

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit November, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	10	11	12	15
Australian Dollar	128.1538	127.5644	126.1708	126.3125	125.5017	125.7048	126.5096	126.5387	126.5219	127.3459	128.1474
Bahraini Dinar	452.4131	449.8377	448.2192	448.7698	448.7798	449.2957	451.8579	455.0018	458.2686	462.9569	460.9871
Canadian Dollar	138.0101	137.4577	136.6258	136.7280	136.2127	136.4005	137.1391	138.0956	138.4514	138.7285	139.1496
Chinese Yuan	26.7784	26.6435	26.5488	26.5606	26.5582	26.5906	26.7332	26.9113	27.0833	27.3380	27.3962
Danish Krone	26.5815	26.5924	26.4438	26.4436	26.3847	26.4233	26.6297	26.7946	26.7407	26.9067	26.9202
Hong Kong Dollar	22.0411	21.9268	21.8256	21.8206	21.8371	21.8506	21.9521	22.1087	22.2508	22.4705	22.4296
Japanese Yen	1.4991	1.4965	1.4910	1.4853	1.4930	1.4953	1.5115	1.5211	1.5186	1.5297	1.5335
Kuwaiti Dinar	567.5026	565.1364	562.6169	562.3985	562.7246	563.0246	566.2722	570.2351	573.5833	578.5020	577.5894
Malaysian Ringgit	41.2260	41.1122	40.8958	40.8488	40.8417	40.8949	41.1190	41.4020	41.6005	41.9042	42.0675
New Zealand Dollar	121.8382	122.5059	121.0385	121.3218	120.6361	121.0540	122.3312	122.5918	122.0958	122.7029	123.0982
Norwegian Krone	20.1511	20.2571	19.9411	19.9485	19.8601	19.8855	20.1114	20.2162	20.0511	20.1541	20.1419
Omani Riyal	444.7403	442.6873	440.7735	441.3016	441.3073	441.6969	444.9409	448.0694	451.1864	456.1217	453.7662
Qatari Riyal	47.0763	46.8916	46.6823	46.6003	46.5524	46.5887	46.9762	47.2899	47.6378	48.0864	47.9067
Saudi Arabian Riyal	45.6671	45.4229	45.2383	45.2172	45.2622	45.3022	45.5125	45.8015	46.1749	46.5818	46.5572
Singaporean Dollar	126.7867	126.3727	125.7553	125.6991	125.5759	125.8187	126.8077	127.5220	127.8326	128.9666	129.1414
Swedish Krona	19.8616	20.0009	19.8148	19.8718	19.7692	19.8403	19.9463	20.0155	19.9043	20.0610	19.9922
Swiss Franc	186.8346	187.1540	185.7758	185.9127	185.9789	186.0556	187.1428	188.3428	188.4948	189.3684	189.8852
Thai Bhat	5.1322	5.1252	5.1001	5.0954	5.1065	5.1460	5.2121	5.2548	5.2795	5.3403	5.3528
Turkish Lira	17.9038	17.8520	17.7013	17.6010	17.5028	17.5605	17.6049	17.6382	17.5160	17.5608	17.4266
UAE Dirham	46.6401	46.4001	46.2164	46.1909	46.2359	46.2695	46.4911	46.7874	47.1642	47.5619	47.5457
UK Pound Sterling	233.8774	232.5039	231.2986	231.6141	229.1507	228.9787	231.4518	232.7548	232.1694	233.5213	234.4109
US Dollar	171.2562	170.3376	169.7397	169.6445	169.7983	169.9148	170.7703	171.8310	173.1459	174.7338	174.7028
EMU Euro	197.5908	197.5031	196.4946	196.5109	196.0011	196.2959	197.7393	198.8196	198.5780	199.7741	199.9729

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit November , 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	18	19	22	23	24	25	26	29	30
Australian Dollar	128.5021	126.8043	126.3231	126.7948	126.2199	125.8229	125.6912	125.7851	125.1600	125.3358	125.3232
Bahraini Dinar	461.8755	459.3917	459.4596	460.8340	459.1198	460.2338	461.1639	461.8055	463.9760	464.2501	462.8328
Canadian Dollar	139.6235	138.4979	137.6937	138.2794	137.6094	137.0388	137.3594	138.0097	137.8446	137.6315	137.6427
Chinese Yuan	27.4445	27.2853	27.2799	27.3284	27.2878	27.3011	27.3013	27.3713	27.4516	27.5118	27.5923
Danish Krone	26.7793	26.4956	26.4761	26.6286	26.4902	26.3488	26.3550	26.3565	26.5028	26.6441	26.7220
Hong Kong Dollar	22.4760	22.3869	22.3331	22.4014	22.4138	22.3792	22.3912	22.4273	22.5525	22.5373	22.5477
Japanese Yen	1.5307	1.5156	1.5221	1.5237	1.5231	1.5139	1.5150	1.5137	1.5285	1.5458	1.5485
Kuwaiti Dinar	578.1805	575.9022	574.8317	576.6007	576.9212	575.2423	575.8928	576.9011	579.5689	580.9652	580.3361
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0114	41.7628	41.5568	41.7002	41.7909	41.5799	41.4341	41.3437	41.3226	41.4440	41.5553
New Zealand Dollar	123.1099	122.1585	122.2977	122.6723	122.4471	121.1624	120.5710	120.1385	119.7853	119.9924	119.9361
Norwegian Krone	20.1170	19.9215	19.8787	19.8174	19.6178	19.5028	19.5676	19.5477	19.4454	19.4675	19.4567
Omani Riyal	454.5691	451.9716	452.2962	454.3152	453.7160	452.4144	453.7545	454.4126	456.3489	457.3965	454.4186
Qatari Riyal	48.0291	47.8589	47.6569	47.8336	47.8380	47.7256	47.7716	47.9673	48.2041	48.3748	48.1838
Saudi Arabian Riyal	46.5942	46.4115	46.3181	46.4640	46.4024	46.4245	46.4607	46.5611	46.7326	46.7799	46.8355
Singaporean Dollar	129.2179	128.1898	128.0765	128.3569	127.8697	127.5311	127.5974	127.6412	127.8959	128.1555	128.4030
Swedish Krona	19.9047	19.5779	19.6265	19.6491	19.5031	19.3851	19.2900	19.1949	19.2451	19.2464	19.3977
Swiss Franc	189.1757	186.9860	187.2232	188.1582	187.3049	186.8714	186.6597	187.1507	188.1693	189.5874	190.6438
Thai Bhat	5.3557	5.3236	5.3357	5.3551	5.3228	5.2814	5.2440	5.2532	5.2482	5.2234	5.2121
Turkish Lira	17.3783	16.7465	15.9831	15.7222	15.7636	15.2556	13.6308	14.5518	14.4425	14.1071	13.7720
UAE Dirham	47.6001	47.4034	47.3155	47.4679	47.3870	47.4318	47.4646	47.5704	47.7473	47.7842	47.8430
UK Pound Sterling	234.7043	233.5660	234.2863	234.9618	233.7357	233.2158	233.0185	233.0598	233.0932	233.8691	234.0341
US Dollar	174.8338	174.0507	173.7897	174.3597	173.9755	174.1652	174.3162	174.6855	175.2679	175.4828	175.7593
EMU Euro	198.8119	196.6496	196.6978	197.7264	196.0626	195.6357	195.7284	195.7975	196.5928	197.7780	198.5823

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul- Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194
Oct -Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
Annual	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.8104	7.27
2020				
Sep	58.1729	1.10	94.1174	2.54
Oct	59.0687	1.54	97.1044	3.17
Nov	59.8030	1.24	99.3417	2.30
Dec	58.6234	-1.97	96.3266	-3.04
2021				
Jan	58.2541	-0.63	95.1638	-1.21
Feb	58.6869	0.74	97.2192	2.16
Mar	60.5813	3.23	100.8229	3.71
Apr	61.7514	1.93	102.9503	2.11
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2189	-0.71
Jun	60.0186	-2.00	99.8104	-2.36
Jul	59.3409	-1.13	99.6766	-0.13
Aug	57.8110	-2.58	96.5437	-3.14
Sep ^R	56.3249	-2.57	95.8446	-0.72
Oct ^P	55.4874	-1.49	95.5834	-0.27

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	116.0333	115.5626	118.6619	119.8890	122.9762	126.8770	126.4652
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	430.0467	420.7235	422.1525	434.0308	444.5950	453.9422	457.3332
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	123.2452	121.5660	127.6180	130.3011	132.6568	137.7694	137.7377
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	24.1995	24.1059	24.6700	25.3588	26.0439	26.7534	27.1044
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	25.7565	25.2878	25.4034	26.0018	26.6271	26.7790	26.5755
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	21.0106	20.5447	20.5714	21.1091	21.6265	22.0889	22.2436
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.5463	1.5252	1.4464	1.4933	1.5252	1.5183	1.5162
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	531.4564	520.4895	530.9485	545.8795	558.7109	569.2551	572.7695
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	39.1903	38.6968	38.0566	38.9228	40.3565	41.2395	41.4279
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	108.0259	109.2349	111.7106	114.6115	118.7052	120.9706	121.6130
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	17.5660	17.4971	18.2500	18.5522	19.4244	20.2654	19.8663
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	422.9293	413.8286	415.4944	426.9610	437.1135	446.2962	450.1002
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	44.7266	43.7775	43.7848	45.0254	46.1554	47.1326	47.5333
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	43.3894	42.4341	42.5452	43.7470	44.8005	45.7674	46.1237
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	119.7025	118.0602	117.8948	121.1314	124.6862	127.0171	127.5097
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	18.4313	18.4052	18.5440	18.9376	19.4700	19.8042	19.6863
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	178.3447	174.6954	173.8344	179.4698	182.1435	185.7598	187.6762
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	5.2125	5.2314	4.9019	4.9685	5.0964	5.1377	5.2409
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	20.5928	19.9280	18.5455	19.3526	19.6883	18.6964	16.4191
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	44.3145	43.3326	43.4571	44.6830	45.7602	46.7500	47.1145
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	211.2228	210.0344	220.6283	226.4765	230.8291	234.7875	232.8762
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	162.8000	159.2122	159.6016	164.0997	168.0567	171.6948	173.0255
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	191.5446	188.1652	188.6463	193.1519	197.7665	199.0435	197.3338

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2018	-4.98	-4.49	-8.65	-6.84	-14.06	+1.87	-2.26	-20.48	-6.04	+0.00	-4.45	-0.54	-28.40
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2020 I	-1.49	-2.08	-5.36	-14.05	+0.00	+0.39	-4.39	-6.91	-5.80	-0.45	-5.05	+0.65	-9.53
II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
2020 Oct	+1.65	-0.09	-0.26	+1.94	+0.00	+1.16	+0.04	+2.08	+1.18	-0.02	+3.52	+0.61	-7.06
Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61
Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	+0.56	-1.89	-1.76
Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56
Apr	+1.31	+3.05	-0.70	+0.61	-0.12	+1.61	+1.33	-0.82	+1.08	+0.88	+2.36	+3.69	+0.49
May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2018	-2.70	-2.20	-6.46	-4.60	-12.00	+4.31	+0.08	-18.57	-3.79	+2.40	-2.16	+1.84	-26.68	+2.40
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2020 I	-0.19	-0.79	-4.11	-12.92	+1.32	+1.71	-3.13	-5.68	-4.56	+0.86	-3.79	+1.98	-8.34	+1.32
II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
2020 Oct	+1.35	-0.37	-0.55	+1.64	-0.29	+0.87	-0.25	+1.79	+0.89	-0.31	+3.22	+0.32	-7.33	-0.29
Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04
Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11
Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56
Apr	-0.01	+1.70	-2.00	-0.70	-1.43	+0.28	+0.00	-2.12	-0.25	-0.43	+1.02	+2.34	-0.83	-1.31
May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2018	2019	2020	Quarterly				2020		2021			
				2020	2021			Oct	Nov	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
				III	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-12.03	-8.60	-11.71	-1.65	+4.59	-1.91	-3.83	+3.01	-3.32	-1.64	-0.83	-5.11	+2.99
Brazilian Real	-6.85	-6.74	+23.77	+4.92	+15.93	-14.83	+0.23	+4.45	-6.26	-1.84	+3.03	+3.08	-2.89
Canadian Dollar	-13.87	-13.96	-5.04	-0.30	+2.98	-4.39	-4.93	+1.92	-1.22	-1.04	-1.29	-3.74	+0.72
Chinese Yuan	-16.31	-8.60	-9.82	-1.88	+5.69	-4.49	-7.76	+0.43	-0.25	-2.21	-2.53	-1.76	-2.78
EMU Euro	-16.74	-8.23	-11.33	-2.58	+9.24	-4.29	-5.40	+2.17	-0.92	-1.79	-0.43	-1.20	-0.07
Hong Kong Dollar	-20.31	-10.85	-4.00	+1.85	+5.56	-3.09	-7.13	+2.12	+1.45	-2.69	-1.51	-1.23	-2.24
Indian Rupee	-12.95	-8.60	-0.25	-0.47	+4.84	-1.88	-7.94	+2.35	+1.11	-3.88	-1.11	+0.07	-2.10
Indonesian Rupiah	-14.64	-13.65	-3.33	+5.66	+8.87	-2.81	-9.33	+0.14	-1.95	-3.45	-2.37	-1.36	-1.66
Iranian Rial	-7.47	-9.85	-3.57	+1.87	+5.28	-3.01	-7.82	+2.08	+1.47	-2.81	-2.02	-0.64	-2.49
Japanese Yen	-21.94	-11.73	-8.43	+0.03	+12.46	-3.17	-6.65	+0.91	+0.78	-1.93	-0.77	+0.91	-2.36
Korean Won	-16.77	-7.18	-8.09	-0.47	+7.84	-3.29	-3.35	-1.39	-1.12	-0.81	-0.86	-1.74	-0.69
Malaysian Ringgit	-18.64	-11.27	-4.99	-1.03	+8.02	-3.10	-7.08	+2.04	-0.67	-3.52	-2.02	-1.68	-0.55
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.48	-10.76	-3.03	+1.86	+6.08	-3.84	-7.83	+2.11	+1.45	-2.17	-2.58	-0.77	-2.36
Singaporean Dollar	-18.58	-11.58	-4.63	+0.10	+6.22	-3.19	-6.68	+1.67	-0.49	-2.90	-1.37	-1.86	-0.74
Swedish Krona	-13.34	-6.15	-14.47	-3.57	+8.42	-3.62	-5.98	+2.43	-2.01	-2.02	-2.61	-1.48	-0.87
Swiss Franc	-20.05	-10.37	-12.89	-2.10	+11.04	-4.86	-5.84	+1.50	+1.19	-2.71	+0.05	-2.11	-2.50
Taiwani Dollar	-18.25	-11.84	-9.59	+0.24	+6.41	-5.01	-8.05	+0.68	+1.35	-3.84	-1.36	-0.64	-2.59
Thai Baht	-21.07	-16.70	-3.30	+4.43	+9.28	-0.85	-2.51	+0.55	-1.50	-3.91	+2.12	-2.73	-0.92
UK Pound Sterling	-15.37	-13.26	-5.73	-2.60	+2.65	-3.68	-4.89	+0.89	-1.35	-0.84	-0.15	-3.15	+0.74
U.S Dollar	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	+1.86	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	+2.08	+1.47	-2.26	-2.58	-0.64	-2.49
UAE Dirham	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	+1.86	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	+2.11	+1.45	-2.17	-2.58	-0.77	-2.55

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Nov		Jul-Nov	
					2020	2021 ^P	FY21	FY22 ^P
I. Cash	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,338.8	2,351.9	11,766.3	12,903.9
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	185.2	237.8	1,001.3	1,305.7
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	286.3	305.8	1,550.3	1,768.4
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	615.1	590.0	3,330.4	3,271.4
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	519.5	452.5	2,444.5	2,453.3
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	452.3	369.8	2,036.3	1,906.9
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	60.7	77.0	366.9	514.1
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	4.6	4.1	28.9	25.2
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	1.9	1.6	12.3	7.0
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	281.4	286.4	1,338.6	1,452.7
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	38.6	41.3	190.2	208.2
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	73.0	77.4	346.7	388.7
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	77.3	79.9	356.2	396.0
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	92.5	87.8	445.5	459.7
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	219.3	262.5	1,024.0	1,442.7
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	34.9	38.6	158.7	212.1
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	34.9	39.6	158.0	213.1
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	3.3	4.6	18.1	24.2
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	31.9	38.8	158.4	218.2
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	47.1	65.5	230.3	369.2
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	21.3	29.3	92.6	155.3
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	4.8	5.8	22.1	31.6
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	5.3	5.1	28.5	29.8
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	16.0	12.0	63.7	64.6
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	19.8	23.2	93.6	124.8
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	17.3	11.8	90.6	57.0
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	8.2	9.6	40.9	56.1
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	4.7	3.3	15.8	18.7
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	48.0	51.6	232.4	308.1
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	41.3	50.9	197.7	267.5
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	7.2	6.3	38.1	32.1
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	105.1	83.4	461.8	470.2
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I+II)	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,338.8	2,351.9	11,766.3	12,903.9

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Nov					
				FY21 ^R			FY22 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	65,291	67,118	(1,827)	25,551	23,675	1,876	29,169	36,258	(7,089)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	31,555	61,554	(29,999)	11,775	21,198	(9,423)	15,051	33,945	(18,894)
a. Goods	25,632	53,795	(28,163)	9,562	18,186	(8,624)	12,330	29,901	(17,571)
1. General merchandise	25,619	53,795	(28,176)	9,556	18,186	(8,630)	12,325	29,901	(17,576)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	6	...	6	5	...	5
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,923	7,759	(1,836)	2,213	3,012	(799)	2,721	4,044	(1,323)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	-	21	(21)	2	14	(12)
3. Transport	566	2,916	(2,350)	260	983	(723)	291	1,862	(1,571)
4. Travel	500	825	(325)	169	312	(143)	229	470	(241)
5. Construction	116	-	116	48	-	48	55	35	20
6. Insurance and pension services	47	240	(193)	19	100	(81)	15	127	(112)
7. Financial services	99	185	(86)	24	62	(38)	37	74	(37)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	5	88	(83)	6	101	(95)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,119	550	1,569	764	210	554	1,051	254	797
10. Other business services	1,419	2,379	(960)	540	1,140	(600)	643	922	(279)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	4	-	4	5	-	5
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,030	362	668	380	96	284	387	185	202
B. Primary Income	602	5,271	(4,669)	208	2,366	(2,158)	291	2,192	(1,901)
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	61	15	46	109	12	97
2. Investment income	421	5,235	(4,814)	147	2,351	(2,204)	182	2,180	(1,998)
2.1 Direct investment	43	2,639	(2,596)	5	1,305	(1,300)	24	1,073	(1,049)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	43	2,606	(2,563)	5	1,285	(1,280)	24	1,033	(1,009)
2.1.2 Interest	-	33	(33)	-	20	(20)	-	40	(40)
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	49	181	(132)	49	374	(325)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	3	41	(38)	1	89	(88)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	46	140	(94)	48	285	(237)
2.3 Other investment	240	1,990	(1,750)	76	865	(789)	97	733	(636)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	240	1,990	(1,750)	76	865	(789)	97	733	(636)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	17	...	17	12	...	12
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	33,134	293	32,841	13,568	111	13,457	13,827	121	13,706
1. General government	279	22	257	120	5	115	138	13	125
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,855	271	32,584	13,448	106	13,342	13,689	108	13,581
2. Capital account	238	-	238	102	-	102	82	-	82
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	2	-	2	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	231	-	231	100	-	100	82	-	82
2.1 General government	212	-	212	94	-	94	77	-	77
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	212	-	212	94	-	94	77	-	77
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	19	-	19	6	-	6	5	-	5
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	19	-	19	6	-	6	5	-	5
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,529	67,118	(1,589)	25,653	23,675	1,978	29,251	36,258	(7,007)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Oct					
				FY21 ^R			FY22 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	4,899	7,540	(2,641)	1,970	391	1,579	(1,414)	5,608	(7,022)
1. Direct investment	84	1,846	(1,762)	52	711	(659)	40	798	(758)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	87	1,817	(1,730)	52	783	(731)	49	600	(551)
1.2 Debt instruments	(3)	29	(32)	-	(72)	72	(9)	198	(207)
2. Portfolio investment	(12)	2,764	(2,776)	8	(445)	453	(42)	(343)	301
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(24)	(292)	268	(2)	(184)	182	(4)	(263)	259
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	10	(261)	271	(38)	(80)	42
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	1	-	1	2	-	2	(1)	-	(1)
4. Other investment	353	2,930	(2,577)	1,561	125	1,436	(4)	5,153	(5,157)
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(278)	(2,301)	2,023	1,139	(1,147)	2,286	(187)	475	(662)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(1,001)	1,001	-	3	(3)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(377)	(77)	(300)	897	(209)	1,106	(280)	(41)	(239)
General government	(2)	778	(780)	(1)	63	(64)	(2)	513	(515)
Other sectors	101	-	101	243	-	243	95	-	95
4.3 Loans	-	2,909	(2,909)	-	816	(816)	-	1,596	(1,596)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(254)	254	-	(223)	223
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	3,946	(3,946)	-	980	(980)	-	1,710	(1,710)
Other sectors	-	43	(43)	-	90	(90)	-	109	(109)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	422	-	422	183	-	183
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	422	-	422	183	-	183
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(3)	2,322	(2,325)	-	456	(456)	-	309	(309)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(196)	196	-	(541)	541	-	226	(226)
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	-	1,000	(1,000)	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	(16)	16	-	(3)	3	-	83	(83)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	2,773	(2,773)
5. Reserve assets	4,473	...	4,473	347	...	347	(1,407)	...	(1,407)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	(81)	...	(81)	2,696	...	2,696
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	428	...	428	(4,103)	...	(4,103)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	1,052	(1,052)	-	399	(399)	-	15	(15)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period
(Million US \$)

	2020			2021		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
International investment position - Net	(113,434.9)	(115,766.3)	(117,725.0)	(116,880.1)	(120,837.1)	(122,880.2)
A. Assets	27,477.2	28,733.0	30,667.0	30,181.8	33,136.4	34,942.3
1. Direct investment	1,880.8	2,010.2	1,980.7	1,953.1	2,055.0	2,036.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,861.5	1,871.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,861.5	1,871.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	193.5	165.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	113.9	86.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	318.1	354.9	328.9	366.7	312.5	243.2
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	153.1	153.1	153.1	127.8	133.0	129.7
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	147.2	118.6	147.2	144.5
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	5.9	5.9	5.9	9.2	(14.3)	(14.8)
2.2 Debt securities	165.0	201.8	175.8	239.0	179.5	113.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	142.8	178.6	152.6	211.7	156.3	90.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	22.2	23.2	23.2	27.2	23.2	22.8
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	13.9	8.8	17.0	20.6	6.5	6.6
4. Other investment	7,866.0	8,933.6	9,534.4	9,421.4	8,381.5	8,413.9
4.1 Other equity	199.0	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,066.2	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	1,881.7	1,871.5
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,833.3	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3	5,264.4
4.6 Other accounts receivable	639.8	717.3	811.2	913.8	925.8	930.2
5. Reserve assets	17,398.3	17,425.5	18,805.9	18,419.9	22,380.9	24,241.9
5.1 Monetary gold	3,674.5	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4
5.2 Special drawing rights	175.8	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7	3,080.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	13,547.9	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,339.7	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6
5.4.2 Securities	2,902.7	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	5,305.6	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2020			2021		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
B. Liabilities	140,912.1	144,499.3	148,391.9	147,061.8	153,973.6	157,822.9
1. Direct investment	29,753.9	31,940.6	32,444.4	32,031.4	33,029.5	32,524.8
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,320.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,320.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,339.7	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,125.2	4,204.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,339.5	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,125.1	4,204.4
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	8,493.3	8,768.0	8,779.6	8,861.3	11,987.0	12,595.5
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,493.7	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,837.6	2,540.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	983.1	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8	1,134.2
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,510.7	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,693.8	1,406.7
2.2 Debt securities	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,149.4	10,054.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,649.4	9,554.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	14.4	8.7	3.2	19.0	10.2	10.1
4. Other investment	102,650.5	103,782.0	107,164.7	106,150.1	108,946.9	112,692.5
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,586.2	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	6,200.5	6,576.5
4.3 Loans	89,775.2	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,630.8	96,114.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,147.3	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	4,923.6	5,084.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,360.0	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	SBP						Scheduled Banks										
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)		
								FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
2020 Oct	3,911	139	145	12,044	17	12,345	12,183	7,800	566	41	592	65	4,205	3,544	7,207	19,800	19,390
Nov	3,663	100	145	13,012	16	13,273	13,112	7,780	548	33	638	74	3,963	3,686	7,142	20,621	20,254
Dec	3,923	102	145	13,314	21	13,581	13,415	7,773	396	54	677	69	3,731	3,746	7,096	21,250	20,511
2021 Jan	3,873	101	145	12,930	20	13,196	13,031	7,794	390	33	676	74	3,737	3,730	7,118	20,799	20,149
Feb	3,622	64	145	12,911	48	13,167	12,975	7,830	369	53	700	74	3,763	3,715	7,130	20,505	20,105
Mar	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	20,438	20,604
Apr	3,674	422	145	15,176	48	15,791	15,598	7,857	(59)	4	765	84	4,062	2,891	7,092	22,356	22,690
May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,875	(136)	4	741	76	4,147	2,779	7,134	23,027	23,273
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
Jul	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,846	7,797	(23)	5	866	78	4,252	2,582	6,931	24,405	24,777
Aug	3,772	3,100	151	16,974	83	20,309	20,074	7,851	52	4	857	76	4,241	2,733	6,994	26,814	27,068
Sep	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,254	7,781	(6)	4	1,052	69	4,172	2,486	6,730	25,509	25,983
Oct ^R	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	23,350	23,829
Nov ^P	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(6)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,276	6,363	22,168	22,329

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

DESCRIPTION	2020		2021										
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,779.9	7,772.9	7,794.1	7,830.3	7,818.9	7,856.8	7,875.0	7,879.3	7,796.7	7,851.3	7,781.4	7,747.9	7,712.7
1. Resident	6,895.3	6,875.2	6,875.5	6,930.2	6,905.6	6,956.8	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4	6,886.8	6,865.8	6,834.7
i) Demand Deposits	2,720.3	2,700.5	2,762.0	2,840.7	2,799.3	2,781.5	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0	2,797.8	2,795.9	2,854.4
ii) Savings Deposits	2,648.1	2,767.4	2,763.3	2,764.0	2,757.2	2,618.7	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4	2,555.7	2,529.0	2,485.6
iii) Time Deposits	1,526.9	1,407.2	1,350.1	1,325.4	1,349.2	1,556.7	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0	1,533.3	1,540.9	1,494.7
2. Non- Resident	884.7	897.7	918.6	900.1	913.3	900.0	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8	894.6	882.1	878.0
i) Demand Deposits	491.9	502.1	515.5	499.0	512.6	500.1	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4	517.2	507.8	505.2
ii) Savings Deposits	292.1	293.0	298.5	301.7	298.8	297.8	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1	292.9	290.3	288.9
iii) Time Deposits	100.7	102.5	104.6	99.4	101.8	102.1	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9
B. Old FCAs Deposits	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4
1. Resident	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2
2. Non- Resident	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Total (A+B)	7,790.8	7,783.8	7,805.0	7,841.3	7,829.8	7,867.6	7,885.7	7,889.9	7,807.3	7,861.9	7,791.9	7,758.4	7,723.1
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	638.3	676.8	676.4	700.5	708.7	765.0	741.1	780.3	865.7	857.3	1,051.8	1,118.3	1,349.6
i) Exports Financing	263.7	280.2	268.0	281.3	273.1	279.6	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9	344.1	343.4	391.0
a) Pre-Shipment	125.8	130.0	129.0	123.6	125.0	130.1	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8	169.2	169.6	212.0
b) Post-Shipment	137.9	150.2	139.0	157.7	148.1	149.5	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2	174.9	173.8	179.0
ii) Import Financing	374.6	396.6	408.4	419.2	435.6	485.4	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4	707.7	774.9	958.6
2. Placements	2,041.0	2,189.0	2,222.7	2,337.3	2,308.2	2,111.3	2,024.8	1,861.7	1,977.7	2,055.5	1,880.2	1,914.0	1,649.9
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,169.7	1,256.7	1,168.6	1,230.0	1,196.0	1,172.7	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,173.7	1,166.1
a) CRR ¹	405.0	403.2	404.2	403.4	405.3	406.5	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9	406.7	406.8	404.7
b) SCRR ²	764.7	853.5	764.4	826.6	790.7	766.2	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0	766.8	766.9	761.4
ii) With Banks	871.3	932.3	1,054.1	1,107.3	1,112.3	938.6	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6	706.6	740.3	483.8
a) Within Pakistan	73.7	69.3	74.4	73.9	78.7	84.2	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2	69.1	66.8	65.8
b) Outside Pakistan	797.6	863.0	979.7	1,033.4	1,033.5	854.4	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4	637.5	673.5	418.0
3. Balances	1,137.7	1,176.0	1,158.3	1,029.6	976.1	918.9	962.3	730.8	700.9	697.7	677.3	657.2	696.5
i) Balance held abroad	623.3	658.5	641.0	550.0	506.1	484.5	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6	347.3	345.8	382.3
ii) Cash in hand	514.4	517.5	517.3	479.6	470.0	434.4	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1	330.0	311.4	314.2
4. Others	3,963.0	3,731.1	3,736.7	3,762.9	3,825.8	4,061.6	4,146.8	4,506.5	4,252.3	4,240.7	4,172.1	4,058.5	4,016.8

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Nov FY 22 ^P			Jul-Nov FY 22 ^P			Jul-NovFY 21		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	135.6	(84.9)	50.6	797.7	(263.2)	534.4	710.3	(185.5)	524.8
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(1.7)	(0.5)	(2.2)	(9.1)	(0.6)	(9.7)	(10.0)	0.5	(9.5)
3	Austria	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.2
4	Bahrain	2.7	(.)	2.7	9.0	(.)	9.0	3.1	0.1	3.1
5	Bangladesh	..	-	..	..	-	..	-	-	-
6	Brunei	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	(.)	0.1
7	Canada	..	0.9	0.9	0.4	10.8	11.3	0.5	4.4	4.9
8	China	32.5	(2.3)	30.2	149.0	(4.7)	144.2	337.1	(0.6)	336.5
9	Denmark	(.)	-	(.)	(0.2)	..	(0.2)	(.)	0.2	0.1
10	Egypt	0.9	-	0.9	5.3	-	5.3	4.3	(2.0)	2.3
11	Finland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.2)	(1.5)	(2.7)	(0.2)	(1.3)	(1.5)
12	France	(1.6)	(2.6)	(4.1)	(3.0)	(2.6)	(5.6)	0.9	1.5	2.3
13	Germany	9.4	(.)	9.4	43.5	(2.9)	40.7	19.4	(0.7)	18.7
14	Hongkong	20.8	0.3	21.2	66.3	2.8	69.1	54.1	1.0	55.1
15	Indonesia	(.)	-	(.)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
16	Iran	..	-	..	0.4	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.5
17	Ireland	..	(5.5)	(5.4)	2.9	(14.0)	(11.1)	0.2	(13.2)	(13.0)
18	Italy	4.3	-	4.3	11.8	-	11.8	11.5	-	11.5
19	Japan	(0.9)	(0.2)	(1.0)	(4.5)	(0.1)	(4.6)	16.6	0.3	16.8
20	Korea (South)	2.0	(0.7)	1.3	1.0	(1.3)	(0.4)	6.4	-	6.4
21	Kuwait	..	(0.5)	(0.5)	..	(1.9)	(1.8)	(2.0)	(0.7)	(2.8)
22	Lebanon	0.4	-	0.4	2.1	-	2.1	2.8	-	2.8
23	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
24	Luxembourg	0.1	(1.1)	(1.0)	0.7	(25.4)	(24.7)	0.7	(30.9)	(30.2)
25	Malaysia	1.5	-	1.5	17.6	-	17.6	10.1	-	10.1
26	Netherlands	(7.6)	(2.4)	(9.9)	153.0	(2.1)	150.9	34.9	1.0	35.9
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	(.)	(.)	1.2	-	1.2
28	Norway	23.4	-	23.4	(5.9)	-	(5.9)	(62.9)	-	(62.9)
29	Oman	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	..	0.4	0.5	-	0.5
30	Philippines	0.2	-	0.2	(8.0)	0.1	(7.9)	1.0	-	1.0
31	Poland	2.0	-	2.0	9.8	-	9.8	3.2	-	3.2
32	Portugal	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
33	Qatar	0.3	-	0.3	2.8	-	2.8	15.9	(.)	15.9
34	Saudi Arabia	0.7	0.1	0.7	3.2	(0.3)	2.9	2.8	(0.1)	2.7
35	Singapore	5.9	(1.1)	4.8	34.7	2.5	37.2	11.4	20.6	31.9
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	..	-	..	13.0	-	13.0
38	Sweden	(0.7)	(1.9)	(2.6)	(3.2)	(11.7)	(14.9)	(2.4)	(3.1)	(5.5)
39	Switzerland	4.2	-	4.2	22.5	5.0	27.5	42.7	2.5	45.2
40	Thailand	(.)	-	(.)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	3.5	-	3.5
41	Turkey	3.5	-	3.5	5.7	-	5.7	7.4	-	7.4
42	U.A. E	7.2	0.5	7.8	66.8	(2.1)	64.8	31.6	95.4	127.0
43	United Kingdom	8.7	(22.2)	(13.5)	66.1	(43.0)	23.1	50.5	(149.3)	(98.8)
44	United States of America	15.5	(48.1)	(32.6)	129.9	(132.3)	(2.5)	39.5	(105.8)	(66.3)
45	Others	1.9	2.2	4.2	27.6	(37.9)	(10.3)	60.5	(5.2)	55.3
II	Foreign Public Investment		(18.8)	(18.8)	-	(79.0)	(79.0)	-	(281.1)	(281.1)
	Debt Securities		(18.8)	(18.8)	-	(79.0)	(79.0)	-	(281.1)	(281.1)
	Total	135.6	(103.8)	31.8	797.7	(342.2)	455.5	710.3	(447.0)	263.4

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	OctY 22 ^P			Jul-Oct FY 22 ^P			Jul-oct FY 21		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	4.6	0.9	3.7	15.9	4.7	11.1	10.5	3.4	7.1
2	Food Packaging	-	1.0	(1.0)	-	5.0	(5.0)	-	2.0	(2.0)
3	Beverages	2.7	0.6	2.1	14.0	2.8	11.2	6.9	2.0	5.0
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.3	1.1	(0.8)	1.4	5.3	(3.9)	1.4	5.3	(3.9)
5	Sugar	0.1	..	0.1	0.4	..	0.4	0.2	..	0.2
6	Textiles	1.1	1.5	(0.3)	17.5	10.7	6.9	4.3	3.2	1.1
7	Paper & Pulp	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	..
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	..	(..)	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.1	(0.1)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.1	-	0.1	2.9	-	2.9	4.4	-	4.4
10	Chemicals	4.1	5.6	(1.5)	19.7	28.1	(8.4)	26.8	16.0	10.8
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	-	7.9
12	Petroleum Refining	1.4	6.7	(5.3)	7.1	33.3	(26.2)	4.1	27.9	(23.8)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.1	2.0	(1.9)	0.8	10.0	(9.2)	1.1	10.0	(8.9)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	31.0	1.8	29.2	119.6	8.9	110.7	107.8	8.9	98.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.2	0.2	1.0	8.0	1.1	6.9	5.8	1.0	4.8
16	Cosmetics	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.3
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
18	Cement	0.1	0.9	(0.8)	0.6	4.4	(3.8)	0.5	1.9	(1.4)
19	Ceramics	0.4	..	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.1	1.6
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	0.6	-	0.6	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	3.3	1.2	2.1	34.0	1.3	32.7	56.4	0.6	55.8
24	Electronics	1.9	2.4	(0.5)	8.5	12.6	(4.1)	5.6	13.2	(7.7)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.8	0.0	1.7	7.8	10.2	(2.4)	5.1	13.2	(8.2)
	II) Industrial	0.1	2.3	(2.2)	0.7	2.3	(1.6)	0.5	-	0.5
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.9	1.5	0.4	7.6	7.3	0.3	25.1	12.6	12.5
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.6	1.5	0.2	6.5	7.3	(0.8)	5.1	12.6	(7.5)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.2	-	0.2	1.1	-	1.1	20.0	-	20.0
26	Power	55.9	0.3	55.6	238.1	9.0	229.2	661.4	247.2	414.2
	I) Thermal	18.1	0.1	18.0	88.5	7.5	81.1	80.6	0.4	80.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	13.3	0.2	13.2	46.7	1.3	45.4	62.2	0.6	61.6
	III) Coal	24.5	..	24.4	102.9	0.2	102.7	518.6	246.2	272.4
27	Construction	5.1	1.8	3.3	14.4	13.8	0.5	28.2	8.3	19.9
28	Trade	3.1	5.0	(2.0)	40.7	26.4	14.3	39.6	15.1	24.6
29	Transport	7.5	12.1	(4.5)	52.6	66.3	(13.7)	5.9	28.5	(22.6)
30	Tourism	1.8	-	1.8	5.6	0.3	5.3	4.8	-	4.8
31	Storage Facilities	1.2	-	1.2	3.7	-	3.7	1.8	-	1.8
32	Communications	14.8	7.8	7.0	147.1	46.2	100.8	70.5	119.1	(48.6)
	1) Telecommunications	6.3	7.4	(1.1)	66.4	44.5	22.0	48.6	115.6	(67.1)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	8.5	0.4	8.1	80.6	1.8	78.8	21.9	3.4	18.5
	I) Software Development	3.4	..	3.4	23.5	..	23.5	4.0	..	4.0
	II) Hardware Development	0.2	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
	III) I.T. Service	4.9	0.3	4.6	56.8	1.7	55.1	17.8	3.3	14.4
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	50.3	8.8	41.5	199.6	43.9	155.7	152.6	38.6	114.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	1.8	0.6	1.2	7.0	1.8	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.1
35	Personal Services	13.1	4.8	8.4	35.3	27.1	8.2	22.6	16.8	5.7
36	Others	10.2	16.0	(5.8)	178.8	17.3	161.5	48.2	14.5	33.7
	TOTAL	220.0	84.4	135.6	1,185.4	387.7	797.7	1,308.4	598.1	710.3
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>220.0</i>	<i>84.4</i>	<i>135.6</i>	<i>1,185.4</i>	<i>387.7</i>	<i>797.7</i>	<i>1,308.4</i>	<i>598.1</i>	<i>710.3</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21	25,632	--	13.7	53,795	--	23.3	(28,163)	--
2020 ^P Oct	1,969	7,323	(10.5)	3,482	14,119	(5.4)	(1,513)	(6,796)
Nov	2,239	9,562	(7.1)	4,067	18,186	(2.7)	(1,828)	(8,624)
Dec	2,253	11,815	(4.8)	5,015	23,201	(0.5)	(2,762)	(11,386)
2021 Jan	2,100	13,915	(3.8)	4,426	27,627	1.4	(2,326)	(13,712)
Feb	2,178	16,093	(2.2)	4,496	32,123	4.2	(2,318)	(16,030)
Mar	2,611	18,704	2.3	5,412	37,535	10.0	(2,801)	(18,831)
Apr	2,300	21,004	6.6	4,969	42,504	14.0	(2,669)	(21,500)
May	2,129	23,133	10.4	4,959	47,463	18.4	(2,830)	(24,330)
Jun	2,492	25,625	13.7	6,330	53,793	23.3	(3,838)	(28,168)
Jul	2,251	2,251	19.4	5,399	5,399	51.8	(3,148)	(3,148)
Aug	2,348	4,599	35.3	5,998	11,397	67.7	(3,650)	(6,798)
Sep	2,634	7,233	35.1	6,053	17,450	64.0	(3,419)	(10,217)
Oct ^R	2,381	9,614	31.3	6,028	23,478	66.3	(3,647)	(13,864)
Nov ^P	2,716	12,330	29.0	6,423	29,901	64.4	(3,707)	(17,571)

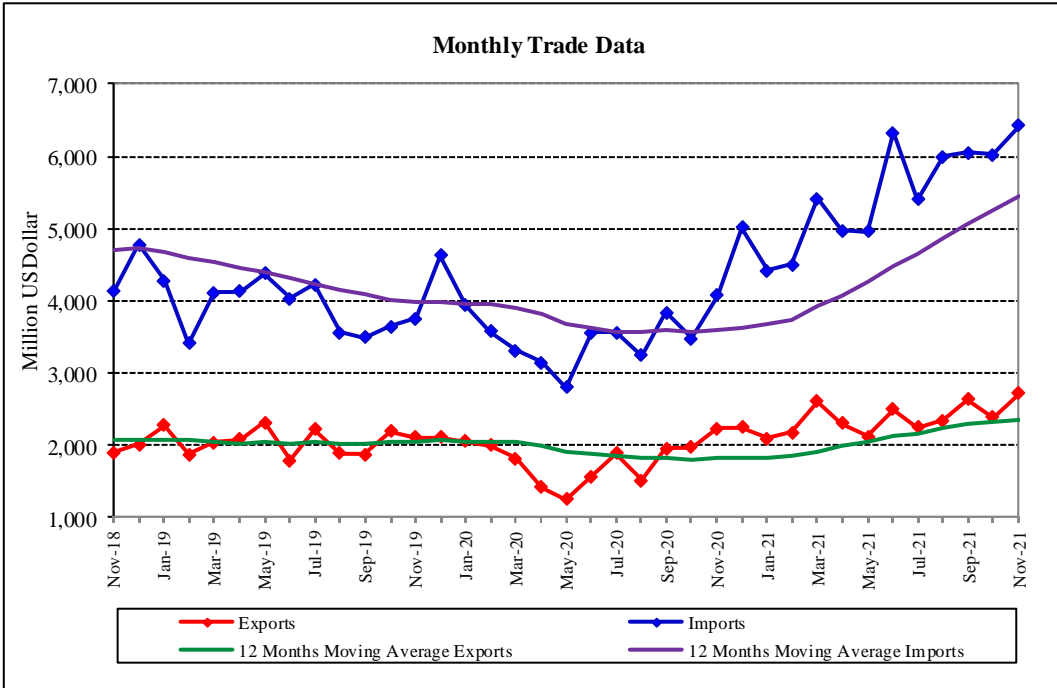
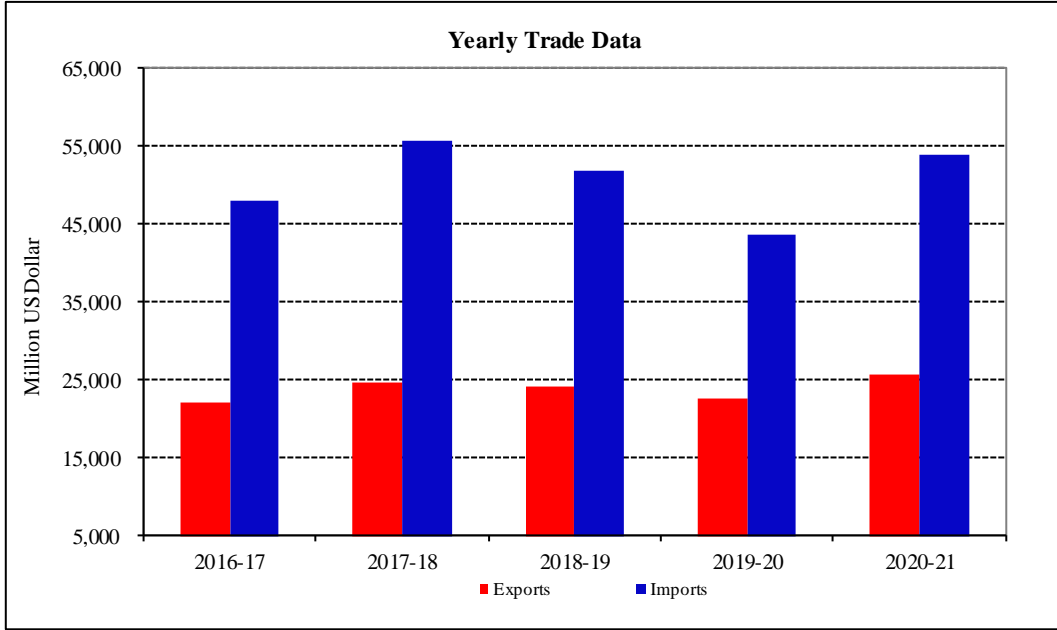
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

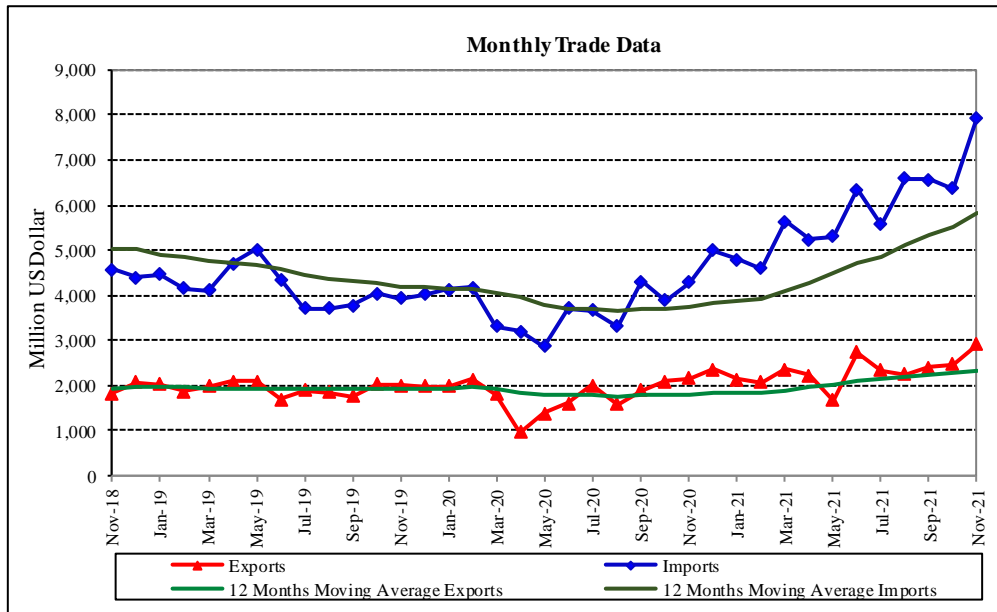
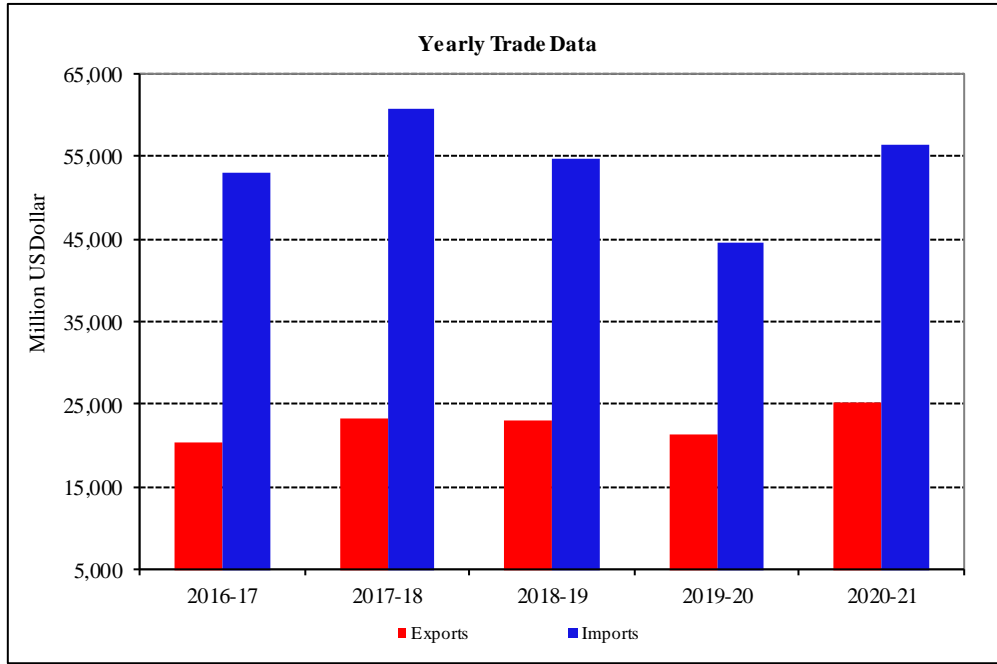
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	-
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	-
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	-
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	-
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	-
2020 Oct	2,101	9	7,635	(0.85)	3,890	2	15,188	(0.48)	(1,782)	(7,552)
Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec	2,366	6	12,190	3.88	4,986	4	24,474	5.44	(2,619)	(12,284)
2021 Jan	2,145	4	14,339	4.51	4,803	3	29,280	7.11	(2,657)	(14,942)
Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar	2,364	8	18,789	6.12	5,631	3	39,524	13.53	(3,262)	(20,734)
Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,769	66.16	(4,178)	(11,749)
Oct ^R	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,143	65.55	(3,859)	(15,608)
Nov ^P	2,903	-	12,438	26.69	7,928	-	33,070	69.74	(5,024)	(20,633)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
A. Food Group	4,538,814	4,502,656	310,509	354,211	310,117	345,988	360,195	353,739	480,636
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,208,475	128,160	177,060	123,842	150,849	162,413	154,983	239,355
A) Basmati	850,663	816,492	55,934	71,397	49,337	70,202	64,532	50,185	70,721
B) Others	1,423,201	1,391,982	72,225	105,662	74,505	80,647	97,881	104,798	168,634
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,796	38,775	37,900	24,417	18,705	24,009	29,387	42,980
3 Fruits	425,679	469,771	31,884	20,248	39,460	39,204	30,726	24,537	32,592
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	275,589	19,056	21,009	20,578	21,773	16,787	14,557	19,585
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	5,403	8,957	3,159	2,463	4,183	4,717	9,329
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	6,488	8,197	8,418	8,211	8,529	5,456	10,325
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	3,211	5,574	6,854	5,890	22,424	29,561	41,362
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,114	27,917	27,711	22,228	22,945	23,184	25,023	27,115
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,733	49,616	47,555	61,161	75,948	67,939	65,518	57,991
B. Textile Group	12,798,666	14,409,047	1,164,332	1,134,592	1,357,327	1,351,505	1,509,366	1,435,149	1,547,556
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,946	274	383	6	153	-	3	3
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	67,887	47,279	98,255	84,736	111,796	82,435	101,327
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,883,961	150,306	158,328	167,721	173,633	184,243	186,336	185,744
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	-	56	31	680	709	236	44
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	1,727	2,958	3,675	3,098	4,484	4,169	5,118
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,371,716	281,592	266,909	330,972	338,717	361,142	362,381	394,699
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,688,203	230,906	224,588	250,646	255,592	282,350	271,061	301,129
19 Towels	680,074	881,460	65,735	66,594	80,971	76,297	86,494	74,145	84,376
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	8,971	12,964	6,796	4,886	7,358	6,608	10,059
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,818,551	224,261	225,812	258,442	258,952	294,303	269,148	293,279
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,805	24,845	28,535	30,537	29,396	31,764	32,554	33,361
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,373	57,149	54,549	61,957	58,067	66,960	71,097	65,696
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,715	50,681	45,637	67,316	67,298	77,761	74,976	72,723
C. Petroleum Group	368,683	234,940	22,390	10,712	10,607	14,191	10,459	32,297	33,080
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	9,082	3,844	-	-	-	-	22,019
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	1,971	2,146	4,242	2,586	4,729	2,826	3,749
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	11,337	4,722	6,365	11,605	5,730	29,471	7,312
D. Other Manufacture	3,522,472	3,834,335	307,788	316,512	338,658	346,308	356,142	312,636	338,311
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,138	6,485	7,300	6,271	7,090	8,826	7,442	8,064
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,320	32,821	34,991	41,853	38,736	42,068	40,200	44,311
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,146	12,000	13,063	15,824	13,606	15,369	16,476	17,176
31.Leanth Manufactures	479,569	559,030	46,886	46,663	55,851	45,775	54,552	56,544	54,879
32.Footwear	134,170	135,381	11,256	11,134	12,706	12,600	14,026	12,051	11,495
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	478,970	40,440	40,335	37,731	37,361	40,868	37,673	41,184
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,625	7,013	7,790	7,529	7,655	8,999	7,827	8,477
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	507	590	761	871	564	577	610
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,145,631	93,305	100,245	120,114	124,044	113,452	84,764	104,341
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,138	23,014	31,052	16,028	33,143	26,089	23,424	19,006
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	852	593	445	282	593	693	823
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	1,371	1,103	410	649	628	780	1,444
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	284	279	478	599	690	727	674
41 Molasses	5,018	107	1	11	4	-	4	-	12
42 Handicrafts	126	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
43 Cement	278,354	315,444	28,905	18,951	20,128	20,660	26,617	20,498	23,346
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	2,651	2,412	2,525	3,239	2,796	2,959	2,462
E. All Others	1,312,164	2,035,272	154,558	176,056	184,629	192,980	244,749	234,164	237,016
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	1,959,577	1,992,083	2,201,338	2,250,972	2,480,911	2,367,986	2,636,599
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	22,595	21,291	20,139	22,968	26,055	31,980	31,980
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	1,936,982	1,970,792	2,181,199	2,228,004	2,454,856	2,336,005	2,604,619
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	31,976	268,190	69,825	120,041	179,125	45,031	111,364
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	22,536,060	25,631,992	1,968,958	2,238,982	2,251,024	2,348,046	2,633,982	2,381,036	2,715,982

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
A. Food Group	4,361,193	4,392,116	323,590	407,079	335,996	324,349	359,331	413,036	514,697
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	139,306	231,271	139,780	140,479	142,933	171,408	231,615
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	40,864	34,880	58,949	43,066	51,656	44,855	62,837
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	98,442	196,391	80,831	97,413	91,277	126,553	168,778
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	43,669	44,614	14,233	10,716	32,010	39,425	54,118
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	24,931	20,758	48,672	38,835	26,866	29,242	33,700
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	24,940	10,119	16,856	20,835	12,391	18,072	33,268
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	2,946	4,369	946	4,249	2,705	3,520	4,760
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	6,515	4,940	5,694	8,015	9,454	8,037	9,447
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	5,254	13,095	4,277	7,347	33,083	40,187	45,191
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	26,531	31,668	24,065	25,482	28,736	26,275	29,156
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	49,498	46,245	81,473	68,391	71,153	76,870	73,442
B. Textile Group	12,527,093	15,399,083	1,288,620	1,282,958	1,471,185	1,462,554	1,487,144	1,600,930	1,736,229
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	252	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	59,855	74,224	89,871	103,518	95,228	106,148	109,133
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	167,818	148,292	179,443	188,181	189,457	183,630	204,850
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	-	388	382	703	69	62
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	2,451	2,512	2,863	4,907	4,656	4,814	5,840
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	321,818	324,916	392,711	363,811	388,065	457,191	457,855
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	248,068	238,620	263,345	264,764	275,150	287,865	315,076
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	78,647	79,445	77,818	82,796	80,693	82,078	105,283
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	12,344	9,711	6,613	5,637	8,927	9,633	11,973
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	245,628	258,396	301,153	283,788	276,228	297,434	328,717
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	29,610	28,819	32,360	36,842	38,745	35,373	41,095
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	68,171	66,320	67,104	66,252	64,072	71,155	84,151
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	53,958	51,703	57,516	61,676	65,220	65,540	72,194
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	273,228	182,303	20,253	6,086	29,405	1,769	27,232	2,078	33,271
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	13,107	-	28,281	-	24,071	-	28,976
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	2,426	4,679	1,124	1,769	3,161	2,078	4,295
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	4,708	1,407	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,036,132	3,466,663	300,486	319,485	328,708	287,179	329,299	262,371	390,550
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	6,355	7,183	5,528	5,793	6,727	7,423	8,364
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	20,388	21,226	26,355	24,202	27,335	27,307	29,604
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	12,571	13,618	15,950	12,657	15,792	17,451	17,094
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	45,123	49,253	62,113	44,206	48,108	52,510	59,658
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	9,143	8,983	13,145	13,646	11,749	9,168	11,035
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	34,445	38,739	37,970	30,689	29,488	36,892	36,702
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	11,008	10,442	9,579	9,226	9,060	10,656	10,483
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	380	639	1,106	387	395	579	366
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	107,960	129,331	121,195	113,981	127,328	67,885	137,133
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	15,895	16,196	20,060	17,814	15,097	16,441	23,649
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	136	468	232	399	647	634	967
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	992	1,338	430	1,231	174	1,400	941
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	276	271	456	725	888	713	863
43 Molasses	5,291	78	-	10	-	4	5	3	-
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	33,249	18,129	11,966	9,423	33,813	10,249	50,542
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	2,565	3,659	2,623	2,796	2,693	3,060	3,149
E. All Other Items	1,196,042	1,863,979	168,175	155,328	174,359	171,646	205,984	185,624	228,733
TOTAL	21,393,688	25,304,144	2,101,124	2,170,936	2,339,653	2,247,497	2,408,990	2,464,039	2,903,480

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
A. Food Group	4,712,506	7,243,546	451,075	685,079	593,049	690,485	695,174	708,662	704,883
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,176	188,718	14,808	21,345	13,008	12,618	10,199	9,804	16,149
2-Wheat un-milled	-	665,170	28,116	126,175	-	16,300	30,362	101,420	80,911
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,518	40,967	3,087	4,740	1,118	805	1,852	2,924	4,062
4-Tea	482,449	515,541	43,886	42,964	37,185	43,923	43,270	39,798	48,536
5-Spices	145,697	174,028	9,878	11,759	17,373	16,342	13,803	13,828	12,468
6-Soya bean Oil	57,732	88,647	1,697	988	2,725	5,288	4,045	283	16,922
7-Palm Oil	1,751,612	2,442,277	150,160	206,426	241,734	282,029	311,230	288,981	233,465
8-Sugar	3,291	113,939	25,027	52,351	213	52,610	1,677	75,075	56,174
9-Pulses	465,818	593,633	31,185	35,839	64,752	62,654	63,329	39,666	32,991
10-All others Food items	1,621,213	2,420,624	143,230	182,494	214,941	197,917	215,406	136,884	203,205
B. Machinery Group	6,192,744	8,322,032	517,168	552,211	765,135	814,961	723,264	714,735	793,455
11-Power Generating Machinery	734,374	930,209	42,622	31,087	81,506	59,962	66,987	66,570	46,771
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	293,557	350,604	23,095	27,048	27,373	42,919	59,582	32,836	32,144
13-Textile Machinery	587,714	855,492	43,471	62,013	95,457	123,634	106,518	108,886	112,321
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	135,343	73,109	3,728	7,537	8,234	14,201	7,168	12,142	9,086
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparal-tus	1,134,722	1,457,224	106,881	107,623	143,801	143,873	128,077	123,238	145,168
16-Telecom	1,637,385	2,512,807	174,034	179,889	181,424	176,076	177,358	172,165	222,670
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	79,877	95,612	6,351	7,233	13,095	9,220	9,762	12,511	11,009
18-Other Machinery	1,589,772	2,046,976	116,986	129,783	214,244	245,075	187,812	186,387	214,287
C. Transport Group	1,512,237	2,745,191	154,199	181,981	332,711	270,775	339,703	318,556	288,143
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,276,121	2,142,319	116,275	145,994	261,203	233,838	265,373	232,518	247,882
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	207,934	587,836	36,971	35,594	64,924	35,056	73,858	62,990	35,492
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,182	15,037	952	392	6,584	1,881	473	23,048	4,768
D. Petroleum Group	9,280,094	9,747,064	668,093	693,474	1,037,322	1,392,573	1,543,709	1,501,612	1,619,048
22-Petroleum Products	4,189,547	4,640,569	316,478	403,403	519,241	729,255	799,589	744,698	893,643
23-Petroleum Crude	2,606,193	3,189,888	198,015	166,892	335,847	318,873	510,608	430,926	484,046
24.Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,374,721	1,776,145	141,987	111,876	175,916	332,538	225,699	317,937	231,412
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	109,389	133,556	11,604	10,819	6,290	11,397	7,799	8,023	9,947
26. Others	244	6,908	9	485	28	511	14	28	-
E. Textile Group	3,300,944	4,756,378	298,585	388,963	434,137	489,451	495,567	415,043	464,532
27-Raw Cotton	1,341,941	1,892,070	83,157	149,910	125,019	173,594	186,204	145,268	192,416
28-Synthetic Fibre	454,825	723,015	53,941	45,012	87,265	92,174	82,154	58,303	46,638
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	536,936	709,084	55,288	60,790	71,990	73,714	73,718	64,653	73,697
30-Worn Clothing	74,478	124,806	11,821	10,245	10,395	10,537	8,460	9,690	11,364
31-Other Textile Items	892,764	1,307,402	94,378	123,006	139,469	139,432	145,031	137,128	140,417
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,031,923	8,522,616	647,021	629,347	784,256	824,520	825,983	889,665	1,026,057
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	522,665	685,668	87,087	33,104	62,281	92,909	114,279	160,629	47,575
33-Insecticides	152,282	177,911	20,919	12,621	13,965	14,522	19,894	10,767	19,350
34-Plastic Material	1,941,355	2,459,385	174,386	190,675	225,367	212,711	249,515	254,917	354,795
35-Medicinal Products	685,264	870,976	60,467	51,818	68,738	69,377	54,230	62,983	74,702
36-Others	3,730,357	4,328,677	304,162	341,129	413,905	435,000	388,064	400,369	529,635
G. Metal Group	3,228,338	4,583,209	339,650	378,177	420,798	441,280	540,753	545,659	593,151
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,185,104	1,627,623	134,490	140,814	119,229	163,782	196,991	211,183	242,575
39-Iron and Steel	1,490,970	2,196,866	161,474	176,956	229,117	209,434	274,134	266,461	286,010
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	223,030	242,719	15,287	20,701	20,373	22,375	23,895	26,655	23,510
41-All other Metals & Articles	329,234	516,002	28,399	39,707	52,078	45,689	45,732	41,360	41,055
H. Miscellaneous Group	789,095	1,163,123	99,955	104,705	87,154	96,486	105,090	90,186	120,743
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	130,490	190,169	14,409	14,886	14,180	18,718	19,215	17,272	28,027
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,302	300,661	32,326	32,157	22,524	22,612	26,481	23,319	20,170
44-Wood & Cork	151,702	168,721	13,319	13,685	13,412	13,000	13,638	10,392	13,904
45-Jute	30,274	48,470	6,108	6,136	1,561	3,732	6,860	7,248	7,738
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	398,327	455,102	33,793	37,842	35,476	38,423	38,897	31,954	50,904
I. All Others	4,962,128	5,064,991	302,861	295,489	537,704	510,474	581,385	545,252	603,183
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	3,478,606	3,909,425	4,992,265	5,531,007	5,850,630	5,729,370	6,213,195
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	93,922	105,554	134,791	149,337	185,465	181,621	196,958
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	3,384,684	3,803,871	4,857,474	5,381,669	5,665,165	5,547,749	6,016,237
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	97,349	263,082	541,545	616,350	387,810	480,290	406,747
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	43,645,100	53,818,004	3,482,033	4,066,953	5,399,020	5,998,019	6,052,975	6,028,039	6,422,984

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep ^R	Oct ^P	Nov ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,938	8,347,897	569,967	736,601	647,438	826,018	890,746	763,038	888,106
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	17,382	9,943	10,565	9,676	13,292	7,345	16,726
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	114,338	191,364	-	16,466	82,917	135,449	105,239
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	10,242	10,920	1,768	3,530	5,613	7,241	8,282
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	47,377	44,292	41,127	61,989	48,019	37,169	55,136
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	13,116	14,357	25,960	23,243	20,523	20,914	16,552
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	1,350	118	12,095	4,503	4,662	2,722	19,113
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	83,959	213,051	254,017	323,007	314,131	246,115	389,989
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	88,525	13,099	18,317	35,514	37,668	58,744	38,272
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	45,716	44,192	89,599	65,337	68,756	53,330	41,537
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	147,962	195,265	193,990	282,753	295,165	194,009	197,260
B. Machinery Group	8,787,151	10,146,564	533,057	734,333	881,726	984,860	981,681	872,236	1,081,165
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	70,393	173,612	164,831	175,026	189,923	159,446	162,872
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	30,369	38,609	41,888	56,530	42,240	41,222	58,853
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	47,033	41,403	65,165	79,262	86,439	67,153	63,719
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	7,570	8,520	10,678	9,989	17,967	11,842	16,963
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	91,393	98,529	167,452	184,942	139,956	148,050	187,256
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	101,390	204,947	158,493	208,558	270,823	208,699	286,957
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	8,709	6,284	8,651	9,649	12,654	9,209	11,808
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	176,200	162,429	264,568	260,904	221,679	226,615	292,737
C. Transport Group	1,545,940	2,987,383	203,768	230,563	312,153	355,352	437,066	379,845	425,591
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	151,703	170,538	258,406	315,114	323,820	277,056	364,334
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	51,614	59,790	52,831	39,695	112,324	102,022	59,419
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	451	235	916	543	922	767	1,838
D. Petroleum Group	10,411,546	11,357,853	840,484	777,977	1,330,287	1,756,826	1,505,834	1,604,338	2,182,603
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	381,417	308,226	647,466	891,951	636,282	719,034	1,261,224
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	187,023	205,490	376,416	442,468	436,019	365,288	436,098
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,662,206	2,617,127	225,866	225,095	271,669	379,744	373,188	475,311	418,274
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	294,288	472,931	46,158	39,162	34,736	42,620	60,286	44,701	66,967
26. Others	227	343	20	4	-	43	59	4	40
E. Textile Group	2,529,442	3,866,096	275,378	317,411	401,120	372,780	415,133	386,301	428,792
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	83,741	85,093	98,155	108,986	135,664	149,559	178,159
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	52,618	40,259	92,345	70,004	82,021	64,459	52,264
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	52,860	61,885	86,534	67,724	72,174	49,756	67,932
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	14,943	35,217	38,948	39,712	34,319	32,540	36,902
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	71,216	94,957	85,138	86,354	90,955	89,987	93,535
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,353,685	9,299,619	679,883	642,640	993,091	1,220,475	1,205,201	1,131,992	1,562,278
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	77,781	41,855	86,909	93,707	75,227	227,913	24,522
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	12,682	14,335	12,357	12,756	12,029	11,799	23,592
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	186,059	192,881	236,114	265,833	252,921	209,521	297,731
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	81,256	78,579	234,097	455,254	458,172	287,090	688,881
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	322,105	314,990	423,614	392,925	406,852	395,669	527,552
G. Metal Group	4,057,552	4,897,098	390,666	420,224	497,365	511,072	533,886	563,038	663,868
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	1,308	1,527	757	2,235	1,312	1,324	3,208
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	161,203	135,434	133,489	175,065	191,991	204,048	275,121
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	151,046	197,674	234,846	236,253	238,922	271,955	277,445
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	11,276	14,334	17,428	16,991	19,081	16,951	16,443
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	65,833	71,255	110,845	80,528	82,580	68,760	91,651
H. Miscellaneous Group	809,291	1,218,094	102,863	110,380	88,988	92,788	107,510	85,682	117,029
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	18,340	16,594	16,751	17,287	22,257	16,703	30,365
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	37,932	39,494	21,214	21,699	27,424	23,835	21,771
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	10,046	9,838	9,520	9,908	8,643	5,928	12,542
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	4,422	7,106	1,384	4,521	5,453	4,705	7,317
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	32,123	37,348	40,119	39,373	43,733	34,511	45,034
I. All other Items	3,634,347	4,259,286	293,478	321,960	422,850	456,736	486,189	582,651	578,070
TOTAL	44,552,898	56,379,890	3,889,544	4,292,089	5,575,018	6,576,907	6,563,246	6,369,121	7,927,502

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
Grand Total	22,536,060	25,631,992	1,968,958	2,238,982	2,251,024	2,348,046	2,633,982	2,381,036	2,715,982
A. Latin America	46,742	34,663	2,780	3,426	2,254	1,949	4,009	2,386	2,584
B. Central America	111,389	106,708	7,360	6,362	11,125	10,447	11,988	12,174	13,233
Mexico	81,418	76,899	5,581	4,418	7,074	6,834	8,285	7,830	8,929
Others	29,971	29,809	1,779	1,944	4,052	3,614	3,703	4,344	4,304
C. South America	219,854	256,939	16,313	19,161	25,406	29,072	29,105	29,193	33,307
Argentina	32,694	35,931	2,843	3,353	4,134	3,335	5,167	4,416	3,832
Brazil	65,251	76,816	4,973	5,353	5,773	8,432	7,619	7,988	9,406
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	506	717	1,064	326	1,042	847	429
Others	117,535	138,106	7,990	9,738	14,434	16,979	15,278	15,942	19,640
D. North America	4,186,859	5,342,666	435,349	419,223	535,134	539,693	582,531	565,426	620,219
Canada	270,138	311,795	21,781	24,677	31,818	31,116	28,587	33,884	34,181
USA	3,915,226	5,029,425	413,433	394,515	503,118	508,364	553,862	531,515	585,836
Others	1,495	1,446	135	31	198	214	82	27	201
E. Eastern Europe	572,355	708,450	51,197	57,004	62,677	61,622	61,502	57,452	61,622
Hungary	13,315	23,936	1,534	1,806	3,449	2,051	2,209	1,732	1,857
Romania	25,579	38,535	2,885	3,935	4,133	4,453	4,426	4,826	4,273
Russian Federation	130,093	163,970	7,470	10,578	11,446	9,687	9,983	10,205	11,184
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	3,151	3,081	5,890	4,008	4,993	3,718	3,701
Others	350,741	429,131	36,157	37,603	37,758	41,422	39,891	36,970	40,607
F. Northern Europe	2,182,861	2,687,729	230,062	216,946	238,625	221,136	257,106	249,776	248,776
Denmark	196,566	240,894	21,805	12,931	19,622	17,838	22,428	18,123	17,911
Finland	28,249	28,143	2,064	2,144	2,404	1,898	2,014	1,945	2,904
Norway	55,486	55,559	4,986	4,984	5,389	5,995	4,708	6,766	3,456
Sweden	128,586	188,502	15,260	13,587	17,425	13,171	14,957	13,178	12,348
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,047,090	174,853	171,478	180,222	170,604	198,842	195,926	198,266
Others	135,430	127,540	11,094	11,823	13,563	11,630	14,158	13,838	13,891
G. Southern Europe	1,964,813	1,929,345	159,456	155,017	196,252	184,724	214,715	199,983	209,534
Greece	72,090	78,067	5,855	5,687	6,153	6,208	9,940	9,932	7,375
Italy	751,921	773,480	62,312	57,943	89,971	70,256	92,549	75,095	78,879
Spain	870,920	801,759	72,773	70,007	70,001	78,160	76,919	91,415	93,600
Others	269,882	276,039	18,515	21,380	30,126	30,101	35,307	23,541	29,680
H. Western Europe	3,344,183	3,779,951	312,797	317,320	341,879	347,726	374,192	353,897	399,452
Belgium	516,977	583,613	40,311	43,434	58,173	58,963	50,240	60,550	63,595
France	422,144	435,453	46,429	36,273	40,427	39,378	39,240	44,915	46,407
Germany	1,302,991	1,511,227	126,210	121,805	129,042	136,217	141,002	129,933	154,976
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,172	87,071	94,853	96,822	101,812	130,020	108,658	117,261
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	9,979	18,909	14,849	9,219	11,127	7,534	14,569
Others	22,245	23,081	2,796	2,046	2,566	2,137	2,563	2,307	2,644
I. Eastern Africa	659,858	495,684	36,874	41,967	43,936	46,059	45,568	45,944	43,443
Kenya	246,405	175,736	14,302	18,566	15,769	16,049	13,306	10,250	13,428
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	723	1,255	1,412	1,682	1,227	2,015	2,087
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,492	3,892	3,591	2,819	4,661	4,006	4,184	3,528
Others	315,271	254,545	17,958	18,555	23,936	23,666	27,029	29,494	24,401

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,524	45,872	2,032	2,668	1,965	1,523	1,779	1,892	2,578
K. Northern Africa	159,148	153,543	8,777	10,894	13,889	29,034	15,880	16,605	21,083
Egypt	87,707	87,171	4,507	5,793	7,461	23,202	9,150	7,229	14,283
Morocco	24,172	23,905	1,758	1,722	2,075	2,047	2,002	3,210	1,841
Others	47,268	42,468	2,513	3,379	4,352	3,784	4,728	6,166	4,960
L. Southern Africa	174,943	198,041	18,984	15,297	16,269	13,713	18,858	17,867	16,760
South Africa	160,664	182,293	17,472	14,744	15,312	12,838	17,883	17,315	15,904
Others	14,279	15,748	1512.69	553	957	875	975.464	552	856
M. Western Africa	357,827	274,240	17,752	18,624	10,181	25,654	23,120	19,299	21,433
N. Eastern Asia	2,264,130	2,761,042	191,153	240,957	224,895	216,443	290,046	283,537	328,750
China	1,663,962	2,043,288	132,847	153,470	165,787	172,950	220,442	204,392	254,558
Hong Kong	217,850	224,308	15,593	23,737	17,391	14,742	22,332	25,194	29,964
Japan	186,493	175,584	14,538	18,293	17,073	13,850	15,265	15,529	13,009
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	13,423	11,336	14,389	14,056	12,843	15,015	19,547
Others	10,758	147,497	14,751	34,123	10,255	845	19,164	23,408	11,672
O. South-Central Asia	2,057,538	1,989,947	153,506	140,280	122,090	155,973	148,511	140,415	174,617
Afghanistan	890,052	983,295	86,696	71,701	38,613	57,058	31,975	31,074	48,686
Bangladesh	695,102	616,024	42,290	50,035	51,033	55,382	68,974	68,936	72,339
India	28,644	2,327	536.085	268	54	3	42.594	26	14
Iran	55	155	0	-	-	-	0	-	-
Sri Lanka	289,120	270,320	16,049	14,613	25,991	26,778	28,248	27,886	30,210
Others	154,565	117,826	7,935	3,662	6,400	16,751	19,270	12,493	23,368
P. South Eastern Asia	923,407	959,036	59,558	70,378	100,938	80,166	97,283	103,293	125,765
Indonesia	95,866	140,892	7,875	14,450	5,127	5,885	10,234	8,782	10,842
Malaysia	231,515	236,105	12,683	14,718	35,359	20,131	27,859	32,244	34,947
Singapore	178,556	183,156	14,104	8,671	24,483	12,295	20,366	22,109	43,873
Thailand	168,361	136,097	8,277	8,297	9,352	6,419	6,529	8,025	9,825
Others	249,109	262,786	16,620	24,242	26,617	35,437	32,295	32,132	26,277
Q. Western Asia	2,979,194	2,905,982	232,479	228,854	218,207	255,437	273,886	239,347	280,158
Bahrain	69,979	55,634	5,070	3,719	4,402	4,757	4,924	4,776	5,412
Jordan	34,240	31,903	2,787	2,427	1,900	2,397	3,211	3,110	3,072
Kuwait	112,851	138,747	10,959	11,623	8,749	10,466	11,496	10,836	11,590
Saudi Arabia	454,420	465,790	35,621	33,522	28,254	31,619	33,148	34,379	36,735
Turkey	283,923	268,263	14,190	17,076	24,491	28,206	25,408	25,577	23,830
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,487,141	126,470	116,493	114,536	137,180	155,486	125,325	157,011
Others	435,453	458,505	37,382	43,995	35,875	40,811	40,212	35,344	42,508
R. Australia & New Zealand	254,294	339,548	20,615	24,694	31,710	26,996	26,510	25,086	28,561
Australia	205,029	269,562	16,970	18,418	26,913	22,641	21,525	19,744	23,071
New Zealand	43,148	52,141	3,229	5,815	4,412	3,959	4,444	4,911	4,692
Others	6,118	17,846	415.495	460	385	395	540.775	432	798
S. Others	48,880	46,866	2,534	3,011	3,907	3,605	4,323	4,412	4,726
I. Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	1,959,577	1,992,083	2,201,338	2,250,972	2,480,911	2,367,986	2,636,599
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	22,595	21,291	20,139	22,968	26,055	31,980	31,980
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	1,936,982	1,970,792	2,181,199	2,228,004	2,454,856	2,336,005	2,604,619
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	31,976	268,190	69,825	120,041	179,125	45,031	111,364

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Grand Total	21,393,688	25,304,143	1,887,316	2,101,124	2,728,415	2,339,653	2,247,497	2,408,990	2,464,039
A. Latin America	34,317	26,160	1,978	2,770	2,744	2,128	1,706	2,686	2,342
B. Central America	107,802	113,916	7,115	7,417	16,717	12,677	14,121	13,018	16,664
Mexico	80,830	79,094	4,893	5,323	10,722	8,833	8,934	7,645	10,682
Others	26,972	34,822	2,222	2,094	5,996	3,844	5,187	5,373	5,982
C. South America	223,347	284,504	16,634	19,141	32,758	34,005	27,782	30,947	38,212
Argentina	32,389	37,187	2,794	2,586	4,665	5,496	4,288	2,767	3,857
Brazil	67,945	82,993	5,191	6,255	7,305	9,341	6,524	8,177	8,595
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	251	791	406	608	922	439	334
Others	118,072	159,011	8,398	9,508	20,383	18,560	16,047	19,564	25,426
D. North America	3,987,399	5,478,133	420,977	451,954	664,470	520,941	558,868	489,317	629,421
Canada	272,910	320,407	23,423	27,605	37,448	34,631	27,236	40,522	31,483
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	397,549	424,345	627,021	486,292	531,628	448,749	597,917
Others	61	80	4	4	-	18	3	45	21
E. Eastern Europe	552,405	724,994	47,469	54,355	75,409	63,145	50,908	53,837	62,185
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,630	1,157	3,376	2,825	1,593	2,297	2,020
Romania	27,637	42,458	3,383	3,467	5,796	4,793	3,588	4,592	4,236
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	6,094	9,870	12,030	9,991	6,955	7,562	13,302
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	3,140	3,546	8,561	4,190	4,335	4,062	4,115
Others	331,294	430,534	33,222	36,315	45,647	41,346	34,437	35,324	38,511
F. Northern Europe	2,048,722	2,658,568	208,571	257,136	253,224	250,624	205,242	239,212	249,056
Denmark	185,016	248,456	18,762	20,905	29,310	16,985	11,840	16,895	17,994
Finland	27,991	32,056	2,477	2,591	2,643	3,006	1,627	2,719	2,585
Norway	57,273	57,151	4,667	5,854	5,830	6,045	5,262	6,693	5,062
Sweden	121,898	159,302	9,881	13,189	17,866	14,228	12,615	14,190	12,083
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	160,879	201,605	184,827	196,851	161,398	184,158	194,005
Others	135,327	131,552	11,906	12,993	12,748	13,510	12,500	14,557	17,327
G. Southern Europe	1,905,642	2,063,293	169,834	157,201	233,213	182,398	224,433	208,921	200,258
Greece	74,781	77,515	5,964	4,956	8,151	6,868	8,824	8,575	7,050
Italy	730,185	788,628	67,811	51,253	99,719	70,927	87,596	77,919	68,176
Spain	828,256	876,947	71,360	78,579	88,944	83,265	99,443	92,129	90,358
Others	272,419	320,203	24,699	22,412	36,399	21,338	28,571	30,297	34,675
H. Western Europe	3,227,121	3,828,283	292,452	342,921	392,934	379,561	329,162	386,066	347,872
Belgium	552,856	637,352	46,023	55,570	69,608	58,763	51,935	65,075	65,191
France	366,175	412,538	36,656	36,451	47,649	37,305	34,221	44,634	36,053
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	116,769	130,567	143,614	151,804	119,878	146,697	128,623
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	89,127	117,401	129,520	128,664	121,038	126,498	115,615
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	2,718	1,399	1,104	1,712	1,282	1,442	1,130
Others	12,012	12,548	1,158	1,532	1,439	1,313	808	1,719	1,260
I. Eastern Africa	767,532	664,357	50,627	51,225	69,319	59,307	69,335	65,204	63,473
Kenya	289,419	241,045	18,241	20,198	24,213	18,558	22,385	19,270	22,460
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	577	1,216	1,392	1,827	1,415	1,413	2,422
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	6,565	8,541	9,490	9,004	12,984	10,742	9,659
Others	359,031	320,145	25,244	21,271	34,225	29,918	32,551	33,779	28,933

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
J. Middle Africa	49,802	61,192	4,893	4,394	4,103	2,893	2,746	5,161	4,514
K. Northern Africa	162,287	178,950	12,636	10,808	25,398	26,252	15,399	20,332	14,226
Egypt	80,662	88,080	6,682	4,752	13,772	8,089	9,220	9,043	6,799
Morocco	23,901	26,438	2,099	2,154	3,044	2,861	1,257	3,615	3,211
Others	57,725	64,431	3,855	3,902	8,581	15,302	4,922	7,673	4,216
L. Southern Africa	186,095	217,949	18,736	23,516	21,538	16,830	17,556	20,848	19,836
South Africa	179,630	211,189	17,855	22,634	20,665	16,196	16,761	19,946	19,161
Others	6,465	6,760	882	883	873	634	795	902	674
M. Western Africa	313,691	250,738	22,956	18,832	14,281	20,787	19,531	15,147	18,408
N. Eastern Asia	2,219,578	2,955,318	171,827	238,955	290,740	250,614	235,073	320,673	327,511
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	127,462	192,418	242,024	200,944	201,965	278,024	284,233
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	6,703	6,647	7,544	5,345	5,133	6,442	5,831
Japan	171,536	176,244	15,393	15,654	17,824	21,606	12,764	15,901	17,108
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	19,098	16,225	16,231	14,884	10,542	15,039	16,107
Others	62,227	60,411	3,172	8,011	7,118	7,834	4,669	5,266	4,232
O. South-Central Asia	1,940,628	2,123,186	174,756	194,225	217,390	179,025	154,166	187,263	164,887
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	94,582	89,815	83,646	50,528	49,569	50,727	53,052
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	52,566	74,081	64,402	73,764	64,490	86,733	71,120
India	8,044	78	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	20,961	23,595	21,858	27,918	25,621	30,895	21,781
Others	122,909	172,170	6,642	6,734	47,485	26,816	14,485	18,909	18,935
P. South Eastern Asia	901,339	972,145	62,123	60,911	114,097	127,758	66,478	117,162	89,364
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	6,111	12,296	7,554	7,300	8,045	5,984	8,084
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	14,132	14,983	31,178	54,602	20,788	32,421	36,774
Singapore	53,913	82,330	4,588	3,460	4,728	4,795	4,411	5,155	3,825
Thailand	180,491	173,521	9,850	10,307	35,363	10,106	6,611	36,037	11,150
Others	288,541	327,026	27,442	19,864	35,274	50,955	26,623	37,565	29,531
Q. Western Asia	2,516,470	2,348,817	179,522	183,584	264,781	181,030	225,875	205,527	187,460
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	4,462	5,041	6,931	4,126	5,219	7,472	4,593
Jordan	38,477	27,350	2,232	2,437	2,425	2,692	3,923	2,640	2,650
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	11,277	10,720	10,487	7,449	16,133	11,607	10,296
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	30,633	27,921	36,618	23,139	29,427	35,309	29,971
Turkey	262,678	273,893	19,403	21,988	32,146	25,277	26,012	24,525	20,344
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	76,137	81,524	123,773	84,670	98,212	86,759	84,831
Others	463,233	450,083	35,377	33,954	52,401	33,676	46,949	37,216	34,775
R. Australia & New Zealand	245,361	328,683	23,924	21,519	34,723	29,363	28,737	27,344	27,782
Australia	207,385	281,685	20,101	17,786	30,427	25,005	24,069	21,769	22,668
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	3,823	3,733	4,296	4,359	4,668	5,575	5,115
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	4,151	24,959	286	262	577	314	380	327	568

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul ^R	Aug	Sep ^R	Oct ^P	Nov
Grand Total	43,645,100	53,818,004	3,482,033	4,066,953	5,399,020	5,998,019	6,052,975	6,028,039	6,422,984
A. Latin America	22,488	32,754	3,034	1,322	2,170	1,356	393	1,077	2,009
B. Central America	53,088	57,109	3,778	5,681	6,407	12,791	9,909	3,085	2,522
Mexico	43,984	39,223	1,809	2,883	5,812	11,355	2,214	2,125	1,167
Others	9,104	17,886	1,969	2,798	595	1,436	7,695	960	1,355
C. South America	614,974	897,667	33,085	35,997	112,853	126,703	92,272	44,303	65,810
Argentina	68,860	80,320	4,272	4,814	7,741	8,963	11,594	4,050	4,707
Brazil	515,193	795,824	26,578	29,769	99,938	114,072	78,784	35,494	46,112
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	1,089	611	1,818	266	782	766	2,340
Others	14,405	14,809	1,147	803	3,356	3,402	1,112	3,993	12,650
D. North America	2,578,783	2,910,394	163,647	247,469	251,869	228,037	286,039	166,052	298,374
Canada	326,261	463,661	12,902	41,680	20,669	27,576	27,891	22,664	26,145
USA	2,251,298	2,445,991	150,675	205,729	231,166	200,461	258,135	143,350	272,227
Others	1,224	742	70	60	34	-	13	38	1
E. Eastern Europe	415,393	1,135,382	89,401	165,552	34,357	66,680	127,478	179,990	219,670
Hungary	11,693	13,551	999	788	536	1,729	1,358	505	1,211
Romania	18,083	18,199	867	1,345	1,848	3,364	2,939	40,191	417
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	31,298	60,446	17,226	13,799	13,528	10,816	26,794
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	46,184	91,733	2,001	28,252	88,420	110,239	132,608
Others	120,119	211,942	10,054	11,240	12,747	19,536	21,233	18,238	58,640
F. Northern Europe	1,146,831	1,330,264	110,100	98,590	90,598	103,195	132,308	119,693	157,599
Denmark	80,890	82,356	5,627	4,872	12,222	6,861	5,818	4,625	8,659
Finland	52,155	73,039	6,374	4,398	5,366	3,538	15,800	6,425	8,888
Norway	16,567	23,821	2,463	2,972	2,725	2,840	2,930	3,644	6,026
Sweden	240,925	301,405	24,194	18,105	14,834	13,139	19,230	12,850	20,091
United Kingdom	692,551	780,086	67,094	62,973	51,477	69,315	80,618	86,937	105,732
Others	63,743	69,557	4,349	5,269	3,974	7,502	7,912	5,211	8,204
G. Southern Europe	760,211	898,947	51,809	81,348	124,189	79,430	100,016	127,677	106,850
Greece	26,868	54,235	2,841	6,683	1,236	1,883	3,787	2,427	1,966
Italy	509,916	568,009	35,869	56,014	87,898	49,972	43,896	48,803	76,809
Spain	189,465	213,676	11,175	16,811	23,697	23,797	39,205	73,326	22,811
Others	33,962	63,026	1,923	1,840	11,358	3,778	13,128	3,121	5,264
H. Western Europe	3,039,429	3,629,365	241,057	249,153	340,900	347,917	355,305	307,615	449,274
Belgium	306,937	419,822	26,082	26,619	38,699	41,270	43,039	49,064	60,626
France	356,109	349,555	24,121	19,433	35,381	32,417	33,623	32,130	34,643
Germany	949,280	1,148,035	82,611	90,624	96,320	113,737	105,984	85,579	108,426
Netherlands	668,013	465,645	25,438	44,363	76,419	79,111	69,629	87,312	58,419
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,053	72,470	60,125	79,952	65,923	86,012	42,832	173,698
Others	110,075	143,255	10,336	7,989	14,129	15,459	17,018	10,699	13,462
I. Eastern Africa	563,679	576,205	50,339	46,640	38,017	53,018	65,058	54,058	71,426
Kenya	419,210	440,225	39,551	37,190	28,059	40,178	37,332	34,366	38,338
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	1,319	183	501	1,242	458	988	713
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	4,108	4,145	1,421	6,277	13,176	10,809	9,720
Others	57,650	82,299	5,361	5,123	8,036	5,321	14,092	7,895	22,655

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct ^R	Nov ^P
J. Middle Africa	9,407	89,411	11,272	466	1,587	2,313	1,870	62,005	2,114
K. Northern Africa	680,703	637,995	56,481	54,048	91,405	41,457	49,728	150,927	70,432
Egypt	271,368	286,536	17,161	25,495	50,651	14,018	14,589	86,146	14,480
Morocco	312,471	334,102	38,838	17,402	40,587	27,266	34,431	64,542	55,053
Others	96,864	17,357	482	11,151	167	173	708	240	899
L. Southern Africa	825,938	913,877	66,991	40,623	100,548	121,594	119,122	173,621	160,401
South Africa	812,072	888,157	65,170	39,383	97,445	118,717	115,055	172,457	159,650
Others	13,866	25,720	1,821	1,239	3,104	2,877	4,067	1,164	751
M. Western Africa	260,114	151,820	23,822	2,263	10,220	56,168	24,133	15,423	19,628
N. Eastern Asia	12,009,678	16,812,626	1,052,791	1,222,102	1,701,990	1,750,695	1,687,020	1,744,823	1,918,045
China	9,568,121	13,306,143	800,558	943,484	1,311,976	1,392,436	1,309,432	1,395,125	1,549,070
Hong Kong	650,360	688,960	63,213	53,697	42,944	80,877	56,377	31,656	40,850
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,085	107,118	109,980	181,887	160,332	181,789	205,557	203,058
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,640	81,273	114,446	165,165	116,531	139,037	112,335	125,006
Others	4,650	4,798	629	496	17	520	385	150	62
O. South-Central Asia	626,889	582,686	46,758	52,802	45,016	44,269	56,401	55,644	67,732
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	13,768	18,290	12,405	6,555	14,628	14,163	25,368
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	8,076	7,831	3,518	6,209	7,719	10,812	10,559
India	373,561	183,785	15,649	14,549	13,833	15,034	13,635	12,366	11,038
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,090	5,522	7,947	6,910	7,182	7,918	6,188	5,132
Others	11,766	58,449	3,743	4,185	8,350	9,289	12,500	12,116	15,636
P. South Eastern Asia	5,358,793	7,165,823	499,772	615,135	713,698	777,048	812,262	770,466	909,541
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,312,419	74,942	95,975	163,367	210,746	218,494	194,665	162,958
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,313	75,413	114,655	102,128	111,303	128,295	162,931	173,175
Singapore	2,371,885	3,115,898	245,506	274,439	293,646	318,090	292,163	242,068	412,869
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	60,148	89,872	113,901	102,941	137,152	129,265	121,640
Others	294,059	482,451	43,762	40,193	40,656	33,968	36,159	41,538	38,899
Q. Western Asia	11,494,938	13,558,399	929,934	931,100	1,227,973	1,632,102	1,803,111	1,650,050	1,585,667
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	22,255	3,926	39,699	11,840	107,916	49,975	68,283
Jordan	15,387	18,296	1,739	734	2,868	1,230	2,253	2,320	1,620
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	149,248	62,549	158,341	219,105	126,824	153,186	231,549
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	187,583	167,158	293,472	264,508	417,237	379,064	368,026
Turkey	608,263	866,628	33,588	60,727	48,976	51,929	61,736	48,634	57,420
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,961,936	407,298	526,360	525,282	827,009	958,831	941,776	755,003
Others	2,045,664	1,741,046	128,222	109,646	159,337	256,481	128,313	75,096	103,766
R. Australia & New Zealand	258,593	427,951	29,241	22,498	57,038	36,567	63,595	36,916	34,910
Australia	222,677	381,983	26,206	18,802	52,807	32,023	59,866	33,582	32,461
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	2,882	3,648	4,113	3,452	3,590	3,167	2,286
Others	3,629	2,979	153	48	119	1,091	139	167	162
S. Others	290,081	339,477	15,294	36,635	41,429	49,666	64,610	65,944	71,189
I. Import Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	3,478,606	3,909,425	4,992,265	5,531,007	5,850,630	5,729,370	6,213,195
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	93,922	105,554	134,791	149,337	185,465	181,621	196,958
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	3,384,684	3,803,871	4,857,474	5,381,670	5,665,165	5,547,749	6,016,237
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	97,349	263,082	541,545	616,350	387,810	480,290	406,747

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Grand Total	44,552,898	56,379,910	4,296,546	3,889,544	6,351,751	5,575,018	6,576,907	6,563,247	6,369,121
A. Latin America	11,351	10,710	817	552	1,161	1,516	1,250	1,162	745
B. Central America	152,546	128,757	6,925	10,212	21,806	5,815	13,750	4,946	5,529
Mexico	103,283	111,131	5,631	8,953	19,538	3,433	5,128	3,612	4,388
Others	49,264	17,626	1,293	1,260	2,268	2,382	8,622	1,334	1,141
C. South America	881,008	1,504,280	109,865	52,608	351,225	135,062	224,172	146,163	68,175
Argentina	85,207	158,267	25,098	10,064	22,249	10,244	8,759	12,164	9,097
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	79,155	37,974	315,130	115,490	210,970	125,649	53,018
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	279	224	1,710	240	221	785	2,198
Others	37,715	64,190	5,333	4,347	12,136	9,088	4,222	7,565	3,862
D. North America	3,041,247	3,514,481	250,381	210,164	300,497	254,971	308,246	394,227	293,843
Canada	500,658	630,540	72,042	11,078	37,140	24,993	38,150	32,820	30,713
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	178,338	199,086	263,357	229,978	270,095	361,407	263,129
Others	23,687	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	579,620	1,529,799	141,686	166,252	109,697	69,781	86,525	226,744	255,932
Hungary	22,099	32,286	2,256	1,662	4,735	4,201	5,268	2,139	5,153
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,314	1,516	2,689	2,814	2,467	20,147	4,557
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	25,676	67,977	69,346	40,467	20,020	29,284	30,483
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	97,472	74,867	3,269	3,574	32,671	151,817	159,952
Others	174,232	289,701	14,969	20,230	29,658	18,725	26,098	23,356	55,787
F. Northern Europe	1,124,466	1,202,530	98,140	95,301	113,797	90,619	124,982	116,015	110,197
Denmark	130,886	94,973	8,735	9,098	9,773	4,717	10,374	12,627	7,317
Finland	53,848	52,572	3,441	5,234	5,793	4,900	5,644	7,555	3,961
Norway	22,222	38,479	2,231	3,266	5,679	3,013	6,544	3,753	6,163
Sweden	193,722	244,353	12,250	16,370	25,757	25,065	36,286	16,554	17,340
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	62,339	52,765	59,553	45,610	60,647	68,472	64,902
Others	110,263	107,816	9,145	8,569	7,243	7,314	5,486	7,056	10,515
G. Southern Europe	734,251	854,297	61,364	53,578	104,037	89,074	87,279	92,284	70,228
Greece	32,532	36,583	1,658	774	2,975	877	1,675	2,489	1,276
Italy	490,401	498,816	35,723	35,095	60,843	49,925	51,626	41,339	46,215
Spain	161,608	215,111	18,688	12,244	26,394	19,923	24,143	42,373	17,687
Others	49,710	103,786	5,295	5,465	13,824	18,349	9,835	6,083	5,049
H. Western Europe	2,945,563	3,407,794	316,950	232,382	390,419	232,989	336,164	317,376	319,583
Belgium	266,923	355,401	26,852	28,840	26,750	26,001	40,431	33,026	40,968
France	398,461	419,132	23,458	28,935	51,643	34,355	30,834	30,434	66,776
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	87,575	63,902	107,030	63,845	91,165	109,935	62,915
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	49,782	24,804	100,067	20,825	50,797	37,636	74,418
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	60,855	16,870	20,963	21,110	40,587	26,856	12,175
Others	607,040	776,018	68,428	69,031	83,965	66,853	82,351	79,490	62,333
I. Eastern Africa	654,659	750,742	66,862	60,083	55,788	65,577	89,293	90,048	79,957
Kenya	446,592	509,884	50,724	41,209	38,521	36,246	54,422	38,646	30,233
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	135	137	81	369	151	10,080	491
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	4,287	7,310	1,169	1,894	11,425	15,093	16,579
Others	106,996	166,521	11,716	11,427	16,017	27,068	23,295	26,228	32,654

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
J. Middle Africa	9,591	126,021	12,878	589	23,630	27,065	44,207	37,813	59,049
K. Northern Africa	802,362	848,998	60,845	99,476	105,842	139,099	99,887	75,434	188,812
Egypt	286,436	339,200	13,276	34,530	53,544	99,539	52,842	22,957	88,722
Morocco	349,122	433,798	26,561	51,583	50,627	35,678	44,546	50,298	96,925
Others	166,805	76,001	21,008	13,364	1,671	3,882	2,498	2,180	3,165
L. Southern Africa	1,010,189	1,209,881	85,966	84,588	121,303	135,178	139,410	164,905	265,380
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	84,707	83,424	119,806	134,490	137,315	164,221	264,431
Others	12,774	10,891	1,260	1,164	1,498	688	2,095	684	949
M. Western Africa	304,296	243,296	20,541	23,188	28,100	22,910	59,895	27,988	41,439
N. Eastern Asia	14,730,384	19,292,880	1,419,350	1,204,187	2,285,904	1,919,290	2,099,287	2,181,994	2,055,386
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	1,144,889	952,508	1,936,913	1,585,318	1,722,582	1,809,926	1,687,076
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	12,210	6,791	6,301	3,313	2,874	3,632	4,907
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	119,004	100,859	185,300	180,890	176,983	182,478	229,798
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	79,143	112,061	122,678	110,091	127,602	121,730	106,954
Others	609,729	646,438	64,104	31,969	34,711	39,678	69,246	64,228	26,650
O. South-Central Asia	1,408,754	1,650,619	152,413	183,172	131,961	130,813	170,340	198,207	201,142
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	87,457	101,022	26,944	27,627	45,436	82,572	93,041
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	3,536	7,984	3,190	2,872	9,305	6,060	6,037
India	380,096	317,350	21,763	19,636	37,710	51,860	50,146	33,194	24,975
Iran	438,255	531,154	33,065	48,567	52,145	38,567	53,922	66,243	67,211
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	5,635	5,176	4,947	5,665	6,362	6,547	6,199
Others	11,609	39,115	957	788	7,025	4,222	5,170	3,591	3,679
P. South Eastern Asia	5,039,922	6,676,218	534,175	441,661	606,731	675,454	803,183	775,508	780,229
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	263,353	146,176	318,621	327,829	382,785	379,613	344,633
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	72,576	126,068	82,638	119,234	133,840	131,380	107,549
Singapore	633,143	559,287	61,466	52,103	34,809	30,899	108,603	68,348	127,833
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	81,454	84,901	121,208	154,085	134,931	148,705	144,995
Others	468,161	590,942	55,327	32,413	49,455	43,408	43,024	47,461	55,219
Q. Western Asia	10,803,674	12,881,806	932,522	933,377	1,541,508	1,492,132	1,834,034	1,639,585	1,523,851
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	4,897	3,583	11,785	21,178	34,273	16,584	66,191
Jordan	15,375	23,693	2,390	1,865	3,536	2,532	2,340	1,623	3,532
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	71,188	107,648	158,666	189,545	147,737	159,378	241,932
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	257,956	166,872	308,978	314,818	404,873	418,404	329,757
Turkey	356,607	484,151	31,315	32,840	48,407	44,894	33,208	32,920	77,786
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	406,567	427,680	709,021	721,613	808,144	722,842	601,478
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	158,209	192,890	301,116	197,552	403,459	287,833	203,174
R. Australia & New Zealand	303,861	546,145	24,866	38,144	58,328	87,577	54,980	72,846	49,567
Australia	263,854	491,887	21,720	32,887	55,195	83,033	50,790	68,773	44,459
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	3,122	5,236	3,118	4,544	4,124	4,049	4,700
Others	121	194	23	20	15	0	66	25	407
S. Others	15,153	660	4	30	16	97	22	2	76

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.38	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY19										
Apr-Jun	58.72	820.19	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY19										
Apr-Jun	1,396.81	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY19									
Apr-Jun	266.25	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY19										
Apr-Jun	384.39	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics