98

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.38	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY19										
Apr-Jun	58.72	820.19	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY19										
Apr-Jun	1,396.81	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY19									
Apr-Jun	266.25	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY19										
Apr-Jun	384.39	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics