

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit May, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	6	9	10	11	12	13	16	17	18
Australian Dollar	131.8511	130.9690	130.7274	131.7616	131.5349	132.4001	132.8347	136.4168	138.0337
Bahraini Dinar	490.0630	495.3045	496.9002	500.4188	504.8806	509.4250	510.6119	516.1199	520.6644
Canadian Dollar	144.5857	144.4239	144.3090	145.5273	146.5198	147.7965	148.7325	151.7583	153.2589
Chinese Yuan	27.8156	27.8570	27.9730	28.1620	28.2160	28.2982	28.4164	28.7861	29.1722
Danish Krone	26.2984	26.4387	26.7166	26.8416	26.9387	26.8851	26.9939	27.4145	27.9058
Hong Kong Dollar	23.6933	23.8675	23.9616	24.1433	24.3508	24.5455	24.6300	24.8823	25.1579
Japanese Yen	1.4214	1.4264	1.4398	1.4519	1.4718	1.4900	1.4953	1.5051	1.5229
Kuwaiti Dinar	605.5433	609.9254	612.8856	617.6662	623.4977	626.8501	629.5628	637.0894	643.0315
Malaysian Ringgit	42.4637	42.7053	42.9014	43.1764	43.5191	43.7386	43.8998	44.4106	44.7910
New Zealand Dollar	119.3527	118.8333	119.1252	119.6028	119.5486	120.4465	120.8196	123.8945	125.5817
Norwegian Krone	19.5711	19.6025	19.4748	19.5429	19.4840	19.5681	19.7159	20.0942	20.3346
Omani Riyal	482.7147	487.5198	489.5328	493.1169	497.3506	501.1819	502.9221	509.7436	512.6307
Qatari Riyal	51.0203	51.4318	51.5690	51.9544	52.3851	52.8753	52.9825	53.6824	54.1391
Saudi Arabian Riyal	49.4944	49.8518	50.0335	50.4752	50.8520	51.2706	51.4224	51.9233	52.4842
Singaporean Dollar	133.9701	134.4076	135.1525	136.3098	136.8899	137.8808	138.2068	140.1790	141.8723
Swedish Krona	18.6666	18.7142	18.6852	18.8607	18.8939	19.0309	19.1555	19.4659	19.8206
Swiss Franc	188.4537	188.6555	189.5015	190.4788	191.7950	192.0130	192.2220	194.4169	197.6890
Thai Bhat	5.4207	5.4278	5.4488	5.4707	5.5048	5.5486	5.5573	5.6485	5.7107
Turkish Lira	12.4946	12.5092	12.4381	12.3398	12.4476	12.4879	12.4672	12.4931	12.3811
UAE Dirham	50.5603	50.9118	51.1065	51.5452	51.9327	52.3388	52.5215	53.0280	53.5762
UK Pound Sterling	229.4077	229.5078	231.8409	233.2820	232.7776	234.6146	235.9228	240.3810	245.0600
US Dollar	185.7036	186.9709	187.6836	189.2433	190.6853	192.2105	192.8836	194.7888	196.7336
EMU Euro	195.4313	196.3400	198.3498	199.3481	200.1269	199.5987	200.4702	203.3252	206.9907

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit May, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	19	20	23	24	25	26	27	30	31
Australian Dollar	139.4175	140.7007	142.2708	141.8516	143.1474	142.8086	142.7608	142.7908	142.8140
Bahraini Dinar	527.6403	529.1595	530.1943	528.8619	532.4681	532.3929	526.8841	525.9205	524.9430
Canadian Dollar	155.1563	156.2091	156.5461	156.3760	157.0733	157.1923	156.9645	156.5903	156.8890
Chinese Yuan	29.4740	29.8539	30.0550	30.0890	30.2208	30.0213	29.7746	29.9156	29.8589
Danish Krone	28.1388	28.4570	28.5779	28.7549	29.0487	29.0229	28.9894	28.7897	28.7288
Hong Kong Dollar	25.4447	25.5316	25.5917	25.5502	25.7265	25.7577	25.5302	25.3768	25.3454
Japanese Yen	1.5471	1.5666	1.5713	1.5695	1.5857	1.5839	1.5806	1.5674	1.5536
Kuwaiti Dinar	651.9584	653.4616	655.8258	654.6280	660.2502	660.5628	653.8622	651.1535	649.9157
Malaysian Ringgit	45.3015	45.5145	45.7067	45.6658	45.9398	45.9210	45.7619	45.5979	45.4110
New Zealand Dollar	126.6094	128.1036	129.8374	129.0763	131.3659	130.7371	130.5548	130.4308	130.0240
Norwegian Krone	20.2886	20.6535	20.7562	20.8312	21.1022	21.1010	21.1028	21.1240	21.1066
Omani Riyal	520.9159	520.5912	522.0198	520.5229	525.3964	524.9419	519.1626	517.4025	516.2987
Qatari Riyal	54.9065	54.9446	55.0667	54.9033	55.4157	55.3822	54.6838	54.5826	54.5382
Saudi Arabian Riyal	53.0859	53.3824	53.4389	53.4273	53.7319	53.8015	53.4072	53.0473	53.0054
Singaporean Dollar	143.5426	145.0747	145.7174	145.7498	146.6923	146.7029	146.0151	145.5377	145.1300
Swedish Krona	19.9481	20.1875	20.2846	20.3732	20.6153	20.4780	20.3791	20.3349	20.3319
Swiss Franc	201.9642	206.0965	206.1731	207.3236	209.3009	209.7259	209.2506	208.0593	207.1102
Thai Bhat	5.7784	5.8350	5.8675	5.8729	5.9118	5.9077	5.8687	5.8530	5.8242
Turkish Lira	12.4896	12.5921	12.6016	12.5849	12.5063	12.3583	12.2848	12.2004	12.1630
UAE Dirham	54.2250	54.5235	54.5748	54.5641	54.8796	54.9540	54.5860	54.1918	54.1579
UK Pound Sterling	246.3047	249.3045	251.3891	251.6591	252.4180	253.5822	253.3013	251.5283	250.6349
US Dollar	199.1733	200.2267	200.4105	200.4688	201.4826	201.7967	200.5871	199.1091	198.8491
EMU Euro	208.8630	211.5864	212.2831	213.7197	215.5696	215.5917	215.4825	213.9663	213.6006

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul- Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194
Oct -Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>96.7272</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
2021				
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2170	-0.71
Jun	60.0186	-2.00	99.7778	-2.39
Jul	59.3409	-1.13	99.5682	-0.21
Aug	57.8110	-2.58	97.4062	-2.17
Sep	56.3249	-2.57	96.7089	-0.72
Oct	55.4874	-1.49	96.3782	-0.34
Nov	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan	54.7694	0.45	97.0363	0.25
Feb	54.9725	0.37	97.9097	0.90
Mar	54.3456	-1.14	96.6611	-1.28
Apr <sup>R</sup>	53.4026	-1.74	95.8710	-0.82
May <sup>P</sup>	52.1136	-2.41	93.5676	-2.40

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2021		2022				
			Apr	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	117.7311	118.7233	126.5163	125.4802	132.2049	135.6227	137.5051
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	404.5649	405.1489	466.1275	463.8933	475.0219	487.0721	516.8252
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	122.3466	126.1994	139.6541	137.8220	141.7138	145.9112	151.9949
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	23.4835	23.8533	27.7629	27.6743	28.3241	28.6624	29.1089
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	24.6101	25.0251	26.8370	26.7366	26.6093	26.8051	27.8301
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	19.7166	19.7568	22.6466	22.5127	22.9824	23.5483	24.9493
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.4028	1.4034	1.5342	1.5222	1.5169	1.4562	1.5195
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	507.6871	509.4333	583.0150	580.0312	591.3749	604.1391	638.7595
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	37.1442	37.1263	42.0961	41.9100	42.7762	43.1830	44.5792
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	108.9964	110.6648	118.9178	117.0051	123.2345	124.5171	125.2191
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	18.2476	18.4526	19.9516	19.7819	20.3366	20.7213	20.3030
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	398.1162	398.6321	458.3494	456.1256	467.1746	479.6139	509.1091
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	42.0777	42.1149	48.4331	48.1096	49.2473	50.5204	53.6924
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	40.8089	40.8674	46.9685	46.7587	47.8615	49.1637	52.1186
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	114.6449	115.1745	130.5298	130.2037	132.0916	134.9606	141.3906
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	17.9946	18.3418	19.2930	18.8783	18.7584	19.2900	19.6792
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	165.6702	169.5804	191.8524	190.1108	193.1687	194.9932	199.4572
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	4.8902	4.9079	5.3123	5.3802	5.4140	5.4705	5.6921
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	18.7123	18.2844	13.0273	12.8894	12.3384	12.5578	12.4355
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	41.6709	41.7298	48.0062	47.7776	48.9011	50.2057	53.2321
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	211.8364	215.5158	238.9973	237.3761	236.4082	238.3637	242.9398
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	153.0769	153.2928	176.3108	175.4823	179.6173	184.4813	195.5004
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	182.8694	185.9755	199.5114	198.7512	197.7859	199.1078	206.7024

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2020 III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
2021 May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
2021 May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2021		2022			
				2021			2022	Apr	May	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
				II	III	IV	I						
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	-1.91	-3.83	-4.23	-6.48	-3.04	-0.51	-2.78	-7.17	+3.46	-7.22
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	-14.83	+0.23	+0.26	-19.21	-5.93	-3.06	-4.51	-10.81	+2.62	-10.32
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	-4.39	-4.93	-3.70	-5.60	-3.11	-2.16	-0.57	-4.83	+1.18	-7.76
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	-4.49	-7.76	-5.56	-3.37	-2.10	-2.38	-1.17	-2.81	+2.64	-5.66
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	-4.29	-5.40	-1.90	-1.12	-3.75	-1.81	-0.79	-2.44	+4.10	-8.22
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	-3.09	-7.13	-4.48	-2.58	-0.81	-1.02	-0.79	-3.09	-0.95	-7.06
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	-1.88	-7.94	-2.77	-2.36	-0.12	-2.72	+0.28	-2.89	-0.36	-5.20
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	-2.81	-9.33	-4.88	-1.95	-1.42	-2.14	-0.46	-3.32	+0.10	-6.66
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	-3.01	-7.82	-4.18	-2.56	-0.70	-0.99	-0.41	-3.29	-1.16	-7.08
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	-3.17	-6.65	-2.21	+4.01	-2.39	-0.64	-0.31	+2.44	+4.89	-7.94
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	-3.29	-3.35	-3.67	-1.35	-3.10	+0.14	-0.31	-2.64	+3.62	-7.14
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	-3.10	-7.08	-3.77	-2.99	-2.12	+0.08	-0.13	-3.22	+2.48	-6.36
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	-3.84	-7.83	-4.31	-2.81	-1.69	-0.87	-0.41	-3.29	-1.16	-6.71
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	-3.19	-6.68	-4.15	-3.53	-2.36	-1.02	-0.12	-3.74	+1.13	-7.73
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	-3.62	-5.98	+0.48	-1.38	-2.65	-2.53	+1.14	-5.97	+4.20	-6.39
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	-4.86	-5.84	-5.84	-2.43	-3.20	-2.13	-1.72	-2.94	+3.69	-7.72
Taiwani Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	-5.01	-8.05	-4.28	-2.94	-2.72	-1.52	-0.40	-3.29	-1.16	-7.07
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	-0.85	-2.51	-5.04	-3.78	-1.32	-0.60	-2.52	-1.57	+1.90	-7.12
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	-3.68	-4.89	-4.17	-0.67	-1.88	-2.36	-0.34	-1.31	+3.21	-6.86
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	-2.95	-0.82	-0.87	-0.41	-3.29	-1.16	-6.71
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	-2.95	-0.82	-0.86	-0.41	-3.29	-1.16	-6.71

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	May		Jul-May	
					2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	FY21	FY22 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,370.9</b>	<b>2,506.7</b>	<b>2,332.6</b>	<b>26,735.7</b>	<b>28,409.7</b>
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	229.3	232.9	2,353.4	2,789.9
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	369.0	354.4	3,710.0	4,025.8
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	627.7	541.9	7,040.0	7,059.1
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	524.1	435.0	5,607.4	5,333.0
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	423.2	332.1	4,672.0	4,169.8
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	92.0	97.4	844.2	1,091.4
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	7.7	3.6	68.3	53.9
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	1.3	2.0	22.9	17.9
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	266.0	269.3	3,027.7	3,293.8
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	36.4	39.1	430.6	481.4
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	65.7	67.0	780.2	848.3
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	74.6	76.6	827.5	932.2
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	89.2	86.7	989.4	1,031.9
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	246.7	270.1	2,452.4	3,073.0
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	37.3	41.5	390.5	465.3
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	38.2	38.0	382.1	447.4
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	4.7	5.0	43.2	55.3
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	36.4	43.3	361.6	466.5
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	54.4	68.8	540.3	780.5
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	27.6	30.2	243.0	333.9
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	5.7	6.0	56.8	71.7
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	6.5	5.2	66.0	64.6
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	12.5	12.8	142.6	147.6
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	23.5	19.2	226.2	240.3
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	17.0	10.9	191.6	132.0
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	9.3	11.0	100.3	134.2
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	3.6	3.1	39.9	41.9
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	47.6	54.6	545.7	692.0
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	64.7	52.0	530.9	643.4
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	5.5	5.7	78.4	69.5
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	96.2	91.7	1,058.0	1,122.2
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,370.9</b>	<b>2,506.7</b>	<b>2,332.6</b>	<b>26,735.7</b>	<b>28,409.7</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls)



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-May					
				FY21			FY22		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>65,119</b>	<b>67,939</b>	<b>(2,820)</b>	<b>59,118</b>	<b>60,301</b>	<b>(1,183)</b>	<b>66,340</b>	<b>81,539</b>	<b>(15,199)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>31,584</b>	<b>62,734</b>	<b>(31,150)</b>	<b>28,514</b>	<b>55,561</b>	<b>(27,047)</b>	<b>35,651</b>	<b>75,746</b>	<b>(40,095)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>25,639</b>	<b>54,273</b>	<b>(28,634)</b>	<b>23,147</b>	<b>47,971</b>	<b>(24,824)</b>	<b>29,333</b>	<b>65,462</b>	<b>(36,129)</b>
1. General merchandise	25,626	54,273	(28,647)	23,135	47,971	(24,836)	29,325	65,462	(36,137)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	12	...	12	8	...	8
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,945</b>	<b>8,461</b>	<b>(2,516)</b>	<b>5,367</b>	<b>7,590</b>	<b>(2,223)</b>	<b>6,318</b>	<b>10,284</b>	<b>(3,966)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	3	44	(41)	3	32	(29)
3 Transport	544	3,279	(2,735)	499	2,941	(2,442)	738	5,698	(4,960)
4 Travel	501	752	(251)	459	665	(206)	500	1,091	(591)
5 Construction	116	2	114	102	2	100	86	40	46
6 Insurance and pension services	47	247	(200)	40	231	(191)	35	271	(236)
7 Financial services	138	472	(334)	129	417	(288)	83	173	(90)
8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	12	245	(233)	12	197	(185)
9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,108	530	1,578	1,898	473	1,425	2,381	572	1,809
10 Other business services	1,448	2,408	(960)	1,303	2,157	(854)	1,482	1,778	(296)
11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	10	-	10	12	1	11
12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,016	469	547	912	415	497	986	431	555
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>(4,400)</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>4,468</b>	<b>(4,024)</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>5,523</b>	<b>(4,856)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	162	33	129	256	30	226
2. Investment income	327	4,872	(4,545)	282	4,435	(4,153)	379	5,493	(5,114)
2.1 Direct investment	(17)	2,565	(2,582)	(17)	2,380	(2,397)	33	2,489	(2,456)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	(17)	2,533	(2,550)	(17)	2,351	(2,368)	33	2,424	(2,391)
2.1.2 Interest	-	32	(32)	-	29	(29)	-	65	(65)
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	101	482	(381)	136	863	(727)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	6	113	(107)	3	152	(149)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	95	369	(274)	133	711	(578)
2.3 Other investment	206	1,701	(1,495)	169	1,573	(1,404)	164	2,141	(1,977)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	206	1,701	(1,495)	169	1,573	(1,404)	164	2,141	(1,977)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	29	...	29	46	...	46
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	32
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>33,027</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>32,730</b>	<b>30,160</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>29,888</b>	<b>30,022</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>29,752</b>
1. General government	281	22	259	268	19	249	340	27	313
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,746	275	32,471	29,892	253	29,639	29,682	243	29,439
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>188</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	221	-	221	199	-	199	188	-	188
2.1 General government	204	-	204	184	-	184	177	-	177
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	204	-	204	184	-	184	177	-	177
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	17	-	17	15	-	15	11	-	11
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	17	-	17	15	-	15	11	-	11
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>65,343</b>	<b>67,939</b>	<b>(2,596)</b>	<b>59,320</b>	<b>60,301</b>	<b>(981)</b>	<b>66,528</b>	<b>81,539</b>	<b>(15,011)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-May					
				FY21			FY22		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>5,975</b>	<b>9,190</b>	<b>(3,215)</b>	<b>4,650</b>	<b>6,446</b>	<b>(1,796)</b>	<b>(5,517)</b>	<b>9,881</b>	<b>(15,398)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>(1,648)</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>(1,535)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>(1,504)</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	43	1,790	(1,747)	42	1,656	(1,614)	30	1,570	(1,540)
1.2 Debt instruments	128	29	99	101	22	79	64	28	36
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>(2,774)</b>	<b>(27)</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>(2,200)</b>	<b>(26)</b>	<b>(10)</b>	<b>(16)</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(24)	(294)	270	(21)	(286)	265	17	(377)	394
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	(6)	2,459	(2,465)	(43)	367	(410)
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>4,611</b>	<b>(3,266)</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>(1,218)</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>8,294</b>	<b>(6,194)</b>
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(44)	(1,534)	1,490	171	(1,778)	1,949	100	927	(827)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(3,001)	3,001	-	(1)	1
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(150)	683	(833)	57	613	(556)	(341)	614	(955)
General government	(2)	785	(787)	(2)	610	(612)	(2)	314	(316)
Other sectors	108	-	108	116	-	116	443	-	443
4.3 Loans	-	3,611	(3,611)	-	1,848	(1,848)	-	1,358	(1,358)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(779)	779	-	(734)	734
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(172)	172	-	(406)	406	-	83	(83)
General government	-	3,953	(3,953)	-	2,113	(2,113)	-	552	(552)
Other sectors	-	910	(910)	-	920	(920)	-	1,457	(1,457)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	608	-	608	757	-	757
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	608	-	608	757	-	757
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	755	2,534	(1,779)	580	2,527	(1,947)	1,243	3,236	(1,993)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	758	(12)	770	583	(11)	594	334	(6)	340
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	909	3,000	(2,091)
Other sectors	-	12	(12)	-	4	(4)	-	242	(242)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	2,773	(2,773)
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,156</b>	<b>(7,684)</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>(7,684)</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	202	...	202	1,942	...	1,942
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	2,954	...	2,954	(9,626)	...	(9,626)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>619</b>	<b>(619)</b>	-	<b>815</b>	<b>(815)</b>	-	<b>387</b>	<b>(387)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period  
(Million US \$)

	2020		2021			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(115,766.3)</b>	<b>(117,725.0)</b>	<b>(116,880.1)</b>	<b>(120,816.9)</b>	<b>(122,638.7)</b>	<b>(127,377.8)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>28,733.0</b>	<b>30,667.0</b>	<b>30,181.8</b>	<b>33,156.6</b>	<b>35,150.9</b>	<b>33,763.5</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>2,010.2</b>	<b>1,980.7</b>	<b>1,953.1</b>	<b>2,055.0</b>	<b>2,035.8</b>	<b>2,058.5</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,970.8	1,951.5	1,974.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,970.8	1,951.5	1,974.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>354.9</b>	<b>328.9</b>	<b>366.7</b>	<b>332.6</b>	<b>367.9</b>	<b>403.2</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	153.1	153.1	127.8	153.1	179.8	179.3
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	118.6	147.2	170.5	170.5
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	5.9	5.9	9.2	5.9	9.3	8.8
2.2 Debt securities	201.8	175.8	239.0	179.5	188.1	223.9
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	178.6	152.6	211.7	156.3	166.1	202.0
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	23.2	23.2	27.2	23.2	22.0	22.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,933.6</b>	<b>9,534.4</b>	<b>9,421.4</b>	<b>8,381.5</b>	<b>8,500.0</b>	<b>8,453.5</b>
4.1 Other equity	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	1,881.7	1,891.5	1,760.5
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3	5,264.4	5,310.0
4.6 Other accounts receivable	717.3	811.2	913.8	925.8	1,124.0	1,162.9
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>17,425.5</b>	<b>18,805.9</b>	<b>18,419.9</b>	<b>22,380.9</b>	<b>24,241.9</b>	<b>22,841.2</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1
5.2 Special drawing rights	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2
5.4.2 Securities	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2020		2021			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>144,499.3</b>	<b>148,391.9</b>	<b>147,061.8</b>	<b>153,973.6</b>	<b>157,789.6</b>	<b>161,141.3</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>31,940.6</b>	<b>32,444.4</b>	<b>32,031.4</b>	<b>33,029.5</b>	<b>32,592.9</b>	<b>33,010.7</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,388.1	28,576.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,388.1	28,576.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,125.2	4,204.9	4,434.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,125.1	4,204.7	4,434.2
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>8,768.0</b>	<b>8,779.6</b>	<b>8,861.3</b>	<b>11,987.0</b>	<b>12,560.8</b>	<b>11,229.1</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,837.6	2,540.7	2,299.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8	1,134.2	1,177.6
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,693.8	1,406.5	1,122.3
2.2 Debt securities	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,149.4	10,020.1	8,929.2
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,649.4	9,520.1	8,429.2
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>103,782.0</b>	<b>107,164.7</b>	<b>106,150.1</b>	<b>108,946.9</b>	<b>112,625.8</b>	<b>116,894.2</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	6,200.5	6,576.4	7,042.8
4.3 Loans	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,630.8	96,053.1	96,763.3
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	4,923.6	5,079.1	8,157.1
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)	
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)			
							FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	<b>21,861</b>	<b>21,403</b>
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	<b>15,402</b>	<b>16,384</b>
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	<b>13,580</b>	<b>14,482</b>
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	<b>18,896</b>	<b>18,886</b>
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	<b>23,721</b>	<b>24,398</b>
2021 May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,875	(136)	2	741	76	4,147	2,777	7,134	23,025	23,273
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,485	17,299	7,879	52	3	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
Jul <sup>R</sup>	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,845	7,797	(23)	2	866	78	4,252	2,580	6,931	24,401	24,776
Aug <sup>R</sup>	3,772	3,100	151	16,973	83	20,308	20,074	7,851	52	2	857	76	4,241	2,731	6,994	26,812	27,068
Sep <sup>R</sup>	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,253	7,781	(6)	2	1,052	69	4,172	2,484	6,730	25,507	25,983
Oct <sup>R</sup>	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	23,350	23,829
Nov <sup>R</sup>	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(8)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec <sup>P</sup>	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	2	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Jan	3,731	3,011	65	13,597	41	16,714	16,608	7,658	8	2	1,430	67	3,364	2,807	6,228	23,253	22,836
Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	2	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr <sup>R</sup>	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May <sup>P</sup>	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	9,619	9,397	7,288	(259)	1	1,466	67	3,338	2,160	5,822	15,601	15,219

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

DESCRIPTION	2021								2022				
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,875.0</b>	<b>7,879.3</b>	<b>7,796.7</b>	<b>7,851.3</b>	<b>7,781.4</b>	<b>7,747.9</b>	<b>7,713.0</b>	<b>7,651.9</b>	<b>7,658.4</b>	<b>7,666.9</b>	<b>7,359.8</b>	<b>7,301.4</b>	<b>7,288.0</b>
1. Resident	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4	6,886.8	6,865.8	6,834.7	6,749.4	6,749.2	6,765.1	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,396.8
i) Demand Deposits	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0	2,797.8	2,795.9	2,854.4	2,717.5	2,746.2	2,846.5	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9
ii) Savings Deposits	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4	2,555.7	2,529.0	2,485.6	2,487.5	2,465.7	2,470.1	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.1
iii) Time Deposits	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0	1,533.3	1,540.9	1,494.7	1,544.4	1,537.4	1,448.6	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,534.8
2. Non- Resident	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8	894.6	882.1	878.0	902.4	909.1	901.7	926.9	915.4	891.2
i) Demand Deposits	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4	517.2	507.8	505.2	516.7	530.0	519.6	547.0	540.0	521.7
ii) Savings Deposits	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1	292.9	290.3	288.9	325.2	293.2	294.4	294.1	285.6	279.5
iii) Time Deposits	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	60.6	85.9	87.7	85.9	89.8	90.0
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>
1. Resident	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7
2. Non- Resident	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,885.7</b>	<b>7,889.9</b>	<b>7,807.3</b>	<b>7,861.9</b>	<b>7,791.9</b>	<b>7,758.4</b>	<b>7,723.4</b>	<b>7,662.3</b>	<b>7,668.7</b>	<b>7,677.1</b>	<b>7,370.0</b>	<b>7,311.5</b>	<b>7,297.8</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
<b>1. Financing</b>	<b>741.1</b>	<b>780.3</b>	<b>865.7</b>	<b>857.3</b>	<b>1,051.8</b>	<b>1,118.3</b>	<b>1,349.6</b>	<b>1,455.3</b>	<b>1,430.2</b>	<b>1,415.3</b>	<b>1,358.5</b>	<b>1,394.2</b>	<b>1,466.2</b>
i) Exports Financing	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9	344.1	343.4	391.0	414.8	420.9	443.9	409.2	418.2	418.4
a) Pre-Shipment	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8	169.2	169.6	212.0	220.7	230.8	223.0	217.6	236.3	245.1
b) Post-Shipment	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2	174.9	173.8	179.0	194.1	190.2	220.8	191.6	181.9	173.2
ii) Import Financing	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4	707.7	774.9	958.6	1,040.5	1,009.3	971.4	949.3	976.1	1,047.8
<b>2. Placements</b>	<b>2,024.8</b>	<b>1,861.7</b>	<b>1,977.7</b>	<b>2,055.5</b>	<b>1,880.2</b>	<b>1,914.0</b>	<b>1,649.9</b>	<b>1,856.3</b>	<b>2,154.6</b>	<b>2,347.3</b>	<b>2,344.8</b>	<b>2,194.4</b>	<b>1,853.8</b>
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,173.7	1,166.1	1,168.7	1,151.4	1,166.4	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9	406.7	406.8	404.7	405.9	400.6	405.9	407.7	389.2	388.1
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0	766.8	766.9	761.4	762.7	750.8	760.4	764.9	726.0	721.4
ii) With Banks	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6	706.6	740.3	483.8	687.6	1,003.1	1,181.0	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2
a) Within Pakistan	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2	69.1	66.8	65.8	85.6	66.7	63.0	63.5	63.0	66.5
b) Outside Pakistan	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4	637.5	673.5	418.0	602.0	936.4	1,118.0	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7
<b>3. Balances</b>	<b>962.3</b>	<b>730.8</b>	<b>700.9</b>	<b>697.7</b>	<b>677.3</b>	<b>657.2</b>	<b>696.5</b>	<b>708.0</b>	<b>709.9</b>	<b>715.8</b>	<b>835.5</b>	<b>891.3</b>	<b>630.3</b>
i) Balance held abroad	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6	347.3	345.8	382.3	418.9	428.0	435.6	511.0	555.3	302.5
ii) Cash in hand	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1	330.0	311.4	314.2	289.1	281.9	280.2	324.5	336.0	327.8
<b>4. Others</b>	<b>4,146.8</b>	<b>4,506.5</b>	<b>4,252.3</b>	<b>4,240.7</b>	<b>4,172.1</b>	<b>4,058.5</b>	<b>4,016.8</b>	<b>3,632.3</b>	<b>3,363.6</b>	<b>3,188.5</b>	<b>2,821.0</b>	<b>2,821.4</b>	<b>3,337.7</b>

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	May FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-May FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-May FY 21 <sup>R</sup>		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>(18.7)</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>1,596.8</b>	<b>(377.6)</b>	<b>1,219.2</b>	<b>1,679.2</b>	<b>(285.5)</b>	<b>1,393.7</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.4)	(0.7)	(1.1)	(3.4)	(2.2)	(5.6)	(21.8)	(0.3)	(22.2)
3	Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	(0.4)	0.6
4	Bahrain	0.2	-	0.2	1.0	-	1.0	(36.4)	-	(36.4)
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
6	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	(.)	0.2
7	Canada	0.2	(1.4)	(1.2)	2.0	5.0	7.0	(0.1)	2.5	2.4
8	China	17.3	-	17.3	373.1	(6.6)	366.6	719.5	(0.3)	719.2
9	Denmark	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.8)	..	(0.7)	(0.2)	..	(0.2)
10	Egypt	0.5	-	0.5	4.5	(.)	4.5	8.5	(2.1)	6.4
11	Finland	-	-	-	..	(2.5)	(2.5)	(2.6)	0.2	(2.4)
12	France	0.2	(.)	0.1	32.5	(3.6)	28.9	3.4	2.4	5.8
13	Germany	3.7	(.)	3.7	82.7	(2.9)	79.7	51.0	(0.8)	50.2
14	Hongkong	3.4	(0.7)	2.7	137.3	12.4	149.8	138.0	5.6	143.6
15	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
16	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.1
17	Ireland	..	(0.1)	(0.1)	5.2	(23.3)	(18.1)	0.6	(27.9)	(27.2)
18	Italy	2.4	-	2.4	29.5	(.)	29.5	33.7	-	33.7
19	Japan	(1.3)	-	(1.3)	(11.4)	(0.5)	(12.0)	(10.9)	0.6	(10.3)
20	Korea (South)	3.8	-	3.8	5.7	(1.6)	4.0	14.0	0.3	14.3
21	Kuwait	2.7	(0.1)	2.6	42.7	(3.0)	39.7	(.)	(1.0)	(1.0)
22	Lebanon	0.3	-	0.3	2.1	-	2.1	5.3	-	5.3
23	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.9)	-	(0.9)
24	Luxembourg	(0.3)	(3.4)	(3.7)	(3.9)	(42.4)	(46.3)	2.8	(43.4)	(40.6)
25	Malaysia	8.0	-	8.0	79.0	(0.2)	78.8	42.5	-	42.5
26	Netherlands	6.9	(.)	6.9	87.8	(4.1)	83.7	99.9	(4.5)	95.4
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	1.2	(.)	1.2
28	Norway	26.6	-	26.6	(11.2)	(.)	(11.2)	(0.3)	..	(0.3)
29	Oman	0.2	-	0.2	1.8	(0.1)	1.7	1.1	..	1.1
30	Philippines	..	-	..	(8.9)	0.1	(8.8)	2.7	-	2.7
31	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.2)	(.)	(1.2)	21.6	-	21.6
32	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
33	Qatar	(.)	-	(.)	2.7	(0.1)	2.6	18.2	(.)	18.1
34	Saudi Arabia	0.7	..	0.7	5.3	(0.8)	4.5	6.2	0.1	6.3
35	Singapore	7.5	1.2	8.8	104.9	33.0	137.9	3.5	30.4	34.0
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	2.4
38	Sweden	0.3	(3.5)	(3.2)	4.5	(20.3)	(15.9)	21.5	(11.4)	10.1
39	Switzerland	12.2	(0.1)	12.1	132.0	4.1	136.0	58.4	(23.1)	35.4
40	Thailand	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.7)	(.)	(0.7)	3.2	-	3.2
41	Turkey	..	-	..	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	13.8	-	13.8
42	U.A. E	12.7	(2.3)	10.4	130.9	(2.5)	128.4	100.5	157.3	257.7
43	United Kingdom	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.4)	24.9	(82.7)	(57.8)	125.4	(172.6)	(47.2)
44	United States of America	17.6	(3.6)	14.0	240.9	(186.6)	54.3	122.4	(181.0)	(58.6)
45	Others	16.5	(3.8)	12.8	105.5	(46.2)	59.3	128.5	(16.2)	112.3
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment</b>		<b>(106.5)</b>	<b>(106.5)</b>	-	<b>367.0</b>	<b>367.0</b>	-	<b>2,457.9</b>	<b>2,457.9</b>
	Debt Securities		(106.5)	(106.5)	-	367.0	367.0	-	2,457.9	2,457.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>(125.2)</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1,596.8</b>	<b>(10.5)</b>	<b>1,586.3</b>	<b>1,679.2</b>	<b>2,172.4</b>	<b>3,851.6</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	May FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-May FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-May FY 21		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.2	2.2	(1.0)	22.9	24.9	(1.9)	30.4	10.3	20.1
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.9	(10.9)
3	Beverages	1.6	-	1.6	18.5	38.1	(19.7)	42.2	13.9	28.3
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	8.9	-	8.9	3.0	11.7	(8.7)
5	Sugar	..	-	..	0.3	-	0.3	0.9	1.0	(0.2)
6	Textiles	0.2	0.9	(0.7)	17.2	13.1	4.0	21.6	19.8	1.8
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	1.1	6.8	(5.7)	0.7	0.1	0.6
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.4	(0.4)	-	4.6	(4.6)	-	0.2	(0.2)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	6.3	-	6.3	18.2	-	18.2
10	Chemicals	8.0	1.7	6.3	37.1	9.9	27.3	65.7	62.4	3.3
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	8.1	-	8.1
12	Petroleum Refining	0.1	1.5	(1.4)	1.6	17.0	(15.5)	15.6	73.2	(57.6)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.1	0.7	(0.6)	1.4	7.5	(6.0)	1.7	22.8	(21.1)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	3.8	0.5	3.2	191.0	3.1	187.9	244.8	24.7	220.1
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.1	0.1	..	11.4	1.1	10.3	20.1	3.3	16.8
16	Cosmetics	4.6	-	4.6	27.6	0.2	27.4	3.7	1.2	2.5
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
18	Cement	0.1	0.2	(0.1)	0.9	2.1	(1.1)	1.3	9.7	(8.4)
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2	5.0	0.4	4.7
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
21	Metal Products	-	-	-	3.6	-	3.6	0.2	-	0.2
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	0.1	-	0.1
23	Electrical Machinery	0.5	0.1	0.4	41.5	5.6	35.8	112.1	0.8	111.4
24	Electronics	-	0.1	(0.1)	65.1	32.9	32.2	57.8	23.6	34.3
	I) Consumer/Household	-	0.1	(0.1)	45.0	30.6	14.4	55.0	23.5	31.5
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	20.1	2.3	17.7	2.8	0.0	2.8
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.6	1.7	(0.1)	13.6	17.0	(3.4)	43.0	25.4	17.6
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.6	0.4	1.2	13.6	2.5	11.0	21.5	25.4	(3.9)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.3	(1.3)	-	14.4	(14.4)	21.5	-	21.5
26	Power	39.2	0.7	38.5	590.0	23.2	566.9	1,120.8	256.3	864.5
	I) Thermal	11.4	0.7	10.7	147.4	18.5	128.9	187.1	8.1	178.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	14.4	..	14.4	142.7	0.7	142.0	193.7	1.8	191.9
	III) Coal	13.4	-	13.4	300.0	4.0	296.0	740.1	246.4	493.6
27	Construction	6.1	0.7	5.4	47.1	15.7	31.4	46.1	20.4	25.7
28	Trade	5.6	2.8	2.8	104.4	32.0	72.4	174.7	60.0	114.8
29	Transport	5.5	6.2	(0.6)	97.4	64.8	32.6	25.0	111.2	(86.2)
30	Tourism	1.1	..	1.1	16.7	0.3	16.4	11.1	-	11.1
31	Storage Facilities	0.3	-	0.3	6.5	-	6.5	5.7	-	5.7
32	Communications	43.8	1.6	42.3	296.3	199.9	96.4	268.0	159.5	108.5
	1) Telecommunications	38.1	0.8	37.3	157.8	196.8	(38.9)	197.6	153.4	44.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	5.7	0.8	4.9	138.5	3.1	135.3	70.4	6.1	64.3
	I) Software Development	1.1	..	1.1	44.0	0.1	43.9	13.8	0.0	13.8
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
	III) I.T. Service	4.6	0.8	3.8	93.3	2.9	90.4	56.2	5.8	50.4
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	28.1	1.9	26.2	392.2	18.8	373.4	344.3	120.7	223.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.5	-	0.5	8.1	1.8	6.4	10.9	0.9	10.0
35	Personal Services	8.2	2.1	6.1	84.3	30.1	54.2	54.2	62.0	(7.8)
36	Others	5.9	..	5.9	214.2	162.1	52.1	87.5	59.0	28.5
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>167.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>141.2</b>	<b>2,329.2</b>	<b>732.4</b>	<b>1,596.8</b>	<b>2,844.5</b>	<b>1,165.4</b>	<b>1,679.2</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	167.3	26.1	141.2	2,329.2	732.4	1,596.8	2,844.5	1,165.4	1,679.2

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
2021	May	2,130	23,147	10.4	4,934	47,971	19.7	(2,804)	(24,824)
	Jun	2,492	25,639	13.8	6,302	54,273	24.4	(3,810)	(28,634)
	Jul	2,235	2,235	18.4	5,371	5,371	52.0	(3,136)	(3,136)
	Aug	2,339	4,574	34.5	5,967	11,338	64.9	(3,628)	(6,764)
	Sep	2,627	7,201	34.6	6,057	17,395	62.6	(3,430)	(10,194)
	Oct	2,375	9,576	30.9	5,930	23,325	63.6	(3,555)	(13,749)
	Nov	2,737	12,313	28.8	6,339	29,664	60.5	(3,602)	(17,351)
	Dec	2,929	15,242	29.0	6,431	36,095	51.8	(3,502)	(20,853)
2022	Jan	2,497	17,739	27.5	6,314	42,409	50.4	(3,817)	(24,670)
	Feb	2,888	20,627	28.1	5,143	47,552	45.6	(2,255)	(26,925)
	Mar <sup>R</sup>	3,071	23,698	26.6	6,247	53,799	41.3	(3,176)	(30,101)
	Apr <sup>P</sup>	3,150	26,848	27.7	5,997	59,796	38.9	(2,847)	(32,948)
	May	2,485	29,333	26.7	5,666	65,462	36.5	(3,181)	(36,129)

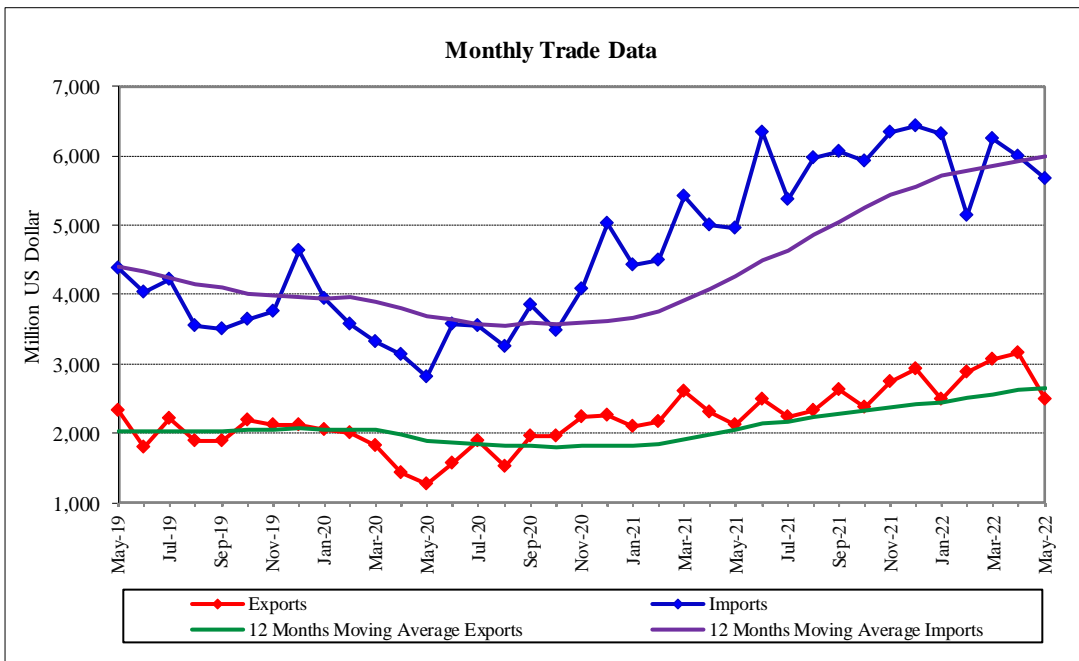
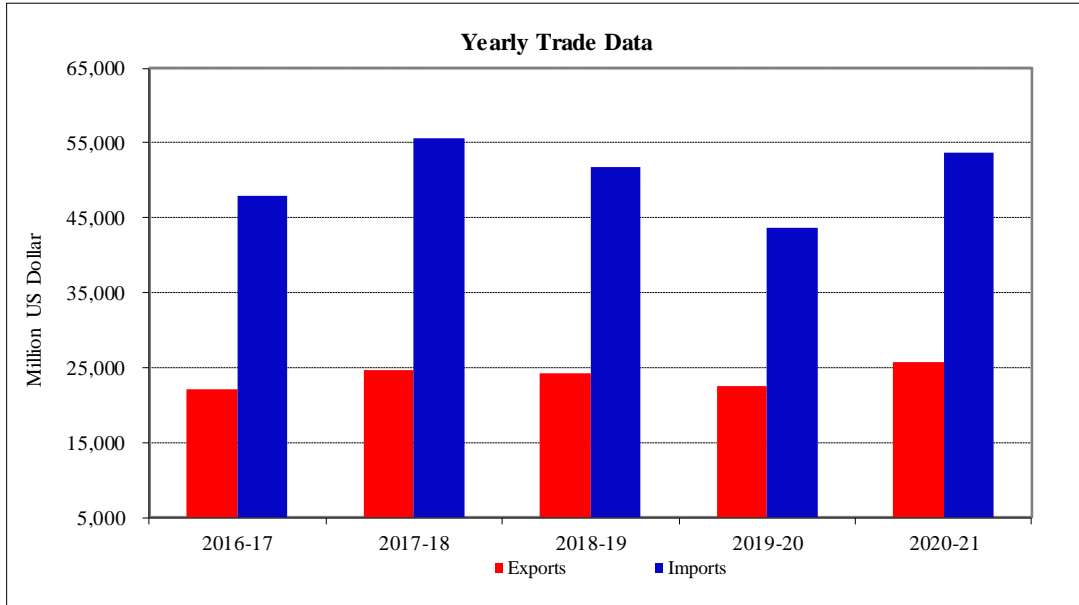
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

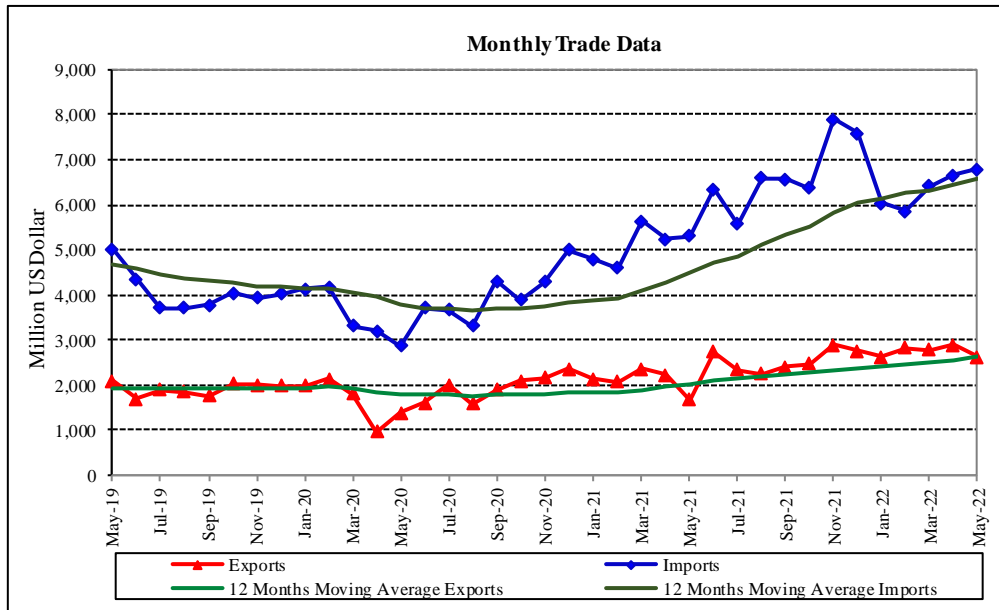
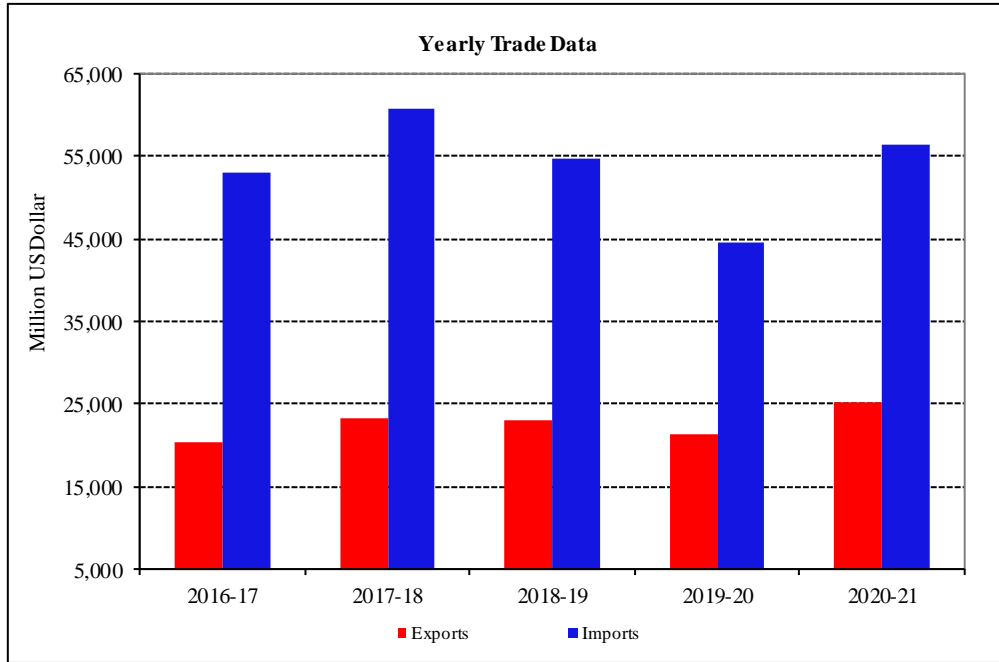
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	--
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	--
2021 Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,769	66.16	(4,178)	(11,749)
Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,143	65.55	(3,859)	(15,609)
Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.79	7,899	5	31,739	62.90	(3,682)	(19,291)
Dec	2,764	15	15,227	24.92	7,580	7	39,326	60.68	(4,808)	(24,099)
2022 Jan	2,614	3	17,844	24.45	6,036	8	45,923	56.84	(3,980)	(28,079)
Feb	2,834	10	20,688	26.01	5,853	9	51,785	52.81	(3,018)	(31,097)
Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,383	47.72	(3,814)	(34,911)
Apr	2,896	8	26,376	25.51	6,661	3	65,047	45.29	(3,760)	(38,671)
May	2,626	-	29,002	27.83	6,777	-	71,645	43.10	(3,973)	(42,643)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021		2022				
			Apr	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr <sup>R</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,538,814</b>	<b>4,503,926</b>	<b>439,102</b>	<b>367,817</b>	<b>428,135</b>	<b>452,952</b>	<b>550,391</b>	<b>549,697</b>	<b>459,155</b>
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,211,102	211,731	186,098	225,993	258,236	313,642	299,941	228,433
A) Basmati	850,663	816,879	73,812	73,106	51,529	60,987	77,848	79,719	67,264
B) Others	1,423,201	1,394,223	137,919	112,992	174,464	197,249	235,794	220,222	161,169
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,790	53,399	41,711	38,413	32,606	40,387	45,775	42,703
3 Fruits	425,679	469,857	37,585	25,250	32,904	39,389	39,517	27,689	20,287
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	274,293	28,182	20,807	25,979	27,770	25,911	20,432	13,845
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	3,341	2,500	3,079	2,429	1,435	2,607	2,969
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	9,942	8,823	7,795	9,188	9,108	15,111	4,661
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	12,476	6,782	19,728	7,063	7,032	6,375	9,735
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,098	33,548	29,285	25,790	27,437	29,013	33,645	29,481
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,607	48,898	46,560	48,454	48,834	84,346	98,122	107,043
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>12,798,666</b>	<b>14,414,659</b>	<b>1,278,336</b>	<b>1,251,063</b>	<b>1,441,673</b>	<b>1,479,695</b>	<b>1,710,111</b>	<b>1,584,512</b>	<b>1,536,937</b>
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,906	1	9	2,761	2,141	1	9	23
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	95,823	109,717	99,939	91,048	120,535	83,211	97,917
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,883,866	159,316	152,363	184,791	182,769	226,640	193,932	198,283
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	64	-	11	-	-	4	-
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	3,216	3,931	4,933	5,550	5,854	8,284	6,254
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,372,372	291,968	292,139	345,711	376,368	395,837	399,243	368,798
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,691,294	224,069	225,040	255,699	249,862	281,301	239,929	264,943
19 Towels	680,074	881,881	82,536	79,525	82,065	88,286	111,454	99,205	101,250
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	7,351	8,456	9,272	12,097	9,144	10,850	9,470
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,820,299	264,991	231,726	292,723	296,692	360,325	358,461	311,603
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,832	32,076	31,268	29,631	33,524	45,050	35,908	36,916
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,334	59,920	59,073	62,916	62,730	69,372	68,120	64,356
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,557	57,005	57,816	71,220	78,629	84,600	87,357	77,122
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>368,683</b>	<b>234,940</b>	<b>34,954</b>	<b>14,212</b>	<b>40,363</b>	<b>66,069</b>	<b>65,623</b>	<b>23,616</b>	<b>58,645</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	12,500	-	23,762	24,143	-	-	36,026
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	4,434	3,306	2,967	26,615	5,862	5,606	5,736
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	18,020	10,906	13,633	15,311	59,762	18,010	16,883
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,522,472</b>	<b>3,838,696</b>	<b>387,726</b>	<b>321,121</b>	<b>332,203</b>	<b>326,253</b>	<b>423,150</b>	<b>423,527</b>	<b>305,274</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,375	6,979	6,829	7,323	6,911	8,289	10,977	6,372
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,650	38,330	38,517	41,303	38,342	44,107	46,056	37,068
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,257	16,149	16,066	15,734	16,940	20,526	20,237	16,764
31.Leanth Manufactures	479,569	559,999	43,070	45,292	44,224	47,271	58,842	57,911	47,128
32.Footwear	134,170	135,520	11,376	9,409	9,730	11,943	15,243	11,849	11,212
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	480,438	36,555	37,883	30,504	37,681	41,160	46,520	35,696
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,675	7,082	7,260	6,560	6,488	7,609	7,748	5,134
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	1,303	819	648	518	465	334	446
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,147,388	116,909	100,265	108,241	107,706	169,879	152,264	109,087
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,163	70,863	23,881	33,800	20,669	29,022	42,031	21,963
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	856	1,135	835	470	978	1,086	1,341
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	925	2,072	1,287	692	1,657	2,030	488
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	615	473	629	506	627	614	407
41 Molasses	5,018	107	20	-	6,299	2,580	2,337	7,471	2,849
42 Handicrafts	126	342	148	-	-	-	2	3	-
43 Cement	278,354	314,720	33,680	28,026	21,277	23,648	16,978	11,189	5,596
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	2,868	3,193	3,810	3,889	5,428	5,208	3,721
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>1,312,164</b>	<b>2,035,638</b>	<b>181,680</b>	<b>195,975</b>	<b>228,287</b>	<b>237,430</b>	<b>265,006</b>	<b>249,296</b>	<b>172,170</b>
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>22,540,800</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>2,321,798</b>	<b>2,150,188</b>	<b>2,470,660</b>	<b>2,562,400</b>	<b>3,014,281</b>	<b>2,830,647</b>	<b>2,532,181</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>216,682</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>14,356</b>	<b>13,214</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>25,336</b>	<b>23,212</b>	<b>25,259</b>	<b>25,259</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>22,324,118</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>2,307,442</b>	<b>2,136,974</b>	<b>2,440,083</b>	<b>2,537,063</b>	<b>2,991,069</b>	<b>2,805,388</b>	<b>2,506,922</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>211,941</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>(3,483)</b>	<b>(6,970)</b>	<b>56,923</b>	<b>350,905</b>	<b>79,936</b>	<b>344,589</b>	<b>(21,970)</b>
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>22,536,060</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>2,303,959</b>	<b>2,130,004</b>	<b>2,497,006</b>	<b>2,887,969</b>	<b>3,071,005</b>	<b>3,149,977</b>	<b>2,484,953</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021		2022				
			Apr	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,361,193</b>	<b>4,392,116</b>	<b>386,071</b>	<b>242,636</b>	<b>470,821</b>	<b>483,162</b>	<b>512,751</b>	<b>509,932</b>	<b>461,745</b>
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	189,616	106,165	220,078	254,049	250,745	259,660	224,721
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	62,078	36,803	55,079	73,391	59,268	79,956	60,708
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	127,538	69,362	164,999	180,658	191,476	179,704	164,013
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	48,215	31,267	31,111	36,227	41,298	40,321	40,616
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	14,835	11,009	73,049	43,557	30,706	17,125	18,069
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	31,363	18,555	35,043	38,298	34,021	28,343	23,104
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	3,063	2,795	4,913	3,522	3,283	4,877	3,195
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	6,663	5,854	12,293	10,181	7,813	6,463	7,727
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	8,247	3,906	7,262	6,039	7,797	8,565	5,572
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	32,280	26,447	28,683	28,088	29,058	35,597	27,527
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	51,789	36,638	58,368	63,201	108,030	108,982	111,214
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>12,527,093</b>	<b>15,399,083</b>	<b>1,332,715</b>	<b>1,051,933</b>	<b>1,551,890</b>	<b>1,684,313</b>	<b>1,625,242</b>	<b>1,739,122</b>	<b>1,641,901</b>
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	-	-	3,470	1,344	-	-	-
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	102,736	72,087	77,430	128,245	92,385	97,655	106,571
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	162,383	134,652	216,887	233,855	210,070	210,120	231,277
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	-	-	-	21	-	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	3,437	1,915	5,751	7,814	6,343	5,828	6,608
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	340,267	283,970	387,575	416,736	425,066	488,070	428,278
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	239,523	181,000	264,376	263,892	260,937	278,606	281,373
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	84,600	61,795	91,068	101,333	102,901	108,270	92,252
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	6,566	5,927	8,597	6,668	10,137	9,163	8,155
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	243,671	194,842	330,788	356,116	344,824	350,721	321,670
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	32,440	24,511	37,672	43,560	37,512	41,700	36,569
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	62,027	49,611	68,835	65,385	70,531	82,812	70,363
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	55,065	41,623	59,441	59,364	64,515	66,177	58,785
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>273,228</b>	<b>182,303</b>	<b>29,415</b>	<b>3,917</b>	<b>32,744</b>	<b>29,218</b>	<b>51,521</b>	<b>45,185</b>	<b>8,686</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	21,283	-	26,551	-	45,366	38,528	942
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	7,771	3,917	6,193	29,218	6,155	6,657	7,744
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	361	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,036,132</b>	<b>3,466,663</b>	<b>295,634</b>	<b>236,440</b>	<b>326,173</b>	<b>388,629</b>	<b>343,431</b>	<b>365,968</b>	<b>323,046</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	5,590	6,917	8,466	6,273	5,585	7,664	6,725
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	29,561	26,541	29,077	35,526	31,504	35,892	32,835
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	16,217	15,676	16,674	21,515	20,216	18,236	18,307
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	40,955	34,560	51,692	51,107	41,528	51,542	51,377
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	8,419	5,998	12,650	18,328	12,965	13,390	11,865
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	35,861	28,967	35,481	34,125	32,168	43,810	32,260
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	8,383	7,711	8,624	5,687	5,715	5,597	5,747
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	405	1,068	408	604	280	674	476
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	107,123	58,657	112,247	170,670	132,489	152,830	122,239
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	17,636	18,182	23,898	15,623	19,954	22,457	23,500
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	278	281	867	320	330	476	467
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	6,041	504	311	132	4,665	1,850	819
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	888	239	1,069	1,084	966	958	946
43 Molasses	5,291	78	-	6	3,638	5,453	9,332	-	2,730
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	15,012	28,528	17,159	18,627	19,817	4,464	7,360
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	3,265	2,605	3,912	3,556	5,918	6,128	5,393
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,196,042</b>	<b>1,863,979</b>	<b>173,994</b>	<b>135,765</b>	<b>232,255</b>	<b>248,429</b>	<b>244,318</b>	<b>236,689</b>	<b>191,087</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21,393,688</b>	<b>25,304,144</b>	<b>2,217,829</b>	<b>1,670,691</b>	<b>2,613,883</b>	<b>2,833,750</b>	<b>2,777,263</b>	<b>2,896,897</b>	<b>2,626,465</b>



## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021		2022				
			Apr	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,423,938</b>	<b>8,347,897</b>	<b>777,958</b>	<b>650,757</b>	<b>830,842</b>	<b>801,981</b>	<b>636,587</b>	<b>679,864</b>	<b>703,157</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	12,992	16,506	15,957	19,818	13,889	12,893	15,840
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	-	-	157,026	125,285	42,521	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	4,117	2,500	7,481	4,467	6,249	4,229	3,718
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	52,881	49,033	53,975	69,279	63,234	45,299	48,519
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	24,408	23,680	17,944	17,708	17,485	12,440	14,184
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	14,070	9,205	18,766	16,772	21,417	22,730	25,705
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	281,262	255,121	286,459	309,766	290,524	367,735	307,739
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	459	286	695	344	592	407	176
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	95,535	79,524	33,419	39,196	59,013	42,872	46,930
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	292,234	214,902	239,120	199,348	121,662	171,261	240,346
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,787,151</b>	<b>10,146,564</b>	<b>794,522</b>	<b>937,209</b>	<b>893,707</b>	<b>946,353</b>	<b>920,896</b>	<b>875,796</b>	<b>781,108</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	82,023	149,029	90,264	94,956	60,311	79,594	113,547
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	43,673	40,383	39,946	57,826	63,768	45,706	39,038
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	56,347	56,904	69,639	73,441	44,066	55,163	45,653
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	9,407	11,090	11,646	15,113	16,604	14,032	9,113
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	166,823	190,707	146,372	155,332	166,205	146,260	149,410
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	193,137	220,599	228,712	217,396	267,705	276,652	183,985
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	8,085	8,866	9,032	11,727	7,884	8,585	7,482
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	235,027	259,631	298,096	320,562	294,351	249,803	232,880
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,545,940</b>	<b>2,987,383</b>	<b>322,635</b>	<b>291,449</b>	<b>324,399</b>	<b>301,462</b>	<b>422,977</b>	<b>365,279</b>	<b>341,779</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	307,519	241,199	312,573	275,535	366,563	275,358	319,236
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	14,853	46,310	10,528	25,792	56,376	88,767	21,618
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	263	3,940	1,298	135	39	1,154	925
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,411,546</b>	<b>11,357,853</b>	<b>1,143,906</b>	<b>1,184,356</b>	<b>1,514,244</b>	<b>1,252,494</b>	<b>1,861,556</b>	<b>2,223,515</b>	<b>2,645,899</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	418,121	565,736	677,684	523,457	1,029,801	1,261,724	1,473,341
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	384,054	317,213	385,280	361,779	530,025	533,536	538,667
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,662,206	2,617,127	294,737	276,567	371,080	310,704	240,262	385,252	583,936
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	294,288	472,931	46,960	24,701	80,194	56,540	61,447	42,998	49,930
26. Others	227	343	34	139	6	14	20	4	25
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>2,529,442</b>	<b>3,866,096</b>	<b>363,312</b>	<b>363,472</b>	<b>316,252</b>	<b>355,999</b>	<b>432,551</b>	<b>431,183</b>	<b>448,439</b>
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	154,984	130,366	99,631	128,369	156,268	208,871	236,082
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	61,546	73,098	41,446	51,455	64,845	70,515	53,872
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	66,764	55,717	73,931	68,114	80,577	70,124	81,116
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	28,546	37,338	27,978	30,299	69,261	31,513	25,166
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	51,472	66,953	73,266	77,761	61,600	50,160	52,203
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>7,353,685</b>	<b>9,299,619</b>	<b>914,962</b>	<b>930,891</b>	<b>1,088,650</b>	<b>1,093,885</b>	<b>981,801</b>	<b>1,017,063</b>	<b>865,833</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	17,775	83,022	55,302	64,407	32,429	33,044	65,992
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	22,259	17,994	16,883	16,387	16,296	19,486	10,360
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	265,990	218,948	214,335	255,607	329,475	280,053	238,121
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	155,915	155,450	298,748	251,221	84,219	136,365	88,611
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	453,023	455,477	503,382	506,263	519,382	548,115	462,749
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,057,552</b>	<b>4,897,098</b>	<b>421,527</b>	<b>452,010</b>	<b>516,720</b>	<b>569,580</b>	<b>525,755</b>	<b>473,418</b>	<b>451,421</b>
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	978	1,580	1,729	2,106	1,636	2,532	976
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	159,365	131,709	211,301	214,299	198,954	177,530	117,093
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	169,449	216,723	200,351	235,163	212,450	190,569	236,437
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	16,526	18,370	24,866	24,266	26,065	26,156	22,436
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	75,209	83,628	78,473	93,747	86,650	76,630	74,479
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>809,291</b>	<b>1,218,094</b>	<b>99,011</b>	<b>89,823</b>	<b>92,534</b>	<b>103,376</b>	<b>98,375</b>	<b>87,866</b>	<b>86,704</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	19,443	16,566	16,077	19,300	22,816	22,719	19,168
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	27,961	22,655	15,640	14,778	14,560	10,951	13,719
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	10,091	10,355	13,055	20,234	12,685	13,784	9,452
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	3,543	3,420	4,409	4,342	5,287	2,153	2,940
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	37,973	36,827	43,353	44,723	43,028	38,258	41,425
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>3,634,347</b>	<b>4,259,286</b>	<b>404,254</b>	<b>396,742</b>	<b>458,320</b>	<b>428,176</b>	<b>526,380</b>	<b>506,934</b>	<b>453,145</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44,552,898</b>	<b>56,379,890</b>	<b>5,242,087</b>	<b>5,296,709</b>	<b>6,035,668</b>	<b>5,853,307</b>	<b>6,406,879</b>	<b>6,660,918</b>	<b>6,777,485</b>



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21 <sup>R</sup>	2021		2022				
			Apr	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr <sup>R</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>22,536,060</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>2,303,959</b>	<b>2,130,004</b>	<b>2,497,006</b>	<b>2,887,969</b>	<b>3,071,005</b>	<b>3,149,977</b>	<b>2,484,953</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>46,742</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>3,481</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>2,535</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>3,792</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>111,389</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>9,045</b>	<b>9,996</b>	<b>13,241</b>	<b>13,551</b>	<b>16,874</b>	<b>14,796</b>	<b>16,101</b>
Mexico	81,418	76,932	6,725	7,389	7,837	7,660	10,020	7,508	9,828
Others	29,971	29,773	2,320	2,608	5,404	5,891	6,854	7,288	6,273
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>219,854</b>	<b>257,395</b>	<b>24,542</b>	<b>26,346</b>	<b>34,464</b>	<b>28,127</b>	<b>38,164</b>	<b>31,569</b>	<b>27,515</b>
Argentina	32,694	35,931	3,200	3,184	3,389	2,804	3,216	3,756	3,716
Brazil	65,251	76,993	8,374	7,000	10,853	7,802	11,786	8,862	6,461
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	394	389	894	787	892	1,196	704
Others	117,535	138,385	12,574	15,773	19,328	16,734	22,270	17,756	16,634
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,186,859</b>	<b>5,344,343</b>	<b>482,210</b>	<b>481,129</b>	<b>567,302</b>	<b>580,636</b>	<b>627,309</b>	<b>652,205</b>	<b>575,789</b>
Canada	270,138	312,173	25,749	26,622	28,350	32,698	38,966	33,985	34,302
USA	3,915,226	5,030,724	456,326	454,332	538,949	547,856	588,250	618,214	541,433
Others	1,495	1,446	135	176	4	82	93	6	54
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>572,355</b>	<b>708,920</b>	<b>64,682</b>	<b>58,689</b>	<b>62,032</b>	<b>66,584</b>	<b>68,975</b>	<b>57,268</b>	<b>53,742</b>
Hungary	13,315	23,938	3,423	2,704	1,808	1,610	2,435	2,289	1,942
Romania	25,579	38,535	3,129	3,319	4,292	2,961	5,501	4,840	5,226
Russian Federation	130,093	164,137	15,551	13,412	11,247	18,060	11,142	8,076	8,050
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	5,339	3,533	4,080	6,044	1,296	1,626	1,490
Others	350,741	429,432	37,240	35,721	40,605	37,908	48,601	40,437	37,034
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,182,861</b>	<b>2,689,514</b>	<b>237,374</b>	<b>216,455</b>	<b>223,118</b>	<b>218,974</b>	<b>271,404</b>	<b>250,001</b>	<b>233,548</b>
Denmark	196,566	240,986	21,790	17,875	21,151	20,918	29,146	30,363	34,191
Finland	28,249	28,301	3,322	2,490	2,953	2,058	2,939	2,589	2,443
Norway	55,486	55,799	4,316	4,178	3,487	4,157	5,484	4,398	4,158
Sweden	128,586	188,612	13,573	13,947	21,098	13,865	16,293	14,245	15,224
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,048,293	184,045	168,834	163,819	162,936	198,291	180,171	159,950
Others	135,430	127,523	10,327	9,132	10,610	15,040	19,251	18,235	17,581
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,964,813</b>	<b>1,930,623</b>	<b>179,328</b>	<b>169,454</b>	<b>220,305</b>	<b>211,889</b>	<b>285,065</b>	<b>253,233</b>	<b>260,488</b>
Greece	72,090	78,076	6,865	7,718	7,503	9,443	12,499	10,731	8,711
Italy	751,921	774,658	71,429	68,677	81,176	81,826	107,105	97,241	108,433
Spain	870,920	801,702	73,516	67,094	97,921	93,127	128,304	112,007	102,957
Others	269,882	276,187	27,518	25,965	33,705	27,493	37,156	33,254	40,386
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,344,183</b>	<b>3,782,509</b>	<b>296,685</b>	<b>299,334</b>	<b>338,767</b>	<b>355,534</b>	<b>439,006</b>	<b>400,395</b>	<b>384,793</b>
Belgium	516,977	584,370	51,555	50,548	43,240	54,364	64,471	64,226	59,966
France	422,144	435,471	30,764	33,131	41,694	35,992	45,653	50,429	42,992
Germany	1,302,991	1,512,776	112,116	120,577	128,054	139,734	165,912	132,857	141,961
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,342	92,343	87,273	117,232	117,105	149,960	139,285	122,749
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	8,175	6,608	5,846	6,148	10,455	11,079	14,167
Others	22,245	23,145	1,733	1,197	2,702	2,191	2,555	2,519	2,958
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>659,858</b>	<b>495,958</b>	<b>39,563</b>	<b>41,939</b>	<b>49,756</b>	<b>66,251</b>	<b>59,250</b>	<b>66,895</b>	<b>44,452</b>
Kenya	246,405	175,954	13,215	12,523	14,767	18,303	19,344	26,556	19,564
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	1,763	2,473	1,946	2,451	2,537	3,243	1,722
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,504	3,222	2,674	9,710	6,357	5,794	5,794	4,439
Others	315,271	254,589	21,363	24,268	23,334	39,141	31,575	31,302	18,728

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21 <sup>R</sup>	2021		2022				
			Apr	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr <sup>R</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>32,524</b>	<b>45,868</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>6,687</b>	<b>6,103</b>	<b>3,053</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>2,736</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>159,148</b>	<b>153,601</b>	<b>20,058</b>	<b>16,628</b>	<b>14,982</b>	<b>14,805</b>	<b>14,752</b>	<b>18,182</b>	<b>18,501</b>
Egypt	87,707	87,228	15,726	11,154	8,336	7,303	8,230	10,522	11,214
Morocco	24,172	23,905	1,551	1,877	2,588	2,391	1,814	3,874	3,159
Others	47,268	42,468	2,780	3,597	4,059	5,112	4,708	3,787	4,127
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>174,943</b>	<b>198,279</b>	<b>20,512</b>	<b>21,328</b>	<b>14,899</b>	<b>19,011</b>	<b>19,311</b>	<b>18,140</b>	<b>14,391</b>
South Africa	160,664	182,532	19,469	16,773	13,854	18,731	18,045	17,190	13,924
Others	14,279	15,748	1,043	4,555	1,045	280	1,267	950	467
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>357,827</b>	<b>274,003</b>	<b>60,219</b>	<b>14,138</b>	<b>15,833</b>	<b>27,948</b>	<b>33,052</b>	<b>55,925</b>	<b>11,892</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,264,130</b>	<b>2,761,665</b>	<b>288,789</b>	<b>269,817</b>	<b>338,110</b>	<b>311,730</b>	<b>369,100</b>	<b>304,065</b>	<b>263,340</b>
China	1,663,962	2,043,887	235,393	191,365	256,388	251,957	285,610	215,223	201,234
Hong Kong	217,850	224,317	22,001	17,442	41,788	30,259	33,843	30,550	31,106
Japan	186,493	175,576	14,628	14,695	21,370	13,308	15,246	15,313	15,977
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	16,681	15,138	18,563	16,203	22,566	18,391	15,001
Others	10,758	147,519	86	31,177	1	4	11,835	24,588	21
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,057,538</b>	<b>1,997,161</b>	<b>186,407</b>	<b>157,740</b>	<b>149,829</b>	<b>167,641</b>	<b>205,841</b>	<b>173,149</b>	<b>157,370</b>
Afghanistan	890,052	983,314	82,399	66,653	17,140	38,222	73,516	66,798	57,900
Bangladesh	695,102	616,202	58,930	54,156	83,867	75,842	89,801	71,918	62,615
India	28,644	2,327	55	31	50	65	373	68	214
Iran	55	12,718	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	289,120	261,033	27,911	23,410	36,513	37,681	35,638	27,689	26,580
Others	154,565	121,568	17,111	13,490	12,258	15,831	6,513	6,676	10,061
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>923,407</b>	<b>956,864</b>	<b>103,954</b>	<b>89,015</b>	<b>141,842</b>	<b>139,308</b>	<b>189,398</b>	<b>143,268</b>	<b>159,212</b>
Indonesia	95,866	150,292	12,529	9,297	10,359	10,520	13,639	12,858	6,260
Malaysia	231,515	240,151	31,622	30,470	42,167	37,806	47,879	41,326	29,591
Singapore	178,556	170,671	14,028	11,622	42,109	43,547	62,869	20,701	52,712
Thailand	168,361	143,049	17,107	13,436	14,633	10,958	16,484	18,160	15,098
Others	249,109	252,700	28,668	24,191	32,574	36,476	48,527	50,223	55,550
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,979,194</b>	<b>2,923,276</b>	<b>253,243</b>	<b>233,040</b>	<b>248,185</b>	<b>299,320</b>	<b>327,535</b>	<b>345,935</b>	<b>264,369</b>
Bahrain	69,979	53,539	4,371	4,283	4,636	5,473	7,264	7,187	4,965
Jordan	34,240	39,322	2,426	2,536	3,358	4,047	2,407	4,595	3,103
Kuwait	112,851	155,278	11,640	11,160	9,421	10,800	13,828	13,284	9,908
Saudi Arabia	454,420	460,440	36,402	27,529	32,555	32,017	42,934	42,412	30,765
Turkey	283,923	341,779	25,847	20,616	22,545	26,259	30,103	29,787	31,843
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,419,555	130,101	118,978	128,725	182,540	179,727	189,335	131,374
Others	435,453	453,362	42,456	47,937	46,944	38,186	51,272	59,335	52,410
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>254,294</b>	<b>322,029</b>	<b>43,186</b>	<b>31,670</b>	<b>25,331</b>	<b>26,576</b>	<b>34,217</b>	<b>32,658</b>	<b>33,269</b>
Australia	205,029	253,381	25,572	26,893	21,112	21,291	29,395	28,570	28,708
New Zealand	43,148	48,799	4,847	4,594	4,064	4,490	4,134	3,346	4,087
Others	6,118	19,850	12,767	183	155	795	689	742	474
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>48,880</b>	<b>44,250</b>	<b>5,863</b>	<b>2,791</b>	<b>4,026</b>	<b>6,199</b>	<b>9,260</b>	<b>6,047</b>	<b>6,882</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>22,540,800</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>2,321,798</b>	<b>2,150,188</b>	<b>2,470,660</b>	<b>2,562,400</b>	<b>3,014,281</b>	<b>2,830,647</b>	<b>2,532,181</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>216,682</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>14,356</b>	<b>13,214</b>	<b>30,577</b>	<b>25,336</b>	<b>23,212</b>	<b>25,259</b>	<b>25,259</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>22,324,118</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>2,307,442</b>	<b>2,136,974</b>	<b>2,440,083</b>	<b>2,537,063</b>	<b>2,991,069</b>	<b>2,805,388</b>	<b>2,506,922</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>211,941</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>(3,483)</b>	<b>(6,969.92)</b>	<b>56,923</b>	<b>350,905</b>	<b>79,936</b>	<b>344,589</b>	<b>(21,970)</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021			2022			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>21,393,688</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>2,364,452</b>	<b>2,217,829</b>	<b>2,763,567</b>	<b>2,613,883</b>	<b>2,833,750</b>	<b>2,777,263</b>	<b>2,896,897</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,317</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>3,248</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>1,644</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>107,802</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>11,352</b>	<b>11,130</b>	<b>16,176</b>	<b>14,257</b>	<b>19,101</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>19,399</b>
Mexico	80,830	79,094	7,808	7,382	10,023	7,902	9,450	10,677	9,327
Others	26,972	34,822	3,543	3,748	6,153	6,355	9,651	7,751	10,072
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>223,347</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>29,014</b>	<b>33,477</b>	<b>40,307</b>	<b>36,748</b>	<b>39,251</b>	<b>31,335</b>	<b>29,013</b>
Argentina	32,389	37,187	3,369	2,284	4,359	4,930	4,567	3,952	4,775
Brazil	67,945	82,993	8,584	8,081	12,003	9,887	10,722	7,235	8,892
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	330	521	626	875	319	969	639
Others	118,072	159,011	16,732	22,591	23,318	21,057	23,642	19,180	14,707
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,987,399</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>441,045</b>	<b>463,784</b>	<b>633,379</b>	<b>603,896</b>	<b>510,679</b>	<b>641,861</b>	<b>703,672</b>
Canada	272,910	320,407	27,333	28,690	28,431	31,489	35,749	27,216	42,292
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	413,709	435,090	604,935	572,404	474,931	614,644	661,375
Others	61	80	4	3	13	3	-	19,180	4
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>552,405</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>62,369</b>	<b>61,510</b>	<b>79,768</b>	<b>68,199</b>	<b>76,823</b>	<b>45,896</b>	<b>49,488</b>
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,921	2,217	2,059	1,619	1,355	1,137	2,076
Romania	27,637	42,458	4,258	3,723	5,599	3,329	6,939	3,847	4,504
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	17,367	13,800	22,033	19,695	18,913	3,176	966
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	7,269	5,014	5,559	7,134	4,634	-	1
Others	331,294	430,534	31,555	36,757	44,517	36,422	44,982	37,735	41,941
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,048,722</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>222,936</b>	<b>250,236</b>	<b>236,864</b>	<b>205,083</b>	<b>272,782</b>	<b>223,466</b>	<b>267,375</b>
Denmark	185,016	248,456	19,616	18,080	21,131	26,925	31,528	23,645	24,531
Finland	27,991	32,056	2,959	3,361	3,539	2,393	3,712	2,331	3,486
Norway	57,273	57,151	5,255	4,023	4,575	3,751	5,456	5,535	5,914
Sweden	121,898	159,302	13,855	13,432	14,411	10,799	17,680	15,523	18,415
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	169,735	199,748	180,955	149,407	199,287	165,209	198,544
Others	135,327	131,552	11,516	11,591	12,253	11,807	15,119	11,223	16,485
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,905,642</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>204,585</b>	<b>182,588</b>	<b>220,450</b>	<b>273,274</b>	<b>306,185</b>	<b>249,213</b>	<b>250,087</b>
Greece	74,781	77,515	10,058	6,787	6,347	13,223	14,038	10,143	10,385
Italy	730,185	788,628	88,620	69,189	66,170	118,509	123,794	98,916	94,282
Spain	828,256	876,947	79,934	72,907	110,935	113,727	121,554	105,339	105,257
Others	272,419	320,203	25,972	33,704	36,998	27,814	46,799	34,815	40,163
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,227,121</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>330,742</b>	<b>337,344</b>	<b>369,896</b>	<b>342,139</b>	<b>473,861</b>	<b>363,228</b>	<b>463,663</b>
Belgium	552,856	637,352	57,800	66,115	57,314	56,594	67,539	60,471	80,806
France	366,175	412,538	32,822	30,566	39,294	41,447	41,669	33,208	49,367
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	127,913	125,153	133,441	131,177	179,616	125,053	163,055
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	109,956	113,715	137,696	110,725	182,688	142,738	167,470
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	1,199	879	949	1,172	902	900	1,272
Others	12,012	12,548	1,052	914	1,203	1,024	1,447	857	1,694
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>767,532</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>71,217</b>	<b>58,623</b>	<b>66,465</b>	<b>56,439</b>	<b>65,747</b>	<b>72,377</b>	<b>62,754</b>
Kenya	289,419	241,045	24,362	16,930	22,832	20,430	23,781	32,127	24,467
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	826	2,004	3,953	1,485	2,465	1,651	3,032
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	6,431	5,796	13,037	8,267	11,653	9,965	9,032
Others	359,031	320,145	39,598	33,893	26,643	26,257	27,848	28,635	26,222

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021			2022			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>49,802</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>6,912</b>	<b>4,869</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>3,467</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>4,755</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>162,287</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>21,844</b>	<b>15,560</b>	<b>16,809</b>	<b>19,618</b>	<b>18,434</b>	<b>15,123</b>	<b>20,010</b>
Egypt	80,662	88,080	9,590	8,307	9,217	11,586	10,202	6,496	10,503
Morocco	23,901	26,438	2,603	2,320	1,224	2,065	2,362	3,381	4,867
Others	57,725	64,431	9,651	4,933	6,368	5,967	5,870	5,246	4,640
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>186,095</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>18,382</b>	<b>20,564</b>	<b>22,542</b>	<b>18,402</b>	<b>23,771</b>	<b>17,800</b>	<b>24,581</b>
South Africa	179,630	211,189	18,049	20,293	22,030	17,505	23,379	17,186	24,069
Others	6,465	6,760	332	271	513	897	391	615	511
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>313,691</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>30,203</b>	<b>12,468</b>	<b>31,222</b>	<b>14,918</b>	<b>29,111</b>	<b>23,179</b>	<b>21,317</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,219,578</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>323,527</b>	<b>256,782</b>	<b>382,167</b>	<b>317,343</b>	<b>348,834</b>	<b>308,553</b>	<b>276,510</b>
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	275,679	217,068	335,728	259,777	301,500	265,630	233,630
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	6,870	7,139	5,680	3,829	4,794	2,714	3,840
Japan	171,536	176,244	16,190	12,988	16,066	19,021	14,881	13,577	18,994
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	18,930	14,126	20,010	30,383	21,185	21,073	15,114
Others	62,227	60,411	5,858	5,461	4,682	4,332	6,475	5,558	4,932
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,940,628</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>221,361</b>	<b>179,482</b>	<b>221,410</b>	<b>211,224</b>	<b>172,829</b>	<b>258,641</b>	<b>202,261</b>
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	108,251	90,051	59,788	34,818	37,136	116,010	102,972
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	66,519	51,754	83,096	90,622	81,003	86,901	69,267
India	8,044	78	45	11	-	-	2	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	27,715	20,862	45,626	44,886	38,003	38,664	19,213
Others	122,909	172,170	18,832	16,804	32,900	40,898	16,686	17,066	10,810
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>901,339</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>108,425</b>	<b>85,979</b>	<b>150,396</b>	<b>135,915</b>	<b>118,014</b>	<b>185,009</b>	<b>177,220</b>
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	23,136	8,138	17,103	10,633	14,697	10,831	7,145
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	23,706	32,096	45,368	46,923	35,862	42,549	40,480
Singapore	53,913	82,330	4,561	2,567	5,335	30,789	4,202	6,499	3,604
Thailand	180,491	173,521	22,108	17,434	46,213	16,304	14,502	66,108	61,492
Others	288,541	327,026	34,913	25,746	36,377	31,266	48,751	59,021	64,499
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,516,470</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>224,433</b>	<b>196,401</b>	<b>235,495</b>	<b>258,055</b>	<b>322,500</b>	<b>281,609</b>	<b>295,897</b>
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	4,442	4,570	6,943	10,786	5,766	6,799	6,183
Jordan	38,477	27,350	2,338	2,299	5,505	2,563	3,580	3,344	5,720
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	9,406	9,061	9,104	11,725	10,692	12,314	11,636
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	43,618	34,726	32,428	39,629	37,730	43,593	40,444
Turkey	262,678	273,893	27,242	22,864	28,586	34,034	43,190	33,642	33,342
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	94,023	87,291	108,445	109,036	165,788	128,315	135,315
Others	463,233	450,083	43,364	35,589	44,484	50,282	55,754	53,602	63,257
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>245,361</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>34,333</b>	<b>22,293</b>	<b>33,444</b>	<b>33,448</b>	<b>29,613</b>	<b>35,450</b>	<b>26,721</b>
Australia	207,385	281,685	28,894	19,014	28,323	27,773	25,718	31,224	23,399
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	5,439	3,279	5,121	5,675	3,895	4,227	3,323
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>6,912</b>	<b>4,869</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>4,755</b>

\*: The data has not been received from the source organization

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21 <sup>R</sup>	2021		2022				
			Apr	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr <sup>R</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>43,645,100</b>	<b>54,272,920</b>	<b>4,974,963</b>	<b>4,933,977</b>	<b>6,313,989</b>	<b>5,142,951</b>	<b>6,247,027</b>	<b>5,997,011</b>	<b>5,665,973</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>22,488</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>4,178</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>626</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>53,088</b>	<b>57,109</b>	<b>7,899</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>5,573</b>	<b>52,291</b>	<b>9,214</b>	<b>9,467</b>	<b>14,193</b>
Mexico	43,984	39,223	4,788	2,281	2,211	5,015	5,668	7,181	13,069
Others	9,104	17,886	3,111	992	3,362	47,276	3,545	2,287	1,124
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>614,974</b>	<b>897,667</b>	<b>119,691</b>	<b>139,774</b>	<b>82,300</b>	<b>65,260</b>	<b>171,045</b>	<b>145,719</b>	<b>207,886</b>
Argentina	68,860	80,320	4,531	14,631	8,232	16,871	18,372	12,726	24,686
Brazil	515,193	795,824	113,531	122,319	69,607	36,618	139,877	131,122	176,342
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	339	463	90	216,365	1,525	54	2,565
Others	14,405	14,809	1,291	2,362	4,371	11,555	11,270	1,817	4,294
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,578,783</b>	<b>2,911,951</b>	<b>258,710</b>	<b>251,014</b>	<b>300,808</b>	<b>313,333</b>	<b>296,760</b>	<b>266,515</b>	<b>254,868</b>
Canada	326,261	463,929	46,267	41,451	46,127	24,060	18,725	13,815	17,655
USA	2,251,298	2,447,281	212,443	209,294	254,681	289,273	278,008	252,676	237,092
Others	1,224	742	0	269	0.153	0.781	27	24	121
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>415,393</b>	<b>1,135,382</b>	<b>43,107</b>	<b>39,435</b>	<b>154,026</b>	<b>153,861</b>	<b>91,657</b>	<b>43,536</b>	<b>28,517</b>
Hungary	11,693	13,551	252	377	1,131	1,454	1,057	1,908	1,023
Romania	18,083	18,199	1,802	3,456	3,035	1,474	1,073	1,738	2,103
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	9,849	17,507	11,544	10,092	65,924	22,307	13,923
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	16,068	1,158	120,530	111,480	3,039	2,143	1,283
Others	120,119	211,942	15,136	16,937	17,787	29,361	20,564	15,439	10,185
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,146,831</b>	<b>1,330,317</b>	<b>102,254</b>	<b>103,755</b>	<b>154,300</b>	<b>118,431</b>	<b>104,126</b>	<b>91,583</b>	<b>90,753</b>
Denmark	80,890	82,356	9,063	7,029	7,030	7,629	7,338	4,723	6,587
Finland	52,155	73,039	7,157	2,860	19,098	6,429	8,680	6,159	4,848
Norway	16,567	23,821	1,436	2,237	3,114	3,878	2,142	4,892	2,375
Sweden	240,925	301,405	26,290	31,215	43,754	16,691	17,230	17,142	25,139
United Kingdom	692,551	780,139	52,386	54,570	76,811	75,612	62,262	52,633	44,268
Others	63,743	69,557	5,923	5,843	4,494	8,191	6,475	6,034	7,535
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>760,211</b>	<b>898,987</b>	<b>68,088</b>	<b>96,526</b>	<b>137,150</b>	<b>84,726</b>	<b>119,231</b>	<b>76,313</b>	<b>72,580</b>
Greece	26,868	54,235	5,256	2,882	5,886	4,304	2,785	4,799	1,327
Italy	509,916	568,022	40,263	62,712	98,745	58,323	85,916	46,478	45,530
Spain	189,465	213,704	17,959	27,129	25,156	17,454	25,333	20,555	19,867
Others	33,962	63,026	4,610	3,803	7,364	4,645	5,198	4,481	5,855
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,039,429</b>	<b>3,631,138</b>	<b>287,288</b>	<b>316,290</b>	<b>313,680</b>	<b>306,142</b>	<b>377,065</b>	<b>307,614</b>	<b>563,803</b>
Belgium	306,937	419,899	38,942	31,095	59,916	48,496	42,870	47,326	39,544
France	356,109	349,555	31,698	33,742	32,940	66,942	34,473	39,773	33,001
Germany	949,280	1,148,241	99,045	123,237	109,840	100,393	125,582	101,410	92,840
Netherlands	668,013	466,899	33,302	29,312	25,037	25,645	87,935	40,380	58,877
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,288	74,242	86,554	77,351	51,038	73,489	61,379	325,126
Others	110,075	143,255	10,059	12,349	8,596	13,628	12,716	17,347	14,416
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>563,679</b>	<b>576,843</b>	<b>50,808</b>	<b>38,449</b>	<b>63,153</b>	<b>70,596</b>	<b>82,445</b>	<b>71,307</b>	<b>75,987</b>
Kenya	419,210	440,863	38,289	32,736	36,200	45,068	49,453	47,430	57,857
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	498	707	1194.652	965.547	1,865	351	1,266
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	2,489	2,463	8,151	6,736	8,149	2,415	2,225
Others	57,650	82,299	9,533	2,544	17,608	17,827	22,978	21,110	14,639

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21 <sup>R</sup>	2021		2022				
			Apr	May	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr <sup>R</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>22,720</b>	<b>47302.61</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>3,522</b>	<b>705,558</b>	<b>1927.658</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>680,703</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>43,246</b>	<b>69,406</b>	<b>104,588</b>	<b>54,115</b>	<b>42,265</b>	<b>87,319</b>	<b>38,720</b>
Egypt	271,368	286,536	10,969	48,279	12,960	11,221	10,920	9,562	7,080
Morocco	312,471	334,102	31,770	21,089	90,354	42,208	30,808	77,475	31,283
Others	96,864	17,357	506,784	36,892	1274.775	686.83	537.652	281.292	357.355
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>825,938</b>	<b>913,877</b>	<b>114,996</b>	<b>70,898</b>	<b>129,008</b>	<b>160,843</b>	<b>118,534</b>	<b>106,893</b>	<b>96,532</b>
South Africa	812,072	888,157	113,560	69,815	127,270	159,996	116,502	105,745	95,962
Others	13,866	25,720	1435.541	1082.46	1738.102	846.912	2031.845	1148.575	570.063
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>260,114</b>	<b>151,820</b>	<b>17,267</b>	<b>5,620</b>	<b>12,476</b>	<b>12,182</b>	<b>26,390</b>	<b>83,896</b>	<b>26,915</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>12,009,678</b>	<b>16,808,741</b>	<b>1,618,891</b>	<b>1,446,983</b>	<b>1,737,837</b>	<b>1,539,789</b>	<b>2,110,541</b>	<b>1,772,516</b>	<b>1,630,369</b>
China	9,568,121	13,301,183	1,240,593	1,144,646	1,441,600	1,287,627	1,700,766	1,386,881	1,318,001
Hong Kong	650,360	689,171	51,553	62,341	40,155	30,210	73,996	37,496	62,471
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,925	170,212	129,342	120,142	138,343	190,818	195,092	133,725
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,665	156,193	110,428	135,940	83,602	144,961	153,047	116,172
Others	4,650	4,798	340	226	-	7	-	-	-
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>626,889</b>	<b>582,699</b>	<b>53,035</b>	<b>46,220</b>	<b>63,539</b>	<b>54,120</b>	<b>51,343</b>	<b>41,124</b>	<b>39,810</b>
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	19,948	16,325	15,175	13,723	12,569	8,827	3,923
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	6,621	4,690	8,938	7,420	5,593	4,347	6,237
India	373,561	183,785	13,975	13,230	15,453	14,836	17,573	16,647	13,451
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,102	6,950	5,366	5,926	7,191	9,271	6,617	6,471
Others	11,766	58,449	5,541	6,610	18,047	10,949	6,337	4,686	9,728
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,358,793</b>	<b>7,167,713</b>	<b>653,915</b>	<b>705,822</b>	<b>849,364</b>	<b>705,930</b>	<b>879,368</b>	<b>839,756</b>	<b>783,375</b>
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,313,370	139,189	163,067	264,515	242,061	280,549	251,679	313,265
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,354	99,732	113,508	118,993	89,737	106,825	120,884	84,346
Singapore	2,371,885	3,116,770	256,261	308,703	259,763	207,640	299,325	281,572	189,628
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	113,728	88,093	147,987	108,238	129,771	123,948	101,570
Others	294,059	482,476	45,005	32,451	58,105	58,254	62,898	61,673	94,566
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>11,494,938</b>	<b>13,558,582</b>	<b>1,281,450</b>	<b>1,161,093</b>	<b>1,262,800</b>	<b>1,485,846</b>	<b>1,757,314</b>	<b>2,100,168</b>	<b>1,576,068</b>
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	9,279	57,292	25,680	12,103	18,476	111,239	119,996
Jordan	15,387	18,296	1477.624	1528.379	1742.585	843.973	996.94	882.384	1349.764
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	67,435	91,076	229,438	416,593	260,110	92,666	69,156
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	322,931	182,132	200,745	261,397	388,008	521,594	303,594
Turkey	608,263	866,628	50,849	71,532	69,041	61,120	199,337	137,662	58,375
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,962,115	640,475	618,494	472,803	474,901	567,065	712,143	651,279
Others	2,045,664	1,741,050	189,003	139,038	263,349	258,887	323,321	523,981	372,319
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>258,593</b>	<b>427,966</b>	<b>59,428</b>	<b>49,519</b>	<b>22,117</b>	<b>15,218</b>	<b>34,534</b>	<b>20,705</b>	<b>11,622</b>
Australia	222,677	381,998	55,235	46,756	15,712	12,630	32,056	18,826	9,109
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	4,060	2,743	6,294	2,529	2,476	1,642	2,405
Others	3,629	2,979	133.449	20.399	111.652	58.23	2.67	237.545	107.418
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>290,081</b>	<b>338,691</b>	<b>46,760</b>	<b>29,565</b>	<b>74,308</b>	<b>48,661</b>	<b>51,441</b>	<b>31,850</b>	<b>37,012</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>41,010,008</b>	<b>52,149,692</b>	<b>4,852,401</b>	<b>4,625,122</b>	<b>5,469,082</b>	<b>5,246,111</b>	<b>6,328,065</b>	<b>6,097,601</b>	<b>5,551,563</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,107,270</b>	<b>1,653,145</b>	<b>153,821</b>	<b>146,616</b>	<b>274,548</b>	<b>263,355</b>	<b>317,669</b>	<b>306,100</b>	<b>278,688</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>39,902,738</b>	<b>50,496,546</b>	<b>4,698,579</b>	<b>4,478,505</b>	<b>5,194,534</b>	<b>4,982,756</b>	<b>6,010,396</b>	<b>5,791,501</b>	<b>5,272,875</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,742,361</b>	<b>3,776,374</b>	<b>276,383</b>	<b>455,471</b>	<b>1,119,455</b>	<b>160,195</b>	<b>236,631</b>	<b>205,510</b>	<b>393,098</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021			2022			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>44,552,898</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>5,630,985</b>	<b>5,242,087</b>	<b>7,579,668</b>	<b>6,035,669</b>	<b>5,853,307</b>	<b>6,406,879</b>	<b>6,660,918</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>11,351</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>3,657</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>961</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>152,546</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>16,503</b>	<b>12,243</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>7,034</b>	<b>9,930</b>	<b>17,005</b>	<b>12,517</b>
Mexico	103,283	111,131	14,300	10,002	4,085	4,909	7,457	14,345	9,803
Others	49,264	17,626	2,204	2,241	1,934	2,125	2,473	2,659	2,714
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>881,008</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>110,351</b>	<b>211,341</b>	<b>73,802</b>	<b>93,058</b>	<b>98,662</b>	<b>139,626</b>	<b>172,561</b>
Argentina	85,207	158,267	22,238	9,695	9,071	11,842	14,444	17,570	18,382
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	85,354	192,150	59,496	68,843	70,789	107,479	136,522
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	646	342	105	221	1,388	458	1,706
Others	37,715	64,190	2,113	9,154	5,130	12,153	12,041	14,118	15,950
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,041,247</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>441,335</b>	<b>309,472</b>	<b>496,380</b>	<b>505,620</b>	<b>424,548</b>	<b>238,214</b>	<b>311,047</b>
Canada	500,658	630,540	48,399	101,438	18,142	55,339	29,842	12,859	29,485
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	392,936	208,034	478,238	450,280	394,673	225,355	281,561
Others	23,687	1	-	-	-	2	33	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>579,620</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>87,778</b>	<b>57,626</b>	<b>195,566</b>	<b>188,780</b>	<b>175,587</b>	<b>73,884</b>	<b>81,618</b>
Hungary	22,099	32,286	2,692	2,687	1,391	1,387	2,211	3,533	3,043
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,820	2,296	1,783	22,695	2,471	2,517	2,058
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	63,387	27,557	28,379	46,552	75,886	44,302	54,134
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	2,663	2,283	134,858	91,763	66,636	4,385	930
Others	174,232	289,701	17,217	22,802	29,155	26,385	28,385	19,146	21,453
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,124,466</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>104,288</b>	<b>103,327</b>	<b>152,589</b>	<b>115,075</b>	<b>124,797</b>	<b>122,302</b>	<b>124,178</b>
Denmark	130,886	94,973	8,802	7,285	11,404	7,818	6,481	5,803	7,256
Finland	53,848	52,572	5,224	3,272	7,699	9,507	8,898	6,629	8,617
Norway	22,222	38,479	3,424	3,805	8,243	4,959	7,390	2,502	8,758
Sweden	193,722	244,353	18,008	27,387	22,545	21,131	20,917	18,028	21,613
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	60,979	51,808	90,632	61,775	67,256	81,326	68,555
Others	110,263	107,816	7,851	9,770	12,065	9,885	13,854	8,013	9,378
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>734,251</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>80,539</b>	<b>86,197</b>	<b>385,603</b>	<b>73,887</b>	<b>86,780</b>	<b>78,695</b>	<b>64,033</b>
Greece	32,532	36,583	1,763	5,202	3,116	2,823	3,481	7,713	3,059
Italy	490,401	498,816	46,202	48,361	41,492	44,074	57,543	48,188	39,935
Spain	161,608	215,111	23,157	20,359	336,452	20,226	20,874	19,090	19,126
Others	49,710	103,786	9,418	12,275	4,543	6,764	4,883	3,704	1,913
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,945,563</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>246,927</b>	<b>264,483</b>	<b>298,756</b>	<b>328,751</b>	<b>351,237</b>	<b>285,579</b>	<b>285,802</b>
Belgium	266,923	355,401	26,853	26,329	39,954	114,257	35,929	28,258	32,339
France	398,461	419,132	35,826	35,387	35,656	27,230	40,680	24,702	43,075
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	78,874	73,466	83,508	70,334	134,513	84,327	92,246
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	27,005	22,347	30,441	29,229	26,773	61,073	43,073
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	24,310	46,281	15,304	19,684	17,968	16,392	15,325
Others	607,040	776,018	54,060	60,672	93,893	68,016	95,373	70,828	59,745
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>654,659</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>67,589</b>	<b>72,707</b>	<b>80,511</b>	<b>86,793</b>	<b>95,425</b>	<b>113,095</b>	<b>66,083</b>
Kenya	446,592	509,884	48,272	46,544	48,916	44,592	59,141	54,370	40,020
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	39	1,731	249	159	318	388	117
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	5,102	4,553	3,747	10,023	6,468	13,405	2,067
Others	106,996	166,521	14,175	19,880	27,599	32,019	29,499	44,932	23,879

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021			2022			
			Mar	Apr	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>9,591</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>28,332</b>	<b>26,081</b>	<b>66,347</b>	<b>3,414</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>2,498</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>802,362</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>96,984</b>	<b>82,930</b>	<b>62,447</b>	<b>90,928</b>	<b>88,790</b>	<b>87,419</b>	<b>80,511</b>
Egypt	286,436	339,200	46,305	33,901	7,226	5,251	13,109	27,209	17,677
Morocco	349,122	433,798	47,293	42,278	53,458	82,886	73,662	56,528	58,559
Others	166,805	76,001	3,386	6,752	1,763	2,791	2,019	3,682	4,275
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,010,189</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>167,573</b>	<b>113,969</b>	<b>144,118</b>	<b>176,374</b>	<b>166,418</b>	<b>213,898</b>	<b>175,506</b>
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	166,388	113,479	142,660	174,889	131,432	209,899	173,485
Others	12,774	10,891	1,185	490	1,458	1,485	34,986	3,999	2,021
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>304,296</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>21,687</b>	<b>11,237</b>	<b>26,446</b>	<b>49,598</b>	<b>40,357</b>	<b>14,928</b>	<b>69,232</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>14,730,384</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>2,026,992</b>	<b>1,666,974</b>	<b>2,823,847</b>	<b>1,940,154</b>	<b>1,914,137</b>	<b>2,222,636</b>	<b>1,827,086</b>
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	1,627,962	1,313,815	2,361,059	1,598,498	1,559,436	1,845,834	1,520,805
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	7,611	5,679	4,523	4,203	5,935	3,103	3,432
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	192,824	143,351	249,008	162,235	190,586	204,815	152,142
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	143,410	165,790	125,087	136,859	114,542	127,194	119,772
Others	609,729	646,438	55,185	38,339	84,169	38,360	43,638	41,690	30,935
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,408,754</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>125,452</b>	<b>145,954</b>	<b>198,611</b>	<b>186,783</b>	<b>191,881</b>	<b>211,527</b>	<b>160,125</b>
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	21,701	46,938	61,565	53,429	64,923	84,038	68,979
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	10,371	5,043	16,741	7,515	7,668	6,992	3,020
India	380,096	317,350	25,316	21,298	21,764	19,777	21,534	24,715	23,655
Iran	438,255	531,154	55,231	62,536	70,763	77,173	77,341	72,337	51,920
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	7,509	6,210	6,128	10,607	6,840	7,258	5,402
Others	11,609	39,115	5,325	3,928	21,650	18,283	13,575	16,187	7,148
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,039,922</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>734,109</b>	<b>644,336</b>	<b>866,469</b>	<b>719,585</b>	<b>704,774</b>	<b>822,833</b>	<b>942,918</b>
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	355,874	327,601	422,299	382,716	385,823	402,990	491,239
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	91,218	94,548	126,672	69,649	76,183	106,809	95,199
Singapore	633,143	559,287	40,701	36,218	71,977	41,901	42,065	65,665	95,446
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	179,258	132,948	172,656	153,268	129,957	167,976	164,685
Others	468,161	590,942	67,060	53,020	72,866	72,050	70,747	79,393	96,349
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>10,803,674</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>1,217,034</b>	<b>1,358,431</b>	<b>1,631,317</b>	<b>1,448,696</b>	<b>1,352,707</b>	<b>1,724,417</b>	<b>2,259,172</b>
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	11,848	15,489	20,939	20,374	23,385	39,883	25,327
Jordan	15,375	23,693	1,724	2,248	1,984	1,124	1,120	1,809	1,448
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	175,362	154,418	218,702	181,535	191,683	276,210	269,182
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	257,844	276,332	417,041	268,701	355,793	413,946	704,108
Turkey	356,607	484,151	32,425	53,060	47,666	39,092	48,806	42,607	40,845
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	553,534	527,926	452,796	599,681	420,093	603,495	656,077
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	184,297	328,959	472,190	338,189	311,827	346,465	562,186
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>303,861</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>56,114</b>	<b>73,754</b>	<b>67,144</b>	<b>20,388</b>	<b>23,039</b>	<b>36,906</b>	<b>25,051</b>
Australia	263,854	491,887	49,318	67,535	64,255	18,174	17,567	33,196	22,762
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	6,793	6,219	2,886	2,214	5,467	3,640	2,282
Others	121	194	3	1	3	..	5	70	7
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>20</b>



## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	<b>62.38</b>	<b>903.14</b>	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>60.55</b>	<b>830.09</b>	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	<b>61.66</b>	<b>855.28</b>	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	<b>61.77</b>	<b>908.87</b>	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	<b>58.35</b>	<b>901.92</b>	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.65</b>	<b>967.48</b>	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	<b>61.64</b>	<b>1,181.90</b>	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	<b>66.17</b>	<b>1,213.66</b>	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	<b>1,450.51</b>	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,370.92</b>	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	<b>1,387.10</b>	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	<b>1,471.46</b>	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	<b>1,545.75</b>	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,678.30</b>	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	<b>1,917.48</b>	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	<b>1,834.16</b>	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY20									
Jul-Sep	<b>264.47</b>	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	<b>261.60</b>	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	<b>309.80</b>	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>298.28</b>	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	<b>404.50</b>	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics