

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2022

| CURRENCY\DATE | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 18 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar | 137.3990 | 140.3103 | 140.5287 | 140.0279 | 139.8300 | 136.3652 | 135.4635 | 135.2284 | 135.2416 | 134.2941 | 133.9515 | 133.6225 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 485.7839 | 488.7830 | 491.0249 | 494.9890 | 493.1060 | 483.3732 | 481.0481 | 480.1460 | 479.5348 | 479.5795 | 476.7923 | 479.6734 |
| Canadian Dollar | 146.8314 | 147.8395 | 148.3648 | 148.9579 | 148.5362 | 145.4115 | 144.1775 | 143.7792 | 144.4747 | 143.8552 | 143.6278 | 143.5743 |
| Chinese Yuan | 28.9162 | 29.0159 | 29.1484 | 29.4437 | 29.3954 | 28.7846 | 28.6512 | 28.5422 | 28.5078 | 28.4970 | 28.4691 | 28.4964 |
| Danish Krone | 27.3443 | 27.2745 | 27.1885 | 27.4854 | 27.3616 | 26.9137 | 26.6834 | 26.4725 | 26.6087 | 26.3749 | 26.3767 | 26.3564 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 23.4791 | 23.6295 | 23.7115 | 23.9136 | 23.9037 | 23.4134 | 23.2786 | 23.1872 | 23.1538 | 23.1572 | 23.1391 | 23.1637 |
| Japanese Yen | 1.4988 | 1.5055 | 1.4966 | 1.5115 | 1.5094 | 1.4675 | 1.4542 | 1.4451 | 1.4480 | 1.4355 | 1.4342 | 1.4337 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 604.8846 | 607.8400 | 609.5867 | 615.1726 | 613.0568 | 600.5966 | 596.4308 | 595.2333 | 594.4406 | 594.9137 | 594.1441 | 595.2117 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 43.6607 | 43.8999 | 43.9902 | 44.3507 | 44.3963 | 43.4640 | 43.0522 | 42.9772 | 42.9383 | 42.8698 | 42.8460 | 42.7418 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 127.2272 | 129.2860 | 128.9943 | 129.6596 | 128.3185 | 125.4641 | 124.5905 | 123.9195 | 123.6980 | 122.9330 | 122.8872 | 122.2903 |
| Norwegian Krone | 20.8942 | 21.2684 | 21.1814 | 21.3214 | 21.2502 | 21.0683 | 20.7168 | 20.7039 | 20.7837 | 20.6527 | 20.5968 | 20.6107 |
| Omani Riyal | 478.1321 | 480.9029 | 483.2279 | 488.0471 | 485.0126 | 475.2103 | 472.1490 | 472.0902 | 471.7563 | 471.8862 | 471.4469 | 472.2201 |
| Qatari Riyal | 50.3832 | 50.5460 | 50.7917 | 51.3889 | 51.1328 | 50.0678 | 49.6246 | 49.6178 | 49.7031 | 49.5973 | 49.6920 | 49.8028 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 48.9594 | 49.2053 | 49.4561 | 49.8893 | 49.8479 | 48.8844 | 48.6254 | 48.4206 | 48.3686 | 48.3868 | 48.3351 | 48.3906 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 135.4193 | 136.1013 | 136.3866 | 137.5615 | 137.1964 | 134.2069 | 133.5815 | 133.1395 | 133.9723 | 133.5660 | 133.5751 | 133.4800 |
| Swedish Krona | 19.5553 | 19.6297 | 19.6542 | 19.7565 | 19.8165 | 19.4354 | 19.1820 | 19.0890 | 19.1823 | 19.0250 | 18.9600 | 18.9462 |
| Swiss Franc | 198.6803 | 199.2202 | 199.1445 | 200.5753 | 200.4156 | 196.3056 | 195.9218 | 194.8307 | 194.5230 | 192.4838 | 192.3581 | 192.4561 |
| Thai Bhat | 5.5162 | 5.5444 | 5.5428 | 5.6044 | 5.5959 | 5.4694 | 5.4309 | 5.4299 | 5.4164 | 5.3999 | 5.4059 | 5.4037 |
| Turkish Lira | 12.5254 | 12.5626 | 12.6144 | 12.6998 | 12.7532 | 12.5021 | 12.4689 | 12.4646 | 12.4344 | 12.4078 | 12.3984 | 12.4098 |
| UAE Dirham | 49.9995 | 50.2446 | 50.5060 | 50.9455 | 50.9344 | 49.9347 | 49.6542 | 49.4429 | 49.3892 | 49.4040 | 49.3355 | 49.4109 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 241.0361 | 242.0624 | 242.2506 | 244.6158 | 244.2571 | 238.5673 | 237.3942 | 236.0959 | 238.1906 | 236.9572 | 236.5755 | 236.4011 |
| US Dollar | 183.6888 | 184.6281 | 185.5140 | 187.1364 | 187.1847 | 183.5998 | 182.4609 | 181.7171 | 181.5205 | 181.5460 | 181.3850 | 181.5847 |
| EMU Euro | 203.1190 | 202.3191 | 201.9651 | 203.9733 | 203.2500 | 199.7707 | 198.3131 | 196.7583 | 197.8527 | 196.0478 | 195.8709 | 195.9003 |

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April , 2022

| CURRENCY\DATE | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar | 134.6216 | 137.1281 | 138.3286 | 137.2101 | 134.8061 | 133.3127 | 133.9648 | 132.9699 | 131.6084 | 132.2871 | 130.8221 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 483.4581 | 488.2137 | 492.7088 | 494.3349 | 490.1624 | 490.7196 | 491.3810 | 490.1689 | 490.5888 | 490.1449 | 486.9438 |
| Canadian Dollar | 145.1229 | 146.8267 | 148.9292 | 148.2948 | 146.5389 | 145.8865 | 146.1760 | 145.0041 | 144.4333 | 145.2207 | 144.0952 |
| Chinese Yuan | 28.6846 | 28.8919 | 28.9097 | 28.8818 | 28.6873 | 28.4175 | 28.4227 | 28.3133 | 28.1424 | 27.9616 | 28.0553 |
| Danish Krone | 26.5218 | 26.9252 | 27.1645 | 27.2767 | 27.0847 | 26.9579 | 26.8306 | 26.5607 | 26.2275 | 26.2411 | 26.2855 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 23.3635 | 23.6322 | 23.7912 | 23.8703 | 23.7780 | 23.7076 | 23.7086 | 23.6631 | 23.6654 | 23.6556 | 23.6450 |
| Japanese Yen | 1.4283 | 1.4374 | 1.4484 | 1.4555 | 1.4499 | 1.4478 | 1.4525 | 1.4532 | 1.4318 | 1.4203 | 1.4274 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 599.6278 | 605.5707 | 610.7954 | 612.6107 | 609.8658 | 607.1486 | 608.2501 | 606.0717 | 605.4978 | 604.1582 | 604.0920 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 42.9848 | 43.2489 | 43.4708 | 43.4265 | 43.1177 | 42.7616 | 42.7398 | 42.5578 | 42.5375 | 42.5858 | 42.5908 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 123.5646 | 125.2321 | 126.6502 | 125.3810 | 124.0729 | 122.7757 | 123.5369 | 122.0806 | 120.5576 | 120.7669 | 120.0071 |
| Norwegian Krone | 20.6945 | 21.0345 | 21.1684 | 21.0638 | 20.8432 | 20.6991 | 20.4607 | 20.1284 | 19.8375 | 19.8037 | 19.8071 |
| Omani Riyal | 476.6543 | 481.0390 | 485.7269 | 486.8245 | 484.2920 | 482.7983 | 483.5003 | 481.9480 | 482.8510 | 481.9293 | 481.4747 |
| Qatari Riyal | 50.1984 | 50.8038 | 51.2062 | 51.3114 | 51.0556 | 50.7440 | 50.9540 | 50.8696 | 50.8494 | 50.8404 | 50.7886 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 48.7169 | 49.3155 | 49.6020 | 49.8257 | 49.6758 | 49.5600 | 49.5282 | 49.4671 | 49.4345 | 49.4500 | 49.4192 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 133.9426 | 135.3497 | 136.4068 | 137.0543 | 135.9169 | 135.2700 | 135.4313 | 134.7245 | 133.8610 | 134.0279 | 133.9232 |
| Swedish Krona | 19.0494 | 19.4720 | 19.7199 | 19.6878 | 19.5219 | 19.4160 | 19.1728 | 18.9014 | 18.7820 | 18.8707 | 18.8440 |
| Swiss Franc | 193.1276 | 194.3085 | 195.6885 | 195.9831 | 194.7463 | 194.2394 | 193.9661 | 192.7924 | 191.2211 | 191.2219 | 190.6345 |
| Thai Bhat | 5.4431 | 5.4925 | 5.5234 | 5.5296 | 5.4979 | 5.4776 | 5.4543 | 5.4109 | 5.3962 | 5.4104 | 5.4247 |
| Turkish Lira | 12.5045 | 12.6363 | 12.7122 | 12.7218 | 12.6515 | 12.6471 | 12.5907 | 12.5515 | 12.5260 | 12.5480 | 12.4978 |
| UAE Dirham | 49.7440 | 50.3380 | 50.6432 | 50.8836 | 50.7322 | 50.6054 | 50.5870 | 50.5245 | 50.4823 | 50.5110 | 50.4790 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 237.3709 | 240.8239 | 242.6645 | 243.2701 | 239.2338 | 237.8173 | 236.9453 | 233.3768 | 232.0849 | 231.5875 | 232.7853 |
| US Dollar | 182.7360 | 184.8926 | 186.0643 | 186.9457 | 186.4502 | 186.0138 | 185.8516 | 185.5964 | 185.4829 | 185.5988 | 185.4726 |
| EMU Euro | 196.7240 | 199.7767 | 201.4934 | 202.5575 | 201.1973 | 200.3721 | 199.2943 | 197.4135 | 195.0548 | 195.1127 | 195.3426 |

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Jul | 94.3779 | 100.4754 | 98.6543 | 101.7194 | 104.7388 | 105.4250 | 124.3534 | 158.8297 | 166.7625 | 159.6016 |
| Aug | 94.4660 | 102.9331 | 100.0897 | 102.3361 | 104.6221 | 105.3079 | 123.7896 | 158.0770 | 167.7064 | 164.0997 |
| Sep | 94.5877 | 105.2488 | 102.3425 | 104.2068 | 104.5396 | 105.3207 | 124.0816 | 156.1764 | 165.8541 | 168.0567 |
| Oct | 95.3487 | 106.1966 | 102.7537 | 104.4807 | 104.5985 | 105.3391 | 130.3831 | 155.9491 | 162.8000 | 171.6948 |
| Nov | 95.9926 | 107.5054 | 101.7874 | 105.3726 | 104.6935 | 105.3626 | 133.5041 | 155.3675 | 159.2122 | 173.0255 |
| Dec | 97.1870 | 106.9710 | 100.8234 | 104.6578 | 104.7248 | 108.6974 | 138.4713 | 154.9200 | 160.0795 | 177.1764 |
| Jan | 97.4720 | 105.3857 | 100.6834 | 104.8388 | 104.7301 | 110.4030 | 138.6951 | 154.6561 | 160.1536 | 176.3108 |
| Feb | 97.9687 | 105.0605 | 101.3651 | 104.6232 | 104.7204 | 110.4342 | 138.5307 | 154.2634 | 159.1313 | 175.4823 |
| Mar | 98.0605 | 99.9777 | 101.7598 | 104.6470 | 104.7417 | 112.0689 | 139.1663 | 158.4472 | 156.0298 | 179.6173 |
| Apr | 98.3119 | 97.4928 | 101.7004 | 104.6738 | 104.7474 | 115.4216 | 141.1646 | 164.4373 | 153.0769 | 184.4813 |
| May | 98.3739 | 98.5947 | 101.8043 | 104.6787 | 104.7381 | 115.4469 | 145.6922 | 160.0767 | 153.2928 | |
| Jun | 98.5796 | 98.4679 | 101.7725 | 104.5864 | 104.7702 | 118.9055 | 155.2491 | 165.1039 | 156.1638 | |
| Jul- Sep | 94.4772 | 102.8858 | 100.3622 | 102.7541 | 104.6335 | 105.3512 | 124.0749 | 157.6944 | 166.7743 | 163.9194 |
| Oct -Dec | 96.1761 | 106.8910 | 101.7882 | 104.8370 | 104.6723 | 106.4664 | 134.1195 | 155.4122 | 160.6973 | 173.9656 |
| Jan - Mar | 97.8337 | 103.4747 | 101.2694 | 104.7030 | 104.7307 | 110.9687 | 138.7974 | 155.7889 | 158.4382 | 177.1368 |
| Apr - Jun | 98.4218 | 98.1851 | 101.7591 | 104.6463 | 104.7519 | 116.5913 | 147.3686 | 163.2059 | 154.1778 | |
| Annual | 96.7272 | 102.8591 | 101.2947 | 104.2351 | 104.6971 | 109.8444 | 136.0901 | 158.0253 | 160.0219 | |

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

| PERIOD | NEER | | REER* | |
|------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|
| | Index | % Change over last Year/Month | Index | % Change over last Year/Month |
| Jun-16 | 89.2890 | 0.74 | 117.3399 | 0.28 |
| Jun-17 | 90.9981 | 1.91 | 121.0086 | 3.13 |
| Jun-18 | 78.4221 | -13.82 | 107.4833 | -11.18 |
| Jun-19 | 62.8885 | -19.81 | 90.9787 | -15.36 |
| Jun-20 | 59.7676 | -4.96 | 93.0417 | 2.27 |
| Jun-21 | 60.0186 | 0.42 | 99.7778 | 7.24 |
| 2021 | | | | |
| Apr | 61.7514 | 1.93 | 102.9503 | 2.11 |
| May | 61.2430 | -0.82 | 102.2170 | -0.71 |
| Jun | 60.0186 | -2.00 | 99.7778 | -2.39 |
| Jul | 59.3409 | -1.13 | 99.5682 | -0.21 |
| Aug | 57.8110 | -2.58 | 97.4062 | -2.17 |
| Sep | 56.3249 | -2.57 | 96.7089 | -0.72 |
| Oct | 55.4874 | -1.49 | 96.3782 | -0.34 |
| Nov | 55.3541 | -0.24 | 98.6014 | 2.31 |
| Dec | 54.5239 | -1.50 | 96.7978 | -1.83 |
| 2022 | | | | |
| Jan | 54.7694 | 0.45 | 97.0363 | 0.25 |
| Feb | 54.9725 | 0.37 | 97.8186 | 0.81 |
| Mar ^R | 54.3456 | -1.14 | 96.6611 | -1.18 |
| Apr ^P | 53.4026 | -1.74 | 95.8538 | -0.84 |

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY \ PERIOD | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | Mar | Apr | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| Australian Dollar | 105.9281 | 119.3876 | 120.2251 | 117.7311 | 126.8274 | 126.5163 | 125.4802 | 132.2049 | 135.6227 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 417.4041 | 422.8129 | 412.1106 | 404.5649 | 468.7615 | 466.1275 | 463.8933 | 475.0219 | 487.0721 |
| Canadian Dollar | 117.6982 | 124.7096 | 123.9364 | 122.3466 | 138.3796 | 139.6541 | 137.8220 | 141.7138 | 145.9112 |
| Chinese Yuan | 22.4714 | 24.1827 | 23.9858 | 23.4835 | 27.8454 | 27.7629 | 27.6743 | 28.3241 | 28.6624 |
| Danish Krone | 23.4120 | 25.6561 | 24.9889 | 24.6101 | 26.9552 | 26.8370 | 26.7366 | 26.6093 | 26.8051 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 20.2849 | 20.6442 | 20.1031 | 19.7166 | 22.7515 | 22.6466 | 22.5127 | 22.9824 | 23.5483 |
| Japanese Yen | 1.4617 | 1.5034 | 1.4360 | 1.4028 | 1.5551 | 1.5342 | 1.5222 | 1.5169 | 1.4562 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 516.4404 | 526.2584 | 515.5959 | 507.6871 | 585.7075 | 583.0150 | 580.0312 | 591.3749 | 604.1391 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 37.5510 | 38.7926 | 37.9694 | 37.1442 | 42.1203 | 42.0961 | 41.9100 | 42.7762 | 43.1830 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 100.4400 | 111.2186 | 111.3924 | 108.9964 | 120.3625 | 118.9178 | 117.0051 | 123.2345 | 124.5171 |
| Norwegian Krone | 16.9236 | 18.2895 | 18.2999 | 18.2476 | 19.7782 | 19.9516 | 19.7819 | 20.3366 | 20.7213 |
| Omani Riyal | 411.0123 | 415.9651 | 405.3381 | 398.1162 | 460.9469 | 458.3494 | 456.1256 | 467.1746 | 479.6139 |
| Qatari Riyal | 43.4318 | 43.9663 | 42.8087 | 42.0777 | 48.7124 | 48.4331 | 48.1096 | 49.2473 | 50.5204 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 42.1047 | 42.6535 | 41.5917 | 40.8089 | 47.1984 | 46.9685 | 46.7587 | 47.8615 | 49.1637 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 114.1680 | 118.7881 | 116.1757 | 114.6449 | 130.0298 | 130.5298 | 130.2037 | 132.0916 | 134.9606 |
| Swedish Krona | 16.3999 | 18.6777 | 18.2938 | 17.9946 | 19.5232 | 19.2930 | 18.8783 | 18.7584 | 19.2900 |
| Swiss Franc | 161.7409 | 175.8046 | 167.8767 | 165.6702 | 192.4784 | 191.8524 | 190.1108 | 193.1687 | 194.9932 |
| Thai Baht | 5.0949 | 5.1892 | 5.0768 | 4.8902 | 5.2917 | 5.3123 | 5.3802 | 5.4140 | 5.4705 |
| Turkish lira | 25.9990 | 20.8546 | 20.3703 | 18.7123 | 13.3461 | 13.0273 | 12.8894 | 12.3384 | 12.5578 |
| UAE Dirham | 43.0181 | 43.5597 | 42.4730 | 41.6709 | 48.2416 | 48.0062 | 47.7776 | 48.9011 | 50.2057 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 199.0651 | 215.2793 | 216.1948 | 211.8364 | 235.6528 | 238.9973 | 237.3761 | 236.4082 | 238.3637 |
| US Dollar | 158.0253 | 160.0219 | 156.0298 | 153.0769 | 177.1764 | 176.3108 | 175.4823 | 179.6173 | 184.4813 |
| EMU Euro | 174.5851 | 190.7393 | 185.7310 | 182.8694 | 200.1360 | 199.5114 | 198.7512 | 197.7859 | 199.1078 |

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | Saudi Arabian Riyal | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 2019 | -1.92 | -2.31 | -1.91 | +3.82 | -0.55 | +1.57 | +1.03 | -10.35 | +3.36 | +0.45 | -3.41 | +0.97 | -11.01 |
| 2020 | +6.92 | +8.73 | -3.34 | -0.26 | -0.02 | +5.30 | +1.48 | -3.58 | +2.27 | -0.57 | +4.91 | +9.19 | -22.17 |
| 2021 | +2.58 | -7.04 | -2.04 | -1.16 | +0.02 | -9.26 | -3.63 | -9.79 | +0.10 | +0.26 | -7.10 | -3.30 | -43.19 |
| 2020 III | +3.81 | +4.55 | +2.34 | -3.60 | -0.01 | +1.82 | +2.92 | +1.86 | +4.58 | -0.00 | +2.34 | +3.09 | -11.80 |
| IV | +4.19 | +3.91 | -0.02 | +6.26 | +0.00 | +2.08 | +2.59 | +2.76 | +4.58 | -0.12 | +6.02 | +3.61 | +1.70 |
| 2021 I | -0.39 | -3.62 | 0.42 | -3.30 | +0.00 | -6.39 | -2.54 | +5.28 | +2.56 | -0.76 | -2.37 | -5.64 | -8.09 |
| II | +1.57 | +1.36 | -1.13 | -0.19 | +0.02 | +0.18 | +0.11 | -2.99 | +0.72 | +0.88 | +0.31 | +2.18 | -4.24 |
| III | -0.07 | -2.57 | +0.12 | +1.66 | +0.00 | -1.26 | -0.80 | -7.83 | -3.09 | +0.00 | -4.63 | -1.45 | +3.99 |
| IV | +1.46 | -2.32 | -1.45 | +0.74 | +0.00 | -2.01 | -0.43 | -4.18 | -0.01 | +0.14 | -0.53 | +1.77 | -37.93 |
| 2022 I | +0.44 | -1.85 | -0.61 | -1.02 | -0.40 | -6.69 | +0.05 | -2.95 | -2.30 | -0.14 | -1.62 | -0.53 | -8.30 |
| 2021 Apr | +1.31 | +3.05 | -0.70 | +0.61 | -0.12 | +1.61 | +1.33 | -0.82 | +1.08 | +0.88 | +2.36 | +3.69 | +0.49 |
| May | +1.55 | +0.96 | +1.90 | +1.30 | +0.12 | -0.23 | -0.94 | -0.87 | +1.53 | +0.00 | -1.00 | +1.27 | -2.00 |
| Jun | -1.28 | -2.57 | -2.29 | -2.07 | +0.02 | -1.18 | -0.26 | -1.34 | -1.86 | +0.00 | -1.01 | -2.69 | -2.76 |
| Jul | +0.03 | +0.06 | -0.06 | +0.62 | +0.00 | +0.91 | -1.53 | -3.20 | +0.76 | +0.09 | -1.52 | +1.96 | +1.86 |
| Aug | -0.05 | -0.48 | +1.69 | +1.24 | 0.57 | -0.34 | +1.31 | -2.26 | -1.42 | -0.09 | -1.46 | -0.96 | +3.20 |
| Sep | -0.05 | -2.16 | -1.48 | -0.21 | -0.56 | -1.82 | -0.57 | -2.58 | -2.43 | +0.00 | -1.73 | -2.40 | -1.08 |
| Oct | +1.14 | +0.57 | -0.71 | +0.73 | +0.00 | -1.53 | +1.06 | -0.64 | +2.60 | +0.13 | +1.13 | +2.79 | +0.46 |
| Nov | +0.30 | -2.42 | -0.40 | -0.85 | +0.00 | -0.13 | -1.95 | -2.49 | -3.21 | -0.13 | -1.82 | -0.85 | -36.77 |
| Dec | +0.02 | -0.47 | -0.35 | +0.86 | +0.00 | -0.36 | +0.49 | -1.10 | +0.69 | +0.14 | +0.18 | -0.15 | -2.28 |
| 2022 Jan | +0.17 | -1.36 | +0.51 | -1.10 | -0.40 | -1.06 | +0.41 | +0.77 | -0.22 | -0.14 | -0.86 | -1.47 | +0.50 |
| Feb | +0.77 | +0.38 | -0.69 | +0.05 | +0.00 | -0.10 | -0.29 | -0.41 | -0.07 | +0.00 | -0.10 | +1.33 | -3.01 |
| Mar | -0.50 | -0.87 | -0.42 | +0.03 | +0.00 | -5.60 | -0.07 | -3.29 | -2.01 | +0.00 | -0.67 | -0.37 | -5.92 |
| Apr | -3.70 | -5.05 | -0.81 | -1.26 | +0.00 | -5.77 | -3.56 | -1.16 | -4.24 | +0.00 | -4.62 | -4.68 | -1.14 |

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit | Pakistani Rupee | Saudi Arabian Riyal | UK Pound Sterling | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira | US Dollar |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2019 | -1.35 | -3.67 | -4.65 | -3.36 | -7.55 | +2.89 | -1.96 | -16.59 | -6.07 | +4.77 | +0.12 | -0.37 | -25.64 | +4.77 |
| 2020 | +2.65 | +4.39 | -7.20 | -4.24 | -4.00 | +1.10 | -2.56 | -7.43 | -1.80 | -4.54 | +0.72 | +4.84 | -25.27 | -3.99 |
| 2021 | +5.56 | -4.33 | +0.81 | +1.71 | +2.93 | -6.63 | -0.83 | -7.17 | +3.01 | +3.17 | -4.40 | -0.49 | -41.54 | +2.91 |
| 2020 III | +1.46 | +2.19 | +0.03 | -5.78 | -2.27 | -0.48 | +0.59 | -0.45 | +2.21 | -2.26 | +0.02 | +0.76 | -13.79 | -2.26 |
| IV | +1.82 | +1.55 | -2.29 | +3.85 | -2.27 | -0.23 | +0.26 | +0.43 | +2.20 | -2.39 | +3.62 | +1.26 | -0.61 | -2.27 |
| 2021 I | +1.23 | -2.06 | +2.05 | -1.73 | +1.63 | -4.86 | -0.95 | +6.99 | +4.23 | +0.86 | -0.78 | -4.11 | -6.59 | +1.63 |
| II | +0.91 | +0.70 | -1.77 | -0.83 | -0.63 | -0.47 | -0.53 | -3.62 | +0.07 | +0.23 | -0.34 | +1.52 | -4.86 | -0.65 |
| III | +1.18 | -1.35 | +1.37 | +2.92 | +1.25 | -0.03 | +0.43 | -6.68 | -1.88 | +1.25 | -3.45 | -0.22 | +5.28 | +1.25 |
| IV | +2.13 | -1.68 | -0.80 | +1.40 | +0.66 | -1.36 | +0.23 | -3.54 | +0.66 | +0.80 | +0.13 | +2.44 | -37.51 | +0.66 |
| 2022 I | +1.69 | -0.63 | +0.63 | +0.21 | +0.84 | -5.53 | +1.29 | -1.74 | -1.08 | +1.10 | -0.39 | +0.71 | -7.16 | 1.24 |
| 2021 Apr | -0.01 | +1.70 | -2.00 | -0.70 | -1.43 | +0.28 | +0.00 | -2.12 | -0.25 | -0.43 | +1.02 | +2.34 | -0.83 | -1.31 |
| May | +0.94 | +0.35 | +1.29 | +0.70 | -0.48 | -0.83 | -1.54 | -1.46 | +0.92 | -0.60 | -1.60 | +0.66 | -2.59 | -0.60 |
| Jun | -0.01 | -1.33 | -1.04 | -0.82 | +1.30 | +0.09 | +1.02 | -0.07 | -0.60 | +1.28 | +0.26 | -1.45 | -1.51 | +1.28 |
| Jul | -0.13 | -0.11 | -0.22 | +0.46 | -0.17 | +0.75 | -1.69 | -3.36 | +0.59 | -0.07 | -1.68 | +1.79 | +1.69 | -0.16 |
| Aug | +0.27 | -0.16 | +2.01 | +1.56 | +0.89 | -0.02 | +1.63 | -1.95 | -1.11 | +0.23 | -1.15 | -0.65 | +3.53 | +0.32 |
| Sep | +1.04 | -1.09 | -0.41 | +0.88 | +0.52 | -0.75 | +0.52 | -1.51 | -1.36 | +1.09 | -0.66 | -1.34 | +0.00 | +1.09 |
| Oct | +0.68 | +0.11 | -1.17 | +0.27 | -0.46 | -1.98 | +0.60 | -1.09 | 2.13 | -0.33 | +0.66 | +2.32 | +0.00 | -0.46 |
| Nov | +1.34 | -1.41 | +0.63 | +0.18 | +1.04 | +0.91 | -0.93 | -1.48 | -2.20 | +0.91 | -0.80 | +0.18 | -36.11 | +1.04 |
| Dec | +0.10 | -0.38 | -0.26 | +0.95 | +0.09 | -0.27 | +0.57 | -1.01 | +0.78 | +0.22 | +0.27 | -0.06 | -2.20 | +0.09 |
| 2022 Jan | +0.74 | -0.81 | +1.07 | -0.54 | +0.16 | -0.50 | +0.97 | +1.34 | +0.34 | +0.42 | -0.30 | -0.92 | +1.06 | +0.56 |
| Feb | +0.55 | +0.16 | -0.91 | -0.17 | -0.22 | -0.32 | -0.51 | -0.63 | -0.29 | -0.22 | -0.32 | +1.11 | -3.22 | -0.22 |
| Mar | +0.40 | +0.02 | +0.48 | +0.93 | +0.90 | -4.75 | +0.83 | -2.42 | -1.13 | +0.90 | +0.23 | +0.53 | -5.07 | +0.90 |
| Apr | -0.97 | -2.36 | +2.00 | +1.54 | +2.83 | -3.10 | -0.82 | +1.64 | -1.52 | +2.83 | -1.91 | -1.98 | +1.66 | +2.83 |

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Quarterly | | | | 2021 | | 2022 | | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | | | 2021 | | | 2022 | Mar | Apr | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr |
| | | | | II | III | IV | I | | | | | | |
| Australian Dollar | -8.60 | -11.71 | -5.52 | -1.91 | -3.83 | -4.23 | -6.48 | +6.70 | -3.04 | +3.63 | -2.78 | -7.17 | +3.46 |
| Brazilian Real | -6.74 | +23.77 | -0.78 | -14.83 | +0.23 | +0.26 | -19.21 | +6.73 | -5.93 | -5.14 | -4.51 | -10.81 | +2.62 |
| Canadian Dollar | -13.96 | -5.04 | -9.86 | -4.39 | -4.93 | -3.70 | -5.60 | +2.71 | -3.11 | -0.23 | -0.57 | -4.83 | +1.18 |
| Chinese Yuan | -8.60 | -9.82 | -12.07 | -4.49 | -7.76 | -5.56 | -3.37 | +5.11 | -2.10 | +0.60 | -1.17 | -2.81 | +2.64 |
| EMU Euro | -8.23 | -11.33 | -2.97 | -4.29 | -5.40 | -1.90 | -1.12 | +7.10 | -3.75 | +2.16 | -0.79 | -2.44 | +4.10 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | -10.85 | -4.00 | -9.26 | -3.09 | -7.13 | -4.48 | -2.58 | +3.85 | -0.81 | +1.34 | -0.79 | -3.09 | -0.95 |
| Indian Rupee | -8.60 | -0.25 | -7.92 | -1.88 | -7.94 | -2.77 | -2.36 | +4.26 | -0.12 | +0.26 | +0.28 | -2.89 | -0.36 |
| Indonesian Rupiah | -13.65 | -3.33 | -8.74 | -2.81 | -9.33 | -4.88 | -1.95 | +5.68 | -1.42 | +1.89 | -0.46 | -3.32 | +0.10 |
| Iranian Rial | -9.85 | -3.57 | -9.81 | -3.01 | -7.82 | -4.18 | -2.56 | +3.60 | -0.70 | +1.17 | -0.41 | -3.29 | -1.16 |
| Japanese Yen | -11.73 | -8.43 | -0.58 | -3.17 | -6.65 | -2.21 | +4.01 | +7.96 | -2.39 | +1.85 | -0.31 | +2.44 | +4.89 |
| Korean Won | -7.18 | -8.09 | -2.90 | -3.29 | -3.35 | -3.67 | -1.35 | +5.95 | -3.10 | +1.64 | -0.31 | -2.64 | +3.62 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | -11.27 | -4.99 | -6.40 | -3.10 | -7.08 | -3.77 | -2.99 | +6.41 | -2.12 | +0.36 | -0.13 | -3.22 | +2.48 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | -10.76 | -3.03 | -10.03 | -3.84 | -7.83 | -4.31 | -2.81 | +3.99 | -1.69 | +0.91 | -0.41 | -3.29 | -1.16 |
| Singaporean Dollar | -11.58 | -4.63 | -8.02 | -3.19 | -6.68 | -4.15 | -3.53 | +5.11 | -2.36 | +0.34 | -0.12 | -3.74 | +1.13 |
| Swedish Krona | -6.15 | -14.47 | -1.28 | -3.62 | -5.98 | +0.48 | -1.38 | +6.86 | -2.65 | +3.70 | +1.14 | -5.97 | +4.20 |
| Swiss Franc | -10.37 | -12.89 | -6.33 | -4.86 | -5.84 | -5.84 | -2.43 | +7.93 | -3.20 | +2.28 | -1.72 | -2.94 | +3.69 |
| Taiwani Dollar | -11.84 | -9.59 | -11.03 | -5.01 | -8.05 | -4.28 | -2.94 | +5.78 | -2.72 | +0.77 | -0.40 | -3.29 | -1.16 |
| Thai Baht | -16.70 | -3.30 | +0.31 | -0.85 | -2.51 | -5.04 | -3.78 | +7.59 | -1.32 | +0.28 | -2.52 | -1.57 | +1.90 |
| UK Pound Sterling | -13.26 | -5.73 | -9.89 | -3.68 | -4.89 | -4.17 | -0.67 | +4.82 | -1.88 | +1.00 | -0.34 | -1.31 | +3.21 |
| U.S Dollar | -10.35 | -3.58 | -9.79 | -2.99 | -7.83 | -4.18 | -2.95 | +3.60 | -0.82 | +0.77 | -0.41 | -3.29 | -1.16 |
| UAE Dirham | -10.35 | -3.58 | -9.79 | -2.99 | -7.83 | -4.18 | -2.95 | +3.08 | -0.82 | +0.77 | -0.41 | -3.29 | -1.16 |

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRIES | FY18 | FY19 | FY20 | FY21 | Apr | | Jul-Apr | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | 2021 | 2022 ^P | FY21 | FY22 ^P |
| I. Cash | 19,913.6 | 21,739.4 | 23,132.3 | 29,370.9 | 2,792.6 | 3,125.1 | 24,229.0 | 26,077.1 |
| 1.USA | 2,838.0 | 3,309.1 | 1,742.8 | 2,754.2 | 293.6 | 345.6 | 2,124.1 | 2,556.9 |
| 2.UK | 2,892.4 | 3,412.3 | 2,569.0 | 4,067.1 | 435.3 | 484.1 | 3,340.9 | 3,671.3 |
| 3.Saudi Arabia | 4,858.8 | 5,003.0 | 6,613.5 | 7,667.0 | 673.4 | 707.2 | 6,412.3 | 6,517.2 |
| 4.UAE | 4,359.0 | 4,617.3 | 5,611.8 | 6,114.0 | 558.5 | 614.1 | 5,083.3 | 4,898.0 |
| Dubai | 3,173.7 | 3,075.5 | 4,768.2 | 5,065.3 | 441.2 | 467.7 | 4,248.9 | 3,837.7 |
| Abu Dhabi | 1,132.7 | 1,488.0 | 810.4 | 944.7 | 107.4 | 136.4 | 752.2 | 994.1 |
| Sharjah | 47.6 | 37.2 | 25.1 | 79.4 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 60.6 | 50.3 |
| Others | 5.0 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 24.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 21.6 | 15.9 |
| 5.Other GCC Countries | 2,158.3 | 2,119.1 | 2,910.2 | 3,309.9 | 300.2 | 358.9 | 2,761.8 | 3,024.4 |
| Bahrain | 355.7 | 340.2 | 417.1 | 464.7 | 40.4 | 51.5 | 394.2 | 442.3 |
| Kuwait | 774.2 | 725.8 | 738.6 | 858.6 | 79.0 | 89.0 | 714.6 | 781.3 |
| Qatar | 371.1 | 385.9 | 760.2 | 903.0 | 85.8 | 103.7 | 752.8 | 855.6 |
| Oman | 657.3 | 667.2 | 994.3 | 1,083.5 | 95.0 | 114.6 | 900.1 | 945.2 |
| 6.EU Countries | 658.1 | 609.0 | 1,778.5 | 2,709.3 | 254.0 | 298.2 | 2,205.7 | 2,803.0 |
| Germany | 127.8 | 123.5 | 392.2 | 426.8 | 40.7 | 46.2 | 353.2 | 423.7 |
| France | 54.1 | 61.4 | 240.4 | 419.8 | 38.7 | 41.5 | 344.0 | 409.4 |
| Netherlands | 7.0 | 6.8 | 65.7 | 47.8 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 38.5 | 50.2 |
| Spain | 129.5 | 150.9 | 329.7 | 401.8 | 36.5 | 46.2 | 325.2 | 423.2 |
| Italy | 98.1 | 111.2 | 361.3 | 600.8 | 52.7 | 72.2 | 485.9 | 711.7 |
| Greece | 32.1 | 49.6 | 145.1 | 273.7 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 215.4 | 303.7 |
| Sweden | 19.4 | 17.0 | 44.9 | 61.9 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 51.1 | 65.7 |
| Denmark | 13.7 | 15.8 | 45.3 | 71.8 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 59.5 | 59.4 |
| Ireland | 159.4 | 51.2 | 75.4 | 153.2 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 130.1 | 134.8 |
| Belgium | 17.0 | 21.7 | 78.6 | 251.8 | 25.8 | 22.9 | 202.7 | 221.2 |
| 7.Malaysia | 1,148.1 | 1,551.7 | 226.5 | 203.7 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 174.7 | 121.1 |
| 8.Norway | 47.8 | 43.5 | 69.7 | 111.0 | 12.1 | 16.0 | 91.0 | 123.2 |
| 9.Switzerland | 27.4 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 40.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 36.3 | 38.8 |
| 10.Australia | 230.6 | 246.0 | 339.8 | 593.5 | 57.3 | 72.7 | 498.1 | 637.4 |
| 11.Canada | 211.1 | 213.0 | 313.4 | 586.0 | 70.8 | 81.1 | 466.2 | 591.4 |
| 12.Japan | 22.8 | 23.0 | 66.4 | 84.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 72.9 | 63.8 |
| 13.Other Countries | 461.3 | 561.3 | 859.6 | 1,129.5 | 105.1 | 121.5 | 961.8 | 1,030.5 |
| II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs | - | .. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total (I+II) | 19,913.6 | 21,739.4 | 23,132.3 | 29,370.9 | 2,792.6 | 3,125.1 | 24,229.0 | 26,077.1 |

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| ITEMS | FY-21 | | | Jul-Apr ^p | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | | | | FY21 | | | FY22 | | |
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 1. Current Account (A+B+C) | 65,119 | 67,939 | (2,820) | 53,861 | 54,404 | (543) | 60,707 | 74,486 | (13,779) |
| A. Goods and services (a+b) | 31,584 | 62,734 | (31,150) | 25,914 | 50,025 | (24,111) | 32,641 | 69,165 | (36,524) |
| a. Goods | 25,639 | 54,273 | (28,634) | 21,017 | 43,037 | (22,020) | 26,852 | 59,800 | (32,948) |
| 1. General merchandise | 25,626 | 54,273 | (28,647) | 21,005 | 43,037 | (22,032) | 26,845 | 59,800 | (32,955) |
| 2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export) | 13 | ... | 13 | 12 | ... | 12 | 7 | ... | 7 |
| 3. Nonmonetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b. Services | 5,945 | 8,461 | (2,516) | 4,897 | 6,988 | (2,091) | 5,789 | 9,365 | (3,576) |
| 1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | 3 | 48 | (45) | 3 | 41 | (38) | 3 | 25 | (22) |
| 3. Transport | 544 | 3,279 | (2,735) | 471 | 2,666 | (2,195) | 635 | 5,117 | (4,482) |
| 4. Travel | 501 | 752 | (251) | 426 | 608 | (182) | 463 | 987 | (524) |
| 5. Construction | 116 | 2 | 114 | 89 | 2 | 87 | 83 | 40 | 43 |
| 6. Insurance and pension services | 47 | 247 | (200) | 37 | 212 | (175) | 32 | 246 | (214) |
| 7. Financial services | 138 | 472 | (334) | 122 | 378 | (256) | 77 | 182 | (105) |
| 8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. | 13 | 254 | (241) | 11 | 216 | (205) | 11 | 191 | (180) |
| 9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services | 2,108 | 530 | 1,578 | 1,700 | 426 | 1,274 | 2,198 | 533 | 1,665 |
| 10. Other business services | 1,448 | 2,408 | (960) | 1,181 | 2,067 | (886) | 1,356 | 1,656 | (300) |
| 11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services | 11 | - | 11 | 9 | - | 9 | 11 | 1 | 10 |
| 12. Government goods and services n.i.e. | 1,016 | 469 | 547 | 848 | 372 | 476 | 920 | 387 | 533 |
| B. Primary Income | 508 | 4,908 | (4,400) | 404 | 4,124 | (3,720) | 549 | 5,071 | (4,522) |
| 1. Compensation of employees | 181 | 36 | 145 | 145 | 31 | 114 | 230 | 28 | 202 |
| 2. Investment income | 327 | 4,872 | (4,545) | 259 | 4,093 | (3,834) | 319 | 5,043 | (4,724) |
| 2.1 Direct investment | (17) | 2,565 | (2,582) | (14) | 2,149 | (2,163) | 2 | 2,290 | (2,288) |
| 2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | (17) | 2,533 | (2,550) | (14) | 2,123 | (2,137) | 2 | 2,229 | (2,227) |
| 2.1.2 Interest | - | 32 | (32) | - | 26 | (26) | - | 61 | (61) |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment | 109 | 606 | (497) | 90 | 458 | (368) | 121 | 818 | (697) |
| 2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares | 6 | 131 | (125) | 6 | 97 | (91) | 3 | 130 | (127) |
| 2.2.2 Interest | 103 | 475 | (372) | 84 | 361 | (277) | 118 | 688 | (570) |
| 2.3 Other investment | 206 | 1,701 | (1,495) | 154 | 1,486 | (1,332) | 158 | 1,935 | (1,777) |
| 2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.3.2 Interest | 206 | 1,701 | (1,495) | 154 | 1,486 | (1,332) | 158 | 1,935 | (1,777) |
| 2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.4 Reserve assets | 29 | ... | 29 | 29 | ... | 29 | 38 | ... | 38 |
| 3. Other primary income | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| C. Secondary Income | 33,027 | 297 | 32,730 | 27,543 | 255 | 27,288 | 27,517 | 250 | 27,267 |
| 1. General government | 281 | 22 | 259 | 256 | 16 | 240 | 313 | 22 | 291 |
| 2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 32,746 | 275 | 32,471 | 27,287 | 239 | 27,048 | 27,204 | 228 | 26,976 |
| 2. Capital account | 224 | - | 224 | 194 | - | 194 | 184 | - | 184 |
| 1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - |
| 2. Capital transfers | 221 | - | 221 | 191 | - | 191 | 184 | - | 184 |
| 2.1 General government | 204 | - | 204 | 177 | - | 177 | 174 | - | 174 |
| 2.1.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.2 Other Capital transfers | 204 | - | 204 | 177 | - | 177 | 174 | - | 174 |
| 2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs | 17 | - | 17 | 14 | - | 14 | 10 | - | 10 |
| 2.2.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2 Other Capital transfers | 17 | - | 17 | 14 | - | 14 | 10 | - | 10 |
| Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2) | 65,343 | 67,939 | (2,596) | 54,055 | 54,404 | (349) | 60,891 | 74,486 | (13,595) |

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| ITEMS | FY-21 | | | Jul-Apr ^P | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | FY21 | | | FY22 | | |
| | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net |
| 3. Financial account | 5,975 | 9,190 | (3,215) | 4,362 | 5,315 | (953) | (3,976) | 10,123 | (14,099) |
| 1. Direct investment | 171 | 1,819 | (1,648) | 117 | 1,479 | (1,362) | 20 | 1,457 | (1,437) |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 43 | 1,790 | (1,747) | 42 | 1,527 | (1,485) | 5 | 1,464 | (1,459) |
| 1.2 Debt instruments | 128 | 29 | 99 | 75 | (48) | 123 | 15 | (7) | 22 |
| 2. Portfolio investment | (12) | 2,762 | (2,774) | 24 | 2,184 | (2,160) | (21) | 116 | (137) |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares | (24) | (294) | 270 | (20) | (280) | 260 | 22 | (358) | 380 |
| 2.2 Debt instruments | 12 | 3,056 | (3,044) | 44 | 2,464 | (2,420) | (43) | 474 | (517) |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options | (2) | (2) | - | 1 | (1) | 2 | (1) | - | (1) |
| 4. Other investment | 1,345 | 4,611 | (3,266) | 1,435 | 1,653 | (218) | 2,580 | 8,550 | (5,970) |
| 4.1 Other equity | 20 | - | 20 | 20 | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits | (44) | (1,534) | 1,490 | 357 | (1,991) | 2,348 | 555 | 1,172 | (617) |
| Central bank | - | (3,002) | 3,002 | - | (3,000) | 3,000 | - | (1) | 1 |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | (150) | 683 | (833) | 178 | 500 | (322) | 265 | 719 | (454) |
| General government | (2) | 785 | (787) | (2) | 509 | (511) | 3 | 454 | (451) |
| Other sectors | 108 | - | 108 | 181 | - | 181 | 287 | - | 287 |
| 4.3 Loans | - | 3,611 | (3,611) | - | 1,121 | (1,121) | - | 1,438 | (1,438) |
| Central bank | - | (1,080) | 1,080 | - | (779) | 779 | - | (734) | 734 |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | (172) | 172 | - | (468) | 468 | - | (58) | 58 |
| General government | - | 3,953 | (3,953) | - | 1,466 | (1,466) | - | 1,065 | (1,065) |
| Other sectors | - | 910 | (910) | - | 902 | (902) | - | 1,165 | (1,165) |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances | 614 | - | 614 | 631 | - | 631 | 819 | - | 819 |
| Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| General government | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | 614 | - | 614 | 631 | - | 631 | 819 | - | 819 |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable | 755 | 2,534 | (1,779) | 427 | 2,523 | (2,096) | 1,206 | 3,167 | (1,961) |
| Central bank | - | 1,534 | (1,534) | - | 1,534 | (1,534) | - | - | - |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 758 | (12) | 770 | 427 | (11) | 438 | 297 | (6) | 303 |
| General government | (3) | 1,000 | (1,003) | - | 1,000 | (1,000) | 909 | 3,000 | (2,091) |
| Other sectors | - | 12 | (12) | - | - | - | - | 173 | (173) |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | 2,773 | (2,773) |
| 5. Reserve assets | 4,473 | ... | 4,473 | 2,785 | ... | 2,785 | (6,554) | ... | (6,554) |
| 5.1 Monetary gold | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | - |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights | 201 | ... | 201 | 237 | ... | 237 | 1,982 | ... | 1,982 |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the IMF | - | ... | - | - | ... | - | - | ... | - |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets | 4,272 | ... | 4,272 | 2,548 | ... | 2,548 | (8,536) | ... | (8,536) |
| | Credit | Debit | net | Credit | Debit | net | Credit | Debit | net |
| 4. Errors and Omissions | - | 619 | (619) | - | 604 | (604) | - | 504 | (504) |
| 5. Exceptional Financing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period
(Million US \$)

| | 2020 | | 2021 | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep ^R | Dec ^P |
| International investment position - Net | (115,766.3) | (117,725.0) | (116,880.1) | (120,816.9) | (122,638.7) | (127,377.8) |
| A. Assets | 28,733.0 | 30,667.0 | 30,181.8 | 33,156.6 | 35,150.9 | 33,763.5 |
| 1. Direct investment | 2,010.2 | 1,980.7 | 1,953.1 | 2,055.0 | 2,035.8 | 2,058.5 |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 1,925.9 | 1,896.4 | 1,868.9 | 1,970.8 | 1,951.5 | 1,974.3 |
| 1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises | 1,925.9 | 1,896.4 | 1,868.9 | 1,970.8 | 1,951.5 | 1,974.3 |
| 1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.2 Debt instruments | 84.3 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 84.3 | 84.3 |
| 1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.) | 79.6 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 79.6 |
| 1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 354.9 | 328.9 | 366.7 | 332.6 | 367.9 | 403.2 |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 153.1 | 153.1 | 127.8 | 153.1 | 179.8 | 179.3 |
| 2.1.1 Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 147.2 | 147.2 | 118.6 | 147.2 | 170.5 | 170.5 |
| 2.1.3 General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.1.4 Other sectors | 5.9 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| 2.2 Debt securities | 201.8 | 175.8 | 239.0 | 179.5 | 188.1 | 223.9 |
| 2.2.1 Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank | 178.6 | 152.6 | 211.7 | 156.3 | 166.1 | 202.0 |
| 2.2.3 General government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.4 Other sectors | 23.2 | 23.2 | 27.2 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 8.8 | 17.0 | 20.6 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 7.0 |
| 4. Other investment | 8,933.6 | 9,534.4 | 9,421.4 | 8,381.5 | 8,500.0 | 8,453.5 |
| 4.1 Other equity | 199.0 | 199.0 | 220.0 | 220.0 | 220.0 | 220.0 |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits | 3,005.0 | 3,286.6 | 2,839.8 | 1,881.7 | 1,891.5 | 1,760.5 |
| 4.3 Loans | 127.8 | 127.8 | 127.8 | 127.8 | - | - |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances | 4,884.5 | 5,109.8 | 5,320.1 | 5,226.3 | 5,264.4 | 5,310.0 |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable | 717.3 | 811.2 | 913.8 | 925.8 | 1,124.0 | 1,162.9 |
| 5. Reserve assets | 17,425.5 | 18,805.9 | 18,419.9 | 22,380.9 | 24,241.9 | 22,841.2 |
| 5.1 Monetary gold | 3,921.3 | 3,922.8 | 3,514.3 | 3,664.7 | 3,622.4 | 3,783.1 |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights | 138.4 | 101.5 | 416.7 | 385.7 | 3,080.7 | 3,057.6 |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the fund | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets | 13,365.6 | 14,781.4 | 14,488.7 | 18,330.3 | 17,538.6 | 16,000.3 |
| 5.4.1 Currency and deposits | 8,107.4 | 8,612.0 | 7,331.9 | 9,176.9 | 8,260.6 | 7,359.2 |
| 5.4.2 Securities | 2,754.2 | 4,457.7 | 5,389.0 | 6,463.4 | 8,103.7 | 6,622.4 |
| 5.4.3 Financial derivatives | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5.4.4 Other claims | 2,504.0 | 1,711.7 | 1,767.8 | 2,690.0 | 1,174.3 | 2,018.7 |

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

| | 2020 | | 2021 | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Sep | Dec | Mar | Jun | Sep ^R | Dec ^P |
| B. Liabilities | 144,499.3 | 148,391.9 | 147,061.8 | 153,973.6 | 157,789.6 | 161,141.3 |
| 1. Direct investment | 31,940.6 | 32,444.4 | 32,031.4 | 33,029.5 | 32,592.9 | 33,010.7 |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 27,638.6 | 28,397.2 | 27,983.0 | 28,904.2 | 28,388.1 | 28,576.3 |
| 1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr. | 27,638.6 | 28,397.2 | 27,983.0 | 28,904.2 | 28,388.1 | 28,576.3 |
| 1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.2 Debt instruments | 4,302.0 | 4,047.2 | 4,048.5 | 4,125.2 | 4,204.9 | 4,434.4 |
| 1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr. | 4,301.8 | 4,047.0 | 4,048.3 | 4,125.1 | 4,204.7 | 4,434.2 |
| 1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 8,768.0 | 8,779.6 | 8,861.3 | 11,987.0 | 12,560.8 | 11,229.1 |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares | 2,805.7 | 2,854.6 | 2,746.6 | 2,837.6 | 2,540.7 | 2,299.9 |
| 2.1.1 Central bank | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank | 1,138.7 | 1,205.1 | 1,105.0 | 1,143.8 | 1,134.2 | 1,177.6 |
| 2.1.3 General government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.1.4 Other sectors | 1,667.1 | 1,649.6 | 1,641.5 | 1,693.8 | 1,406.5 | 1,122.3 |
| 2.2 Debt securities | 5,962.3 | 5,925.0 | 6,114.7 | 9,149.4 | 10,020.1 | 8,929.2 |
| 2.2.1 Central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2.3 General government | 5,962.3 | 5,925.0 | 6,114.7 | 8,649.4 | 9,520.1 | 8,429.2 |
| 2.2.4 Other sectors | - | - | - | 500.0 | 500.0 | 500.0 |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | 8.7 | 3.2 | 19.0 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 7.3 |
| 4. Other investment | 103,782.0 | 107,164.7 | 106,150.1 | 108,946.9 | 112,625.8 | 116,894.2 |
| 4.1 Other equity | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits | 6,700.3 | 5,966.4 | 5,053.2 | 6,200.5 | 6,576.4 | 7,042.8 |
| 4.3 Loans | 91,623.3 | 94,390.5 | 93,542.8 | 95,630.8 | 96,053.1 | 96,763.3 |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances | 781.9 | 781.9 | 781.9 | 781.9 | 781.9 | 781.9 |
| 4.6 Other accounts payable | 3,285.1 | 4,602.2 | 5,371.3 | 4,923.6 | 5,079.1 | 8,157.1 |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab) | 1,391.5 | 1,423.8 | 1,401.0 | 1,410.1 | 4,135.3 | 4,149.1 |

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

| End Period | Foreign exchange reserves with | | | | | | | | | | | | | | SBP and Scheduled Banks | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| | Gold* | SBP | | | | | | Scheduled Banks | | | | | | Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13) | Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14) | | |
| | | SDRs | Cash Foreign Currency | Nostro ¹ | ACU Bal Net | Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)** | Net Reserves with SBP (2+4) | Deposits | | | Utilizations | | | | | Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)** | Net Reserves With Banks (7-10) |
| | | | | | | | | FE-25 ² | Trade Nostro | Placement abroad (other than FE-25) | Trade Finance | FE-25 Placements in Pakistan | Others | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | a | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| FY 17 | 2,578 | 607 | 98 | 15,538 | | 16,243 | 16,145 | 6,963 | (232) | 139 | 1,705 | 69 | 2,057 | 3,039 | 5,258 | 21,861 | 21,403 |
| FY18 | 2,598 | 488 | 101 | 9,277 | | 9,866 | 9,765 | 7,591 | (532) | 47 | 973 | 60 | 3,136 | 2,938 | 6,618 | 15,402 | 16,384 |
| FY19 | 2,928 | 347 | 489 | 6,939 | | 7,774 | 7,285 | 7,823 | (714) | 2 | 626 | 62 | 3,545 | 2,878 | 7,196 | 13,580 | 14,482 |
| FY20 | 3,674 | 176 | 369 | 11,956 | 49 | 12,550 | 12,132 | 7,526 | 28 | 2 | 771 | 53 | 4,059 | 2,672 | 6,754 | 18,896 | 18,886 |
| FY21 | 3,665 | 386 | 131 | 16,913 | 55 | 17,486 | 17,299 | 7,879 | 52 | 5 | 780 | 80 | 4,507 | 2,570 | 7,099 | 23,721 | 24,398 |
| 2021 Apr | 3,674 | 422 | 145 | 15,176 | 48 | 15,791 | 15,598 | 7,857 | (59) | 4 | 765 | 84 | 4,062 | 2,891 | 7,092 | 22,356 | 22,690 |
| May | 3,949 | 390 | 140 | 15,749 | 20 | 16,299 | 16,139 | 7,875 | (136) | 4 | 741 | 76 | 4,147 | 2,779 | 7,134 | 23,027 | 23,273 |
| Jun | 3,665 | 386 | 131 | 16,913 | 55 | 17,486 | 17,299 | 7,879 | 52 | 5 | 780 | 80 | 4,507 | 2,570 | 7,099 | 23,721 | 24,398 |
| Jul ^R | 3,795 | 378 | 128 | 17,468 | 53 | 18,027 | 17,845 | 7,797 | (23) | 2 | 866 | 78 | 4,252 | 2,580 | 6,931 | 24,401 | 24,776 |
| Aug ^R | 3,772 | 3,100 | 151 | 16,973 | 83 | 20,308 | 20,074 | 7,851 | 52 | 2 | 857 | 76 | 4,241 | 2,731 | 6,994 | 26,812 | 27,068 |
| Sep ^R | 3,622 | 3,081 | 120 | 16,173 | 26 | 19,400 | 19,253 | 7,781 | (6) | 2 | 1,052 | 69 | 4,172 | 2,484 | 6,730 | 25,507 | 25,983 |
| Oct ^R | 3,677 | 3,099 | 134 | 14,101 | 55 | 17,388 | 17,200 | 7,748 | (221) | 2 | 1,118 | 67 | 4,059 | 2,285 | 6,630 | 23,350 | 23,829 |
| Nov ^R | 3,750 | 3,032 | 144 | 12,934 | 31 | 16,141 | 15,966 | 7,713 | (8) | 2 | 1,350 | 66 | 4,017 | 2,275 | 6,363 | 22,167 | 22,329 |
| Dec ^P | 3,783 | 3,058 | 92 | 14,628 | 59 | 17,837 | 17,686 | 7,652 | (183) | 2 | 1,455 | 86 | 3,632 | 2,298 | 6,197 | 23,918 | 23,883 |
| 2022 Jan | 3,731 | 3,011 | 65 | 13,597 | 41 | 16,714 | 16,608 | 7,658 | 7 | 2 | 1,430 | 67 | 3,364 | 2,806 | 6,228 | 23,253 | 22,836 |
| Feb | 3,970 | 2,979 | 107 | 13,407 | 86 | 16,580 | 16,386 | 7,667 | 83 | 2 | 1,415 | 63 | 3,188 | 3,084 | 6,252 | 23,634 | 22,638 |
| Mar | 4,037 | 2,948 | 138 | 8,477 | 81 | 11,644 | 11,425 | 7,360 | (179) | 1 | 1,359 | 63 | 2,821 | 2,940 | 6,001 | 18,620 | 17,426 |
| Apr | 3,973 | 2,204 | 133 | 8,295 | 120 | 10,752 | 10,499 | 7,301 | (253) | 1 | 1,394 | 63 | 2,821 | 2,772 | 5,907 | 17,496 | 16,406 |

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

| DESCRIPTION | 2021 | | | | | | | | | | 2022 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | |
| Foreign Currency Deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. FE-25 Deposits | 7,856.8 | 7,875.0 | 7,879.3 | 7,796.7 | 7,851.3 | 7,781.4 | 7,747.9 | 7,713.0 | 7,651.9 | 7,658.4 | 7,666.9 | 7,359.8 | 7,301.4 | |
| 1. Resident | 6,956.8 | 6,959.8 | 6,970.4 | 6,912.2 | 6,966.4 | 6,886.8 | 6,865.8 | 6,834.7 | 6,749.4 | 6,749.2 | 6,765.1 | 6,432.9 | 6,386.0 | |
| i) Demand Deposits | 2,781.5 | 2,752.6 | 2,845.2 | 2,827.0 | 2,783.0 | 2,797.8 | 2,795.9 | 2,854.4 | 2,717.5 | 2,746.2 | 2,846.5 | 2,738.5 | 2,668.4 | |
| ii) Savings Deposits | 2,618.7 | 2,598.5 | 2,580.1 | 2,574.3 | 2,666.4 | 2,555.7 | 2,529.0 | 2,485.6 | 2,487.5 | 2,465.7 | 2,470.1 | 2,467.8 | 2,435.0 | |
| iii) Time Deposits | 1,556.7 | 1,608.7 | 1,545.1 | 1,510.9 | 1,517.0 | 1,533.3 | 1,540.9 | 1,494.7 | 1,544.4 | 1,537.4 | 1,448.6 | 1,226.6 | 1,282.5 | |
| 2. Non- Resident | 900.0 | 915.2 | 908.9 | 884.5 | 884.8 | 894.6 | 882.1 | 878.0 | 902.4 | 909.1 | 901.7 | 926.9 | 915.4 | |
| i) Demand Deposits | 500.1 | 520.2 | 511.6 | 509.6 | 512.4 | 517.2 | 507.8 | 505.2 | 516.7 | 530.0 | 519.6 | 547.0 | 540.0 | |
| ii) Savings Deposits | 297.8 | 293.1 | 324.1 | 291.0 | 288.1 | 292.9 | 290.3 | 288.9 | 325.2 | 293.2 | 294.4 | 294.1 | 285.6 | |
| iii) Time Deposits | 102.1 | 101.9 | 73.2 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 84.5 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 60.6 | 85.9 | 87.7 | 85.9 | 89.8 | |
| B. Old FCAs Deposits | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.1 | |
| 1. Resident | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | |
| 2. Non- Resident | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | |
| Total (A+B) | 7,867.6 | 7,885.7 | 7,889.9 | 7,807.3 | 7,861.9 | 7,791.9 | 7,758.4 | 7,723.4 | 7,662.3 | 7,668.7 | 7,677.1 | 7,370.0 | 7,311.5 | |
| FE-25 Deposits Utilization | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Financing | 765.0 | 741.1 | 780.3 | 865.7 | 857.3 | 1,051.8 | 1,118.3 | 1,349.6 | 1,455.3 | 1,430.2 | 1,415.3 | 1,358.5 | 1,394.2 | |
| i) Exports Financing | 279.6 | 284.4 | 297.4 | 308.3 | 348.9 | 344.1 | 343.4 | 391.0 | 414.8 | 420.9 | 443.9 | 409.2 | 418.2 | |
| a) Pre-Shipment | 130.1 | 136.0 | 138.3 | 144.3 | 163.8 | 169.2 | 169.6 | 212.0 | 220.7 | 230.8 | 223.0 | 217.6 | 236.3 | |
| b) Post-Shipment | 149.5 | 148.5 | 159.1 | 164.0 | 185.2 | 174.9 | 173.8 | 179.0 | 194.1 | 190.2 | 220.8 | 191.6 | 181.9 | |
| ii) Import Financing | 485.4 | 456.6 | 482.9 | 557.5 | 508.4 | 707.7 | 774.9 | 958.6 | 1,040.5 | 1,009.3 | 971.4 | 949.3 | 976.1 | |
| 2. Placements | 2,111.3 | 2,024.8 | 1,861.7 | 1,977.7 | 2,055.5 | 1,880.2 | 1,914.0 | 1,649.9 | 1,856.3 | 2,154.6 | 2,347.3 | 2,344.8 | 2,194.4 | |
| i) With State Bank of Pakistan | 1,172.7 | 1,182.1 | 1,180.5 | 1,180.1 | 1,182.9 | 1,173.5 | 1,173.7 | 1,166.1 | 1,168.7 | 1,151.4 | 1,166.4 | 1,172.5 | 1,115.2 | |
| a) CRR ¹ | 406.5 | 410.1 | 409.4 | 409.1 | 409.9 | 406.7 | 406.8 | 404.7 | 405.9 | 400.6 | 405.9 | 407.7 | 389.2 | |
| b) SCRR ² | 766.2 | 771.9 | 771.1 | 770.9 | 773.0 | 766.8 | 766.9 | 761.4 | 762.7 | 750.8 | 760.4 | 764.9 | 726.0 | |
| ii) With Banks | 938.6 | 842.8 | 681.2 | 797.6 | 872.6 | 706.6 | 740.3 | 483.8 | 687.6 | 1,003.1 | 1,181.0 | 1,172.2 | 1,079.2 | |
| a) Within Pakistan | 84.2 | 76.1 | 79.6 | 78.3 | 76.2 | 69.1 | 66.8 | 65.8 | 85.6 | 66.7 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 63.0 | |
| b) Outside Pakistan | 854.4 | 766.6 | 601.6 | 719.3 | 796.4 | 637.5 | 673.5 | 418.0 | 602.0 | 936.4 | 1,118.0 | 1,108.8 | 1,016.2 | |
| 3. Balances | 918.9 | 962.3 | 730.8 | 700.9 | 697.7 | 677.3 | 657.2 | 696.5 | 708.0 | 709.9 | 715.8 | 835.5 | 891.3 | |
| i) Balance held abroad | 484.5 | 549.9 | 370.5 | 333.9 | 334.6 | 347.3 | 345.8 | 382.3 | 418.9 | 428.0 | 435.6 | 511.0 | 555.3 | |
| ii) Cash in hand | 434.4 | 412.4 | 360.3 | 367.0 | 363.1 | 330.0 | 311.4 | 314.2 | 289.1 | 281.9 | 280.2 | 324.5 | 336.0 | |
| 4. Others | 4,061.6 | 4,146.8 | 4,506.5 | 4,252.3 | 4,240.7 | 4,172.1 | 4,058.5 | 4,016.8 | 3,632.3 | 3,363.6 | 3,188.5 | 2,821.0 | 2,821.4 | |

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

| Sr. | COUNTRY | Apr FY 22 ^P | | | Jul-Apr FY 22 ^P | | | Jul-Apr FY 21 ^R | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| | | Direct Investment (Net) | Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total | Direct Investment (Net) | Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total | Direct Investment (Net) | Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total |
| I | Foreign Private Investment | 170.6 | (17.1) | 153.4 | 1,455.6 | (358.9) | 1,096.7 | 1,480.0 | (279.7) | 1,200.3 |
| 1 | Argentina | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | Australia | (0.5) | - | (0.5) | (3.0) | (1.6) | (4.6) | (19.9) | (0.3) | (20.2) |
| 3 | Austria | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | (0.4) | 0.5 |
| 4 | Bahrain | 1.6 | - | 1.6 | 18.0 | (0.1) | 17.9 | 15.9 | - | 15.9 |
| 5 | Bangladesh | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | Brunei | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 7 | Canada | 0.2 | (0.7) | (0.4) | 1.8 | 6.4 | 8.1 | (0.2) | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 8 | China | 22.3 | - | 22.3 | 355.8 | (6.6) | 349.2 | 699.6 | (1.0) | 698.6 |
| 9 | Denmark | (0.1) | - | (0.1) | (0.6) | - | (0.6) | (0.2) | 0.2 | - |
| 10 | Egypt | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | 4.1 | - | 4.1 | 7.6 | (2.1) | 5.5 |
| 11 | Finland | - | - | - | - | (2.5) | (2.5) | (2.4) | 0.2 | (2.2) |
| 12 | France | 0.2 | (0.1) | - | 32.3 | (3.5) | 28.8 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 5.1 |
| 13 | Germany | 16.5 | - | 16.4 | 78.9 | (2.9) | 76.0 | 47.2 | (0.8) | 46.4 |
| 14 | Hongkong | 0.9 | (0.5) | 0.5 | 133.9 | 13.1 | 147.0 | 127.6 | 7.0 | 134.6 |
| 15 | Indonesia | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | (0.2) | - | (0.2) |
| 16 | Iran | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 1.0 |
| 17 | Ireland | - | (1.3) | (1.3) | 5.2 | (23.2) | (18.0) | 0.6 | (27.9) | (27.3) |
| 18 | Italy | 4.1 | - | 4.1 | 27.2 | - | 27.2 | 31.7 | - | 31.7 |
| 19 | Japan | (1.2) | - | (1.2) | (10.1) | (0.5) | (10.7) | (10.0) | 0.6 | (9.5) |
| 20 | Korea (South) | 1.4 | - | 1.4 | 1.9 | (1.6) | 0.3 | 12.9 | (0.1) | 12.8 |
| 21 | Kuwait | 16.7 | (0.3) | 16.5 | 40.1 | (2.9) | 37.1 | - | (1.1) | (1.1) |
| 22 | Lebanon | 0.3 | - | 0.3 | 1.9 | - | 1.9 | 4.9 | - | 4.9 |
| 23 | Libya | - | - | - | - | - | - | (0.8) | - | (0.8) |
| 24 | Luxembourg | (0.3) | (6.3) | (6.6) | (3.5) | (39.0) | (42.6) | 2.7 | (45.6) | (43.0) |
| 25 | Malaysia | 2.6 | - | 2.6 | 71.0 | (0.2) | 70.8 | 36.0 | - | 36.0 |
| 26 | Netherlands | 9.3 | (0.2) | 9.1 | 80.8 | (4.1) | 76.8 | 46.6 | (4.2) | 42.5 |
| 27 | NewZealand | - | - | - | - | (0.1) | (0.1) | 1.2 | - | 1.2 |
| 28 | Norway | (0.4) | - | (0.4) | (37.8) | - | (37.8) | (60.5) | - | (60.5) |
| 29 | Oman | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 1.6 | (0.1) | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| 30 | Philippines | - | - | - | (8.9) | 0.1 | (8.9) | 2.5 | - | 2.5 |
| 31 | Poland | (0.2) | - | (0.2) | (1.0) | - | (1.0) | 19.7 | - | 19.7 |
| 32 | Portugal | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.5 |
| 33 | Qatar | - | - | - | 2.7 | (0.1) | 2.6 | 18.1 | - | 18.1 |
| 34 | Saudi Arabia | 0.8 | (0.1) | 0.8 | 4.6 | (0.8) | 3.8 | 5.7 | - | 5.7 |
| 35 | Singapore | 6.9 | 1.0 | 7.9 | 97.4 | 31.8 | 129.2 | 3.7 | 28.5 | 32.2 |
| 36 | South Africa | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 37 | Sri Lanka | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | 2.4 |
| 38 | Sweden | 0.5 | (2.8) | (2.3) | 4.1 | (16.8) | (12.7) | 21.7 | (9.6) | 12.1 |
| 39 | Switzerland | 12.4 | - | 12.3 | 119.8 | 4.2 | 124.0 | 54.3 | (28.9) | 25.4 |
| 40 | Thailand | (0.3) | - | (0.3) | (0.6) | - | (0.6) | 3.2 | - | 3.2 |
| 41 | Turkey | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | (0.3) | - | (0.3) | 12.7 | - | 12.7 |
| 42 | U.A. E | 17.5 | 4.9 | 22.4 | 118.2 | (0.2) | 118.1 | 94.3 | 154.1 | 248.4 |
| 43 | United Kingdom | 0.5 | (7.3) | (6.7) | 24.9 | (82.3) | (57.4) | 113.6 | (179.5) | (65.9) |
| 44 | United States of America | 40.3 | (1.9) | 38.4 | 223.4 | (183.0) | 40.3 | 112.7 | (162.6) | (49.8) |
| 45 | Others | 17.7 | (1.5) | 16.2 | 71.9 | (42.4) | 29.5 | 67.7 | (10.2) | 57.6 |
| II | Foreign Public Investment | | (29.1) | (29.1) | - | 473.5 | 473.5 | - | 2,463.1 | 2,463.1 |
| | Debt Securities | | (29.1) | (29.1) | - | 473.5 | 473.5 | - | 2,463.1 | 2,463.1 |
| | Total | 170.6 | (46.3) | 124.3 | 1,455.6 | 114.6 | 1,570.2 | 1,480.0 | 2,183.5 | 3,663.5 |

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

| Sr. | SECTOR | Apr FY 22 ^P | | | Jul-Apr FY 22 ^P | | | Jul-Apr FY 21 | | |
|-----|---|------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Inflow | Outflow | Net FDI | Inflow | Outflow | Net FDI | Inflow | Outflow | Net FDI |
| 1 | Food | 2.1 | 2.2 | (0.2) | 21.7 | 22.7 | (1.0) | 28.2 | 9.4 | 18.8 |
| 2 | Food Packaging | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | (9.9) |
| 3 | Beverages | 1.6 | - | 1.6 | 16.8 | 38.1 | (21.3) | 39.5 | 13.3 | 26.2 |
| 4 | Tobacco & Cigarettes | 0.8 | - | 0.8 | 8.1 | - | 8.1 | 2.8 | 10.6 | (7.9) |
| 5 | Sugar | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| 6 | Textiles | 0.3 | 0.9 | (0.7) | 16.9 | 12.2 | 4.7 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 2.5 |
| 7 | Paper & Pulp | - | - | - | 1.1 | 6.8 | (5.7) | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 8 | Leather & Leather Products | - | 0.4 | (0.4) | - | 4.2 | (4.2) | - | 0.2 | (0.2) |
| 9 | Rubber & Rubber Products | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | 6.3 | 18.1 | - | 18.1 |
| 10 | Chemicals | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 29.2 | 8.1 | 21.0 | 62.7 | 56.8 | 5.9 |
| 11 | Petro Chemicals | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 8.1 | - | 8.1 |
| 12 | Petroleum Refining | 0.1 | 1.5 | (1.4) | 1.4 | 15.5 | (14.0) | 14.2 | 66.5 | (52.4) |
| 13 | Mining & Quarrying | 0.4 | 0.7 | (0.3) | 1.3 | 6.8 | (5.5) | 1.7 | 20.8 | (19.1) |
| 14 | Oil & Gas Explorations | 5.5 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 187.2 | 2.6 | 184.7 | 226.1 | 22.9 | 203.2 |
| | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 18.3 | 3.1 | 15.2 |
| 16 | Cosmetics | 4.6 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 23.1 | 0.2 | 22.8 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 |
| 17 | Fertilizers | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 18 | Cement | 0.1 | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.8 | 1.9 | (1.0) | 1.2 | 8.8 | (7.6) |
| 19 | Ceramics | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 1.2 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 4.4 |
| 20 | Basic Metals | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 21 | Metal Products | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 3.6 | - | 3.6 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 22 | Machinery other than Electrical | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| 23 | Electrical Machinery | 1.3 | - | 1.3 | 41.0 | 5.5 | 35.4 | 110.4 | 0.7 | 109.7 |
| 24 | Electronics | 23.6 | 0.1 | 23.5 | 65.1 | 32.9 | 32.2 | 56.4 | 23.5 | 32.8 |
| | I) Consumer/Household | 3.5 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 45.0 | 30.5 | 14.5 | 53.7 | 23.5 | 30.2 |
| | II) Industrial | 20.0 | - | 20.0 | 20.1 | 2.3 | 17.7 | 2.6 | .. | 2.6 |
| 25 | Transport Equipment (Automobiles) | 1.0 | 2.0 | (1.0) | 12.0 | 15.3 | (3.3) | 41.7 | 23.9 | 17.8 |
| | I) Motorcycles | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - |
| | II) Cars | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 2.1 | 9.8 | 20.4 | 23.9 | (3.5) |
| | III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail | - | 1.6 | (1.6) | - | 13.2 | (13.2) | 21.3 | - | 21.3 |
| 26 | Power | 39.9 | 0.6 | 39.3 | 550.8 | 22.5 | 528.4 | 1,077.2 | 256.1 | 821.2 |
| | I) Thermal | 16.5 | 0.5 | 15.9 | 136.0 | 17.8 | 118.2 | 171.0 | 8.0 | 162.9 |
| | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | II) Hydel | 10.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 128.3 | 0.7 | 127.6 | 184.7 | 1.6 | 183.1 |
| | III) Coal | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | 286.6 | 4.0 | 282.6 | 721.5 | 246.4 | 475.1 |
| 27 | Construction | 6.7 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 41.1 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 41.8 | 19.1 | 22.7 |
| 28 | Trade | 20.1 | 2.8 | 17.3 | 98.8 | 29.2 | 69.6 | 115.2 | 54.9 | 60.3 |
| 29 | Transport | 9.0 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 91.8 | 58.6 | 33.2 | 21.6 | 101.4 | (79.7) |
| 30 | Tourism | 2.1 | - | 2.1 | 15.6 | 0.3 | 15.4 | 9.8 | - | 9.8 |
| 31 | Storage Facilities | 1.1 | - | 1.1 | 6.2 | - | 6.2 | 5.4 | - | 5.4 |
| 32 | Communications | 18.5 | 1.6 | 16.9 | 252.5 | 198.3 | 54.2 | 186.4 | 151.7 | 34.7 |
| | 1) Telecommunications | 5.8 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 119.7 | 195.9 | (76.2) | 120.2 | 146.0 | (25.7) |
| | <i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | 2) Information Technology | 12.7 | 0.8 | 11.9 | 132.7 | 2.3 | 130.4 | 66.2 | 5.8 | 60.4 |
| | I) Software Development | 4.7 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 42.9 | 0.1 | 42.8 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 12.2 |
| | II) Hardware Development | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| | III) I.T. Service | 7.1 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 88.7 | 2.2 | 86.6 | 53.7 | 5.5 | 48.2 |
| | 3) Postal & Courier Services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | Financial Business | 26.1 | 1.7 | 24.4 | 364.1 | 16.9 | 347.2 | 321.8 | 111.9 | 209.9 |
| | <i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 34 | Social Services | 0.3 | - | 0.3 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 0.9 | 10.0 |
| 35 | Personal Services | 20.3 | 2.0 | 18.2 | 76.1 | 27.9 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 56.7 | (8.7) |
| 36 | Others | 5.5 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 208.3 | 162.1 | 46.2 | 81.9 | 57.2 | 24.7 |
| | TOTAL | 194.4 | 23.8 | 170.6 | 2,161.9 | 706.2 | 1,455.6 | 2,580.2 | 1,100.2 | 1,480.0 |
| | <i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i> | <i>194.4</i> | <i>23.8</i> | <i>170.6</i> | <i>2,161.9</i> | <i>706.2</i> | <i>1,455.6</i> | <i>2,580.2</i> | <i>1,100.2</i> | <i>1,480.0</i> |

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

| PERIOD | Exports (BOP) | | Period Growth Rate % | Imports (BOP) | | Period Growth Rate % | Balance of Trade | | |
|--------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|
| | Value (a) | Cumulative (b) | | Value (c) | Cumulative (d) | | a-c | b-d | |
| FY17 | 22,003 | -- | 0.1 | 48,001 | -- | 16.7 | (25,998) | -- | |
| FY18 | 24,768 | -- | 12.6 | 55,671 | -- | 16.0 | (30,903) | -- | |
| FY19 | 24,257 | -- | (2.1) | 51,869 | -- | (6.8) | (27,612) | -- | |
| FY20 | 22,536 | -- | (7.1) | 43,645 | -- | (15.9) | (21,109) | -- | |
| FY21 | 25,639 | -- | 13.8 | 54,273 | -- | 24.4 | (28,634) | -- | |
| 2021 | Apr | 2,304 | 21,017 | 6.7 | 4,975 | 43,037 | 15.4 | (2,671) | (22,020) |
| | May | 2,130 | 23,147 | 10.4 | 4,934 | 47,971 | 19.7 | (2,804) | (24,824) |
| | Jun | 2,492 | 25,639 | 13.7 | 6,302 | 54,273 | 24.4 | (3,810) | (28,634) |
| | Jul | 2,235 | 2,235 | 18.4 | 5,371 | 5,399 | 52.8 | (3,136) | (3,164) |
| | Aug | 2,339 | 4,574 | 34.5 | 5,967 | 11,366 | 65.3 | (3,628) | (6,792) |
| | Sep | 2,627 | 7,201 | 34.6 | 6,057 | 17,423 | 62.9 | (3,430) | (10,222) |
| | Oct | 2,375 | 9,576 | 30.9 | 5,930 | 23,353 | 63.8 | (3,555) | (13,777) |
| | Nov | 2,737 | 12,313 | 28.8 | 6,339 | 29,692 | 60.7 | (3,602) | (17,379) |
| | Dec | 2,929 | 15,242 | 29.0 | 6,431 | 36,123 | 51.9 | (3,502) | (20,881) |
| 2022 | Jan | 2,497 | 17,739 | 27.5 | 6,314 | 42,437 | 50.5 | (3,817) | (24,698) |
| | Feb | 2,888 | 20,627 | 28.1 | 5,143 | 47,580 | 45.6 | (2,255) | (26,953) |
| | Mar ^R | 3,071 | 23,698 | 26.6 | 6,247 | 53,827 | 41.4 | (3,176) | (30,129) |
| | Apr ^P | 3,154 | 26,852 | 27.8 | 6,001 | 59,828 | 39.0 | (2,847) | (32,976) |

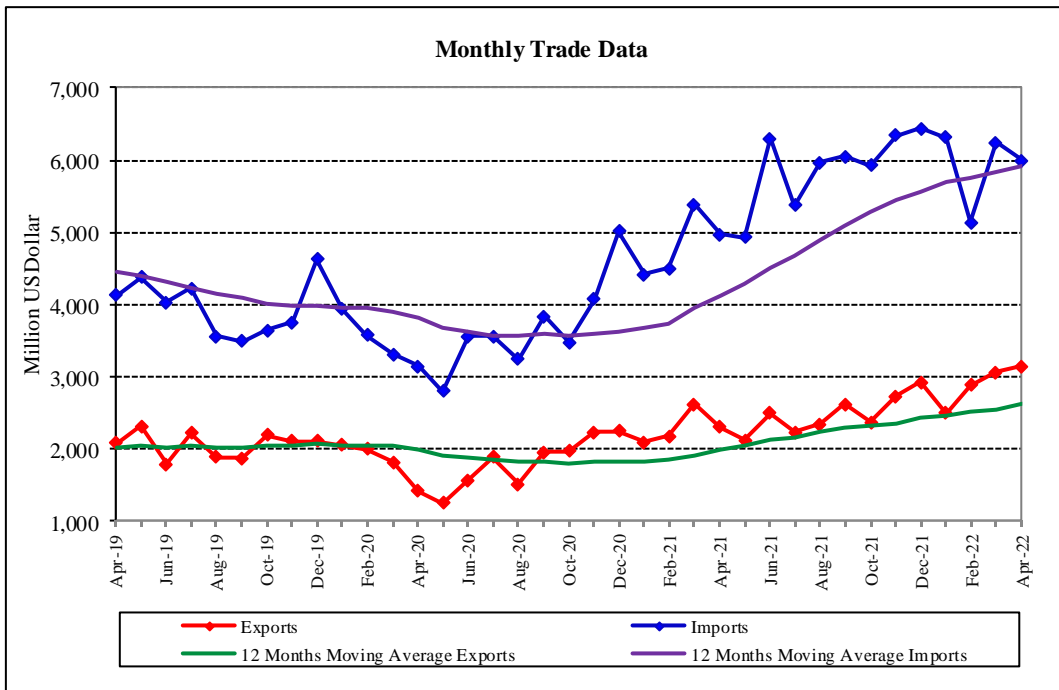
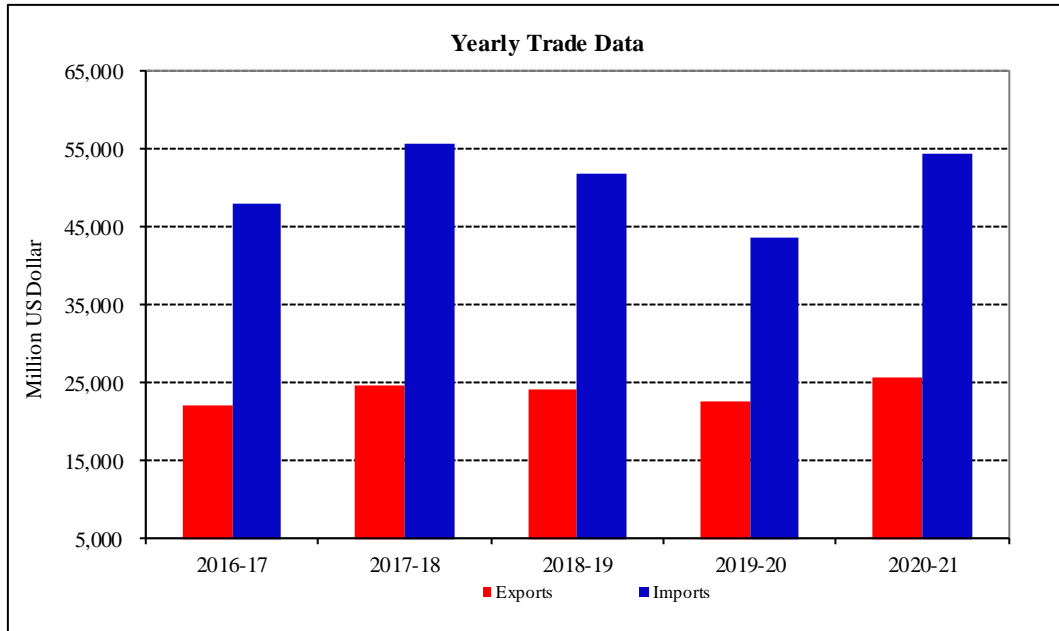
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

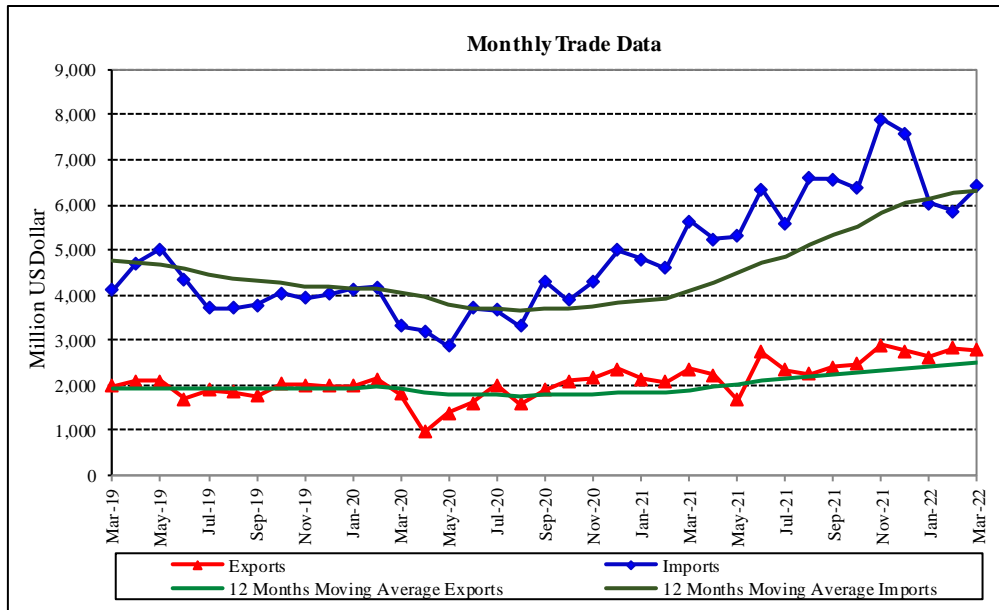
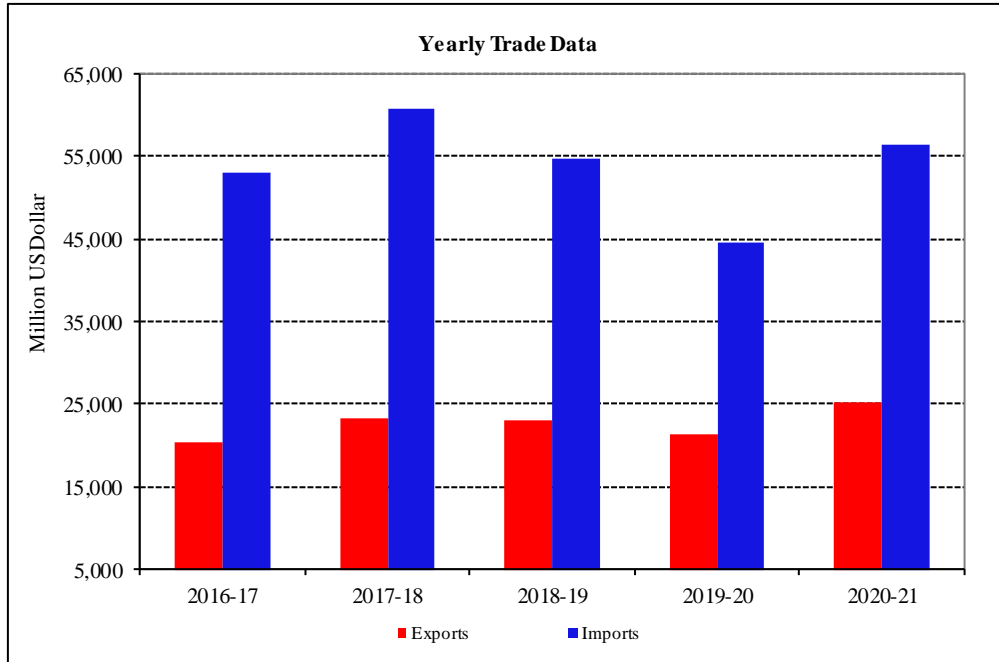
| PERIOD | Exports (a) | Re-exports (b) | Cumulative (c) | Period Growth Rate % | Imports (d) | Re-imports (e) | Cumulative (f) | Period Growth Rate % | Balance of Trade | |
|----------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | | (a+b)-(d+e) | (c-f) |
| FY17 | 20,422 | 353 | -- | (0.90) | 52,910 | 212 | -- | 18.35 | (32,347) | -- |
| FY18 | 23,212 | 359 | -- | 13.46 | 60,795 | 259 | -- | 14.93 | (37,482) | -- |
| FY19 | 22,958 | 381 | -- | (0.98) | 54,763 | 290 | -- | (9.83) | (31,713) | -- |
| FY20 | 21,394 | 420 | -- | (6.54) | 44,553 | 30 | -- | (19.02) | (22,769) | -- |
| FY21 | 25,304 | 391 | -- | 17.79 | 56,380 | 43 | -- | 26.56 | (30,728) | -- |
| 2021 Feb | 2,068 | 11 | 16,417 | 3.41 | 4,601 | 8 | 33,889 | 7.57 | (2,530) | (17,472) |
| Mar | 2,364 | 8 | 18,789 | 6.12 | 5,631 | 3 | 39,524 | 13.53 | (3,262) | (20,734) |
| Apr | 2,218 | 7 | 21,014 | 12.58 | 5,242 | 3 | 44,769 | 17.76 | (3,020) | (23,754) |
| May | 1,671 | 3 | 22,688 | 12.50 | 5,297 | 3 | 50,068 | 22.48 | (3,626) | (27,380) |
| Jun | 2,728 | 279 | 25,695 | 17.79 | 6,352 | 3 | 56,423 | 26.56 | (3,348) | (30,728) |
| Jul | 2,340 | 6 | 2,346 | 16.19 | 5,575 | 19 | 5,594 | 52.19 | (3,248) | (3,248) |
| Aug | 2,247 | 9 | 4,602 | 27.11 | 6,577 | 3 | 12,174 | 74.04 | (4,323) | (7,571) |
| Sep | 2,409 | 8 | 7,019 | 27.04 | 6,563 | 17 | 18,769 | 66.16 | (4,178) | (11,749) |
| Oct | 2,464 | 51 | 9,534 | 24.87 | 6,369 | 5 | 25,143 | 65.55 | (3,859) | (15,608) |
| Nov | 2,901 | 13 | 12,448 | 26.69 | 7,899 | 5 | 33,047 | 69.61 | (4,990) | (20,598) |
| Dec | 2,764 | 15 | 15,227 | 24.92 | 7,580 | 7 | 40,634 | 66.03 | (4,808) | (25,406) |
| 2022 Jan | 2,614 | 3 | 17,844 | 24.45 | 6,036 | 8 | 46,678 | 59.42 | (3,427) | (28,833) |
| Feb | 2,834 | 10 | 20,688 | 26.02 | 5,853 | 9 | 52,540 | 55.03 | (3,018) | (31,851) |
| Mar | 2,777 | 7 | 23,472 | 24.92 | 6,407 | 11 | 58,958 | 49.17 | (3,634) | (35,485) |

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | FY20 | FY21 | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Mar | Apr | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar ^R | Apr ^P |
| A. Food Group | 4,538,814 | 4,503,926 | 500,932 | 439,102 | 524,898 | 428,135 | 452,952 | 550,391 | 549,689 |
| 1 Rice | 2,273,864 | 2,211,102 | 239,150 | 211,731 | 277,764 | 225,993 | 258,236 | 313,642 | 299,941 |
| A) Basmati | 850,663 | 816,879 | 79,158 | 73,812 | 65,521 | 51,529 | 60,987 | 77,848 | 79,719 |
| B) Others | 1,423,201 | 1,394,223 | 159,992 | 137,919 | 212,243 | 174,464 | 197,249 | 235,794 | 220,222 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 417,945 | 418,790 | 42,244 | 53,399 | 54,523 | 38,413 | 32,606 | 40,387 | 45,775 |
| 3 Fruits | 425,679 | 469,857 | 58,094 | 37,585 | 33,735 | 32,904 | 39,389 | 39,517 | 27,680 |
| 4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable | 312,910 | 274,293 | 40,461 | 28,182 | 24,535 | 25,979 | 27,770 | 25,911 | 20,434 |
| 5 Tobacco | 35,424 | 36,101 | 3,632 | 3,341 | 8,045 | 3,079 | 2,429 | 1,435 | 2,607 |
| 6 Wheat | 4,649 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 Spices | 90,889 | 102,765 | 10,527 | 9,942 | 7,714 | 7,795 | 9,188 | 9,108 | 15,111 |
| 8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 29,506 | 85,313 | 15,795 | 12,476 | 34,344 | 19,728 | 7,063 | 7,032 | 6,375 |
| 9 Sugar | 104,660 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations | 309,819 | 352,098 | 34,871 | 33,548 | 27,821 | 25,790 | 27,437 | 29,013 | 33,617 |
| 11 All Other Food Items | 533,470 | 553,607 | 56,158 | 48,898 | 56,418 | 48,454 | 48,834 | 84,346 | 98,150 |
| B. Textile Group | 12,798,666 | 14,414,659 | 1,417,054 | 1,278,336 | 1,671,515 | 1,441,673 | 1,479,695 | 1,710,111 | 1,585,734 |
| 12 Raw Cotton | 18,400 | 1,906 | 146 | 1 | 1,838 | 2,761 | 2,141 | 1 | 9 |
| 13 Cotton Yarn | 1,080,814 | 921,709 | 98,690 | 95,823 | 102,341 | 99,939 | 91,048 | 120,535 | 83,211 |
| 14 Cotton Cloth | 1,941,695 | 1,883,866 | 171,008 | 159,316 | 203,797 | 184,791 | 182,769 | 226,640 | 193,932 |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed | 458 | 407 | 63 | 64 | 47 | 11 | - | - | 4 |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 40,805 | 34,066 | 3,981 | 3,216 | 6,460 | 4,933 | 5,550 | 5,854 | 8,284 |
| 17 Knitwear | 2,688,395 | 3,372,372 | 327,980 | 291,968 | 423,754 | 345,711 | 376,368 | 395,837 | 400,423 |
| 18 Bed Wear | 2,229,951 | 2,691,294 | 263,663 | 224,069 | 303,557 | 255,699 | 249,862 | 281,301 | 239,929 |
| 19 Towels | 680,074 | 881,881 | 96,455 | 82,536 | 88,253 | 82,065 | 88,286 | 111,454 | 99,247 |
| 20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 91,518 | 119,136 | 11,281 | 7,351 | 13,736 | 9,272 | 12,097 | 9,144 | 10,850 |
| 21 Readymade Garments | 2,595,179 | 2,820,299 | 280,943 | 264,991 | 342,453 | 292,723 | 296,692 | 360,325 | 358,461 |
| 22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 297,735 | 342,832 | 33,562 | 32,076 | 37,570 | 29,631 | 33,524 | 45,050 | 35,908 |
| 23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex) | 584,676 | 673,334 | 61,350 | 59,920 | 75,958 | 62,916 | 62,730 | 69,372 | 68,120 |
| 24 Other Textile Materials | 548,968 | 671,557 | 67,931 | 57,005 | 71,751 | 71,220 | 78,629 | 84,600 | 87,357 |
| C. Petroleum Group | 368,683 | 234,940 | 16,379 | 34,954 | 50,285 | 40,363 | 66,069 | 65,623 | 23,616 |
| 25 Petroleum Crude | 172,294 | 79,205 | 6,711 | 12,500 | 28,613 | 23,762 | 24,143 | - | - |
| 26 Petroleum Products | 75,645 | 33,249 | 3,432 | 4,434 | 2,873 | 2,967 | 26,615 | 5,862 | 5,606 |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha | 120,745 | 122,486 | 6,236 | 18,020 | 18,799 | 13,633 | 15,311 | 59,762 | 18,010 |
| D. Other Manufacture | 3,522,472 | 3,838,696 | 366,466 | 387,726 | 383,967 | 332,203 | 326,253 | 423,150 | 424,202 |
| 28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats | 68,372 | 79,375 | 7,671 | 6,979 | 9,886 | 7,323 | 6,911 | 8,289 | 10,977 |
| 29.Sports Goods | 458,302 | 470,650 | 43,046 | 38,330 | 46,387 | 41,303 | 38,342 | 44,107 | 46,056 |
| 30 Leather Tanned | 185,040 | 157,257 | 14,664 | 16,149 | 19,195 | 15,734 | 16,940 | 20,526 | 20,237 |
| 31.Leaner Manufactures | 479,569 | 559,999 | 50,435 | 43,070 | 66,042 | 44,224 | 47,271 | 58,842 | 57,911 |
| 32.Footwear | 134,170 | 135,520 | 11,550 | 11,376 | 15,110 | 9,730 | 11,943 | 15,243 | 11,849 |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr. | 411,080 | 480,438 | 47,015 | 36,555 | 47,009 | 30,504 | 37,681 | 41,160 | 46,520 |
| 34 Cutlery | 70,490 | 89,675 | 8,611 | 7,082 | 8,961 | 6,560 | 6,488 | 7,609 | 7,748 |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured | 5,862 | 8,184 | 693 | 1,303 | 602 | 648 | 518 | 465 | 334 |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products | 1,074,175 | 1,147,388 | 116,381 | 116,909 | 113,697 | 108,241 | 107,706 | 169,879 | 152,264 |
| 37.Engineering Goods | 301,504 | 333,163 | 33,621 | 70,863 | 25,933 | 33,800 | 20,669 | 29,022 | 42,031 |
| 38 Gems | 7,451 | 8,408 | 498 | 856 | 1,443 | 835 | 470 | 978 | 1,086 |
| 39 Jewellery | 6,704 | 13,914 | 1,579 | 925 | 1,039 | 1,287 | 692 | 1,657 | 2,030 |
| 40 Furniture | 2,603 | 5,303 | 724 | 615 | 700 | 629 | 506 | 627 | 614 |
| 41 Molasses | 5,018 | 107 | 15 | 20 | 63 | 6,299 | 2,580 | 2,337 | 8,146 |
| 42 Handicrafts | 126 | 342 | - | 148 | - | - | - | 2 | 3 |
| 43 Cement | 278,354 | 314,720 | 26,775 | 33,680 | 24,303 | 21,277 | 23,648 | 16,978 | 11,189 |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products | 33,652 | 34,255 | 3,190 | 2,868 | 3,597 | 3,810 | 3,889 | 5,428 | 5,208 |
| E. All Others | 1,312,164 | 2,035,638 | 216,339 | 181,680 | 246,438 | 228,287 | 237,430 | 265,006 | 249,296 |
| I. Total Export Receipts through Banks | 22,540,800 | 25,027,860 | 2,517,170 | 2,321,798 | 2,877,103 | 2,470,660 | 2,562,400 | 3,014,281 | 2,832,537 |
| II. Freight on Export | 216,682 | 228,464 | 12,744 | 14,356 | 30,577 | 30,577 | 25,336 | 23,212 | 23,212 |
| III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II) | 22,324,118 | 24,799,395 | 2,504,426 | 2,307,442 | 2,846,526 | 2,440,083 | 2,537,063 | 2,991,069 | 2,809,325 |
| IV. Other Exports | 211,941 | 839,579 | 111,597 | (3,483) | 82,471 | 56,923 | 350,905 | 79,936 | 344,689 |
| Total Export as per BOP (III+IV) | 22,536,060 | 25,638,974 | 2,616,023 | 2,303,959 | 2,928,997 | 2,497,006 | 2,887,969 | 3,071,005 | 3,154,014 |

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | FY20 | FY21 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Feb | Mar | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| A. Food Group | 4,361,193 | 4,392,116 | 410,775 | 477,668 | 514,733 | 533,565 | 470,821 | 483,162 | 512,751 |
| 1 Rice | 2,175,521 | 2,041,736 | 180,288 | 222,507 | 231,908 | 240,264 | 220,078 | 254,049 | 250,745 |
| a) Basmati | 783,276 | 569,493 | 48,498 | 77,944 | 56,409 | 49,161 | 55,079 | 73,391 | 59,268 |
| b) Others | 1,392,245 | 1,472,243 | 131,790 | 144,563 | 175,499 | 191,103 | 164,999 | 180,658 | 191,476 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 406,656 | 414,606 | 30,803 | 52,583 | 54,118 | 49,971 | 31,111 | 36,227 | 41,298 |
| 3 Fruits | 431,728 | 480,031 | 52,847 | 38,727 | 34,016 | 69,490 | 73,049 | 43,557 | 30,706 |
| 4 Vegetables | 298,554 | 319,506 | 47,444 | 47,303 | 32,772 | 32,034 | 35,043 | 38,298 | 34,021 |
| 5 Leguminous Vegetables | - | 7 | - | - | - | 42 | 21 | - | - |
| 6 Tobacco | 35,787 | 35,959 | 1,096 | 2,466 | 4,760 | 11,520 | 4,913 | 3,522 | 3,283 |
| 7 Wheat | 11,442 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 Spices | 88,285 | 92,984 | 9,260 | 8,472 | 9,663 | 12,020 | 12,293 | 10,181 | 7,813 |
| 9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 30,114 | 94,133 | 14,976 | 16,295 | 44,906 | 25,777 | 7,262 | 6,039 | 7,797 |
| 10 Sugar | 70,657 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Meat & Meat preparations | 304,174 | 331,639 | 26,147 | 32,075 | 29,156 | 29,560 | 28,683 | 28,088 | 29,058 |
| 12 All other Food Items | 508,275 | 581,515 | 47,914 | 57,240 | 73,434 | 62,887 | 58,368 | 63,201 | 108,030 |
| B. Textile Group | 12,527,093 | 15,399,083 | 1,234,040 | 1,355,542 | 1,735,930 | 1,623,426 | 1,551,890 | 1,684,313 | 1,625,242 |
| 13 Raw Cotton | 17,002 | 807 | - | - | - | 1,763 | 3,470 | 1,344 | - |
| 14 Cotton Yarn | 984,900 | 1,016,970 | 120,261 | 114,526 | 109,133 | 106,529 | 77,430 | 128,245 | 92,385 |
| 15 Cotton Cloth | 1,829,901 | 1,921,000 | 148,968 | 183,880 | 204,848 | 189,086 | 216,887 | 233,855 | 210,070 |
| 16 Cotton Carded or Combed | 62 | 64 | - | 64 | 62 | 6 | - | - | 21 |
| 17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 25,744 | 33,369 | 3,291 | 3,228 | 5,840 | 5,200 | 5,751 | 7,814 | 6,343 |
| 18 Knitwear | 2,794,524 | 3,815,000 | 291,987 | 313,887 | 458,977 | 439,550 | 387,575 | 416,736 | 425,066 |
| 19 Bed Wear | 2,150,832 | 2,771,786 | 203,372 | 235,377 | 315,076 | 253,454 | 264,376 | 263,892 | 260,937 |
| 20 Towels | 711,304 | 937,533 | 77,479 | 81,425 | 105,283 | 95,619 | 91,068 | 101,333 | 102,901 |
| 21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 98,471 | 110,389 | 8,336 | 6,929 | 11,973 | 13,959 | 8,597 | 6,668 | 10,137 |
| 22 Readymade Garments | 2,552,587 | 3,032,812 | 238,456 | 256,735 | 326,656 | 346,580 | 330,788 | 356,116 | 344,824 |
| 23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 314,771 | 370,417 | 29,158 | 39,356 | 41,095 | 40,432 | 37,672 | 43,560 | 37,512 |
| 24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed) | 590,517 | 756,444 | 59,112 | 59,692 | 84,410 | 69,263 | 68,835 | 65,385 | 70,531 |
| 25 Other Textile Materials | 456,478 | 632,492 | 53,620 | 60,443 | 72,577 | 61,985 | 59,441 | 59,364 | 64,515 |
| C. Petroleum Group & Coal | 273,228 | 182,303 | 19,743 | 549 | 33,271 | 28,751 | 32,744 | 29,218 | 51,521 |
| 26 Petroleum Crude | 185,887 | 106,773 | 19,035 | - | 28,976 | 25,477 | 26,551 | - | 45,366 |
| 27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha) | 40,740 | 42,617 | 475 | 549 | 4,295 | 3,274 | 6,193 | 29,218 | 6,155 |
| 28 Petroleum Top Naphtha | 46,476 | 32,901 | 233 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 29 Solid Fuels (Coal) | 125 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| D. Other Manufactures Group | 3,036,132 | 3,466,663 | 253,940 | 357,388 | 390,783 | 325,842 | 326,173 | 388,629 | 343,431 |
| 30 Carpets Rugs & Mats | 54,226 | 74,204 | 5,650 | 6,775 | 8,364 | 6,833 | 8,466 | 6,273 | 5,585 |
| 31 Sports Goods | 262,366 | 278,481 | 18,824 | 23,693 | 29,835 | 28,763 | 29,077 | 35,526 | 31,504 |
| 32 Leather Tanned | 184,157 | 161,938 | 12,491 | 15,892 | 17,094 | 17,157 | 16,674 | 21,515 | 20,216 |
| 33 Leather Manufactures | 474,025 | 562,428 | 41,571 | 45,696 | 59,700 | 52,941 | 51,692 | 51,107 | 41,528 |
| 34 Footwear | 125,938 | 131,898 | 12,766 | 10,900 | 11,032 | 14,019 | 12,650 | 18,328 | 12,965 |
| 35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr. | 355,617 | 428,142 | 34,352 | 39,441 | 36,776 | 34,137 | 35,481 | 34,125 | 32,168 |
| 36 Cutlery | 82,637 | 119,268 | 10,644 | 10,402 | 10,483 | 10,049 | 8,624 | 5,687 | 5,715 |
| 37 Onyx Manufactured | 4,074 | 6,366 | 568 | 939 | 366 | 528 | 408 | 604 | 280 |
| 38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products | 1,008,408 | 1,149,084 | 74,667 | 147,566 | 137,171 | 110,726 | 112,247 | 170,670 | 132,489 |
| 39 Engineering Goods | 172,663 | 225,913 | 17,743 | 24,622 | 23,503 | 15,663 | 23,898 | 15,623 | 19,954 |
| 40 Gems | 3,595 | 6,684 | 1,435 | 391 | 967 | 1,206 | 867 | 320 | 330 |
| 41 Jewellery | 3,240 | 13,735 | 191 | 521 | 941 | 749 | 311 | 132 | 4,665 |
| 42 Furniture | 3,522 | 5,208 | 931 | 632 | 860 | 352 | 1,069 | 1,084 | 966 |
| 43 Molasses | 5,291 | 78 | 6 | 8 | - | - | 3,638 | 5,453 | 9,332 |
| 44 Handicrafts | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 45 Cement | 259,441 | 267,910 | 19,525 | 26,849 | 50,542 | 27,776 | 17,159 | 18,627 | 19,817 |
| 46 Guar and Guar Products | 36,934 | 35,326 | 2,576 | 3,061 | 3,149 | 4,943 | 3,912 | 3,556 | 5,918 |
| E. All Other Items | 1,196,042 | 1,863,979 | 149,186 | 173,305 | 226,644 | 251,983 | 232,255 | 248,429 | 244,318 |
| TOTAL | 21,393,688 | 25,304,144 | 2,067,684 | 2,364,452 | 2,901,361 | 2,763,567 | 2,613,883 | 2,833,750 | 2,777,263 |

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | FY20 | FY21 | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Mar | Apr | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar ^R | Apr ^P |
| A. Food Group | 4,712,506 | 7,243,546 | 670,018 | 607,026 | 815,307 | 744,391 | 615,571 | 729,079 | 541,150 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 169,176 | 188,718 | 24,348 | 10,856 | 14,537 | 16,720 | 15,775 | 17,773 | 12,913 |
| 2-Wheat un-milled | - | 665,170 | 94,109 | 4,785 | 38,943 | 311 | 12 | 59,888 | 42 |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 15,518 | 40,967 | 3,931 | 2,155 | 4,827 | 3,918 | 2,543 | 3,956 | 3,076 |
| 4-Tea | 482,449 | 515,541 | 44,963 | 42,034 | 62,047 | 44,408 | 47,093 | 52,688 | 48,411 |
| 5-Spices | 145,697 | 174,028 | 13,711 | 16,665 | 12,766 | 13,134 | 14,971 | 12,139 | 11,825 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 57,732 | 88,647 | 15,694 | 1,057 | 15,629 | 13,545 | 17,316 | 28,957 | 18,849 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 1,751,612 | 2,442,277 | 232,023 | 226,045 | 314,177 | 282,239 | 225,955 | 320,922 | 293,386 |
| 8-Sugar | 3,291 | 113,939 | 540 | 462,605 | 585,774 | 271,581 | 1114,748 | 368,241 | 570,608 |
| 9-Pulses | 465,818 | 593,633 | 58,793 | 82,009 | 27,455 | 31,671 | 30,678 | 47,735 | 34,234 |
| 10-All others Food items | 1,621,213 | 2,420,624 | 181,906 | 220,956 | 324,340 | 338,173 | 260,113 | 184,653 | 117,844 |
| B. Machinery Group | 6,192,744 | 8,322,032 | 741,736 | 749,966 | 934,405 | 868,755 | 750,408 | 854,614 | 844,780 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 734,374 | 930,209 | 35,851 | 68,322 | 106,931 | 94,744 | 44,456 | 62,902 | 44,743 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing | 293,557 | 350,604 | 34,471 | 25,765 | 39,925 | 31,185 | 38,968 | 42,467 | 44,353 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 587,714 | 855,492 | 86,695 | 82,723 | 129,318 | 108,426 | 77,963 | 103,998 | 81,491 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 135,343 | 73,109 | 7,463 | 6,104 | 11,214 | 4,923 | 9,187 | 12,319 | 12,235 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus | 1,134,722 | 1,457,224 | 132,245 | 146,053 | 181,918 | 167,080 | 140,223 | 150,333 | 164,382 |
| 16-Telecom | 1,637,385 | 2,512,807 | 241,971 | 204,270 | 213,208 | 212,924 | 214,667 | 197,063 | 181,362 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements | 79,877 | 95,612 | 10,379 | 8,867 | 10,258 | 11,254 | 9,608 | 9,664 | 8,919 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 1,589,772 | 2,046,976 | 192,662 | 207,863 | 241,632 | 238,220 | 215,336 | 275,868 | 307,296 |
| C. Transport Group | 1,512,237 | 2,745,191 | 365,844 | 335,115 | 324,583 | 326,413 | 255,819 | 350,606 | 310,943 |
| 19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd) | 1,276,121 | 2,142,319 | 297,267 | 251,310 | 277,654 | 277,927 | 192,546 | 328,454 | 267,654 |
| 20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats | 207,934 | 587,836 | 68,525 | 80,694 | 43,817 | 47,617 | 61,758 | 15,097 | 42,514 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 28,182 | 15,037 | 52 | 3,111 | 3,113 | 869 | 1,516 | 7,055 | 775 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 9,280,094 | 9,747,064 | 947,381 | 918,275 | 1,476,865 | 1,108,401 | 1,329,708 | 1,654,795 | 1,804,683 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 4,189,547 | 4,640,569 | 400,050 | 350,330 | 768,434 | 661,981 | 785,415 | 962,442 | 747,245 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 2,606,193 | 3,189,888 | 309,343 | 372,312 | 387,794 | 182,657 | 312,574 | 411,773 | 619,609 |
| 24-Natural Gas, Liquified | 2,374,721 | 1,776,145 | 222,365 | 182,889 | 307,453 | 244,927 | 217,101 | 271,050 | 430,434 |
| 25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified | 109,389 | 133,556 | 12,843 | 9,327 | 13,178 | 18,810 | 14,619 | 9,529 | 7,273 |
| 26. Others | 244 | 6,908 | 2,779 | 3,416 | 7 | 26 | - | - | 122 |
| E. Textile Group | 3,300,944 | 4,756,378 | 506,386 | 445,151 | 477,077 | 417,612 | 421,736 | 597,708 | 544,162 |
| 27-Raw Cotton | 1,341,941 | 1,892,070 | 223,498 | 183,228 | 182,519 | 157,574 | 162,146 | 273,560 | 268,458 |
| 28-Synthetic Fibre | 454,825 | 723,015 | 84,203 | 70,139 | 47,453 | 49,265 | 59,335 | 82,396 | 74,033 |
| 29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 536,936 | 709,084 | 68,265 | 69,848 | 92,900 | 72,989 | 74,613 | 88,645 | 76,877 |
| 30-Worn Clothing | 74,478 | 124,806 | 8,632 | 11,400 | 9,781 | 9,373 | 10,641 | 13,703 | 12,224 |
| 31-Other Textile Items | 892,764 | 1,307,402 | 121,789 | 110,537 | 144,424 | 128,412 | 115,002 | 139,403 | 112,571 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 7,031,923 | 8,522,616 | 820,786 | 819,714 | 929,684 | 883,123 | 796,955 | 975,747 | 962,188 |
| 32-Fertilizer Manufactured | 522,665 | 685,668 | 73,223 | 19,063 | 11,075 | 57,008 | 8,169 | 88,873 | 6,844 |
| 33-Insecticides | 152,282 | 177,911 | 16,221 | 15,081 | 15,284 | 14,850 | 13,813 | 15,656 | 16,553 |
| 34-Plastic Material | 1,941,355 | 2,459,385 | 257,124 | 259,909 | 309,510 | 226,426 | 231,331 | 289,461 | 304,991 |
| 35-Medicinal Products | 685,264 | 870,976 | 76,883 | 69,896 | 88,262 | 74,203 | 70,784 | 96,863 | 70,611 |
| 36-Others | 3,730,357 | 4,328,677 | 397,334 | 455,765 | 505,554 | 510,635 | 472,858 | 484,895 | 563,189 |
| G. Metal Group | 3,228,338 | 4,583,209 | 451,407 | 429,961 | 589,159 | 458,348 | 445,066 | 450,270 | 431,051 |
| 37-Gold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 38-Iron and Steel Scrap | 1,185,104 | 1,627,623 | 152,684 | 115,458 | 233,049 | 195,989 | 190,953 | 185,833 | 141,030 |
| 39-Iron and Steel | 1,490,970 | 2,196,866 | 223,282 | 228,387 | 280,834 | 181,327 | 176,719 | 180,935 | 200,267 |
| 40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 223,030 | 242,719 | 25,397 | 24,297 | 25,709 | 29,801 | 28,281 | 29,837 | 32,504 |
| 41-All other Metals & Articles | 329,234 | 516,002 | 50,044 | 61,819 | 49,567 | 51,231 | 49,114 | 53,665 | 57,251 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 789,095 | 1,163,123 | 108,341 | 100,230 | 107,709 | 93,504 | 91,235 | 100,711 | 85,560 |
| 42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 130,490 | 190,169 | 21,182 | 17,486 | 23,738 | 18,406 | 15,971 | 22,418 | 19,302 |
| 43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 78,302 | 300,661 | 21,669 | 22,892 | 22,156 | 13,614 | 10,911 | 12,892 | 9,270 |
| 44-Wood & Cork | 151,702 | 168,721 | 15,533 | 15,393 | 15,512 | 18,554 | 17,783 | 17,742 | 15,399 |
| 45-Jute | 30,274 | 48,470 | 5,020 | 4,261 | 6,663 | 3,214 | 4,470 | 2,071 | 1,901 |
| 46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof | 398,327 | 455,102 | 44,936 | 40,197 | 39,639 | 39,716 | 42,100 | 45,588 | 39,689 |
| I. All Others | 4,962,128 | 5,064,991 | 513,131 | 446,963 | 489,703 | 568,536 | 539,612 | 614,535 | 577,318 |
| I. Imports Payments Through Banks | 41,010,008 | 52,148,151 | 5,125,031 | 4,852,401 | 6,144,492 | 5,469,082 | 5,246,111 | 6,328,065 | 6,101,835 |
| II. Freight & Insurance | 1,107,270 | 1,408,000 | 162,463 | 153,821 | 308,453 | 274,548 | 263,355 | 317,669 | 306,312 |
| III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II) | 39,902,738 | 50,740,151 | 4,962,567 | 4,698,579 | 5,836,038 | 5,194,534 | 4,982,756 | 6,010,396 | 5,795,523 |
| IV. Other Imports | 3,742,361 | 3,077,853 | 429,397 | 276,383 | 594,933 | 1,119,455 | 160,195 | 236,631 | 205,485 |
| Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV) | 43,645,100 | 53,818,004 | 5,391,965 | 4,974,963 | 6,430,971 | 6,313,989 | 5,142,951 | 6,247,027 | 6,001,008 |

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | FY20 | FY21 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Feb | Mar | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar ^P |
| | | | A. Food Group | 5,423,938 | 8,347,897 | 704,828 | 776,549 | 888,107 | 783,377 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 162,930 | 191,509 | 17,700 | 20,984 | 16,725 | 14,386 | 15,957 | 19,818 | 13,889 |
| 2-Wheat un-milled | - | 983,326 | 121,310 | 67,421 | 105,237 | 130,385 | 157,026 | 125,285 | 42,521 |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 34,245 | 78,403 | 5,081 | 4,905 | 8,282 | 9,320 | 7,481 | 4,467 | 6,249 |
| 4-Tea | 532,779 | 580,546 | 43,172 | 55,782 | 55,138 | 57,161 | 53,975 | 69,279 | 63,234 |
| 5-Spices | 173,803 | 224,747 | 18,659 | 19,235 | 16,554 | 15,714 | 17,944 | 17,708 | 17,485 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 57,548 | 95,516 | - | - | 19,113 | 3,233 | 18,766 | 16,772 | 21,417 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 1,841,527 | 2,668,609 | 217,551 | 275,549 | 389,991 | 316,657 | 286,459 | 309,766 | 290,524 |
| 8-Sugar | 3,823 | 128,654 | 226 | 477 | 38,270 | 729 | 695 | 344 | 592 |
| 9-Pulses | 614,579 | 709,733 | 47,648 | 70,632 | 41,537 | 27,505 | 33,419 | 39,196 | 59,013 |
| 10-All others Food items | 2,002,704 | 2,686,854 | 233,481 | 261,564 | 197,260 | 208,287 | 239,120 | 199,348 | 121,662 |
| B. Machinery Group | 8,787,151 | 10,146,564 | 923,443 | 1,048,632 | 1,067,527 | 1,127,363 | 893,707 | 946,353 | 920,896 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 1,372,927 | 1,912,444 | 198,616 | 145,542 | 163,044 | 138,086 | 90,264 | 94,956 | 60,311 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing | 376,438 | 460,162 | 37,359 | 49,265 | 57,315 | 60,449 | 39,946 | 57,826 | 63,768 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 437,426 | 591,980 | 39,265 | 54,153 | 63,595 | 73,029 | 69,639 | 73,441 | 44,066 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 192,278 | 141,259 | 12,415 | 27,569 | 18,090 | 27,026 | 11,646 | 15,113 | 16,604 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus | 2,251,260 | 1,664,283 | 128,060 | 181,763 | 184,558 | 216,538 | 146,372 | 155,332 | 166,205 |
| 16-Telecom | 1,861,105 | 2,593,356 | 237,257 | 303,568 | 283,537 | 293,193 | 228,712 | 217,396 | 267,705 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements | 93,796 | 94,679 | 7,881 | 5,721 | 11,862 | 9,962 | 9,032 | 11,727 | 7,884 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 2,201,921 | 2,688,401 | 262,590 | 281,051 | 285,526 | 309,080 | 298,096 | 320,562 | 294,351 |
| C. Transport Group | 1,545,940 | 2,987,383 | 288,339 | 313,743 | 436,333 | 397,708 | 324,399 | 301,462 | 422,977 |
| 19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd) | 1,279,051 | 2,458,218 | 238,107 | 308,817 | 375,276 | 321,488 | 312,573 | 275,535 | 366,563 |
| 20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats | 250,968 | 513,625 | 50,130 | 4,663 | 59,224 | 74,088 | 10,528 | 25,792 | 56,376 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 15,921 | 15,540 | 102 | 263 | 1,833 | 2,132 | 1,298 | 135 | 39 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 10,411,546 | 11,357,853 | 804,850 | 1,108,315 | 2,182,562 | 1,801,918 | 1,514,244 | 1,252,494 | 1,861,556 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 4,732,798 | 5,160,138 | 337,321 | 560,653 | 1,261,184 | 900,640 | 677,684 | 523,457 | 1,029,801 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 2,722,025 | 3,107,314 | 211,517 | 269,445 | 436,097 | 354,299 | 385,280 | 361,779 | 530,025 |
| 24-Natural Gas, Liquefied | 2,662,206 | 2,617,127 | 224,551 | 231,725 | 418,276 | 480,473 | 371,080 | 310,704 | 240,262 |
| 25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied | 294,288 | 472,931 | 31,435 | 46,467 | 66,966 | 66,474 | 80,194 | 56,540 | 61,447 |
| 26. Others | 227 | 343 | 26 | 25 | 39 | 32 | 6 | 14 | 20 |
| E. Textile Group | 2,529,442 | 3,866,096 | 345,493 | 386,823 | 428,734 | 391,853 | 316,252 | 355,999 | 432,551 |
| 27-Raw Cotton | 880,111 | 1,479,685 | 155,108 | 161,854 | 178,159 | 150,683 | 99,631 | 128,369 | 156,268 |
| 28-Synthetic Fibre | 427,399 | 629,097 | 53,531 | 63,354 | 52,265 | 43,450 | 41,446 | 51,455 | 64,845 |
| 29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 503,573 | 655,730 | 52,640 | 65,534 | 67,933 | 83,476 | 73,931 | 68,114 | 80,577 |
| 30-Worn Clothing | 168,765 | 309,571 | 24,872 | 29,557 | 36,901 | 31,753 | 27,978 | 30,299 | 69,261 |
| 31-Other Textile Items | 549,595 | 792,013 | 59,342 | 66,524 | 93,476 | 82,491 | 73,266 | 77,761 | 61,600 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 7,353,685 | 9,299,619 | 713,331 | 906,793 | 1,562,045 | 1,824,249 | 1,088,650 | 1,093,885 | 981,801 |
| 32-Fertilizer Manufactured | 568,868 | 718,756 | 5,651 | 74,466 | 24,522 | 14,782 | 55,302 | 64,407 | 32,429 |
| 33-Insecticides | 185,603 | 188,988 | 11,281 | 23,978 | 23,590 | 13,620 | 16,883 | 16,387 | 16,296 |
| 34-Plastic Material | 1,907,337 | 2,472,798 | 199,843 | 229,437 | 297,648 | 263,397 | 214,335 | 255,607 | 329,475 |
| 35-Medicinal Products | 997,427 | 1,390,126 | 104,372 | 115,822 | 688,876 | 975,631 | 298,748 | 251,221 | 84,219 |
| 36-Others | 3,694,450 | 4,528,951 | 392,184 | 463,090 | 527,409 | 556,819 | 503,382 | 506,263 | 519,382 |
| G. Metal Group | 4,057,552 | 4,897,098 | 391,125 | 503,396 | 663,441 | 630,712 | 516,720 | 569,580 | 525,755 |
| 37-Gold | 11,627 | 8,973 | 581 | 637 | 3,209 | 1,166 | 1,729 | 2,106 | 1,636 |
| 38-Iron and Steel Scrap | 1,521,957 | 1,857,671 | 148,994 | 159,547 | 275,115 | 251,879 | 211,301 | 214,299 | 198,954 |
| 39-Iron and Steel | 1,537,973 | 1,959,984 | 146,519 | 244,655 | 277,347 | 279,370 | 200,351 | 235,163 | 212,450 |
| 40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 143,123 | 175,220 | 13,005 | 17,901 | 16,441 | 17,323 | 24,866 | 24,266 | 26,065 |
| 41-All other Metals & Articles | 842,872 | 895,250 | 82,026 | 80,656 | 91,329 | 80,974 | 78,473 | 93,747 | 86,650 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 809,291 | 1,218,094 | 100,182 | 110,864 | 118,991 | 123,699 | 92,534 | 103,376 | 98,375 |
| 42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 159,199 | 230,499 | 22,861 | 23,506 | 30,362 | 26,072 | 16,077 | 19,300 | 22,816 |
| 43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 107,962 | 374,800 | 24,514 | 27,229 | 23,739 | 31,868 | 15,640 | 14,778 | 14,560 |
| 44-Wood & Cork | 118,731 | 117,195 | 8,786 | 10,430 | 12,540 | 12,293 | 13,055 | 20,234 | 12,685 |
| 45-Jute | 30,790 | 53,275 | 5,396 | 8,363 | 7,317 | 11,943 | 4,409 | 4,342 | 5,287 |
| 46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof | 392,609 | 442,325 | 38,625 | 41,336 | 45,033 | 41,523 | 43,353 | 44,723 | 43,028 |
| I. All other Items | 3,634,347 | 4,259,286 | 329,477 | 475,870 | 550,986 | 498,790 | 458,320 | 428,176 | 526,380 |
| TOTAL | 44,552,898 | 56,379,890 | 4,601,068 | 5,630,985 | 7,898,726 | 7,579,669 | 6,035,668 | 5,853,307 | 6,406,879 |

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | FY20 | FY21 ^R | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Mar ^R | Apr | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar ^R | Apr ^P |
| Grand Total | 22,536,060 | 25,638,974 | 2,616,023 | 2,303,959 | 2,928,997 | 2,497,006 | 2,887,969 | 3,071,005 | 3,154,014 |
| A. Latin America | 46,742 | 34,898 | 2,599 | 3,481 | 4,070 | 2,535 | 5,263 | 2,389 | 6,812 |
| B. Central America | 111,389 | 106,705 | 10,777 | 9,045 | 13,307 | 13,241 | 13,551 | 16,874 | 14,796 |
| Mexico | 81,418 | 76,932 | 6,838 | 6,725 | 9,183 | 7,837 | 7,660 | 10,020 | 7,508 |
| Others | 29,971 | 29,773 | 3,939 | 2,320 | 4,124 | 5,404 | 5,891 | 6,854 | 7,288 |
| C. South America | 219,854 | 257,395 | 27,336 | 24,542 | 33,612 | 34,464 | 28,127 | 38,164 | 31,569 |
| Argentina | 32,694 | 35,931 | 2,979 | 3,200 | 3,056 | 3,389 | 2,804 | 3,216 | 3,756 |
| Brazil | 65,251 | 76,993 | 6,621 | 8,374 | 8,929 | 10,853 | 7,802 | 11,786 | 8,862 |
| Uruguay | 4,374 | 6,085 | 672.994 | 394 | 819 | 894 | 787 | 892 | 1,196 |
| Others | 117,535 | 138,385 | 17,063 | 12,574 | 20,808 | 19,328 | 16,734 | 22,270 | 17,756 |
| D. North America | 4,186,859 | 5,344,343 | 519,766 | 482,210 | 676,225 | 567,302 | 580,636 | 627,309 | 652,205 |
| Canada | 270,138 | 312,173 | 35,336 | 25,749 | 34,867 | 28,350 | 32,698 | 38,966 | 33,985 |
| USA | 3,915,226 | 5,030,724 | 484,376 | 456,326 | 641,137 | 538,949 | 547,856 | 588,250 | 618,214 |
| Others | 1,495 | 1,446 | 53.22 | 135 | 220 | 4 | 82 | 93 | 6 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 572,355 | 708,920 | 82,472 | 64,682 | 76,850 | 62,032 | 66,584 | 68,975 | 57,268 |
| Hungary | 13,315 | 23,938 | 2,429 | 3,423 | 1,682 | 1,808 | 1,610 | 2,435 | 2,289 |
| Romania | 25,579 | 38,535 | 3,989 | 3,129 | 5,013 | 4,292 | 2,961 | 5,501 | 4,840 |
| Russian Federation | 130,093 | 164,137 | 27,976 | 15,551 | 18,588 | 11,247 | 18,060 | 11,142 | 8,076 |
| Ukraine | 52,627 | 52,878 | 7,435 | 5,339 | 5,594 | 4,080 | 6,044 | 1,296 | 1,626 |
| Others | 350,741 | 429,432 | 40,643 | 37,240 | 45,972 | 40,605 | 37,908 | 48,601 | 40,437 |
| F. Northern Europe | 2,182,861 | 2,689,514 | 255,897 | 237,374 | 277,037 | 223,118 | 218,974 | 271,404 | 250,001 |
| Denmark | 196,566 | 240,986 | 21,916 | 21,790 | 26,954 | 21,151 | 20,918 | 29,146 | 30,363 |
| Finland | 28,249 | 28,301 | 2,549 | 3,322 | 3,025 | 2,953 | 2,058 | 2,939 | 2,589 |
| Norway | 55,486 | 55,799 | 5,041 | 4,316 | 5,107 | 3,487 | 4,157 | 5,484 | 4,398 |
| Sweden | 128,586 | 188,612 | 15,871 | 13,573 | 24,518 | 21,098 | 13,865 | 16,293 | 14,245 |
| United Kingdom | 1,638,544 | 2,048,293 | 198,820 | 184,045 | 201,836 | 163,819 | 162,936 | 198,291 | 180,171 |
| Others | 135,430 | 127,523 | 11,699 | 10,327 | 15,598 | 10,610 | 15,040 | 19,251 | 18,235 |
| G. Southern Europe | 1,964,813 | 1,930,623 | 188,565 | 179,328 | 219,819 | 220,305 | 211,889 | 285,065 | 253,908 |
| Greece | 72,090 | 78,076 | 8,035 | 6,865 | 8,996 | 7,503 | 9,443 | 12,499 | 10,731 |
| Italy | 751,921 | 774,658 | 75,006 | 71,429 | 81,939 | 81,176 | 81,826 | 107,105 | 97,916 |
| Spain | 870,920 | 801,702 | 82,626 | 73,516 | 98,240 | 97,921 | 93,127 | 128,304 | 112,007 |
| Others | 269,882 | 276,187 | 22,897 | 27,518 | 30,644 | 33,705 | 27,493 | 37,156 | 33,254 |
| H. Western Europe | 3,344,183 | 3,782,509 | 379,818 | 296,685 | 431,553 | 338,767 | 355,534 | 439,006 | 400,070 |
| Belgium | 516,977 | 584,370 | 59,994 | 51,555 | 70,472 | 43,240 | 54,364 | 64,471 | 65,406 |
| France | 422,144 | 435,471 | 43,357 | 30,764 | 45,902 | 41,694 | 35,992 | 45,653 | 50,429 |
| Germany | 1,302,991 | 1,512,776 | 143,451 | 112,116 | 172,980 | 128,054 | 139,734 | 165,912 | 132,857 |
| Netherlands | 982,263 | 1,118,342 | 115,123 | 92,343 | 127,885 | 117,232 | 117,105 | 149,960 | 137,781 |
| Switzerland | 97,563 | 108,404 | 16,234 | 8,175 | 12,228 | 5,846 | 6,148 | 10,455 | 11,079 |
| Others | 22,245 | 23,145 | 1,659 | 1,733 | 2,086 | 2,702 | 2,191 | 2,555 | 2,519 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 659,858 | 495,958 | 42,346 | 39,563 | 60,172 | 49,756 | 66,251 | 59,250 | 66,383 |
| Kenya | 246,405 | 175,954 | 13,428 | 13,215 | 12,588 | 14,767 | 18,303 | 19,344 | 26,556 |
| Mauritius | 29,612 | 16,911 | 1,232 | 1,763 | 3,061 | 1,946 | 2,451 | 2,537 | 3,243 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 68,570 | 48,504 | 5,380 | 3,222 | 4,914 | 9,710 | 6,357 | 5,794 | 5,282 |
| Others | 315,271 | 254,589 | 22,307 | 21,363 | 39,609 | 23,334 | 39,141 | 31,575 | 31,302 |

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | FY20 | FY21 ^R | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Mar | Apr | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar ^R | Apr ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 32,524 | 45,868 | 4,916 | 2,659 | 2,670 | 6,103 | 3,053 | 3,378 | 1,608 |
| K. Northern Africa | 159,148 | 153,601 | 14,311 | 20,058 | 17,218 | 14,982 | 14,805 | 14,752 | 18,182 |
| Egypt | 87,707 | 87,228 | 7,752 | 15,726 | 10,933 | 8,336 | 7,303 | 8,230 | 10,522 |
| Morocco | 24,172 | 23,905 | 2,614 | 1,551 | 1,473 | 2,588 | 2,391 | 1,814 | 3,874 |
| Others | 47,268 | 42,468 | 3,946 | 2,780 | 4,811 | 4,059 | 5,112 | 4,708 | 3,787 |
| L. Southern Africa | 174,943 | 198,279 | 15,747 | 20,512 | 19,578 | 14,899 | 19,011 | 19,311 | 18,140 |
| South Africa | 160,664 | 182,532 | 14,817 | 19,469 | 18,903 | 13,854 | 18,731 | 18,045 | 17,190 |
| Others | 14,279 | 15,748 | 930 | 1,043 | 675 | 1,045 | 280 | 1,267 | 950 |
| M. Western Africa | 357,827 | 274,003 | 25,646 | 60,219 | 39,193 | 15,833 | 27,948 | 33,052 | 55,925 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 2,264,130 | 2,761,665 | 322,306 | 288,789 | 386,461 | 338,110 | 311,730 | 369,100 | 304,590 |
| China | 1,663,962 | 2,043,887 | 239,598 | 235,393 | 316,444 | 256,388 | 251,957 | 285,610 | 215,748 |
| Hong Kong | 217,850 | 224,317 | 22,028 | 22,001 | 29,075 | 41,788 | 30,259 | 33,843 | 30,550 |
| Japan | 186,493 | 175,576 | 15,742 | 14,628 | 18,843 | 21,370 | 13,308 | 15,246 | 15,313 |
| Republic of Korea | 185,067 | 170,365 | 14,950 | 16,681 | 22,059 | 18,563 | 16,203 | 22,566 | 18,391 |
| Others | 10,758 | 147,519 | 29,988 | 86 | 40 | 1 | 4 | 11,835 | 24,588 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 2,057,538 | 1,997,161 | 216,249 | 186,407 | 172,984 | 149,829 | 167,641 | 205,841 | 173,144 |
| Afghanistan | 890,052 | 983,314 | 116,541 | 82,399 | 33,097 | 17,140 | 38,222 | 73,516 | 66,798 |
| Bangladesh | 695,102 | 616,202 | 62,856 | 58,930 | 82,746 | 83,867 | 75,842 | 89,801 | 71,918 |
| India | 28,644 | 2,327 | 112 | 55 | 378 | 50 | 65 | 373 | 68 |
| Iran | 55 | 12,718 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | 289,120 | 261,033 | 29,719 | 27,911 | 34,992 | 36,513 | 37,681 | 35,638 | 27,683 |
| Others | 154,565 | 121,568 | 7,022 | 17,111 | 21,772 | 12,258 | 15,831 | 6,513 | 6,676 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 923,407 | 956,864 | 102,512 | 103,954 | 103,525 | 141,842 | 139,308 | 189,398 | 143,286 |
| Indonesia | 95,866 | 150,292 | 15,644 | 12,529 | 12,257 | 10,359 | 10,520 | 13,639 | 12,858 |
| Malaysia | 231,515 | 240,151 | 23,347 | 31,622 | 38,184 | 42,167 | 37,806 | 47,879 | 41,344 |
| Singapore | 178,556 | 170,671 | 19,116 | 14,028 | 15,579 | 42,109 | 43,547 | 62,869 | 20,701 |
| Thailand | 168,361 | 143,049 | 16,503 | 17,107 | 14,261 | 14,633 | 10,958 | 16,484 | 18,160 |
| Others | 249,109 | 252,700 | 27,902 | 28,668 | 23,244 | 32,574 | 36,476 | 48,527 | 50,223 |
| Q. Western Asia | 2,979,194 | 2,923,276 | 268,967 | 253,243 | 307,086 | 248,185 | 299,320 | 327,535 | 345,902 |
| Bahrain | 69,979 | 53,539 | 5,640 | 4,371 | 9,296 | 4,636 | 5,473 | 7,264 | 7,183 |
| Jordan | 34,240 | 39,322 | 2,838 | 2,426 | 4,502 | 3,358 | 4,047 | 2,407 | 4,595 |
| Kuwait | 112,851 | 155,278 | 15,544 | 11,640 | 11,941 | 9,421 | 10,800 | 13,828 | 13,270 |
| Saudi Arabia | 454,420 | 460,440 | 38,729 | 36,402 | 31,757 | 32,555 | 32,017 | 42,934 | 42,412 |
| Turkey | 283,923 | 341,779 | 22,597 | 25,847 | 30,220 | 22,545 | 26,259 | 30,103 | 29,787 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,588,328 | 1,419,555 | 141,271 | 130,101 | 178,077 | 128,725 | 182,540 | 179,727 | 189,322 |
| Others | 435,453 | 453,362 | 42,348 | 42,456 | 41,293 | 46,944 | 38,186 | 51,272 | 59,332 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 254,294 | 322,029 | 31,516 | 43,186 | 30,255 | 25,331 | 26,576 | 34,217 | 32,658 |
| Australia | 205,029 | 253,381 | 26,522 | 25,572 | 24,806 | 21,112 | 21,291 | 29,395 | 28,570 |
| New Zealand | 43,148 | 48,799 | 4,681 | 4,847 | 4,349 | 4,064 | 4,490 | 4,134 | 3,346 |
| Others | 6,118 | 19,850 | 313 | 12,767 | 1,100 | 155 | 795 | 689 | 742 |
| S. Others | 48,880 | 44,250 | 5,423 | 5,863 | 5,490 | 4,026 | 6,199 | 9,260 | 6,089 |
| I. Export Receipts through Banks | 22,540,800 | 25,027,860 | 2,517,170 | 2,321,798 | 2,877,103 | 2,470,660 | 2,562,400 | 3,014,281 | 2,832,537 |
| II. Freight on Export | 216,682 | 228,464 | 12,744 | 14,356 | 30,577 | 30,577 | 25,336 | 23,212 | 23,212 |
| III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II) | 22,324,118 | 24,799,395 | 2,504,426 | 2,307,442 | 2,846,526 | 2,440,083 | 2,537,063 | 2,991,069 | 2,809,325 |
| IV. Other Exports | 211,941 | 839,579 | 111,597 | (3,483) | 82,471 | 56,923 | 350,905 | 79,936 | 344,689 |

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | FY20 | FY21 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | | Feb | Mar | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| Grand Total | 21,393,688 | 25,304,143 | 2,067,684 | 2,364,452 | 2,901,361 | 2,763,567 | 2,613,883 | * | 2,777,263 |
| A. Latin America | 34,317 | 26,160 | 4,319 | 1,589 | 2,438 | 1,435 | 1,252 | * | 1,882 |
| B. Central America | 107,802 | 113,916 | 9,344 | 11,352 | 13,754 | 16,176 | 14,257 | * | 18,428 |
| Mexico | 80,830 | 79,094 | 6,101 | 7,808 | 7,044 | 10,023 | 7,902 | * | 10,677 |
| Others | 26,972 | 34,822 | 3,243 | 3,543 | 6,710 | 6,153 | 6,355 | * | 7,751 |
| C. South America | 223,347 | 284,504 | 24,312 | 29,014 | 30,522 | 40,307 | 36,748 | * | 31,335 |
| Argentina | 32,389 | 37,187 | 2,339 | 3,369 | 4,241 | 4,359 | 4,930 | * | 3,952 |
| Brazil | 67,945 | 82,993 | 8,559 | 8,584 | 8,127 | 12,003 | 9,887 | * | 7,235 |
| Uruguay | 4,941 | 5,311 | 284 | 330 | 469 | 626 | 875 | * | 969 |
| Others | 118,072 | 159,011 | 13,130 | 16,732 | 17,684 | 23,318 | 21,057 | * | 19,180 |
| D. North America | 3,987,399 | 5,478,133 | 406,421 | 441,045 | 663,757 | 633,379 | 603,896 | * | 641,861 |
| Canada | 272,910 | 320,407 | 24,774 | 27,333 | 30,774 | 28,431 | 31,489 | * | 27,216 |
| USA | 3,714,428 | 5,157,646 | 381,629 | 413,709 | 632,982 | 604,935 | 572,404 | * | 614,644 |
| Others | 61 | 80 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 3 | * | 19,180 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 552,405 | 724,994 | 71,605 | 62,369 | 67,580 | 79,768 | 68,199 | * | 45,896 |
| Hungary | 10,257 | 18,761 | 1,097 | 1,921 | 1,077 | 2,059 | 1,619 | * | 1,137 |
| Romania | 27,637 | 42,458 | 2,489 | 4,258 | 5,111 | 5,599 | 3,329 | * | 3,847 |
| Russian Federation | 129,516 | 172,372 | 24,559 | 17,367 | 14,489 | 22,033 | 19,695 | * | 3,176 |
| Ukraine | 53,700 | 60,868 | 5,922 | 7,269 | 4,225 | 5,559 | 7,134 | * | - |
| Others | 331,294 | 430,534 | 37,538 | 31,555 | 42,678 | 44,517 | 36,422 | * | 37,735 |
| F. Northern Europe | 2,048,722 | 2,658,568 | 204,218 | 222,936 | 249,942 | 236,864 | 205,083 | * | 223,466 |
| Denmark | 185,016 | 248,456 | 20,501 | 19,616 | 25,515 | 21,131 | 26,925 | * | 23,645 |
| Finland | 27,991 | 32,056 | 2,391 | 2,959 | 3,061 | 3,539 | 2,393 | * | 2,331 |
| Norway | 57,273 | 57,151 | 3,973 | 5,255 | 5,514 | 4,575 | 3,751 | * | 5,535 |
| Sweden | 121,898 | 159,302 | 12,111 | 13,855 | 15,867 | 14,411 | 10,799 | * | 15,523 |
| United Kingdom | 1,521,218 | 2,030,051 | 157,215 | 169,735 | 184,177 | 180,955 | 149,407 | * | 165,209 |
| Others | 135,327 | 131,552 | 8,028 | 11,516 | 15,809 | 12,253 | 11,807 | * | 11,223 |
| G. Southern Europe | 1,905,642 | 2,063,293 | 158,826 | 204,585 | 246,443 | 220,450 | 273,274 | * | 249,213 |
| Greece | 74,781 | 77,515 | 6,369 | 10,058 | 8,830 | 6,347 | 13,223 | * | 10,143 |
| Italy | 730,185 | 788,628 | 61,596 | 88,620 | 92,448 | 66,170 | 118,509 | * | 98,916 |
| Spain | 828,256 | 876,947 | 64,147 | 79,934 | 108,498 | 110,935 | 113,727 | * | 105,339 |
| Others | 272,419 | 320,203 | 26,714 | 25,972 | 36,668 | 36,998 | 27,814 | * | 34,815 |
| H. Western Europe | 3,227,121 | 3,828,283 | 291,243 | 330,742 | 427,105 | 369,896 | 342,139 | * | 363,228 |
| Belgium | 552,856 | 637,352 | 49,806 | 57,800 | 76,313 | 57,314 | 56,594 | * | 60,471 |
| France | 366,175 | 412,538 | 32,520 | 32,822 | 44,302 | 39,294 | 41,447 | * | 33,208 |
| Germany | 1,264,009 | 1,505,542 | 112,555 | 127,913 | 165,564 | 133,441 | 131,177 | * | 125,053 |
| Netherlands | 1,019,242 | 1,246,227 | 94,234 | 109,956 | 138,040 | 137,696 | 110,725 | * | 142,738 |
| Switzerland | 12,827 | 14,077 | 852 | 1,199 | 1,228 | 949 | 1,172 | * | 900 |
| Others | 12,012 | 12,548 | 1,276 | 1,052 | 1,657 | 1,203 | 1,024 | * | 857 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 767,532 | 664,357 | 48,669 | 71,217 | 69,432 | 66,465 | 56,439 | * | 72,377 |
| Kenya | 289,419 | 241,045 | 17,219 | 24,362 | 17,614 | 22,832 | 20,430 | * | 32,127 |
| Mauritius | 20,032 | 12,867 | 1,379 | 826 | 1,192 | 3,953 | 1,485 | * | 1,651 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 99,050 | 90,299 | 8,537 | 6,431 | 11,869 | 13,037 | 8,267 | * | 9,965 |
| Others | 359,031 | 320,145 | 21,534 | 39,598 | 38,757 | 26,643 | 26,257 | * | 28,635 |

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | FY20 | FY21 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----|----------------|
| | | | Feb | Mar | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| J. Middle Africa | 49,802 | 61,192 | 8,006 | 6,912 | 4,836 | 4,621 | 3,098 | * | 3,700 |
| K. Northern Africa | 162,287 | 178,950 | 16,188 | 21,844 | 18,176 | 16,809 | 19,618 | * | 15,123 |
| Egypt | 80,662 | 88,080 | 9,003 | 9,590 | 10,493 | 9,217 | 11,586 | * | 6,496 |
| Morocco | 23,901 | 26,438 | 2,880 | 2,603 | 3,123 | 1,224 | 2,065 | * | 3,381 |
| Others | 57,725 | 64,431 | 4,305 | 9,651 | 4,560 | 6,368 | 5,967 | * | 5,246 |
| L. Southern Africa | 186,095 | 217,949 | 14,114 | 18,382 | 21,611 | 22,542 | 18,402 | * | 17,800 |
| South Africa | 179,630 | 211,189 | 13,845 | 18,049 | 21,196 | 22,030 | 17,505 | * | 17,186 |
| Others | 6,465 | 6,760 | 269 | 332 | 415 | 513 | 897 | * | 615 |
| M. Western Africa | 313,691 | 250,738 | 23,145 | 30,203 | 21,854 | 31,222 | 14,918 | * | 23,179 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 2,219,578 | 2,955,318 | 294,846 | 323,527 | 410,067 | 382,167 | 317,343 | * | 308,553 |
| China | 1,735,119 | 2,437,663 | 257,974 | 275,679 | 357,192 | 335,728 | 259,777 | * | 265,630 |
| Hong Kong | 73,334 | 93,348 | 5,143 | 6,870 | 4,053 | 5,680 | 3,829 | * | 2,714 |
| Japan | 171,536 | 176,244 | 15,292 | 16,190 | 19,543 | 16,066 | 19,021 | * | 13,577 |
| Republic of Korea | 177,362 | 187,652 | 11,034 | 18,930 | 23,379 | 20,010 | 30,383 | * | 21,073 |
| Others | 62,227 | 60,411 | 5,403 | 5,858 | 5,901 | 4,682 | 4,332 | * | 5,558 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 1,940,628 | 2,123,186 | 170,161 | 221,361 | 237,612 | 221,410 | 211,224 | * | 258,641 |
| Afghanistan | 855,038 | 1,023,562 | 79,622 | 108,251 | 70,880 | 59,788 | 34,818 | * | 116,010 |
| Bangladesh | 653,887 | 651,578 | 50,044 | 66,519 | 89,436 | 83,096 | 90,622 | * | 86,901 |
| India | 8,044 | 78 | 5 | 45 | - | - | - | * | - |
| Iran | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | * | - |
| Sri Lanka | 300,746 | 275,799 | 26,655 | 27,715 | 50,297 | 45,626 | 44,886 | * | 38,664 |
| Others | 122,909 | 172,170 | 13,835 | 18,832 | 26,999 | 32,900 | 40,898 | * | 17,066 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 901,339 | 972,145 | 98,194 | 108,425 | 108,891 | 150,396 | 135,915 | * | 185,009 |
| Indonesia | 111,260 | 149,456 | 9,568 | 23,136 | 16,850 | 17,103 | 10,633 | * | 10,831 |
| Malaysia | 267,135 | 239,812 | 23,214 | 23,706 | 39,014 | 45,368 | 46,923 | * | 42,549 |
| Singapore | 53,913 | 82,330 | 24,071 | 4,561 | 5,283 | 5,335 | 30,789 | * | 6,499 |
| Thailand | 180,491 | 173,521 | 15,106 | 22,108 | 16,633 | 46,213 | 16,304 | * | 66,108 |
| Others | 288,541 | 327,026 | 26,235 | 34,913 | 31,110 | 36,377 | 31,266 | * | 59,021 |
| Q. Western Asia | 2,516,470 | 2,348,817 | 194,154 | 224,433 | 278,438 | 235,495 | 258,055 | * | 281,609 |
| Bahrain | 70,170 | 58,672 | 4,281 | 4,442 | 5,186 | 6,943 | 10,786 | * | 6,799 |
| Jordan | 38,477 | 27,350 | 2,095 | 2,338 | 3,189 | 5,505 | 2,563 | * | 3,344 |
| Kuwait | 104,187 | 115,743 | 9,453 | 9,406 | 11,133 | 9,104 | 11,725 | * | 12,314 |
| Saudi Arabia | 443,002 | 415,894 | 38,574 | 43,618 | 36,270 | 32,428 | 39,629 | * | 43,593 |
| Turkey | 262,678 | 273,893 | 16,834 | 27,242 | 30,097 | 28,586 | 34,034 | * | 33,642 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,134,724 | 1,007,182 | 75,564 | 94,023 | 146,065 | 108,445 | 109,036 | * | 128,315 |
| Others | 463,233 | 450,083 | 47,353 | 43,364 | 46,498 | 44,484 | 50,282 | * | 53,602 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 245,361 | 328,683 | 29,671 | 34,333 | 28,555 | 33,444 | 33,448 | * | 35,450 |
| Australia | 207,385 | 281,685 | 25,019 | 28,894 | 25,119 | 28,323 | 27,773 | * | 31,224 |
| New Zealand | 37,977 | 46,998 | 4,653 | 5,439 | 3,436 | 5,121 | 5,675 | * | 4,227 |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | * | - |
| S. Others | 4,151 | 24,959 | 252 | 186 | 347 | 722 | 575 | * | 469 |

*: The data has not been received from the source organization

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | FY20 | FY21 ^R | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Mar | Apr | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar ^R | Apr ^P |
| Grand Total | 43,645,100 | 54,272,920 | 5,391,965 | 4,974,963 | 6,430,971 | 6,313,989 | 5,142,951 | 6,247,027 | 6,001,008 |
| A. Latin America | 22,488 | 32,754 | 1,889 | 2,847 | 1,104 | 1,240 | 1,227 | 1,271 | 612 |
| B. Central America | 53,088 | 57,109 | 3,666 | 7,899 | 5,082 | 5,573 | 52,291 | 9,214 | 9,467 |
| Mexico | 43,984 | 39,223 | 1,993 | 4,788 | 3,495 | 2,211 | 5,015 | 5,668 | 7,181 |
| Others | 9,104 | 17,886 | 1,673 | 3,111 | 1,587 | 3,362 | 47,276 | 3,545 | 2,287 |
| C. South America | 614,974 | 897,667 | 62,095 | 119,691 | 92,010 | 82,300 | 65,260 | 171,045 | 141,359 |
| Argentina | 68,860 | 80,320 | 7,261 | 4,531 | 9,516 | 8,232 | 16,871 | 18,372 | 12,726 |
| Brazil | 515,193 | 795,824 | 52,166 | 113,531 | 78,213 | 69,607 | 36,618 | 139,877 | 126,762 |
| Uruguay | 16,515 | 6,715 | 1452.211 | 339 | 47.558 | 90 | 216.365 | 1,525 | 54 |
| Others | 14,405 | 14,809 | 1,217 | 1,291 | 4,234 | 4,371 | 11,555 | 11,270 | 1,817 |
| D. North America | 2,578,783 | 2,911,951 | 326,911 | 258,710 | 325,058 | 300,808 | 313,333 | 296,760 | 264,454 |
| Canada | 326,261 | 463,929 | 42,245 | 46,267 | 27,722 | 46,127 | 24,060 | 18,725 | 13,815 |
| USA | 2,251,298 | 2,447,281 | 284,597 | 212,443 | 297,289 | 254,681 | 289,273 | 278,008 | 250,615 |
| Others | 1,224 | 742 | 69.042 | 0 | 46.93 | 0.153 | 0.781 | 27 | 24 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 415,393 | 1,135,382 | 122,673 | 43,107 | 149,450 | 154,026 | 153,861 | 91,657 | 43,536 |
| Hungary | 11,693 | 13,551 | 1,054 | 252 | 1,096 | 1,131 | 1,454 | 1,057 | 1,908 |
| Romania | 18,083 | 18,199 | 1,281 | 1,802 | 977 | 3,035 | 1,474 | 1,073 | 1,738 |
| Russian Federation | 218,200 | 593,611 | 60,342 | 9,849 | 21,878 | 11,544 | 10,092 | 65,924 | 22,307 |
| Ukraine | 47,298 | 298,080 | 12,722 | 16,068 | 86,828 | 120,530 | 111,480 | 3,039 | 2,143 |
| Others | 120,119 | 211,942 | 47,274 | 15,136 | 38,671 | 17,787 | 29,361 | 20,564 | 15,439 |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,146,831 | 1,330,317 | 108,929 | 102,254 | 165,420 | 154,300 | 118,431 | 104,126 | 91,583 |
| Denmark | 80,890 | 82,356 | 6,241 | 9,063 | 12,739 | 7,030 | 7,629 | 7,338 | 4,723 |
| Finland | 52,155 | 73,039 | 3,630 | 7,157 | 10,117 | 19,098 | 6,429 | 8,680 | 6,159 |
| Norway | 16,567 | 23,821 | 1,940 | 1,436 | 4,552 | 3,114 | 3,878 | 2,142 | 4,892 |
| Sweden | 240,925 | 301,405 | 24,291 | 26,290 | 28,280 | 43,754 | 16,691 | 17,230 | 17,142 |
| United Kingdom | 692,551 | 780,139 | 67,513 | 52,386 | 102,621 | 76,811 | 75,612 | 62,262 | 52,633 |
| Others | 63,743 | 69,557 | 5,314 | 5,923 | 7,111 | 4,494 | 8,191 | 6,475 | 6,034 |
| G. Southern Europe | 760,211 | 898,987 | 80,769 | 68,088 | 96,508 | 137,150 | 84,726 | 119,231 | 76,313 |
| Greece | 26,868 | 54,235 | 6,789 | 5,256 | 3,681 | 5,886 | 4,304 | 2,785 | 4,799 |
| Italy | 509,916 | 568,022 | 43,320 | 40,263 | 70,099 | 98,745 | 58,323 | 85,916 | 46,478 |
| Spain | 189,465 | 213,704 | 24,312 | 17,959 | 18,381 | 25,156 | 17,454 | 25,333 | 20,555 |
| Others | 33,962 | 63,026 | 6,349 | 4,610 | 4,347 | 7,364 | 4,645 | 5,198 | 4,481 |
| H. Western Europe | 3,039,429 | 3,631,138 | 325,859 | 287,288 | 371,541 | 313,680 | 306,142 | 377,065 | 323,276 |
| Belgium | 306,937 | 419,899 | 44,088 | 38,942 | 51,249 | 59,916 | 48,496 | 42,870 | 59,109 |
| France | 356,109 | 349,555 | 28,029 | 31,698 | 37,826 | 32,940 | 66,942 | 34,473 | 39,773 |
| Germany | 949,280 | 1,148,241 | 99,937 | 99,045 | 116,841 | 109,840 | 100,393 | 125,582 | 101,561 |
| Netherlands | 668,013 | 466,899 | 42,218 | 33,302 | 91,551 | 25,037 | 25,645 | 87,935 | 40,380 |
| Switzerland | 649,016 | 1,103,288 | 97,897 | 74,242 | 61,704 | 77,351 | 51,038 | 73,489 | 65,107 |
| Others | 110,075 | 143,255 | 13,690 | 10,059 | 12,371 | 8,596 | 13,628 | 12,716 | 17,347 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 563,679 | 576,843 | 44,061 | 50,808 | 91,561 | 63,153 | 70,596 | 82,445 | 71,307 |
| Kenya | 419,210 | 440,863 | 35,331 | 38,289 | 52,008 | 36,200 | 45,068 | 49,453 | 47,430 |
| Mauritius | 4,530 | 7,747 | 672.998 | 498 | 1406.054 | 1194.652 | 965.547 | 1,865 | 351 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 82,288 | 45,934 | 3,457 | 2,489 | 4,643 | 8,151 | 6,736 | 8,149 | 2,415 |
| Others | 57,650 | 82,299 | 4,600 | 9,533 | 33,505 | 17,608 | 17,827 | 22,978 | 21,110 |

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | FY20 | FY21 ^R | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Mar | Apr | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar ^R | Apr ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 9,407 | 89,460 | 1,520 | 22,720 | 2,775 | 816 | 3,540 | 3,522 | 706 |
| K. Northern Africa | 680,703 | 637,995 | 73,451 | 43,246 | 32,445 | 104,588 | 54,115 | 42,265 | 87,319 |
| Egypt | 271,368 | 286,536 | 45,498 | 10,969 | 15,564 | 12,960 | 11,221 | 10,920 | 9,562 |
| Morocco | 312,471 | 334,102 | 27,368 | 31,770 | 15,789 | 90,354 | 42,208 | 30,808 | 77,475 |
| Others | 96,864 | 17,357 | 584,918 | 506,784 | 1091.919 | 1274.775 | 686.83 | 537.652 | 281.292 |
| L. Southern Africa | 825,938 | 913,877 | 94,355 | 114,996 | 134,118 | 129,008 | 160,843 | 118,534 | 106,893 |
| South Africa | 812,072 | 888,157 | 91,920 | 113,560 | 130,451 | 127,270 | 159,996 | 116,502 | 105,745 |
| Others | 13,866 | 25,720 | 2434.648 | 1435.541 | 3666.592 | 1738.102 | 846.912 | 2031.845 | 1148.575 |
| M. Western Africa | 260,114 | 151,820 | 7,326 | 17,267 | 9,497 | 12,476 | 12,182 | 26,390 | 83,896 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 12,009,678 | 16,808,741 | 1,631,974 | 1,618,891 | 1,956,262 | 1,737,837 | 1,539,789 | 2,110,541 | 1,761,727 |
| China | 9,568,121 | 13,301,183 | 1,207,236 | 1,240,593 | 1,599,405 | 1,441,600 | 1,287,627 | 1,700,766 | 1,376,092 |
| Hong Kong | 650,360 | 689,171 | 62,257 | 51,553 | 46,887 | 40,155 | 30,210 | 73,996 | 37,496 |
| Japan | 1,033,610 | 1,497,925 | 232,194 | 170,212 | 183,332 | 120,142 | 138,343 | 190,818 | 195,092 |
| Republic of Korea | 752,937 | 1,315,665 | 130,090 | 156,193 | 126,563 | 135,940 | 83,602 | 144,961 | 153,047 |
| Others | 4,650 | 4,798 | 196.724 | 340.103 | 74.88 | - | 6.953 | 0 | 0 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 626,889 | 582,699 | 41,393 | 53,035 | 79,577 | 63,539 | 54,120 | 51,343 | 41,124 |
| Afghanistan | 121,832 | 179,228 | 5,381 | 19,948 | 17,311 | 15,175 | 13,723 | 12,569 | 8,827 |
| Bangladesh | 48,733 | 76,134 | 8,073 | 6,621 | 11,850 | 8,938 | 7,420 | 5,593 | 4,347 |
| India | 373,561 | 183,785 | 13,585 | 13,975 | 25,566 | 15,453 | 14,836 | 17,573 | 16,647 |
| Iran | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - | 0 | 0 |
| Sri Lanka | 70,997 | 85,102 | 8,794 | 6,950 | 7,218 | 5,926 | 7,191 | 9,271 | 6,617 |
| Others | 11,766 | 58,449 | 5,560 | 5,541 | 17,633 | 18,047 | 10,949 | 6,337 | 4,686 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 5,358,793 | 7,167,713 | 737,775 | 653,915 | 892,904 | 849,364 | 705,930 | 879,368 | 853,078 |
| Indonesia | 1,029,945 | 1,313,370 | 121,122 | 139,189 | 230,762 | 264,515 | 242,061 | 280,549 | 251,679 |
| Malaysia | 948,428 | 1,187,354 | 116,521 | 99,732 | 152,184 | 118,993 | 89,737 | 106,825 | 120,884 |
| Singapore | 2,371,885 | 3,116,770 | 311,535 | 256,261 | 295,040 | 259,763 | 207,640 | 299,325 | 296,062 |
| Thailand | 714,475 | 1,067,743 | 146,424 | 113,728 | 152,523 | 147,987 | 108,238 | 129,771 | 122,780 |
| Others | 294,059 | 482,476 | 42,174 | 45,005 | 62,395 | 58,105 | 58,254 | 62,898 | 61,673 |
| Q. Western Asia | 11,494,938 | 13,558,582 | 1,384,655 | 1,281,450 | 1,627,049 | 1,262,800 | 1,485,846 | 1,757,314 | 2,092,629 |
| Bahrain | 127,867 | 226,081 | 15,248 | 9,279 | 80,577 | 25,680 | 12,103 | 18,476 | 115,483 |
| Jordan | 15,387 | 18,296 | 1792.376 | 1477.624 | 1355.051 | 1742.585 | 843.973 | 996.94 | 882.384 |
| Kuwait | 1,020,313 | 1,354,908 | 204,522 | 67,435 | 148,013 | 229,438 | 416,593 | 260,110 | 92,666 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,318,703 | 2,389,503 | 210,287 | 322,931 | 378,642 | 200,745 | 261,397 | 388,008 | 521,594 |
| Turkey | 608,263 | 866,628 | 100,262 | 50,849 | 81,159 | 69,041 | 61,120 | 199,337 | 137,662 |
| United Arab Emirates | 6,358,742 | 6,962,115 | 632,921 | 640,475 | 646,867 | 472,803 | 474,901 | 567,065 | 700,360 |
| Others | 2,045,664 | 1,741,050 | 219,624 | 189,003 | 290,435 | 263,349 | 258,887 | 323,321 | 523,981 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 258,593 | 427,966 | 49,494 | 59,428 | 48,583 | 22,117 | 15,218 | 34,534 | 20,705 |
| Australia | 222,677 | 381,998 | 43,220 | 55,235 | 45,755 | 15,712 | 12,630 | 32,056 | 18,826 |
| New Zealand | 32,287 | 42,989 | 5,784 | 4,060 | 2,549 | 6,294 | 2,529 | 2,476 | 1,642 |
| Others | 3,629 | 2,979 | 490.251 | 133.449 | 278.351 | 111.652 | 58.23 | 2.67 | 237.545 |
| S. Others | 290,081 | 338,691 | 26,234 | 46,760 | 63,549 | 74,308 | 48,661 | 51,441 | 31,850 |
| I. Import Payments Through Banks | 41,010,008 | 52,149,692 | 5,125,031 | 4,852,401 | 6,144,492 | 5,469,082 | 5,246,111 | 6,328,065 | 6,101,835 |
| II. Freight & Insurance | 1,107,270 | 1,653,145 | 162,463 | 153,821 | 308,453 | 274,548 | 263,355 | 317,669 | 306,312 |
| III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II) | 39,902,738 | 50,496,546 | 4,962,567 | 4,698,579 | 5,836,038 | 5,194,534 | 4,982,756 | 6,010,396 | 5,795,523 |
| IV. Other Imports | 3,742,361 | 3,776,374 | 429,397 | 276,383 | 594,933 | 1,119,455 | 160,195 | 236,631 | 205,485 |

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | FY20 | FY21 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Feb | Mar | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| Grand Total | 44,552,898 | 56,379,910 | 4,601,068 | 5,630,985 | 7,898,727 | 7,579,668 | 6,035,669 | 5,853,307 | 6,406,879 |
| A. Latin America | 11,351 | 10,710 | 592 | 1,262 | 794 | 3,657 | 575 | 2,389 | 1,732 |
| B. Central America | 152,546 | 128,757 | 8,169 | 16,503 | 6,321 | 6,019 | 7,034 | 9,930 | 17,005 |
| Mexico | 103,283 | 111,131 | 6,343 | 14,300 | 4,636 | 4,085 | 4,909 | 7,457 | 14,345 |
| Others | 49,264 | 17,626 | 1,825 | 2,204 | 1,685 | 1,934 | 2,125 | 2,473 | 2,659 |
| C. South America | 881,008 | 1,504,280 | 81,422 | 110,351 | 68,814 | 73,802 | 93,058 | 98,662 | 139,626 |
| Argentina | 85,207 | 158,267 | 14,100 | 22,238 | 17,503 | 9,071 | 11,842 | 14,444 | 17,570 |
| Brazil | 754,463 | 1,278,127 | 63,931 | 85,354 | 37,507 | 59,496 | 68,843 | 70,789 | 107,479 |
| Uruguay | 3,622 | 3,759 | 76 | 646 | 170 | 105 | 221 | 1,388 | 458 |
| Others | 37,715 | 64,190 | 3,314 | 2,113 | 13,633 | 5,130 | 12,153 | 12,041 | 14,118 |
| D. North America | 3,041,247 | 3,514,481 | 350,650 | 441,335 | 531,979 | 496,380 | 505,620 | 424,548 | 238,214 |
| Canada | 500,658 | 630,540 | 68,987 | 48,399 | 21,717 | 18,142 | 55,339 | 29,842 | 12,859 |
| USA | 2,516,902 | 2,883,940 | 281,663 | 392,936 | 510,262 | 478,238 | 450,280 | 394,673 | 225,355 |
| Others | 23,687 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 33 | - |
| E. Eastern Europe | 579,620 | 1,529,799 | 168,691 | 87,778 | 234,449 | 195,566 | 188,780 | 175,587 | 73,884 |
| Hungary | 22,099 | 32,286 | 1,777 | 2,692 | 1,720 | 1,391 | 1,387 | 2,211 | 3,533 |
| Romania | 21,344 | 18,996 | 1,156 | 1,820 | 2,787 | 1,783 | 22,695 | 2,471 | 2,517 |
| Russian Federation | 291,642 | 778,245 | 58,697 | 63,387 | 39,299 | 28,379 | 46,552 | 75,886 | 44,302 |
| Ukraine | 70,303 | 410,569 | 46,160 | 2,663 | 139,168 | 134,858 | 91,763 | 66,636 | 4,385 |
| Others | 174,232 | 289,701 | 60,900 | 17,217 | 51,475 | 29,155 | 26,385 | 28,385 | 19,146 |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,124,466 | 1,202,530 | 95,320 | 104,288 | 158,943 | 152,589 | 115,075 | 124,797 | 122,302 |
| Denmark | 130,886 | 94,973 | 7,224 | 8,802 | 10,733 | 11,404 | 7,818 | 6,481 | 5,803 |
| Finland | 53,848 | 52,572 | 3,621 | 5,224 | 12,455 | 7,699 | 9,507 | 8,898 | 6,629 |
| Norway | 22,222 | 38,479 | 2,188 | 3,424 | 5,611 | 8,243 | 4,959 | 7,390 | 2,502 |
| Sweden | 193,722 | 244,353 | 19,152 | 18,008 | 23,137 | 22,545 | 21,131 | 20,917 | 18,028 |
| United Kingdom | 613,524 | 664,337 | 55,065 | 60,979 | 96,909 | 90,632 | 61,775 | 67,256 | 81,326 |
| Others | 110,263 | 107,816 | 8,070 | 7,851 | 10,099 | 12,065 | 9,885 | 13,854 | 8,013 |
| G. Southern Europe | 734,251 | 854,297 | 71,222 | 80,539 | 93,790 | 385,603 | 73,887 | 86,780 | 78,695 |
| Greece | 32,532 | 36,583 | 7,262 | 1,763 | 2,073 | 3,116 | 2,823 | 3,481 | 7,713 |
| Italy | 490,401 | 498,816 | 40,000 | 46,202 | 62,747 | 41,492 | 44,074 | 57,543 | 48,188 |
| Spain | 161,608 | 215,111 | 13,539 | 23,157 | 24,680 | 336,452 | 20,226 | 20,874 | 19,090 |
| Others | 49,710 | 103,786 | 10,420 | 9,418 | 4,290 | 4,543 | 6,764 | 4,883 | 3,704 |
| H. Western Europe | 2,945,563 | 3,407,794 | 292,764 | 246,927 | 401,115 | 298,756 | 328,751 | 351,237 | 285,579 |
| Belgium | 266,923 | 355,401 | 27,726 | 26,853 | 63,718 | 39,954 | 114,257 | 35,929 | 28,258 |
| France | 398,461 | 419,132 | 32,153 | 35,826 | 40,651 | 35,656 | 27,230 | 40,680 | 24,702 |
| Germany | 787,302 | 1,015,079 | 79,332 | 78,874 | 79,530 | 83,508 | 70,334 | 134,513 | 84,327 |
| Netherlands | 616,369 | 514,439 | 59,999 | 27,005 | 80,449 | 30,441 | 29,229 | 26,773 | 61,073 |
| Switzerland | 269,467 | 327,725 | 25,270 | 24,310 | 18,875 | 15,304 | 19,684 | 17,968 | 16,392 |
| Others | 607,040 | 776,018 | 68,283 | 54,060 | 117,892 | 93,893 | 68,016 | 95,373 | 70,828 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 654,659 | 750,742 | 65,424 | 67,589 | 86,870 | 80,511 | 86,793 | 95,425 | 113,095 |
| Kenya | 446,592 | 509,884 | 37,721 | 48,272 | 47,626 | 48,916 | 44,592 | 59,141 | 54,370 |
| Mauritius | 5,223 | 6,199 | 7 | 39 | 171 | 249 | 159 | 318 | 388 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 95,849 | 68,137 | 9,674 | 5,102 | 9,472 | 3,747 | 10,023 | 6,468 | 13,405 |
| Others | 106,996 | 166,521 | 18,022 | 14,175 | 29,601 | 27,599 | 32,019 | 29,499 | 44,932 |

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | FY20 | FY21 | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Feb | Mar | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| J. Middle Africa | 9,591 | 126,021 | 2,077 | 28,332 | 5,399 | 66,347 | 3,414 | 1,838 | 2,059 |
| K. Northern Africa | 802,362 | 848,998 | 41,518 | 96,984 | 143,423 | 62,447 | 90,928 | 88,790 | 87,419 |
| Egypt | 286,436 | 339,200 | 8,308 | 46,305 | 66,490 | 7,226 | 5,251 | 13,109 | 27,209 |
| Morocco | 349,122 | 433,798 | 26,021 | 47,293 | 75,437 | 53,458 | 82,886 | 73,662 | 56,528 |
| Others | 166,805 | 76,001 | 7,188 | 3,386 | 1,497 | 1,763 | 2,791 | 2,019 | 3,682 |
| L. Southern Africa | 1,010,189 | 1,209,881 | 97,019 | 167,573 | 176,011 | 144,118 | 176,374 | 166,418 | 213,898 |
| South Africa | 997,414 | 1,198,990 | 96,254 | 166,388 | 174,802 | 142,660 | 174,889 | 131,432 | 209,899 |
| Others | 12,774 | 10,891 | 764 | 1,185 | 1,210 | 1,458 | 1,485 | 34,986 | 3,999 |
| M. Western Africa | 304,296 | 243,296 | 25,289 | 21,687 | 48,202 | 26,446 | 49,598 | 40,357 | 14,928 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 14,730,384 | 19,292,880 | 1,591,895 | 2,026,992 | 2,681,409 | 2,823,847 | 1,940,154 | 1,914,137 | 2,222,636 |
| China | 12,082,132 | 15,537,421 | 1,286,232 | 1,627,962 | 2,267,265 | 2,361,059 | 1,598,498 | 1,559,436 | 1,845,834 |
| Hong Kong | 145,186 | 124,527 | 5,451 | 7,611 | 3,976 | 4,523 | 4,203 | 5,935 | 3,103 |
| Japan | 1,105,126 | 1,568,462 | 136,745 | 192,824 | 194,265 | 249,008 | 162,235 | 190,586 | 204,815 |
| Republic of Korea | 788,211 | 1,416,032 | 111,571 | 143,410 | 132,107 | 125,087 | 136,859 | 114,542 | 127,194 |
| Others | 609,729 | 646,438 | 51,896 | 55,185 | 83,795 | 84,169 | 38,360 | 43,638 | 41,690 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 1,408,754 | 1,650,619 | 119,112 | 125,452 | 244,430 | 198,611 | 186,783 | 191,881 | 211,527 |
| Afghanistan | 473,144 | 606,285 | 15,472 | 21,701 | 118,315 | 61,565 | 53,429 | 64,923 | 84,038 |
| Bangladesh | 45,930 | 74,723 | 8,049 | 10,371 | 9,073 | 16,741 | 7,515 | 7,668 | 6,992 |
| India | 380,096 | 317,350 | 43,798 | 25,316 | 33,370 | 21,764 | 19,777 | 21,534 | 24,715 |
| Iran | 438,255 | 531,154 | 40,311 | 55,231 | 70,954 | 70,763 | 77,173 | 77,341 | 72,337 |
| Sri Lanka | 59,720 | 81,992 | 6,920 | 7,509 | 5,387 | 6,128 | 10,607 | 6,840 | 7,258 |
| Others | 11,609 | 39,115 | 4,562 | 5,325 | 7,331 | 21,650 | 18,283 | 13,575 | 16,187 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 5,039,922 | 6,676,218 | 536,968 | 734,109 | 1,011,074 | 866,469 | 719,585 | 704,774 | 822,833 |
| Indonesia | 2,151,308 | 3,185,514 | 258,375 | 355,874 | 428,127 | 422,299 | 382,716 | 385,823 | 402,990 |
| Malaysia | 942,101 | 1,098,551 | 68,819 | 91,218 | 179,770 | 126,672 | 69,649 | 76,183 | 106,809 |
| Singapore | 633,143 | 559,287 | 46,282 | 40,701 | 153,165 | 71,977 | 41,901 | 42,065 | 65,665 |
| Thailand | 845,209 | 1,241,923 | 108,120 | 179,258 | 177,275 | 172,656 | 153,268 | 129,957 | 167,976 |
| Others | 468,161 | 590,942 | 55,372 | 67,060 | 72,738 | 72,866 | 72,050 | 70,747 | 79,393 |
| Q. Western Asia | 10,803,674 | 12,881,806 | 999,774 | 1,217,034 | 1,960,629 | 1,631,317 | 1,448,696 | 1,352,707 | 1,724,417 |
| Bahrain | 47,777 | 91,793 | 4,118 | 11,848 | 77,947 | 20,939 | 20,374 | 23,385 | 39,883 |
| Jordan | 15,375 | 23,693 | 1,895 | 1,724 | 1,823 | 1,984 | 1,124 | 1,120 | 1,809 |
| Kuwait | 1,131,334 | 1,557,370 | 141,187 | 175,362 | 334,259 | 218,702 | 181,535 | 191,683 | 276,210 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,743,527 | 2,672,801 | 200,893 | 257,844 | 378,083 | 417,041 | 268,701 | 355,793 | 413,946 |
| Turkey | 356,607 | 484,151 | 35,855 | 32,425 | 42,687 | 47,666 | 39,092 | 48,806 | 42,607 |
| United Arab Emirates | 5,169,595 | 5,511,262 | 373,478 | 553,534 | 826,236 | 452,796 | 599,681 | 420,093 | 603,495 |
| Others | 2,339,458 | 2,540,736 | 242,348 | 184,297 | 299,595 | 472,190 | 338,189 | 311,827 | 346,465 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 303,861 | 546,145 | 53,139 | 56,114 | 44,978 | 67,144 | 20,388 | 23,039 | 36,906 |
| Australia | 263,854 | 491,887 | 47,944 | 49,318 | 41,164 | 64,255 | 18,174 | 17,567 | 33,196 |
| New Zealand | 39,886 | 54,064 | 5,194 | 6,793 | 3,802 | 2,886 | 2,214 | 5,467 | 3,640 |
| Others | 121 | 194 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 3 | .. | 5 | 70 |
| S. Others | 15,153 | 660 | 25 | 137 | 98 | 39 | 177 | 12 | 126 |

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | Terms of Trade | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manufactured Articles |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FY18 | 58.31 | 735.50 | 1,134.29 | 1,061.25 | 1,043.30 | 1,485.92 | 1,054.28 | 580.96 | 1,838.42 | 820.87 |
| FY19 | 59.21 | 794.77 | 1,229.51 | 860.48 | 1,119.52 | 2,016.59 | 1,129.18 | 616.90 | 1,466.32 | 887.27 |
| FY20 | 61.43 | 841.44 | 1,280.54 | 830.28 | 1,327.78 | 1,894.55 | 1,252.79 | 647.03 | 1,129.99 | 982.56 |
| FY21 | 62.38 | 903.14 | 1,355.88 | 776.77 | 1,210.79 | 1,624.56 | 1,256.13 | 669.74 | 1,393.65 | 1,185.14 |
| FY20 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 60.55 | 830.09 | 1,290.83 | 826.50 | 1,254.22 | 2,083.03 | 1,248.71 | 637.63 | 1,473.59 | 917.28 |
| Oct-Dec | 61.66 | 855.28 | 1,308.96 | 850.91 | 1,351.83 | 2,080.91 | 1,361.55 | 649.42 | 780.48 | 1,005.87 |
| Jan-Mar | 62.10 | 849.77 | 1,281.48 | 831.50 | 1,341.94 | 2,005.66 | 1,096.27 | 663.40 | 1,213.88 | 968.32 |
| Apr-Jun | 61.42 | 830.61 | 1,240.90 | 812.22 | 1,363.11 | 1,408.59 | 1,304.64 | 637.66 | 1,052.02 | 1,038.75 |
| FY21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 64.34 | 886.91 | 1,306.56 | 865.55 | 1,328.39 | 1,503.23 | 1,442.83 | 665.48 | 1,429.66 | 1,148.70 |
| Oct-Dec | 65.05 | 914.85 | 1,381.79 | 859.36 | 1,250.31 | 1,565.81 | 1,490.11 | 672.73 | 1,337.17 | 1,214.59 |
| Jan-Mar | 61.77 | 908.87 | 1,379.42 | 628.77 | 1,125.23 | 1,600.29 | 1,040.51 | 673.45 | 1,414.88 | 1,210.42 |
| Apr-Jun | 58.35 | 901.92 | 1,355.75 | 753.40 | 1,139.24 | 1,828.92 | 1,051.05 | 667.31 | 1,392.89 | 1,166.85 |
| FY22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 57.65 | 967.48 | 1,373.29 | 799.74 | 1,228.21 | 2,218.01 | 1,076.00 | 757.21 | 1,411.99 | 1,202.02 |
| Oct-Dec | 61.64 | 1,181.90 | 1,526.16 | 1,192.97 | 1,329.83 | 2,619.06 | 1,240.70 | 1,017.83 | 1,931.21 | 1,335.83 |
| Jan-Mar | 66.17 | 1,213.66 | 1,470.84 | 1,182.46 | 1,382.97 | 2,745.72 | 1,253.01 | 1,030.85 | 1,787.61 | 1,425.59 |

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manufactured Articles |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FY18 | 1,261.25 | 943.23 | 1,656.22 | 1,020.56 | 1,030.32 | 1,010.73 | 1,264.05 | 939.97 | 1,913.85 | 2,652.61 |
| FY19 | 1,342.30 | 908.93 | 1,325.61 | 1,102.13 | 1,564.46 | 995.35 | 1,335.10 | 1,110.15 | 1,533.64 | 2,186.14 |
| FY20 | 1,369.71 | 1,172.18 | 1,287.99 | 1,228.58 | 1,411.00 | 1,133.53 | 1,455.62 | 1,289.64 | 1,387.32 | 2,019.53 |
| FY21 | 1,450.51 | 1,179.43 | 1,488.28 | 1,284.58 | 1,259.52 | 1,451.50 | 1,426.78 | 1,333.21 | 1,895.14 | 1,989.64 |
| FY20 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 1,370.92 | 1,097.89 | 1,341.74 | 1,177.12 | 1,581.48 | 1,068.85 | 1,388.11 | 1,267.68 | 1,283.96 | 2,147.72 |
| Oct-Dec | 1,387.10 | 1,166.43 | 1,361.24 | 1,268.66 | 1,537.85 | 1,088.87 | 1,426.77 | 1,305.80 | 1,342.22 | 2,024.27 |
| Jan-Mar | 1,368.44 | 1,205.84 | 1,234.33 | 1,136.54 | 1,616.92 | 1,106.95 | 1,496.57 | 1,324.46 | 1,115.70 | 1,760.77 |
| Apr-Jun | 1,352.37 | 1,218.55 | 1,214.63 | 1,332.00 | 907.75 | 1,269.46 | 1,511.03 | 1,260.63 | 1,807.38 | 2,145.34 |
| FY21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 1,378.39 | 1,188.98 | 1,671.42 | 1,223.38 | 1,101.44 | 1,271.66 | 1,468.84 | 1,318.80 | 1,798.97 | 2,161.23 |
| Oct-Dec | 1,406.44 | 1,203.80 | 1,527.15 | 1,255.55 | 1,111.16 | 1,413.34 | 1,426.17 | 1,341.00 | 1,926.42 | 1,951.15 |
| Jan-Mar | 1,471.46 | 1,232.86 | 1,390.05 | 1,312.83 | 1,317.20 | 1,546.53 | 1,383.16 | 1,345.74 | 1,917.62 | 1,953.05 |
| Apr-Jun | 1,545.75 | 1,092.09 | 1,364.48 | 1,346.57 | 1,508.27 | 1,574.47 | 1,428.93 | 1,327.29 | 1,937.56 | 1,893.12 |
| FY22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 1,678.30 | 1,242.37 | 1,555.47 | 1,470.80 | 1,838.62 | 1,809.39 | 1,478.63 | 1,345.58 | 1,980.39 | 2,127.87 |
| Oct-Dec | 1,917.48 | 1,492.55 | 1,277.19 | 1,667.50 | 2,085.79 | 2,006.09 | 1,711.30 | 1,565.60 | 2,210.85 | 2,538.82 |
| Jan-Mar | 1,834.16 | 1,367.81 | 1,286.83 | 1,680.41 | 2,090.56 | 2,064.29 | 1,670.15 | 1,569.93 | 1,913.48 | 2,350.86 |

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manufactured Articles |
|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FY18 | 220.55 | 265.35 | 365.63 | 232.05 | 80.27 | 404.57 | 198.35 | 2,394.26 | 258.08 |
| FY19 | 248.38 | 265.65 | 439.61 | 239.38 | 100.90 | 586.22 | 205.60 | 2,636.51 | 349.13 |
| FY20 | 233.82 | 288.41 | 460.39 | 196.74 | 96.93 | 690.96 | 193.17 | 2,920.74 | 316.19 |
| FY21 | 247.77 | 264.13 | 568.19 | 224.05 | 62.21 | 1,052.14 | 221.60 | 5,602.16 | 305.66 |
| FY20 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 264.47 | 261.50 | 176.41 | 220.29 | 72.83 | 550.75 | 226.17 | 663.60 | 373.49 |
| Oct-Dec | 261.60 | 302.39 | 365.81 | 224.07 | 119.04 | 607.84 | 217.92 | 805.29 | 363.49 |
| Jan-Mar | 246.46 | 298.90 | 824.02 | 173.59 | 79.63 | 853.26 | 198.85 | 5,633.73 | 351.03 |
| Apr-Jun | 162.73 | 290.85 | 475.30 | 168.99 | 116.23 | 752.00 | 129.73 | 4,580.32 | 176.73 |
| FY21 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 213.51 | 214.98 | 433.04 | 196.64 | 85.86 | 865.27 | 190.77 | 1,262.93 | 269.77 |
| Oct-Dec | 253.50 | 290.68 | 1,049.16 | 233.93 | 69.21 | 804.88 | 222.03 | 3,464.29 | 319.66 |
| Jan-Mar | 271.76 | 301.19 | 434.09 | 256.34 | 34.93 | 1,322.31 | 246.31 | 9,494.53 | 320.65 |
| Apr-Jun | 252.29 | 249.66 | 356.48 | 209.30 | 58.83 | 1,216.09 | 227.30 | 8,186.90 | 312.56 |
| FY22 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 256.05 | 232.21 | 299.56 | 236.29 | 115.34 | 1,337.58 | 237.10 | 5,250.60 | 301.04 |
| Oct-Dec | 279.57 | 297.29 | 971.03 | 339.66 | 108.73 | 1,087.43 | 237.65 | 3,289.25 | 358.22 |
| Jan-Mar | 309.80 | 349.69 | 802.31 | 209.51 | 134.40 | 1,009.32 | 263.19 | 3,846.13 | 407.16 |

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

| PERIOD | All Groups | Food And live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery And Transport Equipments | Misc. Manufactured Articles |
|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FY18 | 415.76 | 213.34 | 326.87 | 828.29 | 212.55 | 233.56 | 333.01 | 374.78 | 821.58 | 553.03 |
| FY19 | 381.96 | 260.63 | 513.65 | 796.42 | 173.12 | 236.21 | 358.27 | 319.70 | 708.22 | 444.93 |
| FY20 | 308.99 | 348.02 | 542.41 | 836.24 | 147.27 | 244.27 | 332.64 | 254.08 | 400.60 | 284.61 |
| FY21 | 441.04 | 361.83 | 425.97 | 1,134.89 | 181.63 | 316.54 | 447.69 | 306.51 | 739.58 | 471.63 |
| FY20 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 298.28 | 325.20 | 354.04 | 525.04 | 146.76 | 237.52 | 311.68 | 243.18 | 472.30 | 290.70 |
| Oct-Dec | 332.85 | 381.03 | 1,102.86 | 595.96 | 179.14 | 243.41 | 391.20 | 279.35 | 466.14 | 246.32 |
| Jan-Mar | 313.75 | 264.76 | 278.03 | 1,373.32 | 123.78 | 283.92 | 311.21 | 265.10 | 338.82 | 304.86 |
| Apr-Jun | 291.06 | 421.07 | 434.70 | 850.65 | 139.38 | 212.24 | 316.47 | 228.69 | 325.14 | 296.55 |
| FY21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 359.81 | 318.23 | 93.60 | 882.13 | 191.17 | 312.29 | 418.28 | 290.79 | 465.08 | 271.61 |
| Oct-Dec | 382.84 | 473.36 | 173.23 | 1,136.60 | 170.98 | 203.96 | 456.37 | 347.57 | 452.45 | 393.05 |
| Jan-Mar | 482.54 | 266.28 | 871.18 | 1,366.64 | 163.69 | 447.05 | 442.77 | 312.20 | 914.51 | 465.13 |
| Apr-Jun | 538.96 | 389.44 | 565.86 | 1,154.20 | 200.66 | 302.87 | 473.34 | 275.48 | 1,126.28 | 756.71 |
| FY22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul-Sep | 565.05 | 282.98 | 622.01 | 1,005.09 | 218.67 | 303.26 | 459.77 | 361.60 | 1,391.98 | 597.00 |
| Oct-Dec | 489.31 | 357.50 | 629.91 | 1,183.21 | 235.94 | 329.61 | 466.44 | 388.39 | 808.58 | 647.34 |
| Jan-Mar | 404.50 | 192.22 | 416.49 | 1040.35 | 206.13 | 294.10 | 454.90 | 326.65 | 608.31 | 619.59 |

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics