

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February, 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	1	2	3	4	7	8	9	10	11	14
Australian Dollar	124.3820	125.5457	125.2101	124.5963	123.4735	124.0873	124.8123	125.3533	124.4222	124.4068
Bahraini Dinar	465.6997	465.7295	464.0377	461.3250	461.2080	460.7570	461.2667	462.1145	461.5403	462.3906
Canadian Dollar	138.6884	138.7738	138.5723	137.7204	136.8805	137.2960	137.2579	137.8710	136.9780	137.2433
Chinese Yuan	27.7363	27.7158	27.6783	27.4905	27.4539	27.4322	27.4318	27.5197	27.4664	27.5139
Danish Krone	26.6119	26.6887	26.7037	26.9144	26.7983	26.7427	26.7612	26.8614	26.7385	26.6794
Hong Kong Dollar	22.6076	22.6174	22.5620	22.4253	22.4065	22.3666	22.3820	22.4610	22.3940	22.4403
Japanese Yen	1.5326	1.5346	1.5353	1.5192	1.5115	1.5097	1.5095	1.5118	1.5030	1.5135
Kuwaiti Dinar	581.0696	582.2621	580.9365	577.1173	577.4491	576.5781	576.9283	578.5722	577.1087	578.9362
Malaysian Ringgit	42.0819	42.1063	42.0356	41.8211	41.6960	41.6272	41.6708	41.8008	41.6987	41.7283
New Zealand Dollar	115.9778	116.8354	116.4186	116.5496	115.5288	115.7065	116.0809	116.8627	115.9818	115.9444
Norwegian Krone	19.8040	19.9438	19.9447	20.0885	19.8502	19.8098	19.7777	19.8311	19.7345	19.7390
Omani Riyal	457.5325	457.8542	456.0921	453.0520	453.6541	452.9042	453.7308	454.5159	453.7131	455.2893
Qatari Riyal	48.2017	48.4344	48.1705	47.9559	47.7983	47.7611	47.9696	47.9740	47.9857	48.0174
Saudi Arabian Riyal	46.9743	46.9544	46.8757	46.5529	46.4826	46.4510	46.4659	46.6021	46.5261	46.6014
Singaporean Dollar	130.4448	130.5374	130.4038	129.9966	129.5289	129.6089	129.6772	130.1874	129.7380	129.7757
Swedish Krona	18.9000	19.0284	19.1043	19.2608	19.0488	19.0749	19.0925	19.1981	18.7205	18.7334
Swiss Franc	190.4469	191.1765	191.1752	189.7922	188.4250	188.4937	188.5728	189.2074	188.2957	188.9227
Thai Bhat	5.3078	5.3123	5.3079	5.3039	5.2994	5.2915	5.3061	5.3551	5.3433	5.3720
Turkish Lira	13.2428	13.1553	13.0512	12.8924	12.8595	12.8040	12.8311	12.9109	12.9318	12.9460
UAE Dirham	48.0041	47.9773	47.8904	47.5629	47.4876	47.4619	47.4742	47.6134	47.5412	47.6182
UK Pound Sterling	237.0102	238.1353	238.3298	237.4343	235.7378	235.6817	236.3109	236.5330	236.2196	236.6101
US Dollar	176.3016	176.1953	175.8757	174.6888	174.3578	174.3253	174.4022	174.8664	174.6184	174.8719
EMU Euro	198.0026	198.4884	198.6072	200.1022	199.2496	199.0128	199.0864	199.6634	198.7072	198.1909

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February , 2022

CURRENCY\DATE	15	16	17	18	21	22	23	24	25	28
Australian Dollar	124.8429	125.5526	125.8875	126.1963	126.6131	126.4883	127.1501	126.4858	127.0147	127.0833
Bahraini Dinar	464.2123	464.2368	462.8769	463.4229	464.4684	465.1604	465.3416	465.6080	468.0939	468.3770
Canadian Dollar	137.5638	137.9802	137.7962	138.0503	137.9465	137.7376	137.9639	137.7222	138.1492	138.2485
Chinese Yuan	27.6158	27.7184	27.6903	27.7087	27.7880	27.7482	27.8414	27.8839	27.9896	28.0627
Danish Krone	26.6947	26.7785	26.7702	26.7973	26.8381	26.7057	26.8033	26.6224	26.6703	26.5518
Hong Kong Dollar	22.5033	22.5129	22.4803	22.5037	22.5358	22.5577	22.5738	22.5619	22.6740	22.6885
Japanese Yen	1.5186	1.5173	1.5199	1.5212	1.5273	1.5319	1.5289	1.5348	1.5327	1.5313
Kuwaiti Dinar	579.5140	579.5620	579.3741	579.9073	581.0012	581.8736	581.9696	581.8058	584.2802	584.3777
Malaysian Ringgit	41.8793	41.8896	41.8980	41.9038	41.9841	42.0282	42.0699	41.9735	42.1479	42.1597
New Zealand Dollar	116.1750	116.5617	117.0640	117.5338	118.0529	118.0023	119.0695	118.4907	118.8703	118.3952
Norwegian Krone	19.7732	19.7316	19.7130	19.7082	19.6504	19.5386	19.8093	19.7002	19.7679	19.7216
Omani Riyal	456.3814	456.5350	455.1476	455.6553	456.6352	457.7451	457.5503	457.8012	460.2479	460.4756
Qatari Riyal	47.9641	47.9732	48.0381	48.0785	48.1348	48.2314	48.2155	48.2336	48.4980	48.5558
Saudi Arabian Riyal	46.7238	46.7815	46.6990	46.7256	46.8177	46.8522	46.8986	46.9168	47.0940	47.1794
Singaporean Dollar	130.1596	130.4103	130.3228	130.4693	130.6038	130.3938	130.7728	130.1981	130.6409	130.2036
Swedish Krona	18.7692	18.9295	18.8472	18.8303	18.8163	18.6129	18.8642	18.5684	18.6499	18.5168
Swiss Franc	189.7036	189.7062	190.2266	190.2368	190.9364	191.7755	191.1200	191.5839	191.3374	191.0820
Thai Bhat	5.4196	5.4131	5.4422	5.4604	5.4776	5.4376	5.4417	5.4420	5.4499	5.4214
Turkish Lira	12.9141	12.9249	12.9071	12.9420	12.9065	12.8597	12.7833	12.7236	12.6141	12.5880
UAE Dirham	47.7407	47.8069	47.7284	47.7464	47.8403	47.8705	47.9239	47.9417	48.1187	48.2025
UK Pound Sterling	237.2936	237.6734	237.9241	238.4995	239.1729	238.7660	239.1154	237.6366	237.0922	236.3467
US Dollar	175.4050	175.5898	175.3291	175.3709	175.7191	175.8098	176.0309	176.0974	176.7357	177.0543
EMU Euro	198.3980	199.1970	198.9511	199.1428	199.4654	198.5064	199.1751	197.7251	198.0498	197.3026

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	173.0255
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	177.1764
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	176.3108
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	175.4823
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul- Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194
Oct -Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	173.9656
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
Annual	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.7778	7.24
2021				
Feb	58.6869	0.74	97.2192	2.16
Mar	60.5813	3.23	100.8229	3.71
Apr	61.7514	1.93	102.9503	2.11
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2170	-0.71
Jun	60.0186	-2.00	99.7778	-2.39
Jul	59.3409	-1.13	99.5682	-0.21
Aug	57.8110	-2.58	97.4062	-2.17
Sep	56.3249	-2.57	96.7089	-0.72
Oct	55.4874	-1.49	96.3782	-0.34
Nov	55.3541	-0.24	98.6014	2.31
Dec	54.5239	-1.50	96.7978	-1.83
2022				
Jan ^R	54.7694	0.45	97.0441	0.25
Feb ^P	54.9725	0.37	97.9097	0.89

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	123.6213	123.4492	126.5163	126.4652	126.8274	126.5163	125.4802
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	423.2828	420.4121	466.1275	457.3332	468.7615	466.1275	463.8933
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	125.8266	125.3668	139.6541	137.7377	138.3796	139.6541	137.8220
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	24.7613	24.6506	27.7629	27.1044	27.8454	27.7629	27.6743
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	26.2160	25.9033	26.8370	26.5755	26.9552	26.8370	26.7366
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	20.6708	20.5332	22.6466	22.2436	22.7515	22.6466	22.5127
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.5435	1.5109	1.5342	1.5162	1.5551	1.5342	1.5222
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	528.2062	525.6320	583.0150	572.7695	585.7075	583.0150	580.0312
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	39.6708	39.3467	42.0961	41.4279	42.1203	42.0961	41.9100
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	115.1989	115.3130	118.9178	121.6130	120.3625	118.9178	117.0051
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	18.8197	18.7515	19.9516	19.8663	19.7782	19.9516	19.7819
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	416.2684	413.3729	458.3494	450.1002	460.9469	458.3494	456.1256
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	43.9971	43.7197	48.4331	47.5333	48.7124	48.4331	48.1096
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	42.6868	42.4138	46.9685	46.1237	47.1984	46.9685	46.7587
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	120.7391	119.8793	130.5298	127.5097	130.0298	130.5298	130.2037
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	19.3251	19.1162	19.2930	19.6863	19.5232	19.2930	18.8783
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	180.5192	177.3870	191.8524	187.6762	192.4784	191.8524	190.1108
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	5.3456	5.3132	5.3123	5.2409	5.2917	5.3123	5.3802
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	21.6311	22.4554	13.0273	16.4191	13.3461	13.0273	12.8894
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	43.5966	43.3164	48.0062	47.1145	48.2416	48.0062	47.7776
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	218.2962	220.6439	238.9973	232.8762	235.6528	238.9973	237.3761
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	160.1536	159.1313	176.3108	173.0255	177.1764	176.3108	175.4823
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	194.8533	192.5406	199.5114	197.3338	200.1360	199.5114	198.7512

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2021	+2.58	-7.04	-2.04	-1.16	+0.02	-9.26	-3.63	-9.79	+0.10	+0.26	-7.10	-3.30	-43.19
2020 II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
IV	+1.46	-2.32	-1.45	+0.74	+0.00	-2.01	-0.43	-4.18	-0.01	+0.14	-0.53	+1.77	-37.93
2021 Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	+0.56	-1.89	-1.76
Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56
Apr	+1.31	+3.05	-0.70	+0.61	-0.12	+1.61	+1.33	-0.82	+1.08	+0.88	+2.36	+3.69	+0.49
May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46
Nov	+0.30	-2.42	-0.40	-0.85	+0.00	-0.13	-1.95	-2.49	-3.21	-0.13	-1.82	-0.85	-36.77
Dec	+0.02	-0.47	-0.35	+0.86	+0.00	-0.36	+0.49	-1.10	+0.69	+0.14	+0.18	-0.15	-2.28
2022 Jan	+0.17	-1.36	+0.51	-1.10	-0.40	-1.06	+0.41	+0.77	-0.22	-0.14	-0.86	-1.47	+0.50
Feb	+0.77	+0.38	-0.69	+0.05	+0.00	-0.10	-0.29	-0.41	-0.07	+0.00	-0.10	+1.33	-3.01

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2021	+5.56	-4.33	+0.81	+1.71	+2.93	-6.63	-0.83	-7.17	+3.01	+3.17	-4.40	-0.49	-41.54	+2.91
2020 II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
IV	+2.13	-1.68	-0.80	+1.40	+0.66	-1.36	+0.23	-3.54	+0.66	+0.80	+0.13	+2.44	-37.51	+0.66
2021 Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11
Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56
Apr	-0.01	+1.70	-2.00	-0.70	-1.43	+0.28	+0.00	-2.12	-0.25	-0.43	+1.02	+2.34	-0.83	-1.31
May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46
Nov	+1.34	-1.41	+0.63	+0.18	+1.04	+0.91	-0.93	-1.48	-2.20	+0.91	-0.80	+0.18	-36.11	+1.04
Dec	+0.10	-0.38	-0.26	+0.95	+0.09	-0.27	+0.57	-1.01	+0.78	+0.22	+0.27	-0.06	-2.20	+0.09
2022 Jan	+0.74	-0.81	+1.07	-0.54	+0.16	-0.50	+0.97	+1.34	+0.34	+0.42	-0.30	-0.92	+1.06	+0.56
Feb	+0.55	+0.16	-0.91	-0.17	-0.22	-0.32	-0.51	-0.63	-0.29	-0.22	-0.32	+1.11	-3.22	-0.22

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2019	2020	2021	Quarterly				2021				2022	
				2021				Jan	Feb	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
				I	II	III	IV						
Australian Dollar	-8.60	-11.71	-5.52	+4.59	-1.91	-3.83	-4.23	-0.89	-1.10	+2.99	-2.00	+3.63	-2.78
Brazilian Real	-6.74	+23.77	-0.78	+15.93	-14.83	+0.23	+0.26	+6.18	+2.29	-2.89	+0.15	-5.14	-4.51
Canadian Dollar	-13.96	-5.04	-9.86	+2.98	-4.39	-4.93	-3.70	-0.26	+0.53	+0.72	-0.67	-0.23	-0.57
Chinese Yuan	-8.60	-9.82	-12.07	+5.69	-4.49	-7.76	-5.56	-0.80	+1.36	-2.78	-1.12	+0.60	-1.17
EMU Euro	-8.23	-11.33	-2.97	+9.24	-4.29	-5.40	-1.90	+0.58	+1.41	-0.07	-0.64	+2.16	-0.79
Hong Kong Dollar	-10.85	-4.00	-9.26	+5.56	-3.09	-7.13	-4.48	+0.33	+1.31	-2.24	-1.07	+1.34	-0.79
Indian Rupee	-8.60	-0.25	-7.92	+4.84	-1.88	-7.94	-2.77	-0.84	+1.41	-2.10	-0.76	+0.26	+0.28
Indonesian Rupiah	-13.65	-3.33	-8.74	+8.87	-2.81	-9.33	-4.88	+0.21	+2.80	-1.66	-1.94	+1.89	-0.46
Iranian Rial	-9.85	-3.57	-9.81	+5.28	-3.01	-7.82	-4.18	+0.33	+1.28	-2.49	-1.10	+1.17	-0.41
Japanese Yen	-11.73	-8.43	-0.58	+12.46	-3.17	-6.65	-2.21	+1.15	+2.98	-2.36	-0.74	+1.85	-0.31
Korean Won	-7.18	-8.09	-2.90	+7.84	-3.29	-3.35	-3.67	+1.05	+0.72	-0.69	-1.28	+1.64	-0.31
Malaysian Ringgit	-11.27	-4.99	-6.40	+8.02	-3.10	-7.08	-3.77	+0.34	+1.17	-0.55	-1.58	+0.36	-0.13
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-10.76	-3.03	-10.03	+6.08	-3.84	-7.83	-4.31	+0.33	+1.68	-2.36	-1.24	+0.91	-0.41
Singaporean Dollar	-11.58	-4.63	-8.02	+6.22	-3.19	-6.68	-4.15	+0.05	+1.01	-0.74	-1.61	+0.34	-0.12
Swedish Krona	-6.15	-14.47	-1.28	+8.42	-3.62	-5.98	+0.48	+0.50	+0.96	-0.87	+2.88	+3.70	+1.14
Swiss Franc	-10.37	-12.89	-6.33	+11.04	-4.86	-5.84	-5.84	+0.49	+2.38	-2.50	-1.35	+2.28	-1.72
Taiwani Dollar	-11.84	-9.59	-11.03	+6.41	-5.01	-8.05	-4.28	-0.31	+0.91	-2.59	-1.10	+0.77	-0.40
Thai Baht	-16.70	-3.30	+0.31	+9.28	-0.85	-2.51	-5.04	-0.41	+1.99	-0.92	-1.47	+0.28	-2.52
UK Pound Sterling	-13.26	-5.73	-9.89	+2.65	-3.68	-4.89	-4.17	-1.85	-0.22	+0.74	-1.78	+1.00	-0.34
U.S Dollar	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	+0.33	+1.28	-2.49	-1.10	+0.77	-0.41
UAE Dirham	-10.35	-3.58	-9.79	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	-4.18	+0.18	+1.95	-2.55	-0.90	+0.77	-0.41

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Feb		Jul-Feb	
					2021	2022 ^P	FY21	FY22 ^P
I. Cash	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,250.5	2,190.1	18,710.7	20,141.7
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	209.8	209.7	1,616.6	1,911.4
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	346.7	319.2	2,525.3	2,786.3
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	528.7	558.2	5,033.7	5,132.2
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	483.8	386.6	3,927.0	3,768.8
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	425.6	304.5	3,343.7	2,971.4
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	51.4	77.7	519.7	750.1
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	5.2	3.6	45.3	36.5
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	1.6	0.9	18.2	10.8
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	254.6	261.3	2,141.1	2,322.4
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	38.0	36.9	305.4	342.8
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	63.6	67.3	558.7	606.2
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	71.0	76.4	574.6	647.3
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	81.9	80.6	702.4	726.1
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	207.8	237.3	1,706.2	2,224.7
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	33.6	36.7	272.8	333.1
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	33.7	34.7	265.0	327.4
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	3.7	4.4	29.6	38.9
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	29.8	35.2	254.9	335.2
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	44.5	61.1	379.0	569.2
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	22.2	26.6	165.3	241.4
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	5.3	5.6	38.5	50.5
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	5.4	4.8	45.7	46.3
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	11.6	11.5	101.0	105.8
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	18.1	16.7	154.4	176.9
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	15.6	9.8	137.5	92.0
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	8.8	10.2	69.2	89.7
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	2.0	3.0	25.8	29.9
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	49.8	55.6	391.1	492.2
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	44.9	50.7	337.3	439.9
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	6.5	5.5	58.7	50.8
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	91.6	83.0	741.3	801.5
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I+II)	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,250.5	2,190.1	18,710.7	20,141.7

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>
 Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Feb					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY21			FY22		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	65,227	67,143	(1,916)	41,906	40,912	994	46,804	58,903	(12,099)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	31,512	61,657	(30,145)	19,894	37,212	(17,318)	25,109	54,986	(29,877)
a. Goods	25,630	53,818	(28,188)	16,093	32,123	(16,030)	20,617	47,902	(27,285)
1. General merchandise	25,617	53,818	(28,201)	16,083	32,123	(16,040)	20,610	47,902	(27,292)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	10	...	10	7	...	7
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,882	7,839	(1,957)	3,801	5,089	(1,288)	4,492	7,084	(2,592)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	2	29	(27)	3	19	(16)
3. Transport	544	2,929	(2,385)	401	1,766	(1,365)	508	3,632	(3,124)
4. Travel	500	824	(324)	327	522	(195)	360	761	(401)
5. Construction	116	2	114	76	-	76	74	39	35
6. Insurance and pension services	47	239	(192)	29	157	(128)	26	203	(177)
7. Financial services	101	258	(157)	65	111	(46)	62	129	(67)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	9	152	(143)	9	150	(141)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,114	550	1,564	1,300	353	947	1,689	421	1,268
10. Other business services	1,415	2,368	(953)	916	1,826	(910)	1,048	1,383	(335)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	7	-	7	8	-	8
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,018	367	651	669	173	496	705	347	358
B. Primary Income	580	5,193	(4,613)	365	3,499	(3,134)	452	3,724	(3,272)
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	107	24	83	177	24	153
2. Investment income	399	5,157	(4,758)	258	3,475	(3,217)	275	3,700	(3,425)
2.1 Direct investment	23	2,637	(2,614)	18	1,848	(1,830)	22	1,725	(1,703)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	23	2,605	(2,582)	18	1,823	(1,805)	22	1,686	(1,664)
2.1.2 Interest	-	32	(32)	-	25	(25)	-	39	(39)
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	74	308	(234)	96	548	(452)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	5	65	(60)	3	108	(105)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	69	243	(174)	93	440	(347)
2.3 Other investment	238	1,914	(1,676)	141	1,319	(1,178)	134	1,427	(1,293)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	238	1,914	(1,676)	141	1,319	(1,178)	134	1,427	(1,293)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	25	...	25	23	...	23
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	33,135	293	32,842	21,647	201	21,446	21,243	193	21,050
1. General government	278	22	256	196	9	187	245	20	225
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,857	271	32,586	21,451	192	21,259	20,998	173	20,825
2. Capital account	235	-	235	163	-	163	148	-	148
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	6	-	6	4	-	4	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	229	-	229	159	-	159	148	-	148
2.1 General government	212	-	212	147	-	147	140	-	140
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	212	-	212	147	-	147	140	-	140
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	17	-	17	12	-	12	8	-	8
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	17	-	17	12	-	12	8	-	8
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,462	67,143	(1,681)	42,069	40,912	1,157	46,952	58,903	(11,951)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Feb					
				FY21			FY22		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	5,013	7,685	(2,672)	1,912	1,656	256	594	13,187	(12,593)
1. Direct investment	76	1,862	(1,786)	65	1,185	(1,120)	69	1,259	(1,190)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	76	1,833	(1,757)	65	1,238	(1,173)	24	1,139	(1,115)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	29	(29)	-	(53)	53	45	120	(75)
2. Portfolio investment	(7)	2,763	(2,770)	19	(383)	402	(20)	591	(611)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(19)	(293)	274	(19)	(251)	232	9	(314)	323
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	38	(132)	170	(29)	905	(934)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	-	-	-	2	-	2	(1)	-	(1)
4. Other investment	471	3,060	(2,589)	1,619	854	765	1,565	11,337	(9,772)
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	8	-	8	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(160)	(2,312)	2,152	1,039	(2,675)	3,714	802	1,100	(298)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(3,001)	3,001	-	(1)	1
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(256)	(93)	(163)	839	39	800	525	439	86
General government	(4)	783	(787)	(5)	287	(292)	2	662	(660)
Other sectors	100	-	100	205	-	205	275	-	275
4.3 Loans	-	3,033	(3,033)	-	1,483	(1,483)	-	4,176	(4,176)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(557)	557	-	(516)	516
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	(76)
General government	-	3,948	(3,948)	-	2,057	(2,057)	-	3,696	(3,696)
Other sectors	-	165	(165)	-	(17)	17	-	920	(920)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	572	-	572	468	-	468
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	572	-	572	468	-	468
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(3)	2,339	(2,342)	-	2,046	(2,046)	295	3,288	(2,993)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(186)	186	-	(456)	456	286	(4)	290
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	-	1,000	(1,000)	9	3,000	(2,991)
Other sectors	-	(9)	9	-	(32)	32	-	292	(292)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	2,773	(2,773)
5. Reserve assets	4,473	...	4,473	207	...	207	(1,019)	...	(1,019)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	(119)	...	(119)	2,666	...	2,666
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	326	...	326	(3,685)	...	(3,685)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	991	(991)	-	901	(901)	-	642	(642)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period
(Million US \$)

	2020		2021			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep ^R	Dec ^P
International investment position - Net	(115,766.3)	(117,725.0)	(116,880.1)	(120,816.9)	(122,638.7)	(127,377.8)
A. Assets	28,733.0	30,667.0	30,181.8	33,156.6	35,150.9	33,763.5
1. Direct investment	2,010.2	1,980.7	1,953.1	2,055.0	2,035.8	2,058.5
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,970.8	1,951.5	1,974.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,970.8	1,951.5	1,974.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	354.9	328.9	366.7	332.6	367.9	403.2
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	153.1	153.1	127.8	153.1	179.8	179.3
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	118.6	147.2	170.5	170.5
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	5.9	5.9	9.2	5.9	9.3	8.8
2.2 Debt securities	201.8	175.8	239.0	179.5	188.1	223.9
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	178.6	152.6	211.7	156.3	166.1	202.0
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	23.2	23.2	27.2	23.2	22.0	22.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	8.8	17.0	20.6	6.5	5.4	7.0
4. Other investment	8,933.6	9,534.4	9,421.4	8,381.5	8,500.0	8,453.5
4.1 Other equity	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	1,881.7	1,891.5	1,760.5
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	-	-
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3	5,264.4	5,310.0
4.6 Other accounts receivable	717.3	811.2	913.8	925.8	1,124.0	1,162.9
5. Reserve assets	17,425.5	18,805.9	18,419.9	22,380.9	24,241.9	22,841.2
5.1 Monetary gold	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7	3,622.4	3,783.1
5.2 Special drawing rights	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7	3,080.7	3,057.6
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3	17,538.6	16,000.3
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9	8,260.6	7,359.2
5.4.2 Securities	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4	8,103.7	6,622.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0	1,174.3	2,018.7

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2020			2021		
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep ^R	Dec ^P
B. Liabilities	144,499.3	148,391.9	147,061.8	153,973.6	157,789.6	161,141.3
1. Direct investment	31,940.6	32,444.4	32,031.4	33,029.5	32,592.9	33,010.7
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,388.1	28,576.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,904.2	28,388.1	28,576.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,125.2	4,204.9	4,434.4
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,125.1	4,204.7	4,434.2
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	8,768.0	8,779.6	8,861.3	11,987.0	12,560.8	11,229.1
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,837.6	2,540.7	2,299.9
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8	1,134.2	1,177.6
2.1.3 General government	...	...	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,693.8	1,406.5	1,122.3
2.2 Debt securities	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,149.4	10,020.1	8,929.2
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,649.4	9,520.1	8,429.2
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	500.0	500.0	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	8.7	3.2	19.0	10.2	10.1	7.3
4. Other investment	103,782.0	107,164.7	106,150.1	108,946.9	112,625.8	116,894.2
4.1 Other equity	...	...	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.2 Currency and deposits	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	6,200.5	6,576.4	7,042.8
4.3 Loans	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,630.8	96,053.1	96,763.3
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	4,923.6	5,079.1	8,157.1
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1	4,135.3	4,149.1

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks						Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)		
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)	
							FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
2021 Feb	3,622	64	145	12,911	48	13,167	12,975	7,830	369	53	700	74	3,763	3,715	7,130	20,505	20,105
Mar	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	20,438	20,604
Apr	3,674	422	145	15,176	48	15,791	15,598	7,857	(59)	4	765	84	4,062	2,891	7,092	22,356	22,690
May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,875	(136)	4	741	76	4,147	2,779	7,134	23,027	23,273
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
Jul ^R	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,845	7,797	(23)	2	866	78	4,252	2,580	6,931	24,401	24,776
Aug ^R	3,772	3,100	151	16,973	83	20,308	20,074	7,851	52	2	857	76	4,241	2,731	6,994	26,812	27,068
Sep ^R	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,253	7,781	(6)	2	1,052	69	4,172	2,484	6,730	25,507	25,983
Oct ^R	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	2	1,118	67	4,059	2,285	6,630	23,350	23,829
Nov ^R	3,750	3,032	144	12,934	31	16,141	15,966	7,713	(8)	2	1,350	66	4,017	2,275	6,363	22,167	22,329
Dec ^P	3,783	3,058	92	14,628	59	17,837	17,686	7,652	(183)	2	1,455	86	3,632	2,298	6,197	23,918	23,883
2022 Jan	3,731	3,011	65	13,597	41	16,714	16,608	7,658	7	2	1,430	67	3,364	2,806	6,228	23,253	22,836
Feb	3,970	2,979	107	13,407	86	16,580	16,386	7,667	83	2	1,415	63	3,188	3,084	6,252	23,634	22,638

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

DESCRIPTION	2021											2022	
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,830.3	7,818.9	7,856.8	7,875.0	7,879.3	7,796.7	7,851.3	7,781.4	7,747.9	7,713.0	7,651.9	7,658.4	7,666.9
1. Resident	6,930.2	6,905.6	6,956.8	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4	6,886.8	6,865.8	6,834.7	6,749.4	6,749.2	6,765.1
i) Demand Deposits	2,840.7	2,799.3	2,781.5	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0	2,797.8	2,795.9	2,854.4	2,717.5	2,746.2	2,846.5
ii) Savings Deposits	2,764.0	2,757.2	2,618.7	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4	2,555.7	2,529.0	2,485.6	2,487.5	2,465.7	2,470.1
iii) Time Deposits	1,325.4	1,349.2	1,556.7	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0	1,533.3	1,540.9	1,494.7	1,544.4	1,537.4	1,448.6
2. Non- Resident	900.1	913.3	900.0	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8	894.6	882.1	878.0	902.4	909.1	901.7
i) Demand Deposits	499.0	512.6	500.1	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4	517.2	507.8	505.2	516.7	530.0	519.6
ii) Savings Deposits	301.7	298.8	297.8	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1	292.9	290.3	288.9	325.2	293.2	294.4
iii) Time Deposits	99.4	101.8	102.1	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3	84.5	84.0	83.9	60.6	85.9	87.7
B. Old FCAs Deposits	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3
1. Resident	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
2. Non- Resident	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Total (A+B)	7,841.3	7,829.8	7,867.6	7,885.7	7,889.9	7,807.3	7,861.9	7,791.9	7,758.4	7,723.4	7,662.3	7,668.7	7,677.1
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	700.5	708.7	765.0	741.1	780.3	865.7	857.3	1,051.8	1,118.3	1,349.6	1,455.3	1,430.2	1,415.3
i) Exports Financing	281.3	273.1	279.6	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9	344.1	343.4	391.0	414.8	420.9	443.9
a) Pre-Shipment	123.6	125.0	130.1	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8	169.2	169.6	212.0	220.7	230.8	223.0
b) Post-Shipment	157.7	148.1	149.5	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2	174.9	173.8	179.0	194.1	190.2	220.8
ii) Import Financing	419.2	435.6	485.4	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4	707.7	774.9	958.6	1,040.5	1,009.3	971.4
2. Placements	2,337.3	2,308.2	2,111.3	2,024.8	1,861.7	1,977.7	2,055.5	1,880.2	1,914.0	1,649.9	1,856.3	2,154.6	2,347.3
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,230.0	1,196.0	1,172.7	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,173.7	1,166.1	1,168.7	1,151.4	1,166.4
a) CRR ¹	403.4	405.3	406.5	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9	406.7	406.8	404.7	405.9	400.6	405.9
b) SCRR ²	826.6	790.7	766.2	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0	766.8	766.9	761.4	762.7	750.8	760.4
ii) With Banks	1,107.3	1,112.3	938.6	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6	706.6	740.3	483.8	687.6	1,003.1	1,181.0
a) Within Pakistan	73.9	78.7	84.2	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2	69.1	66.8	65.8	85.6	66.7	63.0
b) Outside Pakistan	1,033.4	1,033.5	854.4	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4	637.5	673.5	418.0	602.0	936.4	1,118.0
3. Balances	1,029.6	976.1	918.9	962.3	730.8	700.9	697.7	677.3	657.2	696.5	708.0	709.9	715.8
i) Balance held abroad	550.0	506.1	484.5	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6	347.3	345.8	382.3	418.9	428.0	435.6
ii) Cash in hand	479.6	470.0	434.4	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1	330.0	311.4	314.2	289.1	281.9	280.2
4. Others	3,762.9	3,825.8	4,061.6	4,146.8	4,506.5	4,252.3	4,240.7	4,172.1	4,058.5	4,016.8	3,632.3	3,363.6	3,188.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Feb FY 22 ^P			Jul-Feb FY 22 ^P			Jul-Feb FY 21		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	90.8	(6.9)	83.8	1,257.4	(314.6)	942.8	1,185.0	(253.7)	931.3
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(0.3)	(..)	(0.3)	(4.8)	(0.7)	(5.5)	(15.9)	..	(15.9)
3	Austria	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.4	-	0.4
4	Bahrain	2.3	..	2.3	14.6	(0.1)	14.5	7.8	0.1	7.9
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
6	Brunei	-	-	-	..	-	..	0.1	(..)	0.1
7	Canada	0.4	(0.7)	(0.3)	1.2	7.8	9.0	(0.2)	1.9	1.7
8	China	24.1	-	24.1	384.5	(6.6)	377.9	522.7	(0.6)	522.0
9	Denmark	(..)	-	(..)	(0.4)	..	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.2	0.1
10	Egypt	0.3	-	0.3	3.8	-	3.8	5.9	(2.1)	3.9
11	Finland	-	-	-	(0.5)	(2.5)	(3.0)	(1.0)	(0.7)	(1.6)
12	France	6.7	..	6.7	38.1	(2.8)	35.3	1.0	0.7	1.7
13	Germany	5.9	-	5.9	56.6	(2.9)	53.7	39.0	(1.1)	37.8
14	Hongkong	6.7	(0.1)	6.6	130.3	15.7	145.9	105.0	7.7	112.7
15	Indonesia	-	-	-	(..)	0.2	0.2	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
16	Iran	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8
17	Ireland	-	0.2	0.2	3.7	(20.5)	(16.8)	0.4	(23.1)	(22.7)
18	Italy	4.3	(..)	4.3	19.4	(..)	19.4	22.3	-	22.3
19	Japan	(3.1)	-	(3.1)	(6.9)	(0.6)	(7.4)	(7.4)	0.6	(6.9)
20	Korea (South)	0.8	(..)	0.8	(1.0)	(1.6)	(2.6)	9.7	-	9.7
21	Kuwait	2.8	(0.1)	2.8	15.6	(2.5)	13.1	(2.0)	(0.5)	(2.6)
22	Lebanon	0.1	-	0.1	1.6	-	1.6	4.1	-	4.1
23	Libya	-	-	-	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(0.4)	-	(0.4)
24	Luxembourg	(0.4)	(3.4)	(3.8)	(1.9)	(24.7)	(26.6)	1.1	(41.6)	(40.5)
25	Malaysia	2.9	(0.2)	2.7	63.7	(0.2)	63.5	24.1	-	24.1
26	Netherlands	(18.4)	-	(18.4)	63.8	(3.7)	60.2	82.3	(4.1)	78.3
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	1.2	-	1.2
28	Norway	20.0	-	20.0	21.6	(..)	21.6	(57.7)	..	(57.7)
29	Oman	0.1	(..)	0.1	1.0	(..)	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.1
30	Philippines	-	-	-	(8.6)	0.1	(8.5)	2.1	-	2.1
31	Poland	-	-	-	3.9	-	3.9	9.1	-	9.1
32	Portugal	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4
33	Qatar	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	2.8	(0.1)	2.7	17.6	(..)	17.6
34	Saudi Arabia	0.1	(0.1)	(0.1)	2.3	(0.6)	1.7	4.6	..	4.6
35	Singapore	7.1	10.2	17.3	77.8	28.8	106.6	9.0	25.3	34.3
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	..	-	..	14.0	-	14.0
38	Sweden	0.5	(3.2)	(2.7)	2.0	(14.3)	(12.3)	(4.7)	(10.2)	(14.9)
39	Switzerland	12.3	-	12.3	80.4	4.2	84.7	57.3	5.0	62.2
40	Thailand	0.3	-	0.3	(0.3)	(..)	(0.3)	3.3	-	3.3
41	Turkey	(0.8)	-	(0.8)	(2.2)	-	(2.2)	12.7	-	12.7
42	U.A. E	5.5	(1.6)	3.9	78.6	(6.1)	72.5	60.3	111.5	171.8
43	United Kingdom	2.6	0.2	2.8	42.4	(60.3)	(17.9)	92.5	(180.5)	(87.9)
44	United States of America	5.9	(5.1)	0.8	174.9	(181.1)	(6.2)	84.2	(138.3)	(54.1)
45	Others	2.0	(3.1)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(39.6)	(40.8)	78.7	(4.1)	74.7
II	Foreign Public Investment		(53.5)	(53.5)		904.9	904.9		(132.2)	(132.2)
	Debt Securities		(53.5)	(53.5)		904.9	904.9		(132.2)	(132.2)
	Total	90.8	(60.4)	30.4	1,257.4	590.3	1,847.7	1,185.0	(385.8)	799.1

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Feb FY 22 ^P			Jul-Feb FY 22 ^P			Jul-Feb FY 21		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.3	2.2	(0.9)	17.4	15.2	2.2	19.2	6.2	13.1
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	2.0	(2.0)	-	5.0	(5.0)
3	Beverages	1.6	-	1.6	15.7	39.2	(23.6)	18.1	3.6	14.5
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.8	-	0.8	5.4	2.1	3.3	2.2	8.5	(6.3)
5	Sugar	-	-	-	0.2	..	0.2	0.4	..	0.4
6	Textiles	0.2	1.0	(0.8)	17.1	11.4	5.7	15.8	8.0	7.8
7	Paper & Pulp	..	6.6	(6.6)	1.1	6.8	(5.7)	0.6	0.1	0.5
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.4	(0.4)	-	2.5	(2.5)	-	0.2	(0.2)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	6.0	-	6.0	9.1	-	9.1
10	Chemicals	1.8	0.2	1.6	26.1	13.1	13.0	40.8	32.9	7.9
11	Petro Chemicals	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	7.9	-	7.9
12	Petroleum Refining	0.2	1.5	(1.4)	3.7	22.6	(18.9)	8.4	47.8	(39.4)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.1	0.7	(0.6)	0.9	8.1	(7.2)	1.2	16.8	(15.6)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	16.7	-	16.7	182.1	3.6	178.5	170.4	18.0	152.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	3.0	0.1	2.9	12.0	1.0	10.9	14.1	2.6	11.5
16	Cosmetics	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	3.0	1.0	2.0
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
18	Cement	-	0.2	(0.2)	0.3	2.7	(2.4)	0.9	4.5	(3.6)
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	1.9	0.1	1.9	5.8	0.2	5.7
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
21	Metal Products	0.1	-	0.1	3.1	-	3.1	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	..	-	..	0.5	-	0.5	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	..	0.6	(0.6)	37.7	5.6	32.2	105.0	0.6	104.4
24	Electronics	10.0	0.1	9.9	34.4	22.7	11.7	40.2	23.4	16.8
	I) Consumer/Household	10.0	0.1	9.9	34.1	20.4	13.7	39.2	23.4	15.8
	II) Industrial	-	-	-	0.3	2.3	(2.0)	1.0	-	1.0
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	0.9	1.3	(0.4)	10.2	10.7	(0.4)	36.0	17.0	19.0
	I) Motorcycles	..	-	..	..	-	..	-	-	-
	II) Cars	0.9	-	0.9	9.8	2.9	6.9	15.1	17.0	(1.9)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	-	1.3	(1.3)	0.4	7.8	(7.3)	20.8	-	20.8
26	Power	26.0	3.2	22.8	444.1	14.5	429.6	856.7	255.1	601.6
	I) Thermal	11.3	3.2	8.1	115.9	13.6	102.3	133.6	7.7	125.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	4.9	-	4.9	67.5	0.8	66.7	127.8	1.1	126.7
	III) Coal	9.8	-	9.8	260.6	0.1	260.6	595.3	246.3	348.9
27	Construction	3.7	0.7	3.1	26.2	15.0	11.3	36.2	16.5	19.7
28	Trade	7.8	2.8	5.0	72.5	28.1	44.4	125.1	30.4	94.7
29	Transport	4.9	6.7	(1.8)	79.3	65.0	14.3	11.4	58.0	(46.7)
30	Tourism	2.6	-	2.6	12.8	0.3	12.5	7.8	-	7.8
31	Storage Facilities	0.2	-	0.2	4.8	-	4.8	4.0	-	4.0
32	Communications	13.2	2.9	10.3	215.1	29.9	185.3	118.7	142.9	(24.2)
	1) Telecommunications	4.5	2.9	1.6	107.9	29.1	78.8	71.4	137.9	(66.5)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	8.7	..	8.7	107.2	0.8	106.4	47.3	5.0	42.3
	I) Software Development	5.1	..	5.1	33.6	0.1	33.5	9.2	..	9.2
	II) Hardware Development	-	-	-	0.2	..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	III) I.T. Service	3.6	-	3.6	73.4	0.7	72.8	37.9	4.8	33.0
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	46.0	1.7	44.3	302.6	27.6	275.0	262.4	89.0	173.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.1	-	0.1	7.2	1.8	5.4	10.9	0.8	10.1
35	Personal Services	4.5	3.3	1.2	51.1	28.5	22.6	38.0	36.6	1.3
36	Others	7.4	26.4	(19.0)	196.3	151.1	45.2	71.8	31.7	40.1
	TOTAL	153.2	62.4	90.8	1,788.4	531.1	1,257.4	2,042.4	857.5	1,185.0
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>153.2</i>	<i>62.4</i>	<i>90.8</i>	<i>1,788.4</i>	<i>531.1</i>	<i>1,257.4</i>	<i>2,042.4</i>	<i>857.5</i>	<i>1,185.0</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade		
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d	
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--	
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--	
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--	
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--	
FY21	25,630	--	13.7	53,818	--	23.3	(28,188)	--	
2021	Feb	2,178	16,093	(2.2)	4,496	32,123	4.2	(2,318)	(16,030)
	Mar	2,611	18,704	2.3	5,412	37,535	10.0	(2,801)	(18,831)
	Apr	2,304	21,008	6.6	4,998	42,533	14.1	(2,694)	(21,525)
	May	2,130	23,138	10.4	4,955	47,488	18.5	(2,825)	(24,350)
	Jun	2,492	25,630	13.7	6,330	53,818	23.3	(3,838)	(28,188)
	Jul	2,235	2,235	18.6	5,371	5,371	51.0	(3,136)	(3,136)
	Aug	2,339	4,574	34.6	5,967	11,338	66.8	(3,628)	(6,764)
	Sep	2,627	7,201	34.5	6,057	17,395	63.5	(3,430)	(10,194)
	Oct	2,375	9,576	30.8	6,028	23,423	65.9	(3,653)	(13,847)
	Nov	2,736	12,312	28.8	6,451	29,874	64.3	(3,715)	(17,562)
	Dec	2,923	15,235	28.9	6,548	36,422	57.0	(3,625)	(21,187)
2022	Jan ^R	2,497	17,732	27.4	6,314	42,736	54.7	(3,817)	(25,004)
	Feb ^P	2,885	20,617	28.1	5,166	47,902	49.1	(2,281)	(27,285)

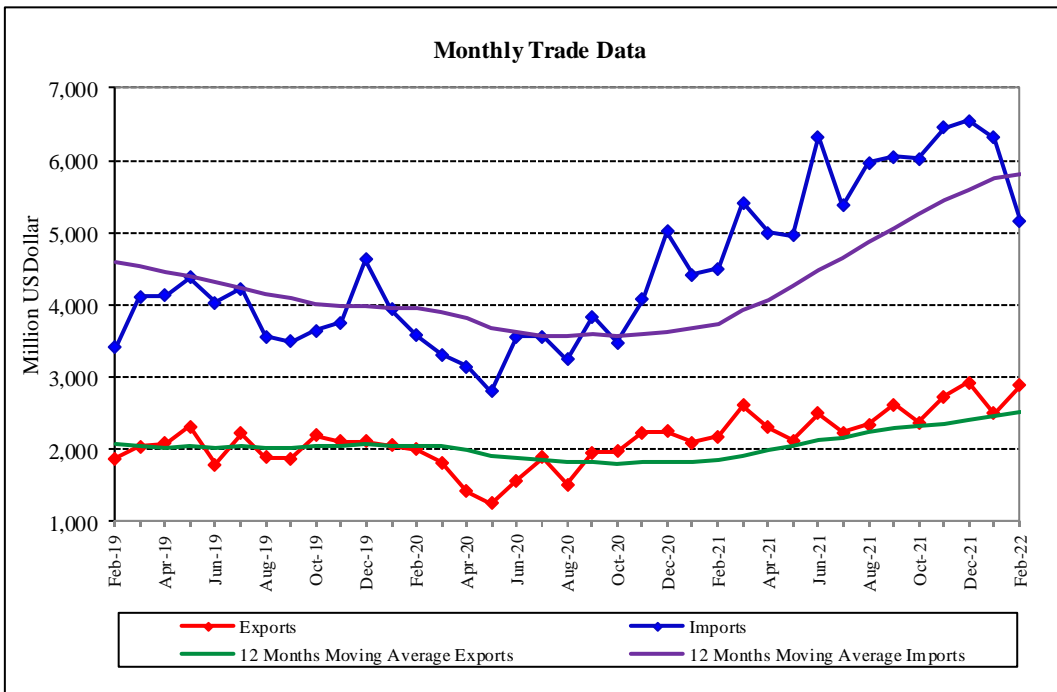
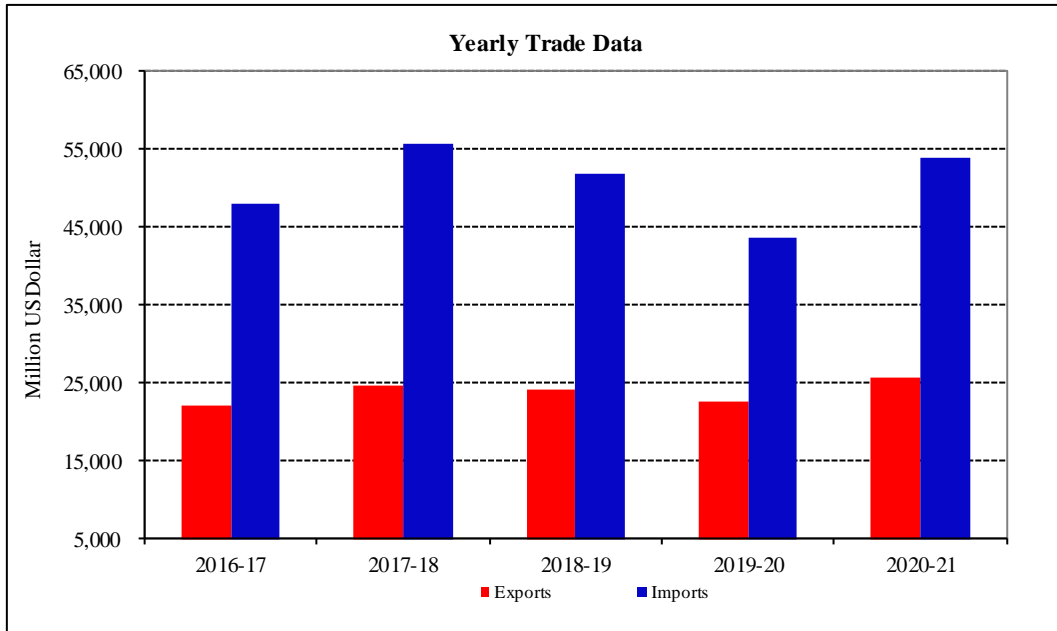
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

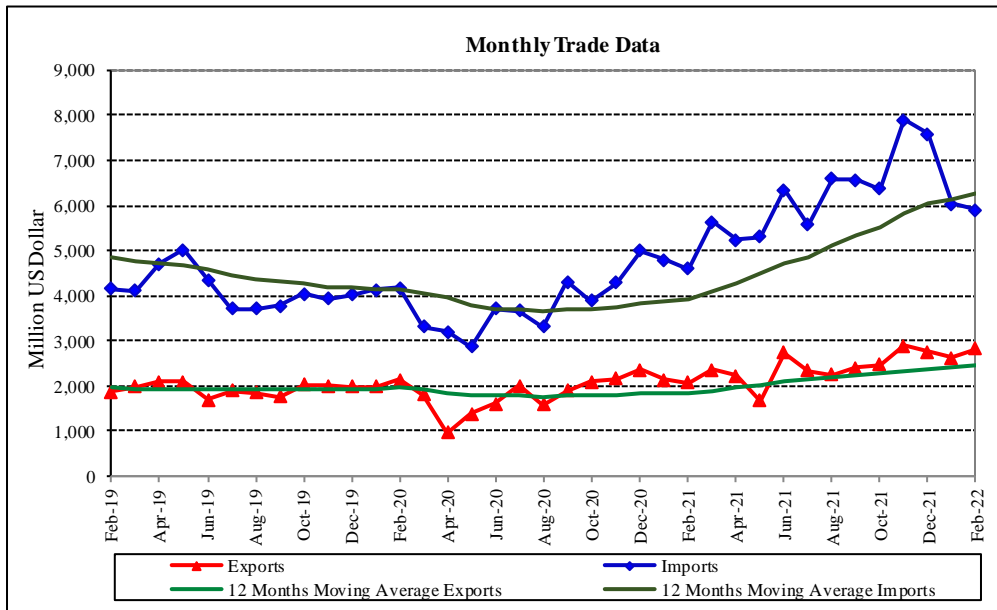
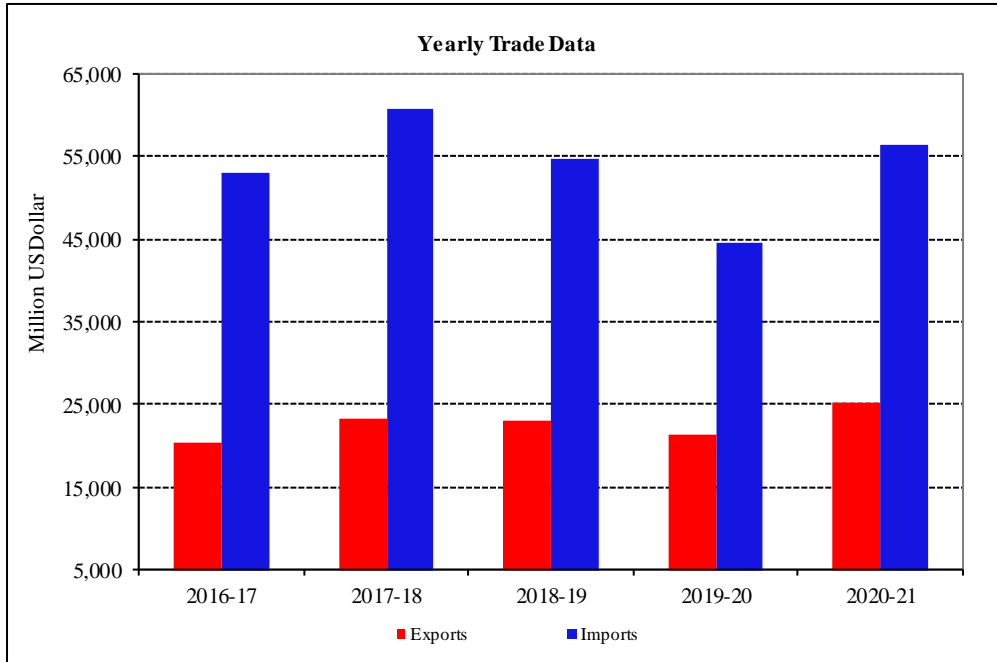
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	--
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	--
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	--
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	--
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	--
2021 Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar	2,364	8	18,789	6.12	5,631	3	39,524	13.53	(3,262)	(20,734)
Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,769	66.16	(4,178)	(11,749)
Oct	2,464	51	9,534	24.87	6,369	5	25,143	65.55	(3,859)	(15,608)
Nov	2,901	13	12,448	26.69	7,899	5	33,047	69.61	(4,990)	(20,598)
Dec	2,764	15	15,227	24.80	7,580	7	40,631	65.99	(4,813)	(25,411)
2022 Jan ^R	2,614	3	17,844	24.35	6,036	8	46,692	59.41	(3,435)	(28,846)
Feb ^P	2,820	-	20,664	25.87	5,907	-	52,585	55.17	(3,087)	(31,920)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	4,538,814	4,501,881	439,801	393,791	353,739	480,636	524,890	428,135	452,642
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,209,022	240,526	182,137	154,983	239,355	277,803	225,993	257,926
A) Basmati	850,663	816,657	74,080	64,776	50,185	70,721	65,521	51,529	60,987
B) Others	1,423,201	1,392,366	166,445	117,361	104,798	168,634	212,282	174,464	196,939
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,807	24,595	28,418	29,387	42,980	54,523	38,413	32,606
3 Fruits	425,679	469,771	56,594	62,644	24,537	32,592	33,735	32,904	39,389
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	274,289	28,066	32,681	14,557	19,585	24,535	25,979	27,770
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	1,483	1,514	4,717	9,329	8,045	3,079	2,429
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	8,233	7,816	5,456	10,325	7,714	7,795	9,188
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	10,785	8,913	29,561	41,362	34,344	19,728	7,063
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,114	29,809	29,673	25,023	27,115	27,774	25,790	27,437
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,698	39,711	39,996	65,518	57,991	56,418	48,454	48,834
B. Textile Group	12,798,666	14,410,102	1,199,812	1,187,663	1,435,149	1,547,607	1,671,438	1,441,673	1,479,701
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,946	419	72	3	3	1,838	2,761	2,147
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	57,091	62,121	82,435	101,327	102,341	99,939	91,048
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,884,151	157,141	156,255	186,336	185,744	203,797	184,791	182,769
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	-	-	236	44	47	11	-
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	2,317	2,390	4,169	5,118	6,460	4,933	5,550
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,371,843	281,405	279,164	362,381	394,699	423,754	345,711	376,368
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,688,685	250,722	216,724	271,061	301,180	303,557	255,699	249,862
19 Towels	680,074	881,692	70,967	81,480	74,145	84,376	88,253	82,065	88,285
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	8,746	8,996	6,608	10,059	13,736	9,272	12,097
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,818,524	237,317	236,536	269,148	293,279	342,376	292,723	296,692
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,805	24,852	30,519	32,554	33,361	37,570	29,631	33,524
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,373	55,567	59,662	71,097	65,696	75,958	62,916	62,730
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,766	53,268	53,744	74,976	72,723	71,751	71,220	78,629
C. Petroleum Group	368,683	234,940	6,797	30,096	32,297	33,080	50,285	40,363	66,069
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	-	15,197	-	22,019	28,613	23,762	24,143
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	2,019	4,593	2,826	3,749	2,873	2,967	26,615
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	4,778	10,307	29,471	7,312	18,799	13,633	15,311
D. Other Manufacture	3,522,472	3,834,400	281,103	292,132	312,636	338,369	383,928	332,203	326,244
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,160	6,907	6,680	7,442	8,064	9,886	7,323	6,911
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,320	30,175	35,335	40,200	44,311	46,387	41,303	38,342
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,165	11,692	11,210	16,476	17,176	19,195	15,734	16,940
31.Leanth Manufactures	479,569	558,947	45,885	41,272	56,544	54,879	66,042	44,224	47,271
32.Footwear	134,170	135,383	9,378	11,385	12,051	11,495	15,110	9,730	11,943
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	478,970	42,192	35,664	37,673	41,189	47,009	30,504	37,672
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,625	6,986	7,764	7,827	8,477	8,961	6,560	6,488
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	654	1,013	577	610	602	648	518
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,145,736	72,208	89,891	84,764	104,394	113,658	108,241	107,706
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,138	23,348	23,438	23,424	19,006	25,933	33,800	20,669
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	617	1,290	693	823	1,443	835	470
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	1,363	1,297	780	1,444	1,039	1,287	692
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	458	324	727	674	700	629	506
41 Molasses	5,018	107	15	-	-	12	63	6,299	2,580
42 Handicrafts	126	342	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
43 Cement	278,354	315,444	26,412	23,819	20,498	23,346	24,303	21,277	23,648
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	2,811	1,748	2,959	2,462	3,597	3,810	3,889
E. All Others	1,312,164	2,036,657	170,503	153,030	234,164	237,016	246,374	228,287	237,431
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,017,979	2,098,015	2,056,712	2,367,986	2,636,708	2,876,916	2,470,660	2,562,087
II. Freight on Export	216,682	219,823	13,774	12,256	37,436	37,436	36,677	30,577	30,577
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,798,156	2,084,241	2,044,457	2,330,550	2,599,272	2,840,238	2,440,083	2,531,510
IV. Other Exports	211,941	831,778	15,786	133,586	44,431	136,719	82,723	56,923	353,486
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	22,536,060	25,629,934	2,100,027	2,178,043	2,374,981	2,735,991	2,922,962	2,497,006	2,884,996

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	4,361,193	4,392,116	412,483	410,775	413,036	514,733	533,565	470,821	481,982
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	194,245	180,288	171,408	231,908	240,264	220,078	252,666
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	53,305	48,498	44,855	56,409	49,161	55,079	73,113
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	140,940	131,790	126,553	175,499	191,103	164,999	179,553
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	25,032	30,803	39,425	54,118	49,971	31,111	35,901
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	64,312	52,847	29,242	34,016	69,490	73,049	43,030
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	34,329	47,444	18,072	32,772	32,034	35,043	38,240
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	-	-	42	21	-
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	1,015	1,096	3,520	4,760	11,520	4,913	3,502
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	11,330	9,260	8,037	9,663	12,020	12,293	9,770
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	8,482	14,976	40,187	44,906	25,777	7,262	6,054
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	27,327	26,147	26,275	29,156	29,560	28,683	28,908
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	46,411	47,914	76,870	73,434	62,887	58,368	63,911
B. Textile Group	12,527,093	15,399,083	1,323,455	1,234,040	1,600,930	1,735,930	1,623,426	1,551,890	1,674,785
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	-	-	-	-	1,763	3,470	1,336
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	85,695	120,261	106,148	109,133	106,529	77,430	127,518
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	151,324	148,968	183,630	204,848	189,086	216,887	232,531
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	-	69	62	6	-	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	3,578	3,291	4,814	5,840	5,200	5,751	7,770
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	325,426	291,987	457,191	458,977	439,550	387,575	414,381
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	219,328	203,372	287,865	315,076	253,454	264,376	262,397
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	87,508	77,479	82,078	105,283	95,619	91,068	100,759
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	11,418	8,336	9,633	11,973	13,959	8,597	6,631
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	283,030	238,456	297,434	326,656	346,580	330,788	354,144
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	33,188	29,158	35,373	41,095	40,432	37,672	43,314
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	67,690	59,112	71,155	84,410	69,263	68,835	65,018
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	55,270	53,620	65,540	72,577	61,985	59,441	58,986
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	273,228	182,303	3,139	19,743	2,078	33,271	28,751	32,744	29,052
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	-	19,035	-	28,976	25,477	26,551	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	2,148	475	2,078	4,295	3,274	6,193	29,052
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	991	233	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,036,132	3,466,663	260,303	253,940	262,371	390,783	325,842	326,173	386,193
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	6,262	5,650	7,423	8,364	6,833	8,466	6,237
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	19,709	18,824	27,307	29,835	28,763	29,077	35,313
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	12,829	12,491	17,451	17,094	17,157	16,674	21,393
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	48,169	41,571	52,510	59,700	52,941	51,692	50,821
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	10,495	12,766	9,168	11,032	14,019	12,650	18,224
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	37,207	34,352	36,892	36,776	34,137	35,481	33,928
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	10,871	10,644	10,656	10,483	10,049	8,624	5,655
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	491	568	579	366	528	408	601
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	70,621	74,667	67,885	137,171	110,726	112,247	169,671
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	19,777	17,743	16,441	23,503	15,663	23,898	15,338
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	273	1,435	634	967	1,206	867	318
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	71	191	1,400	941	749	311	131
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	267	931	713	860	352	1,069	1,083
43 Molasses	5,291	78	13	6	3	-	-	3,638	5,422
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	20,746	19,525	10,249	50,542	27,776	17,159	18,522
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	2,502	2,576	3,060	3,149	4,943	3,912	3,536
E. All Other Items	1,196,042	1,863,979	145,641	149,186	185,624	226,644	251,983	232,255	247,546
TOTAL	21,393,688	25,304,144	2,145,021	2,067,684	2,464,039	2,901,361	2,763,567	2,613,883	2,819,558

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	4,712,506	7,243,546	704,957	675,226	708,662	704,883	815,307	744,391	613,689
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,176	188,718	18,204	16,826	9,804	16,149	14,537	16,720	15,775
2-Wheat un-milled	-	665,170	112,191	84,048	101,420	80,911	38,943	310,628	12,311
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,518	40,967	6,827	3,176	2,924	4,062	4,827	3,918	2,543
4-Tea	482,449	515,541	47,081	40,553	39,798	48,536	62,047	44,408	47,093
5-Spices	145,697	174,028	15,611	13,107	13,828	12,468	12,766	13,134	14,971
6-Soya bean Oil	57,732	88,647	12	-	283	16,922	15,629	13,545	17,316
7-Palm Oil	1,751,612	2,442,277	228,412	227,866	288,981	233,465	314,177	282,239	224,073
8-Sugar	3,291	113,939	3,383	1,037	75,075	56,174	586	271,581	1114,748
9-Pulses	465,818	593,633	43,011	39,911	39,666	32,991	27,455	31,671	30,678
10-All others Food items	1,621,213	2,420,624	230,225	248,702	136,884	203,205	324,340	338,173	260,113
B. Machinery Group	6,192,744	8,322,032	717,670	602,384	714,735	791,922	934,405	868,755	750,408
11-Power Generating Machinery	734,374	930,209	66,883	59,143	66,570	46,771	106,931	94,744	44,456
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	293,557	350,604	28,910	32,686	32,836	32,144	39,925	31,185	38,968
13-Textile Machinery	587,714	855,492	83,099	60,200	108,886	112,322	129,318	108,426	77,963
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	135,343	73,109	8,124	7,044	12,142	9,086	11,214	4,923	9,187
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,134,722	1,457,224	125,189	98,192	123,238	145,168	181,918	167,080	140,223
16-Telecom	1,637,385	2,512,807	231,886	183,792	172,165	222,670	213,208	212,924	214,667
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	79,877	95,612	12,399	3,758	12,511	11,009	10,258	11,254	9,608
18-Other Machinery	1,589,772	2,046,976	161,179	157,568	186,387	212,753	241,632	238,220	215,336
C. Transport Group	1,512,237	2,745,191	268,233	212,945	318,556	290,593	324,583	326,413	255,819
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,276,121	2,142,319	222,177	196,446	232,518	250,332	277,654	277,927	192,546
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	207,934	587,836	45,046	15,723	62,990	35,492	43,817	47,617	61,758
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,182	15,037	1,010	776	23,048	4,768	3,113	869	1,516
D. Petroleum Group	9,280,094	9,747,064	582,708	858,088	1,501,612	1,619,048	1,476,865	1,108,401	1,329,708
22-Petroleum Products	4,189,547	4,640,569	362,013	437,057	744,698	893,643	768,434	661,981	785,415
23-Petroleum Crude	2,606,193	3,189,888	127,632	250,822	430,926	484,046	387,794	182,657	312,574
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,374,721	1,776,145	81,859	158,177	317,937	231,412	307,453	244,927	217,101
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	109,389	133,556	11,204	12,012	8,023	9,947	13,178	18,810	14,619
26. Others	244	6,908	-	20	28	-	7	26	-
E. Textile Group	3,300,944	4,756,378	513,605	410,632	415,043	464,532	477,077	417,612	421,736
27-Raw Cotton	1,341,941	1,892,070	247,606	175,957	145,268	192,416	182,519	157,574	162,146
28-Synthetic Fibre	454,825	723,015	61,237	57,850	58,303	46,638	47,453	49,265	59,335
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	536,936	709,084	60,499	56,700	64,653	73,697	92,900	72,989	74,613
30-Worn Clothing	74,478	124,806	13,016	10,207	9,690	11,364	9,781	9,373	10,641
31-Other Textile Items	892,764	1,307,402	131,247	109,918	137,128	140,417	144,424	128,412	115,002
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,031,923	8,522,616	678,197	628,946	889,665	1,026,057	929,684	883,123	796,955
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	522,665	685,668	28,777	11,990	160,629	47,575	11,075	57,008	8,169
33-Insecticides	152,282	177,911	8,685	11,230	10,767	19,350	15,284	14,850	13,813
34-Plastic Material	1,941,355	2,459,385	214,335	202,757	254,917	354,795	309,510	226,426	231,331
35-Medicinal Products	685,264	870,976	53,048	65,283	62,983	74,702	88,262	74,203	70,784
36-Others	3,730,357	4,328,677	373,352	337,686	400,369	529,635	505,554	510,635	472,858
G. Metal Group	3,228,338	4,583,209	386,996	441,235	545,659	593,151	589,336	458,348	445,066
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,185,104	1,627,623	144,202	150,646	211,183	242,575	233,226	195,989	190,953
39-Iron and Steel	1,490,970	2,196,866	178,619	221,911	266,461	286,010	280,834	181,327	176,719
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	223,030	242,719	18,407	20,196	26,655	23,510	25,709	29,801	28,281
41-All other Metals & Articles	329,234	516,002	45,768	48,482	41,360	41,055	49,567	51,231	49,114
H. Miscellaneous Group	789,095	1,163,123	103,612	95,676	90,186	120,743	107,709	93,504	91,235
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	130,490	190,169	17,536	20,568	17,272	28,027	23,738	18,406	15,971
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,302	300,661	24,664	20,451	23,319	20,170	22,156	13,614	10,911
44-Wood & Cork	151,702	168,721	14,471	11,494	10,392	13,904	15,512	18,554	17,783
45-Jute	30,274	48,470	4,830	5,495	7,248	7,738	6,663	3,214	4,470
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	398,327	455,102	42,111	37,669	31,954	50,904	39,639	39,716	42,100
I. All Others	4,962,128	5,064,991	346,426	517,426	545,252	600,733	489,703	568,536	539,612
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	4,302,403	4,442,558	5,729,370	6,211,662	6,144,669	5,469,082	5,244,229
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	116,165	119,949	181,621	196,910	194,786	274,548	263,260
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	4,186,238	4,322,609	5,547,749	6,014,752	5,949,883	5,302,809	4,968,969
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	239,757	173,412	480,251	436,233	598,102	1,119,455	184,983
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	43,645,100	53,818,004	4,425,995	4,496,022	6,028,000	6,450,985	6,547,985	6,313,989	5,165,952

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,938	8,347,897	734,953	704,828	763,038	888,107	783,377	830,842	797,441
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	15,956	17,700	7,345	16,725	14,386	15,957	19,705
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	133,449	121,310	135,449	105,237	130,385	157,026	124,575
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	10,720	5,081	7,241	8,282	9,320	7,481	4,442
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	50,235	43,172	37,169	55,138	57,161	53,975	68,886
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	22,775	18,659	20,914	16,554	15,714	17,944	17,608
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	12	-	2,722	19,113	3,233	18,766	16,677
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	255,969	217,551	246,115	389,991	316,657	286,459	308,011
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	170	226	58,744	38,270	729	695	342
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	42,546	47,648	53,330	41,537	27,505	33,419	38,974
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	203,121	233,481	194,009	197,260	208,287	239,120	198,221
B. Machinery Group	8,787,151	10,146,564	920,261	923,443	872,236	1,067,527	1,127,363	893,707	945,602
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	191,270	198,616	159,446	163,044	138,086	90,264	94,511
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	33,585	37,359	41,222	57,315	60,449	39,946	57,461
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	53,178	39,265	67,153	63,595	73,029	69,639	72,968
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	10,327	12,415	11,842	18,090	27,026	11,646	15,463
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	151,772	128,060	148,050	184,558	216,538	146,372	169,283
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	227,083	237,257	208,699	283,537	293,193	228,712	216,171
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	8,250	7,881	9,209	11,862	9,962	9,032	11,775
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	244,796	262,590	226,615	285,526	309,080	298,096	307,970
C. Transport Group	1,545,940	2,987,383	275,417	288,339	379,845	436,333	397,708	324,399	299,757
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	211,100	238,107	277,056	375,276	321,488	312,573	273,978
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	61,948	50,130	102,022	59,224	74,088	10,528	25,645
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	2,369	102	767	1,833	2,132	1,298	134
D. Petroleum Group	10,411,546	11,357,853	869,288	804,850	1,604,338	2,182,562	1,801,918	1,514,244	1,245,404
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	380,998	337,321	719,034	1,261,184	900,640	677,684	520,494
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	219,454	211,517	365,288	436,097	354,299	385,280	359,730
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,662,206	2,617,127	223,120	224,551	475,311	418,276	480,473	371,080	308,943
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	294,288	472,931	45,710	31,435	44,701	66,966	66,474	80,194	56,220
26. Others	227,427	343	6	26	4	39	32	6	17
E. Textile Group	2,529,442	3,866,096	389,073	345,493	386,301	428,734	391,853	316,252	353,984
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	183,064	155,108	149,559	178,159	150,683	99,631	127,642
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	41,522	53,531	64,459	52,265	43,450	41,446	51,164
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	61,248	52,640	49,756	67,933	83,476	73,931	67,728
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	29,198	24,872	32,540	36,901	31,753	27,978	30,128
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	74,041	59,342	89,987	93,476	82,491	73,266	77,322
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,353,685	9,299,619	676,676	713,331	1,131,992	1,562,045	1,824,249	1,088,650	1,087,930
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	34,542	5,651	227,913	24,522	14,782	55,302	64,043
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	7,561	11,281	11,799	23,590	13,620	16,883	16,295
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	222,741	199,843	209,521	297,648	263,397	214,335	254,164
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	75,591	104,372	287,090	688,876	975,631	298,748	249,834
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	336,241	392,184	395,669	527,409	556,819	503,382	503,594
G. Metal Group	4,057,552	4,897,098	435,808	391,125	563,038	663,441	630,712	516,720	566,792
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	351	581	1,324	3,209	1,166	1,729	2,094
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	161,278	148,994	204,048	275,115	251,879	211,301	213,085
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	178,084	146,519	271,955	277,347	279,370	200,351	233,832
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	15,641	13,005	16,951	16,441	17,323	24,866	24,128
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	80,454	82,026	68,760	91,329	80,974	78,473	93,653
H. Miscellaneous Group	809,291	1,218,094	105,555	100,182	85,682	118,991	123,699	92,534	102,790
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	22,082	22,861	16,703	30,362	26,072	16,077	19,191
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	29,737	24,514	23,835	23,739	31,868	15,640	14,694
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	8,962	8,786	5,928	12,540	12,293	13,055	20,119
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	4,223	5,396	4,705	7,317	11,943	4,409	4,317
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	40,551	38,625	34,511	45,033	41,523	43,353	44,469
I. All other Items	3,634,347	4,259,286	396,077	329,477	582,651	550,986	498,790	458,320	506,819
TOTAL	44,552,898	56,379,890	4,803,108	4,601,068	6,369,121	7,898,726	7,579,669	6,035,668	5,906,519

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
Grand Total	22,536,060	25,631,992	2,100,027	2,178,043	2,374,981	2,735,991	2,922,962	2,497,006	2,884,996
A. Latin America	46,742	34,663	2,597	2,537	2,386	2,584	4,070	2,535	5,263
B. Central America	111,389	106,708	7,361	9,622	12,174	13,233	13,307	13,241	13,551
Mexico	81,418	76,899	5,637	6,213	7,830	8,929	9,183	7,837	7,660
Others	29,971	29,809	1,724	3,408	4,344	4,304	4,124	5,404	5,891
C. South America	219,854	256,939	18,433	18,818	29,193	33,307	33,612	34,464	28,127
Argentina	32,694	35,931	2,608	1,691	4,416	3,832	3,056	3,389	2,804
Brazil	65,251	76,816	4,970	6,654	7,988	9,406	8,929	10,853	7,802
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	510	389	847	429	819	894	787
Others	117,535	138,106	10,345	10,084	15,942	19,640	20,808	19,328	16,734
D North America	4,186,859	5,342,666	423,734	428,152	565,426	620,274	676,148	567,302	580,636
Canada	270,138	311,795	23,661	25,800	33,884	34,181	34,867	28,350	32,698
USA	3,915,226	5,029,425	399,980	402,167	531,515	585,892	641,060	538,949	547,856
Others	1,495	1,446	93	186	27	201	220	4	82
E. Eastern Europe	572,355	708,450	59,217	66,458	57,452	61,622	76,850	62,032	66,585
Hungary	13,315	23,936	1,234	2,316	1,732	1,857	1,682	1,808	1,610
Romania	25,579	38,535	3,244	3,190	4,826	4,273	5,013	4,292	2,961
Russian Federation	130,093	163,970	15,276	18,693	10,205	11,184	18,588	11,247	18,062
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	4,926	6,701	3,718	3,701	5,594	4,080	6,044
Others	350,741	429,131	34,536	35,558	36,970	40,607	45,972	40,605	37,908
F. Northern Europe	2,182,861	2,687,729	231,568	227,898	249,776	248,776	277,037	223,118	218,965
Denmark	196,566	240,894	22,039	21,016	18,123	17,911	26,954	21,151	20,918
Finland	28,249	28,143	2,059	2,172	1,945	2,904	3,025	2,953	2,058
Norway	55,486	55,559	4,163	3,716	6,766	3,456	5,107	3,487	4,157
Sweden	128,586	188,502	16,216	16,501	13,178	12,348	24,518	21,098	13,865
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,047,090	178,794	173,368	195,926	198,266	201,836	163,819	162,927
Others	135,430	127,540	8,297	11,125	13,838	13,891	15,598	10,610	15,040
G. Southern Europe	1,964,813	1,929,345	171,034	173,506	199,983	209,534	219,819	220,305	211,889
Greece	72,090	78,067	5,577	6,152	9,932	7,375	8,996	7,503	9,443
Italy	751,921	773,480	59,711	68,825	75,095	78,879	81,939	81,176	81,826
Spain	870,920	801,759	76,527	73,335	91,415	93,600	98,240	97,921	93,127
Others	269,882	276,039	29,219	25,194	23,541	29,680	30,644	33,705	27,493
H. Western Europe	3,344,183	3,779,951	322,863	302,736	353,897	398,181	431,553	338,767	355,534
Belgium	516,977	583,613	47,373	48,184	60,550	63,595	70,472	43,240	54,364
France	422,144	435,453	43,007	32,051	44,915	46,460	45,902	41,694	35,992
Germany	1,302,991	1,511,227	124,465	116,619	129,933	154,976	172,980	128,054	139,734
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,172	101,823	97,430	108,658	117,261	127,885	117,232	117,105
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	4,758	5,841	7,534	13,245	12,228	5,846	6,148
Others	22,245	23,081	1,437	2,612	2,307	2,644	2,086	2,702	2,191
I. Eastern Africa	659,858	495,684	40,380	40,459	45,944	44,767	60,172	49,756	66,251
Kenya	246,405	175,736	13,882	12,426	10,250	13,428	12,588	14,767	18,303
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	1,362	1,706	2,015	2,087	3,061	1,946	2,451
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,492	3,903	4,244	4,184	3,528	4,914	9,710	6,357
Others	315,271	254,545	21,234	22,083	29,494	25,725	39,609	23,334	39,141

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
J. Middle Africa	32,524	45,872	3,808	4,733	1,892	2,578	2,670	6,103	3,053
K. Northern Africa	159,148	153,543	10,366	12,851	16,605	21,083	17,218	14,982	14,805
Egypt	87,707	87,171	4,382	7,802	7,229	14,283	10,933	8,336	7,303
Morocco	24,172	23,905	2,955	2,325	3,210	1,841	1,473	2,588	2,391
Others	47,268	42,468	3,028	2,724	6,166	4,960	4,811	4,059	5,112
L. Southern Africa	174,943	198,041	13,884	16,811	17,867	16,760	19,578	14,899	19,011
South Africa	160,664	182,293	13,289	16,123	17,315	15,904	18,903	13,854	18,731
Others	14,279	15,748	595	688	552	856	675	1,045	280
M. Western Africa	357,827	274,240	29,014	15,306	19,299	21,433	39,193	15,833	27,638
N. Eastern Asia	2,264,130	2,761,042	247,937	186,660	283,537	327,000	386,406	338,110	311,730
China	1,663,962	2,043,288	189,035	138,998	204,392	252,808	316,389	256,388	251,957
Hong Kong	217,850	224,308	17,320	17,735	25,194	29,964	29,075	41,788	30,259
Japan	186,493	175,584	13,942	10,643	15,529	13,009	18,843	21,370	13,308
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	12,786	13,397	15,015	19,547	22,059	18,563	16,203
Others	10,758	147,497	14,853	5,887	23,408	11,672	40	1	4
O. South-Central Asia	2,057,538	1,989,947	177,371	179,300	140,415	175,396	172,984	149,829	167,641
Afghanistan	890,052	983,295	93,341	85,674	31,074	48,686	33,097	17,140	38,222
Bangladesh	695,102	616,024	48,983	52,440	68,936	72,339	82,746	83,867	75,842
India	28,644	2,327	88	117	26	14	378	50	65
Iran	55	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	289,120	270,320	26,726	27,228	27,886	30,990	34,992	36,513	37,681
Others	154,565	117,826	8,233	13,841	12,493	23,368	21,772	12,258	15,831
P. South Eastern Asia	923,407	959,036	79,063	88,599	103,293	124,985	103,525	141,842	139,308
Indonesia	95,866	140,892	16,713	8,854	8,782	10,842	12,257	10,359	10,520
Malaysia	231,515	236,105	21,009	21,194	32,244	34,947	38,184	42,167	37,806
Singapore	178,556	183,156	13,278	28,042	22,109	43,094	15,579	42,109	43,547
Thailand	168,361	136,097	7,580	11,685	8,025	9,825	14,261	14,633	10,958
Others	249,109	262,786	20,484	18,825	32,132	26,277	23,244	32,574	36,476
Q. Western Asia	2,979,194	2,905,982	229,562	246,679	239,347	281,908	307,039	248,185	299,325
Bahrain	69,979	55,634	4,145	3,604	4,776	5,412	9,296	4,636	5,473
Jordan	34,240	31,903	2,427	2,247	3,110	3,072	4,502	3,358	4,047
Kuwait	112,851	138,747	11,195	10,896	10,836	11,590	11,941	9,421	10,800
Saudi Arabia	454,420	465,790	31,877	50,559	34,379	36,735	31,757	32,555	32,017
Turkey	283,923	268,263	23,212	21,936	25,577	23,830	30,220	22,545	26,259
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,487,141	126,388	120,945	125,325	158,761	178,030	128,725	182,545
Others	435,453	458,505	30,318	36,492	35,344	42,508	41,293	46,944	38,186
R. Australia & New Zealand	254,294	339,548	25,282	29,987	25,086	28,561	30,255	25,331	26,576
Australia	205,029	269,562	20,249	24,878	19,744	23,071	24,806	21,112	21,291
New Zealand	43,148	52,141	4,453	4,786	4,911	4,692	4,349	4,064	4,490
Others	6,118	17,846	581	323	432	798	1,100	155	795
S. Others	48,880	46,866	4,542	2,056,712	4,412	4,726	5,481	4,026	6,199
I. Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	2,098,015	12,256	2,367,986	2,636,708	2,876,916	2,470,660	2,562,087
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	13,774	2,044,457	37,436	37,436	36,677	30,577	30,577
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	2,084,241	133,586	2,330,550	2,599,272	2,840,238	2,440,083	2,531,510
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	15,786	2,056,712	44,431	136,719	82,723	56,923	353,486

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Grand Total	21,393,688	25,304,143	2,366,177	2,145,021	2,408,990	2,464,039	2,901,361	2,763,567	2,613,883
A. Latin America	34,317	26,160	2,373	1,791	2,686	2,342	2,438	1,435	1,252
B. Central America	107,802	113,916	9,723	9,374	13,018	16,664	13,754	16,176	14,257
Mexico	80,830	79,094	6,803	6,827	7,645	10,682	7,044	10,023	7,902
Others	26,972	34,822	2,920	2,547	5,373	5,982	6,710	6,153	6,355
C. South America	223,347	284,504	25,121	25,085	30,947	38,212	30,522	40,307	36,748
Argentina	32,389	37,187	3,671	4,030	2,767	3,857	4,241	4,359	4,930
Brazil	67,945	82,993	7,693	7,295	8,177	8,595	8,127	12,003	9,887
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	473	919	439	334	469	626	875
Others	118,072	159,011	13,284	12,840	19,564	25,426	17,684	23,318	21,057
D. North America	3,987,399	5,478,133	455,697	486,475	489,317	629,421	663,757	633,379	603,896
Canada	272,910	320,407	30,453	29,995	40,522	31,483	30,774	28,431	31,489
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	425,234	456,476	448,749	597,917	632,982	604,935	572,404
Others	61	80	11	4	45	21	1	13	3
E. Eastern Europe	552,405	724,994	86,891	72,287	53,837	62,185	67,580	79,768	68,199
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,364	1,138	2,297	2,020	1,077	2,059	1,619
Romania	27,637	42,458	3,666	3,424	4,592	4,236	5,111	5,599	3,329
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	32,016	25,530	7,562	13,302	14,489	22,033	19,695
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	6,685	6,176	4,062	4,115	4,225	5,559	7,134
Others	331,294	430,534	43,160	36,018	35,324	38,511	42,678	44,517	36,422
F. Northern Europe	2,048,722	2,658,568	248,891	215,004	239,212	249,056	249,942	236,864	205,083
Denmark	185,016	248,456	23,509	26,446	16,895	17,994	25,515	21,131	26,925
Finland	27,991	32,056	3,927	1,961	2,719	2,585	3,061	3,539	2,393
Norway	57,273	57,151	5,934	4,817	6,693	5,062	5,514	4,575	3,751
Sweden	121,898	159,302	14,378	14,968	14,190	12,083	15,867	14,411	10,799
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	189,702	156,295	184,158	194,005	184,177	180,955	149,407
Others	135,327	131,552	11,440	10,518	14,557	17,327	15,809	12,253	11,807
G. Southern Europe	1,905,642	2,063,293	187,985	171,415	208,921	200,258	246,443	220,450	273,274
Greece	74,781	77,515	6,082	5,925	8,575	7,050	8,830	6,347	13,223
Italy	730,185	788,628	66,993	61,257	77,919	68,176	92,448	66,170	118,509
Spain	828,256	876,947	86,475	78,570	92,129	90,358	108,498	110,935	113,727
Others	272,419	320,203	28,435	25,663	30,297	34,675	36,668	36,998	27,814
H. Western Europe	3,227,121	3,828,283	379,581	311,908	386,066	347,872	427,105	369,896	342,139
Belgium	552,856	637,352	56,059	52,124	65,075	65,191	76,313	57,314	56,594
France	366,175	412,538	40,362	30,901	44,634	36,053	44,302	39,294	41,447
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	158,302	122,479	146,697	128,623	165,564	133,441	131,177
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	123,164	104,052	126,498	115,615	138,040	137,696	110,725
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	1,028	809	1,442	1,130	1,228	949	1,172
Others	12,012	12,548	666	1,544	1,719	1,260	1,657	1,203	1,024
I. Eastern Africa	767,532	664,357	58,104	60,714	65,204	63,473	69,432	66,465	56,439
Kenya	289,419	241,045	22,481	28,539	19,270	22,460	17,614	22,832	20,430
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	1,713	665	1,413	2,422	1,192	3,953	1,485
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	8,527	7,871	10,742	9,659	11,869	13,037	8,267
Others	359,031	320,145	25,383	23,638	33,779	28,933	38,757	26,643	26,257

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
J. Middle Africa	49,802	61,192	5,487	5,170	5,161	4,514	4,836	4,621	3,098	
K. Northern Africa	162,287	178,950	17,141	14,553	20,332	14,226	18,176	16,809	19,618	
Egypt	80,662	88,080	7,126	7,809	9,043	6,799	10,493	9,217	11,586	
Morocco	23,901	26,438	3,278	1,744	3,615	3,211	3,123	1,224	2,065	
Others	57,725	64,431	6,737	5,000	7,673	4,216	4,560	6,368	5,967	
L. Southern Africa	186,095	217,949	18,242	20,572	20,848	19,836	21,611	22,542	18,402	
South Africa	179,630	211,189	17,626	19,945	19,946	19,161	21,196	22,030	17,505	
Others	6,465	6,760	616	627	902	674	415	513	897	
M. Western Africa	313,691	250,738	33,363	19,632	15,147	18,408	21,854	31,222	14,918	
N. Eastern Asia	2,219,578	2,955,318	301,417	244,491	320,673	327,511	410,067	382,167	317,343	
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	267,604	198,433	278,024	284,233	357,192	335,728	259,777	
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	5,782	5,311	6,442	5,831	4,053	5,680	3,829	
Japan	171,536	176,244	12,826	15,641	15,901	17,108	19,543	16,066	19,021	
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	10,075	18,828	15,039	16,107	23,379	20,010	30,383	
Others	62,227	60,411	5,130	6,278	5,266	4,232	5,901	4,682	4,332	
O. South-Central Asia	1,940,628	2,123,186	185,533	173,492	187,263	164,887	237,612	221,410	211,224	
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	91,009	78,208	50,727	53,052	70,880	59,788	34,818	
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	49,094	56,340	86,733	71,120	89,436	83,096	90,622	
India	8,044	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	30,382	25,762	30,895	21,781	50,297	45,626	44,886	
Others	122,909	172,170	15,049	13,182	18,909	18,935	26,999	32,900	40,898	
P. South Eastern Asia	901,339	972,145	99,714	70,120	117,162	89,364	108,891	150,396	135,915	
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	26,070	7,356	5,984	8,084	16,850	17,103	10,633	
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	23,960	20,885	32,421	36,774	39,014	45,368	46,923	
Singapore	53,913	82,330	5,858	4,020	5,155	3,825	5,283	5,335	30,789	
Thailand	180,491	173,521	12,241	12,521	36,037	11,150	16,633	46,213	16,304	
Others	288,541	327,026	31,585	25,337	37,565	29,531	31,110	36,377	31,266	
Q. Western Asia	2,516,470	2,348,817	220,001	208,882	205,527	187,460	278,438	235,495	258,055	
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	5,210	4,420	7,472	4,593	5,186	6,943	10,786	
Jordan	38,477	27,350	1,775	1,520	2,640	2,650	3,189	5,505	2,563	
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	10,256	10,178	11,607	10,296	11,133	9,104	11,725	
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	36,074	41,277	35,309	29,971	36,270	32,428	39,629	
Turkey	262,678	273,893	24,865	17,929	24,525	20,344	30,097	28,586	34,034	
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	103,481	83,305	86,759	84,831	146,065	108,445	109,036	
Others	463,233	450,083	38,341	50,254	37,216	34,775	46,498	44,484	50,282	
R. Australia & New Zealand	245,361	328,683	30,593	33,665	27,344	27,782	28,555	33,444	33,448	
Australia	207,385	281,685	26,902	28,421	21,769	22,668	25,119	28,323	27,773	
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	3,691	5,244	5,575	5,115	3,436	5,121	5,675	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
S. Others	4,151	24,959	320	392	327	568	347	722	575	

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
Grand Total	43,645,100	53,818,004	4,425,995	4,496,022	6,028,000	6,450,985	6,547,985	6,313,989	5,165,952
A. Latin America	22,488	32,754	1,072	2,193	1,077	2,009	1,104	1,240	1,227
B. Central America	53,088	57,109	2,810	2,668	3,085.2	2,522	5,082	5,573	52,291
Mexico	43,984	39,223	1,732	1,625	2,125	1,167	3,495	2,211	5,015
Others	9,104	17,886	1,078	1,043	960	1,355	1,587	3,362	47,276
C. South America	614,974	897,667	70,326	25,255	44,303.3	69,226	92,010	82,300	65,260
Argentina	68,860	80,320	3,629	1,395	4,050	4,707	9,516	8,232	16,871
Brazil	515,193	795,824	65,287	22,522	35,494	48,144	78,213	69,607	36,618
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	232	189	766	2,340	48	90	216
Others	14,405	14,809	1,178	1,149	3,993	14,035	4,234	4,371	11,555
D. North America	2,578,783	2,910,394	289,807	317,824	166,052	301,201	325,058	300,808	313,333
Canada	326,261	463,661	53,991	54,763	22,664	26,145	27,722	46,127	24,060
USA	2,251,298	2,445,991	235,810	262,986	143,350	275,054	297,289	254,681	289,273
Others	1,224	742	6	74	38	1	47	-	1
E. Eastern Europe	415,393	1,135,382	151,295	109,415	179,990	225,935	149,450	154,026	153,861
Hungary	11,693	13,551	1,026	476	505	1,211	1,096	1,131	1,454
Romania	18,083	18,199	757	523	40,191	417	977	3,035	1,474
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	128,526	57,469	10,816	26,794	21,878	11,544	10,092
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	7,283	9,211	110,239	138,013	86,828	120,530	111,480
Others	120,119	211,942	13,702	41,736	18,238	59,500	38,671	17,787	29,361
F. Northern Europe	1,146,831	1,330,264	105,800	101,384	119,693	155,845	165,597	154,300	118,431
Denmark	80,890	82,356	7,011	8,567	4,625	8,659	12,739	7,030	7,629
Finland	52,155	73,039	7,621	4,502	6,425	8,888	10,117	19,098	6,429
Norway	16,567	23,821	1,547	1,942	3,644	6,026	4,552	3,114	3,878
Sweden	240,925	301,405	17,068	21,565	12,850	20,091	28,280	43,754	16,691
United Kingdom	692,551	780,086	67,026	59,952	86,937	104,837	102,798	76,811	75,612
Others	63,743	69,557	5,526	4,855	5,211	7,344	7,111	4,494	8,191
G. Southern Europe	760,211	898,947	84,922	65,887	127,677	106,851	96,508	137,150	84,726
Greece	26,868	54,235	7,895	1,484	2,427	1,966	3,681	5,886	4,304
Italy	509,916	568,009	46,947	41,462	48,803	76,810	70,099	98,745	58,323
Spain	189,465	213,676	16,014	18,428	73,326	22,811	18,381	25,156	17,454
Others	33,962	63,026	14,067	4,513	3,121	5,264	4,347	7,364	4,645
H. Western Europe	3,039,429	3,629,365	334,491	294,475	307,615	431,702	371,541	313,680	306,142
Belgium	306,937	419,822	32,444	29,457	49,064	60,626	51,249	59,916	48,496
France	356,109	349,555	46,789	34,050	32,130	34,643	37,826	32,940	66,942
Germany	949,280	1,148,035	103,344	90,098	85,579	108,426	116,841	109,840	100,393
Netherlands	668,013	465,645	37,279	34,608	87,312	53,014	91,551	25,037	25,645
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,053	98,947	91,136	42,832	161,532	61,704	77,351	51,038
Others	110,075	143,255	15,687	15,126	10,699	13,462	12,371	8,596	13,628
I. Eastern Africa	563,679	576,205	59,281	45,763	54,058	74,374	91,561	63,153	70,596
Kenya	419,210	440,225	39,703	35,477	34,366	39,233	52,008	36,200	45,068
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	1,615	275	988	713	1,406	1,195	966
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	6,080	2,705	10,809	10,857	4,643	8,151	6,736
Others	57,650	82,299	11,882	7,306	7,895	23,571	33,505	17,608	17,827

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2021					2022	
			Jan	Feb	Oct	Nov	Dec ^R	Jan ^R	Feb ^P
J. Middle Africa	9,407	89,411	530	1,950	62,005	2,114	2,775	816	3,540
K. Northern Africa	680,703	637,995	37,035	28,791	150,927	70,432	32,445	104,588	54,115
Egypt	271,368	286,536	10,658	9,541	86,146	14,480	15,564	12,960	11,221
Morocco	312,471	334,102	25,179	18,733	64,542	55,053	15,789	90,354	42,208
Others	96,864	17,357	1,199	517	240	899	1,092	1,275	687
L. Southern Africa	825,938	913,877	78,898	71,058	173,621	170,646	134,118	129,008	160,843
South Africa	812,072	888,157	77,026	70,630	172,457	169,895	130,451	127,270	159,996
Others	13,866	25,720	1,872	428	1,164	751	3,667	1,738	847
M. Western Africa	260,114	151,820	26,387	5,716	15,423	21,493	9,497	12,476	12,182
N. Eastern Asia	12,009,678	16,812,626	1,372,007	1,361,194	1,744,823	1,912,282	1,956,262	1,737,837	1,539,789
China	9,568,121	13,306,143	1,077,600	1,055,631	1,395,125	1,546,856	1,599,405	1,441,600	1,287,627
Hong Kong	650,360	688,960	40,412	57,714	31,656	40,850	46,887	40,155	30,210
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,085	156,977	134,934	205,557	199,508	183,332	120,142	138,343
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,640	96,093	112,611	112,335	125,006	126,563	135,940	83,602
Others	4,650	4,798	926	304	150,384	62	75	-	7
O. South-Central Asia	626,889	582,686	65,496	49,534	55,644	67,732	79,577	63,539	54,120
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	27,730	14,614	14,163	25,368	17,311	15,175	13,723
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	8,558	8,656	10,812	10,559	11,850	8,938	7,420
India	373,561	183,785	16,011	14,045	12,366	11,038	25,566	15,453	14,836
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,090	6,833	7,472	6,188	5,132	7,218	5,926	7,191
Others	11,766	58,449	6,365	4,748	12,116	15,636	17,633	18,047	10,949
P. South Eastern Asia	5,358,793	7,165,823	646,617	587,560	770,466	900,905	892,904	849,364	704,048
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,312,419	95,850	114,680	194,665	176,026	230,762	264,515	240,792
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,313	113,921	85,266	162,931	173,175	152,184	118,993	89,737
Singapore	2,371,885	3,115,898	292,796	258,668	242,068	387,942	295,040	259,763	207,027
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	111,929	73,032	129,265	124,862	152,523	147,987	108,238
Others	294,059	482,451	32,121	55,914	41,538	38,899	62,395	58,105	58,254
Q. Western Asia	11,494,938	13,558,399	923,145	1,313,271	1,650,050	1,590,293	1,627,049	1,262,800	1,485,846
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	31,571	5,048	49,975	68,283	80,577	25,680	12,103
Jordan	15,387	18,296	929	1,763	2,320	1,620	1,355	1,743	844
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	141,868	128,667	153,186	237,216	148,013	229,438	416,593
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	156,730	196,704	379,064	368,026	378,642	200,745	261,397
Turkey	608,263	866,628	66,277	198,998	48,634	59,435	81,159	69,041	61,120
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,961,936	455,950	574,562	941,776	751,947	646,867	472,803	474,901
Others	2,045,664	1,741,046	69,819	207,528	75,096	103,766	290,435	263,349	258,887
R. Australia & New Zealand	258,593	427,951	30,897	39,040	36,916	34,910	48,583	22,117	15,218
Australia	222,677	381,983	26,065	35,355	33,582	32,461	45,755	15,712	12,630
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	4,696	3,347	3,167	2,286	2,549	6,294	2,529
Others	3,629	2,979	137	338	166,698	162	278	112	58
S. Others	290,081	339,477	21,589	19,580	65,944	71,189	63,549	74,308	48,661
I. Import Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	4,302,403	4,442,558	5,729,370	6,211,662	6,144,669	5,469,082	5,244,229
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	116,165	173,412	181,621	196,910	194,786	274,548	263,260
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	4,186,238	119,949	5,547,749	6,014,752	5,949,883	5,194,534	4,980,969
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	239,757	1,950	480,251	436,233	598,102	1,119,455	184,983

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Grand Total	44,552,898	56,379,910	4,986,443	4,803,108	6,563,247	6,369,121	7,898,727	7,579,668	6,035,669
A. Latin America	11,351	10,710	1,150	1,057	1,162	745	794	3,657	575
B. Central America	152,546	128,757	5,308	10,448	4,946	5,529	6,321	6,019	7,034
Mexico	103,283	111,131	4,423	9,210	3,612	4,388	4,636	4,085	4,909
Others	49,264	17,626	885	1,238	1,334	1,141	1,685	1,934	2,125
C. South America	881,008	1,504,280	64,327	88,474	146,163	68,175	68,814	73,802	93,058
Argentina	85,207	158,267	3,891	8,868	12,164	9,097	17,503	9,071	11,842
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	55,796	76,632	125,649	53,018	37,507	59,496	68,843
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	109	162	785	2,198	170	105	221
Others	37,715	64,190	4,531	2,812	7,565	3,862	13,633	5,130	12,153
D. North America	3,041,247	3,514,481	324,492	357,225	394,227	293,843	531,979	496,380	505,620
Canada	500,658	630,540	82,757	58,081	32,820	30,713	21,717	18,142	55,339
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	241,734	299,144	361,407	263,129	510,262	478,238	450,280
Others	23,687	1	..	-	-	-	-	-	2
E. Eastern Europe	579,620	1,529,799	271,267	139,731	226,744	255,932	234,449	195,566	188,780
Hungary	22,099	32,286	2,393	3,289	2,139	5,153	1,720	1,391	1,387
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,464	1,786	20,147	4,557	2,787	1,783	22,695
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	195,459	85,193	29,284	30,483	39,299	28,379	46,552
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	34,849	28,510	151,817	159,952	139,168	134,858	91,763
Others	174,232	289,701	37,102	20,951	23,356	55,787	51,475	29,155	26,385
F. Northern Europe	1,124,466	1,202,530	114,079	101,617	116,015	110,197	158,943	152,589	115,075
Denmark	130,886	94,973	10,505	7,594	12,627	7,317	10,733	11,404	7,818
Finland	53,848	52,572	5,669	3,821	7,555	3,961	12,455	7,699	9,507
Norway	22,222	38,479	3,709	2,947	3,753	6,163	5,611	8,243	4,959
Sweden	193,722	244,353	22,998	24,943	16,554	17,340	23,137	22,545	21,131
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	64,000	52,266	68,472	64,902	96,909	90,632	61,775
Others	110,263	107,816	7,198	10,046	7,056	10,515	10,099	12,065	9,885
G. Southern Europe	734,251	854,297	75,779	60,745	92,284	70,228	93,790	385,603	73,887
Greece	32,532	36,583	4,567	3,878	2,489	1,276	2,073	3,116	2,823
Italy	490,401	498,816	42,244	36,149	41,339	46,215	62,747	41,492	44,074
Spain	161,608	215,111	22,857	14,898	42,373	17,687	24,680	336,452	20,226
Others	49,710	103,786	6,111	5,819	6,083	5,049	4,290	4,543	6,764
H. Western Europe	2,945,563	3,407,794	317,663	331,745	317,376	319,583	401,115	298,756	328,751
Belgium	266,923	355,401	36,687	24,861	33,026	40,968	63,718	39,954	114,257
France	398,461	419,132	28,437	68,415	30,434	66,776	40,651	35,656	27,230
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	115,761	105,042	109,935	62,915	79,530	83,508	70,334
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	33,492	42,810	37,636	74,418	80,449	30,441	29,229
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	25,226	15,305	26,856	12,175	18,875	15,304	19,684
Others	607,040	776,018	78,060	75,312	79,490	62,333	117,892	93,893	68,016
I. Eastern Africa	654,659	750,742	76,364	66,867	90,048	79,957	86,870	80,511	86,793
Kenya	446,592	509,884	45,009	42,455	38,646	30,233	47,626	48,916	44,592
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	3,728	47	10,080	491	171	249	159
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	14,026	8,846	15,093	16,579	9,472	3,747	10,023
Others	106,996	166,521	13,601	15,519	26,228	32,654	29,601	27,599	32,019

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020	2021					2022
			Dec	Jan	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
J. Middle Africa	9,591	126,021	630	2,867	37,813	59,049	5,399	66,347	3,414
K. Northern Africa	802,362	848,998	122,833	27,782	75,434	188,812	143,423	62,447	90,928
Egypt	286,436	339,200	61,298	7,788	22,957	88,722	66,490	7,226	5,251
Morocco	349,122	433,798	50,138	17,015	50,298	96,925	75,437	53,458	82,886
Others	166,805	76,001	11,397	2,979	2,180	3,165	1,497	1,763	2,791
L. Southern Africa	1,010,189	1,209,881	110,807	108,673	164,905	265,380	176,011	144,118	176,374
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	109,525	107,526	164,221	264,431	174,802	142,660	174,889
Others	12,774	10,891	1,282	1,147	684	949	1,210	1,458	1,485
M. Western Africa	304,296	243,296	13,041	39,921	27,988	41,439	48,202	26,446	49,598
N. Eastern Asia	14,730,384	19,292,880	1,709,783	1,655,617	2,181,994	2,055,386	2,681,409	2,823,847	1,940,154
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	1,296,272	1,326,927	1,809,926	1,687,076	2,267,265	2,361,059	1,598,498
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	17,093	10,445	3,632	4,907	3,976	4,523	4,203
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	135,206	136,708	182,478	229,798	194,265	249,008	162,235
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	173,198	117,696	121,730	106,954	132,107	125,087	136,859
Others	609,729	646,438	88,014	63,841	64,228	26,650	83,795	84,169	38,360
O. South-Central Asia	1,408,754	1,650,619	165,836	150,597	198,207	201,142	244,430	198,611	186,783
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	66,748	54,591	82,572	93,041	118,315	61,565	53,429
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	9,258	7,115	6,060	6,037	9,073	16,741	7,515
India	380,096	317,350	21,980	30,468	33,194	24,975	33,370	21,764	19,777
Iran	438,255	531,154	55,587	47,787	66,243	67,211	70,954	70,763	77,173
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	9,185	6,599	6,547	6,199	5,387	6,128	10,607
Others	11,609	39,115	3,078	4,038	3,591	3,679	7,331	21,650	18,283
P. South Eastern Asia	5,039,922	6,676,218	608,054	583,861	775,508	780,229	1,011,074	866,469	719,585
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	295,208	329,177	379,613	344,633	428,127	422,299	382,716
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	100,071	77,135	131,380	107,549	179,770	126,672	69,649
Singapore	633,143	559,287	48,208	25,604	68,348	127,833	153,165	71,977	41,901
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	107,243	105,127	148,705	144,995	177,275	172,656	153,268
Others	468,161	590,942	57,323	46,818	47,461	55,219	72,738	72,866	72,050
Q. Western Asia	10,803,674	12,881,806	957,609	1,028,215	1,639,585	1,523,851	1,960,629	1,631,317	1,448,696
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	3,406	3,343	16,584	66,191	77,947	20,939	20,374
Jordan	15,375	23,693	1,962	1,965	1,623	3,532	1,823	1,984	1,124
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	107,638	127,556	159,378	241,932	334,259	218,702	181,535
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	244,308	217,658	418,404	329,757	378,083	417,041	268,701
Turkey	356,607	484,151	61,046	38,368	32,920	77,786	42,687	47,666	39,092
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	348,451	427,953	722,842	601,478	826,236	452,796	599,681
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	190,797	211,372	287,833	203,174	299,595	472,190	338,189
R. Australia & New Zealand	303,861	546,145	47,360	47,665	72,846	49,567	44,978	67,144	20,388
Australia	263,854	491,887	43,395	44,540	68,773	44,459	41,164	64,255	18,174
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	3,934	3,074	4,049	4,700	3,802	2,886	2,214
Others	121	194	31	51	25	407	12	3	..
S. Others	15,153	660	63	4	2	76	98	39	177

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.38	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY19										
Apr-Jun	58.72	820.19	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	57.65	967.48	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY19										
Apr-Jun	1,396.81	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	1,678.30	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY19									
Apr-Jun	266.25	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	256.05	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY19										
Apr-Jun	384.39	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	565.05	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics