

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit December, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	125.3484	124.5671	124.6970	123.4167	124.6626	125.9463	127.1109	126.9295	127.2752	126.2102	126.2864
Bahraini Dinar	462.6390	464.3269	466.5799	464.7285	466.4012	467.6663	468.8959	469.7947	469.6641	470.0691	469.9025
Canadian Dollar	137.3245	136.8857	137.5037	137.0464	138.2484	139.5924	139.9210	139.5854	139.4735	138.4773	138.0928
Chinese Yuan	27.5061	27.5516	27.6907	27.6175	27.6781	27.8129	27.9551	27.9019	27.9162	27.9274	27.9179
Danish Krone	26.6733	26.7323	26.8129	26.7060	26.7892	26.8574	27.0429	26.9907	26.9883	26.9610	26.9190
Hong Kong Dollar	22.4651	22.5475	22.6742	22.5703	22.6281	22.7011	22.7756	22.7978	22.7957	22.7985	22.7907
Japanese Yen	1.5422	1.5504	1.5568	1.5553	1.5508	1.5555	1.5595	1.5622	1.5626	1.5631	1.5606
Kuwaiti Dinar	578.3554	580.7930	583.7036	581.6740	583.1985	584.6352	586.2038	586.6878	586.9913	586.9723	586.2778
Malaysian Ringgit	41.6402	41.5230	41.7364	41.6552	41.7034	41.9013	42.1116	42.1242	42.2105	41.9978	41.9712
New Zealand Dollar	119.9925	119.6552	119.9789	118.7718	119.3014	120.2219	120.8792	120.6757	120.7216	119.9087	119.6608
Norwegian Krone	19.4148	19.3427	19.3895	19.1910	19.4432	19.6656	19.9745	19.7822	19.8696	19.6414	19.5120
Omani Riyal	455.0059	456.8891	459.0260	457.3848	458.8663	460.0880	461.0859	462.0479	462.2078	462.3377	462.0130
Qatari Riyal	48.1322	48.1538	48.3554	48.3957	48.5511	48.6887	48.7973	48.8659	48.6746	48.6704	48.8876
Saudi Arabian Riyal	46.6228	46.7262	46.9866	46.8606	46.9603	47.0733	47.2454	47.2804	47.2922	47.3316	47.3119
Singaporean Dollar	128.3324	128.4116	128.7837	128.4233	128.9166	129.5261	130.1092	129.9737	130.0607	129.8035	129.7182
Swedish Krona	19.4380	19.3447	19.4844	19.2017	19.4327	19.4825	19.6264	19.6172	19.5973	19.5366	19.4454
Swiss Franc	190.0554	190.4413	191.4007	190.9952	190.6687	191.3065	192.5645	192.1428	192.5681	192.5202	192.2603
Thai Bhat	5.2006	5.2003	5.2268	5.1983	5.2281	5.2856	5.3187	5.3020	5.3316	5.3286	5.3295
Turkish Lira	12.9610	13.0676	12.8742	12.8553	12.8072	13.0558	12.9955	12.8662	12.8261	12.7735	12.3099
UAE Dirham	47.6437	47.7398	48.0014	47.8838	47.9813	48.0941	48.2670	48.3036	48.3188	48.3600	48.3441
UK Pound Sterling	232.9692	232.9598	234.1581	232.5615	233.9004	234.0063	234.0384	234.4473	234.9956	234.3596	234.8958
US Dollar	175.0255	175.3424	176.2841	175.8410	176.2407	176.6190	177.2752	177.3714	177.4648	177.5914	177.5531
EMU Euro	198.1635	198.5068	198.9882	198.3626	198.8126	199.2616	200.7050	200.2736	200.4394	200.1652	199.8567

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit December, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	20	21	22	23	24	27	28	29	30	31
Australian Dollar	127.2392	127.4130	126.4015	126.4679	126.8745	128.2527	128.6560	128.6296	128.7661	128.6545	129.1026	128.1225
Bahraini Dinar	470.0347	470.1019	470.4398	470.3191	470.4853	470.5688	470.4974	470.5221	470.7433	470.5221	470.1260	466.4858
Canadian Dollar	138.2860	138.7881	137.6760	137.3992	137.6246	138.4140	138.6438	138.6876	138.9414	138.6846	138.9280	138.5065
Chinese Yuan	27.9343	27.9227	27.8928	27.9055	27.9282	27.9404	27.9429	27.9307	27.9378	27.9515	27.9386	27.7427
Danish Krone	26.9945	27.1092	26.9087	26.9900	26.9801	27.1395	27.1220	27.0884	27.1104	27.0739	27.1107	26.8682
Hong Kong Dollar	22.8000	22.8096	22.8143	22.8209	22.8271	22.8319	22.8343	22.8270	22.8349	22.8462	22.8372	22.6560
Japanese Yen	1.5564	1.5643	1.5653	1.5631	1.5577	1.5574	1.5549	1.5532	1.5482	1.5492	1.5450	1.5331
Kuwaiti Dinar	586.1574	586.7869	586.7583	586.9126	587.4130	587.9485	588.1706	588.0385	588.2852	587.9971	587.9896	583.3212
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0478	42.2337	42.1117	42.2351	42.2587	42.3247	42.3787	42.4892	42.5579	42.5678	42.6637	42.3230
New Zealand Dollar	120.3221	120.6044	119.6213	119.6278	120.0777	121.2275	121.2955	121.3243	121.2620	121.1045	121.5072	120.5959
Norwegian Krone	19.7205	19.7853	19.6140	19.6862	19.8674	20.0675	20.1809	20.1247	20.1424	20.2125	20.2227	20.0485
Omani Riyal	462.1429	462.2018	462.5944	462.3347	462.5325	462.5943	462.4614	462.4644	462.7923	462.4675	462.1175	458.1230
Qatari Riyal	48.9036	48.9105	48.7141	48.7105	48.9288	48.9357	48.9288	48.9288	48.9564	48.9242	48.8967	48.4736
Saudi Arabian Riyal	47.3510	47.3449	47.3533	47.3284	47.3499	47.3545	47.3535	47.3327	47.3450	47.3681	47.3720	47.0188
Singaporean Dollar	130.0931	130.2951	130.0391	130.1758	130.3017	130.6938	130.9732	131.1105	131.2353	131.4176	131.5927	130.6978
Swedish Krona	19.5677	19.7071	19.4446	19.4548	19.4658	19.6188	19.6036	19.5295	19.5570	19.6492	19.6998	19.5278
Swiss Franc	192.2607	193.4986	192.5232	192.9146	192.5325	193.5031	193.8730	193.5123	193.9222	194.0190	194.3092	193.2104
Thai Bhat	5.3241	5.3354	5.3224	5.2904	5.2720	5.3072	5.3171	5.3136	5.3153	5.3159	5.3435	5.3023
Turkish Lira	11.9956	11.2872	10.5344	13.4947	14.3985	14.8365	15.6348	16.1066	15.2107	14.9320	13.8535	13.2844
UAE Dirham	48.3847	48.3891	48.3971	48.3906	48.4185	48.4227	48.4262	48.4145	48.4271	48.4496	48.4345	48.0647
UK Pound Sterling	235.3427	236.6211	234.9397	234.7325	235.5908	237.3256	238.2755	238.2914	238.7698	238.8529	239.7422	238.2383
US Dollar	177.6821	177.7045	177.7286	177.7431	177.8210	177.8534	177.8490	177.8179	177.8776	177.9493	177.8838	176.5372
EMU Euro	200.4044	201.1848	199.8130	200.3825	200.3556	201.4752	201.3595	201.1709	201.2921	201.0349	201.4232	199.6956

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul- Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194
Oct -Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
Annual	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
2020				
Nov	59.8030	1.24	99.3417	2.30
Dec	58.6234	-1.97	96.3266	-3.04
2021				
Jan	58.2541	-0.63	95.1638	-1.21
Feb	58.6869	0.74	97.2192	2.16
Mar	60.5813	3.23	100.8229	3.71
Apr	61.7514	1.93	102.9503	2.11
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2170	-0.71
Jun	60.0186	-2.00	99.7778	-2.39
Jul	59.3409	-1.13	99.5682	-0.21
Aug ^R	57.8110	-2.58	97.4062	-2.17
Sep ^R	56.3249	-2.57	96.7089	-0.72
Oct ^R	55.4874	-1.49	96.3782	-0.34
Nov ^R	55.3541	-0.24	98.5423	2.27
Dec ^P	54.5239	-1.50	96.7369	-1.85

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	115.5626	120.3473	119.8890	122.9762	126.8770	126.4652	126.8274
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	420.7235	423.0445	434.0308	444.5950	453.9422	457.3332	468.7615
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	121.5660	124.8274	130.3011	132.6568	137.7694	137.7377	138.3796
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	24.1059	24.4778	25.3588	26.0439	26.7534	27.1044	27.8454
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	25.2878	26.1812	26.0018	26.6271	26.7790	26.5755	26.9552
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	20.5447	20.6633	21.1091	21.6265	22.0889	22.2436	22.7515
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.5252	1.5416	1.4933	1.5252	1.5183	1.5162	1.5551
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	520.4895	525.2088	545.8795	558.7109	569.2551	572.7695	585.7075
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	38.6968	39.4782	38.9228	40.3565	41.2395	41.4279	42.1203
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	109.2349	113.5169	114.6115	118.7052	120.9706	121.6130	120.3625
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	17.4971	18.3966	18.5522	19.4244	20.2654	19.8663	19.7782
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	413.8286	416.1946	426.9610	437.1135	446.2962	450.1002	460.9469
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	43.7775	43.9880	45.0254	46.1554	47.1326	47.5333	48.7124
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	42.4341	42.6652	43.7470	44.8005	45.7674	46.1237	47.1984
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	118.0602	120.0790	121.1314	124.6862	127.0171	127.5097	130.0298
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	18.4052	19.1490	18.9376	19.4700	19.8042	19.6863	19.5232
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	174.6954	180.0155	179.4698	182.1435	185.7598	187.6762	192.4784
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	5.2314	5.3291	4.9685	5.0964	5.1377	5.2409	5.2917
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	19.9280	20.7379	19.3526	19.6883	18.6964	16.4191	13.3461
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	43.3326	43.5754	44.6830	45.7602	46.7500	47.1145	48.2416
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	210.0344	214.9170	226.4765	230.8291	234.7875	232.8762	235.6528
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	159.2122	160.0795	164.0997	168.0567	171.6948	173.0255	177.1764
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	188.1652	194.6199	193.1519	197.7665	199.0435	197.3338	200.1360

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2020 II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2020 Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61
Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	+0.56	-1.89	-1.76
Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56
Apr	+1.31	+3.05	-0.70	+0.61	-0.12	+1.61	+1.33	-0.82	+1.08	+0.88	+2.36	+3.69	+0.49
May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2020 Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04
Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11
Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56
Apr	-0.01	+1.70	-2.00	-0.70	-1.43	+0.28	+0.00	-2.12	-0.25	-0.43	+1.02	+2.34	-0.83	-1.31
May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2020		2021			
				2021				Nov	Dec	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	+4.59	-1.91	-3.83	-4.23	-3.32	-2.88	-0.83	-5.11	+2.99	-2.00
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	+15.93	-14.83	+0.23	+0.26	-6.26	-3.73	+3.03	+3.08	-2.89	+0.15
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	+2.98	-4.39	-4.93	-3.70	-1.22	-1.63	-1.29	-3.74	+0.72	-0.67
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	+5.69	-4.49	-7.76	-5.56	-0.25	-1.54	-2.53	-1.76	-2.78	-1.12
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	+9.24	-4.29	-5.40	-1.90	-0.92	-2.31	-0.43	-1.20	-0.07	-0.64
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	+5.56	-3.09	-7.13	-4.48	+1.45	-0.78	-1.51	-1.23	-2.24	-1.07
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	+4.84	-1.88	-7.94	-2.77	+1.11	-0.68	-1.11	+0.07	-2.10	-0.76
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	+8.87	-2.81	-9.33	-4.88	-1.95	-1.51	-2.37	-1.36	-1.66	-1.94
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	+5.28	-3.01	-7.82	-4.18	+1.47	-0.79	-2.02	-0.64	-2.49	-1.10
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	+12.46	-3.17	-6.65	-2.21	+0.78	-1.02	-0.77	+0.91	-2.36	-0.74
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	+7.84	-3.29	-3.35	-3.67	-1.12	-0.60	-0.86	-1.74	-0.69	-1.28
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	+8.02	-3.10	-7.08	-3.77	-0.67	-1.17	-2.02	-1.68	-0.55	-1.58
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	+6.08	-3.84	-7.83	-4.31	+1.45	-0.67	-2.58	-0.77	-2.36	-1.24
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	+6.22	-3.19	-6.68	-4.15	-0.49	-0.95	-1.37	-1.86	-0.74	-1.61
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	+8.42	-3.62	-5.98	+0.48	-2.01	-3.46	-2.61	-1.48	-0.87	+2.88
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	+11.04	-4.86	-5.84	-5.84	+1.19	-3.15	+0.05	-2.11	-2.50	-1.35
Taiwani Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	+6.41	-5.01	-8.05	-4.28	+1.35	-2.02	-1.36	-0.64	-2.59	-1.10
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	+9.28	-0.85	-2.51	-5.04	-1.50	-1.01	+2.12	-2.73	-0.92	-1.47
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	+2.65	-3.68	-4.89	-4.17	-1.35	-1.27	-0.15	-3.15	+0.74	-1.78
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	+1.47	-0.79	-2.58	-0.64	-2.49	-1.10
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	+1.45	-0.79	-2.58	-0.77	-2.55	-0.90

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Dec		Jul-Dec	
					2020	2021 ^P	FY21	FY22 ^P
I. Cash	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,437.1	2,520.4	14,203.3	15,807.2
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	203.3	248.5	1,204.6	1,493.7
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	326.9	340.8	1,877.1	2,146.9
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	624.8	626.6	3,955.2	4,034.0
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	511.6	453.2	2,956.1	3,008.4
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	452.1	364.6	2,488.4	2,370.9
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	51.5	83.4	418.4	600.0
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	5.5	4.0	34.5	29.3
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	2.5	1.3	14.8	8.3
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	278.7	298.3	1,617.3	1,806.6
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	40.0	44.9	230.3	269.8
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	74.7	76.7	421.4	475.7
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	74.7	81.8	430.9	495.5
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	89.2	94.8	534.7	565.5
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	246.0	289.6	1,269.9	1,750.1
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	36.5	44.8	195.2	260.2
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	39.3	43.1	197.4	257.6
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	4.3	5.5	22.5	30.2
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	35.0	44.3	193.4	263.9
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	56.0	74.6	286.2	447.3
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	26.2	33.6	118.7	189.5
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	6.3	6.6	28.4	39.9
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	5.6	5.7	34.1	36.3
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	14.4	14.4	78.0	82.5
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	22.3	17.0	115.9	142.7
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	16.8	12.4	107.4	72.3
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	11.0	12.0	51.9	69.9
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	4.5	4.2	20.4	23.8
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	57.2	64.5	289.6	390.3
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	47.9	56.2	245.6	339.4
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	7.9	7.2	46.0	40.0
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	100.6	107.0	562.3	631.8
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I+II)	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,437.1	2,520.4	14,203.3	15,807.2

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Dec					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY21 ^R			FY22 ^P		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	65,227	67,143	(1,916)	31,313	30,066	1,247	35,595	44,687	(9,092)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	31,512	61,657	(30,145)	14,655	26,985	(12,330)	18,651	41,664	(23,013)
a. Goods	25,630	53,818	(28,188)	11,815	23,201	(11,386)	15,236	36,412	(21,176)
1. General merchandise	25,617	53,818	(28,201)	11,808	23,201	(11,393)	15,230	36,412	(21,182)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	7	...	7	6	...	6
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,882	7,839	(1,957)	2,840	3,784	(944)	3,415	5,252	(1,837)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	-	25	(25)	3	16	(13)
3. Transport	544	2,929	(2,385)	309	1,264	(955)	366	2,544	(2,178)
4. Travel	500	824	(324)	224	391	(167)	282	593	(311)
5. Construction	116	2	114	65	-	65	60	35	25
6. Insurance and pension services	47	239	(192)	23	117	(94)	20	143	(123)
7. Financial services	101	258	(157)	44	85	(41)	48	93	(45)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	7	112	(105)	7	126	(119)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,114	550	1,564	959	278	681	1,302	330	972
10. Other business services	1,415	2,368	(953)	693	1,389	(696)	793	1,144	(351)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	5	-	5	6	-	6
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,018	367	651	511	123	388	528	228	300
B. Primary Income	580	5,193	(4,613)	256	2,929	(2,673)	369	2,876	(2,507)
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	77	19	58	134	20	114
2. Investment income	399	5,157	(4,758)	179	2,910	(2,731)	235	2,856	(2,621)
2.1 Direct investment	23	2,637	(2,614)	6	1,567	(1,561)	27	1,359	(1,332)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	23	2,605	(2,582)	6	1,546	(1,540)	27	1,312	(1,285)
2.1.2 Interest	-	32	(32)	-	21	(21)	-	47	(47)
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	55	279	(224)	68	497	(429)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	4	53	(49)	1	97	(96)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	51	226	(175)	67	400	(333)
2.3 Other investment	238	1,914	(1,676)	98	1,064	(966)	124	1,000	(876)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	238	1,914	(1,676)	98	1,064	(966)	124	1,000	(876)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	20	...	20	16	...	16
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	33,135	293	32,842	16,402	152	16,250	16,575	147	16,428
1. General government	278	22	256	141	7	134	184	18	166
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,857	271	32,586	16,261	145	16,116	16,391	129	16,262
2. Capital account	235	-	235	132	-	132	119	-	119
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	6	-	6	3	-	3	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	229	-	229	129	-	129	119	-	119
2.1 General government	212	-	212	122	-	122	113	-	113
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	212	-	212	122	-	122	113	-	113
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	17	-	17	7	-	7	6	-	6
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	17	-	17	7	-	7	6	-	6
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,462	67,143	(1,681)	31,445	30,066	1,379	35,714	44,687	(8,973)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Dec					
				FY21 ^R			FY22 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	5,013	7,685	(2,672)	2,361	1,388	973	760	10,028	(9,268)
1. Direct investment	76	1,862	(1,786)	53	880	(827)	82	1,058	(976)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	76	1,833	(1,757)	53	947	(894)	32	903	(871)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	29	(29)	-	(67)	67	50	155	(105)
2. Portfolio investment	(7)	2,763	(2,770)	8	(435)	443	(32)	(406)	374
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(19)	(293)	274	(2)	(242)	240	(2)	(307)	305
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	10	(193)	203	(30)	(99)	69
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	-	-	-	2	-	2	(1)	-	(1)
4. Other investment	471	3,060	(2,589)	1,573	943	630	439	9,376	(8,937)
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(160)	(2,312)	2,152	1,121	(1,928)	3,049	(25)	975	(1,000)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(2,001)	2,001	-	3	(3)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(256)	(93)	(163)	870	(67)	937	(264)	397	(661)
General government	(4)	783	(787)	(2)	140	(142)	3	575	(572)
Other sectors	100	-	100	253	-	253	236	-	236
4.3 Loans	-	3,033	(3,033)	-	1,372	(1,372)	-	2,386	(2,386)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(557)	557	-	(516)	516
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	(176)
General government	-	3,948	(3,948)	-	1,902	(1,902)	-	2,295	(2,295)
Other sectors	-	165	(165)	-	27	(27)	-	431	(431)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	452	-	452	214	-	214
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	452	-	452	214	-	214
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(3)	2,339	(2,342)	-	1,499	(1,499)	250	3,242	(2,992)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	1,070	(1,070)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(186)	186	-	(554)	554	249	(2)	251
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	-	1,000	(1,000)	1	3,000	(2,999)
Other sectors	-	(9)	9	-	(17)	17	-	244	(244)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	2,773	(2,773)
5. Reserve assets	4,473	...	4,473	725	...	725	272	...	272
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	(81)	...	(81)	2,699	...	2,699
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	806	...	806	(2,427)	...	(2,427)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	991	(991)	-	406.0	(406.0)	-	295.0	(295.0)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period
(Million US \$)

	2020			2021		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
International investment position - Net	(113,434.9)	(115,766.3)	(117,725.0)	(116,880.1)	(120,837.1)	(122,880.2)
A. Assets	27,477.2	28,733.0	30,667.0	30,181.8	33,136.4	34,942.3
1. Direct investment	1,880.8	2,010.2	1,980.7	1,953.1	2,055.0	2,036.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,861.5	1,871.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,861.5	1,871.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	193.5	165.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	113.9	86.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	318.1	354.9	328.9	366.7	312.5	243.2
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	153.1	153.1	153.1	127.8	133.0	129.7
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	147.2	118.6	147.2	144.5
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	5.9	5.9	5.9	9.2	(14.3)	(14.8)
2.2 Debt securities	165.0	201.8	175.8	239.0	179.5	113.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	142.8	178.6	152.6	211.7	156.3	90.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	22.2	23.2	23.2	27.2	23.2	22.8
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	13.9	8.8	17.0	20.6	6.5	6.6
4. Other investment	7,866.0	8,933.6	9,534.4	9,421.4	8,381.5	8,413.9
4.1 Other equity	199.0	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,066.2	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	1,881.7	1,871.5
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,833.3	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3	5,264.4
4.6 Other accounts receivable	639.8	717.3	811.2	913.8	925.8	930.2
5. Reserve assets	17,398.3	17,425.5	18,805.9	18,419.9	22,380.9	24,241.9
5.1 Monetary gold	3,674.5	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4
5.2 Special drawing rights	175.8	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7	3,080.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	13,547.9	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,339.7	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6
5.4.2 Securities	2,902.7	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	5,305.6	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2020			2021		
	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun ^R	Sep ^P
B. Liabilities	140,912.1	144,499.3	148,391.9	147,061.8	153,973.6	157,822.9
1. Direct investment	29,753.9	31,940.6	32,444.4	32,031.4	33,029.5	32,524.8
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,320.2
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,320.2
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,339.7	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,125.2	4,204.6
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,339.5	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,125.1	4,204.4
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	8,493.3	8,768.0	8,779.6	8,861.3	11,987.0	12,595.5
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,493.7	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,837.6	2,540.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	983.1	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8	1,134.2
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,510.7	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,693.8	1,406.7
2.2 Debt securities	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,149.4	10,054.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,649.4	9,554.5
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	14.4	8.7	3.2	19.0	10.2	10.1
4. Other investment	102,650.5	103,782.0	107,164.7	106,150.1	108,946.9	112,692.5
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,586.2	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	6,200.5	6,576.5
4.3 Loans	89,775.2	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,630.8	96,114.4
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,147.3	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	4,923.6	5,084.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,360.0	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks						Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)		
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)	
							FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
2020 Nov	3,663	100	145	13,012	16	13,273	13,112	7,780	548	33	638	74	3,963	3,686	7,142	20,621	20,254
Dec	3,923	102	145	13,314	21	13,581	13,415	7,773	396	54	677	69	3,731	3,746	7,096	21,250	20,511
2021 Jan	3,873	101	145	12,930	20	13,196	13,031	7,794	390	33	676	74	3,737	3,730	7,118	20,799	20,149
Feb	3,622	64	145	12,911	48	13,167	12,975	7,830	369	53	700	74	3,763	3,715	7,130	20,505	20,105
Mar	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	20,438	20,604
Apr	3,674	422	145	15,176	48	15,791	15,598	7,857	(59)	4	765	84	4,062	2,891	7,092	22,356	22,690
May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,875	(136)	4	741	76	4,147	2,779	7,134	23,027	23,273
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
Ju ^R 1	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,845	7,797	(23)	2	866	78	4,252	2,580	6,931	24,401	24,776
Aug ^R	3,772	3,100	151	16,973	83	20,308	20,074	7,851	52	2	857	76	4,241	2,731	6,994	26,812	27,068
Sep ^R	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,253	7,781	(6)	2	1,052	69	4,172	2,484	6,730	25,507	25,983
Oct ^R	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	23,350	23,829
Nov ^R	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(8)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec ^P	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	2	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

DESCRIPTION	2020	2021											
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,772.9	7,794.1	7,830.3	7,818.9	7,856.8	7,875.0	7,879.3	7,796.7	7,851.3	7,781.4	7,747.9	7,712.7	7,651.9
1. Resident	6,875.2	6,875.5	6,930.2	6,905.6	6,956.8	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4	6,886.8	6,865.8	6,834.7	6,749.4
i) Demand Deposits	2,700.5	2,762.0	2,840.7	2,799.3	2,781.5	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0	2,797.8	2,795.9	2,854.4	2,717.5
ii) Savings Deposits	2,767.4	2,763.3	2,764.0	2,757.2	2,618.7	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4	2,555.7	2,529.0	2,485.6	2,487.5
iii) Time Deposits	1,407.2	1,350.1	1,325.4	1,349.2	1,556.7	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0	1,533.3	1,540.9	1,494.7	1,544.4
2. Non- Resident	897.7	918.6	900.1	913.3	900.0	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8	894.6	882.1	878.0	902.4
i) Demand Deposits	502.1	515.5	499.0	512.6	500.1	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4	517.2	507.8	505.2	516.7
ii) Savings Deposits	293.0	298.5	301.7	298.8	297.8	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1	292.9	290.3	288.9	325.2
iii) Time Deposits	102.5	104.6	99.4	101.8	102.1	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	60.6
B. Old FCAs Deposits	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4
1. Resident	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2
2. Non- Resident	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Total (A+B)	7,783.8	7,805.0	7,841.3	7,829.8	7,867.6	7,885.7	7,889.9	7,807.3	7,861.9	7,791.9	7,758.4	7,723.1	7,662.3
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	676.8	676.4	700.5	708.7	765.0	741.1	780.3	865.7	857.3	1,051.8	1,118.3	1,349.6	1,455.3
i) Exports Financing	280.2	268.0	281.3	273.1	279.6	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9	344.1	343.4	391.0	414.8
a) Pre-shipment	130.0	129.0	123.6	125.0	130.1	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8	169.2	169.6	212.0	220.7
b) Post-shipment	150.2	139.0	157.7	148.1	149.5	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2	174.9	173.8	179.0	194.1
ii) Import Financing	396.6	408.4	419.2	435.6	485.4	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4	707.7	774.9	958.6	1,040.5
2. Placements	2,189.0	2,222.7	2,337.3	2,308.2	2,111.3	2,024.8	1,861.7	1,977.7	2,055.5	1,880.2	1,914.0	1,649.9	1,856.3
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,256.7	1,168.6	1,230.0	1,196.0	1,172.7	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,173.7	1,166.1	1,168.7
a) CRR ¹	403.2	404.2	403.4	405.3	406.5	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9	406.7	406.8	404.7	405.9
b) SCRR ²	853.5	764.4	826.6	790.7	766.2	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0	766.8	766.9	761.4	762.7
ii) With Banks	932.3	1,054.1	1,107.3	1,112.3	938.6	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6	706.6	740.3	483.8	687.6
a) Within Pakistan	69.3	74.4	73.9	78.7	84.2	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2	69.1	66.8	65.8	85.6
b) Outside Pakistan	863.0	979.7	1,033.4	1,033.5	854.4	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4	637.5	673.5	418.0	602.0
3. Balances	1,176.0	1,158.3	1,029.6	976.1	918.9	962.3	730.8	700.9	697.7	677.3	657.2	696.5	708.0
i) Balance held abroad	658.5	641.0	550.0	506.1	484.5	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6	347.3	345.8	382.3	418.9
ii) Cash in hand	517.5	517.3	479.6	470.0	434.4	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1	330.0	311.4	314.2	289.1
4. Others	3,731.1	3,736.7	3,762.9	3,825.8	4,061.6	4,146.8	4,506.5	4,252.3	4,240.7	4,172.1	4,058.5	4,016.8	3,632.3

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Dec FY 22 ^P			Jul-Dec FY 22 ^P			Jul-Dec FY 21		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	218.7	(43.7)	175.0	1,056.6	(307.2)	749.4	879.7	(244.4)	635.3
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	0.1	(..)	0.1	(4.2)	(0.7)	(4.8)	(12.0)	0.8	(11.2)
3	Austria	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.3
4	Bahrain	1.6	(..)	1.6	10.7	(..)	10.7	4.6	0.1	4.7
5	Bangladesh	..	-	..	..	-	..	-	-	-
6	Brunei	-	-	-	..	-	..	0.1	(..)	0.1
7	Canada	0.3	(1.7)	(1.4)	0.7	9.2	9.8	(0.4)	4.8	4.4
8	China	167.4	(1.8)	165.6	306.7	(6.6)	300.2	389.8	(0.6)	389.1
9	Denmark	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.3)	..	(0.3)	(0.0)	0.2	0.1
10	Egypt	0.3	-	0.3	3.1	-	3.1	4.2	(2.0)	2.2
11	Finland	-	-1.0	-1.0	(0.5)	(2.5)	(3.0)	(0.5)	(1.1)	(1.6)
12	France	4.1	(0.2)	3.9	24.1	(2.8)	21.3	0.5	0.7	1.1
13	Germany	2.3	(0.1)	2.2	44.5	(2.9)	41.6	24.2	(0.7)	23.5
14	Hongkong	40.1	14.3	54.4	110.9	17.0	127.9	84.9	4.4	89.4
15	Indonesia	-	0.2	0.2	(..)	0.2	0.2	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
16	Iran	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.6
17	Ireland	0.9	(6.9)	(6.0)	3.7	(20.8)	(17.1)	0.2	(16.9)	(16.7)
18	Italy	0.6	-	0.6	12.3	-	12.3	17.5	-	17.5
19	Japan	(0.3)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(3.4)	(0.6)	(4.0)	17.7	0.5	18.1
20	Korea (South)	(3.4)	(0.3)	(3.7)	(3.4)	(1.6)	(5.0)	7.5	-	7.5
21	Kuwait	4.2	(0.5)	3.7	12.6	(2.4)	10.2	(2.0)	(0.9)	(3.0)
22	Lebanon	0.1	-	0.1	1.3	-	1.3	3.2	-	3.2
23	Libya	-	-	-	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
24	Luxembourg	(0.4)	1.4	1.1	(1.2)	(23.9)	(25.1)	0.9	(38.4)	(37.6)
25	Malaysia	19.7	-	19.7	41.3	-	41.3	16.3	-	16.3
26	Netherlands	(50.8)	(1.6)	(52.4)	124.5	(3.7)	120.8	43.7	(3.9)	39.9
27	NewZealand	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	1.2	-	1.2
28	Norway	(2.0)	-	(2.0)	3.5	-	3.5	(68.7)	-	(68.7)
29	Oman	0.1	(..)	0.1	0.7	(..)	0.7	0.6	-	0.6
30	Philippines	-	-	-	(8.6)	0.1	(8.5)	1.7	-	1.7
31	Poland	-	-	-	3.9	-	3.9	5.2	-	5.2
32	Portugal	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3
33	Qatar	-	-	-	2.8	-	2.8	16.4	(..)	16.4
34	Saudi Arabia	0.4	(..)	0.4	2.2	(0.3)	1.9	3.4	(0.1)	3.3
35	Singapore	22.2	15.7	37.9	66.0	18.1	84.2	10.9	21.5	32.5
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	..	-	..	13.0	-	13.0
38	Sweden	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.6	(10.4)	(9.9)	(3.3)	(2.0)	(5.3)
39	Switzerland	12.2	(0.8)	11.4	55.3	4.2	59.5	48.0	3.6	51.6
40	Thailand	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	3.4	-	3.4
41	Turkey	(0.7)	-	(0.7)	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	9.0	-	9.0
42	U.A. E	7.7	(2.6)	5.1	66.4	(4.7)	61.7	38.5	101.7	140.3
43	United Kingdom	1.3	(17.5)	(16.2)	39.8	(60.5)	(20.7)	62.8	(183.6)	(120.8)
44	United States of America	18.6	(44.8)	(26.2)	149.3	(177.1)	(27.8)	68.2	(126.3)	(58.1)
45	Others	(29.1)	3.8	(25.3)	(8.3)	(34.3)	(42.6)	68.1	(6.0)	62.1
II	Foreign Public Investment		(19.3)	(19.3)		(98.3)	(98.3)		(193.8)	(193.8)
	Debt Securities		(19.3)	(19.3)		(98.3)	(98.3)		(193.8)	(193.8)
	Total	218.7	(63.0)	155.7	1,056.6	(405.5)	651.1	879.7	(438.2)	441.5

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Dec FY 22 ^P			Jul-Dec FY 22 ^P			Jul-Dec FY 21		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.5	2.2	0.2	14.8	10.8	4.0	13.0	4.3	8.7
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	2.0	(2.0)	-	3.0	(3.0)
3	Beverages	1.6	37.6	(35.9)	12.4	38.7	(26.2)	10.1	2.5	7.6
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	3.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	6.4	(4.7)
5	Sugar	-	-	-	0.2	..	0.2	0.2	..	0.2
6	Textiles	0.4	0.8	(0.5)	16.6	9.6	7.0	11.9	4.9	7.1
7	Paper & Pulp	0.2	-	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.4	(0.4)	-	1.7	(1.7)	-	0.1	(0.1)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	3.2	-	3.2	6.0	-	6.0	4.8	-	4.8
10	Chemicals	3.8	0.6	3.2	21.4	12.6	8.8	30.8	21.7	9.2
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	-	7.9
12	Petroleum Refining	0.1	1.5	(1.4)	3.4	19.5	(16.1)	5.5	34.5	(29.0)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	0.7	(0.7)	0.8	6.7	(5.9)	1.2	12.9	(11.7)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	45.8	-	45.8	149.7	3.6	146.1	141.1	13.5	127.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.0	0.1	0.9	7.8	0.8	6.9	12.1	1.2	10.9
16	Cosmetics	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.4
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
18	Cement	..	0.2	(0.1)	0.3	2.4	(2.1)	0.6	2.8	(2.1)
19	Ceramics	1.2	-	1.2	1.9	0.1	1.9	5.1	0.1	5.0
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	2.0	-	2.0	3.0	-	3.0	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	2.5	3.7	(1.2)	36.4	5.0	31.5	60.8	0.6	60.2
24	Electronics	0.3	10.1	(9.7)	4.4	22.6	(18.2)	17.1	23.3	(6.2)
	I) Consumer/Household	0.3	10.1	(9.7)	4.1	20.3	(16.2)	16.5	23.3	(6.8)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	0.3	2.3	(2.1)	0.6	-	0.6
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	0.9	1.3	(0.4)	7.3	7.9	(0.6)	28.4	14.1	14.3
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	0.9	-	0.9	6.9	2.9	4.0	8.0	14.1	(6.1)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.3	(1.3)	0.4	5.0	(4.6)	20.4	-	20.4
26	Power	181.8	1.0	180.7	374.5	10.8	363.7	751.6	254.6	497.1
	I) Thermal	13.7	1.0	12.6	90.6	9.9	80.7	100.8	7.6	93.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	3.9	-	3.9	42.9	0.8	42.0	113.6	0.8	112.8
	III) Coal	164.2	-	164.2	241.0	0.1	240.9	537.2	246.2	291.0
27	Construction	4.3	0.9	3.3	18.3	12.9	5.4	31.5	9.9	21.5
28	Trade	16.9	2.8	14.1	58.0	22.5	35.5	63.0	20.1	42.9
29	Transport	12.2	10.7	1.4	64.7	55.6	9.1	7.6	38.4	(30.7)
30	Tourism	2.4	-	2.4	7.7	0.3	7.4	5.9	-	5.9
31	Storage Facilities	0.7	-	0.7	3.4	-	3.4	2.5	-	2.5
32	Communications	32.7	0.8	31.9	172.7	26.2	146.5	85.4	126.9	(41.5)
	1) Telecommunications	21.3	0.8	20.5	82.3	25.4	56.9	55.5	123.1	(67.6)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	11.3	..	11.3	90.4	0.7	89.7	29.9	3.8	26.1
	I) Software Development	5.3	..	5.3	26.6	..	26.5	5.1	..	5.1
	II) Hardware Development	-	-	-	0.2	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
	III) I.T. Service	6.1	-	6.1	63.6	0.7	63.0	24.6	3.7	21.0
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	24.8	1.7	23.1	230.0	24.3	205.7	174.8	47.4	127.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	..	-	..	7.0	1.8	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.1
35	Personal Services	8.1	2.0	6.1	40.9	22.8	18.1	30.3	25.5	4.7
36	Others	4.7	57.2	(52.5)	184.1	73.7	110.4	58.3	16.0	42.3
	TOTAL	355.1	136.5	218.7	1,453.6	397.0	1,056.6	1,566.0	686.3	879.7
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>355.1</i>	<i>136.5</i>	<i>218.7</i>	<i>1,453.6</i>	<i>397.0</i>	<i>1,056.6</i>	<i>1,566.0</i>	<i>686.3</i>	<i>879.7</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,630	--	13.7	53,818	--	23.3	(28,188)	--	
2020	Nov	2,239	9,562	(7.1)	4,067	18,186	(2.7)	(1,828)	(8,624)
	Dec	2,253	11,815	(4.8)	5,015	23,201	(0.5)	(2,762)	(11,386)
2021	Jan	2,100	13,915	(3.8)	4,426	27,627	1.4	(2,326)	(13,712)
	Feb	2,178	16,093	(2.2)	4,496	32,123	4.2	(2,318)	(16,030)
	Mar	2,611	18,704	2.3	5,412	37,535	10.0	(2,801)	(18,831)
	Apr	2,300	21,008	6.6	4,998	42,533	14.1	(2,694)	(21,525)
	May	2,129	23,138	10.4	4,955	47,488	18.5	(2,825)	(24,350)
	Jun	2,492	25,630	13.7	6,330	53,818	23.3	(3,838)	(28,188)
	Jul ^R	2,235	2,235	18.6	5,371	5,371	51.0	(3,136)	(3,136)
	Aug ^R	2,339	4,574	34.6	5,967	11,338	66.8	(3,628)	(6,764)
	Sep ^R	2,627	7,201	34.5	6,057	17,395	63.5	(3,430)	(10,194)
	Oct ^R	2,375	9,576	30.8	6,028	23,423	65.9	(3,653)	(13,847)
	Nov ^R	2,736	12,312	28.8	6,451	29,874	64.3	(3,715)	(17,562)
	Dec ^P	2,924	15,236	29.0	6,538	36,412	56.9	(3,614)	(21,176)

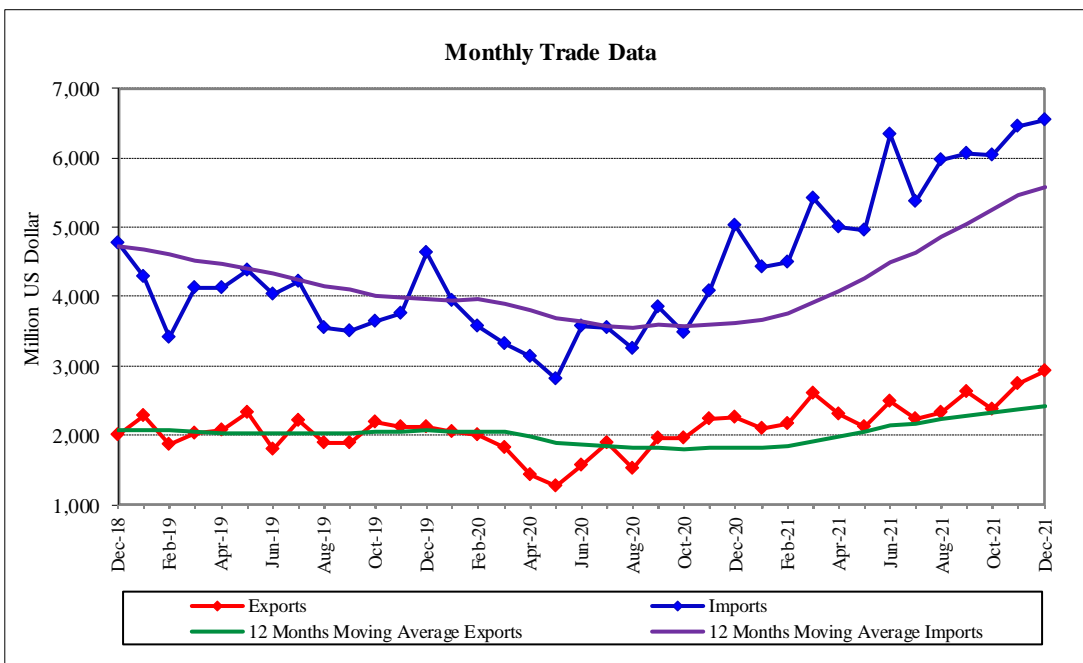
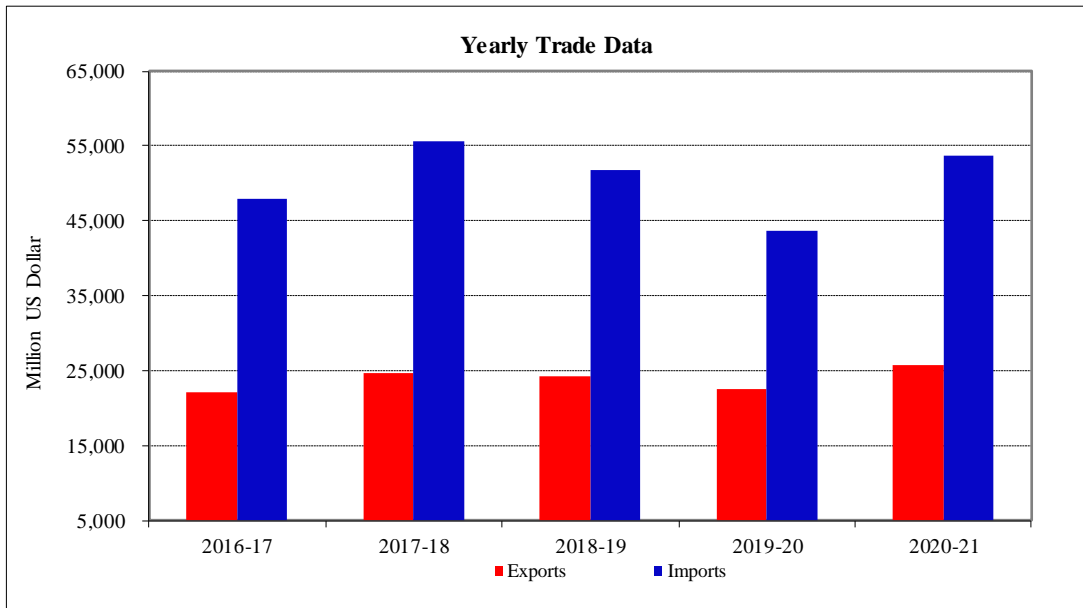
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

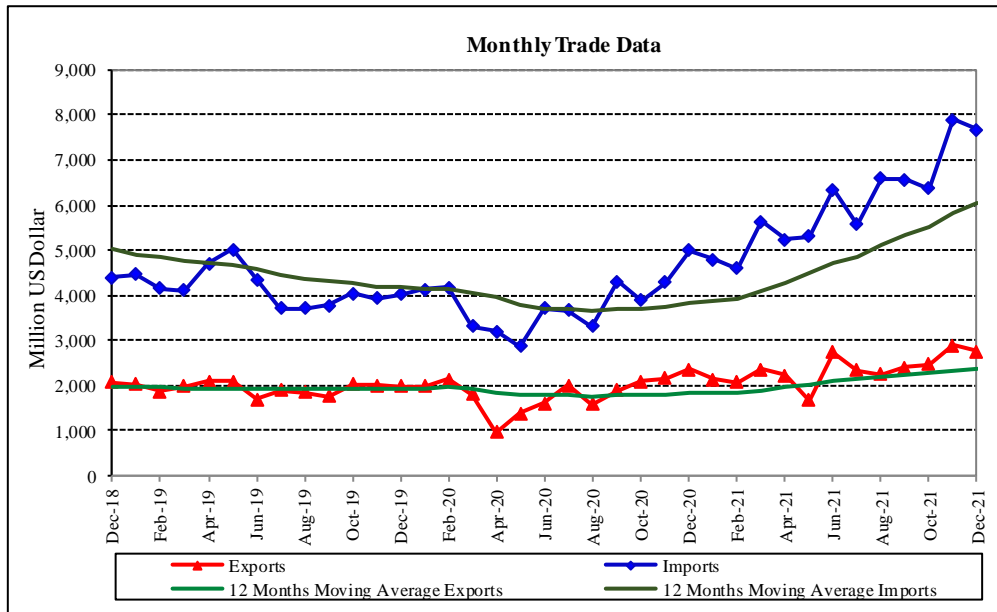
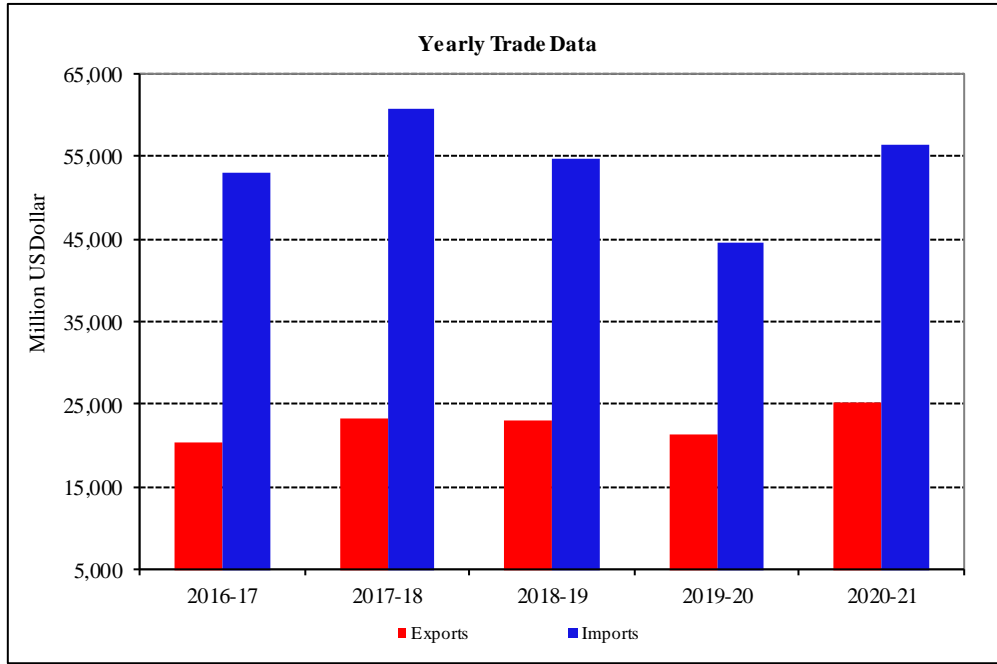
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	--
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	--
2020 Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec	2,366	6	12,190	3.88	4,986	4	24,474	5.44	(2,619)	(12,284)
2021 Jan	2,145	4	14,339	4.51	4,803	3	29,280	7.11	(2,657)	(14,942)
Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar	2,364	8	18,789	6.12	5,631	3	39,524	13.53	(3,262)	(20,734)
Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,769	66.16	(4,178)	(11,749)
Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,143	65.55	(3,859)	(15,608)
Nov ^R	2,901	13	12,448	26.69	7,899	5	33,047	69.61	(4,990)	(20,598)
Dec ^P	2,765	-	15,213	24.81	7,666	-	40,713	66.35	(4,901)	(25,499)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	4,538,814	4,501,881	354,211	433,742	345,988	359,935	353,739	480,636	524,890
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,209,022	177,060	234,631	150,849	162,156	154,983	239,355	277,803
A) Basmati	850,663	816,657	71,397	87,989	70,202	64,327	50,185	70,721	65,521
B) Others	1,423,201	1,392,366	105,662	146,642	80,647	97,829	104,798	168,634	212,282
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,807	37,900	35,281	18,705	24,009	29,387	42,980	54,523
3 Fruits	425,679	469,771	20,248	40,220	39,204	30,726	24,537	32,592	33,735
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	274,289	21,009	22,045	21,773	16,784	14,557	19,585	24,535
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	8,957	1,247	2,463	4,183	4,717	9,329	8,045
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	8,197	7,818	8,211	8,529	5,456	10,325	7,714
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	5,574	13,166	5,890	22,424	29,561	41,362	34,344
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,114	27,711	32,527	22,945	23,184	25,023	27,115	27,774
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,698	47,555	46,807	75,948	67,939	65,518	57,991	56,418
B. Textile Group	12,798,666	14,410,102	1,134,592	1,248,659	1,351,523	1,509,361	1,435,149	1,547,607	1,671,438
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,946	383	485	153	-	3	3	1,838
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	47,279	56,996	84,736	111,796	82,435	101,327	102,341
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,884,151	158,328	164,072	173,633	184,241	186,336	185,744	203,797
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	56	23	680	709	236	44	47
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	2,958	3,434	3,098	4,484	4,169	5,118	6,460
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,371,843	266,909	293,903	338,744	361,139	362,381	394,699	423,754
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,688,685	224,588	247,739	255,583	282,350	271,061	301,180	303,557
19 Towels	680,074	881,692	66,594	66,696	76,297	86,494	74,145	84,376	88,253
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	12,964	16,460	4,886	7,358	6,608	10,059	13,736
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,818,524	225,812	258,632	258,952	294,303	269,148	293,279	342,376
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,805	28,535	27,741	29,396	31,764	32,554	33,361	37,570
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,373	54,549	55,129	58,067	66,960	71,097	65,696	75,958
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,766	45,637	57,350	67,298	77,761	74,976	72,723	71,751
C. Petroleum Group	368,683	234,940	10,712	21,352	14,191	10,459	32,297	33,080	50,285
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	3,844	11,017	-	-	-	22,019	28,613
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	2,146	344	2,586	4,729	2,826	3,749	2,873
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	4,722	9,992	11,605	5,730	29,471	7,312	18,799
D. Other Manufacture	3,522,472	3,834,400	316,512	316,801	346,308	356,135	312,636	338,369	383,928
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,160	7,300	7,163	7,090	8,826	7,442	8,064	9,886
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,320	34,991	38,069	38,736	42,048	40,200	44,311	46,387
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,165	13,063	13,506	13,606	15,369	16,476	17,176	19,195
31.Leaner Manufactures	479,569	558,947	46,663	50,513	45,775	54,552	56,544	54,879	66,042
32.Footwear	134,170	135,383	11,134	10,661	12,600	14,026	12,051	11,495	15,110
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	478,970	40,335	43,165	37,361	40,880	37,673	41,189	47,009
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,625	7,790	8,852	7,655	8,999	7,827	8,477	8,961
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	590	539	871	564	577	610	602
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,145,736	100,245	96,261	124,044	113,452	84,764	104,394	113,658
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,138	31,052	22,972	33,143	26,089	23,424	19,006	25,933
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	593	484	282	593	693	823	1,443
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	1,103	1,094	649	628	780	1,444	1,039
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	279	360	599	690	727	674	700
41 Molasses	5,018	107	11	24	-	4	-	12	63
42 Handicrafts	126	342	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
43 Cement	278,354	315,444	18,951	19,972	20,660	26,617	20,498	23,346	24,303
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	2,412	3,164	3,239	2,796	2,959	2,462	3,597
E. All Others	1,312,164	2,036,657	176,056	195,879	192,982	244,749	234,164	237,016	246,374
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,017,979	1,992,083	2,216,434	2,250,991	2,480,639	2,367,986	2,636,708	2,876,916
II. Freight on Export	216,682	219,823	21,291	16,539	26,896	32,986	37,436	37,436	37,436
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,798,156	1,970,792	2,199,895	2,224,095	2,447,653	2,330,550	2,599,272	2,839,480
IV. Other Exports	211,941	831,778	268,190	53,109	114,906	179,364	44,431	136,719	84,533
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	22,536,060	25,629,934	2,238,982	2,253,005	2,339,001	2,627,017	2,374,981	2,735,991	2,924,012

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	4,361,193	4,392,116	407,079	493,004	324,349	359,331	413,036	514,733	535,252
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	231,271	232,676	140,479	142,933	171,408	231,908	240,260
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	34,880	31,836	43,066	51,656	44,855	56,409	49,107
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	196,391	200,840	97,413	91,277	126,553	175,499	191,153
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	44,614	28,662	10,716	32,010	39,425	54,118	51,078
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	20,758	83,830	38,835	26,866	29,242	34,016	69,852
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	10,119	39,516	20,835	12,391	18,072	32,772	32,422
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	4,369	7,416	4,249	2,705	3,520	4,760	11,520
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	4,940	10,105	8,015	9,454	8,037	9,663	11,654
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	13,095	14,119	7,347	33,083	40,187	44,906	25,838
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	31,668	27,886	25,482	28,736	26,275	29,156	29,441
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	46,245	48,794	68,391	71,153	76,870	73,434	63,187
B. Textile Group	12,527,093	15,399,083	1,282,958	1,400,997	1,462,554	1,487,144	1,600,930	1,735,930	1,623,578
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	-	70	-	-	-	-	1,763
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	74,224	96,180	103,518	95,228	106,148	109,133	106,529
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	148,292	161,839	188,181	189,457	183,630	204,848	189,086
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	-	382	703	69	62	6
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	2,512	2,916	4,907	4,656	4,814	5,840	5,200
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	324,916	342,076	363,811	388,065	457,191	458,977	440,017
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	238,620	256,007	264,764	275,150	287,865	315,076	253,446
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	79,445	82,998	82,796	80,693	82,078	105,283	95,200
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	9,711	12,238	5,637	8,927	9,633	11,973	13,959
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	258,396	284,702	283,788	276,228	297,434	326,656	346,607
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	28,819	33,456	36,842	38,745	35,373	41,095	40,432
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	66,320	72,091	66,252	64,072	71,155	84,410	69,262
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	51,703	56,424	61,676	65,220	65,540	72,577	62,071
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	273,228	182,303	6,086	19,959	1,769	27,232	2,078	33,271	28,751
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	-	15,523	-	24,071	-	28,976	25,477
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	4,679	2,412	1,769	3,161	2,078	4,295	3,274
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	1,407	2,024	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,036,132	3,466,663	319,485	292,454	287,179	329,299	262,371	390,783	326,843
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	7,183	6,934	5,793	6,727	7,423	8,364	6,846
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	21,226	21,639	24,202	27,335	27,307	29,835	28,942
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	13,618	14,884	12,657	15,792	17,451	17,094	17,156
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	49,253	52,179	44,206	48,108	52,510	59,700	53,153
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	8,983	13,216	13,646	11,749	9,168	11,032	14,049
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	38,739	35,622	30,689	29,488	36,892	36,776	34,070
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	10,442	9,978	9,226	9,060	10,656	10,483	10,049
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	639	430	387	395	579	366	526
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	129,331	90,124	113,981	127,328	67,885	137,171	110,711
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	16,196	21,674	17,814	15,097	16,441	23,503	16,312
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	468	1,552	399	647	634	967	1,206
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	1,338	1,518	1,231	174	1,400	941	749
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	271	354	725	888	713	860	355
43 Molasses	5,291	78	10	-	4	5	3	-	-
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	18,129	19,251	9,423	33,813	10,249	50,542	27,776
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	3,659	3,099	2,796	2,693	3,060	3,149	4,943
E. All Other Items	1,196,042	1,863,979	155,328	159,763	171,646	205,984	185,624	226,644	250,719
TOTAL	21,393,688	25,304,144	2,170,936	2,366,177	2,247,497	2,408,990	2,464,039	2,901,361	2,765,143

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
A. Food Group	4,712,506	7,243,546	685,079	773,925	690,485	695,174	708,662	704,883	815,307
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,176	188,718	21,345	14,825	12,618	10,199	9,804	16,149	14,537
2-Wheat un-milled	-	665,170	126,175	134,571	16,300	30,362	101,420	80,911	38,943
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,518	40,967	4,740	5,191	805	1,852	2,924	4,062	4,827
4-Tea	482,449	515,541	42,964	47,389	43,923	43,270	39,798	48,536	62,047
5-Spices	145,697	174,028	11,759	16,537	16,342	13,803	13,828	12,468	12,766
6-Soya bean Oil	57,732	88,647	988	-	5,288	4,045	283	16,922	15,629
7-Palm Oil	1,751,612	2,442,277	206,426	203,427	282,029	311,230	288,981	233,465	314,177
8-Sugar	3,291	113,939	52,351	12,060	52,610	1,677	75,075	56,174	586
9-Pulses	465,818	593,633	35,839	39,400	62,654	63,329	39,666	32,991	27,455
10-All others Food items	1,621,213	2,420,624	182,494	300,526	197,917	215,406	136,884	203,205	324,340
B. Machinery Group	6,192,744	8,322,032	552,211	826,246	814,961	723,264	714,735	791,922	934,410
11-Power Generating Machinery	734,374	930,209	31,087	124,845	59,962	66,987	66,570	46,771	106,938
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	293,557	350,604	27,048	37,845	42,919	39,582	32,836	32,144	39,925
13-Textile Machinery	587,714	855,492	62,013	72,385	123,634	106,518	108,886	112,322	129,318
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	135,343	73,109	7,537	5,180	14,201	7,168	12,142	9,086	11,214
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,134,722	1,457,224	107,623	149,709	143,873	128,077	123,238	145,168	181,891
16-Telecom	1,637,385	2,512,807	179,889	238,117	176,076	177,358	172,165	222,670	213,208
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	79,877	95,612	7,233	8,115	9,220	9,762	12,511	11,009	10,258
18-Other Machinery	1,589,772	2,046,976	129,783	190,050	245,075	187,812	186,387	212,753	241,658
C. Transport Group	1,512,237	2,745,191	181,981	266,594	270,775	339,703	318,556	290,593	324,585
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,276,121	2,142,319	145,994	187,551	233,838	265,373	232,518	250,332	277,656
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	207,934	587,836	35,594	77,653	35,056	73,858	62,990	35,492	43,817
21-Other Transport Equipments	28,182	15,037	392	1,389	1,881	473	23,048	4,768	3,113
D. Petroleum Group	9,280,094	9,747,064	693,474	844,870	1,392,573	1,543,709	1,501,612	1,619,048	1,476,865
22-Petroleum Products	4,189,547	4,640,569	403,403	303,032	729,255	799,589	744,698	893,643	768,434
23-Petroleum Crude	2,606,193	3,189,888	166,892	345,442	318,873	510,608	430,926	484,046	387,794
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,374,721	1,776,145	111,876	178,122	332,538	225,699	317,937	231,412	307,453
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	109,389	133,556	10,819	18,257	11,397	7,799	8,023	9,947	13,178
26. Others	244	6,908	485	18	511	14	28	-	7
E. Textile Group	3,300,944	4,756,378	388,963	499,135	489,451	495,567	415,043	464,532	477,077
27-Raw Cotton	1,341,941	1,892,070	149,910	246,049	173,594	186,204	145,268	192,416	182,519
28-Synthetic Fibre	454,825	723,015	45,012	47,762	92,174	82,154	58,303	46,638	47,453
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	536,936	709,084	60,790	66,799	73,714	73,718	64,653	73,697	92,900
30-Worn Clothing	74,478	124,806	10,245	11,209	10,537	8,460	9,690	11,364	9,781
31-Other Textile Items	892,764	1,307,402	123,006	127,316	139,432	145,031	137,128	140,417	144,424
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,031,923	8,522,616	629,347	674,286	824,520	825,983	889,665	1,026,057	929,693
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	522,665	685,668	33,104	45,001	92,909	114,279	160,629	47,575	11,075
33-Insecticides	152,282	177,911	12,621	14,087	14,522	19,894	10,767	19,350	15,284
34-Plastic Material	1,941,355	2,459,385	190,675	195,829	212,711	249,515	254,917	354,795	309,518
35-Medicinal Products	685,264	870,976	51,818	59,886	69,377	54,230	62,983	74,702	88,262
36-Other	3,730,357	4,328,677	341,129	359,484	435,000	388,064	400,369	529,635	505,554
G. Metal Group	3,228,338	4,583,209	378,177	394,648	441,280	540,753	545,659	593,151	589,330
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,185,104	1,627,623	140,814	152,035	163,782	196,991	211,183	242,575	233,226
39-Iron and Steel	1,490,970	2,196,866	176,956	183,197	209,434	274,134	266,461	286,010	280,828
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	223,030	242,719	20,701	18,670	22,375	23,895	26,655	23,510	25,709
41-All other Metals & Articles	329,234	516,002	39,707	40,745	45,689	45,732	41,360	41,055	49,567
H. Miscellaneous Group	789,095	1,163,123	104,705	108,175	96,486	105,090	90,186	120,743	107,709
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	130,490	190,169	14,886	15,521	18,718	19,215	17,272	28,027	23,738
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,302	300,661	32,157	29,696	22,612	26,481	23,319	20,170	22,156
44-Wood & Cork	151,702	168,721	13,685	14,498	13,000	13,638	10,392	13,904	15,512
45-Jute	30,274	48,470	6,136	5,785	3,732	6,860	7,248	7,738	6,663
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	398,327	455,102	37,842	42,675	38,423	38,897	31,954	50,904	39,639
I. All Others	4,962,128	5,064,991	295,489	469,242	510,474	581,385	545,252	600,733	489,693
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	3,909,425	4,857,122	5,531,007	5,850,630	5,729,370	6,211,662	6,144,668
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	105,554	131,142	175,333	185,465	181,621	196,910	194,786
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	3,803,871	4,725,979	5,355,674	5,665,165	5,547,749	6,014,752	5,949,882
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	263,082	288,998	611,291	391,800	480,251	436,233	588,121
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	43,645,100	53,818,004	4,066,953	5,014,977	5,966,964	6,056,966	6,028,000	6,450,985	6,538,003

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
			A. Food Group	5,423,938	8,347,897	736,601	885,967	826,018	890,746	763,038	888,107	783,380
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	9,943	23,063	9,676	13,292	7,345	16,725	14,386
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	191,364	253,610	16,466	82,917	135,449	105,237	130,385
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	10,920	13,109	3,530	5,613	7,241	8,282	9,320
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	44,292	52,276	61,989	48,019	37,169	55,138	57,161
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	14,357	19,681	23,243	20,523	20,914	16,554	15,714
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	118	4	4,503	4,662	2,722	19,113	3,233
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	213,051	235,846	323,007	314,131	246,115	389,991	316,657
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	13,099	11,776	35,514	37,668	58,744	38,270	729
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	44,192	62,389	65,337	68,756	53,330	41,537	27,505
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	195,265	214,213	282,753	295,165	194,009	197,260	208,290
B. Machinery Group	8,787,151	10,146,564	734,333	867,646	984,860	981,681	872,236	1,067,527	137,874
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	173,612	152,608	175,026	189,923	159,446	163,044	60,276
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	38,609	47,429	56,530	42,240	41,222	57,315	73,062
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	41,403	48,152	79,262	86,439	67,153	63,595	26,685
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	8,520	6,915	9,989	17,967	11,842	18,090	229,455
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	98,529	126,091	184,942	139,956	148,050	184,558	293,212
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	204,947	258,865	208,558	270,823	208,699	283,537	137,874
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	6,284	8,383	9,649	12,654	9,209	11,862	10,097
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	162,429	219,203	260,904	221,679	226,615	285,526	298,443
C. Transport Group	1,545,940	2,987,383	230,563	284,211	355,352	437,066	379,845	436,333	401,595
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	170,538	225,571	315,114	323,820	277,056	375,276	325,373
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	59,790	58,550	39,695	112,324	102,022	59,224	74,090
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	235	90	543	922	767	1,833	2,132
D. Petroleum Group	10,411,546	11,357,853	777,977	824,862	1,756,826	1,505,834	1,604,338	2,182,562	1,801,926
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	308,226	352,947	891,951	636,282	719,034	1,261,184	900,646
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	205,490	237,704	442,468	436,019	365,288	436,097	354,299
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,662,206	2,617,127	225,095	181,278	379,744	373,188	475,311	418,276	480,473
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	294,288	472,931	39,162	52,918	42,620	60,286	44,701	66,966	66,474
26. Others	227	343	4	15	43	59	4	39	34
E. Textile Group	2,529,442	3,866,096	317,411	395,601	372,780	415,133	386,301	428,734	391,918
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	85,093	155,115	108,986	135,664	149,559	178,159	150,683
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	40,259	47,562	70,004	82,021	64,459	52,265	43,450
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	61,885	65,075	67,724	72,174	49,756	67,933	83,477
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	35,217	34,676	39,712	34,319	32,540	36,901	31,762
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	94,957	93,173	86,354	90,955	89,987	93,476	82,546
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,353,685	9,299,619	642,640	799,331	1,220,475	1,205,201	1,131,992	1,562,045	1,824,471
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	41,855	56,164	93,707	75,227	227,913	24,522	14,785
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	14,335	13,643	12,756	12,029	11,799	23,590	13,620
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	192,881	221,222	265,833	252,921	209,521	297,648	263,400
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	78,579	99,863	455,254	458,172	287,090	688,876	975,673
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	314,990	408,439	392,925	406,852	395,669	527,409	556,993
G. Metal Group	4,057,552	4,897,098	420,224	396,124	511,072	533,886	563,038	663,441	631,331
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	1,527	491	2,235	1,312	1,324	3,209	1,166
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	135,434	167,484	175,065	191,991	204,048	275,115	251,880
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	197,674	134,688	236,253	238,922	271,955	277,347	279,382
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	14,334	15,514	16,991	19,081	16,951	16,441	17,323
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	71,255	77,947	80,528	82,580	68,760	91,329	81,580
H. Miscellaneous Group	809,291	1,218,094	110,380	124,028	92,788	107,510	85,682	118,991	120,185
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	16,594	24,245	17,287	22,257	16,703	30,362	26,072
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	39,494	35,019	21,699	27,424	23,835	23,739	28,354
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	9,838	11,899	9,908	8,643	5,928	12,540	12,293
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	7,106	7,441	4,521	5,453	4,705	7,317	11,943
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	37,348	45,424	39,373	43,733	34,511	45,033	41,523
I. All other Items	3,634,347	4,259,286	321,960	408,673	456,736	486,189	582,651	550,986	582,175
TOTAL	44,552,898	56,379,890	4,292,089	4,986,443	6,576,907	6,563,246	6,369,121	7,898,726	7,666,085

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
Grand Total	22,536,060	25,631,992	2,238,982	2,253,005	2,339,001	2,627,017	2,374,981	2,735,991	2,924,012
A. Latin America	46,742	34,663	3,426	3,218	1,949	4,009	2,386	2,584	4,070
B. Central America	111,389	106,708	6,362	7,917	10,447	11,988	12,174	13,233	13,307
Mexico	81,418	76,899	4,418	5,761	6,834	8,285	7,830	8,929	9,183
Others	29,971	29,809	1,944	2,156	3,614	3,703	4,344	4,304	4,124
C. South America	219,854	256,939	19,161	21,053	29,072	29,105	29,193	33,307	33,612
Argentina	32,694	35,931	3,353	2,201	3,335	5,167	4,416	3,832	3,056
Brazil	65,251	76,816	5,353	7,523	8,432	7,619	7,988	9,406	8,929
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	717	812	326	1,042	847	429	819
Others	117,535	138,106	9,738	10,517	16,979	15,278	15,942	19,640	20,808
D. North America	4,186,859	5,342,666	419,223	450,362	539,693	582,509	565,426	620,274	676,148
Canada	270,138	311,795	24,677	28,726	31,116	28,587	33,884	34,181	34,867
USA	3,915,226	5,029,425	394,515	421,516	508,364	553,839	531,515	585,892	641,060
Others	1,495	1,446	31	120	214	82	27	201	220
E. Eastern Europe	572,355	708,450	57,004	63,098	61,622	61,502	57,452	61,622	76,850
Hungary	13,315	23,936	1,806	1,968	2,051	2,209	1,732	1,857	1,682
Romania	25,579	38,535	3,935	3,391	4,453	4,426	4,826	4,273	5,013
Russian Federation	130,093	163,970	10,578	15,029	9,687	9,983	10,205	11,184	18,588
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	3,081	5,339	4,008	4,993	3,718	3,701	5,594
Others	350,741	429,131	37,603	37,371	41,422	39,891	36,970	40,607	45,972
F. Northern Europe	2,182,861	2,687,729	216,946	244,786	221,162	257,106	249,776	248,776	277,037
Denmark	196,566	240,894	12,931	22,983	17,838	22,428	18,123	17,911	26,954
Finland	28,249	28,143	2,144	2,854	1,898	2,014	1,945	2,904	3,025
Norway	55,486	55,559	4,984	4,350	5,995	4,708	6,766	3,456	5,107
Sweden	128,586	188,502	13,587	19,584	13,171	14,957	13,178	12,348	24,518
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,047,090	171,478	182,653	170,631	198,842	195,926	198,266	201,836
Others	135,430	127,540	11,823	12,361	11,630	14,158	13,838	13,891	15,598
G. Southern Europe	1,964,813	1,929,345	155,017	170,847	184,724	214,714	199,983	209,534	219,819
Greece	72,090	78,067	5,687	5,837	6,208	9,939	9,932	7,375	8,996
Italy	751,921	773,480	57,943	67,172	70,256	92,549	75,095	78,879	81,939
Spain	870,920	801,759	70,007	72,557	78,160	76,919	91,415	93,600	98,240
Others	269,882	276,039	21,380	25,282	30,101	35,307	23,541	29,680	30,644
H. Western Europe	3,344,183	3,779,951	317,320	333,674	347,716	374,204	353,897	398,181	431,553
Belgium	516,977	583,613	43,434	47,656	58,953	50,240	60,550	63,595	70,472
France	422,144	435,453	36,273	38,712	39,378	39,240	44,915	46,460	45,902
Germany	1,302,991	1,511,227	121,805	133,250	136,217	141,014	129,933	154,976	172,980
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,172	94,853	104,907	101,812	130,020	108,658	117,261	127,885
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	18,909	7,153	9,219	11,127	7,534	13,245	12,228
Others	22,245	23,081	2,046	1,996	2,137	2,563	2,307	2,644	2,086
I. Eastern Africa	659,858	495,684	41,967	42,687	46,059	45,568	45,944	44,767	60,172
Kenya	246,405	175,736	18,566	16,153	16,049	13,306	10,250	13,428	12,588
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	1,255	1,550	1,682	1,227	2,015	2,087	3,061
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,492	3,591	4,723	4,661	4,006	4,184	3,528	4,914
Others	315,271	254,545	18,555	20,262	23,666	27,029	29,494	25,725	39,609

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,524	45,872	2,668	3,811	1,523	1,779	1,892	2,578	2,670
K. Northern Africa	159,148	153,543	10,894	11,947	29,034	15,880	16,605	21,083	17,218
Egypt	87,707	87,171	5,793	6,486	23,202	9,150	7,229	14,283	10,933
Morocco	24,172	23,905	1,722	1,996	2,047	2,002	3,210	1,841	1,473
Others	47,268	42,468	3,379	3,465	3,784	4,728	6,166	4,960	4,811
L. Southern Africa	174,943	198,041	15,297	14,889	13,713	18,858	17,867	16,760	19,578
South Africa	160,664	182,293	14,744	14,411	12,838	17,883	17,315	15,904	18,903
Others	14,279	15,748	553	478	875	975	552	856	675
M. Western Africa	357,827	274,240	18,624	20,239	25,654	23,120	19,299	21,433	39,193
N. Eastern Asia	2,264,130	2,761,042	240,957	271,888	216,443	290,046	283,537	327,000	386,406
China	1,663,962	2,043,288	153,470	222,178	172,950	220,442	204,392	252,808	316,389
Hong Kong	217,850	224,308	23,737	21,002	14,742	22,332	25,194	29,964	29,075
Japan	186,493	175,584	18,293	14,798	13,850	15,265	15,529	13,009	18,843
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	11,336	13,759	14,056	12,843	15,015	19,547	22,059
Others	10,758	147,497	34,123	152	845	19,164	23,408	11,672	40
O. South-Central Asia	2,057,538	1,989,947	140,280	167,277	155,973	148,509	140,415	175,396	172,984
Afghanistan	890,052	983,295	71,701	82,507	57,058	31,975	31,074	48,686	33,097
Bangladesh	695,102	616,024	50,035	54,433	55,382	68,973	68,936	72,339	82,746
India	28,644	2,327	268	41	3	43	26	14	378
Iran	55	155	-	155	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	289,120	270,320	14,613	22,544	26,778	28,248	27,886	30,990	34,992
Others	154,565	117,826	3,662	7,596	16,751	19,270	12,493	23,368	21,772
P. South Eastern Asia	923,407	959,036	70,378	76,970	80,166	97,280	103,293	124,985	103,525
Indonesia	95,866	140,892	14,450	16,590	5,885	10,234	8,782	10,842	12,257
Malaysia	231,515	236,105	14,718	13,739	20,131	27,855	32,244	34,947	38,184
Singapore	178,556	183,156	8,671	11,498	12,295	20,366	22,109	43,094	15,579
Thailand	168,361	136,097	8,297	11,699	6,419	6,529	8,025	9,825	14,261
Others	249,109	262,786	24,242	23,444	35,437	32,295	32,132	26,277	23,244
Q. Western Asia	2,979,194	2,905,982	228,854	279,240	255,438	273,629	239,347	281,908	307,039
Bahrain	69,979	55,634	3,719	5,064	4,757	4,924	4,776	5,412	9,296
Jordan	34,240	31,903	2,427	3,128	2,397	3,211	3,110	3,072	4,502
Kuwait	112,851	138,747	11,623	13,393	10,466	11,496	10,836	11,590	11,941
Saudi Arabia	454,420	465,790	33,522	68,130	31,619	32,943	34,379	36,735	31,757
Turkey	283,923	268,263	17,076	24,886	28,206	25,408	25,577	23,830	30,220
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,487,141	116,493	131,821	137,181	155,435	125,325	158,761	178,030
Others	435,453	458,505	43,995	32,818	40,811	40,212	35,344	42,508	41,293
R. Australia & New Zealand	254,294	339,548	24,694	28,444	26,996	26,510	25,086	28,561	30,255
Australia	205,029	269,562	18,418	24,043	22,641	21,525	19,744	23,071	24,806
New Zealand	43,148	52,141	5,815	4,015	3,959	4,444	4,911	4,692	4,349
Others	6,118	17,846	460	386	395	541	432	798	1,100
S. Others	48,880	46,866	3,011	4,087	3,605	4,323	4,412	4,726	5,481
I. Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	1,992,083	2,216,434	2,250,991	2,480,639	2,367,986	2,636,708	2,876,916
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	21,291	16,539	26,896	32,986	37,436	37,436	37,436
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	1,970,792	2,199,895	2,224,095	2,447,653	2,330,550	2,599,272	2,839,480
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	268,190	53,109	114,906	179,364	44,431	136,719	84,533

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	21,393,688	25,304,143	2,101,124	2,170,936	2,339,653	2,247,497	2,408,990	2,464,039	2,901,361
A. Latin America	34,317	26,160	2,770	1,312	2,128	1,706	2,686	2,342	2,438
B. Central America	107,802	113,916	7,417	9,565	12,677	14,121	13,018	16,664	13,754
Mexico	80,830	79,094	5,323	7,580	8,833	8,934	7,645	10,682	7,044
Others	26,972	34,822	2,094	1,985	3,844	5,187	5,373	5,982	6,710
C. South America	223,347	284,504	19,141	22,070	34,005	27,782	30,947	38,212	30,522
Argentina	32,389	37,187	2,586	3,146	5,496	4,288	2,767	3,857	4,241
Brazil	67,945	82,993	6,255	7,065	9,341	6,524	8,177	8,595	8,127
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	791	322	608	922	439	334	469
Others	118,072	159,011	9,508	11,536	18,560	16,047	19,564	25,426	17,684
D. North America	3,987,399	5,478,133	451,954	453,771	520,941	558,868	489,317	629,421	663,757
Canada	272,910	320,407	27,605	25,863	34,631	27,236	40,522	31,483	30,774
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	424,345	427,905	486,292	531,628	448,749	597,917	632,982
Others	61	80	4	3	18	3	45	21	1
E. Eastern Europe	552,405	724,994	54,355	58,337	63,145	50,908	53,837	62,185	67,580
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,157	1,080	2,825	1,593	2,297	2,020	1,077
Romania	27,637	42,458	3,467	4,088	4,793	3,588	4,592	4,236	5,111
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	9,870	10,358	9,991	6,955	7,562	13,302	14,489
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	3,546	5,561	4,190	4,335	4,062	4,115	4,225
Others	331,294	430,534	36,315	37,250	41,346	34,437	35,324	38,511	42,678
F. Northern Europe	2,048,722	2,658,568	257,136	224,464	250,624	205,242	239,212	249,056	249,942
Denmark	185,016	248,456	20,905	20,903	16,985	11,840	16,895	17,994	25,515
Finland	27,991	32,056	2,591	2,442	3,006	1,627	2,719	2,585	3,061
Norway	57,273	57,151	5,854	3,773	6,045	5,262	6,693	5,062	5,514
Sweden	121,898	159,302	13,189	14,292	14,228	12,615	14,190	12,083	15,867
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	201,605	171,984	196,851	161,398	184,158	194,005	184,177
Others	135,327	131,552	12,993	11,070	13,510	12,500	14,557	17,327	15,809
G. Southern Europe	1,905,642	2,063,293	157,201	180,899	182,398	224,433	208,921	200,258	246,443
Greece	74,781	77,515	4,956	5,918	6,868	8,824	8,575	7,050	8,830
Italy	730,185	788,628	51,253	66,771	70,927	87,596	77,919	68,176	92,448
Spain	828,256	876,947	78,579	83,025	83,265	99,443	92,129	90,358	108,498
Others	272,419	320,203	22,412	25,184	21,338	28,571	30,297	34,675	36,668
H. Western Europe	3,227,121	3,828,283	342,921	307,956	379,561	329,162	386,066	347,872	427,105
Belgium	552,856	637,352	55,570	45,688	58,763	51,935	65,075	65,191	76,313
France	366,175	412,538	36,451	36,920	37,305	34,221	44,634	36,053	44,302
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	130,567	128,720	151,804	119,878	146,697	128,623	165,564
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	117,401	94,779	128,664	121,038	126,498	115,615	138,040
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	1,399	1,111	1,712	1,282	1,442	1,130	1,228
Others	12,012	12,548	1,532	738	1,313	808	1,719	1,260	1,657
I. Eastern Africa	767,532	664,357	51,225	63,496	59,307	69,335	65,204	63,473	69,432
Kenya	289,419	241,045	20,198	26,356	18,558	22,385	19,270	22,460	17,614
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	1,216	1,274	1,827	1,415	1,413	2,422	1,192
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	8,541	9,942	9,004	12,984	10,742	9,659	11,869
Others	359,031	320,145	21,271	25,924	29,918	32,551	33,779	28,933	38,757

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	49,802	61,192	4,394	4,053	2,893	2,746	5,161	4,514	4,836
K. Northern Africa	162,287	178,950	10,808	12,242	26,252	15,399	20,332	14,226	18,176
Egypt	80,662	88,080	4,752	6,441	8,089	9,220	9,043	6,799	10,493
Morocco	23,901	26,438	2,154	2,035	2,861	1,257	3,615	3,211	3,123
Others	57,725	64,431	3,902	3,766	15,302	4,922	7,673	4,216	4,560
L. Southern Africa	186,095	217,949	23,516	15,688	16,830	17,556	20,848	19,836	21,611
South Africa	179,630	211,189	22,634	15,017	16,196	16,761	19,946	19,161	21,196
Others	6,465	6,760	883	672	634	795	902	674	415
M. Western Africa	313,691	250,738	18,832	18,740	20,787	19,531	15,147	18,408	21,854
N. Eastern Asia	2,219,578	2,955,318	238,955	338,981	250,614	235,073	320,673	327,511	410,067
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	192,418	277,463	200,944	201,965	278,024	284,233	357,192
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	6,647	27,177	5,345	5,133	6,442	5,831	4,053
Japan	171,536	176,244	15,654	15,746	21,606	12,764	15,901	17,108	19,543
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	16,225	13,929	14,884	10,542	15,039	16,107	23,379
Others	62,227	60,411	8,011	4,667	7,834	4,669	5,266	4,232	5,901
O. South-Central Asia	1,940,628	2,123,186	194,225	155,264	179,025	154,166	187,263	164,887	237,612
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	89,815	82,500	50,528	49,569	50,727	53,052	70,880
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	74,081	48,375	73,764	64,490	86,733	71,120	89,436
India	8,044	78	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	23,595	18,185	27,918	25,621	30,895	21,781	50,297
Others	122,909	172,170	6,734	6,197	26,816	14,485	18,909	18,935	26,999
P. South Eastern Asia	901,339	972,145	60,911	100,375	127,758	66,478	117,162	89,364	108,891
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	12,296	19,334	7,300	8,045	5,984	8,084	16,850
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	14,983	12,271	54,602	20,788	32,421	36,774	39,014
Singapore	53,913	82,330	3,460	2,604	4,795	4,411	5,155	3,825	5,283
Thailand	180,491	173,521	10,307	14,360	10,106	6,611	36,037	11,150	16,633
Others	288,541	327,026	19,864	51,805	50,955	26,623	37,565	29,531	31,110
Q. Western Asia	2,516,470	2,348,817	183,584	177,465	181,030	225,875	205,527	187,460	278,438
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	5,041	4,429	4,126	5,219	7,472	4,593	5,186
Jordan	38,477	27,350	2,437	1,670	2,692	3,923	2,640	2,650	3,189
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	10,720	11,097	7,449	16,133	11,607	10,296	11,133
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	27,921	36,217	23,139	29,427	35,309	29,971	36,270
Turkey	262,678	273,893	21,988	19,156	25,277	26,012	24,525	20,344	30,097
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	81,524	76,172	84,670	98,212	86,759	84,831	146,065
Others	463,233	450,083	33,954	28,724	33,676	46,949	37,216	34,775	46,498
R. Australia & New Zealand	245,361	328,683	21,519	25,983	29,363	28,737	27,344	27,782	28,555
Australia	207,385	281,685	17,786	21,937	25,005	24,069	21,769	22,668	25,119
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	3,733	4,047	4,359	4,668	5,575	5,115	3,436
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	4,151	24,959	262	273	314	380	327	568	347

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
Grand Total	43,645,100	53,818,004	4,066,953	5,014,977	5,966,964	6,056,966	6,028,000	6,450,985	6,538,003
A. Latin America	22,488	32,754	1,322	2,551	1,356	393	1,077	2,009	1,104
B. Central America	53,088	57,109	5,681	8,231	12,790.6	9,909.2	3,085.2	2,522	5,082
Mexico	43,984	39,223	2,883	6,777	11,355	2,214	2,125	1,167	3,495
Others	9,104	17,886	2,798	1,454	1,436	7,695	960	1,355	1,587
C. South America	614,974	897,667	35,997	64,770	126,702.7	92,272.3	44,303.3	69,226	92,010
Argentina	68,860	80,320	4,814	6,397	8,963	11,594	4,050	4,707	9,516
Brazil	515,193	795,824	29,769	56,226	114,072	78,784	35,494	48,144	78,213
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	611	714	266	782	766	2,340	48
Others	14,405	14,809	803	1,433	3,402	1,112	3,993	14,035	4,234
D. North America	2,578,783	2,910,394	247,469	237,614	228,037	286,039	166,052	301,201	325,037
Canada	326,261	463,661	41,680	43,417	27,576	27,891	22,664	26,145	27,722
USA	2,251,298	2,445,991	205,729	194,148	200,461	258,135	143,350	275,054	297,268
Others	1,224	742	60	50	-	13	38	1	47
E. Eastern Europe	415,393	1,135,382	165,552	164,862	66,680	127,478	179,990	225,935	149,450
Hungary	11,693	13,551	788	897	1,729	1,358	505	1,211	1,096
Romania	18,083	18,199	1,345	738	3,364	2,939	40,191	417	977
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	60,446	140,401	13,799	13,528	10,816	26,794	21,878
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	91,733	12,567	28,252	88,420	110,239	138,013	86,828
Others	120,119	211,942	11,240	10,259	19,536	21,233	18,238	59,500	38,671
F. Northern Europe	1,146,831	1,330,264	98,590	148,265	103,195	132,308	119,693	155,845	165,597
Denmark	80,890	82,356	4,872	8,069	6,861	5,818	4,625	8,659	12,739
Finland	52,155	73,039	4,398	9,662	3,538	15,800	6,425	8,888	10,117
Norway	16,567	23,821	2,972	2,250	2,840	2,930	3,644	6,026	4,552
Sweden	240,925	301,405	18,105	46,064	13,139	19,230	12,850	20,091	28,280
United Kingdom	692,551	780,086	62,973	75,816	69,315	80,618	86,937	104,837	102,798
Others	63,743	69,557	5,269	6,404	7,502	7,912	5,211	7,344	7,111
G. Southern Europe	760,211	898,947	81,348	72,387	79,430	100,016	127,677	106,851	96,508
Greece	26,868	54,235	6,683	12,256	1,883	3,787	2,427	1,966	3,681
Italy	509,916	568,009	56,014	43,589	49,972	43,896	48,803	76,810	70,099
Spain	189,465	213,676	16,811	13,218	23,797	39,205	73,326	22,811	18,381
Others	33,962	63,026	1,840	3,323	3,778	13,128	3,121	5,264	4,347
H. Western Europe	3,039,429	3,629,365	249,153	376,270	347,917	355,305	307,615	431,702	371,535
Belgium	306,937	419,822	26,619	29,843	41,270	43,039	49,064	60,626	51,249
France	356,109	349,555	19,433	32,501	32,417	33,623	32,130	34,643	37,826
Germany	949,280	1,148,035	90,624	106,251	113,737	105,984	85,579	108,426	116,835
Netherlands	668,013	465,645	44,363	60,032	79,111	69,629	87,312	53,014	91,551
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,053	60,125	135,140	65,923	86,012	42,832	161,532	61,704
Others	110,075	143,255	7,989	12,502	15,459	17,018	10,699	13,462	12,371
I. Eastern Africa	563,679	576,205	46,640	53,196	53,018	65,058	54,058	74,374	91,561
Kenya	419,210	440,225	37,190	38,757	40,178	37,332	34,366	39,233	52,008
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	183	444	1,242	458	988	713	1,406
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	4,145	9,861	6,277	13,176	10,809	10,857	4,643
Others	57,650	82,299	5,123	4,134	5,321	14,092	7,895	23,571	33,505

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Nov	Dec	Aug ^R	Sep ^R	Oct ^R	Nov ^R	Dec ^P
J. Middle Africa	9,407	89,411	466	372	2,313	1,870	62,005	2,114	2,774
K. Northern Africa	680,703	637,995	54,048	88,161	41,457	49,728	150,927	70,432	32,445
Egypt	271,368	286,536	25,495	34,819	14,018	14,589	86,146	14,480	15,564
Morocco	312,471	334,102	17,402	53,160	27,266	34,431	64,542	55,053	15,789
Others	96,864	17,357	11,151	181	173	708	240	899	1,092
L. Southern Africa	825,938	913,877	40,623	112,961	121,594	119,122	173,621	170,646	134,118
South Africa	812,072	888,157	39,383	111,842	118,717	115,055	172,457	169,895	130,451
Others	13,866	25,720	1,239	1,119	2,877	4,067	1,164	751	3,667
M. Western Africa	260,114	151,820	2,263	10,187	56,168	24,133	15,423	21,493	9,497
N. Eastern Asia	12,009,678	16,812,626	1,222,102	1,541,026	1,750,695	1,687,020	1,744,823	1,912,282	1,956,286
China	9,568,121	13,306,143	943,484	1,192,297	1,392,436	1,309,432	1,395,125	1,546,856	1,599,405
Hong Kong	650,360	688,960	53,697	70,946	80,877	56,377	31,656	40,850	46,887
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,085	109,980	140,791	160,332	181,789	205,557	199,508	183,342
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,640	114,446	136,234	116,531	139,037	112,335	125,006	126,577
Others	4,650	4,798	496	758	519,633	385.18	150,384	62	75
O. South-Central Asia	626,889	582,686	52,802	67,003	44,269	56,401	55,644	67,732	79,577
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	18,290	29,852	6,555	14,628	14,163	25,368	17,311
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	7,831	8,429	6,209	7,719	10,812	10,559	11,850
India	373,561	183,785	14,549	15,840	15,034	13,635	12,366	11,038	25,566
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,090	7,947	7,263	7,182	7,918	6,188	5,132	7,218
Others	11,766	58,449	4,185	5,619	9,289	12,500	12,116	15,636	17,633
P. South Eastern Asia	5,358,793	7,165,823	615,135	648,340	777,048	812,262	770,466	900,905	892,893
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,312,419	95,975	102,715	210,746	218,494	194,665	176,026	230,762
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,313	114,655	117,131	111,303	128,295	162,931	173,175	152,184
Singapore	2,371,885	3,115,898	274,439	288,836	318,090	292,163	242,068	387,942	295,029
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	89,872	103,137	102,941	137,152	129,265	124,862	152,523
Others	294,059	482,451	40,193	36,522	33,968	36,159	41,538	38,899	62,395
Q. Western Asia	11,494,938	13,558,399	931,100	1,206,874	1,632,102	1,803,111	1,650,050	1,590,293	1,627,062
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	3,926	18,170	11,840	107,916	49,975	68,283	80,577
Jordan	15,387	18,296	734	1,364	1,230	2,253	2,320	1,620	1,355
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	62,549	94,006	219,105	126,824	153,186	237,216	148,013
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	167,158	234,738	264,508	417,237	379,064	368,026	378,642
Turkey	608,263	866,628	60,727	79,392	51,929	61,736	48,634	59,435	81,159
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,961,936	526,360	614,465	827,009	958,831	941,776	751,947	646,880
Others	2,045,664	1,741,046	109,646	164,741	256,481	128,313	75,096	103,766	290,435
R. Australia & New Zealand	258,593	427,951	22,498	33,689	36,567	63,595	36,916	34,910	48,583
Australia	222,677	381,983	18,802	29,757	32,023	59,866	33,582	32,461	45,755
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	3,648	3,550	3,452	3,590	3,167	2,286	2,549
Others	3,629	2,979	48	383	1091.361	139,202	166,698	162	278
S. Others	290,081	339,477	36,635	20,361	49,666	64,610	65,944	71,189	63,549
I. Import Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	3,909,425	4,857,122	5,531,007	5,850,630	5,729,370	6,211,662	6,144,668
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	105,554	131,142	175,333	185,465	181,621	196,910	194,786
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	3,803,871	4,725,979	5,355,674	5,665,165	5,547,749	6,014,752	5,949,882
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	263,082	288,998	611,291	391,800	480,251	436,233	588,121

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Grand Total	44,552,898	56,379,910	3,889,544	4,292,089	5,575,018	6,576,907	6,563,247	6,369,121	7,898,727
A. Latin America	11,351	10,710	552	971	1,516	1,250	1,162	745	794
B. Central America	152,546	128,757	10,212	10,388	5,815	13,750	4,946	5,529	6,321
Mexico	103,283	111,131	8,953	9,282	3,433	5,128	3,612	4,388	4,636
Others	49,264	17,626	1,260	1,106	2,382	8,622	1,334	1,141	1,685
C. South America	881,008	1,504,280	52,608	37,311	135,062	224,172	146,163	68,175	68,814
Argentina	85,207	158,267	10,064	5,032	10,244	8,759	12,164	9,097	17,503
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	37,974	29,650	115,490	210,970	125,649	53,018	37,507
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	224	73	240	221	785	2,198	170
Others	37,715	64,190	4,347	2,556	9,088	4,222	7,565	3,862	13,633
D. North America	3,041,247	3,514,481	210,164	319,872	254,971	308,246	394,227	293,843	531,979
Canada	500,658	630,540	11,078	45,355	24,993	38,150	32,820	30,713	21,717
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	199,086	274,517	229,978	270,095	361,407	263,129	510,262
Others	23,687	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
E. Eastern Europe	579,620	1,529,799	166,252	208,348	69,781	86,525	226,744	255,932	234,449
Hungary	22,099	32,286	1,662	2,252	4,201	5,268	2,139	5,153	1,720
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,516	1,695	2,814	2,467	20,147	4,557	2,787
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	67,977	93,557	40,467	20,020	29,284	30,483	39,299
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	74,867	97,400	3,574	32,671	151,817	159,952	139,168
Others	174,232	289,701	20,230	13,444	18,725	26,098	23,356	55,787	51,475
F. Northern Europe	1,124,466	1,202,530	95,301	79,298	90,619	124,982	116,015	110,197	158,943
Denmark	130,886	94,973	9,098	4,521	4,717	10,374	12,627	7,317	10,733
Finland	53,848	52,572	5,234	3,289	4,900	5,644	7,555	3,961	12,455
Norway	22,222	38,479	3,266	2,633	3,013	6,544	3,753	6,163	5,611
Sweden	193,722	244,353	16,370	16,332	25,065	36,286	16,554	17,340	23,137
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	52,765	46,278	45,610	60,647	68,472	64,902	96,909
Others	110,263	107,816	8,569	6,246	7,314	5,486	7,056	10,515	10,099
G. Southern Europe	734,251	854,297	53,578	67,300	89,074	87,279	92,284	70,228	93,790
Greece	32,532	36,583	774	3,141	877	1,675	2,489	1,276	2,073
Italy	490,401	498,816	35,095	46,309	49,925	51,626	41,339	46,215	62,747
Spain	161,608	215,111	12,244	13,972	19,923	24,143	42,373	17,687	24,680
Others	49,710	103,786	5,465	3,879	18,349	9,835	6,083	5,049	4,290
H. Western Europe	2,945,563	3,407,794	232,382	249,612	232,989	336,164	317,376	319,583	401,115
Belgium	266,923	355,401	28,840	22,371	26,001	40,431	33,026	40,968	63,718
France	398,461	419,132	28,935	28,449	34,355	30,834	30,434	66,776	40,651
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	63,902	92,639	63,845	91,165	109,935	62,915	79,530
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	24,804	28,435	20,825	50,797	37,636	74,418	80,449
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	16,870	26,142	21,110	40,587	26,856	12,175	18,875
Others	607,040	776,018	69,031	51,576	66,853	82,351	79,490	62,333	117,892
I. Eastern Africa	654,659	750,742	60,083	57,800	65,577	89,293	90,048	79,957	86,870
Kenya	446,592	509,884	41,209	37,002	36,246	54,422	38,646	30,233	47,626
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	137	90	369	151	10,080	491	171
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	7,310	4,645	1,894	11,425	15,093	16,579	9,472
Others	106,996	166,521	11,427	16,063	27,068	23,295	26,228	32,654	29,601

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
J. Middle Africa	9,591	126,021	589	996	27,065	44,207	37,813	59,049	5,399
K. Northern Africa	802,362	848,998	99,476	51,877	139,099	99,887	75,434	188,812	143,423
Egypt	286,436	339,200	34,530	32,834	99,539	52,842	22,957	88,722	66,490
Morocco	349,122	433,798	51,583	17,354	35,678	44,546	50,298	96,925	75,437
Others	166,805	76,001	13,364	1,690	3,882	2,498	2,180	3,165	1,497
L. Southern Africa	1,010,189	1,209,881	84,588	92,521	135,178	139,410	164,905	265,380	176,011
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	83,424	92,277	134,490	137,315	164,221	264,431	174,802
Others	12,774	10,891	1,164	244	688	2,095	684	949	1,210
M. Western Africa	304,296	243,296	23,188	6,197	22,910	59,895	27,988	41,439	48,202
N. Eastern Asia	14,730,384	19,292,880	1,204,187	1,472,740	1,919,290	2,099,287	2,181,994	2,055,386	2,681,409
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	952,508	1,136,473	1,585,318	1,722,582	1,809,926	1,687,076	2,267,265
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	6,791	10,251	3,313	2,874	3,632	4,907	3,976
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	100,859	142,292	180,890	176,983	182,478	229,798	194,265
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	112,061	119,133	110,091	127,602	121,730	106,954	132,107
Others	609,729	646,438	31,969	64,591	39,678	69,246	64,228	26,650	83,795
O. South-Central Asia	1,408,754	1,650,619	183,172	174,659	130,813	170,340	198,207	201,142	244,430
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	101,022	77,014	27,627	45,436	82,572	93,041	118,315
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	7,984	7,834	2,872	9,305	6,060	6,037	9,073
India	380,096	317,350	19,636	31,566	51,860	50,146	33,194	24,975	33,370
Iran	438,255	531,154	48,567	43,730	38,567	53,922	66,243	67,211	70,954
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	5,176	12,444	5,665	6,362	6,547	6,199	5,387
Others	11,609	39,115	788	2,070	4,222	5,170	3,591	3,679	7,331
P. South Eastern Asia	5,039,922	6,676,218	441,661	536,941	675,454	803,183	775,508	780,229	1,011,074
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	146,176	233,820	327,829	382,785	379,613	344,633	428,127
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	126,068	101,793	119,234	133,840	131,380	107,549	179,770
Singapore	633,143	559,287	52,103	43,839	30,899	108,603	68,348	127,833	153,165
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	84,901	103,355	154,085	134,931	148,705	144,995	177,275
Others	468,161	590,942	32,413	54,134	43,408	43,024	47,461	55,219	72,738
Q. Western Asia	10,803,674	12,881,806	933,377	893,827	1,492,132	1,834,034	1,639,585	1,523,851	1,960,629
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	3,583	3,060	21,178	34,273	16,584	66,191	77,947
Jordan	15,375	23,693	1,865	1,328	2,532	2,340	1,623	3,532	1,823
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	107,648	107,455	189,545	147,737	159,378	241,932	334,259
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	166,872	207,878	314,818	404,873	418,404	329,757	378,083
Turkey	356,607	484,151	32,840	57,861	44,894	33,208	32,920	77,786	42,687
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	427,680	335,337	721,613	808,144	722,842	601,478	826,236
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	192,890	180,907	197,552	403,459	287,833	203,174	299,595
R. Australia & New Zealand	303,861	546,145	38,144	31,412	87,577	54,980	72,846	49,567	44,978
Australia	263,854	491,887	32,887	27,264	83,033	50,790	68,773	44,459	41,164
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	5,236	4,137	4,544	4,124	4,049	4,700	3,802
Others	121	194	20	11	0	66	25	407	12
S. Others	15,153	660	30	25	97	22	2	76	98

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.38	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY19										
Apr-Jun	58.72	820.19	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY19										
Apr-Jun	1,396.81	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY19									
Apr-Jun	266.25	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY19										
Apr-Jun	384.39	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics