

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Nov, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	4	7	8	10	11	14	15	16
Australian Dollar	141.5643	141.5892	140.6166	140.4697	142.4269	142.9389	142.1474	146.5744	147.9176	148.5138	149.7523
Bahraini Dinar	584.5600	586.3840	588.0430	588.0134	588.2068	587.1321	587.1647	587.3717	587.8376	588.0011	589.3751
Canadian Dollar	162.2040	162.1356	161.5568	161.9836	163.8268	163.6986	163.5449	166.0489	166.8638	166.4934	166.8952
Chinese Yuan	30.2169	30.3485	30.3189	30.5338	30.7211	30.5628	30.5199	30.9950	31.4291	31.4567	31.3571
Danish Krone	29.3423	29.3433	29.2189	29.1400	29.6068	29.7924	29.8882	30.3741	30.7239	30.7803	30.9297
Hong Kong Dollar	28.0790	28.1570	28.2431	28.2636	28.2438	28.2211	28.2152	28.2660	28.2717	28.3136	28.3838
Japanese Yen	1.4871	1.4962	1.5017	1.4976	1.5059	1.5086	1.5159	1.5613	1.5901	1.5782	1.5805
Kuwaiti Dinar	711.2005	713.6502	714.6294	713.7305	715.3473	715.7040	715.5484	719.5139	719.5042	720.7997	721.4796
Malaysian Ringgit	46.5744	46.6186	46.6638	46.6754	46.7030	46.6718	47.0279	47.7302	48.2459	48.3476	48.8641
New Zealand Dollar	129.1417	129.5320	128.9348	128.8924	130.6700	131.3384	130.6216	133.4475	134.9910	135.5637	136.4771
Norwegian Krone	21.3314	21.4046	21.1622	21.1131	21.5500	21.6146	21.3917	21.9644	22.2751	22.1350	22.1953
Omani Riyal	573.0949	575.1440	576.2458	576.3058	576.9839	575.6299	574.9915	575.3699	575.7061	576.6783	577.9148
Qatari Riyal	60.3507	60.8296	60.9588	60.9616	60.7032	60.6619	60.5984	60.5549	60.7662	60.9662	60.8073
Saudi Arabian Riyal	58.6319	58.7291	58.9480	58.9710	58.9549	58.8657	58.8621	58.8803	58.9048	58.9454	59.0135
Singaporean Dollar	155.9586	156.2665	156.2711	156.5092	157.4404	157.6554	157.9377	160.1552	161.2596	161.4109	161.6546
Swedish Krona	20.0656	20.0835	19.9592	19.9242	20.3055	20.3974	20.3647	20.9148	21.2594	21.1689	21.2047
Swiss Franc	220.3956	221.0364	220.6951	219.4185	222.5385	223.2845	225.1080	228.9145	233.9704	234.4885	234.7178
Thai Bhat	5.8211	5.8693	5.8613	5.9065	5.9284	5.9323	6.0266	6.1652	6.1941	6.2134	6.2186
Turkish Lira	11.8389	11.8698	11.9031	11.9479	11.9256	11.9721	11.9295	11.9787	11.9442	11.9255	11.9414
UAE Dirham	59.9817	60.0911	60.3095	60.3545	60.3382	60.2380	60.2731	60.2727	60.2989	60.3275	60.3950
UK Pound Sterling	253.6452	253.7141	252.2011	248.5483	251.2389	254.2831	252.4631	258.6204	260.5195	260.6771	262.8474
US Dollar	220.3776	220.7310	221.4879	221.6914	221.6424	221.3034	221.3620	221.3810	221.4845	221.5724	221.8276
EMU Euro	218.3802	218.0945	217.3931	216.6793	220.3394	221.3367	221.9936	225.7121	228.4443	228.6966	229.7754

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit Nov, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	21	22	23	24	25	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	149.2208	149.2890	148.2683	147.8026	148.2934	150.7875	151.4076	149.5959	149.9320	149.6811
Bahraini Dinar	590.1704	591.2933	592.1984	592.8558	591.9590	593.2785	593.4720	593.7833	593.8207	593.7087
Canadian Dollar	166.4636	167.0906	166.3094	166.2542	166.7187	167.3716	167.8228	166.3801	166.4818	164.6979
Chinese Yuan	31.1835	31.2455	31.1843	31.2386	31.2347	31.3076	31.2685	31.0887	31.1963	31.3262
Danish Krone	31.0171	31.0746	30.8705	30.8093	31.0015	31.3650	31.3622	31.1932	31.2381	31.1521
Hong Kong Dollar	28.4233	28.4806	28.5961	28.6197	28.5708	28.6626	28.6757	28.6515	28.6715	28.6880
Japanese Yen	1.5930	1.5920	1.5875	1.5761	1.5792	1.6087	1.6147	1.6161	1.6151	1.6133
Kuwaiti Dinar	722.7564	724.8283	725.3994	724.8913	725.0566	727.7951	728.1790	728.1864	727.8307	727.1478
Malaysian Ringgit	48.8480	48.9043	48.8673	48.7874	48.7920	49.5739	50.1338	49.9434	49.6501	49.9631
New Zealand Dollar	136.4387	137.2957	136.9583	136.8090	137.7985	140.0916	140.3630	139.1078	139.0618	139.3051
Norwegian Krone	22.1540	22.0348	21.8058	21.8216	22.1006	22.5772	22.6184	22.5174	22.4874	22.4103
Omani Riyal	578.2323	579.5279	580.8209	580.1713	580.1587	581.4858	581.4443	582.5750	581.9403	581.4858
Qatari Riyal	60.8884	61.1294	61.2049	61.1588	61.1349	61.2225	61.2225	61.3872	61.3642	61.2775
Saudi Arabian Riyal	59.1455	59.2373	59.3911	59.4319	59.4114	59.4577	59.5510	59.5523	59.5522	59.4992
Singaporean Dollar	161.8841	162.1058	161.9135	161.8145	161.6231	162.5672	163.0955	162.4722	162.8349	162.9569
Swedish Krona	21.1608	21.0395	20.8884	20.8925	21.0229	21.4479	21.5431	21.3753	21.3200	21.1949
Swiss Franc	234.9470	233.9219	232.9843	233.4785	234.6899	237.5527	237.1191	236.4182	236.2293	234.6191
Thai Bhat	6.2053	6.2167	6.1947	6.1829	6.1780	6.2309	6.2756	6.2618	6.2894	6.3389
Turkish Lira	11.9578	11.9886	12.0010	12.0103	12.0156	12.0325	12.0419	12.0379	12.0219	12.0291
UAE Dirham	60.5340	60.6202	60.7751	60.8188	60.8042	60.8476	60.9311	60.9369	60.9354	60.8926
UK Pound Sterling	264.2122	264.9607	264.0741	264.6162	265.2965	269.8954	270.9862	269.6984	268.6094	267.7337
US Dollar	222.3603	222.6603	223.2110	223.4000	223.3631	223.5400	223.7997	223.8200	223.8176	223.6862
EMU Euro	230.6062	230.9010	229.4742	229.1313	230.3799	232.9287	233.0812	231.8808	232.2168	231.4104

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-2023
Jul	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016	219.4371
Aug	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997	220.8863
Sep	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567	230.4659
Oct	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948	220.5724
Nov	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255	222.3105
Dec	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764	
Jan	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108	
Feb	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823	
Mar	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	179.6173	
Apr	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	184.4813	
May	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	195.5004	
Jun	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	204.3674	
Jul- Sep	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194	223.5964
Oct -Dec	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656	
Jan - Mar	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	177.1368	
Apr - Jun	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	194.7831	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	<b>177.4512</b>	

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
Jun-22	49.5111	-17.51	93.9786	-5.81
2021				
Nov	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan	54.7694	0.45	97.0363	0.25
Feb	54.9725	0.37	97.9097	0.90
Mar	54.3456	-1.14	96.6611	-1.28
Apr	53.4026	-1.74	95.8710	-0.82
May	52.1136	-2.41	93.5919	-2.38
Jun	49.5111	-4.99	93.9786	0.41
Jul	47.2663	-4.53	93.2008	-0.83
Aug	46.8065	-0.97	94.3798	1.27
Sep <sup>R</sup>	45.8510	-2.04	90.7125	-3.89
Oct <sup>R</sup>	48.7498	6.32	100.1873	10.44
Nov <sup>P</sup>	47.7493	-2.05	98.8473	-1.34

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2020-21	2021-2022	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Australian Dollar	119.3876	128.5204	126.5163	126.4652	150.8017	153.5943	153.9377	140.2748	146.6090
Bahraini Dinar	422.8129	470.1410	466.1275	457.3332	582.3544	584.7470	611.1459	584.6089	589.9347
Canadian Dollar	124.7096	140.2418	139.6541	137.7377	169.7401	170.8697	173.0208	160.8921	165.2782
Chinese Yuan	24.1827	27.5718	27.7629	27.1044	32.5850	32.4595	32.8540	30.6742	30.9873
Danish Krone	25.6561	26.8581	26.8370	26.5755	30.1091	30.0730	30.7252	29.1801	30.4868
Hong Kong Dollar	20.6442	22.8054	22.6466	22.2436	28.0335	28.1727	29.4054	28.1148	28.4142
Japanese Yen	1.5034	1.5121	1.5342	1.5162	1.6035	1.6349	1.6099	1.4999	1.5628
Kuwaiti Dinar	526.2584	586.7934	583.0150	572.7695	715.8908	719.0393	746.6173	711.4135	721.1038
Malaysian Ringgit	38.7926	42.0002	42.0961	41.4279	49.4428	49.4913	50.7918	46.9908	48.2660
New Zealand Dollar	111.2186	120.4126	118.9178	121.6130	136.8895	138.4503	136.9266	125.5793	134.8971
Norwegian Krone	18.2895	19.8288	19.9516	19.8663	22.0631	22.7823	22.5175	20.8738	21.9364
Omani Riyal	415.9651	462.5760	458.3494	450.1002	571.8117	573.4688	599.9349	573.2576	578.1860
Qatari Riyal	43.9663	48.8079	48.4331	47.5333	60.2991	60.4034	63.1973	60.5637	60.9595
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.6535	47.3939	46.9685	46.1237	58.4548	58.7656	61.3103	58.6805	59.1398
Singaporean Dollar	118.7881	130.7161	130.5298	127.5097	157.4694	159.3969	163.0098	154.7888	160.2756
Swedish Krona	18.6777	19.3138	19.2930	19.6863	21.2421	21.2885	21.1839	19.8351	20.8349
Swiss Franc	175.8046	190.6367	191.8524	187.6762	226.4842	230.7711	236.7102	221.7064	230.3109
Thai Baht	5.1892	5.3285	5.3123	5.2409	6.0419	6.1665	6.2352	5.8240	6.1196
Turkish lira	20.8546	14.6402	13.0273	16.4191	12.5597	12.2947	12.6184	11.8806	11.9673
UAE Dirham	43.5597	48.4186	48.0062	47.1145	59.7439	60.0998	62.7440	60.0449	60.5227
UK Pound Sterling	215.2793	235.9431	238.9973	232.8762	263.1413	264.5776	260.7372	248.9202	260.8972
US Dollar	160.0219	177.8359	176.3108	173.0255	219.4371	220.8863	230.4659	220.5724	222.3105
EMU Euro	190.7393	199.5306	199.5114	197.3338	223.5340	223.4724	228.1486	216.9348	226.6122

Source: Core Statistics Department

Note: Exchange Rates are the mid points of bank's floating buying and selling rate.  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2022 I	+0.44	-1.85	-0.61	-1.02	-0.40	-6.69	+0.05	-2.95	-2.30	-0.14	-1.62	-0.53	-8.30
II	-5.26	-6.43	-3.97	-3.76	-0.00	-10.42	-5.28	-10.21	-7.74	-0.00	-6.35	-3.57	-12.05
III	-5.65	-6.15	-3.20	-2.14	-0.06	-5.60	-4.37	-10.38	-8.61	0.31	-9.89	-2.06	-10.11
2021 Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01
Mar	-0.50	-0.87	-0.42	+0.03	+0.00	-5.60	-0.07	-3.29	-2.01	+0.00	-0.67	-0.37	-5.92
Apr	-3.70	-5.05	-0.81	-1.26	+0.00	-5.77	-3.56	-1.16	-4.24	+0.00	-4.62	-4.68	-1.14
May	-1.12	+1.64	-1.60	-0.06	+0.39	+1.33	-0.38	-6.71	+0.16	+0.00	+0.45	+1.09	-9.24
Jun	-0.50	-3.04	-1.62	-2.47	-0.39	-6.17	-1.42	-2.61	-3.81	-0.00	-2.26	0.08	-1.97
Jul	-0.50	-1.82	-0.60	+0.23	+0.00	+2.73	-0.23	-14.74	+0.60	+0.51	-0.85	+0.81	-6.80
Aug	-2.39	-1.94	-0.59	+0.20	-0.28	-4.05	-1.02	+9.59	-4.65	-0.51	-3.23	-2.91	-1.82
Sep	-2.85	-2.52	-2.03	-2.55	+0.22	-4.24	-3.16	-4.08	-4.73	+0.31	-6.08	+0.06	-1.76
Oct	-2.70	+1.70	-1.02	-2.13	+0.00	-2.36	-1.81	+3.46	+4.26	-0.31	+1.09	-2.04	-0.35
Nov	+2.12	+4.66	+0.98	-0.92	+0.00	+6.80	+5.62	-1.58	+4.10	+0.00	+6.59	+5.29	-0.09

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2022 I	+1.69	-0.63	+0.63	+0.21	+0.84	-5.53	+1.29	-1.74	-1.08	+1.10	-0.39	+0.71	-7.16	1.24
II	-1.36	-2.58	-0.02	+0.20	+4.11	-6.73	-1.38	-6.51	-3.95	+4.11	-2.50	+0.40	-8.43	+4.11
III	-2.12	-2.64	+0.42	+1.53	+3.68	-2.07	-0.79	-7.02	-5.19	+4.07	-6.52	+1.60	-6.74	+3.74
2021 Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22
Mar	+0.40	+0.02	+0.48	+0.93	+0.90	-4.75	+0.83	-2.42	-1.13	+0.90	+0.23	+0.53	-5.07	+0.90
Apr	-0.97	-2.36	+2.00	+1.54	+2.83	-3.10	-0.82	+1.64	-1.52	+2.83	-1.91	-1.98	+1.66	+2.83
May	-1.51	+1.24	-1.99	-0.46	-0.01	+0.92	-0.78	-7.09	-0.25	-0.40	+0.05	+0.69	-9.60	-0.40
Jun	+1.14	-1.44	+0.00	-0.86	+1.25	-4.62	+0.21	-1.01	-2.22	+1.65	-0.65	+1.73	-0.36	+1.65
Jul	-0.19	-1.51	-0.29	+0.54	+0.32	+3.05	+0.09	-14.47	+0.92	+0.83	-0.54	+1.13	-6.50	+0.32
Aug	-0.72	-0.26	+1.11	+1.91	+1.42	-2.41	+0.67	+11.46	-3.02	+1.20	-1.57	-1.25	-0.15	+1.71
Sep	-1.22	-0.89	-0.39	-0.92	+1.90	-2.63	-1.54	-2.47	-3.14	+2.00	-4.51	+1.74	-0.11	+1.68
Oct	-2.96	1.43	-1.28	-2.39	-0.27	-2.62	-2.07	+3.18	+3.98	-0.58	+0.82	-2.30	-0.61	-0.27
Nov	-0.34	+2.15	-1.45	-3.30	-2.40	+4.24	+3.09	-3.94	+1.61	-2.40	+4.04	+2.76	-2.48	-2.40

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2021		2022			
				2021	2022			Oct	Nov	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
				IV	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	-4.23	-6.48	-2.48	-5.04	-5.11	+2.99	+11.26	+1.82	+4.78	-5.66
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	+0.26	-19.21	-0.73	-7.49	+3.08	-2.89	+9.39	+0.14	+0.60	-0.89
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	-3.70	-5.60	-7.41	-4.97	-3.74	+0.72	+12.04	-0.03	+3.34	-2.60
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	-5.56	-3.37	-5.22	-5.01	-1.76	-2.78	+12.27	-1.26	+6.33	-3.62
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	-1.90	-1.12	-4.04	-4.50	-1.20	-0.07	+11.76	-1.60	+1.73	-5.96
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	-4.48	-2.58	-10.01	-10.34	-1.23	-2.24	+9.81	-4.28	+3.44	-2.13
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	-2.77	-2.36	-6.50	-7.42	+0.07	-2.10	+10.24	-2.09	+4.53	-2.53
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	-4.88	-1.95	-6.70	-8.42	-1.36	-1.66	+9.37	-1.57	+5.71	-0.67
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	-4.18	-2.56	-10.21	-10.32	-0.64	-2.49	+9.90	-4.29	+3.46	-1.58
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	-2.21	+4.01	0.23	-5.06	+0.91	-2.36	+14.21	+0.16	+5.96	-7.85
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	-3.67	-1.35	-4.12	-0.54	-1.74	-0.69	+13.24	+2.13	+2.34	-7.67
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	-3.77	-2.99	-5.20	-6.29	-1.68	-0.55	+10.72	-0.95	+5.36	-6.82
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	-4.31	-2.81	-10.21	-10.66	-0.77	-2.36	+10.14	-4.38	+3.78	-1.58
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	-4.15	-3.53	-7.66	-7.66	-1.86	-0.74	+10.90	-1.40	+1.81	-4.30
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	+0.48	-1.38	-0.95	-2.46	-1.48	-0.87	+15.34	+0.00	+2.24	-5.45
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	-5.84	-2.43	-6.89	-8.49	-2.11	-2.50	+12.87	-4.14	+5.61	-6.52
Taiwan Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	-4.28	-2.94	-10.20	+2.30	-0.64	-2.59	+18.52	+1.24	3.46	-5.59
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	-5.04	-3.78	-4.86	-3.70	-2.73	-0.92	+9.18	-0.35	+3.74	-8.49
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	-4.17	-0.67	-2.67	-1.93	-3.15	+0.74	+14.93	+0.69	-0.77	-5.46
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-4.18	-2.95	-10.21	-10.38	-0.64	-2.49	+9.59	-4.08	+3.46	-1.58
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	-4.18	-2.95	-10.21	-11.29	-0.77	-2.55	+10.14	-5.06	+4.52	-1.58

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period  
Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)
- Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

Million US Dollars

COUNTRIES	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	Nov		Jul-Nov	
					2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	FY22	FY23
<b>Cash</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>2,459.7</b>	<b>2,108.3</b>	<b>13,286.9</b>	<b>12,008.7</b>
1.USA	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,599.6	3,087.4	244.4	229.4	1,245.2	1,299.3
2.UK	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,091.0	4,492.9	313.7	299.1	1,806.2	1,667.0
3.Saudi Arabia	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,726.3	7,754.2	622.3	498.0	3,407.5	2,957.5
4.UAE	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,164.8	5,846.2	475.1	377.8	2,555.2	2,266.7
Dubai	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,116.0	4,558.3	391.6	298.9	2,006.3	1,750.9
Abu Dhabi	1,488.0	810.4	944.8	1,208.2	77.8	74.9	516.6	488.7
Sharjah	37.2	25.1	79.4	59.8	4.1	2.6	25.3	18.2
Others	16.7	8.1	24.6	19.8	1.6	1.5	7.0	8.9
5.Other GCC Countries	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,331.6	3,625.4	297.7	257.5	1,508.3	1,392.9
Bahrain	340.2	417.1	470.8	529.5	42.7	36.3	224.9	200.1
Kuwait	725.8	738.6	861.6	935.5	79.7	66.0	399.0	353.8
Qatar	385.9	760.2	910.7	1,028.5	84.5	74.9	413.7	401.0
Oman	667.2	994.3	1,088.6	1,131.9	90.8	80.3	470.7	437.9
6.EU Countries	609.0	1,778.5	2,728.6	3,361.5	266.7	245.4	1,460.5	1,306.9
Germany	123.5	392.2	431.9	508.9	39.4	39.1	215.4	197.2
France	61.4	240.4	422.7	487.8	40.0	34.3	214.5	180.1
Netherlands	6.8	65.7	48.0	60.6	4.7	4.3	24.8	22.7
Spain	150.9	329.7	402.2	512.8	39.1	37.9	219.7	210.8
Italy	111.2	361.3	606.9	856.2	66.3	66.0	372.6	355.3
Greece	49.6	145.1	273.9	364.7	29.5	29.1	155.9	149.1
Sweden	17.0	44.9	63.0	79.2	6.3	7.2	33.3	32.4
Denmark	15.8	45.3	72.2	70.9	5.3	5.9	30.5	27.1
Ireland	51.2	75.4	155.9	160.3	12.6	10.7	68.0	54.0
Belgium	21.7	78.6	252.0	260.0	23.5	10.9	125.7	78.2
7.Malaysia*	1,551.7	226.5	205.1	144.8	12.3	7.8	59.9	54.8
8.Norway	43.5	69.7	111.8	145.7	10.1	8.4	57.9	48.3
9.Switzerland	31.1	31.1	44.2	45.6	3.5	3.0	19.6	16.2
10.Australia	246.0	339.8	598.0	753.4	56.6	49.6	325.8	265.9
11.Canada	213.0	313.4	594.8	708.1	54.5	47.9	283.3	251.9
12.Japan	23.0	66.4	85.2	78.9	6.4	5.7	32.8	32.3
13.South Africa*	129.2	218.7	353.6	348.8	23.5	20.0	143.9	117.0
14.South Korea*	6.8	44.1	88.4	98.0	8.0	7.9	41.4	39.0
15.Other Countries <sup>#</sup>	425.3	596.8	727.0	788.1	65.1	50.7	339.4	293.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,449.9</b>	<b>31,278.8</b>	<b>2,459.7</b>	<b>2,108.3</b>	<b>13,286.9</b>	<b>12,008.7</b>

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. The data of Workers' Remittances includes the conversions related to current transfers from Roshan Digital Accounts since September 2020.

2. Data is based on original country of remitter from July, 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

\* Prior to July 2018, countries were recorded in other countries.

<sup>#</sup> Encashments from FEBCs and FCBCs are added in other countries.



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Nov					
				FY22			FY23		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>73,064</b>	<b>90,469</b>	<b>(17,405)</b>	<b>29,281</b>	<b>36,515</b>	<b>(7,234)</b>	<b>27,888</b>	<b>30,987</b>	<b>(3,099)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>39,421</b>	<b>84,121</b>	<b>(44,700)</b>	<b>15,056</b>	<b>34,120</b>	<b>(19,064)</b>	<b>14,965</b>	<b>28,637</b>	<b>(13,672)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>32,471</b>	<b>72,152</b>	<b>(39,681)</b>	<b>12,313</b>	<b>29,664</b>	<b>(17,351)</b>	<b>12,065</b>	<b>24,872</b>	<b>(12,807)</b>
1. General merchandise	32,462	72,152	(39,690)	12,308	29,664	(17,356)	12,063	24,872	(12,809)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	9	--	9	5	--	5	2	--	2
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>6,950</b>	<b>11,969</b>	<b>(5,019)</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>(1,713)</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>3,765</b>	<b>(865)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	38	(35)	2	10	(8)	-	15	(15)
3. Transport	821	6,787	(5,966)	297	2,278	(1,981)	392	2,366	(1,974)
4. Travel	541	1,356	(815)	229	458	(229)	205	446	(241)
5. Construction	94	40	54	55	35	20	19	-	19
6. Insurance and pension services	40	290	(250)	15	127	(112)	27	112	(85)
7. Financial services	92	194	(102)	37	73	(36)	35	101	(66)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	209	(196)	6	101	(95)	5	16	(11)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,618	612	2,006	1,051	254	797	1,087	152	935
10. Other business services	1,644	1,912	(268)	653	936	(283)	649	480	169
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	13	1	12	5	-	5	7	1	6
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,071	530	541	393	184	209	474	76	398
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>6,058</b>	<b>(5,296)</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>2,274</b>	<b>(1,998)</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>(1,884)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	280	34	246	107	13	94	114	11	103
2. Investment income	450	6,024	(5,574)	169	2,261	(2,092)	271	2,258	(1,987)
2.1 Direct investment	41	2,629	(2,588)	11	1,160	(1,149)	(2)	523	(525)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	41	2,562	(2,521)	11	1,115	(1,104)	(2)	508	(510)
2.1.2 Interest	-	67	(67)	-	45	(45)	-	15	(15)
2.2 Portfolio investment	182	1,003	(821)	49	367	(318)	192	490	(298)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	155	(151)	1	82	(81)	-	27	(27)
2.2.2 Interest	178	848	(670)	48	285	(237)	192	463	(271)
2.3 Other investment	174	2,392	(2,218)	97	734	(637)	31	1,245	(1,214)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	174	2,392	(2,218)	97	734	(637)	31	1,245	(1,214)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	53	--	53	12	--	12	50	--	50
3. Other primary income	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>32,881</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>32,591</b>	<b>13,949</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>13,828</b>	<b>12,538</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>12,457</b>
1. General government	374	34	340	149	13	136	138	7	131
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,507	256	32,251	13,800	108	13,692	12,400	74	12,326
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>59</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	208	-	208	82	-	82	59	-	59
2.1 General government	193	-	193	77	-	77	54	-	54
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	193	-	193	77	-	77	54	-	54
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	15	-	15	5	-	5	5	-	5
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	15	-	15	5	-	5	5	-	5
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>73,272</b>	<b>90,469</b>	<b>(17,197)</b>	<b>29,363</b>	<b>36,515</b>	<b>(7,152)</b>	<b>27,947</b>	<b>30,987</b>	<b>(3,040)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Million US Dollars

ITEMS	FY-22			Jul-Nov					
				FY22			FY23		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>(4,634)</b>	<b>12,831</b>	<b>(17,465)</b>	<b>(1,111)</b>	<b>6,082</b>	<b>(7,193)</b>	<b>(2,851)</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>(3,080)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1,869</b>	<b>(1,635)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>(834)</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>(263)</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	49	1,825	(1,776)	25	688	(663)	8	521	(513)
1.2 Debt instruments	185	44	141	26	197	(171)	160	(90)	250
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>(24)</b>	<b>(78)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>(41)</b>	<b>(343)</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(32)</b>	<b>31</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24	(388)	412	(3)	(263)	260	(1)	(13)	12
2.2 Debt instruments	(48)	310	(358)	(38)	(80)	42	-	(19)	19
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>2,490</b>	<b>11,042</b>	<b>(8,552)</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>5,540</b>	<b>(5,253)</b>	<b>(844)</b>	<b>(170)</b>	<b>(674)</b>
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	418	1,029	(611)	(182)	760	(942)	(576)	(176)	(400)
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	3	(3)	-	3	(3)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(87)	854	(941)	(282)	241	(523)	(583)	29	(612)
General government	(2)	176	(178)	-	516	(516)	(2)	(208)	206
Other sectors	507	-	507	100	-	100	9	-	9
4.3 Loans	-	3,916	(3,916)	-	1,849	(1,849)	-	(26)	26
Central bank	-	(1,015)	1,015	-	(223)	223	-	(201)	201
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	32	(32)	-	231	(231)	-	(70)	70
General government	-	2,897	(2,897)	-	1,710	(1,710)	-	841	(841)
Other sectors	-	2,002	(2,002)	-	131	(131)	-	(596)	596
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	806	-	806	209	-	209	(317)	-	(317)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	806	-	806	209	-	209	(317)	-	(317)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	1,266	3,324	(2,058)	260	158	102	49	32	17
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	349	(7)	356	260	(2)	262	40	(2)	42
General government	917	3,000	(2,083)	-	-	-	9	-	9
Other sectors	-	331	(331)	-	160	(160)	-	34	(34)
4.7 Special drawing rights	..	2,773	(2,773)	--	2,773	(2,773)	--	-	-
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>(7,331)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>(7,331)</b>	<b>(1,407)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(1,407)</b>	<b>(2,174)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>(2,174)</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	..	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	-	..	-	2,699	--	2,699	(165)	--	(165)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	..	-	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(7,331)	..	(7,331)	(4,106)	--	(4,106)	(2,009)	--	(2,009)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>268</b>	<b>(268)</b>	-	<b>41</b>	<b>(41)</b>	-	<b>40</b>	<b>(40)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Core Statistics Department

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2021				2022	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Jun <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(116,662.5)</b>	<b>(120,055.4)</b>	<b>(122,629.3)</b>	<b>(127,385.8)</b>	<b>(129,536.8)</b>	<b>(133,065.2)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>30,117.7</b>	<b>33,677.2</b>	<b>35,005.7</b>	<b>33,535.7</b>	<b>29,707.1</b>	<b>27,642.5</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>1,966.4</b>	<b>2,035.6</b>	<b>2,026.2</b>	<b>1,950.6</b>	<b>1,944.0</b>	<b>1,899.4</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,883.3	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,883.3	1,952.5	1,943.2	1,867.6	1,860.9	1,816.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invest.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invest.)	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>334.9</b>	<b>302.9</b>	<b>234.2</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>450.3</b>	<b>431.6</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	127.8	127.3	124.6	210.9	223.7	205.1
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	118.5	118.5	115.8	199.4	199.4	180.2
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	9.2	8.8	8.8	11.4	24.3	24.9
2.2 Debt securities	207.1	175.6	109.6	226.6	226.6	226.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	179.1	147.6	82.0	206.7	206.7	206.7
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	28.0	28.0	27.6	19.9	19.9	19.8
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>9,374.7</b>	<b>8,950.1</b>	<b>8,496.9</b>	<b>8,298.2</b>	<b>10,364.6</b>	<b>10,549.6</b>
4.1 Other equity	220.0	220.0	220.0	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,649.8	1,891.3	1,880.1	1,749.1	2,412.4	2,319.1
4.3 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,197.1	5,103.3	5,264.4	5,157.8	5,486.1	5,730.6
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,307.9	1,735.5	1,132.4	1,391.3	2,466.1	2,499.9
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>18,419.9</b>	<b>22,380.9</b>	<b>24,241.9</b>	<b>22,841.2</b>	<b>16,935.6</b>	<b>14,751.4</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1	4,036.8	3,776.7
5.2 Special drawing rights	416.7	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6	2,947.9	213.9
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3	9,950.7	10,760.7
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2	5,322.4	5,024.7
5.4.2 Securities	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4	4,619.0	2,871.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7	9.4	2,864.6

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	Million US Dollars					
	2021				2022	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Jun <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>146,780.2</b>	<b>153,732.6</b>	<b>157,635.0</b>	<b>160,921.6</b>	<b>159,243.8</b>	<b>160,707.7</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>31,603.4</b>	<b>32,642.1</b>	<b>32,205.2</b>	<b>32,624.8</b>	<b>32,655.1</b>	<b>33,218.7</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,545.2	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	28,790.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,545.2	28,505.5	27,989.3	28,177.6	28,424.8	28,790.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,058.2	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,230.3	4,428.5
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,058.2	4,136.6	4,215.9	4,447.2	4,230.3	4,428.5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>8,801.2</b>	<b>11,972.4</b>	<b>12,580.7</b>	<b>11,249.1</b>	<b>11,696.0</b>	<b>11,450.2</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,771.6	2,857.5	2,560.7	2,319.9	2,169.8	2,123.2
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	961.0	999.7	990.2	1,033.6	1,015.2	1,015.2
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,810.6	1,857.8	1,570.5	1,286.3	1,154.6	1,107.9
2.2 Debt securities	6,029.7	9,114.9	10,020.1	8,929.2	9,526.1	9,327.1
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,029.7	8,614.9	9,520.1	8,429.2	9,026.1	8,827.1
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>106,356.6</b>	<b>109,107.8</b>	<b>112,839.0</b>	<b>117,040.3</b>	<b>114,883.1</b>	<b>116,028.7</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	5,136.2	5,368.3	5,401.1	5,574.3	5,627.2	5,695.8
4.3 Loans	93,512.5	95,522.4	95,937.7	99,681.7	97,713.4	99,689.1
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2	827.2
4.6 Other accounts payable	5,479.7	5,979.9	6,537.7	6,808.2	6,657.8	5,919.4
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1	4,057.6	3,897.3

Source: Core Statistics Department

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

Million US Dollars

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with																SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP								Scheduled Banks									
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	IMF Reserve Position	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a+b) <sup>**</sup>	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12) <sup>**</sup>	Net Reserves <sup>***</sup> With Banks (7-10)	Total Reserve Asset <sup>**</sup> (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14) <sup>***</sup>
									FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others				
1	2	3	4	a	b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277	-	-	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47.0	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939	-	-	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	1.9	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	0.2	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	1.7	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	0.2	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	2.7	780	80	4,507	2,568	7,099	23,718	24,398
FY22	3,777	214	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,066	9,816	7,111	(125)	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,253	5,635	16,096	15,452
2021 Nov	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	0.2	16,142	15,966	7,713	(8)	1.9	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	0.2	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	1.6	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Jan	3,731	3,011	65	13,597	41	0.2	16,714	16,608	7,658	8	1.6	1,430	67	3,364	2,807	6,228	23,253	22,836
Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	0.2	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	1.5	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638
Mar	4,037	2,948	138	8,477	81	0.2	11,644	11,425	7,360	(179)	1.4	1,359	63	2,821	2,940	6,001	18,620	17,426
Apr	3,973	2,204	133	8,295	120	0.2	10,752	10,499	7,301	(253)	1.3	1,394	63	2,821	2,772	5,907	17,496	16,406
May	3,822	2,180	122	7,217	100	0.2	9,619	9,397	7,203	(330)	1.3	1,466	67	3,253	2,089	5,737	15,530	15,134
Jun	3,777	214	117	9,602	132	0.2	10,066	9,816	7,111	(125)	0.9	1,475	120	3,138	2,253	5,635	16,096	15,452
Jul	3,644	212	116	8,174	94	0.2	8,596	8,385	6,989	(418)	0.9	1,435	130	3,387	1,619	5,554	13,860	13,939
Aug	3,567	147	109	8,687	107	0.2	9,050	8,834	6,874	(425)	1.2	1,446	134	3,440	1,430	5,428	14,046	14,262
Sep	3,475	127	109	7,751	77	0.2	8,064	7,878	6,789	(300)	1.0	1,356	187	3,234	1,713	5,432	13,252	13,311
Oct <sup>R</sup>	3,407	131	107	8,629	105	0.2	8,972	8,760	6,545	(688)	0.5	1,314	72	3,038	1,434	5,232	13,812	13,991
Nov <sup>P</sup>	3,645	44	107	7,679	24	0.2	7,853	7,722	6,533	(532)	0.5	1,228	134	3,174	1,465	5,305	12,963	13,027

Source: Core Statistics Department

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

\*\*\* In align with Foreign Exchange Reserves compiled by DMMD

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

Million US Dollars

DESCRIPTION	2021		2022										
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,712.7</b>	<b>7,651.9</b>	<b>7,658.4</b>	<b>7,666.9</b>	<b>7,359.8</b>	<b>7,301.4</b>	<b>7,203.0</b>	<b>7,110.5</b>	<b>6,988.6</b>	<b>6,873.7</b>	<b>6,788.8</b>	<b>6,545.5</b>	<b>6,532.9</b>
1. Resident	6,834.7	6,749.4	6,749.2	6,765.1	6,432.9	6,386.0	6,311.8	6,230.7	6,137.3	6,045.6	5,995.3	5,738.4	5,720.2
i) Demand Deposits	2,854.4	2,717.5	2,746.2	2,846.5	2,738.5	2,668.4	2,544.9	2,555.4	2,488.3	2,485.8	2,454.5	2,169.6	2,313.7
ii) Savings Deposits	2,485.6	2,487.5	2,465.7	2,470.1	2,467.8	2,435.0	2,317.1	2,247.0	2,197.6	2,206.4	2,139.9	2,071.5	2,040.3
iii) Time Deposits	1,494.7	1,544.4	1,537.4	1,448.6	1,226.6	1,282.5	1,449.8	1,428.3	1,451.4	1,353.4	1,401.0	1,497.3	1,366.2
2. Non- Resident	878.0	902.4	909.1	901.7	926.9	915.4	891.2	879.8	851.3	828.1	793.5	807.1	812.7
i) Demand Deposits	505.2	516.7	530.0	519.6	547.0	540.0	521.7	501.8	473.6	459.2	441.0	458.9	463.3
ii) Savings Deposits	288.9	325.2	293.2	294.4	294.1	285.6	279.5	285.5	278.4	275.4	256.3	256.8	254.4
iii) Time Deposits	83.9	60.6	85.9	87.7	85.9	89.8	90.0	92.6	99.3	93.6	96.3	91.4	95.0
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
1. Resident	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,723.4</b>	<b>7,662.3</b>	<b>7,668.7</b>	<b>7,677.1</b>	<b>7,370.0</b>	<b>7,311.5</b>	<b>7,212.8</b>	<b>7,120.2</b>	<b>6,998.3</b>	<b>6,883.3</b>	<b>6,798.4</b>	<b>6,555.1</b>	<b>6,542.5</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
1. Financing	1,349.6	1,455.3	1,430.2	1,415.3	1,358.5	1,394.2	1,466.2	1,475.3	1,434.9	1,446.1	1,356.5	1,313.9	1,228.2
i) Exports Financing	391.0	414.8	420.9	443.9	409.2	418.2	418.4	407.7	345.6	336.9	314.8	296.9	253.9
a) Pre-Shipment	212.0	220.7	230.8	223.0	217.6	236.3	245.1	229.3	198.0	212.5	206.3	195.2	151.2
b) Post-Shipment	179.0	194.1	190.2	220.8	191.6	181.9	173.2	178.4	147.7	124.3	108.4	101.7	102.7
ii) Import Financing	958.6	1,040.5	1,009.3	971.4	949.3	976.1	1,047.8	1,067.6	1,089.3	1,109.2	1,041.7	1,017.0	974.3
2. Placements	1,649.9	1,856.3	2,154.6	2,347.3	2,344.8	2,194.4	1,853.8	1,691.1	1,417.6	1,283.1	1,371.4	1,335.9	1,386.4
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,166.1	1,168.7	1,151.4	1,166.4	1,172.5	1,115.2	1,109.5	947.8	628.6	497.0	510.9	670.8	677.4
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	404.7	405.9	400.6	405.9	407.7	389.2	388.1	383.9	375.7	369.1	367.3	360.5	363.4
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	761.4	762.7	750.8	760.4	764.9	726.0	721.4	563.9	252.9	127.9	143.6	310.3	314.0
ii) With Banks	483.8	687.6	1,003.1	1,181.0	1,172.2	1,079.2	744.2	743.3	789.0	786.1	860.5	665.2	709.0
a) Within Pakistan	65.8	85.6	66.7	63.0	63.5	63.0	66.5	120.1	130.3	134.3	186.6	71.9	133.5
b) Outside Pakistan	418.0	602.0	936.4	1,118.0	1,108.8	1,016.2	677.7	623.2	658.7	651.8	673.9	593.3	575.4
3. Balances	696.5	708.0	709.9	715.8	835.5	891.3	630.3	806.3	749.2	704.7	827.3	857.5	744.1
i) Balance held abroad	382.3	418.9	428.0	435.6	511.0	555.3	302.5	473.9	434.7	350.0	502.1	532.9	433.7
ii) Cash in hand	314.2	289.1	281.9	280.2	324.5	336.0	327.8	332.4	314.5	354.7	325.2	324.6	310.5
4. Others	4,016.8	3,632.3	3,363.6	3,188.5	2,821.0	2,821.4	3,252.7	3,137.8	3,386.8	3,439.8	3,233.6	3,038.2	3,174.1

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Core Statistics Department

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

Million US Dollars

Sr.	COUNTRY	Nov FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Nov FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Nov FY 22		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>430.1</b>	<b>(14.8)</b>	<b>415.3</b>	<b>884.9</b>	<b>(263.5)</b>	<b>621.4</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.5)	(..)	(0.5)	(2.5)	(..)	(2.5)	(1.3)	(0.6)	(2.0)
3	Austria	-	-	-	-	(0.8)	(0.8)	-	-	-
4	Bahamas	0.2	-	0.2	0.8	-	0.8	0.3	-	0.3
5	Bahrain	1.6	(..)	1.6	7.6	2.0	9.6	9.1	(..)	9.1
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	2.1
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Canada	0.1	(0.1)	(..)	0.8	(1.3)	(0.5)	0.4	10.8	11.2
11	China	27.7	-	27.7	102.5	-	102.5	129.6	(4.7)	124.9
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
14	Egypt	0.5	..	0.5	2.4	..	2.4	2.0	-	2.0
15	Finland	-	-	-	3.0	-	3.0	..	(1.5)	(1.5)
16	France	0.2	(..)	0.2	3.2	..	3.2	21.0	(2.6)	18.4
17	Germany	4.4	-	4.4	24.6	-	24.6	43.2	(2.9)	40.3
18	Hongkong	20.9	(1.0)	19.9	22.7	(1.3)	21.4	74.2	2.8	76.9
19	Hungary	0.5	-	0.5	7.5	-	7.5	7.5	-	7.5
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Ireland	..	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.1	(1.8)	(1.8)	2.7	(14.0)	(11.2)
24	Italy	-	..	..	8.4	..	8.4	11.6	-	11.6
25	Japan	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	(3.4)	(1.0)	(4.4)	(3.6)	(0.1)	(3.7)
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	0.8	-	0.8	2.9	-	2.9	(0.7)	(1.3)	(2.0)
28	Kuwait	2.6	(..)	2.6	10.4	(0.6)	9.8	13.7	(1.9)	11.8
29	Lebanon	0.3	-	0.3	1.3	-	1.3	0.9	-	0.9
30	Liberia	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
31	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	(0.3)	0.1	(0.3)	(1.7)	(0.1)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(25.4)	(27.1)
33	Malaysia	7.2	-	7.2	18.4	-	18.4	23.8	-	23.8
34	Malta	3.8	-	3.8	19.1	-	19.1	7.6	-	7.6
35	Netherlands	6.2	-	6.2	44.3	(0.3)	43.9	184.8	(2.1)	182.8
36	NewZealand	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	(..)	(..)
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(42.9)	-	(42.9)	(74.8)	-	(74.8)	16.1	-	16.1
39	Oman	0.2	-	0.2	0.9	-	0.9	0.8	..	0.8
40	Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Philippines	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	(9.0)	0.1	(8.9)
42	Poland	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	2.8	-	2.8
45	Saudi Arabia	0.7	(..)	0.6	6.0	(..)	5.9	2.0	(0.3)	1.8
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	6.5	0.3	6.8	17.5	(0.9)	16.6	49.2	2.5	51.6
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	Sweden	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	(0.3)	0.2	1.4	(11.7)	(10.3)
51	Switzerland	12.1	(0.3)	11.8	58.7	(0.8)	57.9	57.0	5.0	62.1
52	Thailand	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	0.2	-	0.2	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
53	Turkey	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.6	(1.8)	-	(1.8)
54	U.A.E	12.6	..	12.7	81.6	(1.4)	80.2	63.7	(2.1)	61.7
55	United Kingdom	1.3	(0.6)	0.7	4.5	(11.4)	(6.8)	19.7	(43.0)	(23.4)
56	United States	3.7	0.4	4.1	13.3	16.9	30.2	129.0	(132.3)	(3.3)
57	Others	12.6	0.8	13.5	49.8	(11.7)	38.0	26.7	(38.2)	(11.5)
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment</b>		<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	-	<b>(18.1)</b>	<b>(18.1)</b>	-	<b>(79.0)</b>	<b>(79.0)</b>
	Debt Securities		0.1	0.1	-	(18.1)	(18.1)	-	(79.0)	(79.0)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>430.1</b>	<b>(32.9)</b>	<b>397.2</b>	<b>884.9</b>	<b>(342.5)</b>	<b>542.5</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

Million US Dollars

Sr.	SECTOR	Nov- FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Nov FY 23 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Nov FY 22		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.2	2.7	(1.5)	9.5	11.7	(2.2)	10.0	11.2	(1.2)
2	Food Packaging	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
3	Beverages	1.7	-	1.7	8.2	-	8.2	8.7	-	8.7
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	4.0	-	4.0	4.0	-	4.0
5	Sugar	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
6	Textiles	0.5	0.9	(0.4)	6.7	4.6	2.1	15.4	7.7	7.7
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.1	0.7
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.4	(0.4)	0.0	2.1	(2.0)	-	2.1	(2.1)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	3.0	-	3.0	2.7	-	2.7
10	Chemicals	2.3	1.1	1.2	14.9	5.6	9.3	15.9	3.0	12.9
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	0.2	1.5	(1.4)	1.3	7.7	(6.5)	0.8	7.7	(7.0)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.1	0.7	(0.5)	3.9	3.4	0.5	0.8	3.4	(2.6)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	22.2	0.5	21.7	42.8	2.6	40.2	94.3	1.0	93.3
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.5	1.3	5.1	0.5	4.6
16	Cosmetics	4.6	-	4.6	23.0	-	23.0	9.2	-	9.2
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.1	0.2	(0.1)	0.7	1.0	(0.4)	0.4	0.9	(0.5)
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	1.1	-	1.1	0.1	-	0.1
20	Basic Metals	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	1.0	-	1.0
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	0.2
23	Electrical Machinery	0.7	4.1	(3.4)	8.0	6.7	1.2	33.8	1.2	32.6
24	Electronics	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	30.3	(30.3)	1.2	12.6	(11.4)
	I) Consumer/Household	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	10.3	(10.3)	1.2	10.3	(9.1)
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	-	20.0	(20.0)	0.0	2.3	(2.3)
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.0	1.7	(0.7)	7.0	8.4	(1.4)	6.0	7.1	(1.2)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.0	0.4	0.6	7.0	2.1	4.9	6.0	0.8	5.1
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.3	(1.3)	-	6.3	(6.3)	-	6.3	(6.3)
26	Power	49.7	1.2	48.6	218.6	14.6	204.0	170.8	10.4	160.4
	I) Thermal	12.3	1.1	11.1	86.3	13.9	72.4	69.2	9.8	59.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	24.0	0.0	24.0	61.0	0.7	60.3	35.1	0.6	34.5
	III) Coal	13.4	-	13.4	71.3	-	71.3	66.5	-	66.5
27	Construction	0.7	1.0	(0.2)	13.0	3.7	9.4	13.8	10.7	3.1
28	Trade	7.8	2.9	5.0	29.9	14.0	15.8	40.0	15.2	24.8
29	Transport	2.6	3.0	(0.4)	9.1	15.4	(6.3)	52.6	30.6	22.0
30	Tourism	1.1	-	1.1	7.7	-	7.7	5.1	0.3	4.9
31	Storage Facilities	0.0	-	0.0	0.9	-	0.9	2.2	-	2.2
32	Communications	15.1	58.5	(43.5)	66.7	93.3	(26.6)	138.9	12.2	126.7
	1) Telecommunications	10.3	58.2	(47.9)	41.7	91.4	(49.7)	59.9	11.4	48.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	4.8	0.4	4.4	25.0	1.9	23.2	79.1	0.8	78.3
	I) Software Development	0.6	0.0	0.5	7.4	0.0	7.3	21.1	0.0	21.0
	II) Hardware Development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	III) I.T. Service	4.2	0.4	3.8	17.5	1.8	15.8	57.8	0.7	57.0
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	45.3	1.7	43.6	150.5	9.3	141.1	213.4	8.4	205.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.0	-	0.0	1.0	-	1.0	7.0	1.8	5.3
35	Personal Services	1.9	2.3	(0.4)	21.6	12.2	9.4	31.1	16.0	15.1
36	Others	6.1	0.0	6.1	25.5	3.8	21.8	179.4	16.0	163.4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>166.5</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>681.0</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>430.1</b>	<b>1,065.0</b>	<b>180.1</b>	<b>884.9</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>166.5</i>	<i>84.7</i>	<i>81.8</i>	<i>681.0</i>	<i>250.9</i>	<i>430.1</i>	<i>1,065.0</i>	<i>180.1</i>	<i>884.9</i>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Core Statistics Department



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,639	--	13.8	54,273	--	24.4	(28,634)	--	
FY22	32,471	--	26.6	72,152	--	32.9	(39,681)	--	
2021	Oct	2,375	9,576	30.9	5,930	23,325	63.6	(3,555)	(13,749)
	Nov	2,737	12,313	28.8	6,339	29,664	60.5	(3,602)	(17,351)
	Dec	2,929	15,242	29.0	6,431	36,095	51.8	(3,502)	(20,853)
2022	Jan	2,500	17,742	27.5	6,203	42,298	50.0	(3,703)	(24,556)
	Feb	2,889	20,631	28.2	5,039	47,337	44.9	(2,150)	(26,706)
	Mar	3,069	23,700	26.6	6,117	53,454	40.4	(3,048)	(29,754)
	Apr	3,147	26,847	27.7	5,960	59,414	38.1	(2,813)	(32,567)
	May	2,496	29,343	26.8	5,628	65,042	35.6	(3,132)	(35,699)
	Jun	3,128	32,471	26.6	7,110	72,152	32.9	(3,982)	(39,681)
	Jul	2,280	2,280	2.0	5,348	5,348	(0.4)	(3,068)	(3,068)
	Aug	2,813	5,093	11.3	5,848	11,196	(1.3)	(3,035)	(6,103)
	Sep	2,450	7,543	4.8	4,834	16,030	(7.8)	(2,384)	(8,487)
	Oct <sup>R</sup>	2,284	9,827	2.6	4,579	20,609	(11.6)	(2,295)	(10,782)
	Nov <sup>P</sup>	2,238	12,065	(2.0)	4,263	24,872	(16.2)	(2,025)	(12,807)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Million US Dollars

PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.50	60,795	259	--	14.90	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(1.00)	54,763	290	--	(9.80)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.50)	44,553	30	--	(19.00)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.80	56,380	43	--	26.60	(30,728)	--
FY22	31,782	152	--	24.30	80,136	95	--	42.20	(48,297)	--
2021 Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,128	65.55	(3,859)	(15,594)
Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.79	7,899	5	33,032	62.90	(4,990)	(20,584)
Dec	2,764	15	15,227	24.92	7,580	7	40,619	60.68	(4,808)	(25,392)
2022 Jan	2,614	3	17,844	24.45	6,036	8	46,663	56.84	(3,427)	(28,819)
Feb	2,834	10	20,688	26.01	5,853	9	52,525	52.81	(3,018)	(31,837)
Mar	2,777	7	23,472	24.92	6,407	11	58,943	47.72	(3,634)	(35,471)
Apr	2,897	8	26,377	25.52	6,661	3	65,607	46.55	(3,759)	(39,230)
May	2,624	3	29,004	27.84	6,760	5	72,372	44.55	(4,138)	(43,368)
Jun	2,911	19	31,934	24.28	7,857	3	80,232	42.20	(4,930)	(48,298)
Jul	2,254	14	2,268	(3.08)	4,993	4	4,997	(10.37)	(2,729)	(2,729)
Aug	2,482	18	4,768	3.61	6,071	6	11,074	(9.04)	(3,577)	(6,306)
Sep	2,446	12	7,226	2.95	5,347	6	16,427	(12.48)	(2,895)	(9,201)
Oct	2,384	-	9,580	0.48	4,711	-	21,126	(15.93)	(2,327)	(11,546)
Nov	2,391	-	11,971	(3.83)	5,182	-	26,308	(20.36)	(2,791)	(14,337)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,503,926</b>	<b>5,405,409</b>	<b>353,739</b>	<b>480,636</b>	<b>386,487</b>	<b>430,501</b>	<b>365,688</b>	<b>322,926</b>	<b>358,218</b>
1 Rice	2,211,102	2,760,455	154,983	239,355	188,046	193,790	148,518	106,059	168,843
A) Basmati	816,879	784,917	50,185	70,721	49,069	54,640	41,496	37,522	54,006
B) Others	1,394,223	1,975,539	104,798	168,634	138,977	139,150	107,023	68,536	114,837
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	418,790	437,621	29,387	42,980	31,191	26,529	32,338	43,137	47,343
3 Fruits	469,857	398,915	24,537	32,592	28,397	28,451	18,713	8,834	8,322
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	274,293	255,144	14,557	19,585	15,184	17,086	13,492	11,863	11,270
5 Tobacco	36,101	49,944	4,717	9,329	7,391	5,534	5,161	7,854	4,804
6 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	102,765	105,754	5,456	10,325	10,278	7,681	6,861	5,350	7,367
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	85,313	193,357	29,561	41,362	1,239	3,918	22,996	34,105	20,531
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	352,098	326,592	25,023	27,115	26,272	29,263	26,041	28,987	30,594
11 All Other Food Items	553,607	877,626	65,518	57,991	78,489	118,249	91,566	76,737	59,144
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>14,414,659</b>	<b>18,435,108</b>	<b>1,434,788</b>	<b>1,547,780</b>	<b>1,441,401</b>	<b>1,706,742</b>	<b>1,607,184</b>	<b>1,491,181</b>	<b>1,424,557</b>
12 Raw Cotton	1,906	7,379	3	3	987	2,296	1,903	4,038	1,740
13 Cotton Yarn	921,709	1,200,518	82,435	101,327	96,562	115,368	93,790	78,584	78,319
14 Cotton Cloth	1,883,866	2,342,209	186,336	185,679	190,250	223,097	223,916	181,001	189,333
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	407	1,762	236	44	2	..	206	149	-
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	34,066	67,128	4,169	5,118	5,068	6,690	8,286	6,119	4,189
17 Knitwear	3,372,372	4,516,301	362,056	394,837	359,506	426,518	439,602	392,838	383,152
18 Bed Wear	2,691,294	3,255,287	271,061	301,519	240,660	301,003	270,550	275,422	232,687
19 Towels	881,881	1,080,757	74,145	84,376	80,431	88,219	80,810	70,283	73,868
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	119,136	114,528	6,608	10,059	6,359	9,903	9,607	9,974	10,071
21 Readymade Garments	2,820,299	3,698,400	269,117	293,124	295,581	340,169	303,194	313,816	306,947
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	342,832	415,111	32,554	33,361	30,286	38,995	37,110	34,209	25,690
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	673,334	807,302	71,118	65,612	58,743	70,930	63,540	52,031	55,391
24 Other Textile Materials	671,557	928,427	74,949	72,723	76,966	83,553	74,669	72,718	63,169
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>234,940</b>	<b>414,833</b>	<b>32,297</b>	<b>33,080</b>	<b>9,686</b>	<b>4,862</b>	<b>5,693</b>	<b>17,906</b>	<b>59,632</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	79,205	134,562	-	22,019	-	-	-	-	40,997
26 Petroleum Products	33,249	70,671	2,826	3,749	2,175	4,825	5,661	4,684	6,590
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	122,486	209,599	29,471	7,312	7,512	37	32	13,222	12,045
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,838,696</b>	<b>4,327,905</b>	<b>312,615</b>	<b>337,963</b>	<b>316,377</b>	<b>372,824</b>	<b>390,078</b>	<b>358,065</b>	<b>323,758</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	79,375	97,266	7,442	8,064	6,719	7,252	7,127	7,978	5,789
29.Sports Goods	470,650	506,926	40,200	44,311	34,920	39,942	42,945	42,940	35,221
30 Leather Tanned	157,257	207,031	16,476	17,176	16,536	16,347	17,840	13,468	13,549
31.Leaner Manufactures	559,999	649,048	56,523	54,879	48,394	59,612	61,604	53,600	55,440
32.Footwear	135,520	155,008	12,051	11,495	14,186	13,675	13,894	13,441	11,845
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	480,438	474,580	37,673	41,189	33,017	38,509	38,848	36,151	39,611
34 Cutlery	89,675	92,327	7,827	8,477	5,451	6,279	6,124	6,229	6,230
35 Onyx Manufactured	8,184	6,677	577	610	348	240	346	466	318
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,147,388	1,484,977	84,764	104,394	118,244	133,968	142,999	134,935	112,068
37.Engineering Goods	333,163	313,829	23,424	19,005	16,260	29,274	25,117	21,733	22,266
38 Gems	8,408	10,124	693	823	558	1,015	1,052	1,100	3,577
39 Jewellery	13,914	13,235	780	1,444	503	1,437	1,156	1,551	916
40 Furniture	5,303	7,326	727	674	405	1,529	467	1,274	592
41 Molasses	107	32,864	-	12	1,822	4,011	-	3,893	3,474
42 Handicrafts	342	11	-	6	-	-	120	221	93
43 Cement	314,720	231,812	20,498	22,942	14,481	15,533	27,015	16,072	9,270
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,255	44,864	2,959	2,462	4,534	4,201	3,425	3,014	3,499
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>2,035,638</b>	<b>2,699,960</b>	<b>234,164</b>	<b>237,016</b>	<b>158,568</b>	<b>215,903</b>	<b>180,853</b>	<b>198,961</b>	<b>218,352</b>
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,283,214</b>	<b>2,367,603</b>	<b>2,636,475</b>	<b>2,312,519</b>	<b>2,730,832</b>	<b>2,549,496</b>	<b>2,389,039</b>	<b>2,384,518</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>37,436</b>	<b>36,676</b>	<b>27,859</b>	<b>26,537</b>	<b>74,080</b>	<b>74,080</b>	<b>74,080</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,933,538</b>	<b>2,330,167</b>	<b>2,599,799</b>	<b>2,284,660</b>	<b>2,704,295</b>	<b>2,475,415</b>	<b>2,314,959</b>	<b>2,310,438</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,659</b>	<b>44,882</b>	<b>137,234</b>	<b>(4,676)</b>	<b>108,718</b>	<b>(25,376)</b>	<b>(30,930)</b>	<b>(72,459)</b>
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,471,197</b>	<b>2,375,050</b>	<b>2,737,033</b>	<b>2,279,984</b>	<b>2,813,013</b>	<b>2,450,039</b>	<b>2,284,029</b>	<b>2,237,979</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
			<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,392,116</b>	<b>5,418,604</b>	<b>413,036</b>	<b>514,733</b>	<b>358,079</b>	<b>366,945</b>
1 Rice	2,041,736	2,511,417	171,408	231,908	138,582	143,730	118,852	143,800	203,146
a) Basmati	569,493	695,318	44,855	56,409	45,553	41,556	42,803	51,569	46,117
b) Others	1,472,243	1,816,099	126,553	175,499	93,029	102,174	76,049	92,231	157,029
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	414,606	430,654	39,425	54,118	18,506	19,435	41,848	54,662	51,198
3 Fruits	480,031	477,087	29,242	34,016	34,092	28,935	16,090	17,169	15,444
4 Vegetables	319,506	310,130	18,072	32,772	44,026	13,691	14,202	34,265	13,903
5 Leguminous Vegetables	7	68	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,959	54,384	3,520	4,760	4,872	5,381	3,500	2,296	6,449
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	92,984	106,680	8,037	9,663	5,090	6,695	6,646	8,502	9,838
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	94,133	192,861	40,187	44,906	1,107	5,824	29,883	41,535	18,011
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	331,639	342,788	26,275	29,156	25,962	39,792	30,053	34,626	32,570
12 All other Food Items	581,515	992,535	76,870	73,434	85,842	103,415	93,742	78,492	83,784
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>15,399,083</b>	<b>19,329,985</b>	<b>1,600,930</b>	<b>1,735,930</b>	<b>1,481,021</b>	<b>1,575,366</b>	<b>1,527,071</b>	<b>1,357,038</b>	<b>1,420,924</b>
13 Raw Cotton	807	6,577	-	-	1,094	4,469	347	3,938	1,407
14 Cotton Yarn	1,016,970	1,206,838	106,148	109,133	71,364	89,089	75,809	49,052	42,882
15 Cotton Cloth	1,921,000	2,437,875	183,630	204,848	181,984	195,390	203,149	169,591	153,570
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	64	1,632	69	62	-	80	134	-	264
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	33,369	66,188	4,814	5,840	3,372	4,335	4,101	2,922	4,725
18 Knitwear	3,815,000	5,120,973	457,191	458,977	434,926	449,833	436,422	391,710	400,223
19 Bed Wear	2,771,786	3,292,880	287,865	315,076	253,991	258,300	267,415	217,137	222,466
20 Towels	937,533	1,111,334	82,078	105,283	74,965	75,036	87,279	79,580	92,649
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	110,389	110,413	9,633	11,973	8,736	10,474	10,557	7,589	14,159
22 Readymade Garments	3,032,812	3,904,658	297,434	326,656	304,575	330,021	276,922	275,545	326,659
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	370,417	460,061	35,373	41,095	31,216	39,671	37,432	37,955	33,052
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	756,444	849,120	71,155	84,410	54,722	60,461	64,062	57,843	69,380
25 Other Textile Materials	632,492	761,438	65,540	72,577	60,076	58,207	63,442	64,176	59,488
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>182,303</b>	<b>333,816</b>	<b>2,078</b>	<b>33,271</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>55,635</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>52,093</b>	<b>7,215</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	106,773	259,005	-	28,976	419	54,580	-	44,152	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	42,617	74,810	2,078	4,295	3,504	1,055	5,490	7,941	7,210
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	32,901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,466,663</b>	<b>4,104,467</b>	<b>262,371</b>	<b>390,783</b>	<b>276,801</b>	<b>353,837</b>	<b>347,723</b>	<b>354,745</b>	<b>326,248</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	74,204	83,319	7,423	8,364	7,496	6,216	6,838	5,951	9,709
31 Sports Goods	278,481	364,899	27,307	29,835	29,229	34,516	38,406	37,007	35,458
32 Leather Tanned	161,938	208,092	17,451	17,094	15,207	15,838	14,109	14,704	15,543
33 Leather Manufactures	562,428	621,081	52,510	59,700	50,319	53,437	55,370	53,471	49,038
34 Footwear	131,898	156,984	9,168	11,032	16,829	15,564	16,580	13,553	12,634
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	428,142	422,623	36,892	36,776	32,943	34,120	40,814	39,392	37,528
36 Cutlery	119,268	95,982	10,656	10,483	4,721	4,603	5,636	5,328	4,736
37 Onyx Manufactured	6,366	6,307	579	366	314	326	372	433	213
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,149,084	1,569,032	67,885	137,171	82,114	144,638	117,493	128,339	117,099
39 Engineering Goods	225,913	237,750	16,441	23,503	18,662	26,799	17,733	24,022	23,468
40 Gems	6,684	7,626	634	967	1,322	241	566	1,670	354
41 Jewellery	13,735	14,361	1,400	941	1,007	620	930	1,287	516
42 Furniture	5,208	9,361	713	860	1,340	1,873	755	1,411	1,397
43 Molasses	78	33,505	3	-	5,350	25	18	4,187	4,927
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	111	235	181	-
45 Cement	267,910	223,994	10,249	50,542	5,628	11,589	29,137	19,916	10,608
46 Guar and Guar Products	35,326	49,549	3,060	3,149	4,320	3,321	2,731	3,893	3,020
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,863,979</b>	<b>2,594,933</b>	<b>185,624</b>	<b>226,644</b>	<b>134,672</b>	<b>130,607</b>	<b>210,876</b>	<b>204,715</b>	<b>202,516</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25,304,144</b>	<b>31,781,805</b>	<b>2,464,039</b>	<b>2,901,361</b>	<b>2,254,496</b>	<b>2,482,390</b>	<b>2,445,976</b>	<b>2,383,938</b>	<b>2,391,246</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>1</sup>	Nov <sup>2</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>7,243,546</b>	<b>7,932,010</b>	<b>708,662</b>	<b>704,883</b>	<b>617,508</b>	<b>851,086</b>	<b>822,328</b>	<b>689,408</b>	<b>658,618</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	188,718	169,014	9,804	16,149	10,856	23,030	12,843	19,161	15,967
2-Wheat un-milled	665,170	328,297	101,420	80,911	28,266	86,430	137,551	145,430	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	40,967	32,747	2,924	4,062	603	556	716	1,303	1,053
4-Tea	515,541	561,130	39,798	48,536	34,633	48,517	55,964	53,672	49,131
5-Spices	174,028	160,067	13,828	12,468	9,924	12,402	11,855	8,848	9,900
6-Soya bean Oil	88,647	238,968	283	16,922	32,022	15,461	41,353	28,393	18,776
7-Palm Oil	2,442,277	3,150,868	288,981	233,465	254,563	378,746	347,276	245,941	334,636
8-Sugar	113,939	189,178	75,075	56,174	383	736	329	791	268
9-Pulses	593,633	512,929	39,666	32,991	52,193	79,259	60,879	76,252	78,061
10-All others Food items	2,420,624	2,588,811	136,884	203,205	194,067	205,948	153,562	109,618	150,826
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,322,032</b>	<b>9,641,327</b>	<b>714,772</b>	<b>791,922</b>	<b>503,891</b>	<b>581,675</b>	<b>455,035</b>	<b>437,988</b>	<b>386,128</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	930,209	794,787	66,570	46,771	39,446	38,263	52,785	42,333	24,215
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	350,604	442,997	32,836	32,144	17,989	24,876	15,898	21,172	14,798
13-Textile Machinery	855,492	1,212,164	108,886	112,322	75,350	81,648	73,003	74,726	65,543
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	73,109	110,585	12,142	9,086	2,710	3,430	2,803	2,269	1,430
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,457,224	1,817,354	123,238	145,168	125,745	181,324	99,010	98,912	71,566
16-Telecom	2,512,807	2,251,641	172,165	222,670	32,052	91,073	85,812	82,179	81,418
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	95,612	119,636	12,511	11,009	5,709	11,669	8,366	5,608	5,176
18-Other Machinery	2,046,976	2,892,164	186,424	212,753	204,891	149,392	117,357	110,789	121,983
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,745,191</b>	<b>3,628,848</b>	<b>318,556</b>	<b>290,593</b>	<b>120,553</b>	<b>146,984</b>	<b>141,926</b>	<b>113,954</b>	<b>124,181</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,142,319	3,010,124	232,518	250,332	107,839	129,780	136,684	106,487	112,785
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	587,836	564,509	62,990	35,492	11,599	16,735	3,486	6,758	10,627
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,037	54,215	23,048	4,768	1,115	468	1,757	709	769
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,747,064</b>	<b>18,743,154</b>	<b>1,501,612</b>	<b>1,619,048</b>	<b>2,371,995</b>	<b>2,222,954</b>	<b>1,483,880</b>	<b>1,468,152</b>	<b>1,254,428</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,640,569	10,296,177	744,698	893,643	1,344,821	1,308,632	770,640	696,823	683,267
23-Petroleum Crude	3,189,888	4,601,532	430,926	484,046	522,980	597,198	471,941	402,547	287,549
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	1,776,145	3,681,125	317,937	231,412	499,005	310,551	230,688	356,243	266,149
25-Petroleum Gas, Liquified	133,556	163,571	8,023	9,947	5,188	6,560	10,584	11,966	17,422
26- Others	6,908	749	28	-	1	13	27	573	41
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>4,756,378</b>	<b>5,704,328</b>	<b>415,043</b>	<b>464,532</b>	<b>379,458</b>	<b>360,191</b>	<b>292,838</b>	<b>339,382</b>	<b>447,924</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,892,070	2,282,657	145,268	192,416	133,406	153,451	121,203	135,084	240,314
28-Synthetic Fibre	723,015	820,084	58,303	46,638	66,293	41,521	40,588	47,823	48,887
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	709,084	921,722	64,653	73,697	70,703	55,967	36,856	45,117	56,991
30-Worn Clothing	124,806	127,317	9,690	11,364	8,526	6,960	8,911	13,770	9,890
31-Other Textile Items	1,307,402	1,552,547	137,128	140,417	100,531	102,292	85,280	97,588	91,841
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>8,522,616</b>	<b>10,659,214</b>	<b>889,688</b>	<b>1,026,057</b>	<b>785,121</b>	<b>902,327</b>	<b>781,987</b>	<b>761,314</b>	<b>779,261</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	685,668	716,653	160,629	47,575	59,468	8,483	20,881	58,817	128,684
33-Insecticides	177,911	188,571	10,767	19,350	14,993	14,172	13,495	16,727	11,620
34-Plastic Material	2,459,385	3,251,079	254,940	354,795	253,480	244,640	218,246	219,593	181,481
35-Medicinal Products	870,976	838,817	62,983	74,702	45,487	76,898	53,731	58,539	55,594
36-Others	4,328,677	5,664,095	400,369	529,635	411,693	558,135	475,633	407,638	401,882
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,583,209</b>	<b>5,897,014</b>	<b>545,659</b>	<b>593,151</b>	<b>402,835</b>	<b>448,826</b>	<b>357,222</b>	<b>334,547</b>	<b>300,773</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,627,623	2,106,985	211,183	242,575	122,945	167,424	119,614	105,152	92,173
39-Iron and Steel	2,196,866	2,853,737	266,461	286,010	203,081	189,879	161,544	144,496	143,752
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	242,719	341,882	26,655	23,510	29,419	37,061	26,282	32,928	27,209
41-All other Metals & Articles	516,002	594,410	41,360	41,055	47,391	54,462	49,781	51,971	37,640
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,163,123</b>	<b>1,154,392</b>	<b>90,186</b>	<b>120,743</b>	<b>74,134</b>	<b>90,459</b>	<b>82,291</b>	<b>76,655</b>	<b>76,606</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	190,169	239,281	17,272	28,027	22,030	20,378	19,451	13,656	13,517
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	300,661	204,437	23,319	20,170	9,556	10,319	10,093	9,711	9,221
44-Wood & Cork	168,721	168,998	10,392	13,904	10,930	9,732	8,919	9,744	10,298
45-Jute	48,470	53,587	7,248	7,738	4,322	5,087	3,653	4,030	5,655
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	455,102	488,089	31,954	50,904	27,296	44,943	40,176	39,513	37,916
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>5,064,991</b>	<b>6,620,768</b>	<b>545,252</b>	<b>600,733</b>	<b>317,478</b>	<b>384,819</b>	<b>351,279</b>	<b>356,837</b>	<b>275,846</b>
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,148,151</b>	<b>69,981,055</b>	<b>5,729,431</b>	<b>6,211,662</b>	<b>5,572,975</b>	<b>5,989,320</b>	<b>4,768,786</b>	<b>4,578,237</b>	<b>4,303,766</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,408,000</b>	<b>3,667,511</b>	<b>287,617</b>	<b>311,825</b>	<b>391,223</b>	<b>338,397</b>	<b>269,436</b>	<b>258,670</b>	<b>243,163</b>
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,740,151</b>	<b>66,313,544</b>	<b>5,441,813</b>	<b>5,899,837</b>	<b>5,181,752</b>	<b>5,650,923</b>	<b>4,499,350</b>	<b>4,319,567</b>	<b>4,060,603</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,077,853</b>	<b>5,838,441</b>	<b>488,163</b>	<b>439,190</b>	<b>166,294</b>	<b>197,126</b>	<b>334,666</b>	<b>259,456</b>	<b>202,422</b>
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>53,818,004</b>	<b>72,151,985</b>	<b>5,929,976</b>	<b>6,339,027</b>	<b>5,348,046</b>	<b>5,848,049</b>	<b>4,834,015</b>	<b>4,579,023</b>	<b>4,263,025</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

COMMODITIES	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
			<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>8,347,897</b>	<b>9,015,912</b>	<b>763,038</b>	<b>888,107</b>	<b>763,135</b>	<b>1,020,330</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	191,509	162,153	7,345	16,725	9,543	12,363	11,620	15,899	14,731
2-Wheat un-milled	983,326	795,285	135,449	105,237	107,142	203,622	97,889	51,943	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	78,403	65,250	7,241	8,282	1,882	2,481	3,823	5,243	3,937
4-Tea	580,546	626,197	37,169	55,138	45,321	46,593	43,290	57,272	55,567
5-Spices	224,747	216,184	20,914	16,554	12,268	14,064	11,742	10,952	11,931
6-Soya bean Oil	95,516	197,156	2,722	19,113	15,809	27,234	34,702	33,987	32,362
7-Palm Oil	2,668,609	3,549,305	246,115	389,991	299,361	416,939	419,466	270,837	318,112
8-Sugar	128,654	191,719	58,744	38,270	447	682	308	795	786
9-Pulses	709,733	611,338	53,330	41,537	53,049	110,076	83,013	102,402	105,238
10-All others Food items	2,686,854	2,601,325	194,009	197,260	218,313	186,276	234,432	157,943	106,999
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>10,146,564</b>	<b>10,920,408</b>	<b>872,236</b>	<b>1,067,527</b>	<b>627,620</b>	<b>668,409</b>	<b>473,222</b>	<b>457,159</b>	<b>535,155</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,912,444	1,471,465	159,446	163,044	44,792	54,589	56,339	50,558	57,724
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	460,162	589,231	41,222	57,315	18,402	20,918	25,866	24,179	40,513
13-Textile Machinery	591,980	764,441	67,153	63,595	37,473	55,857	52,527	41,607	25,032
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	141,259	174,869	11,842	18,090	7,610	6,538	9,229	5,083	4,780
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,664,283	1,930,443	148,050	184,558	242,922	195,188	93,157	109,070	156,053
16-Telecom	2,593,356	2,684,598	208,699	283,537	67,901	101,537	78,846	96,805	110,136
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	94,679	112,025	9,209	11,862	5,633	6,185	3,295	2,639	2,004
18-Other Machinery	2,688,401	3,193,335	226,615	285,526	202,887	227,597	153,963	127,218	138,913
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,987,383</b>	<b>4,457,323</b>	<b>379,845</b>	<b>436,333</b>	<b>209,485</b>	<b>211,522</b>	<b>187,417</b>	<b>199,223</b>	<b>220,826</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	2,458,218	3,685,127	277,056	375,276	159,307	209,070	173,345	197,662	178,453
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	513,625	761,317	102,022	59,224	48,984	2,273	13,242	873	4,603
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,540	10,880	767	1,833	1,194	179	830	688	37,770
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>11,357,853</b>	<b>23,318,722</b>	<b>1,604,338</b>	<b>2,182,562</b>	<b>1,436,180</b>	<b>1,865,979</b>	<b>1,563,836</b>	<b>1,188,107</b>	<b>1,646,185</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,160,138	12,069,436	719,034	1,261,184	728,081	930,566	730,113	455,341	708,234
23-Petroleum Crude	3,107,314	5,598,674	365,288	436,097	431,103	473,419	450,503	372,322	545,984
24.Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,617,127	4,989,650	475,311	418,276	230,522	398,931	340,324	296,886	318,138
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	472,931	660,682	44,701	66,966	46,401	63,059	42,893	63,532	73,787
26. Others	343	281	4	39	73	4	3	26	42
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,866,096</b>	<b>4,785,952</b>	<b>386,301</b>	<b>428,734</b>	<b>309,260</b>	<b>369,652</b>	<b>293,577</b>	<b>319,988</b>	<b>371,154</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,479,685	1,828,460	149,559	178,159	106,359	149,017	124,527	135,749	175,085
28-Synthetic Fibre	629,097	742,802	64,459	52,265	59,384	55,646	34,425	37,449	37,436
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	655,730	878,756	49,756	67,933	61,152	56,030	39,270	45,504	62,077
30-Worn Clothing	309,571	433,430	32,540	36,901	26,960	40,044	32,812	34,582	35,666
31-Other Textile Items	792,013	902,504	89,987	93,476	55,405	68,915	62,543	66,704	60,890
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>9,299,619</b>	<b>14,082,809</b>	<b>1,131,992</b>	<b>1,562,045</b>	<b>805,665</b>	<b>897,181</b>	<b>932,832</b>	<b>842,023</b>	<b>893,396</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	718,756	845,539	227,913	24,522	4,944	18,677	92,689	101,834	167,696
33-Insecticides	188,988	201,740	11,799	23,590	24,066	21,294	13,630	16,307	15,855
34-Plastic Material	2,472,798	3,135,682	209,521	297,648	241,805	211,190	205,798	214,445	192,209
35-Medicinal Products	1,390,126	4,063,133	287,090	688,876	91,953	110,764	169,095	105,337	155,130
36-Others	4,528,951	5,836,715	395,669	527,409	442,897	535,256	451,620	404,100	362,506
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,897,098</b>	<b>6,525,193</b>	<b>563,038</b>	<b>663,441</b>	<b>415,395</b>	<b>423,031</b>	<b>417,063</b>	<b>396,419</b>	<b>364,125</b>
37-Gold	8,973	22,624	1,324	3,209	1,021	2,426	3,073	2,461	2,189
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,857,671	2,305,296	204,048	275,115	103,155	155,718	117,900	118,041	111,072
39-Iron and Steel	1,959,984	2,936,897	271,955	277,347	196,858	147,663	176,412	174,625	153,704
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	175,220	260,705	16,951	16,441	18,593	29,874	21,766	24,354	22,292
41-All other Metals & Articles	895,250	999,672	68,760	91,329	95,768	87,350	97,912	76,938	74,868
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>1,218,094</b>	<b>1,187,662</b>	<b>85,682</b>	<b>118,991</b>	<b>73,374</b>	<b>100,252</b>	<b>77,543</b>	<b>77,384</b>	<b>82,183</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	230,499	254,560	16,703	30,362	18,538	25,241	19,111	15,271	18,577
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	374,800	235,471	23,835	23,739	12,300	13,975	9,017	11,517	8,728
44-Wood & Cork	117,195	134,564	5,928	12,540	4,502	7,499	6,533	8,678	7,162
45-Jute	53,275	58,458	4,705	7,317	5,104	8,403	4,052	5,264	5,156
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	442,325	504,609	34,511	45,033	32,930	45,134	38,830	36,654	42,560
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>4,259,286</b>	<b>5,841,530</b>	<b>582,651</b>	<b>550,986</b>	<b>353,253</b>	<b>514,749</b>	<b>461,216</b>	<b>523,058</b>	<b>419,498</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>56,379,890</b>	<b>80,135,511</b>	<b>6,369,121</b>	<b>7,898,726</b>	<b>4,993,367</b>	<b>6,071,105</b>	<b>5,346,991</b>	<b>4,710,634</b>	<b>5,182,185</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>F</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,638,974</b>	<b>32,471,197</b>	<b>2,375,050</b>	<b>2,737,033</b>	<b>2,279,984</b>	<b>2,813,013</b>	<b>2,450,039</b>	<b>2,284,029</b>	<b>2,237,979</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>40,342</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>4,491</b>	<b>7,745</b>	<b>3,486</b>	<b>3,176</b>	<b>2,334</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>106,705</b>	<b>167,428</b>	<b>12,174</b>	<b>13,233</b>	<b>13,884</b>	<b>22,740</b>	<b>16,283</b>	<b>18,721</b>	<b>17,047</b>
Mexico	76,932	101,794	7,830	8,929	7,903	11,374	8,726	10,802	10,642
Others	29,773	65,634	4,344	4,304	5,981	11,366	7,557	7,918	6,405
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>257,395</b>	<b>371,229</b>	<b>29,193</b>	<b>33,307</b>	<b>28,659</b>	<b>31,514</b>	<b>34,029</b>	<b>31,158</b>	<b>25,140</b>
Argentina	35,931	47,361	4,416	3,832	3,580	3,619	6,894	5,641	4,484
Brazil	76,993	102,958	7,988	9,406	7,961	10,908	10,670	10,087	8,230
Uruguay	6,085	9,419	847	429	941	804	716	662	632
Others	138,385	211,491	15,942	19,640	16,178	16,184	15,749	14,768	11,794
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,344,343</b>	<b>7,208,569</b>	<b>565,034</b>	<b>620,271</b>	<b>531,560</b>	<b>665,855</b>	<b>586,023</b>	<b>512,889</b>	<b>510,998</b>
Canada	312,173	403,717	33,884	34,181	31,763	42,567	51,391	37,500	38,496
USA	5,030,724	6,803,510	531,123	585,888	499,686	623,196	534,477	475,330	472,277
Others	1,446	1,342	27	201	111	92	155	59	225
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>708,920</b>	<b>757,842</b>	<b>57,452</b>	<b>61,539</b>	<b>59,999</b>	<b>56,409</b>	<b>57,099</b>	<b>54,633</b>	<b>56,393</b>
Hungary	23,938	26,645	1,732	1,857	1,656	1,550	1,888	1,030	3,098
Romania	38,535	54,285	4,826	4,273	5,151	5,928	7,646	7,512	5,870
Russian Federation	164,137	134,320	10,205	11,184	7,514	6,490	5,956	6,950	5,689
Ukraine	52,878	44,487	3,718	3,701	1,242	1,114	600	823	922
Others	429,432	498,104	36,970	40,524	44,435	41,327	41,009	38,318	40,814
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,689,514</b>	<b>2,966,419</b>	<b>249,776</b>	<b>248,962</b>	<b>217,413</b>	<b>253,606</b>	<b>243,114</b>	<b>222,897</b>	<b>212,987</b>
Denmark	240,986	294,514	18,123	17,779	22,568	30,043	22,699	19,962	15,842
Finland	28,301	30,594	1,945	2,904	4,111	2,731	2,751	3,242	2,722
Norway	55,799	58,622	6,766	3,456	4,286	5,938	4,963	4,903	3,537
Sweden	188,612	192,404	13,178	12,348	12,190	20,218	13,835	15,714	15,324
United Kingdom	2,048,293	2,200,175	195,926	198,584	160,108	178,190	181,644	165,672	161,385
Others	127,523	190,110	13,838	13,891	14,151	16,486	17,222	13,404	14,178
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,930,623</b>	<b>2,734,544</b>	<b>199,983</b>	<b>209,534</b>	<b>235,129</b>	<b>260,603</b>	<b>264,081</b>	<b>255,714</b>	<b>243,133</b>
Greece	78,076	108,456	9,932	7,375	6,823	8,537	9,670	8,846	7,808
Italy	774,658	1,086,404	75,095	78,879	105,300	91,840	111,038	92,842	90,616
Spain	801,702	1,149,628	91,415	93,600	92,327	119,126	113,129	125,661	118,315
Others	276,187	390,056	23,541	29,680	30,679	41,100	30,243	28,364	26,394
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,782,509</b>	<b>4,648,081</b>	<b>353,897</b>	<b>398,319</b>	<b>371,273</b>	<b>452,603</b>	<b>417,336</b>	<b>428,961</b>	<b>375,970</b>
Belgium	584,370	716,690	60,550	63,595	65,549	69,315	62,822	61,523	63,299
France	435,471	531,609	44,915	46,460	43,074	53,847	56,584	56,347	42,840
Germany	1,512,776	1,749,947	129,933	155,033	136,056	166,728	152,994	149,700	139,461
Netherlands	1,118,342	1,486,996	108,658	117,342	113,414	143,634	120,260	127,528	118,163
Switzerland	108,404	132,343	7,534	13,245	11,686	16,551	22,806	31,141	9,738
Others	23,145	30,496	2,307	2,644	1,494	2,528	1,869	2,722	2,469
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>495,958</b>	<b>642,115</b>	<b>45,944</b>	<b>44,767</b>	<b>48,833</b>	<b>53,919</b>	<b>65,364</b>	<b>47,843</b>	<b>56,832</b>
Kenya	175,954	204,131	10,250	13,428	18,257	18,403	23,783	20,369	24,318
Mauritius	16,911	26,413	2,015	2,087	3,127	2,420	2,466	1,137	2,840
United Republic of Tanzania	48,504	62,801	4,184	3,528	4,416	9,175	7,532	4,145	6,845
Others	254,589	348,771	29,494	25,725	23,033	23,922	31,583	22,192	22,828

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,868</b>	<b>32,478</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>2,578</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>2,486</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>2,086</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>153,601</b>	<b>214,184</b>	<b>16,584</b>	<b>21,082</b>	<b>22,419</b>	<b>19,241</b>	<b>17,132</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>16,303</b>
Egypt	87,228	128,787	7,208	14,281	14,271	9,319	9,971	4,765	9,688
Morocco	23,905	29,915	3,210	1,841	3,446	2,610	2,537	3,361	1,241
Others	42,468	55,482	6,166	4,960	4,702	7,312	4,625	2,609	5,374
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>198,279</b>	<b>209,555</b>	<b>17,867</b>	<b>16,760</b>	<b>24,434</b>	<b>20,068</b>	<b>20,116</b>	<b>15,629</b>	<b>20,519</b>
South Africa	182,532	199,733	17,315	15,904	15,489	19,390	19,831	15,399	20,171
Others	15,748	9,822	552	856	8,945	677	285	230	348
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>274,003</b>	<b>313,934</b>	<b>19,299</b>	<b>21,433</b>	<b>14,508</b>	<b>32,352</b>	<b>23,741</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>11,360</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,761,665</b>	<b>3,629,120</b>	<b>283,537</b>	<b>326,507</b>	<b>221,082</b>	<b>233,678</b>	<b>228,772</b>	<b>252,803</b>	<b>275,859</b>
China	2,043,887	2,782,720	204,392	252,808	174,056	159,021	167,923	177,386	199,058
Hong Kong	224,317	334,321	25,194	29,471	17,152	18,075	17,830	15,481	15,437
Japan	175,576	199,928	15,529	13,009	14,917	19,902	18,206	20,808	21,644
Republic of Korea	170,365	205,883	15,015	19,547	14,952	15,529	24,807	21,912	15,378
Others	147,519	106,268	23,408	11,672	5	21,151	5	17,216	24,342
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,997,161</b>	<b>1,981,853</b>	<b>140,415</b>	<b>175,414</b>	<b>149,020</b>	<b>172,296</b>	<b>181,715</b>	<b>143,655</b>	<b>146,078</b>
Afghanistan	983,314	552,781	31,074	48,686	31,757	50,039	45,362	48,862	37,263
Bangladesh	616,202	872,926	68,936	72,356	71,507	72,610	90,388	60,355	70,431
India	2,327	1,292	26	14	47	45	9	9	2
Iran	12,718	0	-	0	-	-	7	11	5
Sri Lanka	261,033	375,100	27,886	30,990	28,146	28,901	30,696	23,747	24,154
Others	121,568	179,754	12,493	23,368	17,564	20,702	15,254	10,672	14,224
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>956,864</b>	<b>1,539,436</b>	<b>103,293</b>	<b>124,985</b>	<b>104,027</b>	<b>107,767</b>	<b>90,533</b>	<b>87,921</b>	<b>139,684</b>
Indonesia	150,292	122,973	8,782	10,842	8,935	8,791	12,439	9,118	10,006
Malaysia	240,151	432,695	32,244	34,947	24,459	25,364	21,628	20,167	32,932
Singapore	170,671	374,957	22,109	43,094	17,893	8,106	10,000	17,475	52,062
Thailand	143,049	146,583	8,025	9,825	12,652	11,591	11,683	11,895	11,083
Others	252,700	462,229	32,132	26,277	40,087	53,916	34,783	29,266	33,602
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,923,276</b>	<b>3,399,373</b>	<b>239,379</b>	<b>281,908</b>	<b>229,504</b>	<b>291,951</b>	<b>256,151</b>	<b>245,593</b>	<b>234,019</b>
Bahrain	53,539	69,828	4,776	5,412	5,184	7,442	6,865	5,823	5,696
Jordan	39,322	41,266	3,110	3,072	3,305	3,340	2,928	4,511	2,909
Kuwait	155,278	134,425	10,857	11,590	8,100	9,277	8,757	10,336	11,777
Saudi Arabia	460,440	420,288	34,379	36,735	29,666	45,488	39,956	31,942	36,965
Turkey	341,779	354,701	25,577	23,830	30,157	32,815	32,026	23,419	21,409
United Arab Emirates	1,419,555	1,842,686	125,335	158,761	109,862	135,041	125,015	129,124	115,874
Others	453,362	536,179	35,344	42,508	43,230	58,548	40,604	40,438	39,392
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>322,029</b>	<b>360,614</b>	<b>25,086</b>	<b>28,561</b>	<b>26,248</b>	<b>34,126</b>	<b>29,316</b>	<b>29,605</b>	<b>31,221</b>
Australia	253,381	302,434	19,744	23,071	22,574	29,515	24,282	24,854	26,358
New Zealand	48,799	51,155	4,911	4,692	3,391	4,042	4,559	4,188	4,598
Others	19,850	7,025	432	798	283	569	476	563	265
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>44,250</b>	<b>66,097</b>	<b>4,412</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>7,924</b>	<b>11,725</b>	<b>12,720</b>	<b>6,914</b>	<b>6,555</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>25,027,860</b>	<b>31,283,214</b>	<b>2,367,603</b>	<b>2,636,475</b>	<b>2,312,519</b>	<b>2,730,832</b>	<b>2,549,496</b>	<b>2,389,039</b>	<b>2,384,518</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>228,464</b>	<b>349,676</b>	<b>37,436</b>	<b>36,676</b>	<b>27,859</b>	<b>26,537</b>	<b>74,080</b>	<b>74,080</b>	<b>74,080</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>24,799,395</b>	<b>30,933,538</b>	<b>2,330,167</b>	<b>2,599,799</b>	<b>2,284,660</b>	<b>2,704,295</b>	<b>2,475,415</b>	<b>2,314,959</b>	<b>2,310,438</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>839,579</b>	<b>1,537,659</b>	<b>44,882</b>	<b>137,234</b>	<b>(4,676)</b>	<b>108,718</b>	<b>(25,376)</b>	<b>(30,930)</b>	<b>(72,459)</b>



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>31,781,600</b>	<b>2,247,497</b>	<b>1,756,646</b>	<b>2,623,839</b>	<b>2,911,349</b>	<b>2,254,261</b>	<b>2,482,908</b>	<b>2,436,990</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,686</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>196,293</b>	<b>14,121</b>	<b>9,493</b>	<b>19,398</b>	<b>17,863</b>	<b>18,193</b>	<b>20,477</b>	<b>14,951</b>
Mexico	79,094	112,893	8,934	5,575	10,381	11,374	11,389	11,762	7,686
Others	34,822	83,400	5,187	3,918	9,017	6,490	6,804	8,715	7,265
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>403,004</b>	<b>27,782</b>	<b>22,567</b>	<b>29,836</b>	<b>35,048</b>	<b>26,973</b>	<b>25,972</b>	<b>30,283</b>
Argentina	37,187	54,497	4,288	2,018	5,256	5,712	5,186	3,513	4,816
Brazil	82,993	107,458	6,524	5,963	8,959	8,847	7,451	7,304	7,518
Uruguay	5,311	7,982	922	320	558	923	991	653	510
Others	159,011	233,067	16,047	14,266	15,062	19,566	13,345	14,501	17,439
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>7,237,619</b>	<b>558,868</b>	<b>356,812</b>	<b>630,297</b>	<b>624,796</b>	<b>518,266</b>	<b>545,987</b>	<b>478,561</b>
Canada	320,407	464,398	27,236	29,549	82,431	45,032	31,325	36,833	32,081
USA	5,157,646	6,773,098	531,628	327,230	547,862	579,752	486,937	509,138	446,429
Others	80	123	3	33	4	12	5	15	50
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>736,261</b>	<b>50,908</b>	<b>39,258</b>	<b>58,561</b>	<b>60,385</b>	<b>49,139</b>	<b>50,043</b>	<b>51,042</b>
Hungary	18,761	21,982	1,593	1,675	1,992	1,979	1,166	1,304	1,201
Romania	42,458	60,463	3,588	3,349	6,997	6,387	4,576	7,197	7,028
Russian Federation	172,372	121,596	6,955	5,514	2,921	3,743	2,098	5,151	5,613
Ukraine	60,868	37,333	4,335	2,962	67	270	29	-	311
Others	430,534	494,888	34,437	25,758	46,584	48,006	41,269	36,392	36,889
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>2,879,082</b>	<b>205,242</b>	<b>174,434</b>	<b>221,297</b>	<b>255,844</b>	<b>209,081</b>	<b>213,578</b>	<b>235,348</b>
Denmark	248,456	269,600	11,840	12,320	26,936	23,396	24,233	17,383	16,792
Finland	32,056	36,097	1,627	1,983	3,454	3,870	2,421	2,983	4,090
Norway	57,151	66,240	5,262	4,881	4,821	7,442	5,245	5,910	4,779
Sweden	159,302	177,589	12,615	10,347	15,290	15,821	13,503	12,210	15,062
United Kingdom	2,030,051	2,156,371	161,398	134,289	156,654	187,502	148,496	164,363	180,567
Others	131,552	173,185	12,500	10,615	14,141	17,812	15,183	10,729	14,059
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>2,980,300</b>	<b>224,433</b>	<b>152,346</b>	<b>273,575</b>	<b>320,155</b>	<b>211,392</b>	<b>303,351</b>	<b>248,238</b>
Greece	77,515	115,036	8,824	6,253	12,172	8,088	6,943	11,973	8,609
Italy	788,628	1,153,843	87,596	56,819	117,598	126,084	74,515	108,638	94,439
Spain	876,947	1,280,040	99,443	67,181	98,785	142,289	103,459	138,277	117,304
Others	320,203	431,381	28,571	22,093	45,019	43,695	26,475	44,464	27,886
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>4,801,582</b>	<b>329,162</b>	<b>281,521</b>	<b>421,731</b>	<b>473,124</b>	<b>399,811</b>	<b>405,189</b>	<b>424,517</b>
Belgium	637,352	787,535	51,935	47,453	76,474	67,575	62,240	56,021	66,646
France	412,538	509,882	34,221	32,547	49,867	54,559	38,231	46,813	50,857
Germany	1,505,542	1,737,218	119,878	106,972	146,782	144,150	162,477	145,753	152,168
Netherlands	1,246,227	1,737,376	121,038	92,243	146,036	204,712	135,145	154,247	152,265
Switzerland	14,077	14,315	1,282	1,052	1,190	1,203	1,090	1,189	1,248
Others	12,548	15,257	808	1,254	1,381	925	628	1,167	1,332
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>784,032</b>	<b>69,335</b>	<b>47,547</b>	<b>66,823</b>	<b>66,104</b>	<b>51,915</b>	<b>71,339</b>	<b>67,984</b>
Kenya	241,045	282,035	22,385	14,052	25,329	30,402	21,895	28,425	27,263
Mauritius	12,867	27,918	1,415	1,030	3,486	3,125	2,099	2,289	1,789
United Republic of Tanzania	90,299	123,456	12,984	7,833	8,106	9,637	5,628	11,702	6,583
Others	320,145	350,624	32,551	24,632	29,903	22,939	22,293	28,923	32,349

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>55,160</b>	<b>2,746</b>	<b>3,763</b>	<b>9,071</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>4,147</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>4,847</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>215,665</b>	<b>15,399</b>	<b>14,826</b>	<b>15,176</b>	<b>17,136</b>	<b>13,586</b>	<b>13,347</b>	<b>17,844</b>
Egypt	88,080	103,471	9,220	6,594	6,772	5,677	6,768	6,059	8,746
Morocco	26,438	35,268	1,257	2,636	2,782	4,166	2,072	1,635	3,721
Others	64,431	76,926	4,922	5,595	5,622	7,292	4,746	5,653	5,377
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>243,550</b>	<b>17,556</b>	<b>15,202</b>	<b>18,738</b>	<b>20,540</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>22,388</b>	<b>20,387</b>
South Africa	211,189	236,704	16,761	14,545	18,413	20,256	18,807	21,130	19,969
Others	6,760	6,846	795	658	325	284	-	1,257	418
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>251,709</b>	<b>19,531</b>	<b>11,045</b>	<b>18,953</b>	<b>17,538</b>	<b>12,250</b>	<b>13,242</b>	<b>13,747</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>3,762,325</b>	<b>235,073</b>	<b>233,836</b>	<b>270,775</b>	<b>311,863</b>	<b>163,549</b>	<b>158,887</b>	<b>263,282</b>
China	2,437,663	3,195,554	201,965	202,736	220,350	256,547	119,668	116,682	199,275
Hong Kong	93,348	58,094	5,133	4,698	4,915	5,620	3,435	6,153	5,452
Japan	176,244	212,131	12,764	11,595	19,650	22,081	18,923	18,420	19,642
Republic of Korea	187,652	225,683	10,542	10,967	19,842	17,282	15,116	11,497	31,494
Others	60,411	70,862	4,669	3,840	6,018	10,331	6,407	6,134	7,419
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>2,404,088</b>	<b>154,166</b>	<b>136,553</b>	<b>192,924</b>	<b>213,132</b>	<b>206,024</b>	<b>198,064</b>	<b>234,120</b>
Afghanistan	1,023,562	808,195	49,569	36,991	81,567	89,492	65,324	77,153	96,580
Bangladesh	651,578	938,636	64,490	63,246	77,405	66,106	70,653	62,833	84,553
India	78	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9
Sri Lanka	275,799	386,519	25,621	22,529	23,741	22,003	50,428	29,198	31,688
Others	172,170	270,736	14,485	13,788	10,211	35,531	19,619	28,877	21,290
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>1,498,195</b>	<b>66,478</b>	<b>85,435</b>	<b>106,568</b>	<b>163,504</b>	<b>102,557</b>	<b>149,170</b>	<b>76,872</b>
Indonesia	149,456	131,362	8,045	4,364	13,342	10,570	10,073	14,039	7,331
Malaysia	239,812	455,404	20,788	23,641	25,022	37,026	20,333	20,954	23,076
Singapore	82,330	79,932	4,411	3,759	3,196	3,376	4,552	3,801	3,305
Thailand	173,521	370,948	6,611	26,279	16,405	59,922	11,075	66,612	14,412
Others	327,026	460,548	26,623	27,393	48,604	52,611	56,524	43,762	28,748
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>2,945,363</b>	<b>225,875</b>	<b>149,871</b>	<b>241,585</b>	<b>275,138</b>	<b>218,787</b>	<b>250,456</b>	<b>222,728</b>
Bahrain	58,672	74,534	5,219	5,448	4,865	6,425	5,580	6,148	4,663
Jordan	27,350	43,725	3,923	1,925	3,164	4,429	3,041	2,963	4,103
Kuwait	115,743	131,640	16,133	8,464	9,575	10,237	8,093	10,256	9,459
Saudi Arabia	415,894	428,879	29,427	25,747	36,198	41,622	36,392	41,005	40,847
Turkey	273,893	364,926	26,012	17,883	36,061	28,104	21,326	25,072	24,359
United Arab Emirates	1,007,182	1,391,486	98,212	63,265	106,066	130,132	104,385	119,128	100,402
Others	450,083	510,173	46,949	27,138	45,656	54,188	35,853	45,884	38,894
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>357,357</b>	<b>28,737</b>	<b>19,939</b>	<b>24,999</b>	<b>31,813</b>	<b>28,018</b>	<b>29,600</b>	<b>30,267</b>
Australia	281,685	305,353	24,069	15,874	21,689	28,161	23,793	25,249	25,829
New Zealand	46,998	52,004	4,668	4,065	3,310	3,652	4,225	4,351	4,438
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>5,819</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>287</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,272,920</b>	<b>72,151,985</b>	<b>6,028,000</b>	<b>6,339,027</b>	<b>5,348,046</b>	<b>5,848,049</b>	<b>4,834,015</b>	<b>4,579,023</b>	<b>4,263,025</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>13,679</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>374</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>57,109</b>	<b>152,140</b>	<b>3,085.2</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>4,446</b>	<b>56,316</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>1,892</b>
Mexico	39,223	66,803	2,125	1,167	3,132	2,375	1,086	844	1,519
Others	17,886	85,337	960	1,355	1,313	53,941	1,074	911	373
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>897,667</b>	<b>1,339,246</b>	<b>44,303.3</b>	<b>69,226</b>	<b>141,667</b>	<b>72,780</b>	<b>118,945</b>	<b>83,920</b>	<b>82,075</b>
Argentina	80,320	139,951	4,050	4,707	26,213	17,105	16,772	21,487	17,672
Brazil	795,824	1,119,772	35,494	48,144	104,726	51,384	88,029	56,637	59,734
Uruguay	6,715	11,984	766	2,340	145	905	2,388	373	389
Others	14,809	67,539	3,993	14,035	10,583	3,387	11,757	5,423	4,280
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,911,951</b>	<b>3,340,453</b>	<b>166,052</b>	<b>301,201</b>	<b>183,842</b>	<b>239,626</b>	<b>231,187</b>	<b>190,024</b>	<b>208,276</b>
Canada	463,929	284,882	22,664	26,145	18,136	30,448	28,391	32,894	49,163
USA	2,447,281	3,055,148	143,350	275,054	165,706	209,178	202,797	157,129	159,102
Others	742	422	38	1	-	-	-	-	11
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,135,382</b>	<b>1,294,527</b>	<b>179,990</b>	<b>225,935</b>	<b>16,444</b>	<b>107,867</b>	<b>70,173</b>	<b>25,897</b>	<b>46,229</b>
Hungary	13,551	14,967	505	1,211	1,306	1,245	1,079	1,197	500
Romania	18,199	60,037	40,191	417	2,593	69,933	25,347	3,084	1,218
Russian Federation	593,611	254,172	10,816	26,794	5,568	2,016	29,528	6,052	8,780
Ukraine	298,080	693,670	110,239	138,013	223	57	156	212	26,319
Others	211,942	271,682	18,238	59,500	6,754	34,615	14,063	15,351	9,412
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,330,317</b>	<b>1,431,383</b>	<b>119,693</b>	<b>155,845</b>	<b>83,484</b>	<b>129,545</b>	<b>96,348</b>	<b>136,356</b>	<b>79,477</b>
Denmark	82,356	89,877	4,625	8,659	6,450	5,470	6,166	5,406	6,069
Finland	73,039	101,145	6,425	8,888	4,692	8,344	7,223	6,023	6,770
Norway	23,821	41,585	3,644	6,026	1,669	4,536	2,531	6,004	2,399
Sweden	301,405	248,798	12,850	20,091	19,331	15,196	22,973	17,542	18,299
United Kingdom	780,139	869,831	86,937	104,837	46,514	88,423	51,730	93,566	39,988
Others	69,557	80,148	5,211	7,344	4,829	7,575	5,725	7,814	5,952
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>898,987</b>	<b>1,208,374</b>	<b>127,677</b>	<b>106,851</b>	<b>90,262</b>	<b>73,630</b>	<b>72,572</b>	<b>47,824</b>	<b>67,005</b>
Greece	54,235	37,236	2,427	1,966	3,035	8,482	2,255	1,747	16,960
Italy	568,022	770,439	48,803	76,810	72,416	44,080	53,621	32,253	32,843
Spain	213,704	330,125	73,326	22,811	12,309	15,515	13,987	11,726	14,479
Others	63,026	70,574	3,121	5,264	2,501	5,553	2,710	2,098	2,723
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,631,138</b>	<b>4,349,411</b>	<b>307,615</b>	<b>431,702</b>	<b>289,065</b>	<b>273,072</b>	<b>362,749</b>	<b>355,908</b>	<b>310,129</b>
Belgium	419,899	549,366	49,064	60,626	21,156	71,650	86,364	25,213	25,976
France	349,555	515,590	32,130	34,643	20,479	31,756	24,665	139,452	23,149
Germany	1,148,241	1,250,812	85,579	108,426	81,427	80,136	92,487	71,538	73,310
Netherlands	466,899	746,415	87,312	53,014	104,255	43,904	98,108	53,529	114,491
Switzerland	1,103,288	1,129,170	42,832	161,532	49,477	30,976	54,574	57,726	63,248
Others	143,255	158,059	10,699	13,462	12,272	14,649	6,551	8,450	9,955
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>576,843</b>	<b>800,200</b>	<b>54,058</b>	<b>74,374</b>	<b>46,960</b>	<b>80,651</b>	<b>82,357</b>	<b>119,404</b>	<b>106,454</b>
Kenya	440,863	502,642	34,366	39,233	31,196	44,452	52,936	48,994	42,714
Mauritius	7,747	11,112	988	713	88	149	558	517	324
United Republic of Tanzania	45,934	83,348	10,809	10,857	3,918	3,984	6,996	18,499	22,138
Others	82,299	203,098	7,895	23,571	11,758	32,066	21,867	51,394	41,278

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22 <sup>R</sup>	2021		2022				
			Oct	Nov	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct <sup>R</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>89,460</b>	<b>83,985</b>	<b>62,005</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>3,035</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1,411</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>785,890</b>	<b>150,927</b>	<b>70,432</b>	<b>23,650</b>	<b>120,792</b>	<b>77,558</b>	<b>60,965</b>	<b>130,167</b>
Egypt	286,536	257,564	86,146	14,480	3,584	10,136	10,709	13,582	11,893
Morocco	334,102	520,299	64,542	55,053	18,034	107,404	63,997	40,812	114,531
Others	17,357	8,027	240	899	2,032	3,252	2,852	6,572	3,743
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>913,877</b>	<b>1,611,157</b>	<b>173,621</b>	<b>170,646</b>	<b>92,819</b>	<b>101,020</b>	<b>47,789</b>	<b>47,513</b>	<b>6,219</b>
South Africa	888,157	1,588,545	172,457	169,895	92,333	100,117	47,465	46,795	5,840
Others	25,720	22,612	1,164	751	486	903	324	718	379
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>151,820</b>	<b>317,986</b>	<b>15,423</b>	<b>21,493</b>	<b>20,524</b>	<b>20,610</b>	10,568	<b>13,629</b>	<b>25,350</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>16,808,741</b>	<b>21,465,574</b>	<b>1,744,823</b>	<b>1,912,282</b>	<b>1,357,098</b>	<b>1,481,447</b>	<b>1,054,633</b>	<b>1,097,906</b>	<b>1,086,996</b>
China	13,301,183	17,296,717	1,395,125	1,546,856	1,125,852	1,246,452	855,975	906,217	906,192
Hong Kong	689,171	641,021	31,656	40,850	32,569	32,981	25,272	42,340	33,299
Japan	1,497,925	1,985,853	205,557	199,508	92,019	106,203	94,693	73,582	62,113
Republic of Korea	1,315,665	1,540,575	112,335	125,006	106,256	95,812	78,692	75,663	85,392
Others	4,798	1,408	150,384	62	403	-	-	104	-
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>582,699</b>	<b>644,505</b>	<b>55,644</b>	<b>67,732</b>	<b>28,682</b>	<b>36,773</b>	<b>33,351</b>	<b>33,487</b>	<b>34,443</b>
Afghanistan	179,228	147,249	14,163	25,368	3,822	2,125	2,212	1,991	1,373
Bangladesh	76,134	97,500	10,812	10,559	7,398	7,440	4,984	7,170	8,631
India	183,785	187,663	12,366	11,038	11,477	16,872	18,139	16,104	15,153
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	85,102	81,728	6,188	5,132	4,908	5,998	4,561	4,881	4,383
Others	58,449	130,366	12,116	15,636	1,076	4,339	3,456	3,341	4,902
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,167,713</b>	<b>9,710,138</b>	<b>770,466</b>	<b>900,905</b>	<b>767,483</b>	<b>900,368</b>	<b>786,836</b>	<b>594,893</b>	<b>681,866</b>
Indonesia	1,313,370	2,675,688	194,665	176,026	223,080	306,802	288,673	250,119	262,835
Malaysia	1,187,354	1,518,664	162,931	173,175	73,250	168,059	94,219	64,159	95,927
Singapore	3,116,770	3,411,146	242,068	387,942	387,675	317,433	275,359	183,444	225,305
Thailand	1,067,743	1,470,347	129,265	124,862	62,786	82,688	90,716	63,452	71,216
Others	482,476	634,292	41,538	38,899	20,692	25,386	37,869	33,719	26,582
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>13,558,582</b>	<b>20,398,227</b>	<b>1,650,050</b>	<b>1,590,293</b>	<b>2,367,487</b>	<b>2,191,047</b>	<b>1,654,361</b>	<b>1,701,842</b>	<b>1,323,711</b>
Bahrain	226,081	885,411	49,975	68,283	111,759	29,653	28,808	4,573	72,244
Jordan	18,296	17,953	2,320	1,620	454	4,207	5,872	677	599
Kuwait	1,354,908	2,303,814	153,186	237,216	316,574	250,876	268,944	285,749	160,217
Saudi Arabia	2,389,503	4,231,267	379,064	368,026	443,566	341,020	355,312	226,252	73,921
Turkey	866,628	943,571	48,634	59,435	32,931	47,782	27,659	36,565	53,087
United Arab Emirates	6,962,115	8,751,960	941,776	751,947	983,873	950,069	719,932	655,659	687,529
Others	1,741,050	3,264,250	75,096	103,766	478,330	567,441	247,835	492,367	276,114
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>427,966</b>	<b>396,929</b>	<b>36,916</b>	<b>34,910</b>	<b>25,604</b>	<b>73,461</b>	<b>36,650</b>	<b>31,261</b>	<b>71,917</b>
Australia	381,998	355,925	33,582	32,461	22,379	69,265	32,711	29,606	68,059
New Zealand	42,989	38,028	3,167	2,286	3,208	4,075	3,888	1,454	2,503
Others	2,979	2,977	166,698	162	17	121	51	201	1,355
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>338,691</b>	<b>637,251</b>	<b>65,944</b>	<b>71,189</b>	<b>31,030</b>	<b>28,665</b>	<b>26,673</b>	<b>34,537</b>	<b>39,777</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>52,149,692</b>	<b>69,981,055</b>	<b>5,729,370</b>	<b>6,211,662</b>	<b>5,572,975</b>	<b>5,989,320</b>	<b>4,768,786</b>	<b>4,578,237</b>	<b>4,303,766</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,653,145</b>	<b>3,667,511</b>	<b>181,621</b>	<b>311,825</b>	<b>391,223</b>	<b>338,397</b>	269,436	<b>258,670</b>	<b>243,163</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>50,496,546</b>	<b>66,313,544</b>	<b>5,547,749</b>	<b>5,899,837</b>	<b>5,181,752</b>	<b>5,650,923</b>	<b>4,499,350</b>	<b>4,319,567</b>	<b>4,060,603</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,776,374</b>	<b>5,838,441</b>	<b>480,251</b>	<b>439,190</b>	<b>166,294</b>	<b>197,126</b>	<b>334,666</b>	<b>259,456</b>	<b>202,422</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>80,135,601</b>	<b>6,576,907</b>	<b>4,785,947</b>	<b>6,760,133</b>	<b>7,856,763</b>	<b>4,993,490</b>	<b>6,053,744</b>	<b>5,293,434</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>18,861</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,073</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>124,928</b>	<b>13,750</b>	3,606	<b>16,682</b>	<b>16,813</b>	<b>10,693</b>	<b>11,327</b>	8,772
Mexico	111,131	93,161	5,128	2,634	14,196	14,294	8,701	9,388	6,935
Others	17,626	31,767	8,622	973	2,486	2,519	1,992	1,939	1,837
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>1,889,733</b>	<b>224,172</b>	<b>106,583</b>	<b>312,953</b>	<b>312,793</b>	<b>176,575</b>	<b>109,149</b>	<b>118,853</b>
Argentina	158,267	218,506	8,759	8,870	23,336	57,387	20,769	25,497	39,260
Brazil	1,278,127	1,550,415	210,970	91,623	282,743	247,071	152,110	68,515	73,139
Uruguay	3,759	8,503	221	573	266	711	2,767	2,841	871
Others	64,127	112,310	4,222	5,516	6,608	7,624	929	12,296	5,583
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>4,370,725</b>	<b>308,246</b>	<b>287,472</b>	<b>254,592</b>	<b>353,060</b>	<b>200,169</b>	<b>244,267</b>	<b>340,297</b>
Canada	630,540	328,531	38,150	23,933	15,099	22,476	22,480	37,781	45,248
USA	2,883,940	4,042,160	270,095	263,540	239,493	330,584	177,689	206,487	295,049
Others	1	35	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>1,667,701</b>	<b>86,525</b>	<b>165,343</b>	<b>73,394</b>	<b>32,114</b>	<b>116,506</b>	<b>221,711</b>	<b>76,755</b>
Hungary	32,286	47,174	5,268	1,560	13,119	3,202	2,393	1,328	6,016
Romania	18,996	66,674	2,467	14,691	2,020	1,710	13,201	85,665	46,129
Russian Federation	778,245	459,986	20,020	21,354	42,508	10,371	32,565	51,441	8,173
Ukraine	410,569	765,539	32,671	110,706	148	507	6,892	25,612	419
Others	289,701	328,328	26,098	17,031	15,599	16,324	61,455	57,665	16,018
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>1,467,672</b>	<b>124,982</b>	<b>84,599</b>	<b>99,395</b>	<b>127,308</b>	<b>90,016</b>	<b>137,737</b>	<b>107,726</b>
Denmark	94,973	97,689	10,374	9,207	7,219	6,439	6,960	7,889	7,872
Finland	52,572	93,446	5,644	5,509	6,736	10,129	5,222	10,142	7,123
Norway	38,479	64,358	6,544	2,737	3,608	3,933	3,882	6,569	3,469
Sweden	244,353	266,622	36,286	12,071	22,500	22,412	14,157	30,040	18,370
United Kingdom	664,337	818,158	60,647	49,930	53,266	59,273	42,678	73,708	52,287
Others	107,816	127,398	5,486	5,145	6,065	25,122	17,118	9,388	18,604
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>1,269,265</b>	<b>87,279</b>	<b>67,294</b>	<b>75,123</b>	<b>76,772</b>	<b>59,897</b>	<b>74,284</b>	<b>53,942</b>
Greece	36,583	33,933	1,675	1,815	3,248	1,788	1,942	3,302	1,791
Italy	498,816	585,005	51,626	30,145	51,613	50,388	29,731	44,733	30,150
Spain	215,111	580,972	24,143	30,899	17,092	21,458	14,308	18,119	20,069
Others	103,786	69,356	9,835	4,436	3,169	3,138	13,915	8,130	1,933
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>3,572,747</b>	<b>336,164</b>	<b>231,432</b>	<b>239,302</b>	<b>338,529</b>	<b>211,148</b>	<b>268,829</b>	<b>328,446</b>
Belgium	355,401	528,473	40,431	24,082	39,713	34,500	31,461	31,853	22,401
France	419,132	436,848	30,834	22,192	22,341	40,883	36,774	22,203	127,025
Germany	1,015,079	1,017,524	91,165	80,165	72,596	74,450	67,556	69,686	68,988
Netherlands	514,439	578,519	50,797	27,444	24,481	93,119	20,729	64,674	26,571
Switzerland	327,725	232,411	40,587	19,584	12,640	18,423	8,306	16,317	17,339
Others	776,018	778,971	82,351	57,965	67,531	77,155	46,322	64,097	66,122
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>994,864</b>	<b>89,293</b>	<b>65,663</b>	<b>71,913</b>	<b>71,695</b>	<b>75,469</b>	<b>83,307</b>	<b>88,344</b>
Kenya	509,884	533,978	54,422	28,181	41,177	39,182	38,958	37,338	35,059
Mauritius	6,199	12,162	151	7,351	103	133	..	-	99
United Republic of Tanzania	68,137	94,076	11,425	11,006	1,163	4,463	4,720	4,541	5,400
Others	166,521	354,649	23,295	19,126	29,470	27,917	31,790	41,428	47,787

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Thousand US Dollars

Country / Territory	FY21	FY22	2021		2022				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>298,353</b>	<b>44,207</b>	<b>27,574</b>	<b>3,217</b>	<b>47,966</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>2,560</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>1,405,434</b>	<b>99,887</b>	<b>55,007</b>	<b>244,539</b>	<b>97,149</b>	<b>75,771</b>	<b>119,675</b>	<b>127,207</b>
Egypt	339,200	512,573	52,842	16,740	108,819	9,171	5,473	9,207	13,264
Morocco	433,798	768,599	44,546	36,677	54,729	81,080	61,514	100,273	95,757
Others	76,001	124,262	2,498	1,589	80,992	6,898	-	10,196	18,186
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>1,936,624</b>	<b>139,410</b>	<b>120,249</b>	<b>52,248</b>	<b>140,072</b>	<b>60,855</b>	<b>88,593</b>	<b>80,036</b>
South Africa	1,198,990	1,884,805	137,315	119,751	51,626	138,202	59,783	87,480	79,242
Others	10,891	51,819	2,095	499	622	1,870	1,072	1,113	793
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>481,898</b>	<b>59,895</b>	<b>20,409</b>	<b>50,786</b>	<b>29,239</b>	<b>21,785</b>	<b>32,954</b>	<b>64,314</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>25,528,815</b>	<b>2,099,287</b>	<b>1,591,119</b>	<b>1,862,223</b>	<b>2,041,012</b>	<b>1,549,006</b>	<b>1,567,478</b>	<b>1,194,198</b>
China	15,537,421	21,042,212	1,722,582	1,319,805	1,481,595	1,646,926	1,315,082	1,296,119	952,002
Hong Kong	124,527	47,436	2,874	2,648	3,168	4,318	2,852	4,108	2,314
Japan	1,568,462	2,290,281	176,983	133,064	179,942	188,702	97,875	107,317	120,467
Republic of Korea	1,416,032	1,542,460	127,602	88,766	146,521	164,132	86,814	122,026	71,395
Others	646,438	606,427	69,246	46,835	50,996	36,934	46,383	37,908	48,020
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>2,206,736</b>	<b>170,340</b>	<b>144,533</b>	<b>138,678</b>	<b>177,040</b>	<b>142,175</b>	<b>188,142</b>	<b>225,661</b>
Afghanistan	606,285	803,776	45,436	60,212	47,267	57,059	51,619	75,837	125,003
Bangladesh	74,723	86,009	9,305	4,419	4,303	6,661	7,222	10,674	5,803
India	317,350	342,777	50,146	24,205	18,536	25,109	26,715	24,583	24,586
Iran	531,154	787,324	53,922	48,305	60,115	76,913	48,196	67,511	64,261
Sri Lanka	81,992	76,688	6,362	4,774	5,123	5,411	3,769	4,481	3,482
Others	39,115	110,161	5,170	2,618	3,334	5,887	4,652	5,056	2,526
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>9,412,438</b>	<b>803,183</b>	<b>565,503</b>	<b>778,571</b>	<b>554,834</b>	<b>696,481</b>	<b>971,487</b>	<b>744,427</b>
Indonesia	3,185,514	4,636,355	382,785	276,815	425,371	266,054	388,984	540,287	471,215
Malaysia	1,098,551	1,319,801	133,840	95,803	109,654	74,772	137,545	116,895	78,401
Singapore	559,287	906,512	108,603	49,840	63,464	43,258	63,002	153,751	63,639
Thailand	1,241,923	1,803,633	134,931	108,437	136,954	122,417	81,591	111,598	104,146
Others	590,942	746,138	43,024	34,609	43,128	48,334	10,651	48,957	27,026
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>22,975,372</b>	<b>1,834,034</b>	<b>1,195,592</b>	<b>2,459,164</b>	<b>3,420,258</b>	<b>1,481,505</b>	<b>1,823,936</b>	<b>1,685,763</b>
Bahrain	91,793	572,815	34,273	12,093	69,594	137,773	83,489	13,269	11,642
Jordan	23,693	20,590	2,340	1,183	948	721	507	5,699	4,295
Kuwait	1,557,370	3,166,236	147,737	116,219	314,285	568,056	142,764	207,637	340,895
Saudi Arabia	2,672,801	5,230,467	404,873	305,102	507,827	645,354	307,972	425,079	311,404
Turkey	484,151	516,720	33,208	24,006	33,340	35,212	60,307	27,863	26,383
United Arab Emirates	5,511,262	8,917,462	808,144	527,099	904,235	1,473,004	627,590	654,173	557,591
Others	2,540,736	4,551,082	403,459	209,889	628,935	560,137	258,876	490,216	433,552
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>512,668</b>	<b>54,980</b>	<b>53,120</b>	<b>26,680</b>	<b>16,828</b>	<b>22,953</b>	<b>106,105</b>	<b>45,019</b>
Australia	491,887	469,070	50,790	50,149	24,179	13,586	19,418	104,100	40,946
New Zealand	54,064	43,006	4,124	2,952	2,489	3,241	3,168	1,990	4,073
Others	194	591	66	18	13	1	367	15	0
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	<b>62.26</b>	<b>903.14</b>	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY22	<b>60.74</b>	<b>1,185.12</b>	1,515.73	1,069.93	1,374.19	2,620.02	1,203.23	1,012.50	1,995.82	1,360.17
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>60.55</b>	<b>830.09</b>	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	<b>61.66</b>	<b>855.28</b>	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	<b>61.77</b>	<b>908.87</b>	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	<b>58.35</b>	<b>901.92</b>	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.65</b>	<b>967.48</b>	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02
Oct-Dec	<b>61.64</b>	<b>1,181.90</b>	1,526.16	1,192.97	1,329.83	2,619.06	1,240.70	1,017.83	1,931.21	1,335.83
Jan-Mar	<b>66.17</b>	<b>1,213.66</b>	1,470.84	1,182.46	1,382.97	2,745.72	1,253.01	1,030.85	1,787.61	1,425.59
Apr-Jun	<b>58.00</b>	<b>1,377.44</b>	1,692.62	1,104.55	1,555.75	2,897.27	1,243.19	1,244.10	2,852.46	1,477.25

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	<b>1,450.51</b>	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY22	<b>1,951.18</b>	1,391.56	1,394.06	1,674.10	2,290.98	2,171.26	1,713.08	1,546.61	2,104.70	2,213.77
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,370.92</b>	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	<b>1,387.10</b>	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	<b>1,471.46</b>	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	<b>1,545.75</b>	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,678.30</b>	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87
Oct-Dec	<b>1,917.48</b>	1,492.55	1,277.19	1,667.50	2,085.79	2,006.09	1,711.30	1,565.60	2,210.85	2,538.82
Jan-Mar	<b>1,834.16</b>	1,367.81	1,286.83	1,680.41	2,090.56	2,064.29	1,670.15	1,569.93	1,913.48	2,350.86
Apr-Jun	<b>2,374.78</b>	1,463.52	1,456.73	1,877.69	3,148.93	2,805.27	1,992.24	1,705.31	2,314.06	1,837.52

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY22	<b>285.03</b>	300.82	728.43	269.30	131.06	1,236.54	238.10	5,300.84	382.33
FY20									
Jul-Sep	<b>264.47</b>	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	<b>261.60</b>	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04
Oct-Dec	<b>279.57</b>	297.29	971.03	339.66	108.73	1,087.43	237.65	3,289.25	358.22
Jan-Mar	<b>309.80</b>	349.69	802.31	209.51	134.40	1,009.32	263.19	3,846.13	407.16
Apr-Jun	<b>294.69</b>	324.07	840.81	291.74	165.77	1,511.83	214.46	8,817.36	462.89

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY22	<b>470.35</b>	279.43	484.43	1078.43	243.51	287.97	456.36	356.22	824.82	592.87
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>298.28</b>	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00
Oct-Dec	<b>489.31</b>	357.50	629.91	1,183.21	235.94	329.61	466.44	388.39	808.58	647.34
Jan-Mar	<b>404.50</b>	192.22	416.49	1040.35	206.13	294.10	454.90	326.65	608.31	619.59
Apr-Jun	<b>422.54</b>	285.01	269.30	1,085.08	313.30	224.89	444.34	348.25	490.41	507.53

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics