

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit November, 2016

| CURRENCY\DATE       | 01       | 02       | 03       | 04       | 07       | 08       | 09       | 10       | 11       | 14       | 15       |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar   | 80.1264  | 79.8523  | 80.2612  | 80.3473  | 80.3220  | 80.5729  | 79.7710  | 80.1946  | 79.6239  | 79.0310  | 79.1186  |
| Bahraini Dinar      | 276.8432 | 276.7955 | 276.8323 | 276.7267 | 276.7402 | 276.6134 | 276.6560 | 276.6079 | 276.5993 | 276.8352 | 276.8747 |
| Canadian Dollar     | 78.0790  | 78.1572  | 78.2788  | 78.1122  | 78.1784  | 78.1908  | 77.6504  | 77.9741  | 77.6676  | 77.2378  | 77.3327  |
| Chinese Yuan        | 15.4670  | 15.4906  | 15.5022  | 15.4931  | 15.4642  | 15.4453  | 15.4915  | 15.4158  | 15.3723  | 15.3514  | 15.2733  |
| Danish Krone        | 15.4553  | 15.5900  | 15.6591  | 15.6234  | 15.5889  | 15.5398  | 15.8402  | 15.3831  | 15.3494  | 15.2141  | 15.1374  |
| Hong Kong Dollar    | 13.5185  | 13.5170  | 13.5179  | 13.5101  | 13.5040  | 13.5058  | 13.5115  | 13.5057  | 13.5051  | 13.5122  | 13.5132  |
| Japanese Yen        | 0.9986   | 1.0085   | 1.0189   | 1.0150   | 1.0031   | 1.0016   | 1.0247   | 0.9928   | 0.9823   | 0.9742   | 0.9683   |
| Kuwaiti Dinar       | 345.6858 | 346.2295 | 346.2534 | 346.3967 | 346.3670 | 346.0759 | 346.2570 | 345.7363 | 345.8722 | 345.2439 | 344.6824 |
| Malaysian Ringgit   | 25.0286  | 24.9645  | 25.0351  | 24.9608  | 24.8945  | 24.9024  | 24.8014  | 24.6219  | 24.4832  | 24.1971  | 24.1586  |
| New Zealand Dollar  | 75.0488  | 75.6717  | 76.4978  | 76.5061  | 76.4462  | 76.6996  | 76.6508  | 75.9356  | 75.4292  | 74.3233  | 74.4478  |
| Norwegian Krone     | 12.7036  | 12.7755  | 12.8218  | 12.7961  | 12.8153  | 12.7183  | 12.8013  | 12.5948  | 12.5209  | 12.4410  | 12.3879  |
| Omani Riyal         | 272.1429 | 272.0899 | 272.1039 | 272.0561 | 272.0183 | 271.9073 | 271.9091 | 271.8743 | 271.8655 | 272.1559 | 272.1517 |
| Qatari Riyal        | 28.7838  | 28.7857  | 28.7839  | 28.7741  | 28.7726  | 28.7628  | 28.7664  | 28.7574  | 28.7574  | 28.7883  | 28.7845  |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 27.9302  | 27.9253  | 27.9278  | 27.9159  | 27.9079  | 27.9060  | 27.9119  | 27.9055  | 27.9102  | 27.9257  | 27.9260  |
| Singaporean Dollar  | 75.2935  | 75.3156  | 75.6731  | 75.5840  | 75.3458  | 75.2682  | 75.3100  | 74.7963  | 74.2429  | 74.0026  | 74.0755  |
| Swedish Krona       | 11.5970  | 11.7038  | 11.7682  | 11.6778  | 11.6664  | 11.6139  | 11.7750  | 11.5471  | 11.5829  | 11.4922  | 11.4546  |
| Swiss Franc         | 105.8089 | 107.5330 | 107.8604 | 107.3297 | 107.2032 | 107.3256 | 109.1144 | 106.3407 | 106.0416 | 105.5674 | 104.9881 |
| Thai Bhat           | 2.9947   | 2.9913   | 3.0004   | 2.9972   | 2.9921   | 2.9969   | 2.9979   | 2.9862   | 2.9686   | 2.9603   | 2.9626   |
| Turkish Lira        | 33.8569  | 33.6092  | 33.6488  | 33.5564  | 33.1813  | 32.9976  | 32.4272  | 32.5282  | 32.1605  | 32.1723  | 31.8824  |
| UAE Dirham          | 28.5213  | 28.5166  | 28.5186  | 28.5065  | 28.5004  | 28.4973  | 28.5029  | 28.4952  | 28.5003  | 28.5155  | 28.5166  |
| UK Pound Sterling   | 127.9700 | 128.0332 | 129.0051 | 130.4037 | 130.2352 | 129.5699 | 130.7251 | 129.7626 | 131.3312 | 131.3636 | 130.6158 |
| US Dollar           | 104.7130 | 104.6923 | 104.7013 | 104.6617 | 104.6403 | 104.6304 | 104.6410 | 104.6217 | 104.6347 | 104.6897 | 104.6920 |
| EMU Euro            | 114.7317 | 115.7628 | 116.2851 | 116.0222 | 115.8310 | 115.4340 | 117.5600 | 114.2869 | 114.0285 | 112.9218 | 112.4892 |

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit November, 2016

| CURRENCY\DATE       | 16       | 17       | 18       | 21       | 22       | 23       | 24       | 25       | 28       | 29       | 30       |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar   | 77.4238  | 76.6890  | 77.4741  | 77.7618  | 77.2262  | 77.8450  | 78.2912  | 78.2645  | 78.2641  | 77.4238  | 76.6890  |
| Bahraini Dinar      | 276.9787 | 276.9893 | 276.9457 | 276.9951 | 276.9176 | 276.9434 | 276.9623 | 276.9814 | 276.9924 | 276.9787 | 276.9893 |
| Canadian Dollar     | 77.2983  | 77.7029  | 78.1409  | 77.9246  | 77.4993  | 77.6527  | 77.7313  | 77.9998  | 77.9229  | 77.2983  | 77.7029  |
| Chinese Yuan        | 15.2120  | 15.1968  | 15.2363  | 15.2170  | 15.1474  | 15.1650  | 15.1874  | 15.2091  | 15.2241  | 15.2120  | 15.1968  |
| Danish Krone        | 14.9385  | 14.9343  | 14.9806  | 14.9756  | 14.8469  | 14.9002  | 15.0196  | 14.9380  | 14.9823  | 14.9385  | 14.9343  |
| Hong Kong Dollar    | 13.5171  | 13.5195  | 13.5223  | 13.5209  | 13.5130  | 13.5198  | 13.5218  | 13.5211  | 13.5213  | 13.5171  | 13.5195  |
| Japanese Yen        | 0.9472   | 0.9427   | 0.9454   | 0.9430   | 0.9286   | 0.9227   | 0.9355   | 0.9345   | 0.9295   | 0.9472   | 0.9427   |
| Kuwaiti Dinar       | 344.5851 | 343.9661 | 344.0378 | 343.9264 | 343.7936 | 343.7677 | 343.8510 | 343.8592 | 343.6990 | 344.5851 | 343.9661 |
| Malaysian Ringgit   | 23.7570  | 23.6611  | 23.6750  | 23.6015  | 23.5026  | 23.4755  | 23.4974  | 23.4892  | 23.4737  | 23.7570  | 23.6611  |
| New Zealand Dollar  | 73.4530  | 73.3987  | 74.1541  | 74.0232  | 73.1777  | 73.5060  | 74.2317  | 74.1534  | 74.8097  | 73.4530  | 73.3987  |
| Norwegian Krone     | 12.2405  | 12.2153  | 12.2941  | 12.3181  | 12.1518  | 12.2190  | 12.2942  | 12.2551  | 12.2901  | 12.2405  | 12.2153  |
| Omani Riyal         | 272.2190 | 272.2450 | 272.2208 | 272.2468 | 272.1937 | 272.1548 | 272.2020 | 272.2356 | 272.2250 | 272.2190 | 272.2450 |
| Qatari Riyal        | 28.7937  | 28.7931  | 28.7964  | 28.7945  | 28.7915  | 28.7889  | 28.7903  | 28.7922  | 28.7867  | 28.7937  | 28.7931  |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 27.9316  | 27.9335  | 27.9377  | 27.9322  | 27.9302  | 27.9325  | 27.9343  | 27.9367  | 27.9339  | 27.9316  | 27.9335  |
| Singaporean Dollar  | 73.4082  | 73.3424  | 73.6045  | 73.4159  | 72.9969  | 73.2207  | 73.5958  | 73.4641  | 73.4907  | 73.4082  | 73.3424  |
| Swedish Krona       | 11.3219  | 11.3340  | 11.3791  | 11.3742  | 11.2775  | 11.3598  | 11.4049  | 11.3758  | 11.4076  | 11.3219  | 11.3340  |
| Swiss Franc         | 103.8524 | 103.6535 | 103.7669 | 103.5370 | 102.8174 | 103.0508 | 103.7197 | 103.2551 | 103.3433 | 103.8524 | 103.6535 |
| Thai Bhat           | 2.9458   | 2.9487   | 2.9575   | 2.9533   | 2.9366   | 2.9400   | 2.9502   | 2.9467   | 2.9439   | 2.9458   | 2.9487   |
| Turkish Lira        | 30.9925  | 31.0288  | 31.2585  | 30.9711  | 30.7909  | 30.2874  | 30.6183  | 30.6828  | 30.7386  | 30.9925  | 31.0288  |
| UAE Dirham          | 28.5239  | 28.5243  | 28.5290  | 28.5266  | 28.5218  | 28.5254  | 28.5281  | 28.5287  | 28.5268  | 28.5239  | 28.5243  |
| UK Pound Sterling   | 129.7637 | 129.1013 | 130.6486 | 129.9116 | 130.1126 | 130.3221 | 130.8957 | 129.6796 | 130.6016 | 129.7637 | 129.1013 |
| US Dollar           | 104.7180 | 104.7213 | 104.7347 | 104.7260 | 104.7243 | 104.7227 | 104.7333 | 104.7333 | 104.7303 | 104.7180 | 104.7213 |
| EMU Euro            | 110.9287 | 110.8672 | 111.2229 | 111.1919 | 110.2570 | 110.6353 | 111.4961 | 110.9013 | 111.2648 | 110.9287 | 110.8672 |

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD        | 2007-08        | 2008-09        | 2009-10        | 2010-11        | 2011-12        | 2012-13        | 2013-14         | 2014-15         | 2015-16         | 2016-17  |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Jul           | 60.3978        | 70.5896        | 82.0062        | 85.5031        | 86.0204        | 94.3779        | 100.4754        | 98.6543         | 101.7194        | 104.7388 |
| Aug           | 60.5145        | 74.2926        | 82.7716        | 85.6070        | 86.6211        | 94.4660        | 102.9331        | 100.0897        | 102.3361        | 104.6221 |
| Sep           | 60.6376        | 77.1668        | 82.8462        | 85.7618        | 87.4744        | 94.5877        | 105.2488        | 102.3425        | 104.2068        | 104.5396 |
| Oct           | 60.6795        | 80.4331        | 83.2176        | 85.9416        | 86.9655        | 95.3487        | 106.1966        | 102.7537        | 104.4807        | 104.5985 |
| Nov           | 61.0003        | 79.9239        | 83.4540        | 85.5440        | 86.9316        | 95.9926        | 107.5054        | 101.7874        | 105.3726        | 104.6935 |
| Dec           | 61.1798        | 78.9238        | 84.0021        | 85.7072        | 89.3402        | 97.1870        | 106.9710        | 100.8234        | 104.6578        |          |
| Jan           | 62.3667        | 79.0856        | 84.5184        | 85.6778        | 90.1357        | 97.4720        | 105.3857        | 100.6834        | 104.8388        |          |
| Feb           | 62.6185        | 79.4485        | 84.8991        | 85.3141        | 90.6186        | 97.9687        | 105.0605        | 101.3651        | 104.6232        |          |
| Mar           | 62.7500        | 80.2355        | 84.3500        | 85.3380        | 90.7135        | 98.0605        | 99.9777         | 101.7598        | 104.6470        |          |
| Apr           | 63.5556        | 80.3958        | 83.9386        | 84.6278        | 90.6345        | 98.3119        | 97.4928         | 101.7004        | 104.6738        |          |
| May           | 67.6009        | 80.5268        | 84.3318        | 85.2122        | 91.2605        | 98.3739        | 98.5947         | 101.8043        | 104.6787        |          |
| Jun           | 67.2563        | 80.9574        | 85.2844        | 85.7859        | 94.1151        | 98.5796        | 98.4679         | 101.7725        | 104.5864        |          |
| Jul- Sep      | 60.5166        | 74.0163        | 82.5413        | 85.6240        | 86.7053        | 94.4772        | 102.8858        | 100.3622        | 102.7541        | 104.6335 |
| Oct -Dec      | 60.9532        | 79.7603        | 83.5579        | 85.7309        | 87.7458        | 96.1761        | 106.8910        | 101.7882        | 104.8370        |          |
| Jan - Mar     | 62.5784        | 79.5899        | 84.5892        | 85.4433        | 90.4893        | 97.8337        | 103.4747        | 101.2694        | 104.7030        |          |
| Apr - Jun     | 66.1376        | 80.6267        | 84.5183        | 85.2086        | 92.0034        | 98.4218        | 98.1851         | 101.7591        | 104.6463        |          |
| <b>Annual</b> | <b>62.5465</b> | <b>78.4983</b> | <b>83.8017</b> | <b>85.5017</b> | <b>89.2359</b> | <b>96.7272</b> | <b>102.8591</b> | <b>101.2947</b> | <b>104.2351</b> |          |

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2010 = 100)

| PERIOD | NEER             |          | REER  |          |
|--------|------------------|----------|-------|----------|
|        | Index            | % Change | Index | % Change |
| 2014   |                  | 85.4699  |       | 1.9659   |
| 2015   |                  | 92.1563  |       | 7.8231   |
| 2016   | I                | 92.4886  |       | 0.7116   |
|        | II               | 90.7030  |       | (1.9306) |
|        | III              | 91.1845  |       | 0.0562   |
| 2015   | Oct              | 91.1577  |       | (0.8138) |
|        | Nov              | 91.7681  |       | 0.6697   |
| 2016   | Jun              | 90.9880  |       | 0.2955   |
|        | Jul              | 91.4780  |       | 0.5385   |
|        | Aug              | 90.9374  |       | (0.5910) |
|        | Sep              | 91.1383  |       | 0.2210   |
|        | Oct              | 92.2044  |       | 1.1698   |
|        | Nov <sup>P</sup> | 93.4795  |       | 1.3828   |

Note: 1. An increase (+)/decrease (-) in NEER and REER indices indicates Nominal and Real appreciation/depreciation in the value of Pak Rs. against basket of currencies.

2. Annual/quarter/monthly data represents average for the respective calendar year, quarter and month

3. Base Year has been changed from 2005=100 to 2010=100 to aligned with International Monetary Fund (IMF)

4. REER indices may be revised due to revision in Base Year of Consumer Price Indices (CPIs) data of trading partner countries.

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY \ PERIOD   | 2014-15  | 2015-16  | 2015     |          | 2016     |          |          |          |          |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                     |          |          | Oct      | Nov      | Jul      | Aug      | Sep      | Oct      | Nov      |
| Australian Dollar   | 84.6706  | 75.8551  | 75.2072  | 75.3531  | 78.9496  | 79.7805  | 79.5079  | 79.7425  | 78.9017  |
| Bahraini Dinar      | 268.7366 | 275.5166 | 276.0646 | 278.5366 | 276.7677 | 276.6123 | 276.4616 | 276.5944 | 276.8458 |
| Canadian Dollar     | 86.6031  | 78.6541  | 79.9285  | 79.4943  | 80.2436  | 80.5021  | 79.9258  | 79.0004  | 77.8457  |
| Chinese Yuan        | 16.3639  | 16.1983  | 16.4707  | 16.5623  | 15.6970  | 15.7478  | 15.6827  | 15.5627  | 15.3250  |
| Danish Krone        | 16.3418  | 15.5273  | 15.7405  | 15.1900  | 15.5827  | 15.7718  | 15.7541  | 15.5163  | 15.2315  |
| Hong Kong Dollar    | 13.0664  | 13.4416  | 13.4881  | 13.6024  | 13.5206  | 13.5042  | 13.4948  | 13.5020  | 13.5149  |
| Japanese Yen        | 0.8865   | 0.8959   | 0.8700   | 0.8604   | 0.9991   | 1.0326   | 1.0259   | 1.0081   | 0.9699   |
| Kuwaiti Dinar       | 346.1203 | 345.2872 | 346.5137 | 347.0888 | 346.8986 | 347.2254 | 347.0303 | 346.1479 | 344.9733 |
| Malaysian Ringgit   | 29.3817  | 25.2457  | 24.5487  | 24.4603  | 26.0779  | 25.9973  | 25.4625  | 25.0709  | 24.1891  |
| New Zealand Dollar  | 78.7334  | 69.5939  | 69.6809  | 69.2130  | 74.5121  | 75.6417  | 76.4787  | 74.9841  | 74.8741  |
| Norwegian Krone     | 14.2794  | 12.4110  | 12.6441  | 12.2271  | 12.3707  | 12.6107  | 12.7596  | 12.8408  | 12.4766  |
| Omani Riyal         | 263.3400 | 270.9150 | 271.6042 | 273.9502 | 272.2500 | 271.9319 | 271.7148 | 271.8858 | 272.1148 |
| Qatari Riyal        | 27.8548  | 28.6560  | 28.7295  | 28.9795  | 28.7945  | 28.7645  | 28.7395  | 28.7573  | 28.7832  |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 27.0040  | 27.7996  | 27.8691  | 28.1001  | 27.9392  | 27.9069  | 27.8806  | 27.8992  | 27.9250  |
| Singaporean Dollar  | 77.3079  | 74.9776  | 74.4872  | 74.5746  | 77.4954  | 77.6355  | 76.9350  | 75.5809  | 74.2481  |
| Swedish Krona       | 13.1103  | 12.4006  | 12.5597  | 12.1609  | 12.2276  | 12.3616  | 12.2583  | 11.9003  | 11.4982  |
| Swiss Franc         | 107.4720 | 106.3904 | 107.8491 | 104.5417 | 106.4343 | 107.7394 | 107.2997 | 105.9969 | 105.2422 |
| Thai Baht           | 3.1076   | 2.9394   | 2.9301   | 2.9501   | 2.9937   | 3.0171   | 3.0172   | 2.9896   | 2.9676   |
| Turkish lira        | 42.6711  | 35.9532  | 35.6547  | 36.7164  | 35.2090  | 35.3582  | 35.2817  | 34.0787  | 31.9462  |
| UAE Dirham          | 27.5787  | 28.3865  | 28.4528  | 28.6979  | 28.5292  | 28.4942  | 28.4735  | 28.4907  | 28.5165  |
| UK Pound Sterling   | 159.4351 | 154.4878 | 160.0182 | 160.2156 | 138.0239 | 137.0524 | 137.3004 | 129.1795 | 130.0219 |
| US Dollar           | 101.2947 | 104.2351 | 104.4807 | 105.3726 | 104.7388 | 104.6221 | 104.5396 | 104.5985 | 104.6935 |
| EMU Euro            | 121.6726 | 115.6294 | 117.3259 | 113.2076 | 115.7117 | 117.1628 | 117.0793 | 115.2397 | 113.1116 |

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

| (In Percent)  |              |          |              |                   |              |              |                   |                 |                   |                  |             |              |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira |
| 2013          | +3.07        | +4.55    | -11.54       | -21.19            | -50.51       | -17.81       | -7.09             | -7.79           | +2.18             | +1.60            | +2.82       | -16.90       |
| 2014          | -0.27        | -11.91   | -2.10        | -1.37             | -8.71        | -12.69       | -5.75             | +5.16           | -5.22             | -3.97            | -9.87       | -7.97        |
| 2015          | -5.74        | -10.33   | -4.52        | -9.82             | -9.93        | +0.01        | -18.57            | -4.20           | -5.06             | -6.21            | -0.30       | -20.07       |
| 2015 I        | -0.38        | -11.38   | 1.18         | -4.92             | -3.37        | +0.41        | -5.96             | -1.44           | -5.18             | -0.53            | +1.67       | -10.45       |
| II            | +0.47        | +4.00    | -1.83        | -1.86             | -4.21        | -1.91        | -1.82             | +0.13           | +6.20             | -1.70            | +4.58       | -2.68        |
| III           | -3.89        | +0.13    | -3.02        | -9.04             | -2.13        | +2.08        | -14.85            | -2.61           | -3.30             | -5.89            | -4.44       | -11.51       |
| IV            | -2.01        | -2.82    | -0.88        | +6.25             | -0.58        | -0.54        | +3.58             | -0.34           | -2.50             | +1.92            | -1.88       | +3.65        |
| 2016 I        | +0.37        | +4.57    | -0.01        | +3.91             | -0.27        | +7.07        | +9.43             | +0.10           | -2.81             | +1.60            | +3.13       | +3.72        |
| II            | -2.67        | -2.49    | -1.90        | +0.73             | -1.59        | +9.46        | -2.50             | -0.01           | -6.35             | -0.96            | -1.43       | -2.34        |
| III           | -0.39        | +0.53    | +1.44        | +1.40             | -2.59        | +1.80        | -2.97             | +0.06           | -3.91             | +6.24            | +0.18       | -4.04        |
| 2015 Oct      | +0.19        | -1.66    | +0.79        | +7.46             | +0.25        | -0.76        | +3.29             | -0.93           | +0.99             | +4.57            | -1.57       | +3.80        |
| Nov           | -0.75        | -3.98    | -2.38        | -1.45             | -0.68        | -1.57        | +1.00             | -0.02           | -2.23             | -0.70            | -4.09       | -0.03        |
| Dec           | -1.45        | +2.91    | +0.74        | +0.33             | -0.15        | +1.83        | -0.71             | +0.62           | -1.25             | -1.84            | +3.93       | -0.12        |
| 2016 Jan      | -1.29        | +0.30    | -2.28        | -0.37             | -0.31        | -0.33        | +3.48             | -0.07           | -3.47             | -3.01            | -2.72       | -1.55        |
| Feb           | +0.44        | -0.29    | -1.08        | +3.37             | +0.09        | +6.70        | -1.71             | +0.22           | -3.15             | -2.19            | +1.79       | +0.12        |
| Mar           | +1.24        | +4.56    | +3.44        | +0.90             | -0.05        | +0.68        | +7.59             | -0.04           | +3.96             | +7.10            | +4.15       | +5.23        |
| Apr           | -0.27        | +0.16    | -0.28        | +0.55             | -0.32        | +0.80        | +0.45             | -0.07           | +1.46             | +0.84            | -0.03       | +0.63        |
| May           | -1.52        | -2.18    | -1.02        | -3.02             | -0.49        | +0.58        | -5.22             | -0.02           | +0.03             | -3.92            | -2.82       | -5.20        |
| Jun           | -0.90        | -0.47    | -0.61        | +3.30             | -0.78        | +7.96        | +2.41             | +0.08           | -7.73             | +2.22            | +1.45       | +2.36        |
| Jul           | -0.13        | +0.10    | +0.87        | +0.66             | -0.60        | -1.06        | -0.76             | -0.08           | -2.31             | +3.46            | +0.14       | -4.42        |
| Aug           | -0.38        | +0.17    | +0.08        | -1.55             | -1.18        | +1.01        | -0.01             | +0.03           | -0.30             | +0.64            | -0.99       | +1.96        |
| Sep           | +0.13        | +0.26    | +0.48        | +2.32             | -0.84        | +1.86        | -2.21             | +0.11           | -1.35             | +2.02            | +1.04       | -1.53        |
| Oct           | -1.47        | -1.93    | -0.14        | -0.41             | -0.82        | -3.55        | -1.39             | -0.13           | -6.10             | -4.27            | -1.50       | -3.06        |
| Nov           | -1.68        | -2.84    | -2.59        | -3.78             | -0.85        | -6.75        | -5.87             | -0.01           | +2.31             | -1.99            | -2.49       | -9.49        |

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malaysian Ringgit | Pakistani Rupee | Saudi Arabian Riyal | UK Pound Sterling | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira | US Dollar |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2013          | -7.97        | +1.98    | -0.20        | +1.40             | +2.61        | -17.07       | -0.20             | -7.97           | +1.98               | -0.20             | +1.40            | +2.61       | -17.07       | -0.20     |
| 2014          | +11.78       | +0.74    | +6.29        | +2.08             | -4.19        | -2.17        | +6.29             | +11.78          | +0.74               | +6.29             | +2.08            | -4.19       | -2.17        | +6.29     |
| 2015          | +0.16        | -0.73    | +4.55        | -1.94             | +4.24        | -16.43       | +4.55             | +0.16           | -0.73               | +4.55             | -1.94            | +4.24       | -16.43       | +4.55     |
| 2015 I        | +3.52        | -0.41    | +5.02        | +4.47             | +6.78        | -5.95        | +5.03             | +3.52           | -0.41               | +5.02             | +4.47            | +6.78       | -5.95        | +5.03     |
| II            | -1.78        | +4.17    | -1.91        | -3.58             | +2.58        | -4.55        | -1.91             | -1.78           | +4.17               | -1.91             | -3.58            | +2.58       | -4.55        | -1.91     |
| III           | -2.42        | -3.12    | +0.19        | -5.72             | -4.26        | -11.34       | +0.19             | -2.42           | -3.12               | +0.19             | -5.72            | -4.26       | -11.34       | +0.19     |
| IV            | +0.96        | -1.23    | +1.30        | +3.24             | -0.61        | +5.00        | +1.30             | +0.96           | -1.23               | +1.30             | +3.24            | -0.61       | +5.00        | +1.30     |
| 2016 I        | -1.54        | -4.40    | -1.64        | -0.06             | +1.44        | +2.02        | -1.64             | -1.54           | -4.40               | -1.64             | -0.06            | +1.44       | +2.02        | -1.64     |
| II            | +0.71        | -5.69    | +0.71        | -0.26             | -0.73        | -1.65        | +0.71             | +0.71           | -5.69               | +0.71             | -0.26            | -0.73       | -1.65        | +0.71     |
| III           | -0.17        | +0.75    | +1.66        | +1.62             | -2.38        | +2.02        | -2.76             | +0.28           | -3.70               | +0.22             | +6.47            | +0.40       | -3.83        | +0.22     |
| 2015 Oct      | +0.68        | -1.18    | +1.29        | +7.99             | +0.75        | -0.27        | +3.79             | -0.45           | +1.48               | +0.49             | +5.08            | -1.08       | +4.32        | +0.49     |
| Nov           | +1.04        | -2.25    | -0.62        | +0.32             | +1.10        | +0.20        | +2.82             | +1.78           | -0.47               | +1.80             | +1.08            | -2.37       | +1.77        | +1.80     |
| Dec           | -2.41        | +1.90    | -0.25        | -0.66             | -1.12        | +0.83        | -1.68             | -0.36           | -2.21               | -0.98             | -2.80            | +2.91       | -1.10        | -0.98     |
| 2016 Jan      | -0.91        | +0.68    | -1.91        | +0.01             | +0.06        | +0.05        | +3.88             | +0.30           | -3.11               | +0.38             | -2.64            | -2.35       | -1.18        | +0.38     |
| Feb           | +0.16        | -3.20    | -0.06        | -2.24             | +1.73        | +0.06        | -0.06             | +0.16           | -3.20               | -0.06             | -2.24            | +1.73       | +0.06        | -0.06     |
| Mar           | -1.99        | +1.93    | -1.95        | +5.01             | +2.11        | +3.18        | -1.95             | -1.99           | +1.93               | -1.95             | +5.01            | +2.11       | +3.18        | -1.95     |
| Apr           | -0.67        | +0.85    | -0.60        | +0.23             | -0.63        | +0.03        | -0.60             | -0.67           | +0.85               | -0.60             | +0.23            | -0.63       | +0.03        | -0.60     |
| May           | +1.01        | +1.06    | +1.03        | -2.93             | -1.82        | -4.22        | +1.03             | +1.01           | +1.06               | +1.03             | -2.93            | -1.82       | -4.22        | +1.03     |
| Jun           | +0.37        | -7.46    | +0.29        | +2.52             | +1.75        | +2.66        | +0.29             | +0.37           | -7.46               | +0.29             | +2.52            | +1.75       | +2.66        | +0.29     |
| Jul           | +0.31        | -1.92    | +0.39        | +3.87             | +0.54        | -4.05        | +0.39             | +0.31           | -1.92               | +0.39             | +3.87            | +0.54       | -4.05        | +0.39     |
| Aug           | -0.03        | -0.37    | -0.07        | +0.57             | -1.05        | +1.89        | -0.07             | -0.03           | -0.37               | -0.07             | +0.57            | -1.05       | +1.89        | -0.07     |
| Sep           | +0.00        | -1.45    | -0.11        | +1.92             | +0.93        | -1.63        | -0.11             | +0.00           | -1.45               | -0.11             | +1.92            | +0.93       | -1.63        | -0.11     |
| Oct           | +0.11        | -0.36    | +1.46        | +1.19             | +0.76        | -2.01        | +0.18             | +1.46           | -4.59               | +1.60             | -2.74            | +0.08       | -1.51        | +1.60     |
| Nov           | -0.22        | -1.40    | -1.14        | -2.35             | +0.62        | -5.37        | -4.47             | +1.48           | +3.83               | +1.48             | -0.54            | -1.05       | -8.15        | +1.48     |

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

| (In Percent)        |        |        |        |                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| END OF PERIOD       | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016<br>Quarterly |       |       | 2015  |       | 2016  |       |        |       |       |
|                     |        |        |        | I                 | II    | III   | Oct   | Nov   | Jul   | Aug   | Sep    | Oct   | Nov   |
| Australian Dollar   | +7.97  | +13.66 | +7.55  | -4.48             | +3.11 | -2.62 | -2.18 | -1.27 | -1.36 | +0.14 | -1.41  | +0.09 | +1.85 |
| Brazilian Real      | +5.97  | +18.67 | +40.83 | -7.43             | -10.2 | -0.56 | -5.37 | -5.64 | +0.86 | -0.62 | -0.79  | -1.44 | +7.05 |
| Canadian Dollar     | -1.41  | +14.61 | +14.34 | -6.18             | +0.29 | +0.89 | -3.23 | +1.89 | +0.16 | +0.67 | +0.05  | +2.04 | +0.16 |
| Chinese Yuan        | -10.53 | +5.45  | +1.63  | -0.27             | +2.73 | +0.45 | -1.12 | +0.74 | +0.05 | +0.42 | -0.02  | +1.36 | +1.70 |
| EMU Euro            | -11.8  | +19.38 | +6.83  | -4.27             | +2.54 | -0.47 | +0.74 | +4.12 | -0.18 | -0.14 | -0.15  | +1.83 | +2.92 |
| Hong Kong Dollar    | -7.75  | +5.18  | -4.18  | -0.06             | +0.19 | +0.01 | -0.93 | +0.10 | +0.73 | -0.79 | 0.08   | -0.14 | -0.11 |
| Indian Rupee        | +4.24  | +7.41  | +0.33  | +0.11             | +1.93 | -1.36 | -1.72 | +2.42 | -0.94 | -0.04 | -0.37  | +0.01 | +2.65 |
| Indonesian Rupiah   | +17.01 | +6.62  | +6.23  | -3.66             | -0.73 | -1.32 | -7.81 | +1.45 | -0.74 | +1.61 | -2.17  | +0.27 | +3.91 |
| Iranian Rial        | +86.34 | +15.20 | +6.36  | +0.38             | +1.61 | +2.72 | -1.18 | +0.67 | +0.52 | +1.23 | +0.95  | +0.70 | +0.85 |
| Japanese Yen        | +12.19 | +20.45 | -4.21  | -6.51             | -8.64 | -1.71 | -0.17 | +1.58 | +0.98 | -0.97 | -1.72  | +3.54 | +7.23 |
| Korean Won          | -9.24  | +9.51  | +2.14  | -1.48             | +0.97 | -5.82 | -5.26 | +0.69 | -3.43 | -0.61 | -1.88  | +4.32 | +2.03 |
| Malaysian Ringgit   | -0.75  | +11.58 | +17.64 | -8.53             | +2.56 | +3.12 | -4.09 | -1.01 | +0.69 | +0.04 | +2.37  | +1.28 | +6.22 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | -7.79  | +5.16  | -4.20  | +0.100            | -0.01 | +0.06 | -0.93 | -0.02 | -0.08 | +0.03 | +0.11  | -0.13 | -0.01 |
| Singaporean Dollar  | -4.34  | +9.47  | +2.51  | -4.34             | -0.16 | +1.29 | -2.57 | +0.79 | -0.19 | +1.19 | +0.300 | +1.80 | +2.35 |
| Swedish Krona       | -7.89  | +26.22 | +2.43  | -2.36             | +4.10 | +1.68 | +0.60 | +2.47 | +1.52 | -0.84 | +1.00  | +4.26 | +1.80 |
| Swiss Franc         | -10.31 | +16.67 | -3.91  | -2.93             | +1.45 | -0.13 | +0.64 | +4.25 | -0.23 | 1.03  | -0.92  | +1.38 | +2.55 |
| Taiwani Dollar      | -5.28  | +11.57 | -0.41  | -2.16             | +0.28 | -2.67 | -2.28 | +0.48 | -1.20 | -0.33 | -1.17  | +0.50 | +1.48 |
| Thai Baht           | -0.84  | +5.23  | +5.23  | -2.58             | -0.11 | -1.33 | -3.01 | +0.78 | -0.99 | -0.65 | +0.31  | +0.72 | +1.75 |
| UK Pound Sterling   | -9.76  | +10.96 | +0.90  | +3.00             | +6.78 | +4.13 | -1.90 | +2.26 | +2.27 | +0.33 | +1.47  | +6.35 | -2.27 |
| U.S Dollar          | -7.79  | +5.16  | -4.20  | +0.10             | -0.01 | +0.06 | -0.93 | -0.02 | -0.08 | +0.03 | +0.11  | -0.13 | -0.01 |
| UAE Dirham          | -7.79  | +5.16  | -4.20  | +0.10             | -0.01 | +0.06 | -0.93 | -0.02 | -0.08 | +0.03 | +0.11  | -0.13 | -0.01 |

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRIES                                                                 | 2012-13          | 2013-14          | 2014-15          | 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | Nov             |                   | Jul-Nov         |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                                                                           |                  |                  |                  |                      | 2015            | 2016 <sup>P</sup> | 2015-16         | 2016-17 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>I. Cash</b>                                                            | <b>13,921.56</b> | <b>15,837.68</b> | <b>18,719.80</b> | <b>19,914.60</b>     | <b>1,565.19</b> | <b>1,616.43</b>   | <b>8,072.21</b> | <b>7,874.49</b>      |
| <b>1.USA</b>                                                              | <b>2,186.24</b>  | <b>2,467.65</b>  | <b>2,702.66</b>  | <b>2,522.92</b>      | <b>192.39</b>   | <b>193.98</b>     | <b>1,096.76</b> | <b>981.37</b>        |
| <b>2.UK</b>                                                               | <b>1,946.01</b>  | <b>2,180.23</b>  | <b>2,376.15</b>  | <b>2,579.06</b>      | <b>191.00</b>   | <b>192.80</b>     | <b>1,060.85</b> | <b>912.61</b>        |
| <b>3.Saudi Arabia</b>                                                     | <b>4,104.73</b>  | <b>4,729.43</b>  | <b>5,630.43</b>  | <b>5,968.40</b>      | <b>488.29</b>   | <b>465.19</b>     | <b>2,393.56</b> | <b>2,259.18</b>      |
| <b>4.UAE</b>                                                              | <b>2,750.17</b>  | <b>3,109.52</b>  | <b>4,231.75</b>  | <b>4,365.27</b>      | <b>350.84</b>   | <b>362.71</b>     | <b>1,833.01</b> | <b>1,777.88</b>      |
| Dubai                                                                     | 1,213.84         | 1,550.03         | 2,411.96         | 2,877.73             | 229.08          | 224.95            | 1,248.45        | 1,105.75             |
| Abu Dhabi                                                                 | 1,485.03         | 1,512.45         | 1,750.65         | 1,418.27             | 116.33          | 132.78            | 554.10          | 649.51               |
| Sharjah                                                                   | 49.76            | 45.54            | 67.64            | 66.5                 | 5.30            | 4.34              | 29.81           | 19.59                |
| Others                                                                    | 1.54             | 1.50             | 1.50             | 2.77                 | 0.13            | 0.64              | 0.65            | 3.03                 |
| <b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>                                              | <b>1,607.88</b>  | <b>1,860.03</b>  | <b>2,173.03</b>  | <b>2,422.68</b>      | <b>191.46</b>   | <b>193.12</b>     | <b>962.50</b>   | <b>950.59</b>        |
| Bahrain                                                                   | 282.83           | 318.84           | 388.99           | 448.44               | 37.43           | 35.35             | 195.61          | 159.95               |
| Kuwait                                                                    | 619.00           | 681.43           | 748.12           | 773.95               | 62.17           | 64.06             | 296.31          | 323.08               |
| Qatar                                                                     | 321.25           | 329.24           | 350.21           | 380.85               | 28.24           | 29.98             | 146.89          | 149.03               |
| Oman                                                                      | 384.80           | 530.52           | 685.71           | 819.44               | 63.62           | 63.73             | 323.69          | 318.53               |
| <b>6.EU Countries</b>                                                     | <b>357.37</b>    | <b>431.85</b>    | <b>364.07</b>    | <b>417.69</b>        | <b>31.64</b>    | <b>37.03</b>      | <b>156.78</b>   | <b>195.22</b>        |
| Germany                                                                   | 83.18            | 85.58            | 78.13            | 93.64                | 7.03            | 7.16              | 32.50           | 38.19                |
| France                                                                    | 36.26            | 34.39            | 24.85            | 36.52                | 2.60            | 3.92              | 11.83           | 20.52                |
| Netherlands                                                               | 5.45             | 4.24             | 3.67             | 5.19                 | 0.43            | 0.48              | 1.80            | 2.20                 |
| Spain                                                                     | 53.44            | 79.83            | 47.25            | 52.96                | 3.61            | 2.79              | 20.90           | 18.00                |
| Italy                                                                     | 35.74            | 33.25            | 30.89            | 43.48                | 2.82            | 4.32              | 15.61           | 25.00                |
| Greece                                                                    | 11.18            | 14.88            | 14.00            | 9.82                 | 0.60            | 1.71              | 1.54            | 9.36                 |
| Sweden                                                                    | 13.68            | 14.89            | 11.61            | 15.46                | 1.07            | 1.40              | 5.13            | 7.23                 |
| Denmark                                                                   | 25.03            | 23.70            | 14.57            | 10.38                | 1.10            | 0.79              | 4.01            | 5.07                 |
| Ireland                                                                   | 90.07            | 137.60           | 133.29           | 142.7                | 11.86           | 13.73             | 60.61           | 66.03                |
| Belgium                                                                   | 3.34             | 3.49             | 5.81             | 7.54                 | 0.52            | 0.73              | 2.85            | 3.62                 |
| <b>7.Norway</b>                                                           | <b>37.84</b>     | <b>30.77</b>     | <b>27.58</b>     | <b>34.87</b>         | <b>2.63</b>     | <b>3.60</b>       | <b>11.25</b>    | <b>17.90</b>         |
| <b>8.Switzerland</b>                                                      | <b>30.37</b>     | <b>29.42</b>     | <b>29.84</b>     | <b>25.7</b>          | <b>1.43</b>     | <b>2.18</b>       | <b>9.06</b>     | <b>10.05</b>         |
| <b>9.Australia</b>                                                        | <b>149.73</b>    | <b>159.59</b>    | <b>175.62</b>    | <b>193.89</b>        | <b>16.12</b>    | <b>16.71</b>      | <b>74.66</b>    | <b>81.69</b>         |
| <b>10.Canada</b>                                                          | <b>177.19</b>    | <b>160.03</b>    | <b>170.99</b>    | <b>175.43</b>        | <b>14.03</b>    | <b>15.19</b>      | <b>64.99</b>    | <b>72.85</b>         |
| <b>11.Japan</b>                                                           | <b>5.15</b>      | <b>7.09</b>      | <b>7.75</b>      | <b>13.17</b>         | <b>0.78</b>     | <b>1.33</b>       | <b>4.26</b>     | <b>6.34</b>          |
| <b>12.Other Countries</b>                                                 | <b>568.88</b>    | <b>672.07</b>    | <b>829.93</b>    | <b>1195.52</b>       | <b>84.58</b>    | <b>132.59</b>     | <b>404.53</b>   | <b>608.81</b>        |
| <b>II. Encashment and Profit in<br/>Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp;<br/>FCBCs</b> | <b>0.10</b>      | <b>0.03</b>      | <b>0.20</b>      | <b>-</b>             | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>          | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>             |
| <b>Total (I+II)</b>                                                       | <b>13,921.66</b> | <b>15,837.71</b> | <b>18,720.00</b> | <b>19,914.60</b>     | <b>1,565.19</b> | <b>1,616.43</b>   | <b>8,072.21</b> | <b>7,874.49</b>      |



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S                                                                                    | FY15          |               |                 | FY16 <sup>PR</sup> |               |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                              | Credit        | Debit         | Net             | Credit             | Debit         | Net             |
| <b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>                                                            | <b>52,920</b> | <b>55,629</b> | <b>(2,709)</b>  | <b>51,489</b>      | <b>54,751</b> | <b>(3,262)</b>  |
| <b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>                                                           | <b>29,969</b> | <b>50,123</b> | <b>(20,154)</b> | <b>27,363</b>      | <b>48,583</b> | <b>(21,220)</b> |
| <b>a. Goods</b>                                                                              | <b>24,089</b> | <b>41,280</b> | <b>(17,191)</b> | <b>21,977</b>      | <b>40,347</b> | <b>(18,370)</b> |
| 1. General merchandise                                                                       | 24,076        | 41,280        | (17,204)        | 21,968             | 40,347        | (18,379)        |
| 2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)                                      | 13            | --            | 13              | 9                  | --            | 9               |
| 3. Nonmonetary gold                                                                          | -             | -             | -               | -                  | -             | -               |
| <b>b. Services</b>                                                                           | <b>5,880</b>  | <b>8,843</b>  | <b>(2,963)</b>  | <b>5,386</b>       | <b>8,236</b>  | <b>(2,850)</b>  |
| 1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others                                 | -             | -             | -               | -                  | -             | -               |
| 2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.                                                     | 7             | 87            | (80)            | 2                  | 94            | (92)            |
| 3 Transport                                                                                  | 1,317         | 4,155         | (2,838)         | 1,117              | 3,153         | (2,036)         |
| 4 Travel                                                                                     | 301           | 1,518         | (1,217)         | 322                | 1,836         | (1,514)         |
| 5 Construction                                                                               | 45            | 4             | 41              | 42                 | 119           | (77)            |
| 6 Insurance and pension services                                                             | 68            | 263           | (195)           | 52                 | 253           | (201)           |
| 7 Financial services                                                                         | 106           | 228           | (122)           | 109                | 201           | (92)            |
| 8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.                                        | 5             | 159           | (154)           | 20                 | 183           | (163)           |
| 9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services                                     | 821           | 396           | 425             | 784                | 377           | 407             |
| 10 Other business services                                                                   | 821           | 1,411         | (590)           | 963                | 1,537         | (574)           |
| 11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services                                             | 8             | 9             | (1)             | 29                 | 8             | 21              |
| 12 Government goods and services n.i.e.                                                      | 2,381         | 613           | 1,768           | 1,946              | 475           | 1,471           |
| <b>B. Primary Income</b>                                                                     | <b>647</b>    | <b>5,242</b>  | <b>(4,595)</b>  | <b>608</b>         | <b>5,954</b>  | <b>(5,346)</b>  |
| 1. Compensation of employees                                                                 | 41            | 2             | 39              | 71                 | 14            | 57              |
| 2. Investment income                                                                         | 606           | 5,240         | (4,634)         | 537                | 5,940         | (5,403)         |
| 2.1 Direct investment                                                                        | 19            | 3,327         | (3,308)         | 21                 | 3,807         | (3,786)         |
| 2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares                                 | 19            | 3,301         | (3,282)         | 21                 | 3,800         | (3,779)         |
| 2.1.2 Interest                                                                               | -             | 26            | (26)            | -                  | 7             | (7)             |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment                                                                     | 246           | 852           | (606)           | 315                | 1,017         | (702)           |
| 2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares                                 | 1             | 309           | (308)           | 9                  | 401           | (392)           |
| 2.2.2 Interest                                                                               | 245           | 543           | (298)           | 306                | 616           | (310)           |
| 2.3 Other investment                                                                         | 325           | 1,061         | (736)           | 162                | 1,116         | (954)           |
| 2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations                                          | -             | -             | -               | -                  | -             | -               |
| 2.3.2 Interest                                                                               | 325           | 1,061         | (736)           | 162                | 1,116         | (954)           |
| 2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund             | -             | -             | -               | -                  | -             | -               |
| 2.4 Reserve assets                                                                           | 16            | --            | 16              | 39                 | --            | 39              |
| 3. Other primary income                                                                      | -             | -             | -               | -                  | -             | -               |
| <b>C. Secondary Income</b>                                                                   | <b>22,304</b> | <b>264</b>    | <b>22,040</b>   | <b>23,518</b>      | <b>214</b>    | <b>23,304</b>   |
| 1. General government                                                                        | 340           | 14            | 326             | 533                | 30            | 503             |
| 2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs                 | 21,964        | 250           | 21,714          | 22,985             | 184           | 22,801          |
| <b>2. Capital account</b>                                                                    | <b>375</b>    | <b>-</b>      | <b>375</b>      | <b>356</b>         | <b>7</b>      | <b>349</b>      |
| 1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets               | -             | -             | -               | -                  | 1             | (1)             |
| 2. Capital transfers                                                                         | 375           | -             | 375             | 356                | 6             | 350             |
| 2.1 General government                                                                       | 364           | -             | 364             | 345                | 6             | 339             |
| 2.1.1 Debt forgiveness                                                                       | -             | -             | -               | -                  | -             | -               |
| 2.1.2 Other Capital transfers                                                                | 364           | -             | 364             | 345                | 6             | 339             |
| 2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs                | 11            | -             | 11              | 11                 | -             | 11              |
| 2.2.1 Debt forgiveness                                                                       | -             | -             | -               | -                  | -             | -               |
| 2.2.2 Other Capital transfers                                                                | 11            | -             | 11              | 11                 | -             | 11              |
| <b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b> | <b>53,295</b> | <b>55,629</b> | <b>(2,334)</b>  | <b>51,845</b>      | <b>54,758</b> | <b>(2,913)</b>  |

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S                                                                 | FY15                                |                               |                | FY16 <sup>PR</sup>                  |                               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
|                                                                           | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net            | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net            |
| <b>3. Financial account</b>                                               | <b>4,536</b>                        | <b>6,886</b>                  | <b>(2,350)</b> | <b>4,877</b>                        | <b>7,768</b>                  | <b>(2,891)</b> |
| 1. Direct investment                                                      | 73                                  | 923                           | (850)          | 19                                  | 1,901                         | (1,882)        |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                     | 73                                  | 1,580                         | (1,507)        | 19                                  | 1,898                         | (1,879)        |
| 1.2 Debt instruments                                                      | -                                   | (657)                         | 657            | -                                   | 3                             | (3)            |
| 2. Portfolio investment                                                   | (41)                                | 1,841                         | (1,882)        | 104                                 | (329)                         | 433            |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                     | (2)                                 | 913                           | (915)          | 4                                   | (317)                         | 321            |
| 2.2 Debt instruments                                                      | (39)                                | 928                           | (967)          | 100                                 | (12)                          | 112            |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | (2)                                 | -                             | (2)            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| 4. Other investment                                                       | (89)                                | 4,122                         | (4,211)        | 93                                  | 6,196                         | (6,103)        |
| 4.1 Other equity                                                          | 33                                  | -                             | 33             | 41                                  | -                             | 41             |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits                                                 | (55)                                | 128                           | (183)          | (159)                               | 120                           | (279)          |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | (1)                           | 1              | -                                   | 4                             | (4)            |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | 240                                 | 129                           | 111            | (80)                                | 116                           | (196)          |
| General government                                                        | 2                                   | -                             | 2              | 7                                   | -                             | 7              |
| Other sectors                                                             | (297)                               | -                             | (297)          | (86)                                | -                             | (86)           |
| 4.3 Loans                                                                 | -                                   | 2,919                         | (2,919)        | -                                   | 5,916                         | (5,916)        |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | 1,949                         | (1,949)        | -                                   | 2,009                         | (2,009)        |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | (15)                          | 15             | -                                   | 10                            | (10)           |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | 1,402                         | (1,402)        | -                                   | 3,457                         | (3,457)        |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | (417)                         | 417            | -                                   | 440                           | (440)          |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes                | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances                                             | 105                                 | -                             | 105            | 307                                 | -                             | 307            |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Other sectors                                                             | 105                                 | -                             | 105            | 307                                 | -                             | 307            |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable                                    | (172)                               | 1,075                         | (1,247)        | (96)                                | 160                           | (256)          |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | 564                           | (564)          | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | (172)                               | 365                           | (537)          | (93)                                | 285                           | (378)          |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | (2)                           | 2              | (3)                                 | -                             | (3)            |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | 148                           | (148)          | -                                   | (125)                         | 125            |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights                                                | --                                  | -                             | -              | --                                  | -                             | -              |
| 5. Reserve assets                                                         | 4,595                               | --                            | 4,595          | 4,661                               | --                            | 4,661          |
| 5.1 Monetary gold                                                         | -                                   | --                            | -              | -                                   | --                            | -              |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights                                                | (38)                                | --                            | (38)           | (62)                                | --                            | (62)           |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the IMF                                           | -                                   | --                            | -              | -                                   | --                            | -              |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets                                                  | 4,633                               | --                            | 4,633          | 4,723                               | --                            | 4,723          |
|                                                                           | <b>Credit</b>                       | <b>Debit</b>                  | <b>Net</b>     | <b>Credit</b>                       | <b>Debit</b>                  | <b>Net</b>     |
| <b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>                                            | -                                   | <b>16</b>                     | <b>(16)</b>    | <b>22</b>                           | -                             | <b>22</b>      |
| <b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>                                           | -                                   | -                             | -              | -                                   | -                             | -              |

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S                                                                                    | FY-16 <sup>PR</sup> |               |                |               |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                                              | Jul-Sep             |               |                | Jan-Mar       |               |                |
|                                                                                              | Credit              | Debit         | Net            | Credit        | Debit         | Net            |
| <b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>                                                            | <b>12,905</b>       | <b>13,484</b> | <b>(579)</b>   | <b>12,179</b> | <b>12,581</b> | <b>(402)</b>   |
| <b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>                                                           | <b>7,057</b>        | <b>12,169</b> | <b>(5,112)</b> | <b>6,688</b>  | <b>11,290</b> | <b>(4,602)</b> |
| <b>a. Goods</b>                                                                              | <b>5,313</b>        | <b>10,065</b> | <b>(4,752)</b> | <b>5,560</b>  | <b>9,464</b>  | <b>(3,904)</b> |
| 1. General merchandise                                                                       | 5,309               | 10,065        | (4,756)        | 5,557         | 9,464         | (3,907)        |
| 2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)                                      | 4                   | --            | 4              | 3             | --            | 3              |
| 3. Nonmonetary gold                                                                          | -                   | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              |
| <b>b. Services</b>                                                                           | <b>1,744</b>        | <b>2,104</b>  | <b>(360)</b>   | <b>1,128</b>  | <b>1,826</b>  | <b>(698)</b>   |
| 1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others                                 | -                   | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              |
| 2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.                                                    | -                   | 31            | (31)           | -             | 19            | (19)           |
| 3. Transport                                                                                 | 293                 | 835           | (542)          | 278           | 734           | (456)          |
| 4. Travel                                                                                    | 69                  | 532           | (463)          | 85            | 366           | (281)          |
| 5. Construction                                                                              | 5                   | -             | 5              | 10            | 3             | 7              |
| 6. Insurance and pension services                                                            | 6                   | 60            | (54)           | 14            | 63            | (49)           |
| 7. Financial services                                                                        | 23                  | 33            | (10)           | 31            | 50            | (19)           |
| 8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.                                       | 6                   | 46            | (40)           | 3             | 47            | (44)           |
| 9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services                                    | 177                 | 96            | 81             | 201           | 84            | 117            |
| 10. Other business services                                                                  | 246                 | 349           | (103)          | 229           | 368           | (139)          |
| 11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services                                            | 3                   | 2             | 1              | 4             | 2             | 2              |
| 12. Government goods and services n.i.e.                                                     | 916                 | 120           | 796            | 273           | 90            | 183            |
| <b>B. Primary Income</b>                                                                     | <b>110</b>          | <b>1,260</b>  | <b>(1,150)</b> | <b>129</b>    | <b>1,242</b>  | <b>(1,113)</b> |
| 1. Compensation of employees                                                                 | 18                  | 1             | 17             | 14            | 3             | 11             |
| 2. Investment income                                                                         | 92                  | 1,259         | (1,167)        | 115           | 1,239         | (1,124)        |
| 2.1 Direct investment                                                                        | 10                  | 907           | (897)          | -             | 805           | (805)          |
| 2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares                                 | 10                  | 904           | (894)          | -             | 805           | (805)          |
| 2.1.2 Interest                                                                               | -                   | 3             | (3)            | -             | -             | -              |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment                                                                     | 22                  | 97            | (75)           | 81            | 166           | (85)           |
| 2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares                                 | 1                   | 47            | (46)           | 7             | 60            | (53)           |
| 2.2.2 Interest                                                                               | 21                  | 50            | (29)           | 74            | 106           | (32)           |
| 2.3 Other investment                                                                         | 55                  | 255           | (200)          | 23            | 268           | (245)          |
| 2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations                                          | -                   | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              |
| 2.3.2 Interest                                                                               | 55                  | 255           | (200)          | 23            | 268           | (245)          |
| 2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund             | -                   | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              |
| 2.4 Reserve assets                                                                           | 5                   | --            | 5              | 11            | --            | 11             |
| 3. Other primary income                                                                      | -                   | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              |
| <b>C. Secondary Income</b>                                                                   | <b>5,738</b>        | <b>55</b>     | <b>5,683</b>   | <b>5,362</b>  | <b>49</b>     | <b>5,313</b>   |
| 1. General government                                                                        | 81                  | 1             | 80             | 61            | 3             | 58             |
| 2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs                 | 5,657               | 54            | 5,603          | 5,301         | 46            | 5,255          |
| <b>2. Capital account</b>                                                                    | <b>103</b>          | <b>-</b>      | <b>103</b>     | <b>75</b>     | <b>-</b>      | <b>75</b>      |
| 1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets               | -                   | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              |
| 2. Capital transfers                                                                         | 103                 | -             | 103            | 75            | -             | 75             |
| 2.1 General government                                                                       | 101                 | -             | 101            | 74            | -             | 74             |
| 2.1.1 Debt forgiveness                                                                       | -                   | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              |
| 2.1.2 Other Capital transfers                                                                | 101                 | -             | 101            | 74            | -             | 74             |
| 2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs                | 2                   | -             | 2              | 1             | -             | 1              |
| 2.2.1 Debt forgiveness                                                                       | -                   | -             | -              | -             | -             | -              |
| 2.2.2 Other Capital transfers                                                                | 2                   | -             | 2              | 1             | -             | 1              |
| <b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b> | <b>13,008</b>       | <b>13,484</b> | <b>(476)</b>   | <b>12,254</b> | <b>12,581</b> | <b>(327)</b>   |

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S                                                                 | FY-16 <sup>PR</sup>                 |                               |              |                                     |                               |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                                           | Jul-Sep                             |                               |              | Jan-Mar                             |                               |              |
|                                                                           | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net          | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net          |
| <b>3. Financial account</b>                                               | <b>1,420</b>                        | <b>1,744</b>                  | <b>(324)</b> | <b>(122)</b>                        | <b>56</b>                     | <b>(178)</b> |
| 1. Direct investment                                                      | 8                                   | 403                           | (395)        | 10                                  | 446                           | (436)        |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                     | 8                                   | 344                           | (336)        | 10                                  | 465                           | (455)        |
| 1.2 Debt instruments                                                      | -                                   | 59                            | (59)         | -                                   | (19)                          | 19           |
| 2. Portfolio investment                                                   | 10                                  | 389                           | (379)        | 4                                   | (611)                         | 615          |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                     | -                                   | (92)                          | 92           | -                                   | (108)                         | 108          |
| 2.2 Debt instruments                                                      | 10                                  | 481                           | (471)        | 4                                   | (503)                         | 507          |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| 4. Other investment                                                       | (348)                               | 952                           | (1,300)      | (324)                               | 221                           | (545)        |
| 4.1 Other equity                                                          | -                                   | -                             | -            | 41                                  | -                             | 41           |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits                                                 | (227)                               | 28                            | (255)        | (547)                               | (27)                          | (520)        |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | 3                             | (3)          | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | (103)                               | 25                            | (128)        | (529)                               | (27)                          | (502)        |
| General government                                                        | 2                                   | -                             | 2            | 3                                   | -                             | 3            |
| Other sectors                                                             | (126)                               | -                             | (126)        | (21)                                | -                             | (21)         |
| 4.3 Loans                                                                 | -                                   | 728                           | (728)        | -                                   | 1,118                         | (1,118)      |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | 505                           | (505)        | -                                   | 503                           | (503)        |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | 4                             | (4)          | -                                   | 6                             | (6)          |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | 67                            | (67)         | -                                   | 554                           | (554)        |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | 152                           | (152)        | -                                   | 55                            | (55)         |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes                | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances                                             | 11                                  | -                             | 11           | 115                                 | -                             | 115          |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| Other sectors                                                             | 11                                  | -                             | 11           | 115                                 | -                             | 115          |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable                                    | (132)                               | 196                           | (328)        | 67                                  | (870)                         | 937          |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | (132)                               | 234                           | (366)        | 67                                  | (851)                         | 918          |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -            |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | (38)                          | 38           | -                                   | (19)                          | 19           |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights                                                | --                                  | -                             | -            | --                                  | -                             | -            |
| 5. Reserve assets                                                         | 1,750                               | --                            | 1,750        | 188                                 | --                            | 188          |
| 5.1 Monetary gold                                                         | -                                   | --                            | -            | -                                   | --                            | -            |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights                                                | (15)                                | --                            | (15)         | (17)                                | --                            | (17)         |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the IMF                                           | -                                   | --                            | -            | -                                   | --                            | -            |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets                                                  | 1,765                               | --                            | 1,765        | 205                                 | --                            | 205          |
|                                                                           | <b>Credit</b>                       | <b>Debit</b>                  | <b>Net</b>   | <b>Credit</b>                       | <b>Debit</b>                  | <b>Net</b>   |
| <b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>                                            | <b>152</b>                          | <b>-</b>                      | <b>152</b>   | <b>149</b>                          | <b>-</b>                      | <b>149</b>   |
| <b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>                                           | <b>-</b>                            | <b>-</b>                      | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>                            | <b>-</b>                      | <b>-</b>     |

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S                                                                                    | FY16 <sup>PR</sup> |               |                | FY17 <sup>P</sup> |               |                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                                                                                              | Apr-Jun            |               |                | Jul-Sep           |               |                |
|                                                                                              | Credit             | Debit         | Net            | Credit            | Debit         | Net            |
| <b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>                                                            | <b>13,731</b>      | <b>14,726</b> | <b>(995)</b>   | <b>11,989</b>     | <b>13,357</b> | <b>(1,368)</b> |
| <b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>                                                           | <b>7,004</b>       | <b>12,986</b> | <b>(5,982)</b> | <b>6,179</b>      | <b>12,257</b> | <b>(6,078)</b> |
| <b>a. Goods</b>                                                                              | <b>5,641</b>       | <b>10,746</b> | <b>(5,105)</b> | <b>5,042</b>      | <b>10,195</b> | <b>(5,153)</b> |
| 1. General merchandise                                                                       | 5,640              | 10,746        | (5,106)        | 5,043             | 10,195        | (5,152)        |
| 2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)                                      | 1                  | --            | 1              | (1)               | --            | (1)            |
| 3. Nonmonetary gold                                                                          | -                  | -             | -              | -                 | -             | -              |
| <b>b. Services</b>                                                                           | <b>1,363</b>       | <b>2,240</b>  | <b>(877)</b>   | <b>1,137</b>      | <b>2,062</b>  | <b>(925)</b>   |
| 1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others                                 | -                  | -             | -              | -                 | -             | -              |
| 2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.                                                     | 2                  | 15            | (13)           | 3                 | 14            | (11)           |
| 3 Transport                                                                                  | 290                | 808           | (518)          | 286               | 831           | (545)          |
| 4 Travel                                                                                     | 83                 | 504           | (421)          | 74                | 429           | (355)          |
| 5 Construction                                                                               | 15                 | 98            | (83)           | 25                | 1             | 24             |
| 6 Insurance and pension services                                                             | 16                 | 60            | (44)           | 13                | 54            | (41)           |
| 7 Financial services                                                                         | 28                 | 45            | (17)           | 14                | 42            | (28)           |
| 8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.                                        | 4                  | 54            | (50)           | 1                 | 78            | (77)           |
| 9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services                                     | 217                | 87            | 130            | 219               | 112           | 107            |
| 10 Other business services                                                                   | 237                | 436           | (199)          | 233               | 365           | (132)          |
| 11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services                                             | 10                 | 3             | 7              | 6                 | 4             | 2              |
| 12 Government goods and services n.i.e.                                                      | 461                | 130           | 331            | 263               | 132           | 131            |
| <b>B. Primary Income</b>                                                                     | <b>203</b>         | <b>1,679</b>  | <b>(1,476)</b> | <b>133</b>        | <b>1,029</b>  | <b>(896)</b>   |
| 1. Compensation of employees                                                                 | 20                 | 5             | 15             | 19                | 1             | 18             |
| 2. Investment income                                                                         | 183                | 1,674         | (1,491)        | 114               | 1,028         | (914)          |
| 2.1 Direct investment                                                                        | 8                  | 992           | (984)          | 10                | 645           | (635)          |
| 2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares                                 | 8                  | 991           | (983)          | 10                | 652           | (642)          |
| 2.1.2 Interest                                                                               | -                  | 1             | (1)            | -                 | (7)           | 7              |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment                                                                     | 136                | 386           | (250)          | 43                | 103           | (60)           |
| 2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares                                 | 1                  | 132           | (131)          | -                 | 32            | (32)           |
| 2.2.2 Interest                                                                               | 135                | 254           | (119)          | 43                | 71            | (28)           |
| 2.3 Other investment                                                                         | 23                 | 296           | (273)          | 39                | 280           | (241)          |
| 2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations                                          | -                  | -             | -              | -                 | -             | -              |
| 2.3.2 Interest                                                                               | 23                 | 296           | (273)          | 39                | 280           | (241)          |
| 2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund             | -                  | -             | -              | -                 | -             | -              |
| 2.4 Reserve assets                                                                           | 16                 | --            | 16             | 22                | n.a           | 22             |
| 3. Other primary income                                                                      | -                  | -             | -              | -                 | -             | -              |
| <b>C. Secondary Income</b>                                                                   | <b>6,524</b>       | <b>61</b>     | <b>6,463</b>   | <b>5,677</b>      | <b>71</b>     | <b>5,606</b>   |
| 1. General government                                                                        | 176                | 25            | 151            | 74                | 16            | 58             |
| 2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs                 | 6,348              | 36            | 6,312          | 5,603             | 55            | 5,548          |
| <b>2. Capital account</b>                                                                    | <b>83</b>          | <b>1</b>      | <b>82</b>      | <b>81</b>         | <b>-</b>      | <b>81</b>      |
| 1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets                 | -                  | 1             | (1)            | -                 | -             | -              |
| 2. Capital transfers                                                                         | 83                 | -             | 83             | 81                | -             | 81             |
| 2.1 General government                                                                       | 78                 | -             | 78             | 81                | -             | 81             |
| 2.1.1 Debt forgiveness                                                                       | -                  | -             | -              | -                 | -             | -              |
| 2.1.2 Other Capital transfers                                                                | 78                 | -             | 78             | 81                | -             | 81             |
| 2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs                | 5                  | -             | 5              | -                 | -             | -              |
| 2.2.1 Debt forgiveness                                                                       | -                  | -             | -              | -                 | -             | -              |
| 2.2.2 Other Capital transfers                                                                | 5                  | -             | 5              | -                 | -             | -              |
| <b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b> | <b>13,814</b>      | <b>14,727</b> | <b>(913)</b>   | <b>12,070</b>     | <b>13,357</b> | <b>(1,287)</b> |

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S                                                                 | FY16 <sup>PR</sup>                  |                               |              | FY17 <sup>P</sup>                   |                               |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
|                                                                           | Apr-Jun                             |                               |              | Jul-Sep                             |                               |                |
|                                                                           | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net          | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities | Net            |
| <b>3. Financial account</b>                                               | <b>2,479</b>                        | <b>3,132</b>                  | <b>(653)</b> | <b>209</b>                          | <b>1,331</b>                  | <b>(1,122)</b> |
| 1. Direct investment                                                      | 1                                   | 477                           | (476)        | 2                                   | 249                           | (247)          |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                     | 1                                   | 507                           | (506)        | 2                                   | 181                           | (179)          |
| 1.2 Debt instruments                                                      | -                                   | (30)                          | 30           | -                                   | 68                            | (68)           |
| 2. Portfolio investment                                                   | 86                                  | 65                            | 21           | (57)                                | 119                           | (176)          |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                     | -                                   | 29                            | (29)         | 4                                   | 27                            | (23)           |
| 2.2 Debt instruments                                                      | 86                                  | 36                            | 50           | (61)                                | 92                            | (153)          |
| 3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| 4. Other investment                                                       | 383                                 | 2,590                         | (2,207)      | (116)                               | 963                           | (1,079)        |
| 4.1 Other equity                                                          | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits                                                 | 242                                 | (41)                          | 283          | (154)                               | (44)                          | (110)          |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | 1                             | (1)          | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | 247                                 | (42)                          | 289          | (132)                               | (44)                          | (88)           |
| General government                                                        | 4                                   | -                             | 4            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Other sectors                                                             | (9)                                 | -                             | (9)          | (22)                                | -                             | (22)           |
| 4.3 Loans                                                                 | -                                   | 2,088                         | (2,088)      | -                                   | 782                           | (782)          |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | 501                           | (501)        | -                                   | 102                           | (102)          |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | 1,530                         | (1,530)      | -                                   | 748                           | (748)          |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | 57                            | (57)         | -                                   | (68)                          | 68             |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes                | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances                                             | 117                                 | -                             | 117          | 114                                 | -                             | 114            |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| General government                                                        | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Other sectors                                                             | 117                                 | -                             | 117          | 114                                 | -                             | 114            |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable                                    | 24                                  | 543                           | (519)        | (76)                                | 225                           | (301)          |
| Central bank                                                              | -                                   | -                             | -            | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                      | 27                                  | 559                           | (532)        | (76)                                | 222                           | (298)          |
| General government                                                        | (3)                                 | -                             | (3)          | -                                   | -                             | -              |
| Other sectors                                                             | -                                   | (16)                          | 16           | -                                   | 3                             | (3)            |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights                                                | --                                  | -                             | -            | --                                  | -                             | -              |
| 5. Reserve assets                                                         | 2,009                               | --                            | 2,009        | 380                                 | --                            | 380            |
| 5.1 Monetary gold                                                         | -                                   | --                            | -            | -                                   | --                            | -              |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights                                                | (16)                                | --                            | (16)         | 33                                  | --                            | 33             |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the IMF                                           | -                                   | --                            | -            | -                                   | --                            | -              |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets                                                  | 2,025                               | --                            | 2,025        | 347                                 | --                            | 347            |
|                                                                           | <b>Credit</b>                       | <b>Debit</b>                  | <b>Net</b>   | <b>Credit</b>                       | <b>Debit</b>                  | <b>Net</b>     |
| <b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>                                            | <b>260</b>                          | <b>-</b>                      | <b>260</b>   | <b>165</b>                          | <b>-</b>                      | <b>165</b>     |
| <b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>                                           | <b>-</b>                            | <b>-</b>                      | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>                            | <b>-</b>                      | <b>-</b>       |

-- Not Applicable

From July 2013, the BOP statement is being compiled under the guideline of BPM6 see <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/BPM6-Revision-16-Aug-13.pdf>

RR: Based on regular foreign investment survey of entities having foreign direct investment, a significant amount (\$746 million) of profit is reported to have been reinvested by foreign direct investors mainly in financial, power and telecom sectors. The reinvested earnings resulted increase in FDI and current account deficit. Details of sector-wise FDI is available at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

|                                                                                  | 2015 <sup>P</sup> |               |               | 2016 <sup>P</sup> |               |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                                                  | 30-Jun            | 30-Sep        | 31-Dec        | 31-Mar            | 30-Jun        | 30-Sep        |
| <b>A. Assets</b>                                                                 | <b>27,214</b>     | <b>28,582</b> | <b>29,447</b> | <b>29,761</b>     | <b>32,383</b> | <b>32,606</b> |
| <b>1. Direct investment</b>                                                      | <b>2,038</b>      | <b>2,011</b>  | <b>2,008</b>  | <b>2,040</b>      | <b>2,019</b>  | <b>2,024</b>  |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                            | 1,985             | 1,959         | 1,956         | 1,987             | 1,967         | 1,972         |
| 1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises                           | 1,985             | 1,959         | 1,956         | 1,987             | 1,967         | 1,972         |
| 1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)      | -                 | -             | -             | -                 | -             | -             |
| 1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises                                                 | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.          | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.          |
| 1.2 Debt instruments                                                             | 53                | 53            | 53            | 53                | 53            | 53            |
| 1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises                           | 13                | 13            | 13            | 13                | 13            | 13            |
| 1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)      | 39                | 39            | 39            | 39                | 39            | 39            |
| 1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises                                                 | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.          | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.          |
| <b>2. Portfolio investment</b>                                                   | <b>388</b>        | <b>398</b>    | <b>327</b>    | <b>330</b>        | <b>416</b>    | <b>357</b>    |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                            | 203               | 203           | 133           | 133               | 133           | 135           |
| 2.1.1 Central bank                                                               | -                 | -             | -             | -                 | -             | -             |
| 2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                       | 193               | 193           | 122           | 122               | 122           | 122           |
| 2.1.3 General government                                                         | -                 | -             | -             | -                 | -             | -             |
| 2.1.4 Other sectors                                                              | 11                | 11            | 12            | 12                | 11            | 13            |
| 2.2 Debt securities                                                              | 185               | 195           | 193           | 197               | 283           | 222           |
| 2.2.1 Central bank                                                               | -                 | -             | -             | -                 | -             | -             |
| 2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                       | 177               | 187           | 185           | 189               | 275           | 214           |
| 2.2.3 General government                                                         | -                 | -             | -             | -                 | -             | -             |
| 2.2.4 Other sectors                                                              | 8                 | 8             | 8             | 8                 | 8             | 8             |
| <b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b> | <b>19</b>         | <b>16</b>     | <b>19</b>     | <b>23</b>         | <b>20</b>     | <b>20</b>     |
| <b>4. Other investment</b>                                                       | <b>7,505</b>      | <b>7,298</b>  | <b>7,670</b>  | <b>7,339</b>      | <b>7,743</b>  | <b>7,638</b>  |
| 4.1 Other equity                                                                 | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.          | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.          |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits                                                        | 1,626             | 1,538         | 1,844         | 1,330             | 1,598         | 1,481         |
| 4.3 Loans                                                                        | 116               | 117           | 117           | 118               | 119           | 120           |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes                       | -                 | -             | -             | -                 | -             | -             |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances                                                    | 4,622             | 4,632         | 4,697         | 4,811             | 4,927         | 5,041         |
| 4.6 Other accounts receivable                                                    | 1,140             | 1,011         | 1,012         | 1,079             | 1,098         | 998           |
| <b>5. Reserve assets</b>                                                         | <b>17,265</b>     | <b>18,859</b> | <b>19,423</b> | <b>20,029</b>     | <b>22,185</b> | <b>22,567</b> |
| 5.1 Monetary gold                                                                | 2,428             | 2,310         | 2,203         | 2,565             | 2,739         | 2,743         |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights                                                       | 710               | 695           | 674           | 667               | 645           | 681           |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the fund                                                 | ..                | ..            | ..            | ..                | ..            | ..            |
| 5.4 Other reserve assets                                                         | 14,127            | 15,853        | 16,546        | 16,797            | 18,801        | 19,143        |
| 5.4.1 Currency and deposits                                                      | 8,639             | 9,146         | 9,970         | 10,074            | 13,063        | 9,137         |
| 5.4.2 Securities                                                                 | 4,255             | 4,172         | 4,599         | 5,179             | 4,549         | 5,964         |
| 5.4.3 Financial derivatives                                                      | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.          | n.a.              | n.a.          | n.a.          |
| 5.4.4 Other claims                                                               | 1,232             | 2,536         | 1,977         | 1,544             | 1,189         | 4,042         |

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

|                                                                                  | 2015 <sup>P</sup> |                 |                 | 2016 <sup>P</sup> |                 |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                  | 30-Jun            | 30-Sep          | 31-Dec          | 31-Mar            | 30-Jun          | 30-Sep          |
| <b>B. Liabilities</b>                                                            | <b>101,573</b>    | <b>101,540</b>  | <b>103,464</b>  | <b>104,105</b>    | <b>109,796</b>  | <b>113,853</b>  |
| <b>1. Direct investment</b>                                                      | <b>32,578</b>     | <b>32,053</b>   | <b>32,130</b>   | <b>31,789</b>     | <b>33,395</b>   | <b>35,526</b>   |
| 1.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                            | 29,874            | 29,294          | 29,375          | 29,050            | 30,537          | 32,568          |
| 1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises                           | 29,874            | 29,294          | 29,375          | 29,050            | 30,537          | 32,568          |
| 1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)      | -                 | -               | -               | -                 | -               | -               |
| 1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises                                                 | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            |
| 1.2 Debt instruments                                                             | 2,704             | 2,759           | 2,755           | 2,739             | 2,859           | 2,959           |
| 1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises                           | 2,702             | 2,757           | 2,753           | 2,737             | 2,857           | 2,957           |
| 1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)      | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2                 | 2               | 2               |
| 1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises                                                 | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            |
| <b>2. Portfolio investment</b>                                                   | <b>11,255</b>     | <b>11,005</b>   | <b>10,782</b>   | <b>10,116</b>     | <b>10,811</b>   | <b>11,431</b>   |
| 2.1 Equity and investment fund shares                                            | 6,632             | 5,907           | 5,718           | 5,551             | 6,214           | 6,743           |
| 2.1.1 Central bank                                                               | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            |
| 2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                       | 1,237             | 1,152           | 1,169           | 1,107             | 1,202           | 1,326           |
| 2.1.3 General government                                                         | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            |
| 2.1.4 Other sectors                                                              | 5,395             | 4,755           | 4,548           | 4,444             | 5,012           | 5,417           |
| 2.2 Debt securities                                                              | 4,623             | 5,099           | 5,064           | 4,565             | 4,598           | 4,688           |
| 2.2.1 Central bank                                                               | -                 | -               | -               | -                 | -               | -               |
| 2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank                       | -                 | -               | -               | -                 | -               | -               |
| 2.2.3 General government                                                         | 4,611             | 5,087           | 5,052           | 4,553             | 4,586           | 4,676           |
| 2.2.4 Other sectors                                                              | 12                | 12              | 12              | 12                | 12              | 12              |
| <b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b> | <b>4</b>          | <b>5</b>        | <b>4</b>        | <b>2</b>          | <b>12</b>       | <b>4</b>        |
| <b>4. Other investment</b>                                                       | <b>57,736</b>     | <b>58,476</b>   | <b>60,548</b>   | <b>62,197</b>     | <b>65,577</b>   | <b>66,892</b>   |
| 4.1 Other equity                                                                 | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            | n.a.              | n.a.            | n.a.            |
| 4.2 Currency and deposits                                                        | 2,659             | 2,637           | 2,803           | 2,801             | 2,792           | 2,751           |
| 4.3 Loans                                                                        | 51,035            | 51,866          | 53,846          | 55,447            | 58,885          | 60,240          |
| 4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes                       | -                 | -               | -               | -                 | -               | -               |
| 4.5 Trade credit and advances                                                    | 719               | 719             | 719             | 719               | 719             | 719             |
| 4.6 Other accounts payable                                                       | 1,933             | 1,866           | 1,811           | 1,837             | 1,799           | 1,801           |
| 4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)                       | 1,390             | 1,388           | 1,370           | 1,393             | 1,383           | 1,380           |
| <b>International investment position - Net</b>                                   | <b>(74,359)</b>   | <b>(72,958)</b> | <b>(74,017)</b> | <b>(74,343)</b>   | <b>(77,413)</b> | <b>(81,247)</b> |

Notes: International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced from 2014Q1.



## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars )

| End Period            | Gold* | Foreign exchange reserves with |                       |                     |                             |                             |                    |              |                                     |               |                               |        |                                           |                                | SBP and Scheduled Banks         |                                |
|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                       |       | SBP                            |                       |                     |                             |                             | Scheduled Banks    |              |                                     |               |                               |        |                                           |                                |                                 |                                |
|                       |       |                                |                       |                     |                             |                             | Deposits           |              |                                     | Utilizations  |                               |        | Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9 -10-11-12)** | Net Reserves With Banks (7-10) |                                 |                                |
|                       |       | SDRs                           | Cash Foreign Currency | Nostro <sup>1</sup> | Total SBP Resrvs (2+3 +4)** | Net Reserves with SBP (2+4) | FE-25 <sup>2</sup> | Trade Nostro | Placement abroad (other than FE-25) | Trade Finance | FE-25 Placem-ents in Pakistan | Others |                                           |                                |                                 |                                |
|                       |       |                                |                       |                     |                             |                             |                    |              |                                     |               |                               |        |                                           |                                | Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13) | Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14) |
| 1                     | 2     | 3                              | 4                     | 5                   | 6                           | 7                           | 8                  | 9            | 10                                  | 11            | 12                            | 13     | 14                                        | 15                             | 16                              |                                |
| FY 12                 | 3,311 | 966                            | 53                    | 9,837               | 10,856                      | 10,803                      | 5,557              | (456)        | 74                                  | 1,072         | 81                            | 1,696  | 2,326                                     | 4,485                          | 16,493                          | 15,289                         |
| FY 13                 | 2,469 | 855                            | 39                    | 5,153               | 6,047                       | 6,008                       | 5,778              | (655)        | 45                                  | 767           | 122                           | 1,964  | 2,315                                     | 5,011                          | 10,831                          | 11,020                         |
| FY 14                 | 2,726 | 830                            | 75                    | 8,267               | 9,173                       | 9,098                       | 6,684              | (391)        | 116                                 | 1,640         | 99                            | 2,161  | 2,509                                     | 5,044                          | 14,407                          | 14,141                         |
| FY 15                 | 2,428 | 710                            | 13                    | 12,816              | 13,538                      | 13,526                      | 6,463              | (278)        | 86                                  | 1,289         | 93                            | 2,172  | 2,717                                     | 5,173                          | 18,683                          | 18,699                         |
| FY 16 <sup>P</sup>    | 2,739 | 645                            | 49                    | 17,497              | 18,192                      | 18,143                      | 6,323              | (574)        | 3                                   | 1,367         | 74                            | 1,702  | 2,608                                     | 4,956                          | 23,539                          | 23,098                         |
| 2015 Nov              | 2,202 | 669                            | 67                    | 14,104              | 14,840                      | 14,772                      | 6,358              | (363)        | 120                                 | 1,292         | 100                           | 1,928  | 2,795                                     | 5,066                          | 19,837                          | 19,838                         |
| Dec <sup>P</sup>      | 2,203 | 674                            | 61                    | 15,209              | 15,945                      | 15,884                      | 6,522              | (439)        | 43                                  | 1,593         | 108                           | 1,531  | 2,895                                     | 4,929                          | 21,042                          | 20,812                         |
| 2016 Jan <sup>P</sup> | 2,306 | 671                            | 61                    | 14,764              | 15,497                      | 15,436                      | 6,393              | (451)        | 46                                  | 1,534         | 107                           | 1,718  | 2,630                                     | 4,859                          | 20,432                          | 20,294                         |
| Feb <sup>P</sup>      | 2,561 | 659                            | 38                    | 14,853              | 15,550                      | 15,512                      | 6,405              | (403)        | 36                                  | 1,572         | 134                           | 1,735  | 2,597                                     | 4,832                          | 20,708                          | 20,345                         |
| Mar <sup>P</sup>      | 2,565 | 667                            | 48                    | 15,452              | 16,167                      | 16,119                      | 6,454              | (597)        | 40                                  | 1,651         | 105                           | 1,757  | 2,385                                     | 4,803                          | 21,117                          | 20,922                         |
| Apr                   | 2,666 | 670                            | 51                    | 15,235              | 15,956                      | 15,905                      | 6,391              | (590)        | 196                                 | 1,494         | 74                            | 1,832  | 2,597                                     | 4,897                          | 21,219                          | 20,802                         |
| May                   | 2,514 | 652                            | 54                    | 15,929              | 16,634                      | 16,581                      | 6,254              | (555)        | 10                                  | 1,486         | 74                            | 1,701  | 2,448                                     | 4,768                          | 21,596                          | 21,349                         |
| Jun                   | 2,739 | 645                            | 49                    | 17,497              | 18,192                      | 18,143                      | 6,323              | (574)        | 3                                   | 1,367         | 74                            | 1,702  | 2,608                                     | 4,956                          | 23,539                          | 23,098                         |
| Jul <sup>P</sup>      | 2,783 | 643                            | 48                    | 17,417              | 18,109                      | 18,061                      | 6,352              | (628)        | 48                                  | 1,409         | 69                            | 1,769  | 2,525                                     | 4,943                          | 23,418                          | 23,004                         |
| Aug <sup>P</sup>      | 2,715 | 629                            | 48                    | 17,493              | 18,170                      | 18,122                      | 6,354              | (619)        | 55                                  | 1,449         | 63                            | 1,811  | 2,468                                     | 4,905                          | 23,353                          | 23,027                         |
| Sep <sup>P</sup>      | 2,743 | 681                            | 62                    | 17,811              | 18,553                      | 18,491                      | 6,518              | (707)        | 39                                  | 1,389         | 61                            | 1,909  | 2,490                                     | 5,128                          | 23,786                          | 23,620                         |
| Oct <sup>P</sup>      | 2,638 | 667                            | 103                   | 18,258              | 19,028                      | 18,925                      | 6,477              | (801)        | 59                                  | 1,376         | 63                            | 1,900  | 2,396                                     | 5,101                          | 24,062                          | 24,026                         |
| Nov <sup>P</sup>      | 2,444 | 638                            | 108                   | 17,731              | 18,476                      | 18,369                      | 6,432              | (725)        | 58                                  | 1,417         | 65                            | 1,895  | 2,387                                     | 5,014                          | 23,308                          | 23,383                         |

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars)

| DESCRIPTION                       | 2015           |                | 2016           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                   | Nov            | Dec            | Jan            | Feb            | Mar            | Apr            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            | Oct            | Nov            |
| <b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>          | <b>6,357.5</b> | <b>6,521.8</b> | <b>6,393.5</b> | <b>6,404.8</b> | <b>6,454.3</b> | <b>6,391.4</b> | <b>6,254.0</b> | <b>6,322.9</b> | <b>6,352.0</b> | <b>6,354.2</b> | <b>6,517.8</b> | <b>6,476.6</b> | <b>6,431.7</b> |
| 1. Resident                       | 5,909.0        | 5,960.7        | 5,871.3        | 5,873.2        | 5,882.0        | 5,861.3        | 5,766.8        | 5,835.8        | 5,927.1        | 5,907.1        | 6,044.1        | 6,012.1        | 5,975.6        |
| i) Demand Deposits                | 1,859.5        | 1,944.1        | 1,903.2        | 1,923.8        | 1,920.6        | 1,914.1        | 1,885.2        | 1,965.7        | 2,011.6        | 1,996.9        | 2,025.7        | 2,091.4        | 2,115.6        |
| ii) Savings Deposits              | 2,611.6        | 2,668.3        | 2,646.9        | 2,639.0        | 2,647.3        | 2,611.9        | 2,542.1        | 2,522.5        | 2,619.8        | 2,595.2        | 2,757.3        | 2,672.6        | 2,625.7        |
| iii) Time Deposits                | 1,437.9        | 1,348.4        | 1,321.2        | 1,310.4        | 1,314.1        | 1,335.3        | 1,339.5        | 1,347.6        | 1,295.7        | 1,315.0        | 1,261.1        | 1,248.2        | 1,234.3        |
| 2. Non- Resident                  | 448.5          | 561.1          | 522.2          | 531.6          | 572.3          | 530.1          | 487.2          | 487.1          | 424.9          | 447.1          | 473.7          | 464.5          | 456.1          |
| i) Demand Deposits                | 148.8          | 143.9          | 148.4          | 139.2          | 154.3          | 156.4          | 152.5          | 157.0          | 159.9          | 159.9          | 179.0          | 167.6          | 187.7          |
| ii) Savings Deposits              | 252.8          | 371.2          | 328.8          | 346.3          | 369.9          | 325.8          | 286.8          | 270.0          | 213.3          | 235.4          | 231.9          | 248.9          | 221.1          |
| iii) Time Deposits                | 46.9           | 46.0           | 45.0           | 46.1           | 48.0           | 48.0           | 47.9           | 60.1           | 51.7           | 51.8           | 62.8           | 48.0           | 47.4           |
| <b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>       | <b>18.9</b>    | <b>18.8</b>    | <b>18.7</b>    | <b>18.6</b>    | <b>18.5</b>    | <b>17.4</b>    | <b>17.0</b>    | <b>16.7</b>    | <b>16.7</b>    | <b>17.0</b>    | <b>16.6</b>    | <b>16.4</b>    | <b>16.4</b>    |
| 1. Resident                       | 4.6            | 4.6            | 4.5            | 4.5            | 4.5            | 4.4            | 4.2            | 4.1            | 4.1            | 4.0            | 4.1            | 4.0            | 4.0            |
| 2. Non- Resident                  | 14.3           | 14.2           | 14.1           | 14.1           | 14.0           | 13.0           | 12.8           | 12.6           | 12.6           | 13.0           | 12.5           | 12.4           | 12.4           |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>6,376.4</b> | <b>6,540.6</b> | <b>6,412.2</b> | <b>6,423.4</b> | <b>6,472.8</b> | <b>6,408.8</b> | <b>6,271.0</b> | <b>6,339.6</b> | <b>6,368.7</b> | <b>6,371.2</b> | <b>6,534.4</b> | <b>6,493.0</b> | <b>6,448.1</b> |
| <b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b> |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 1. Financing                      | 1,291.5        | 1,593.1        | 1,534.5        | 1,572.3        | 1,651.1        | 1,494.0        | 1,485.8        | 1,367.0        | 1,409.1        | 1,449.0        | 1,389.3        | 1,376.1        | 1,417.4        |
| i) Exports Financing              | 499.0          | 461.9          | 443.2          | 451.1          | 485.1          | 476.1          | 506.9          | 483.8          | 458.1          | 447.0          | 417.6          | 448.6          | 467.3          |
| a) Pre-Shipment                   | 274.2          | 231.7          | 233.7          | 252.3          | 285.4          | 272.1          | 288.2          | 260.3          | 254.0          | 243.5          | 230.4          | 258.4          | 278.9          |
| b) Post-Shipment                  | 224.7          | 230.2          | 209.5          | 198.9          | 199.8          | 204.0          | 218.7          | 223.5          | 204.0          | 203.5          | 187.2          | 190.2          | 188.4          |
| ii) Import Financing              | 792.6          | 1,131.1        | 1,091.3        | 1,121.1        | 1,166.0        | 1,017.9        | 979.0          | 883.2          | 951.0          | 1,002.0        | 971.7          | 927.5          | 950.2          |
| 2. Placements                     | 1,813.8        | 2,012.4        | 1,873.4        | 1,882.0        | 1,834.6        | 1,815.9        | 1,857.2        | 1,890.1        | 1,875.6        | 1,804.0        | 1,870.1        | 1,847.3        | 1,843.3        |
| i) With State Bank of Pakistan    | 1,238.0        | 1,254.8        | 1,253.8        | 1,250.7        | 1,264.6        | 1,240.6        | 1,215.1        | 1,231.4        | 1,231.9        | 1,224.6        | 1,249.2        | 1,248.1        | 1,264.5        |
| a) CRR <sup>1</sup>               | 324.5          | 329.3          | 329.0          | 328.1          | 332.2          | 326.3          | 320.2          | 324.7          | 325.1          | 322.8          | 329.1          | 327.3          | 333.3          |
| b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>              | 913.5          | 925.5          | 924.8          | 922.6          | 932.4          | 914.4          | 894.8          | 906.7          | 906.8          | 901.8          | 920.0          | 920.8          | 931.2          |
| ii) With Banks                    | 575.8          | 757.6          | 619.6          | 631.3          | 570.0          | 575.3          | 642.1          | 658.7          | 643.7          | 579.5          | 621.0          | 599.2          | 578.8          |
| a) Within Pakistan                | 100.1          | 107.5          | 106.8          | 133.8          | 105.1          | 73.8           | 74.1           | 74.3           | 69.1           | 63.0           | 61.3           | 63.4           | 65.3           |
| b) Outside Pakistan               | 475.7          | 650.1          | 512.8          | 497.5          | 464.9          | 501.5          | 568.0          | 584.4          | 574.6          | 516.4          | 559.7          | 535.8          | 513.5          |
| 3. Balances                       | 1,323.7        | 1,385.3        | 1,267.7        | 1,215.6        | 1,212.0        | 1,249.3        | 1,210.4        | 1,363.4        | 1,298.7        | 1,290.6        | 1,349.0        | 3,253.3        | 1,276.4        |
| i) Balance held abroad            | 1,073.7        | 1,139.1        | 1,046.5        | 977.7          | 962.1          | 1,001.4        | 967.7          | 1,130.3        | 1,055.6        | 1,039.0        | 1,079.7        | 1,088.9        | 1,024.8        |
| ii) Cash in hand                  | 250.0          | 246.2          | 221.2          | 237.9          | 249.9          | 247.8          | 242.6          | 233.2          | 243.1          | 251.6          | 269.4          | 264.7          | 251.6          |
| 4. Others                         | 1,928.5        | 1,531.0        | 1,717.9        | 1,734.8        | 1,756.6        | 1,832.2        | 1,700.6        | 1,702.3        | 1,768.6        | 1,810.6        | 1,909.3        | 1,899.7        | 1,894.5        |

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement
2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

| Sr.          | Country                           | Nov-16 <sup>P</sup>     |                            |              | Jul-Nov FY17 <sup>P</sup> |                            |                | Jul-Nov FY16 <sup>P</sup> |                            |                |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
|              |                                   | Direct Investment (Net) | Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total        | Direct Investment (Net)   | Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total          | Direct Investment (Net)   | Portfolio Investment (Net) | Total          |
| <b>I</b>     | <b>Foreign Private Investment</b> | <b>143.7</b>            | <b>(56.0)</b>              | <b>87.6</b>  | <b>459.8</b>              | <b>(95.1)</b>              | <b>364.7</b>   | <b>839.7</b>              | <b>(192.4)</b>             | <b>647.3</b>   |
| 1            | Argentina                         | ..                      | -                          | ..           | 0.1                       | -                          | 0.1            | -                         | -                          | -              |
| 2            | Australia                         | 0.5                     | (3.3)                      | (2.8)        | 0.5                       | (9.8)                      | (9.3)          | ..                        | 31.0                       | 31.0           |
| 3            | Austria                           | 1.8                     | -                          | 1.8          | 13.1                      | -                          | 13.1           | 17.0                      | -                          | 17.0           |
| 4            | Bahrain                           | (19.2)                  | (1.8)                      | (21.1)       | (18.2)                    | (5.2)                      | (23.3)         | 1.5                       | ..                         | 1.5            |
| 5            | Bangladesh                        | ..                      | -                          | ..           | ..                        | -                          | ..             | ..                        | -                          | ..             |
| 6            | Brunei                            | (0.1)                   | -                          | (0.1)        | (0.6)                     | -                          | (0.6)          | 1.3                       | -                          | 1.3            |
| 7            | Canada                            | (0.3)                   | 3.9                        | 3.6          | (1.9)                     | 6.8                        | 4.8            | 0.5                       | 10.7                       | 11.1           |
| 8            | China                             | 10.4                    | 5.0                        | 15.3         | 156.5                     | 7.6                        | 164.0          | 375.9                     | 6.0                        | 381.9          |
| 9            | Denmark                           | ..                      | -                          | ..           | ..                        | -                          | ..             | (0.2)                     | -                          | (0.2)          |
| 10           | Egypt                             | (3.9)                   | -                          | (3.9)        | (19.4)                    | -                          | (19.4)         | 58.6                      | -                          | 58.6           |
| 11           | Finland                           | -                       | 0.7                        | 0.7          | -                         | (0.5)                      | (0.5)          | 2.1                       | 6.0                        | 8.1            |
| 12           | France                            | 7.4                     | -                          | 7.4          | 8.3                       | (0.1)                      | 8.2            | 37.2                      | -                          | 37.2           |
| 13           | Germany                           | 7.7                     | (0.4)                      | 7.3          | 7.1                       | (0.5)                      | 6.7            | 3.8                       | (10.7)                     | (6.8)          |
| 14           | Hongkong                          | 1.7                     | (..)                       | 1.6          | 2.7                       | 8.4                        | 11.1           | 53.1                      | (2.8)                      | 50.3           |
| 15           | Indonesia                         | -                       | -                          | -            | -                         | -                          | -              | -                         | -                          | -              |
| 16           | Iran                              | -                       | -                          | -            | -                         | -                          | -              | 1.0                       | -                          | 1.0            |
| 17           | Ireland                           | -                       | 1.9                        | 1.9          | ..                        | 8.9                        | 9.0            | 0.1                       | (3.8)                      | (3.7)          |
| 18           | Italy                             | 6.2                     | -                          | 6.2          | 26.2                      | ..                         | 26.2           | 52.3                      | -                          | 52.3           |
| 19           | Japan                             | 1.8                     | (0.7)                      | 1.1          | 8.7                       | 1.5                        | 10.3           | 15.4                      | 0.1                        | 15.5           |
| 20           | Korea (South)                     | (0.8)                   | -                          | (0.8)        | (2.9)                     | -                          | (2.9)          | 6.3                       | (0.1)                      | 6.2            |
| 21           | Kuwait                            | 0.3                     | (0.3)                      | (..)         | 1.8                       | (1.2)                      | 0.6            | 8.7                       | 0.3                        | 8.9            |
| 22           | Lebanon                           | 1.2                     | -                          | 1.2          | 5.8                       | -                          | 5.8            | (0.4)                     | -                          | (0.4)          |
| 23           | Libya                             | ..                      | -                          | ..           | 0.2                       | -                          | 0.2            | -                         | -                          | -              |
| 24           | Luxembourg                        | ..                      | (24.8)                     | (24.8)       | 0.1                       | (34.4)                     | (34.3)         | 0.4                       | (38.3)                     | (37.9)         |
| 25           | Malaysia                          | 1.0                     | -                          | 1.0          | 6.9                       | -                          | 6.9            | 3.9                       | -                          | 3.9            |
| 26           | Netherlands                       | 0.5                     | -                          | 0.5          | 2.6                       | (1.0)                      | 1.6            | 5.8                       | 4.3                        | 10.0           |
| 27           | NewZealand                        | -                       | -                          | -            | -                         | -                          | -              | -                         | -                          | -              |
| 28           | Norway                            | (..)                    | (4.8)                      | (4.8)        | (15.9)                    | (4.8)                      | (20.7)         | 0.7                       | -                          | 0.7            |
| 29           | Oman                              | 0.1                     | ..                         | 0.1          | 0.6                       | ..                         | 0.6            | 0.5                       | ..                         | 0.5            |
| 30           | Philippines                       | -                       | ..                         | ..           | -                         | (1.8)                      | (1.8)          | (2.9)                     | (7.6)                      | (10.6)         |
| 31           | Poland                            | -                       | -                          | -            | 4.4                       | -                          | 4.4            | 0.4                       | -                          | 0.4            |
| 32           | Portugal                          | -                       | -                          | -            | -                         | -                          | -              | -                         | -                          | -              |
| 33           | Qatar                             | (1.1)                   | ..                         | (1.1)        | (6.5)                     | ..                         | (6.4)          | (8.3)                     | 0.1                        | (8.3)          |
| 34           | Saudi Arabia                      | (10.4)                  | ..                         | (10.3)       | (51.6)                    | 0.4                        | (51.1)         | 23.4                      | 0.4                        | 23.8           |
| 35           | Singapore                         | 3.3                     | 6.7                        | 10.1         | 9.5                       | 12.5                       | 22.0           | 4.0                       | 4.2                        | 8.2            |
| 36           | South Africa                      | (..)                    | -                          | (..)         | (0.1)                     | -                          | (0.1)          | (3.9)                     | -                          | (3.9)          |
| 37           | Sri Lanka                         | 0.2                     | -                          | 0.2          | 1.1                       | -                          | 1.1            | (..)                      | -                          | (..)           |
| 38           | Sweden                            | 1.0                     | (6.3)                      | (5.4)        | 7.3                       | 4.8                        | 12.1           | (13.4)                    | 52.9                       | 39.5           |
| 39           | Switzerland                       | 2.2                     | (2.0)                      | 0.3          | 9.3                       | (19.1)                     | (9.9)          | 25.3                      | (3.6)                      | 21.7           |
| 40           | Thailand                          | -                       | -                          | -            | 5.0                       | -                          | 5.0            | ..                        | -                          | ..             |
| 41           | Turkey                            | 128.7                   | -                          | 128.7        | 126.3                     | -                          | 126.3          | 15.8                      | (7.8)                      | 8.0            |
| 42           | U.A.E                             | 11.8                    | (0.7)                      | 11.1         | 63.7                      | (0.4)                      | 63.4           | 59.4                      | 0.1                        | 59.5           |
| 43           | United Kingdom                    | 8.8                     | (39.2)                     | (30.3)       | 39.6                      | (53.1)                     | (13.5)         | 66.7                      | (60.6)                     | 6.1            |
| 44           | United States of                  | (3.2)                   | (32.1)                     | (35.3)       | 60.5                      | (28.7)                     | 31.8           | (38.7)                    | (156.6)                    | (195.3)        |
| 45           | Others                            | (13.8)                  | 42.1                       | 28.3         | 8.8                       | 14.4                       | 23.2           | 66.2                      | (16.4)                     | 49.8           |
| <b>II</b>    | <b>Foreign Public Investment</b>  | <b>-</b>                | <b>(0.4)</b>               | <b>(0.4)</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>1,141.1</b>             | <b>1,141.1</b> | <b>-</b>                  | <b>454.7</b>               | <b>454.7</b>   |
|              | Debt Securities                   | -                       | (0.4)                      | (0.4)        | -                         | 1,141.1                    | 1,141.1        | -                         | 454.7                      | 454.7          |
| <b>Total</b> |                                   | <b>143.7</b>            | <b>(56.4)</b>              | <b>87.2</b>  | <b>459.8</b>              | <b>1,046.0</b>             | <b>1,505.7</b> | <b>839.7</b>              | <b>262.3</b>               | <b>1,102.0</b> |

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

| Sr. | SECTOR                                      | Nov -16 <sup>P</sup> |             |              | Jul-Nov FY17 <sup>P</sup> |              |              | Jul-Nov FY16 <sup>P</sup> |              |              |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|     |                                             | Inflow               | Outflow     | Net FDI      | Inflow                    | Outflow      | Net FDI      | Inflow                    | Outflow      | Net FDI      |
| 1   | Food                                        | 2.5                  | 1.9         | 0.6          | 15.6                      | 9.8          | 5.7          | 13.7                      | 34.0         | (20.4)       |
| 2   | Food Packaging                              | -                    | -           | -            | 0.6                       | -            | 0.6          | -                         | -            | -            |
| 3   | Beverages                                   | 2.0                  | 11.4        | (9.4)        | 12.0                      | 11.4         | 0.6          | 32.5                      | -            | 32.5         |
| 4   | Tobacco & Cigarettes                        | 0.2                  | 0.4         | (0.2)        | 28.7                      | 1.8          | 26.9         | 58.2                      | 16.1         | 42.2         |
| 5   | Sugar                                       | 0.1                  | -           | 0.1          | 0.3                       | -            | 0.3          | 2.7                       | -            | 2.7          |
| 6   | Textiles                                    | 1.3                  | -           | 1.3          | 7.7                       | -            | 7.7          | 20.8                      | 5.4          | 15.4         |
| 7   | Paper & Pulp                                | 0.3                  | -           | 0.3          | 0.4                       | -            | 0.4          | -                         | -            | -            |
| 8   | Leather & Leather Products                  | ..                   | -           | ..           | 0.1                       | -            | 0.1          | 2.9                       | ..           | 2.9          |
| 9   | Rubber & Rubber Products                    | -                    | -           | -            | 0.4                       | -            | 0.4          | 1.5                       | 0.3          | 1.1          |
| 10  | Chemicals                                   | 6.2                  | 0.2         | 6.0          | 18.5                      | 1.6          | 16.9         | 35.5                      | 8.0          | 27.4         |
| 11  | Petro Chemicals                             | -                    | -           | -            | 0.1                       | -            | 0.1          | 0.2                       | 136.3        | (136.1)      |
| 12  | Petroleum Refining                          | 0.5                  | -           | 0.5          | 2.6                       | -            | 2.6          | 8.1                       | 9.3          | (1.2)        |
| 13  | Mining & Quarrying                          | -                    | -           | -            | -                         | -            | -            | 0.3                       | -            | 0.3          |
| 14  | Oil & Gas Explorations                      | 8.0                  | -           | 8.0          | 61.9                      | -            | 61.9         | 126.3                     | 5.7          | 120.6        |
|     | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>      | -                    | -           | -            | -                         | -            | -            | -                         | -            | -            |
| 15  | Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products              | 0.4                  | ..          | 0.4          | 11.1                      | 1.3          | 9.8          | 3.6                       | 1.8          | 1.8          |
| 16  | Cosmetics                                   | 0.2                  | -           | 0.2          | 0.9                       | 1.5          | (0.6)        | -                         | -            | -            |
| 17  | Fertilizers                                 | -                    | -           | -            | -                         | -            | -            | 0.2                       | -            | 0.2          |
| 18  | Cement                                      | 0.8                  | ..          | 0.8          | 4.1                       | ..           | 4.1          | 14.7                      | 0.9          | 13.8         |
| 19  | Ceramics                                    | -                    | -           | -            | -                         | -            | -            | -                         | ..           | (..)         |
| 20  | Basic Metals                                | 0.1                  | -           | 0.1          | 1.6                       | -            | 1.6          | 2.6                       | -            | 2.6          |
| 21  | Metal Products                              | -                    | 5.0         | (5.0)        | ..                        | 24.9         | (24.9)       | 0.9                       | -            | 0.9          |
| 22  | Machinery other than Electrical             | 0.2                  | -           | 0.2          | 0.4                       | -            | 0.4          | 0.1                       | -            | 0.1          |
| 23  | Electrical Machinery                        | ..                   | ..          | ..           | 0.2                       | ..           | 0.2          | 0.1                       | 0.8          | (0.7)        |
| 24  | Electronics                                 | 135.4                | 6.3         | 129.1        | 142.0                     | 16.4         | 125.6        | 29.9                      | 3.0          | 26.9         |
|     | I) Consumer/Household                       | 135.0                | 5.0         | 130.0        | 141.0                     | 10.0         | 131.0        | 29.9                      | 3.0          | 26.9         |
|     | II) Industrial                              | 0.4                  | 1.3         | (0.9)        | 1.0                       | 6.4          | (5.4)        | 0.1                       | -            | 0.1          |
| 25  | Transport Equipment(Automobiles)            | 2.9                  | -           | 2.9          | 14.7                      | -            | 14.7         | 19.3                      | 0.4          | 18.9         |
|     | I) Motorcycles                              | -                    | -           | -            | -                         | -            | -            | ..                        | -            | ..           |
|     | II) Cars                                    | 2.0                  | -           | 2.0          | 10.2                      | -            | 10.2         | 13.5                      | -            | 13.5         |
|     | III) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trail              | 0.9                  | -           | 0.9          | 4.5                       | -            | 4.5          | 5.8                       | 0.4          | 5.4          |
| 26  | Power                                       | 19.9                 | 3.3         | 16.6         | 159.9                     | 17.4         | 142.5        | 410.8                     | 16.4         | 394.4        |
|     | I) Thermal                                  | 9.7                  | 3.3         | 6.4          | 51.0                      | 17.4         | 33.7         | 145.1                     | 16.0         | 129.2        |
|     | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>      | -                    | -           | -            | -                         | -            | -            | 24.0                      | -            | 24.0         |
|     | II) Hydel                                   | 1.4                  | ..          | 1.4          | 12.1                      | ..           | 12.1         | 54.4                      | 0.4          | 54.0         |
|     | III) Coal                                   | 8.8                  | -           | 8.8          | 96.7                      | -            | 96.7         | 211.3                     | -            | 211.3        |
| 27  | Construction                                | 0.6                  | 0.2         | 0.4          | 4.1                       | 1.9          | 2.2          | 23.8                      | 2.3          | 21.4         |
| 28  | Trade                                       | 2.5                  | 2.0         | 0.5          | 13.4                      | 3.0          | 10.4         | 15.5                      | 8.7          | 6.8          |
| 29  | Transport                                   | 1.6                  | 0.1         | 1.5          | 12.0                      | 2.6          | 9.5          | 42.3                      | 0.5          | 41.8         |
| 30  | Tourism                                     | 0.2                  | 19.5        | (19.3)       | 1.0                       | 19.5         | (18.5)       | -                         | -            | -            |
| 31  | Storage Facilities                          | -                    | ..          | (..)         | -                         | 0.1          | (0.1)        | 0.6                       | -            | 0.6          |
| 32  | Communications                              | 6.7                  | 5.3         | 1.4          | 53.0                      | 63.3         | (10.3)       | 162.4                     | 89.0         | 73.3         |
|     | 1) Telecommunications                       | 5.5                  | 5.2         | 0.3          | 47.7                      | 63.1         | (15.4)       | 153.3                     | 61.5         | 91.8         |
|     | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>      | -                    | -           | -            | -                         | -            | -            | -                         | -            | -            |
|     | 2) Information Technology                   | 1.2                  | ..          | 1.2          | 5.4                       | 0.1          | 5.3          | 8.8                       | 27.5         | (18.7)       |
|     | I) Software Development                     | 0.5                  | ..          | 0.5          | 2.2                       | ..           | 2.2          | 2.1                       | 0.2          | 1.9          |
|     | II) Hardware Development                    | ..                   | -           | ..           | 0.2                       | ..           | 0.1          | 1.3                       | -            | 1.3          |
|     | III) I.T.Service                            | 0.7                  | ..          | 0.7          | 3.0                       | ..           | 2.9          | 5.4                       | 27.3         | (21.9)       |
|     | 3) Postal & Courier Services                | -                    | ..          | (..)         | -                         | 0.2          | (0.2)        | 0.2                       | -            | 0.2          |
| 33  | Financial Business                          | 20.9                 | 26.0        | (5.1)        | 77.4                      | 63.7         | 13.7         | 149.1                     | 35.5         | 113.6        |
|     | <i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>      | -                    | -           | -            | -                         | -            | -            | -                         | -            | -            |
| 34  | Social Services                             | ..                   | -           | ..           | 0.1                       | -            | 0.1          | 1.1                       | -            | 1.1          |
| 35  | Personal Services                           | 10.3                 | 0.6         | 9.8          | 48.1                      | 2.2          | 45.9         | 18.6                      | 1.5          | 17.1         |
| 36  | Others                                      | 2.4                  | 0.7         | 1.7          | 13.8                      | 4.4          | 9.4          | 29.3                      | 11.8         | 17.5         |
|     | <b>TOTAL</b>                                | <b>226.4</b>         | <b>82.7</b> | <b>143.7</b> | <b>706.5</b>              | <b>246.7</b> | <b>459.8</b> | <b>1,227.5</b>            | <b>387.8</b> | <b>839.7</b> |
|     | <i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i> | <i>226.4</i>         | <i>82.7</i> | <i>143.7</i> | <i>706.5</i>              | <i>246.7</i> | <i>459.8</i> | <i>1,203.5</i>            | <i>387.8</i> | <i>815.7</i> |

## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

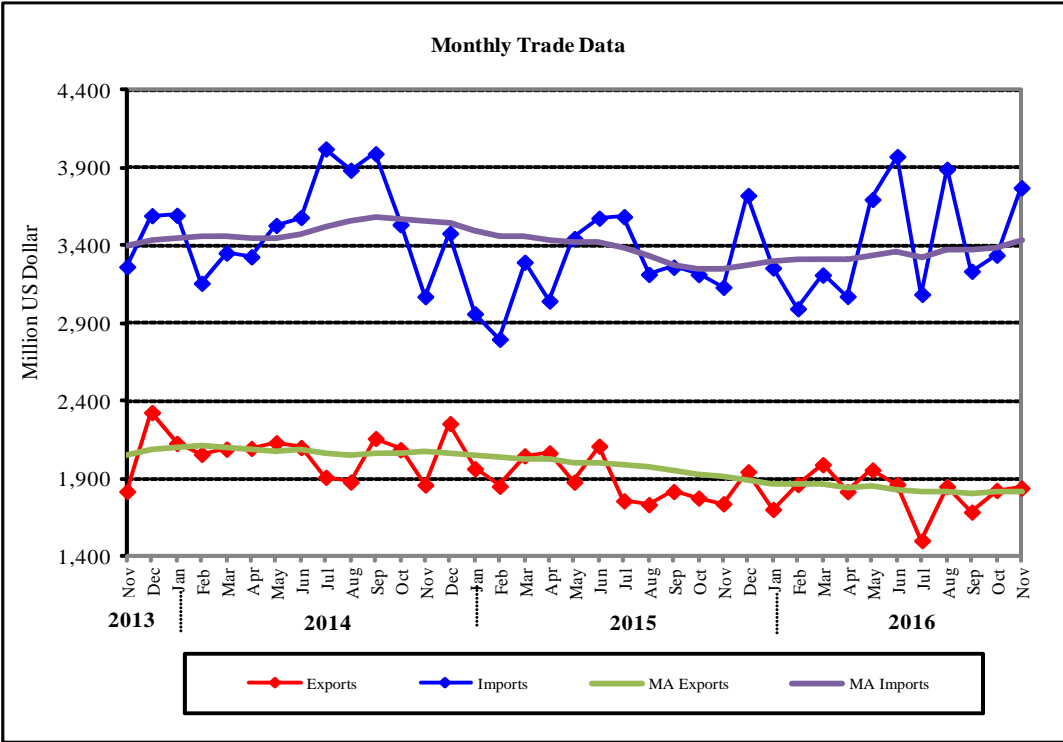
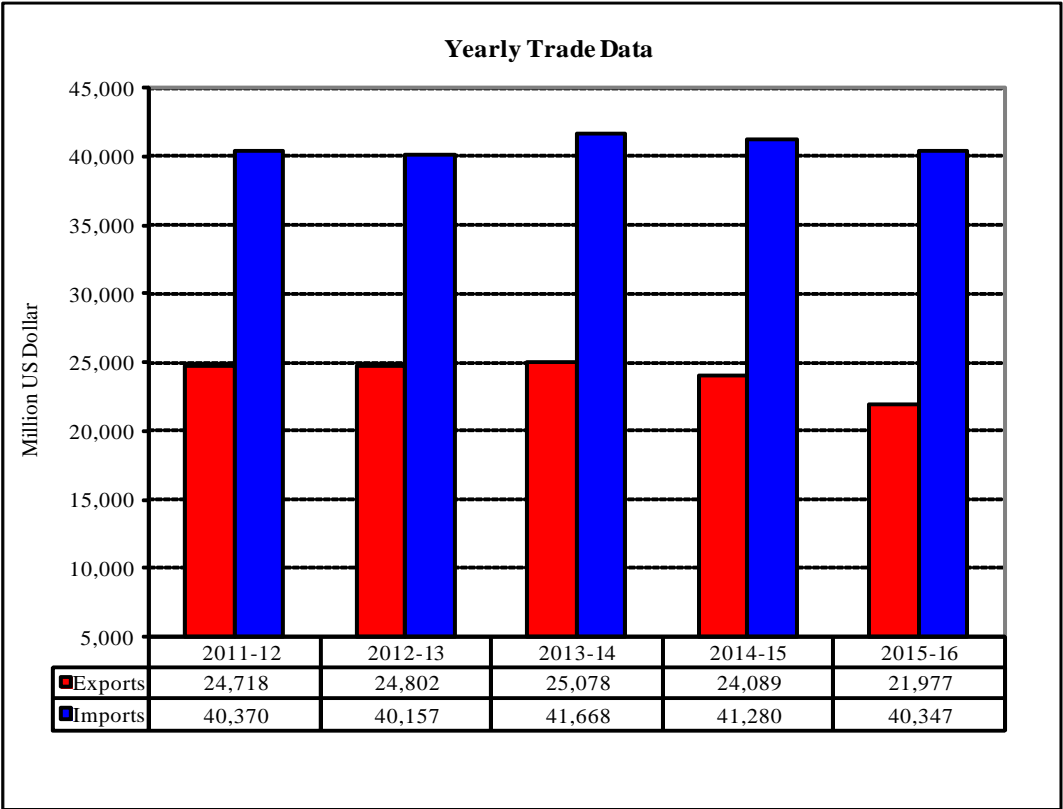
| PERIOD                | Exports (BOP) |                | Period<br>Growth Rate<br>% | Imports (BOP) |                | Period<br>Growth Rate<br>% | Balance of Trade |          |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------|
|                       | Value (a)     | Cumulative (b) |                            | Value (c)     | Cumulative (d) |                            | a-c              | b-d      |
| 2011-12               | 24,718        | --             | (2.6)                      | 40,370        | --             | 12.8                       | (15,652)         | --       |
| 2012-13               | 24,802        | --             | 0.3                        | 40,157        | --             | (0.5)                      | (15,355)         | --       |
| 2013-14               | 25,078        | --             | 1.1                        | 41,668        | --             | 3.8                        | (16,590)         | --       |
| 2014-15               | 24,089        | --             | (3.9)                      | 41,280        | --             | (0.9)                      | (17,191)         | --       |
| 2015-16 <sup>P</sup>  | 21,977        | --             | (8.8)                      | 40,347        | --             | (2.3)                      | (18,370)         | --       |
| 2015 Nov              | 1,740         | 8,830          | (10.9)                     | 3,133         | 16,413         | (11.9)                     | (1,393)          | (7,583)  |
| Dec                   | 1,946         | 10,776         | (11.4)                     | 3,724         | 20,137         | (8.9)                      | (1,778)          | (9,361)  |
| 2016 <sup>P</sup> Jan | 1,704         | 12,480         | (11.7)                     | 3,257         | 23,394         | (6.7)                      | (1,553)          | (10,914) |
| Feb                   | 1,864         | 14,344         | (10.2)                     | 2,995         | 26,389         | (5.5)                      | (1,131)          | (12,045) |
| Mar                   | 1,992         | 16,336         | (9.4)                      | 3,212         | 29,601         | (5.2)                      | (1,220)          | (13,265) |
| Apr                   | 1,818         | 18,154         | (9.7)                      | 3,074         | 32,675         | (4.6)                      | (1,256)          | (14,521) |
| May                   | 1,958         | 20,112         | (8.5)                      | 3,698         | 36,373         | (3.5)                      | (1,740)          | (16,261) |
| Jun                   | 1,865         | 21,977         | (8.8)                      | 3,974         | 40,347         | (2.3)                      | (2,109)          | (18,370) |
| Jul                   | 1,503         | 1,503          | (14.6)                     | 3,087         | 3,087          | (13.9)                     | (1,584)          | (1,584)  |
| Aug                   | 1,851         | 3,354          | (4.0)                      | 3,892         | 6,979          | 2.6                        | (2,041)          | (3,625)  |
| Sep                   | 1,687         | 5,041          | (5.1)                      | 3,236         | 10,215         | 1.5                        | (1,549)          | (5,174)  |
| Oct <sup>R</sup>      | 1,826         | 6,867          | (3.1)                      | 3,340         | 13,555         | 2.1                        | (1,514)          | (6,688)  |
| Nov                   | 1,841         | 8,708          | (1.4)                      | 3,773         | 17,328         | 5.6                        | (1,932)          | (8,620)  |

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars)

| PERIOD           | Exports<br>(a) | Re-exports | Cumulative<br>(b) | Period<br>Growth<br>Rate<br>% | Imports<br>(c) | Re-<br>imports | Cumulative<br>(d) | Period<br>Growth<br>Rate<br>% | Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup> |          |
|------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
|                  |                |            |                   |                               |                |                |                   |                               | a-c                           | b-d      |
| 2011-12          | 23,624         | 207        | --                | --                            | 44,912         | 36             | --                | --                            |                               | (21,117) |
| 2012-13          | 24,460         | 285        | --                | --                            | 44,950         | -              | --                | --                            |                               | (20,204) |
| 2013-14          | 25,110         | 161        | --                | --                            | 45,073         | 18             | --                | --                            |                               | (19,820) |
| 2014-15          | 23,667         | 199        | --                | --                            | 45,826         | 207            | --                | --                            |                               | (22,167) |
| 2015-16          | 20,787         | 178        | --                | --                            | 44,685         | 200            | --                | --                            |                               | (23,921) |
| 2015 Nov         | 1,659          | 11         | 8,598             | (14)                          | 3,840          | 18             | 18,430            | (10)                          | (2,188)                       | (9,832)  |
| Dec              | 1,782          | 18         | 10,398            | (14)                          | 3,817          | 18             | 22,265            | (8)                           | (2,035)                       | (11,867) |
| 2016 Jan         | 1,767          | 9          | 12,174            | (14)                          | 3,455          | 16             | 25,736            | (6)                           | (1,695)                       | (13,562) |
| Feb              | 1,786          | 18         | 13,978            | (13)                          | 3,280          | 15             | 29,031            | (5)                           | (1,491)                       | (15,053) |
| Mar              | 1,738          | 10         | 15,726            | (13)                          | 3,547          | 15             | 32,593            | (5)                           | (1,814)                       | (16,867) |
| Apr              | 1,716          | 19         | 17,461            | (13)                          | 3,821          | 17             | 36,431            | (4)                           | (2,103)                       | (18,970) |
| May              | 1,827          | 8          | 19,296            | (12)                          | 3,982          | 16             | 40,429            | (3)                           | (2,163)                       | (21,133) |
| Jun              | 1,646          | 22         | 20,964            | (12)                          | 4,438          | 18             | 44,885            | (3)                           | (2,788)                       | (23,921) |
| Jul              | 1,475          | 11         | 1,486             | (7)                           | 3,536          | 16             | 3,552             | 6                             | (2,066)                       | (2,066)  |
| Aug              | 1,653          | 20         | 3,160             | (8)                           | 4,303          | 20             | 7,874             | 10                            | (2,649)                       | (4,715)  |
| Sep              | 1,538          | 12         | 4,710             | (9)                           | 3,832          | 17             | 11,723            | 10                            | (2,299)                       | (7,014)  |
| Oct <sup>P</sup> | 1,756          | -          | 6,458             | (7)                           | 4,013          | -              | 15,745            | 8                             | (2,257)                       | (9,288)  |
| Nov <sup>P</sup> | 1,762          | -          | 8,220             | (4)                           | 4,230          | -              | 19,976            | 8                             | (2,468)                       | (11,756) |

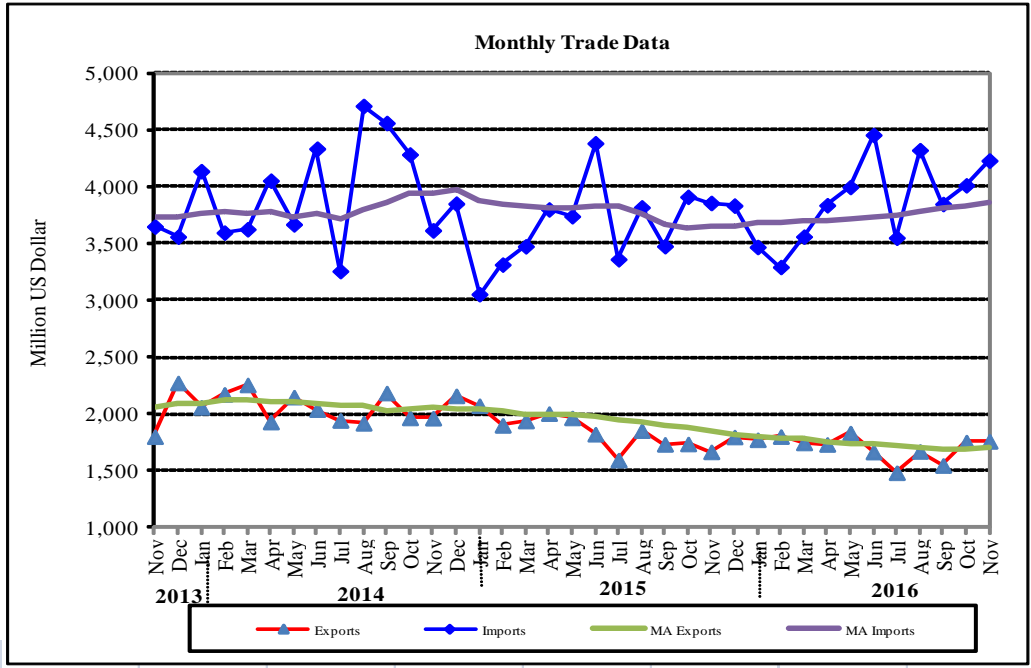
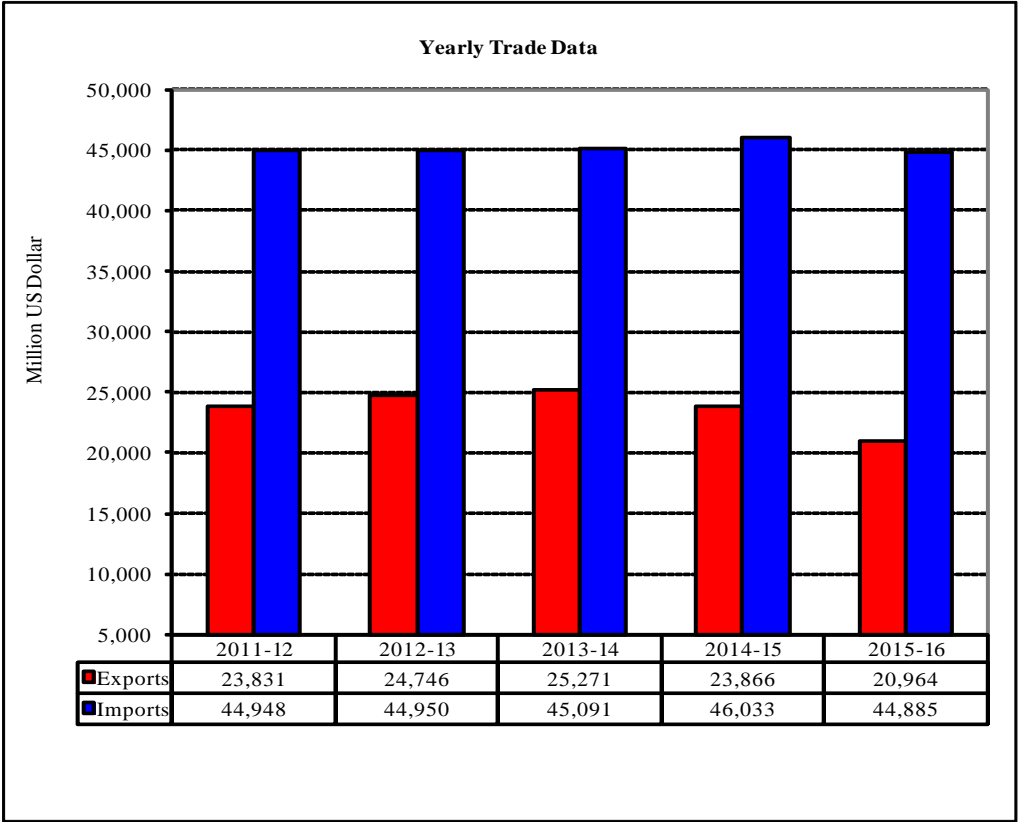
Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

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- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics





## 4.16 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                            | 2014-15           | 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | 2015             |                  | 2016 <sup>P</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                        |                   |                      | Oct              | Nov              | Jul               | Aug              | Sep              | Oct <sup>R</sup> | Nov              |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                   | <b>4,402,362</b>  | <b>3,715,131</b>     | <b>309,977</b>   | <b>286,008</b>   | <b>202,135</b>    | <b>207,333</b>   | <b>225,954</b>   | <b>278,633</b>   | <b>326,056</b>   |
| 1 Rice                                 | 2,037,841         | 1,845,454            | 148,690          | 152,554          | 87,254            | 89,444           | 83,728           | 120,732          | 160,520          |
| A) Basmati                             | 853,681           | 579,865              | 56,390           | 46,537           | 30,251            | 37,995           | 39,500           | 39,145           | 40,439           |
| B) Others                              | 1,184,160         | 1,265,589            | 92,300           | 106,017          | 57,004            | 51,449           | 44,228           | 81,587           | 120,081          |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations             | 366,101           | 328,430              | 34,184           | 31,748           | 16,688            | 14,656           | 27,070           | 32,902           | 47,234           |
| 3 Fruits                               | 418,095           | 329,628              | 20,706           | 17,640           | 24,163            | 25,424           | 22,778           | 21,321           | 16,741           |
| 4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable      | 167,270           | 149,527              | 14,186           | 12,847           | 9,935             | 8,766            | 7,843            | 7,489            | 7,497            |
| 5 Tobacco                              | 13,722            | 7,847                | 375              | 303              | 269               | 113              | 1,301            | 623              | 712              |
| 6 Wheat                                | 206               | 369                  | -                | -                | -                 | 163              | 622              | 1,244            | 456              |
| 7 Spices                               | 65,756            | 82,741               | 4,994            | 5,582            | 7,252             | 7,336            | 5,526            | 6,559            | 7,495            |
| 8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals          | 60,050            | 19,208               | 1,950            | 2,276            | 2,036             | 1,255            | 1,113            | 2,590            | 2,899            |
| 9 Sugar                                | 283,595           | 110,069              | 1                | -                | -                 | -                | 1                | -                | -                |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations          | 264,263           | 238,142              | 17,465           | 17,494           | 17,085            | 16,843           | 18,417           | 15,495           | 19,393           |
| 11 All Other Food Items                | 725,464           | 603,715              | 67,426           | 45,565           | 37,452            | 43,332           | 57,555           | 69,677           | 63,108           |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                | <b>13,540,330</b> | <b>12,758,975</b>    | <b>1,093,764</b> | <b>983,603</b>   | <b>972,261</b>    | <b>1,073,413</b> | <b>1,018,210</b> | <b>996,582</b>   | <b>1,038,241</b> |
| 12 Raw Cotton                          | 152,861           | 77,173               | 21,503           | 5,329            | 1,622             | 4,733            | 4,664            | 9,742            | 8,806            |
| 13 Cotton Yarn                         | 1,818,196         | 1,266,127            | 117,427          | 125,804          | 87,229            | 92,585           | 89,125           | 87,019           | 97,580           |
| 14 Cotton Cloth                        | 2,486,783         | 2,330,553            | 197,017          | 176,726          | 168,299           | 180,441          | 175,544          | 176,282          | 187,012          |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed             | 27,484            | 83,072               | 5,067            | 4,624            | 3,464             | 9,192            | 5,294            | 4,817            | 4,978            |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn         | 40,072            | 28,275               | 1,793            | 2,622            | 976               | 1,669            | 1,909            | 1,457            | 1,684            |
| 17 Knitwear                            | 2,264,114         | 2,309,513            | 200,835          | 182,695          | 183,375           | 220,697          | 192,015          | 192,170          | 186,915          |
| 18 Bed Wear                            | 2,207,477         | 2,126,289            | 181,054          | 154,887          | 170,513           | 176,959          | 183,365          | 179,757          | 182,480          |
| 19 Towels                              | 716,207           | 721,085              | 63,893           | 57,550           | 48,762            | 54,744           | 47,576           | 53,160           | 55,742           |
| 20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin           | 132,258           | 108,338              | 6,696            | 8,874            | 8,561             | 6,481            | 9,700            | 15,744           | 15,367           |
| 21 Readymade Garments                  | 2,044,018         | 2,159,739            | 162,888          | 150,927          | 185,103           | 207,835          | 194,324          | 163,045          | 173,183          |
| 22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile       | 357,346           | 275,593              | 23,366           | 19,872           | 20,173            | 22,711           | 22,954           | 24,484           | 22,066           |
| 23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)   | 665,033           | 700,601              | 63,750           | 51,579           | 54,005            | 53,300           | 52,439           | 50,425           | 54,862           |
| 24 Other Textile Materials             | 628,480           | 572,617              | 48,476           | 42,114           | 40,178            | 42,065           | 39,299           | 38,480           | 47,566           |
| <b>C. Petroleum Group</b>              | <b>921,055</b>    | <b>450,201</b>       | <b>38,011</b>    | <b>54,925</b>    | <b>30,985</b>     | <b>31,167</b>    | <b>41,376</b>    | <b>41,455</b>    | <b>35,533</b>    |
| 25 Petroleum Crude                     | 202,578           | 464                  | -                | -                | -                 | -                | 5,571            | 17,534           | -                |
| 26 Petroleum Products                  | 135,734           | 107,758              | 4,564            | 27,248           | 12,131            | 5,004            | 6,041            | 3,901            | 9,418            |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha        | 582,743           | 341,980              | 33,447           | 27,677           | 18,853            | 26,163           | 29,764           | 20,020           | 26,115           |
| <b>D. Other Manufacture</b>            | <b>4,410,012</b>  | <b>3,802,774</b>     | <b>311,261</b>   | <b>271,692</b>   | <b>267,918</b>    | <b>300,402</b>   | <b>322,231</b>   | <b>273,587</b>   | <b>299,138</b>   |
| 28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats                | 126,126           | 103,839              | 8,668            | 8,783            | 5,266             | 6,519            | 7,789            | 7,429            | 10,100           |
| 29.Sports Goods                        | 584,807           | 538,801              | 41,492           | 37,742           | 38,645            | 46,899           | 46,284           | 42,225           | 44,094           |
| 30 Leather Tanned                      | 526,833           | 418,036              | 34,206           | 31,896           | 31,979            | 33,601           | 34,622           | 29,577           | 31,511           |
| 31.Leanther Manufactures               | 546,602           | 487,969              | 39,072           | 36,503           | 35,532            | 41,276           | 42,604           | 35,323           | 39,497           |
| 32.Footwear                            | 116,304           | 98,338               | 7,670            | 6,040            | 8,536             | 7,768            | 8,202            | 7,190            | 6,269            |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.     | 400,852           | 422,803              | 33,091           | 31,656           | 25,284            | 31,531           | 33,452           | 31,228           | 29,532           |
| 34 Cutlery                             | 59,065            | 55,111               | 4,717            | 3,969            | 3,911             | 5,467            | 4,455            | 4,725            | 4,555            |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured                   | 11,460            | 11,595               | 543              | 666              | 493               | 1,092            | 752              | 843              | 806              |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products | 1,249,959         | 1,052,313            | 86,946           | 65,003           | 79,317            | 75,936           | 99,190           | 69,585           | 90,354           |
| 37.Engineering Goods                   | 275,166           | 214,115              | 17,944           | 18,302           | 13,985            | 20,943           | 12,749           | 15,170           | 13,553           |
| 38 Gems                                | 8,257             | 5,099                | 596              | 1,015            | 533               | 413              | 212              | 1,302            | 957              |
| 39 Jewellery                           | 10,648            | 7,380                | 825              | 638              | 621               | 827              | 606              | 603              | 1,327            |
| 40 Furniture                           | 6,809             | 5,859                | 410              | 547              | 137               | 418              | 449              | 355              | 186              |
| 41 Molasses                            | 10,091            | 8,440                | 741              | 158              | 411               | 15               | 2                | 73               | 5                |
| 42 Handicrafts                         | 269               | 220                  | 30               | -                | -                 | -                | 5                | -                | 45               |
| 43 Cement                              | 417,010           | 346,952              | 32,498           | 26,715           | 21,940            | 26,287           | 29,218           | 26,175           | 24,548           |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products              | 59,752            | 25,903               | 1,813            | 2,059            | 1,328             | 1,411            | 1,640            | 1,784            | 1,800            |
| <b>E. All Others</b>                   | <b>1,337,753</b>  | <b>1,083,480</b>     | <b>91,535</b>    | <b>92,370</b>    | <b>63,103</b>     | <b>116,841</b>   | <b>97,586</b>    | <b>87,858</b>    | <b>108,580</b>   |
| Export Receipts (Banks)                | <b>24,611,512</b> | <b>21,810,562</b>    | <b>1,844,548</b> | <b>1,688,598</b> | <b>1,536,402</b>  | <b>1,729,156</b> | <b>1,705,356</b> | <b>1,678,115</b> | <b>1,807,549</b> |
| <b>F.Other Exports</b>                 | <b>79,666</b>     | <b>613,929</b>       | <b>(26,047)</b>  | <b>84,687</b>    | <b>(6,399)</b>    | <b>151,136</b>   | <b>10,904</b>    | <b>177,580</b>   | <b>63,154</b>    |
| <b>G. Less: Freight and insurance</b>  | <b>604,322</b>    | <b>447,512</b>       | <b>41,503</b>    | <b>33,286</b>    | <b>27,013</b>     | <b>29,250</b>    | <b>29,250</b>    | <b>29,698</b>    | <b>29,698</b>    |
| <b>Total Export BOP</b>                | <b>24,086,856</b> | <b>21,976,979</b>    | <b>1,776,998</b> | <b>1,739,999</b> | <b>1,502,990</b>  | <b>1,851,043</b> | <b>1,687,010</b> | <b>1,825,997</b> | <b>1,841,004</b> |

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.16 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                   | 2014-15           | 2015-16           | 2015             |                  | 2016             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                               |                   |                   | Oct              | Nov              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              | Oct <sup>P</sup> | Nov <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                          | <b>4,563,896</b>  | <b>3,989,197</b>  | <b>313,044</b>   | <b>370,590</b>   | <b>186,180</b>   | <b>207,746</b>   | <b>237,804</b>   | <b>346,047</b>   | <b>345,061</b>   |
| 1 Rice                                        | 2,035,253         | 1,860,497         | 147,541          | 203,844          | 83,974           | 75,569           | 83,150           | 148,902          | 165,920          |
| a) Basmati                                    | 601,267           | 447,418           | 30,981           | 32,986           | 27,731           | 29,126           | 31,914           | 27,285           | 24,704           |
| b) Others                                     | 1,433,985         | 1,413,079         | 116,560          | 170,858          | 56,243           | 46,443           | 51,236           | 121,617          | 141,216          |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations                    | 349,235           | 324,869           | 35,683           | 31,967           | 11,118           | 18,368           | 34,580           | 50,737           | 41,205           |
| 3 Fruits                                      | 438,501           | 427,025           | 25,804           | 27,824           | 23,234           | 37,747           | 29,830           | 30,804           | 26,578           |
| 4 Vegetables                                  | 231,727           | 213,204           | 10,845           | 10,847           | 8,147            | 10,741           | 7,830            | 9,369            | 11,606           |
| 5 Leguminous Vegetables                       | 26                | -                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 6 Tobacco                                     | 14,283            | 10,974            | 798              | 846              | 78               | 623              | 1,241            | 985              | 813              |
| 7 Wheat                                       | 2,863             | 159               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 86               | 57               |
| 8 Spices                                      | 66,216            | 76,678            | 5,581            | 6,814            | 4,892            | 4,861            | 4,803            | 7,075            | 8,231            |
| 9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals                 | 64,208            | 30,150            | 2,684            | 2,913            | 1,027            | 2,441            | 2,464            | 4,426            | 6,520            |
| 10 Sugar                                      | 322,099           | 132,284           | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 11 Meat& Meat preparations                    | 243,463           | 269,093           | 18,998           | 18,049           | 14,064           | 17,561           | 21,170           | 17,926           | 16,845           |
| 12 All other Food Items                       | 796,023           | 644,264           | 65,110           | 67,486           | 39,646           | 39,835           | 52,736           | 75,737           | 67,286           |
| <b>B. Textile Group</b>                       | <b>13,453,896</b> | <b>12,447,290</b> | <b>1,047,412</b> | <b>955,859</b>   | <b>979,414</b>   | <b>1,080,104</b> | <b>958,774</b>   | <b>1,053,590</b> | <b>1,048,708</b> |
| 13 Raw Cotton                                 | 147,059           | 76,631            | 11,710           | 1,867            | 3,274            | 6,922            | 7,260            | 11,558           | 4,503            |
| 14 Cotton Yarn                                | 1,849,389         | 1,264,922         | 121,627          | 88,334           | 102,565          | 116,574          | 87,818           | 113,835          | 125,509          |
| 15 Cotton Cloth                               | 2,452,632         | 2,213,859         | 199,541          | 163,191          | 173,638          | 205,440          | 168,508          | 184,085          | 164,802          |
| 16 Cotton Carded or Combed                    | 6,325             | 146               | 9                | -                | -                | 174              | 7                | 29               | -                |
| 17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn                | 42,828            | 32,751            | 3,181            | 3,189            | 1,634            | 3,322            | 2,106            | 2,342            | 1,683            |
| 18 Knitwear                                   | 2,406,488         | 2,363,621         | 187,609          | 177,970          | 205,685          | 202,810          | 183,783          | 196,781          | 200,663          |
| 19 Bed Wear                                   | 2,103,071         | 2,019,917         | 165,819          | 162,983          | 169,474          | 186,079          | 173,358          | 178,521          | 167,966          |
| 20 Towels                                     | 797,153           | 802,968           | 61,412           | 64,280           | 58,958           | 58,616           | 61,023           | 67,362           | 65,355           |
| 21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin                   | 126,575           | 85,081            | 6,152            | 11,200           | 3,839            | 9,900            | 9,992            | 13,146           | 17,228           |
| 22 Readymade Garments                         | 2,095,090         | 2,195,217         | 174,458          | 166,217          | 176,407          | 185,564          | 162,376          | 176,895          | 188,722          |
| 23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile              | 330,581           | 287,895           | 24,020           | 23,767           | 5,339            | 13,799           | 20,561           | 23,203           | 19,140           |
| 24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 654,928           | 628,257           | 54,953           | 47,396           | 46,510           | 56,139           | 48,488           | 55,154           | 57,993           |
| 25 Other Textile Materials                    | 441,777           | 476,025           | 36,921           | 45,465           | 32,091           | 34,765           | 33,494           | 30,679           | 35,144           |
| <b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>          | <b>585,646</b>    | <b>160,713</b>    | <b>18,731</b>    | <b>4,549</b>     | <b>5,867</b>     | <b>9,774</b>     | <b>20,291</b>    | <b>16,530</b>    | <b>8,767</b>     |
| 26 Petroleum Crude                            | 277,618           | 104,594           | 15,452           | -                | -                | -                | 15,685           | 5,966            | -                |
| 27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Of Naphtha)       | 71,715            | 55,015            | 2,216            | 4,549            | 5,005            | 8,289            | 4,606            | 3,795            | 7,295            |
| 28 Petroleum Top Naphtha                      | 236,307           | 1,086             | 1,063            | -                | 862              | 1,485            | -                | 6,769            | 1,472            |
| 29 Solid Fuels (Coal)                         | 6                 | 18                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>            | <b>3,851,321</b>  | <b>3,234,573</b>  | <b>260,284</b>   | <b>252,841</b>   | <b>240,931</b>   | <b>272,905</b>   | <b>252,944</b>   | <b>258,121</b>   | <b>252,002</b>   |
| 30 Carpets Rugs & Mats                        | 119,458           | 97,687            | 8,077            | 9,888            | 6,926            | 6,842            | 8,407            | 6,176            | 8,031            |
| 31 Sports Goods                               | 338,773           | 324,736           | 25,486           | 25,371           | 24,482           | 28,524           | 21,760           | 24,474           | 19,657           |
| 32 Leather Tanned                             | 489,412           | 362,753           | 29,026           | 30,841           | 25,780           | 31,040           | 29,034           | 27,974           | 30,507           |
| 33 Leather Manufactures                       | 596,807           | 526,180           | 46,001           | 41,697           | 40,971           | 43,313           | 42,995           | 43,251           | 42,447           |
| 34 Footwear                                   | 131,539           | 109,899           | 4,813            | 8,617            | 10,076           | 9,995            | 6,804            | 5,182            | 6,119            |
| 35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments       | 341,158           | 358,770           | 35,109           | 28,110           | 23,101           | 25,820           | 25,501           | 33,060           | 30,153           |
| 36 Cutlery                                    | 85,470            | 80,410            | 7,348            | 5,868            | 6,047            | 6,048            | 5,995            | 7,467            | 6,597            |
| 37 Onyx Manufactured                          | 6,679             | 7,797             | 741              | 1,231            | 474              | 704              | 91               | 382              | 564              |
| 38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products      | 980,915           | 804,371           | 55,616           | 52,339           | 62,992           | 68,511           | 72,901           | 65,728           | 67,066           |
| 39 Engineering Goods                          | 224,168           | 188,403           | 14,261           | 15,313           | 14,362           | 18,408           | 12,283           | 12,877           | 12,897           |
| 40 Gems                                       | 7,846             | 3,932             | 550              | 518              | 210              | 272              | 108              | 220              | 564              |
| 41 Jewellery                                  | 6,593             | 7,987             | 514              | 554              | 509              | 1,055            | 473              | 985              | 277              |
| 42 Furniture                                  | 7,715             | 5,464             | 429              | 384              | 323              | 552              | 416              | 354              | 296              |
| 43 Molasses                                   | 10,047            | 8,388             | 729              | 6                | 812              | -                | -                | 10               | 813              |
| 44 Handicrafts                                | 3,878             | 1,645             | -                | -                | 9                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 45 Cement                                     | 443,628           | 321,210           | 29,729           | 30,118           | 22,731           | 30,041           | 24,525           | 28,308           | 23,681           |
| 46 Guar and Guar Products                     | 57,232            | 24,941            | 1,855            | 1,986            | 1,126            | 1,780            | 1,651            | 1,673            | 2,333            |
| <b>E. All Other Items</b>                     | <b>1,212,534</b>  | <b>954,735</b>    | <b>82,636</b>    | <b>74,861</b>    | <b>62,352</b>    | <b>82,942</b>    | <b>68,238</b>    | <b>81,569</b>    | <b>107,720</b>   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                  | <b>23,667,294</b> | <b>20,786,508</b> | <b>1,722,107</b> | <b>1,658,700</b> | <b>1,474,744</b> | <b>1,653,471</b> | <b>1,538,051</b> | <b>1,755,857</b> | <b>1,762,258</b> |

## 4.17 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                       | 2014-15           | 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | 2015             |                  | 2016 <sup>P</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                   |                   |                      | Oct              | Nov              | Jul               | Aug              | Sep              | Oct <sup>R</sup> | Nov              |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                              | <b>4,624,017</b>  | <b>4,600,395</b>     | <b>394,956</b>   | <b>380,081</b>   | <b>387,635</b>    | <b>459,143</b>   | <b>326,932</b>   | <b>413,345</b>   | <b>407,683</b>   |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants             | 238,131           | 235,780              | 12,789           | 16,033           | 20,011            | 20,722           | 18,177           | 19,618           | 16,060           |
| 2-Wheat un-milled                                 | 155,490           | 1,941                | 279              | 23               | ..                | -                | 39               | 1                | 1,054            |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts                               | 86,689            | 99,410               | 4,915            | 6,316            | 9,741             | 9,595            | 11,376           | 10,655           | 12,866           |
| 4-Tea                                             | 363,945           | 490,317              | 41,541           | 57,971           | 46,278            | 43,951           | 33,244           | 35,142           | 45,406           |
| 5-Spices                                          | 82,158            | 94,244               | 7,283            | 7,319            | 6,993             | 8,626            | 7,556            | 9,516            | 10,293           |
| 6-Soya bean Oil                                   | 186,956           | 166,150              | 29,663           | 18,434           | 14,558            | 12,461           | 10,521           | 2,567            | 1,588            |
| 7-Palm Oil                                        | 1,681,170         | 1,600,041            | 139,106          | 119,548          | 123,844           | 145,984          | 85,361           | 155,759          | 160,469          |
| 8-Sugar                                           | 5,727             | 5,185                | 847              | 894              | 239               | 331              | 330              | 371              | 479              |
| 9-Pulses                                          | 321,531           | 502,969              | 36,475           | 29,719           | 53,657            | 59,686           | 42,877           | 47,132           | 44,922           |
| 10-All others Food items                          | 1,502,221         | 1,404,358            | 122,060          | 123,825          | 112,316           | 157,787          | 117,451          | 132,585          | 114,546          |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>                         | <b>5,609,091</b>  | <b>6,262,387</b>     | <b>493,224</b>   | <b>543,653</b>   | <b>433,816</b>    | <b>616,889</b>   | <b>447,311</b>   | <b>528,656</b>   | <b>538,496</b>   |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery                     | 814,279           | 1,004,997            | 84,330           | 72,027           | 62,122            | 71,556           | 82,127           | 96,568           | 84,018           |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing             | 307,869           | 254,008              | 17,177           | 20,791           | 15,469            | 28,725           | 28,903           | 23,845           | 33,127           |
| 13-Textile Machinery                              | 491,628           | 529,390              | 38,336           | 45,498           | 41,927            | 40,424           | 36,366           | 50,348           | 60,505           |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery                | 80,027            | 84,720               | 3,561            | 8,233            | 5,701             | 5,742            | 9,709            | 12,047           | 10,562           |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus               | 935,290           | 1,250,723            | 114,541          | 129,126          | 75,056            | 83,345           | 78,467           | 103,117          | 111,973          |
| 16-Telecom                                        | 1,225,078         | 1,201,062            | 83,242           | 113,200          | 66,367            | 78,300           | 70,175           | 60,300           | 61,260           |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements            | 89,317            | 61,121               | 6,403            | 3,508            | 3,633             | 7,114            | 3,021            | 4,468            | 5,280            |
| 18-Other Machinery                                | 1,665,603         | 1,876,366            | 145,634          | 151,269          | 163,541           | 301,682          | 138,543          | 177,962          | 171,770          |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>                         | <b>1,962,071</b>  | <b>1,861,328</b>     | <b>145,677</b>   | <b>143,848</b>   | <b>164,458</b>    | <b>191,398</b>   | <b>188,575</b>   | <b>200,919</b>   | <b>259,929</b>   |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)       | 1,024,972         | 1,263,807            | 113,037          | 88,207           | 134,188           | 130,519          | 160,328          | 135,870          | 196,538          |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats                    | 769,640           | 536,178              | 27,923           | 51,972           | 18,685            | 49,646           | 28,123           | 53,706           | 60,724           |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments                    | 167,459           | 61,344               | 4,717            | 3,668            | 11,586            | 11,233           | 124              | 11,343           | 2,667            |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>                         | <b>12,343,926</b> | <b>8,359,704</b>     | <b>810,663</b>   | <b>538,914</b>   | <b>679,735</b>    | <b>913,747</b>   | <b>755,433</b>   | <b>742,140</b>   | <b>989,401</b>   |
| 22-Petroleum Products                             | 7,773,620         | 5,098,139            | 453,330          | 343,808          | 501,056           | 589,480          | 485,472          | 394,064          | 584,009          |
| 23-Petroleum Crude                                | 4,393,223         | 2,569,696            | 278,545          | 145,215          | 94,158            | 229,510          | 176,331          | 219,333          | 297,004          |
| 24-Natural Gas, Liquified                         | 135,232           | 578,924              | 67,877           | 42,940           | 77,316            | 83,440           | 84,017           | 104,497          | 84,219           |
| 25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified                      | 41,216            | 107,511              | 10,900           | 6,932            | 7,005             | 11,007           | 9,602            | 24,180           | 24,137           |
| 26. Others                                        | 634               | 5,434                | 12               | 20               | 200               | 310              | 11               | 66               | 32               |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>                           | <b>2,410,472</b>  | <b>3,153,653</b>     | <b>185,726</b>   | <b>305,560</b>   | <b>228,380</b>    | <b>247,839</b>   | <b>204,840</b>   | <b>205,604</b>   | <b>250,714</b>   |
| 27-Raw Cotton                                     | 449,410           | 1,127,165            | 19,418           | 132,964          | 47,122            | 57,001           | 45,446           | 39,084           | 33,878           |
| 28-Synthetic Fibre                                | 515,203           | 478,965              | 35,914           | 36,980           | 42,219            | 42,496           | 37,472           | 33,900           | 31,639           |
| 29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn               | 684,825           | 643,293              | 58,952           | 56,282           | 48,722            | 53,639           | 51,514           | 45,225           | 58,752           |
| 30-Worn Clothing                                  | 63,200            | 48,978               | 2,810            | 5,772            | 2,212             | 3,874            | 2,092            | 4,081            | 7,224            |
| 31-Other Textile Items                            | 697,834           | 855,253              | 68,633           | 73,562           | 88,105            | 90,829           | 68,315           | 83,313           | 119,221          |
| <b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b> | <b>6,698,706</b>  | <b>6,714,960</b>     | <b>600,207</b>   | <b>548,176</b>   | <b>593,055</b>    | <b>604,241</b>   | <b>481,665</b>   | <b>571,041</b>   | <b>600,303</b>   |
| 32-Fertilizer Manufactured                        | 700,139           | 734,286              | 128,945          | 68,927           | 18,519            | 34,323           | 45,827           | 92,921           | 100,768          |
| 33-Insecticides                                   | 160,169           | 171,627              | 12,563           | 15,647           | 11,107            | 13,942           | 8,035            | 19,588           | 11,369           |
| 34-Plastic Material                               | 1,771,758         | 1,791,303            | 156,773          | 144,446          | 144,451           | 165,737          | 126,248          | 131,908          | 147,357          |
| 35-Medicinal Products                             | 564,525           | 642,480              | 57,979           | 48,358           | 59,508            | 68,719           | 43,900           | 51,525           | 52,445           |
| 36-Others                                         | 3,502,115         | 3,375,265            | 243,947          | 270,797          | 359,470           | 321,520          | 257,655          | 275,100          | 288,365          |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                             | <b>3,246,863</b>  | <b>3,643,403</b>     | <b>234,633</b>   | <b>275,932</b>   | <b>277,918</b>    | <b>268,461</b>   | <b>206,951</b>   | <b>223,711</b>   | <b>303,200</b>   |
| 37-Gold                                           | 18                | 62                   | -                | -                | -                 | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 38-Iron and Steel Scrap                           | 861,745           | 836,518              | 56,117           | 59,504           | 45,524            | 50,089           | 56,871           | 52,788           | 64,870           |
| 39-Iron and Steel                                 | 1,813,412         | 2,074,635            | 127,767          | 159,285          | 172,890           | 158,503          | 104,320          | 121,962          | 186,515          |
| 40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked                      | 177,753           | 232,565              | 18,123           | 15,968           | 16,750            | 17,723           | 16,593           | 15,412           | 18,652           |
| 41-All other Metals & Articles                    | 393,935           | 499,623              | 32,626           | 41,175           | 42,753            | 42,146           | 29,168           | 33,550           | 33,163           |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>                     | <b>944,217</b>    | <b>999,393</b>       | <b>73,762</b>    | <b>74,844</b>    | <b>77,053</b>     | <b>101,436</b>   | <b>79,345</b>    | <b>93,289</b>    | <b>98,975</b>    |
| 42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed             | 121,119           | 110,624              | 10,006           | 8,311            | 10,467            | 12,033           | 7,901            | 8,630            | 9,690            |
| 43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes                           | 184,568           | 215,395              | 16,999           | 15,647           | 17,481            | 26,157           | 22,278           | 29,339           | 32,095           |
| 44-Wood & Cork                                    | 124,065           | 154,736              | 10,277           | 11,646           | 10,349            | 15,014           | 10,692           | 13,085           | 16,608           |
| 45-Jute                                           | 40,882            | 30,935               | 3,382            | 5,246            | 684               | 976              | 3,210            | 3,855            | 3,864            |
| 46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof           | 473,583           | 487,702              | 33,099           | 33,994           | 38,071            | 47,256           | 35,264           | 38,379           | 36,719           |
| <b>I. All Others</b>                              | <b>3,563,508</b>  | <b>3,914,006</b>     | <b>252,839</b>   | <b>277,324</b>   | <b>227,812</b>    | <b>394,298</b>   | <b>181,270</b>   | <b>252,857</b>   | <b>326,886</b>   |
| Import Payments (Banks)                           | 41,402,872        | 39,509,230           | 3,191,688        | 3,088,332        | 3,069,862         | 3,797,452        | 2,872,323        | 3,231,561        | 3,775,588        |
| <b>J. Other Imports</b>                           | <b>2,361,519</b>  | <b>2,220,574</b>     | <b>135,015</b>   | <b>152,736</b>   | <b>124,612</b>    | <b>227,413</b>   | <b>464,256</b>   | <b>221,510</b>   | <b>129,602</b>   |
| <b>K. Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>           | <b>2,484,172</b>  | <b>1,382,823</b>     | <b>111,709</b>   | <b>108,092</b>   | <b>107,445</b>    | <b>132,911</b>   | <b>100,531</b>   | <b>113,105</b>   | <b>132,146</b>   |
| <b>Total Import BOP</b>                           | <b>41,280,218</b> | <b>40,346,981</b>    | <b>3,214,994</b> | <b>3,132,976</b> | <b>3,087,029</b>  | <b>3,891,954</b> | <b>3,236,047</b> | <b>3,339,967</b> | <b>3,773,044</b> |

Note: Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES                                       | 2014-15           | 2015-16           | 2015             |                  | 2016             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                   |                   |                   | Oct              | Nov              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              | Oct <sup>P</sup> | Nov <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>A. Food Group</b>                              | <b>5,027,798</b>  | <b>5,388,605</b>  | <b>506,448</b>   | <b>474,004</b>   | <b>373,512</b>   | <b>509,645</b>   | <b>476,338</b>   | <b>469,710</b>   | <b>511,346</b>   |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants             | 289,683           | 278,796           | 17,601           | 19,129           | 27,316           | 26,825           | 10,412           | 15,574           | 22,649           |
| 2-Wheat un-milled                                 | 185,450           | -                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts                               | 117,390           | 171,929           | 10,325           | 12,021           | 9,442            | 14,700           | 14,322           | 16,004           | 14,713           |
| 4-Tea                                             | 340,819           | 513,013           | 54,973           | 49,296           | 42,097           | 52,098           | 40,254           | 38,098           | 36,052           |
| 5-Spices                                          | 109,122           | 147,337           | 12,452           | 12,550           | 8,371            | 11,156           | 11,104           | 11,061           | 10,918           |
| 6-Soya bean Oil                                   | 56,313            | 182,860           | 31,651           | 16,923           | 15,304           | 11,961           | 16,033           | 10,947           | 3,059            |
| 7-Palm Oil                                        | 1,779,306         | 1,689,438         | 161,142          | 121,459          | 104,771          | 138,976          | 124,637          | 141,474          | 160,710          |
| 8-Sugar                                           | 6,227             | 6,207             | 438              | 385              | 340              | 269              | 401              | 382              | 832              |
| 9-Pulses                                          | 409,099           | 595,140           | 43,158           | 38,081           | 61,678           | 70,072           | 51,697           | 49,819           | 55,316           |
| 10-All others Food items                          | 1,734,389         | 1,803,885         | 174,708          | 204,160          | 104,193          | 183,588          | 207,478          | 186,351          | 207,097          |
| <b>B. Machinery Group</b>                         | <b>7,416,967</b>  | <b>8,572,778</b>  | <b>726,993</b>   | <b>799,141</b>   | <b>721,460</b>   | <b>1,130,038</b> | <b>878,591</b>   | <b>992,511</b>   | <b>911,101</b>   |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery                     | 1,375,277         | 1,848,122         | 115,829          | 175,943          | 179,150          | 431,946          | 225,235          | 352,433          | 237,632          |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing             | 398,158           | 328,283           | 34,252           | 24,909           | 38,935           | 44,019           | 65,372           | 38,739           | 31,702           |
| 13-Textile Machinery                              | 449,480           | 461,502           | 42,399           | 38,068           | 44,695           | 31,374           | 39,625           | 35,498           | 52,811           |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery                | 269,800           | 321,691           | 20,029           | 24,683           | 26,616           | 43,856           | 47,194           | 49,475           | 47,439           |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus               | 1,205,497         | 1,793,779         | 138,943          | 204,597          | 124,803          | 157,050          | 166,981          | 133,998          | 156,761          |
| 16-Telecom                                        | 1,377,131         | 1,361,126         | 136,229          | 122,046          | 74,262           | 96,405           | 103,229          | 104,295          | 115,900          |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements            | 104,361           | 85,093            | 8,265            | 7,495            | 7,715            | 9,082            | 6,832            | 8,289            | 11,281           |
| 18-Other Machinery                                | 2,237,263         | 2,373,182         | 231,047          | 201,400          | 225,284          | 316,306          | 224,123          | 269,784          | 257,575          |
| <b>C. Transport Group</b>                         | <b>2,699,657</b>  | <b>2,962,237</b>  | <b>237,292</b>   | <b>202,084</b>   | <b>212,784</b>   | <b>263,221</b>   | <b>219,085</b>   | <b>247,672</b>   | <b>223,159</b>   |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)       | 1,610,445         | 1,932,829         | 161,176          | 163,134          | 179,199          | 214,050          | 181,171          | 215,138          | 217,719          |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats                    | 862,576           | 973,912           | 73,184           | 35,187           | 13,257           | 35,546           | 26,865           | 20,411           | 2,935            |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments                    | 226,636           | 55,496            | 2,932            | 3,763            | 20,328           | 13,625           | 11,049           | 12,123           | 2,505            |
| <b>D. Petroleum Group</b>                         | <b>11,793,810</b> | <b>7,632,987</b>  | <b>744,950</b>   | <b>640,414</b>   | <b>778,009</b>   | <b>733,499</b>   | <b>844,524</b>   | <b>821,847</b>   | <b>897,718</b>   |
| 22-Petroleum Products                             | 7,596,922         | 5,337,194         | 439,556          | 463,503          | 492,323          | 511,923          | 496,134          | 519,673          | 583,326          |
| 23-Petroleum Crude                                | 4,196,888         | 2,295,793         | 221,761          | 159,473          | 193,810          | 121,984          | 246,605          | 198,511          | 201,781          |
| 24-Natural Gas, Liquified                         | NA                | NA                | 71,106           | -                | 82,855           | 85,084           | 85,245           | 84,217           | 87,219           |
| 25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified                      | NA                | NA                | 12,499           | 17,438           | 9,000            | 14,461           | 16,502           | 19,379           | 25,392           |
| 26. Others                                        | NA                | NA                | 28               | -                | 21               | 47               | 38               | 67               | -                |
| <b>E. Textile Group</b>                           | <b>2,561,740</b>  | <b>3,146,889</b>  | <b>265,157</b>   | <b>315,568</b>   | <b>215,129</b>   | <b>238,956</b>   | <b>235,083</b>   | <b>205,692</b>   | <b>225,271</b>   |
| 27-Raw Cotton                                     | 343,811           | 750,359           | 13,710           | 95,079           | 23,213           | 24,475           | 23,884           | 29,542           | 17,543           |
| 28-Synthetic Fibre                                | 530,415           | 481,988           | 35,762           | 37,679           | 43,219           | 42,597           | 39,885           | 29,675           | 27,668           |
| 29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn               | 681,644           | 619,562           | 65,427           | 51,810           | 50,680           | 48,361           | 52,291           | 43,605           | 58,672           |
| 30-Worn Clothing                                  | 124,307           | 155,783           | 16,645           | 15,278           | 12,041           | 16,054           | 11,758           | 11,224           | 12,754           |
| 31-Other Textile Items                            | 881,563           | 1,139,197         | 133,613          | 115,722          | 85,976           | 107,469          | 107,265          | 91,646           | 108,634          |
| <b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b> | <b>7,494,684</b>  | <b>7,225,953</b>  | <b>693,096</b>   | <b>666,503</b>   | <b>578,198</b>   | <b>621,736</b>   | <b>563,465</b>   | <b>559,884</b>   | <b>630,928</b>   |
| 32-Fertilizer Manufactured                        | 913,716           | 726,353           | 130,212          | 151,404          | 45,666           | 34,822           | 75,781           | 80,995           | 104,543          |
| 33-Insecticides                                   | 138,757           | 153,503           | 15,717           | 12,025           | 15,824           | 18,445           | 10,418           | 13,385           | 9,962            |
| 34-Plastic Material                               | 1,800,587         | 1,814,254         | 173,548          | 168,389          | 124,194          | 174,360          | 136,243          | 134,792          | 150,232          |
| 35-Medicinal Products                             | 947,771           | 921,458           | 82,806           | 71,718           | 88,158           | 79,359           | 79,524           | 65,049           | 79,437           |
| 36-Others                                         | 3,693,853         | 3,610,385         | 290,813          | 262,967          | 304,356          | 314,350          | 261,499          | 265,663          | 286,754          |
| <b>G. Metal Group</b>                             | <b>3,705,783</b>  | <b>4,120,821</b>  | <b>305,150</b>   | <b>336,632</b>   | <b>293,317</b>   | <b>355,360</b>   | <b>278,489</b>   | <b>316,161</b>   | <b>360,579</b>   |
| 37-Gold                                           | 23,336            | 24,434            | 2,103            | 2,014            | 1,267            | 1,152            | 1,071            | 1,511            | 822              |
| 38-Iron and Steel Scrap                           | 1,043,071         | 1,087,559         | 81,385           | 84,131           | 63,225           | 64,988           | 64,887           | 64,561           | 82,516           |
| 39-Iron and Steel                                 | 1,821,569         | 2,005,620         | 135,193          | 170,093          | 134,899          | 186,142          | 123,908          | 175,308          | 193,846          |
| 40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked                      | 148,354           | 193,505           | 14,090           | 15,795           | 15,362           | 14,873           | 14,071           | 13,375           | 15,344           |
| 41-All other Metals & Articles                    | 669,453           | 809,703           | 72,379           | 64,599           | 78,564           | 88,205           | 74,552           | 61,406           | 68,051           |
| <b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>                     | <b>1,060,107</b>  | <b>1,109,791</b>  | <b>84,051</b>    | <b>91,355</b>    | <b>87,447</b>    | <b>109,634</b>   | <b>85,643</b>    | <b>93,023</b>    | <b>89,285</b>    |
| 42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed             | 155,857           | 146,356           | 12,758           | 12,433           | 13,862           | 13,076           | 9,839            | 10,268           | 12,314           |
| 43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes                           | 272,627           | 313,900           | 24,406           | 26,030           | 27,472           | 38,228           | 30,309           | 30,517           | 23,432           |
| 44-Wood & Cork                                    | 98,298            | 112,379           | 6,303            | 8,144            | 7,636            | 9,172            | 8,493            | 9,245            | 9,360            |
| 45-Jute                                           | 42,181            | 31,845            | 3,747            | 5,856            | 1,361            | 637              | 2,954            | 3,853            | 4,121            |
| 46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof           | 491,144           | 505,311           | 36,837           | 38,892           | 37,116           | 48,521           | 34,048           | 39,140           | 40,058           |
| <b>I. All other Items</b>                         | <b>4,065,583</b>  | <b>4,524,780</b>  | <b>330,607</b>   | <b>314,638</b>   | <b>276,263</b>   | <b>340,642</b>   | <b>250,295</b>   | <b>306,522</b>   | <b>381,085</b>   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                      | <b>45,826,129</b> | <b>44,684,841</b> | <b>3,893,744</b> | <b>3,840,339</b> | <b>3,536,119</b> | <b>4,302,731</b> | <b>3,831,512</b> | <b>4,013,022</b> | <b>4,230,472</b> |

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2014-15           | 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | 2015             |                  | 2016 <sup>P</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                      | Oct              | Nov              | Jul               | Aug              | Sep              | Oct              | Nov              |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>24,086,856</b> | <b>21,976,979</b>    | <b>1,776,998</b> | <b>1,739,999</b> | <b>1,502,990</b>  | <b>1,851,043</b> | <b>1,687,010</b> | <b>1,825,997</b> | <b>1,841,004</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>32,421</b>     | <b>34,339</b>        | <b>2,879</b>     | <b>3,220</b>     | <b>2,868</b>      | <b>3,770</b>     | <b>3,325</b>     | <b>2,290</b>     | <b>2,653</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>151,465</b>    | <b>152,778</b>       | <b>14,384</b>    | <b>10,941</b>    | <b>10,456</b>     | <b>12,305</b>    | <b>11,520</b>    | <b>10,712</b>    | <b>9,606</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 112,869           | 107,855              | 10,022           | 7,143            | 7,859             | 9,109            | 9,016            | 7,670            | 6,951            |
| Others                      | 38,597            | 44,922               | 4,362            | 3,798            | 2,597             | 3,196            | 2,504            | 3,042            | 2,655            |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>296,178</b>    | <b>250,325</b>       | <b>22,128</b>    | <b>16,801</b>    | <b>20,572</b>     | <b>20,087</b>    | <b>20,076</b>    | <b>18,745</b>    | <b>18,364</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 44,065            | 51,590               | 3,587            | 3,821            | 4,360             | 3,912            | 4,640            | 4,326            | 3,787            |
| Brazil                      | 61,653            | 45,916               | 4,827            | 3,005            | 2,307             | 3,386            | 2,466            | 3,439            | 2,929            |
| Uruguay                     | 7,159             | 5,687                | 231              | 252              | 337               | 359              | 404              | 941              | 531              |
| Others                      | 183,301           | 147,132              | 13,483           | 9,724            | 13,569            | 12,430           | 12,565           | 10,039           | 11,118           |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>4,205,086</b>  | <b>3,950,066</b>     | <b>343,460</b>   | <b>296,006</b>   | <b>326,782</b>    | <b>341,592</b>   | <b>294,395</b>   | <b>318,255</b>   | <b>322,443</b>   |
| Canada                      | 242,046           | 231,029              | 18,363           | 18,485           | 21,358            | 20,150           | 18,092           | 17,786           | 21,010           |
| USA                         | 3,960,937         | 3,715,865            | 324,967          | 277,369          | 305,410           | 321,240          | 276,232          | 300,333          | 301,030          |
| Others                      | 2,103             | 3,173                | 130              | 152              | 14                | 202              | 71               | 136              | 403              |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>492,129</b>    | <b>448,185</b>       | <b>33,734</b>    | <b>33,208</b>    | <b>30,498</b>     | <b>38,889</b>    | <b>31,052</b>    | <b>30,841</b>    | <b>33,657</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 15,822            | 15,418               | 1,394            | 979              | 1,462             | 1,502            | 1,455            | 1,345            | 1,255            |
| Romania                     | 23,345            | 20,122               | 2,500            | 2,269            | 1,492             | 2,329            | 1,497            | 2,591            | 2,187            |
| Russian Federation          | 192,904           | 151,080              | 8,051            | 7,636            | 7,714             | 9,011            | 9,050            | 7,166            | 7,254            |
| Ukraine                     | 56,358            | 39,448               | 3,147            | 3,657            | 1,885             | 2,132            | 1,216            | 2,909            | 2,949            |
| Others                      | 203,700           | 222,116              | 18,641           | 18,666           | 17,944            | 23,915           | 17,834           | 16,829           | 20,012           |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>2,120,863</b>  | <b>2,104,105</b>     | <b>168,508</b>   | <b>163,108</b>   | <b>153,889</b>    | <b>186,153</b>   | <b>178,801</b>   | <b>155,856</b>   | <b>172,631</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 120,933           | 143,022              | 11,303           | 9,477            | 11,475            | 15,536           | 12,253           | 11,372           | 11,972           |
| Finland                     | 37,924            | 27,491               | 2,969            | 1,808            | 2,570             | 1,806            | 2,386            | 1,337            | 1,795            |
| Norway                      | 54,048            | 46,104               | 3,839            | 3,954            | 3,823             | 3,648            | 3,700            | 3,894            | 3,116            |
| Sweden                      | 149,564           | 132,802              | 9,398            | 10,375           | 11,466            | 13,428           | 12,378           | 9,599            | 12,606           |
| United Kingdom              | 1,637,734         | 1,628,030            | 132,344          | 129,305          | 116,682           | 143,232          | 139,464          | 121,888          | 135,561          |
| Others                      | 120,660           | 126,656              | 8,655            | 8,189            | 7,873             | 8,503            | 8,620            | 7,766            | 7,581            |
| <b>G. Southern Europe</b>   | <b>1,817,464</b>  | <b>1,727,191</b>     | <b>127,815</b>   | <b>114,176</b>   | <b>134,155</b>    | <b>134,113</b>   | <b>152,525</b>   | <b>141,188</b>   | <b>141,157</b>   |
| Greece                      | 64,305            | 60,117               | 4,185            | 3,447            | 5,487             | 4,244            | 3,937            | 3,660            | 4,390            |
| Italy                       | 732,822           | 642,193              | 50,844           | 39,340           | 49,695            | 49,825           | 62,784           | 48,695           | 51,674           |
| Spain                       | 788,346           | 790,436              | 58,739           | 56,543           | 61,535            | 59,676           | 67,968           | 70,060           | 64,317           |
| Others                      | 231,991           | 234,446              | 14,047           | 14,846           | 17,438            | 20,369           | 17,837           | 18,773           | 20,775           |
| <b>H. Western Europe</b>    | <b>2,895,641</b>  | <b>2,794,948</b>     | <b>232,004</b>   | <b>209,922</b>   | <b>226,580</b>    | <b>259,564</b>   | <b>261,382</b>   | <b>231,133</b>   | <b>242,261</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 496,656           | 503,076              | 40,454           | 41,248           | 43,886            | 56,010           | 60,771           | 45,525           | 50,337           |
| France                      | 503,432           | 429,755              | 43,277           | 33,004           | 29,407            | 38,193           | 32,768           | 39,526           | 37,442           |
| Germany                     | 1,215,030         | 1,216,823            | 94,985           | 90,681           | 99,960            | 106,148          | 101,485          | 95,029           | 100,954          |
| Netherlands                 | 556,625           | 555,440              | 43,583           | 38,185           | 48,186            | 56,465           | 61,161           | 46,995           | 47,496           |
| Switzerland                 | 94,111            | 64,596               | 7,828            | 4,886            | 3,759             | 1,275            | 3,601            | 1,912            | 3,824            |
| Others                      | 29,785            | 25,258               | 1,877            | 1,918            | 1,382             | 1,473            | 1,597            | 2,145            | 2,208            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>759,438</b>    | <b>664,476</b>       | <b>53,934</b>    | <b>49,469</b>    | <b>40,932</b>     | <b>40,779</b>    | <b>39,518</b>    | <b>47,983</b>    | <b>61,743</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 286,524           | 252,272              | 17,175           | 20,121           | 18,068            | 19,993           | 20,151           | 20,779           | 25,559           |
| Mauritius                   | 36,227            | 28,327               | 2,013            | 2,475            | 1,113             | 1,744            | 2,470            | 2,306            | 2,872            |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 94,121            | 101,644              | 10,657           | 6,668            | 5,012             | 5,549            | 3,668            | 5,058            | 8,744            |
| Others                      | 342,566           | 282,233              | 24,089           | 20,205           | 16,738            | 13,493           | 13,228           | 19,841           | 24,568           |

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory |                                    | 2014-15           | 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | 2015             |                  | 2016 <sup>P</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                     |                                    |                   |                      | Oct              | Nov              | Jul               | Aug              | Sep              | Oct              | Nov              |
| <b>J.</b>           | <b>Middle Africa</b>               | <b>70,922</b>     | <b>64,235</b>        | <b>4,090</b>     | <b>6,695</b>     | <b>1,877</b>      | <b>3,694</b>     | <b>4,557</b>     | <b>6,136</b>     | <b>5,464</b>     |
| <b>K.</b>           | <b>Northern Africa</b>             | <b>259,503</b>    | <b>200,766</b>       | <b>15,554</b>    | <b>16,750</b>    | <b>14,713</b>     | <b>13,254</b>    | <b>13,457</b>    | <b>14,423</b>    | <b>15,776</b>    |
|                     | Egypt                              | 146,831           | 113,314              | 8,486            | 9,594            | 5,935             | 7,898            | 7,507            | 7,846            | 8,741            |
|                     | Morocco                            | 14,388            | 12,350               | 958              | 826              | 1,876             | 815              | 1,635            | 1,555            | 1,376            |
|                     | Others                             | 98,284            | 75,102               | 6,110            | 6,331            | 6,901             | 4,542            | 4,315            | 5,022            | 5,659            |
| <b>L.</b>           | <b>Southern Africa</b>             | <b>277,440</b>    | <b>199,713</b>       | <b>19,020</b>    | <b>17,035</b>    | <b>11,538</b>     | <b>15,878</b>    | <b>14,868</b>    | <b>16,737</b>    | <b>13,909</b>    |
|                     | South Africa                       | 260,151           | 188,805              | 18,166           | 15,765           | 10,716            | 14,671           | 13,872           | 15,412           | 13,176           |
|                     | Others                             | 17,289            | 10,908               | 854              | 1,269            | 822               | 1,207            | 996              | 1,325            | 733              |
| <b>M.</b>           | <b>Western Africa</b>              | <b>279,927</b>    | <b>231,396</b>       | <b>16,098</b>    | <b>13,722</b>    | <b>11,172</b>     | <b>11,464</b>    | <b>10,327</b>    | <b>9,500</b>     | <b>10,800</b>    |
| <b>N.</b>           | <b>Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>3,312,530</b>  | <b>2,631,810</b>     | <b>232,052</b>   | <b>240,718</b>   | <b>140,018</b>    | <b>178,601</b>   | <b>172,972</b>   | <b>170,760</b>   | <b>227,641</b>   |
|                     | China                              | 2,321,055         | 1,905,308            | 154,610          | 184,616          | 96,863            | 117,207          | 108,541          | 124,032          | 169,191          |
|                     | Hong Kong                          | 401,625           | 275,957              | 31,911           | 24,267           | 13,295            | 24,928           | 20,226           | 13,373           | 15,925           |
|                     | Japan                              | 245,927           | 196,796              | 15,042           | 13,335           | 11,587            | 14,924           | 13,325           | 13,328           | 14,361           |
|                     | Republic of Korea                  | 336,423           | 243,820              | 29,853           | 18,091           | 17,931            | 21,356           | 30,508           | 19,925           | 27,127           |
|                     | Others                             | 7,499             | 9,930                | 636              | 408              | 341               | 187              | 373              | 102              | 1,037            |
| <b>O.</b>           | <b>South-Central Asia</b>          | <b>3,130,520</b>  | <b>2,765,903</b>     | <b>258,401</b>   | <b>188,306</b>   | <b>179,074</b>    | <b>191,020</b>   | <b>231,082</b>   | <b>214,593</b>   | <b>213,744</b>   |
|                     | Afghanistan                        | 1,699,319         | 1,230,230            | 122,888          | 88,861           | 63,486            | 65,206           | 102,453          | 102,828          | 98,802           |
|                     | Bangladesh                         | 689,422           | 694,518              | 62,805           | 49,962           | 52,539            | 48,512           | 56,956           | 52,972           | 60,730           |
|                     | India                              | 414,918           | 400,026              | 45,738           | 24,893           | 38,797            | 50,768           | 45,901           | 33,454           | 27,580           |
|                     | Iran                               | 31,448            | 30,579               | 2,228            | 2,977            | 3,609             | 2,458            | 2,429            | 1,994            | 1,820            |
|                     | Sri Lanka                          | 252,546           | 256,772              | 21,908           | 19,662           | 17,419            | 19,987           | 19,234           | 17,693           | 21,802           |
|                     | Others                             | 42,867            | 153,777              | 2,834            | 1,951            | 3,224             | 4,089            | 4,109            | 5,653            | 3,011            |
| <b>P.</b>           | <b>South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>1,298,871</b>  | <b>979,813</b>       | <b>76,131</b>    | <b>115,745</b>   | <b>57,426</b>     | <b>65,740</b>    | <b>70,735</b>    | <b>85,045</b>    | <b>112,499</b>   |
|                     | Indonesia                          | 137,261           | 126,109              | 13,385           | 18,564           | 6,520             | 9,814            | 5,449            | 10,105           | 18,209           |
|                     | Malaysia                           | 187,779           | 144,487              | 11,736           | 11,332           | 14,250            | 11,659           | 7,638            | 10,190           | 19,303           |
|                     | Singapore                          | 523,420           | 283,348              | 18,787           | 51,293           | 13,100            | 13,359           | 21,272           | 26,726           | 16,820           |
|                     | Thailand                           | 119,350           | 97,474               | 5,859            | 6,052            | 7,367             | 7,843            | 7,225            | 8,140            | 11,273           |
|                     | Others                             | 331,061           | 328,394              | 26,364           | 28,503           | 16,188            | 23,065           | 29,151           | 29,884           | 46,894           |
| <b>Q.</b>           | <b>Western Asia</b>                | <b>2,835,917</b>  | <b>2,275,102</b>     | <b>201,297</b>   | <b>164,590</b>   | <b>152,406</b>    | <b>169,235</b>   | <b>171,445</b>   | <b>158,743</b>   | <b>179,173</b>   |
|                     | Bahrain                            | 69,543            | 57,992               | 5,624            | 4,767            | 4,121             | 5,125            | 5,015            | 4,856            | 5,472            |
|                     | Jordan                             | 56,068            | 40,650               | 5,633            | 2,534            | 2,208             | 3,009            | 4,599            | 5,109            | 2,468            |
|                     | Kuwait                             | 89,412            | 99,914               | 6,954            | 8,679            | 5,233             | 6,767            | 6,633            | 6,564            | 9,342            |
|                     | Saudi Arabia                       | 496,225           | 447,327              | 33,727           | 31,498           | 27,850            | 29,752           | 33,858           | 26,858           | 28,492           |
|                     | Turkey                             | 322,667           | 214,888              | 17,288           | 15,103           | 18,360            | 16,002           | 20,349           | 18,511           | 22,547           |
|                     | United Arab Emirates               | 1,295,768         | 1,081,756            | 103,760          | 76,413           | 71,602            | 83,329           | 76,564           | 78,354           | 90,119           |
|                     | Others                             | 506,234           | 332,575              | 28,311           | 25,596           | 23,032            | 25,251           | 24,427           | 18,491           | 20,733           |
| <b>R.</b>           | <b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>238,373</b>    | <b>258,437</b>       | <b>17,851</b>    | <b>17,653</b>    | <b>17,551</b>     | <b>35,684</b>    | <b>18,458</b>    | <b>33,074</b>    | <b>18,995</b>    |
|                     | Australia                          | 177,172           | 211,583              | 13,728           | 14,569           | 14,127            | 31,525           | 14,115           | 29,139           | 14,547           |
|                     | New Zealand                        | 41,832            | 37,954               | 3,186            | 2,354            | 3,179             | 3,673            | 3,514            | 3,177            | 4,074            |
|                     | Others                             | 19,369            | 8,900                | 937              | 730              | 245               | 486              | 829              | 759              | 375              |
| <b>S.</b>           | <b>Others</b>                      | <b>136,824</b>    | <b>76,974</b>        | <b>5,207</b>     | <b>10,533</b>    | <b>3,895</b>      | <b>7,333</b>     | <b>4,861</b>     | <b>12,100</b>    | <b>5,032</b>     |
|                     | <b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>     | <b>24,611,512</b> | <b>21,810,562</b>    | <b>1,844,548</b> | <b>1,688,598</b> | <b>1,536,402</b>  | <b>1,729,156</b> | <b>1,705,356</b> | <b>1,678,115</b> | <b>1,807,549</b> |
| <b>T</b>            | <b>Other Exports</b>               | <b>79,666</b>     | <b>613,929</b>       | <b>(26,047)</b>  | <b>84,687</b>    | <b>(6,399)</b>    | <b>151,136</b>   | <b>10,904</b>    | <b>177,580</b>   | <b>63,154</b>    |
| <b>U</b>            | <b>Less: Freight and insurance</b> | <b>604,322</b>    | <b>447,512</b>       | <b>41,503</b>    | <b>33,286</b>    | <b>27,013</b>     | <b>29,250</b>    | <b>29,250</b>    | <b>29,698</b>    | <b>29,698</b>    |

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2014-15           | 2015-16           | 2015             |                  | 2016             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                   | Aug              | Sep              | May              | Jun              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>23,667,294</b> | <b>20,786,508</b> | <b>1,829,486</b> | <b>1,725,583</b> | <b>1,826,745</b> | <b>1,646,259</b> | <b>1,474,744</b> | <b>1,653,471</b> | <b>1,538,051</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>32,003</b>     | <b>28,564</b>     | <b>2,589</b>     | <b>2,139</b>     | <b>2,217</b>     | <b>2,796</b>     | <b>2,009</b>     | <b>2,272</b>     | <b>2,593</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>150,218</b>    | <b>146,669</b>    | <b>12,016</b>    | <b>12,624</b>    | <b>10,983</b>    | <b>9,730</b>     | <b>11,687</b>    | <b>11,557</b>    | <b>9,469</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 111,207           | 103,108           | 8,542            | 7,858            | 7,612            | 7,235            | 9,271            | 8,890            | 7,198            |
| Others                      | 39,007            | 43,562            | 3,474            | 4,766            | 3,371            | 2,495            | 2,416            | 2,667            | 2,271            |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>302,532</b>    | <b>242,454</b>    | <b>22,016</b>    | <b>19,731</b>    | <b>19,584</b>    | <b>17,357</b>    | <b>20,242</b>    | <b>21,278</b>    | <b>15,922</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 40,810            | 54,687            | 3,821            | 5,414            | 2,705            | 3,780            | 3,138            | 4,209            | 3,745            |
| Brazil                      | 70,312            | 38,080            | 4,465            | 3,540            | 2,835            | 2,296            | 1,818            | 3,409            | 2,940            |
| Uruguay                     | 7,626             | 5,619             | 248              | 360              | 860              | 166              | 597              | 825              | 172              |
| Others                      | 183,788           | 144,068           | 13,483           | 10,417           | 13,184           | 11,115           | 14,689           | 12,835           | 9,065            |
| <b>D. North America</b>     | <b>3,924,873</b>  | <b>3,717,823</b>  | <b>322,281</b>   | <b>354,095</b>   | <b>313,623</b>   | <b>330,243</b>   | <b>275,712</b>   | <b>320,832</b>   | <b>280,668</b>   |
| Canada                      | 228,094           | 216,382           | 20,216           | 19,267           | 20,081           | 18,233           | 17,587           | 18,953           | 16,383           |
| USA                         | 3,696,710         | 3,501,344         | 302,048          | 334,828          | 293,528          | 312,006          | 258,119          | 301,871          | 264,278          |
| Others                      | 66                | 97                | 17               | ..               | 14               | 4                | 6                | 8                | 7                |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>468,036</b>    | <b>425,203</b>    | <b>30,132</b>    | <b>26,981</b>    | <b>33,973</b>    | <b>29,680</b>    | <b>33,949</b>    | <b>27,805</b>    | <b>31,598</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 10,808            | 11,657            | 1,236            | 551              | 1,680            | 1,408            | 1,542            | 1,469            | 955              |
| Romania                     | 23,581            | 19,153            | 2,305            | 2,364            | 1,536            | 1,236            | 2,089            | 1,843            | 2,217            |
| Russian Federation          | 184,108           | 145,939           | 6,366            | 6,390            | 7,730            | 6,052            | 7,353            | 7,064            | 7,804            |
| Ukraine                     | 55,691            | 37,036            | 2,302            | 3,426            | 2,734            | 2,133            | 1,885            | 1,100            | 2,541            |
| Others                      | 193,851           | 211,420           | 17,922           | 14,249           | 20,293           | 18,852           | 21,080           | 16,329           | 18,081           |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>2,032,876</b>  | <b>2,008,745</b>  | <b>178,252</b>   | <b>155,605</b>   | <b>178,551</b>   | <b>167,319</b>   | <b>175,574</b>   | <b>158,695</b>   | <b>163,781</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 101,052           | 127,496           | 11,296           | 8,054            | 11,610           | 10,228           | 12,955           | 11,934           | 11,161           |
| Finland                     | 43,427            | 30,513            | 2,621            | 3,246            | 3,237            | 1,933            | 2,496            | 1,863            | 2,109            |
| Norway                      | 50,848            | 42,415            | 4,588            | 2,507            | 3,823            | 3,463            | 3,493            | 3,214            | 3,979            |
| Sweden                      | 127,613           | 119,408           | 9,286            | 7,703            | 11,430           | 11,065           | 11,468           | 11,162           | 10,116           |
| United Kingdom              | 1,582,084         | 1,580,411         | 141,763          | 125,732          | 139,136          | 131,398          | 134,663          | 123,061          | 126,636          |
| Others                      | 127,850           | 108,504           | 8,699            | 8,363            | 9,314            | 9,232            | 10,499           | 7,460            | 9,780            |
| <b>G. Southern Europe</b>   | <b>1,771,217</b>  | <b>1,763,440</b>  | <b>141,290</b>   | <b>126,767</b>   | <b>172,901</b>   | <b>160,010</b>   | <b>111,743</b>   | <b>166,799</b>   | <b>125,623</b>   |
| Greece                      | 70,065            | 62,564            | 3,380            | 4,267            | 6,222            | 5,670            | 4,265            | 4,481            | 3,521            |
| Italy                       | 666,990           | 649,489           | 54,326           | 48,889           | 69,190           | 57,713           | 36,388           | 60,204           | 46,851           |
| Spain                       | 806,563           | 808,015           | 60,702           | 54,409           | 73,490           | 75,772           | 54,664           | 80,396           | 54,566           |
| Others                      | 227,597           | 243,375           | 22,882           | 19,203           | 23,999           | 20,855           | 16,425           | 21,718           | 20,685           |
| <b>H. Western Europe</b>    | <b>2,871,527</b>  | <b>2,751,543</b>  | <b>236,740</b>   | <b>203,371</b>   | <b>257,485</b>   | <b>225,015</b>   | <b>249,527</b>   | <b>236,659</b>   | <b>234,521</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 614,187           | 607,835           | 54,785           | 48,380           | 60,208           | 51,194           | 54,629           | 53,733           | 54,213           |
| France                      | 377,203           | 345,016           | 24,206           | 30,723           | 36,939           | 31,583           | 26,848           | 28,605           | 32,782           |
| Germany                     | 1,174,812         | 1,131,462         | 95,703           | 77,143           | 98,893           | 91,638           | 102,742          | 94,778           | 89,183           |
| Netherlands                 | 675,004           | 639,654           | 60,173           | 44,979           | 58,893           | 48,855           | 62,799           | 57,925           | 55,659           |
| Switzerland                 | 12,980            | 12,072            | 829              | 760              | 725              | 996              | 1,088            | 804              | 985              |
| Others                      | 17,341            | 15,502            | 1,044            | 1,386            | 1,828            | 748              | 1,420            | 814              | 1,699            |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>786,590</b>    | <b>685,239</b>    | <b>55,297</b>    | <b>56,334</b>    | <b>63,982</b>    | <b>52,438</b>    | <b>31,535</b>    | <b>41,741</b>    | <b>39,578</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 313,230           | 257,427           | 22,037           | 20,917           | 26,817           | 21,336           | 12,223           | 18,147           | 19,100           |
| Mauritius                   | 27,888            | 17,108            | 1,686            | 1,421            | 1,503            | 964              | 999              | 1,219            | 1,272            |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 111,997           | 133,143           | 9,804            | 14,945           | 9,198            | 9,365            | 7,070            | 7,189            | 4,066            |
| Others                      | 333,475           | 277,562           | 21,771           | 19,052           | 26,464           | 20,773           | 11,243           | 15,186           | 15,140           |

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory |                                    | 2014-15          | 2015-16          | 2015           |                | 2016           |                |                |                |                |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                     |                                    |                  |                  | Aug            | Sep            | May            | Jun            | Jul            | Aug            | Sep            |
| <b>J.</b>           | <b>Middle Africa</b>               | <b>76,290</b>    | <b>62,964</b>    | <b>3,463</b>   | <b>7,587</b>   | <b>6,903</b>   | <b>1,695</b>   | <b>2,991</b>   | <b>2,349</b>   | <b>4,732</b>   |
| <b>K.</b>           | <b>Northern Africa</b>             | <b>280,303</b>   | <b>223,029</b>   | <b>16,496</b>  | <b>20,750</b>  | <b>19,277</b>  | <b>15,783</b>  | <b>13,019</b>  | <b>17,472</b>  | <b>14,832</b>  |
|                     | Egypt                              | 150,909          | 115,691          | 8,477          | 12,026         | 8,648          | 7,474          | 6,536          | 8,937          | 7,738          |
|                     | Morocco                            | 15,311           | 15,680           | 810            | 1,040          | 1,630          | 1,673          | 853            | 1,508          | 1,475          |
|                     | Others                             | 114,083          | 91,657           | 7,209          | 7,685          | 8,999          | 6,636          | 5,629          | 7,026          | 5,619          |
| <b>L.</b>           | <b>Southern Africa</b>             | <b>267,843</b>   | <b>190,465</b>   | <b>18,522</b>  | <b>23,056</b>  | <b>15,354</b>  | <b>16,160</b>  | <b>12,026</b>  | <b>18,429</b>  | <b>13,399</b>  |
|                     | South Africa                       | 259,541          | 183,779          | 17,565         | 22,657         | 14,470         | 15,829         | 11,218         | 17,599         | 12,015         |
|                     | Others                             | 8,305            | 6,682            | 957            | 398            | 884            | 330            | 808            | 830            | 1,384          |
| <b>M.</b>           | <b>Western Africa</b>              | <b>359,149</b>   | <b>286,808</b>   | <b>19,409</b>  | <b>18,302</b>  | <b>21,920</b>  | <b>25,762</b>  | <b>14,594</b>  | <b>10,665</b>  | <b>10,001</b>  |
| <b>N.</b>           | <b>Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>3,120,749</b> | <b>2,310,376</b> | <b>251,775</b> | <b>201,157</b> | <b>206,854</b> | <b>149,396</b> | <b>158,396</b> | <b>174,419</b> | <b>148,908</b> |
|                     | China                              | 2,169,489        | 1,670,232        | 175,995        | 142,331        | 131,761        | 106,576        | 109,723        | 118,819        | 98,558         |
|                     | Hong Kong                          | 285,998          | 166,401          | 16,609         | 19,979         | 11,321         | 10,755         | 9,067          | 12,017         | 11,220         |
|                     | Japan                              | 182,073          | 176,408          | 14,981         | 16,211         | 15,946         | 13,291         | 14,962         | 14,029         | 11,497         |
|                     | Republic of Korea                  | 342,037          | 257,290          | 42,537         | 19,198         | 44,091         | 12,721         | 20,113         | 24,022         | 23,533         |
|                     | Others                             | 141,150          | 40,048           | 1,654          | 3,438          | 3,735          | 6,053          | 4,530          | 5,532          | 4,101          |
| <b>O.</b>           | <b>South-Central Asia</b>          | <b>3,352,548</b> | <b>2,771,826</b> | <b>241,369</b> | <b>241,765</b> | <b>225,284</b> | <b>186,931</b> | <b>152,687</b> | <b>223,536</b> | <b>204,835</b> |
|                     | Afghanistan                        | 1,961,429        | 1,437,338        | 126,787        | 105,681        | 112,584        | 102,856        | 58,470         | 87,329         | 95,972         |
|                     | Bangladesh                         | 697,194          | 693,077          | 56,272         | 68,256         | 54,087         | 37,044         | 45,975         | 64,042         | 50,842         |
|                     | India                              | 358,082          | 303,580          | 26,481         | 37,588         | 29,347         | 21,176         | 25,612         | 46,041         | 35,251         |
|                     | Iran                               | 30,010           | 35,489           | 2,987          | 1,789          | 2,956          | 4,302          | 3,262          | 2,457          | 2,086          |
|                     | Sri Lanka                          | 266,907          | 247,145          | 23,527         | 25,730         | 20,727         | 18,761         | 17,369         | 19,791         | 18,150         |
|                     | Others                             | 38,925           | 55,199           | 5,315          | 2,721          | 5,584          | 2,792          | 2,000          | 3,876          | 2,534          |
| <b>P.</b>           | <b>South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>1,176,360</b> | <b>801,704</b>   | <b>43,081</b>  | <b>77,985</b>  | <b>66,854</b>  | <b>53,892</b>  | <b>50,245</b>  | <b>54,951</b>  | <b>59,974</b>  |
|                     | Indonesia                          | 143,006          | 126,461          | 5,575          | 12,937         | 9,462          | 7,792          | 7,872          | 7,732          | 5,751          |
|                     | Malaysia                           | 205,079          | 159,663          | 14,947         | 12,529         | 8,753          | 16,115         | 12,584         | 9,380          | 8,397          |
|                     | Singapore                          | 300,320          | 84,507           | 6,030          | 6,442          | 3,827          | 2,944          | 3,950          | 3,441          | 3,973          |
|                     | Thailand                           | 125,628          | 107,254          | 7,370          | 9,029          | 11,052         | 8,221          | 6,964          | 7,313          | 6,277          |
|                     | Others                             | 402,329          | 323,819          | 9,159          | 37,047         | 33,761         | 18,820         | 18,874         | 27,085         | 35,576         |
| <b>Q.</b>           | <b>Western Asia</b>                | <b>2,488,477</b> | <b>2,083,980</b> | <b>201,404</b> | <b>159,782</b> | <b>192,565</b> | <b>168,472</b> | <b>143,060</b> | <b>145,676</b> | <b>144,187</b> |
|                     | Bahrain                            | 74,920           | 66,471           | 7,502          | 4,251          | 5,162          | 3,442          | 3,955          | 4,449          | 6,417          |
|                     | Jordan                             | 49,925           | 39,553           | 3,702          | 3,696          | 3,276          | 2,229          | 1,570          | 4,940          | 4,052          |
|                     | Kuwait                             | 96,441           | 100,262          | 8,442          | 6,771          | 9,625          | 6,367          | 5,680          | 7,026          | 8,764          |
|                     | Saudi Arabia                       | 449,887          | 417,036          | 42,556         | 33,755         | 38,247         | 32,817         | 28,906         | 26,261         | 24,467         |
|                     | Turkey                             | 309,496          | 225,050          | 17,639         | 17,279         | 23,042         | 19,941         | 17,417         | 14,818         | 19,117         |
|                     | United Arab Emirates               | 1,016,226        | 820,753          | 80,044         | 62,282         | 70,955         | 70,596         | 64,029         | 62,699         | 61,123         |
|                     | Others                             | 491,580          | 405,397          | 41,521         | 31,747         | 42,259         | 23,618         | 21,502         | 25,482         | 20,248         |
| <b>R.</b>           | <b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>202,672</b>   | <b>267,850</b>   | <b>33,205</b>  | <b>17,394</b>  | <b>18,085</b>  | <b>33,142</b>  | <b>15,562</b>  | <b>17,994</b>  | <b>33,203</b>  |
|                     | Australia                          | 162,906          | 221,062          | 26,694         | 14,372         | 14,940         | 29,512         | 12,592         | 14,402         | 29,940         |
|                     | New Zealand                        | 39,768           | 38,333           | 2,759          | 3,022          | 3,145          | 3,630          | 2,971          | 3,592          | 3,263          |
|                     | Others                             | ..               | 8454             | 3,753          | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| <b>S.</b>           | <b>Others</b>                      | <b>3,031</b>     | <b>17,831</b>    | <b>148</b>     | <b>157</b>     | <b>350</b>     | <b>436</b>     | <b>186</b>     | <b>344</b>     | <b>227</b>     |



## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2014-15           | 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | 2015             |                  | 2016 <sup>P</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                      | Oct              | Nov              | Jul               | Aug              | Sep              | Oct              | Nov              |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>41,280,218</b> | <b>40,346,981</b>    | <b>3,214,994</b> | <b>3,132,976</b> | <b>3,087,029</b>  | <b>3,891,954</b> | <b>3,236,047</b> | <b>3,339,967</b> | <b>3,773,044</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>57,257</b>     | <b>91,478</b>        | <b>1,817</b>     | <b>2,352</b>     | <b>1,006</b>      | <b>6,686</b>     | <b>900</b>       | <b>7,219</b>     | <b>1,165</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>66,393</b>     | <b>33,335</b>        | <b>2,137</b>     | <b>757</b>       | <b>3,150</b>      | <b>5,195</b>     | <b>2,352</b>     | <b>1,302</b>     | <b>3,659</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 11,445            | 9,264                | 1,449            | 456              | 1,065             | 331              | 184              | 401              | 167              |
| Others                      | 54,948            | 24,071               | 688              | 301              | 2,085             | 4,863            | 2,168            | 901              | 3,492            |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>305,049</b>    | <b>519,455</b>       | <b>62,699</b>    | <b>52,133</b>    | <b>41,985</b>     | <b>51,321</b>    | <b>17,995</b>    | <b>20,241</b>    | <b>21,005</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 141,314           | 193,789              | 21,716           | 28,915           | 15,319            | 11,409           | 5,897            | 7,668            | 9,551            |
| Brazil                      | 141,125           | 294,206              | 39,996           | 20,236           | 25,486            | 38,499           | 9,993            | 10,964           | 7,095            |
| Uruguay                     | 3,235             | 4,597                | 143              | 389              | 104               | 170              | 186              | 295              | 2,041            |
| Others                      | 19,374            | 26,864               | 844              | 2,593            | 1,076             | 1,243            | 1,919            | 1,313            | 2,318            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>1,488,094</b>  | <b>1,935,612</b>     | <b>123,776</b>   | <b>137,022</b>   | <b>163,446</b>    | <b>271,491</b>   | <b>124,274</b>   | <b>172,427</b>   | <b>125,563</b>   |
| Canada                      | 289,010           | 453,539              | 17,948           | 50,475           | 42,261            | 39,744           | 15,162           | 31,189           | 28,558           |
| USA                         | 1,197,091         | 1,480,203            | 105,329          | 86,099           | 121,162           | 231,735          | 109,111          | 141,228          | 96,945           |
| Others                      | 1,994             | 1,871                | 499              | 448              | 23                | 12               | -                | 9                | 60               |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>513,014</b>    | <b>396,374</b>       | <b>29,075</b>    | <b>27,628</b>    | <b>23,633</b>     | <b>32,496</b>    | <b>19,224</b>    | <b>41,975</b>    | <b>43,758</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 15,003            | 30,046               | 1,278            | 958              | 1,206             | 6,570            | 993              | 1,663            | 9,891            |
| Romania                     | 75,523            | 14,110               | 1,327            | 619              | 1,159             | 2,374            | 1,052            | 14,084           | 9,270            |
| Russian Federation          | 76,135            | 146,794              | 5,215            | 5,047            | 9,316             | 10,044           | 4,772            | 11,307           | 9,908            |
| Ukraine                     | 219,434           | 70,335               | 11,615           | 4,450            | 3,333             | 3,020            | 4,658            | 6,396            | 3,818            |
| Others                      | 126,918           | 135,089              | 9,641            | 16,554           | 8,620             | 10,489           | 7,749            | 8,524            | 10,871           |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,316,623</b>  | <b>1,190,596</b>     | <b>83,443</b>    | <b>91,357</b>    | <b>70,137</b>     | <b>96,169</b>    | <b>123,050</b>   | <b>94,411</b>    | <b>137,545</b>   |
| Denmark                     | 53,231            | 61,639               | 4,803            | 3,935            | 11,147            | 11,386           | 23,003           | 12,470           | 13,838           |
| Finland                     | 91,343            | 46,032               | 2,522            | 1,315            | 1,593             | 3,539            | 6,528            | 4,776            | 9,016            |
| Norway                      | 9,197             | 7,154                | 383              | 604              | 113               | 99               | 1,190            | 496              | 678              |
| Sweden                      | 372,881           | 311,348              | 19,941           | 29,388           | 16,701            | 14,834           | 20,277           | 17,417           | 16,616           |
| United Kingdom              | 707,838           | 616,115              | 47,982           | 46,798           | 36,823            | 59,173           | 67,953           | 52,709           | 89,522           |
| Others                      | 82,133            | 148,308              | 7,812            | 9,317            | 3,761             | 7,139            | 4,098            | 6,543            | 7,875            |
| <b>G. Southern Europe</b>   | <b>529,860</b>    | <b>667,147</b>       | <b>52,662</b>    | <b>44,339</b>    | <b>65,651</b>     | <b>81,514</b>    | <b>56,403</b>    | <b>50,978</b>    | <b>60,838</b>    |
| Greece                      | 15,822            | 11,816               | 381              | 977              | 1,766             | 483              | 212              | 865              | 237              |
| Italy                       | 346,752           | 409,429              | 38,653           | 22,936           | 43,304            | 54,227           | 36,840           | 30,376           | 43,331           |
| Spain                       | 123,682           | 210,742              | 9,943            | 15,421           | 17,769            | 19,699           | 16,507           | 17,723           | 13,320           |
| Others                      | 43,604            | 35,160               | 3,686            | 5,006            | 2,813             | 7,105            | 2,843            | 2,014            | 3,950            |
| <b>H. Western Europe</b>    | <b>2,844,429</b>  | <b>3,279,397</b>     | <b>263,862</b>   | <b>240,268</b>   | <b>251,448</b>    | <b>278,363</b>   | <b>226,922</b>   | <b>254,055</b>   | <b>292,707</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 328,009           | 434,703              | 27,628           | 40,011           | 41,292            | 42,405           | 27,026           | 30,109           | 27,497           |
| France                      | 426,896           | 381,438              | 34,653           | 25,299           | 31,242            | 41,372           | 24,797           | 26,881           | 32,055           |
| Germany                     | 895,268           | 938,282              | 70,411           | 77,123           | 69,581            | 85,863           | 61,251           | 78,656           | 88,901           |
| Netherlands                 | 355,133           | 618,922              | 34,488           | 25,609           | 47,587            | 54,894           | 22,459           | 27,320           | 33,197           |
| Switzerland                 | 648,013           | 735,988              | 86,337           | 63,479           | 47,048            | 36,017           | 75,820           | 79,238           | 95,331           |
| Others                      | 191,109           | 170,063              | 10,344           | 8,746            | 14,697            | 17,812           | 15,569           | 11,851           | 15,726           |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>378,513</b>    | <b>524,273</b>       | <b>46,392</b>    | <b>62,534</b>    | <b>51,265</b>     | <b>48,058</b>    | <b>39,901</b>    | <b>44,813</b>    | <b>49,001</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 277,901           | 389,007              | 33,650           | 47,385           | 41,447            | 40,432           | 29,204           | 31,134           | 37,705           |
| Mauritius                   | 5,631             | 5,488                | 523              | 267              | 339               | 471              | 400              | 58               | 173              |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 13,583            | 19,765               | 3,294            | 1,997            | 1,202             | 122              | 633              | 5,957            | 2,352            |
| Others                      | 81,398            | 110,012              | 8,925            | 12,885           | 8,277             | 7,033            | 9,664            | 7,665            | 8,771            |

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory |                                      | 2014-15           | 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | 2015             |                  | 2016 <sup>P</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                     |                                      |                   |                      | Oct              | Nov              | Jul               | Aug              | Sep              | Oct              | Nov              |
| <b>J.</b>           | <b>Middle Africa</b>                 | <b>11,330</b>     | <b>46,731</b>        | <b>20,271</b>    | <b>19,463</b>    | <b>909</b>        | <b>309</b>       | <b>585</b>       | <b>820</b>       | <b>228</b>       |
| <b>K.</b>           | <b>Northern Africa</b>               | <b>427,267</b>    | <b>416,951</b>       | <b>34,664</b>    | <b>38,771</b>    | <b>29,171</b>     | <b>39,562</b>    | <b>20,398</b>    | <b>35,842</b>    | <b>38,324</b>    |
|                     | Egypt                                | 125,243           | 107,539              | 11,600           | 12,997           | 7,001             | 7,720            | 10,723           | 12,465           | 7,167            |
|                     | Morocco                              | 285,797           | 301,372              | 22,683           | 24,989           | 20,701            | 31,427           | 7,902            | 21,536           | 30,652           |
|                     | Others                               | 16,227            | 8,040                | 381              | 785              | 1,469             | 415              | 1,773            | 1,841            | 506              |
| <b>L.</b>           | <b>Southern Africa</b>               | <b>281,847</b>    | <b>284,186</b>       | <b>16,582</b>    | <b>26,748</b>    | <b>25,385</b>     | <b>36,928</b>    | <b>15,491</b>    | <b>19,613</b>    | <b>16,008</b>    |
|                     | South Africa                         | 257,855           | 263,936              | 15,008           | 26,302           | 25,089            | 30,371           | 13,554           | 13,316           | 12,420           |
|                     | Others                               | 23,992            | 20,250               | 1,574            | 446              | 297               | 6,558            | 1,937            | 6,297            | 3,589            |
| <b>M.</b>           | <b>Western Africa</b>                | <b>87,287</b>     | <b>77,662</b>        | <b>694</b>       | <b>4,816</b>     | <b>6,893</b>      | <b>3,880</b>     | <b>1,710</b>     | <b>3,267</b>     | <b>2,983</b>     |
| <b>N.</b>           | <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>9,862,561</b>  | <b>11,171,673</b>    | <b>867,929</b>   | <b>885,287</b>   | <b>882,365</b>    | <b>1,009,228</b> | <b>757,726</b>   | <b>873,596</b>   | <b>1,084,172</b> |
|                     | China                                | 7,004,820         | 8,126,841            | 591,490          | 639,464          | 648,524           | 769,467          | 546,042          | 607,743          | 766,905          |
|                     | Hong Kong                            | 776,612           | 1,017,828            | 87,709           | 77,705           | 59,560            | 57,854           | 50,408           | 76,917           | 71,504           |
|                     | Japan                                | 1,401,296         | 1,398,119            | 132,120          | 110,487          | 137,218           | 134,133          | 119,415          | 139,674          | 188,809          |
|                     | Republic of Korea                    | 672,678           | 622,791              | 56,255           | 57,358           | 35,929            | 46,884           | 41,295           | 48,339           | 56,354           |
|                     | Others                               | 7,155             | 6,094                | 355              | 273              | 1,134             | 890              | 567              | 924              | 600              |
| <b>O.</b>           | <b>South-Central Asia</b>            | <b>1,580,654</b>  | <b>1,983,250</b>     | <b>115,407</b>   | <b>206,527</b>   | <b>95,827</b>     | <b>113,398</b>   | <b>99,074</b>    | <b>108,469</b>   | <b>119,979</b>   |
|                     | Afghanistan                          | 37,400            | 40,676               | 1,185            | 3,581            | 1,271             | 1,092            | 1,051            | 6,096            | 8,025            |
|                     | Bangladesh                           | 53,921            | 45,880               | 4,945            | 6,654            | 1,492             | 2,564            | 4,083            | 5,330            | 4,721            |
|                     | India                                | 1,423,897         | 1,808,890            | 101,993          | 190,811          | 88,897            | 103,968          | 89,914           | 92,128           | 101,991          |
|                     | Iran                                 | 271               | 195                  | -                | 0                | -                 | -                | 9                | 32               | -                |
|                     | Sri Lanka                            | 47,277            | 60,270               | 6,443            | 4,645            | 3,940             | 5,235            | 3,786            | 4,823            | 4,940            |
|                     | Others                               | 17,888            | 27,338               | 841              | 837              | 226               | 537              | 232              | 61               | 303              |
| <b>P.</b>           | <b>South Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>6,806,592</b>  | <b>5,989,494</b>     | <b>517,286</b>   | <b>443,492</b>   | <b>493,444</b>    | <b>624,874</b>   | <b>490,898</b>   | <b>510,970</b>   | <b>610,015</b>   |
|                     | Indonesia                            | 1,111,745         | 1,219,631            | 111,348          | 100,088          | 79,780            | 109,930          | 70,077           | 98,085           | 94,410           |
|                     | Malaysia                             | 813,914           | 825,154              | 58,336           | 63,628           | 93,924            | 77,887           | 47,403           | 83,687           | 81,571           |
|                     | Singapore                            | 4,050,463         | 3,007,914            | 275,661          | 203,016          | 227,345           | 336,531          | 308,905          | 266,616          | 356,610          |
|                     | Thailand                             | 634,051           | 719,304              | 53,415           | 55,379           | 76,615            | 77,570           | 54,730           | 47,423           | 61,917           |
|                     | Others                               | 196,419           | 217,492              | 18,526           | 21,382           | 15,780            | 22,956           | 9,782            | 15,159           | 15,507           |
| <b>Q.</b>           | <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>14,238,550</b> | <b>10,324,516</b>    | <b>913,084</b>   | <b>742,839</b>   | <b>822,148</b>    | <b>1,050,518</b> | <b>843,859</b>   | <b>960,228</b>   | <b>1,121,674</b> |
|                     | Bahrain                              | 132,583           | 152,528              | 3,091            | 8,521            | 27,525            | 26,736           | 7,738            | 3,628            | 9,289            |
|                     | Jordan                               | 13,601            | 10,839               | 606              | 248              | 1,416             | 1,830            | 2,375            | 3,508            | 2,383            |
|                     | Kuwait                               | 2,218,358         | 1,172,762            | 108,001          | 108,419          | 48,876            | 96,596           | 106,238          | 101,594          | 72,875           |
|                     | Saudi Arabia                         | 3,313,012         | 2,060,205            | 209,004          | 155,140          | 161,184           | 184,589          | 167,450          | 222,053          | 232,413          |
|                     | Turkey                               | 238,448           | 249,181              | 15,035           | 14,819           | 18,383            | 26,233           | 17,209           | 41,632           | 20,607           |
|                     | United Arab Emirates                 | 7,404,193         | 6,021,949            | 520,017          | 417,404          | 444,028           | 607,937          | 448,139          | 508,874          | 705,000          |
|                     | Others                               | 918,355           | 657,052              | 57,331           | 38,288           | 120,736           | 106,598          | 94,710           | 78,938           | 79,105           |
| <b>R.</b>           | <b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>   | <b>381,667</b>    | <b>350,154</b>       | <b>26,438</b>    | <b>43,719</b>    | <b>24,080</b>     | <b>31,664</b>    | <b>18,492</b>    | <b>13,635</b>    | <b>29,574</b>    |
|                     | Australia                            | 308,513           | 288,803              | 24,953           | 39,863           | 19,883            | 22,391           | 14,486           | 9,238            | 27,565           |
|                     | New Zealand                          | 57,201            | 56,035               | 1,056            | 2,632            | 3,875             | 8,933            | 3,746            | 4,033            | 1,791            |
|                     | Others                               | 15,953            | 5,317                | 429              | 1,224            | 322               | 340              | 260              | 365              | 219              |
| <b>S.</b>           | <b>Others</b>                        | <b>225,886</b>    | <b>226,947</b>       | <b>13,468</b>    | <b>18,280</b>    | <b>17,918</b>     | <b>15,798</b>    | <b>13,069</b>    | <b>17,699</b>    | <b>17,389</b>    |
|                     | <b>Import Payments ( Banks )</b>     | <b>41,402,872</b> | <b>39,509,230</b>    | <b>3,191,688</b> | <b>3,088,332</b> | <b>3,069,862</b>  | <b>3,797,452</b> | <b>2,872,323</b> | <b>3,231,561</b> | <b>3,775,588</b> |
| <b>T.</b>           | <b>Other Imports</b>                 | <b>2,361,519</b>  | <b>2,220,574</b>     | <b>135,015</b>   | <b>152,736</b>   | <b>124,612</b>    | <b>227,413</b>   | <b>464,256</b>   | <b>221,510</b>   | <b>129,602</b>   |
| <b>U.</b>           | <b>Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b> | <b>2,484,172</b>  | <b>1,382,823</b>     | <b>111,709</b>   | <b>108,092</b>   | <b>107,445</b>    | <b>132,911</b>   | <b>100,531</b>   | <b>113,105</b>   | <b>132,146</b>   |

Note: Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory         | 2014-15           | 2015-16           | 2015             |                  | 2016             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             |                   |                   | Aug              | Sep              | May              | Jun              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              |
| <b>Grand Total</b>          | <b>45,826,129</b> | <b>44,684,841</b> | <b>3,802,045</b> | <b>3,461,009</b> | <b>3,981,715</b> | <b>4,437,736</b> | <b>3,536,119</b> | <b>4,302,730</b> | <b>3,831,512</b> |
| <b>A. Latin America</b>     | <b>7,625</b>      | <b>48,953</b>     | <b>2,302</b>     | <b>2,869</b>     | <b>372</b>       | <b>357</b>       | <b>210</b>       | <b>391</b>       | <b>7,586</b>     |
| <b>B. Central America</b>   | <b>58,589</b>     | <b>60,971</b>     | <b>3,917</b>     | <b>3,366</b>     | <b>7,301</b>     | <b>4,429</b>     | <b>5,751</b>     | <b>7,319</b>     | <b>3,062</b>     |
| Mexico                      | 44,890            | 48,638            | 3,163            | 2,698            | 6,683            | 3,522            | 4,773            | 5,102            | 1,988            |
| Others                      | 13,700            | 12,334            | 755              | 667              | 618              | 907              | 978              | 2,217            | 1,074            |
| <b>C. South America</b>     | <b>597,556</b>    | <b>987,355</b>    | <b>57,338</b>    | <b>80,143</b>    | <b>85,646</b>    | <b>147,198</b>   | <b>65,035</b>    | <b>76,989</b>    | <b>58,705</b>    |
| Argentina                   | 324,047           | 515,402           | 40,855           | 53,828           | 29,896           | 43,065           | 31,100           | 25,595           | 20,160           |
| Brazil                      | 213,468           | 422,062           | 13,258           | 24,106           | 49,884           | 96,890           | 32,846           | 49,667           | 36,862           |
| Uruguay                     | 3,768             | 2,246             | 142              | 507              | 171              | 101              | 54               | 186              | 52               |
| Others                      | 56,276            | 47,641            | 3,083            | 1,701            | 5,694            | 7,142            | 1,035            | 1,542            | 1,630            |
| <b>D North America</b>      | <b>2,213,193</b>  | <b>2,416,217</b>  | <b>194,197</b>   | <b>136,604</b>   | <b>248,796</b>   | <b>208,403</b>   | <b>168,774</b>   | <b>274,487</b>   | <b>186,111</b>   |
| Canada                      | 429,622           | 639,153           | 47,576           | 10,162           | 38,714           | 77,400           | 42,928           | 76,701           | 22,372           |
| USA                         | 1,783,309         | 1,777,029         | 146,600          | 126,442          | 210,082          | 131,003          | 125,846          | 197,786          | 163,739          |
| Others                      | 264               | 36                | 22               | -                | ..               | ..               | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>E. Eastern Europe</b>    | <b>1,056,330</b>  | <b>610,770</b>    | <b>59,708</b>    | <b>71,355</b>    | <b>58,461</b>    | <b>77,115</b>    | <b>49,323</b>    | <b>55,865</b>    | <b>46,515</b>    |
| Hungary                     | 28,064            | 37,658            | 1,669            | 4,376            | 5,307            | 2,273            | 1,609            | 12,523           | 2,618            |
| Romania                     | 183,676           | 31,828            | 1,794            | 1,504            | 1,749            | 1,186            | 1,073            | 2,245            | 4,868            |
| Russian Federation          | 206,067           | 217,011           | 15,862           | 18,302           | 25,132           | 34,102           | 21,773           | 20,304           | 13,838           |
| Ukraine                     | 378,794           | 133,790           | 28,442           | 32,883           | 11,946           | 10,407           | 5,860            | 4,579            | 9,328            |
| Others                      | 259,729           | 190,481           | 11,941           | 14,289           | 14,326           | 29,147           | 19,008           | 16,214           | 15,863           |
| <b>F. Northern Europe</b>   | <b>1,302,745</b>  | <b>1,179,386</b>  | <b>90,519</b>    | <b>76,604</b>    | <b>106,593</b>   | <b>102,873</b>   | <b>80,655</b>    | <b>89,317</b>    | <b>73,894</b>    |
| Denmark                     | 187,982           | 114,220           | 10,642           | 9,247            | 5,303            | 4,574            | 7,625            | 4,289            | 5,200            |
| Finland                     | 107,549           | 59,187            | 4,130            | 4,038            | 6,803            | 11,174           | 5,047            | 3,694            | 3,072            |
| Norway                      | 12,304            | 8,540             | 575              | 779              | 674              | 543              | 1,038            | 578              | 570              |
| Sweden                      | 245,120           | 190,588           | 14,446           | 9,978            | 20,902           | 17,521           | 15,179           | 18,374           | 11,875           |
| United Kingdom              | 604,325           | 621,520           | 53,184           | 43,784           | 63,970           | 61,351           | 45,439           | 56,671           | 47,003           |
| Others                      | 145,463           | 185,329           | 7,542            | 8,778            | 8,941            | 7,709            | 6,327            | 5,711            | 6,174            |
| <b>G. Southern Europe</b>   | <b>655,048</b>    | <b>839,944</b>    | <b>63,885</b>    | <b>90,260</b>    | <b>67,664</b>    | <b>70,959</b>    | <b>78,893</b>    | <b>93,786</b>    | <b>56,751</b>    |
| Greece                      | 8,725             | 9,624             | 362              | 329              | 525              | 515              | 345              | 909              | 189              |
| Italy                       | 422,776           | 495,400           | 38,282           | 40,523           | 37,146           | 40,604           | 39,278           | 63,856           | 32,654           |
| Spain                       | 153,198           | 254,515           | 14,372           | 41,831           | 21,356           | 27,339           | 17,141           | 25,592           | 22,069           |
| Others                      | 70,351            | 80,403            | 10,869           | 7,577            | 8,637            | 2,501            | 22,129           | 3,428            | 1,838            |
| <b>H. Western Europe</b>    | <b>2,794,595</b>  | <b>3,358,340</b>  | <b>257,070</b>   | <b>191,577</b>   | <b>263,909</b>   | <b>504,373</b>   | <b>261,642</b>   | <b>265,781</b>   | <b>226,848</b>   |
| Belgium                     | 190,849           | 540,275           | 17,807           | 16,948           | 26,129           | 276,113          | 28,872           | 28,405           | 35,514           |
| France                      | 411,639           | 393,601           | 35,708           | 36,018           | 35,500           | 34,052           | 31,576           | 36,065           | 26,478           |
| Germany                     | 961,864           | 936,549           | 104,170          | 66,886           | 75,431           | 76,648           | 103,125          | 86,767           | 78,293           |
| Netherlands                 | 335,635           | 431,889           | 20,651           | 19,139           | 36,861           | 22,248           | 20,238           | 28,161           | 17,857           |
| Switzerland                 | 288,399           | 260,233           | 16,056           | 15,795           | 20,773           | 28,770           | 14,929           | 23,111           | 22,772           |
| Others                      | 606,206           | 795,792           | 62,678           | 36,792           | 69,214           | 66,542           | 62,902           | 63,272           | 45,934           |
| <b>I. Eastern Africa</b>    | <b>482,572</b>    | <b>633,840</b>    | <b>72,471</b>    | <b>46,794</b>    | <b>45,318</b>    | <b>50,510</b>    | <b>47,480</b>    | <b>60,591</b>    | <b>48,069</b>    |
| Kenya                       | 273,691           | 400,678           | 31,088           | 27,100           | 29,855           | 32,170           | 36,326           | 45,095           | 31,904           |
| Mauritius                   | 39,325            | 31,661            | 24,346           | 209              | 255              | 2,652            | 112              | 195              | 91               |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 18,271            | 22,935            | 963              | 3,145            | 1,507            | 645              | 509              | 873              | 1,863            |
| Others                      | 151,284           | 178,566           | 16,073           | 16,339           | 13,700           | 15,043           | 10,533           | 14,428           | 14,211           |

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory |                                    | 2014-15           | 2015-16           | 2015             |                  | 2016             |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                     |                                    |                   |                   | Aug              | Sep              | May              | Jun              | Jul              | Aug              | Sep              |
| <b>J.</b>           | <b>Middle Africa</b>               | <b>13,050</b>     | <b>13,156</b>     | <b>414</b>       | <b>570</b>       | <b>5,064</b>     | <b>383</b>       | <b>398</b>       | <b>1,353</b>     | <b>1,446</b>     |
| <b>K.</b>           | <b>Northern Africa</b>             | <b>465,814</b>    | <b>489,775</b>    | <b>43,629</b>    | <b>51,641</b>    | <b>38,012</b>    | <b>36,545</b>    | <b>31,264</b>    | <b>35,517</b>    | <b>44,179</b>    |
|                     | Egypt                              | 136,770           | 128,460           | 12,948           | 14,919           | 8,209            | 7,950            | 7,035            | 9,955            | 14,184           |
|                     | Morocco                            | 317,094           | 334,782           | 29,976           | 35,600           | 28,346           | 26,743           | 21,844           | 23,337           | 27,369           |
|                     | Others                             | 11,953            | 26,532            | 705              | 1,122            | 1,457            | 1,852            | 2,385            | 2,225            | 2,626            |
| <b>L.</b>           | <b>Southern Africa</b>             | <b>502,718</b>    | <b>486,333</b>    | <b>59,099</b>    | <b>32,762</b>    | <b>37,494</b>    | <b>48,650</b>    | <b>48,112</b>    | <b>42,704</b>    | <b>34,638</b>    |
|                     | South Africa                       | 485,797           | 469,624           | 58,108           | 31,919           | 34,611           | 47,491           | 47,592           | 41,634           | 33,794           |
|                     | Others                             | 16,922            | 16,712            | 991              | 844              | 2,883            | 1,159            | 521              | 1,070            | 844              |
| <b>M.</b>           | <b>Western Africa</b>              | <b>81,558</b>     | <b>87,251</b>     | <b>2,297</b>     | <b>1,238</b>     | <b>14,827</b>    | <b>9,828</b>     | <b>7,738</b>     | <b>4,696</b>     | <b>891</b>       |
| <b>N.</b>           | <b>Eastern Asia</b>                | <b>13,231,801</b> | <b>15,221,621</b> | <b>1,164,990</b> | <b>1,108,242</b> | <b>1,326,674</b> | <b>1,439,511</b> | <b>1,230,882</b> | <b>1,735,460</b> | <b>1,423,428</b> |
|                     | China                              | 10,395,035        | 12,098,531        | 915,244          | 840,039          | 1,034,826        | 1,147,764        | 1,004,696        | 1,417,930        | 1,181,131        |
|                     | Hong Kong                          | 80,989            | 73,573            | 4,725            | 5,128            | 5,120            | 7,136            | 6,325            | 6,807            | 4,048            |
|                     | Japan                              | 1,684,519         | 1,824,894         | 154,524          | 147,604          | 162,812          | 166,273          | 133,455          | 209,411          | 153,619          |
|                     | Republic of Korea                  | 667,425           | 771,194           | 54,762           | 74,405           | 88,286           | 64,666           | 54,064           | 61,263           | 43,345           |
|                     | Others                             | 403,836           | 453,430           | 35,735           | 41,068           | 35,629           | 53,671           | 32,343           | 40,049           | 41,285           |
| <b>O.</b>           | <b>South-Central Asia</b>          | <b>2,407,517</b>  | <b>2,633,609</b>  | <b>159,522</b>   | <b>191,745</b>   | <b>212,301</b>   | <b>214,244</b>   | <b>153,437</b>   | <b>189,645</b>   | <b>195,706</b>   |
|                     | Afghanistan                        | 322,260           | 409,796           | 36,600           | 50,399           | 14,584           | 15,855           | 13,080           | 23,112           | 51,258           |
|                     | Bangladesh                         | 62,195            | 50,624            | 3,206            | 3,514            | 2,782            | 4,720            | 2,169            | 1,907            | 3,679            |
|                     | India                              | 1,699,655         | 1,779,603         | 98,266           | 108,952          | 160,301          | 133,530          | 100,691          | 119,296          | 113,092          |
|                     | Iran                               | 239,118           | 283,209           | 13,365           | 22,036           | 25,314           | 48,726           | 29,056           | 32,649           | 17,215           |
|                     | Sri Lanka                          | 57,794            | 74,596            | 6,721            | 6,153            | 4,860            | 6,968            | 4,887            | 8,773            | 5,664            |
|                     | Others                             | 26,491            | 35,782            | 1,364            | 691              | 4,461            | 4,444            | 3,553            | 3,908            | 4,799            |
| <b>P.</b>           | <b>South Eastern Asia</b>          | <b>5,071,786</b>  | <b>4,877,142</b>  | <b>443,006</b>   | <b>452,342</b>   | <b>477,457</b>   | <b>449,953</b>   | <b>341,388</b>   | <b>410,836</b>   | <b>374,499</b>   |
|                     | Indonesia                          | 2,068,595         | 2,135,843         | 184,221          | 182,167          | 202,269          | 167,719          | 126,092          | 160,277          | 150,641          |
|                     | Malaysia                           | 950,808           | 925,552           | 106,105          | 105,700          | 90,695           | 94,905           | 73,833           | 86,811           | 72,581           |
|                     | Singapore                          | 978,582           | 625,095           | 50,263           | 67,436           | 74,361           | 58,601           | 47,175           | 50,426           | 46,733           |
|                     | Thailand                           | 842,546           | 845,252           | 70,519           | 71,124           | 76,043           | 86,925           | 74,629           | 81,277           | 84,088           |
|                     | Others                             | 231,252           | 345,400           | 31,899           | 25,914           | 34,090           | 41,802           | 19,659           | 32,046           | 20,457           |
| <b>Q.</b>           | <b>Western Asia</b>                | <b>14,436,144</b> | <b>10,162,378</b> | <b>1,104,341</b> | <b>868,055</b>   | <b>969,549</b>   | <b>1,042,440</b> | <b>923,168</b>   | <b>918,900</b>   | <b>1,008,610</b> |
|                     | Bahrain                            | 44,249            | 76,637            | 1,208            | 3,596            | 9,176            | 16,432           | 4,332            | 5,562            | 2,048            |
|                     | Jordan                             | 35,861            | 23,495            | 1,970            | 1,030            | 2,660            | 2,664            | 3,225            | 2,296            | 3,237            |
|                     | Kuwait                             | 2,477,962         | 1,338,150         | 119,340          | 110,540          | 142,071          | 112,793          | 82,716           | 73,958           | 67,974           |
|                     | Saudi Arabia                       | 3,595,655         | 2,106,688         | 338,189          | 233,277          | 138,108          | 185,957          | 137,614          | 126,726          | 190,525          |
|                     | Turkey                             | 191,111           | 242,228           | 14,046           | 12,307           | 29,088           | 18,885           | 25,238           | 21,351           | 19,697           |
|                     | United Arab Emirates               | 6,728,643         | 5,497,282         | 605,509          | 447,808          | 585,732          | 620,109          | 584,732          | 592,015          | 613,284          |
|                     | Others                             | 1,362,663         | 877,898           | 24,079           | 59,496           | 62,713           | 85,598           | 85,311           | 96,992           | 111,845          |
| <b>R.</b>           | <b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b> | <b>445,675</b>    | <b>576,749</b>    | <b>23,334</b>    | <b>54,841</b>    | <b>16,077</b>    | <b>29,934</b>    | <b>41,930</b>    | <b>39,089</b>    | <b>39,557</b>    |
|                     | Australia                          | 385,444           | 511,782           | 20,211           | 52,284           | 12,786           | 18,597           | 36,609           | 34,172           | 36,698           |
|                     | New Zealand                        | 59,806            | 64,483            | 3,121            | 2,553            | 3,281            | 11,281           | 5,308            | 4,871            | 2,803            |
|                     | Others                             | 426               | 484               | 2                | 3                | 11               | 56               | 13               | 46               | 56               |
| <b>S.</b>           | <b>Others</b>                      | <b>1,817</b>      | <b>1,040</b>      | <b>3</b>         | <b>..</b>        | <b>201</b>       | <b>30</b>        | <b>38</b>        | <b>5</b>         | <b>1,016</b>     |

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD               | Terms of Trade | E X P O R T S |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                              |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                      |                | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu factured Articles |
| 2013-14              | <b>54.27</b>   | <b>752.86</b> | 954.07                | 1,127.89              | 1,009.57                              | 1,682.81                     | 939.50    | 698.49               | 1,650.17                             | 700.75                       |
| 2014-15              | <b>54.05</b>   | <b>759.21</b> | 1,057.47              | 1,148.80              | 999.87                                | 1,713.20                     | 935.18    | 667.05               | 1,789.37                             | 728.76                       |
| 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | <b>56.33</b>   | <b>705.03</b> | 944.46                | 1,217.42              | 920.79                                | 1,092.25                     | 1,000.41  | 607.39               | 1,873.58                             | 774.38                       |
| 2013-14              |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                              |
| Jul-Sep              | <b>54.54</b>   | <b>745.76</b> | 919.57                | 1,098.87              | 1,017.68                              | 1,634.63                     | 934.11    | 713.43               | 1,624.52                             | 674.82                       |
| Oct-Dec              | <b>54.61</b>   | <b>745.57</b> | 952.49                | 1,154.15              | 1,023.78                              | 1,640.93                     | 928.01    | 698.36               | 1,631.05                             | 723.57                       |
| Jan-Mar              | <b>54.80</b>   | <b>771.50</b> | 970.48                | 1,164.01              | 1,042.41                              | 1,659.59                     | 941.60    | 719.23               | 1,664.20                             | 729.32                       |
| Apr-Jun              | <b>53.17</b>   | <b>748.62</b> | 973.74                | 1,094.54              | 954.39                                | 1,796.09                     | 954.26    | 659.51               | 1,680.90                             | 675.29                       |
| 2014-15              |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                              |
| Jul-Sep              | <b>52.24</b>   | <b>753.27</b> | 1,027.99              | 1,123.85              | 988.05                                | 1,853.14                     | 929.85    | 676.38               | 1,722.41                             | 692.43                       |
| Oct-Dec              | <b>54.41</b>   | <b>762.69</b> | 1,071.97              | 1,171.54              | 1,000.56                              | 1,862.62                     | 935.86    | 677.14               | 1,781.57                             | 740.31                       |
| Jan-Mar              | <b>55.87</b>   | <b>769.06</b> | 1,075.01              | 1,148.08              | 1,030.34                              | 1,732.30                     | 946.52    | 679.02               | 1,787.10                             | 728.26                       |
| Apr-Jun              | <b>53.76</b>   | <b>751.81</b> | 1,054.91              | 1,151.73              | 980.52                                | 1,404.75                     | 928.49    | 635.66               | 1,866.41                             | 754.05                       |
| 2015-16              |                |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                      |                              |
| Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup> | <b>53.67</b>   | <b>712.89</b> | 973.60                | 1,144.34              | 964.35                                | 1,423.80                     | 994.53    | 628.77               | 1,955.09                             | 730.30                       |
| Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup> | <b>56.66</b>   | <b>701.89</b> | 935.34                | 1,176.96              | 908.48                                | 1,022.94                     | 995.70    | 601.06               | 1,858.72                             | 782.09                       |
| Jan-Mar <sup>P</sup> | <b>57.67</b>   | <b>702.40</b> | 929.67                | 1,250.14              | 921.28                                | 1,045.50                     | 1,021.47  | 599.41               | 1,866.24                             | 795.29                       |
| Apr-Jun <sup>P</sup> | <b>57.36</b>   | <b>702.28</b> | 939.22                | 1,298.25              | 889.05                                | 876.75                       | 989.95    | 600.29               | 1,814.27                             | 789.83                       |

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

| PERIOD               | All Groups      | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manufactured Articles |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2013-14              | <b>1,387.15</b> | 838.74                | 1,446.20              | 1,046.35                              | 1,757.91                     | 1,054.13                   | 1,098.60  | 899.66             | 1,866.32                           | 1,458.63                    |
| 2014-15              | <b>1,404.72</b> | 891.28                | 1,620.65              | 1,048.08                              | 1,550.37                     | 1,037.83                   | 1,256.50  | 1,026.39           | 1,985.27                           | 1,854.42                    |
| 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | <b>1,251.53</b> | 839.11                | 1,700.77              | 1,031.47                              | 1,054.32                     | 1,011.65                   | 1,193.67  | 920.53             | 1,913.99                           | 2,376.63                    |
| 2013-14              |                 |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                    |                                    |                             |
| Jul-Sep              | <b>1,637.33</b> | 839.00                | 1,390.72              | 1,064.30                              | 1,688.69                     | 1,075.42                   | 1,064.27  | 859.80             | 1,865.31                           | 1,381.34                    |
| Oct-Dec              | <b>1,365.33</b> | 840.48                | 1,425.20              | 1,052.01                              | 1,711.56                     | 1,054.23                   | 1,083.40  | 873.38             | 1,875.71                           | 1,391.17                    |
| Jan-Mar              | <b>1,407.91</b> | 849.44                | 1,463.98              | 1,072.34                              | 1,784.71                     | 1,061.03                   | 1,104.26  | 930.61             | 1,937.80                           | 1,487.18                    |
| Apr-Jun              | <b>1,408.02</b> | 826.03                | 1,504.91              | 996.75                                | 1,846.69                     | 1,025.83                   | 1,142.45  | 934.85             | 1,786.47                           | 1,574.82                    |
| 2014-15              |                 |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                    |                                    |                             |
| Jul-Sep              | <b>1,441.98</b> | 882.91                | 1,551.52              | 1,050.88                              | 1,810.84                     | 1,040.06                   | 1,218.48  | 993.38             | 1,889.96                           | 1,701.41                    |
| Oct-Dec              | <b>1,401.74</b> | 893.21                | 1,590.81              | 1,065.79                              | 1,530.17                     | 1,056.54                   | 1,254.97  | 1,030.50           | 1,969.44                           | 1,807.08                    |
| Jan-Mar              | <b>1,376.64</b> | 895.47                | 1,651.30              | 1,039.03                              | 1,443.70                     | 1,006.23                   | 1,256.20  | 1,044.23           | 1,995.28                           | 1,892.80                    |
| Apr-Jun              | <b>1,398.50</b> | 893.54                | 1,688.98              | 1,036.61                              | 1,416.75                     | 1,048.50                   | 1,296.34  | 1,037.49           | 2,086.41                           | 2,016.39                    |
| 2015-16              |                 |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                    |                                    |                             |
| Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup> | <b>1,328.20</b> | 819.90                | 1,670.50              | 994.97                                | 1,377.68                     | 1,032.17                   | 1,175.87  | 905.12             | 1,926.97                           | 2,242.88                    |
| Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup> | <b>1,238.67</b> | 824.90                | 1,691.32              | 1,109.19                              | 1,049.07                     | 1,028.06                   | 1,141.86  | 929.56             | 1,882.96                           | 2,372.44                    |
| Jan-Mar <sup>P</sup> | <b>1,218.01</b> | 865.60                | 1,747.67              | 1,012.94                              | 871.68                       | 978.62                     | 1,210.14  | 924.91             | 1,934.80                           | 2,434.43                    |
| Apr-Jun <sup>P</sup> | <b>1,224.39</b> | 846.04                | 1,693.71              | 1,008.77                              | 918.85                       | 1,007.74                   | 1,246.79  | 922.51             | 1,911.24                           | 2,456.76                    |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

| PERIOD               | EXPORTS       |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                    |                             |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                      | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manufactured Articles |
| 2013-14              | <b>229.80</b> | 280.96                | 175.45                | 447.47                                | 409.09                       | 1,010.41  | 189.96               | 2,056.66                           | 226.38                      |
| 2014-15              | <b>195.45</b> | 224.40                | 100.30                | 264.75                                | 176.22                       | 973.58    | 181.68               | 3,964.39                           | 201.19                      |
| 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | <b>203.66</b> | 243.09                | 112.67                | 307.85                                | 57.34                        | 689.93    | 182.42               | 3,767.50                           | 223.68                      |
| 2013-14              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                    |                             |
| Jul-Sep              | <b>242.65</b> | 254.75                | 215.28                | 392.89                                | 1,298.61                     | 1,052.88  | 213.28               | 1,226.96                           | 241.61                      |
| Oct-Dec              | <b>220.69</b> | 279.96                | 59.50                 | 463.12                                | 4.22                         | 691.05    | 190.14               | 911.18                             | 229.81                      |
| Jan-Mar              | <b>218.37</b> | 336.65                | 69.11                 | 350.89                                | 247.03                       | 1,153.88  | 186.14               | 4,061.10                           | 208.14                      |
| Apr-Jun              | <b>237.48</b> | 252.47                | 357.92                | 582.97                                | 86.5                         | 1,143.82  | 170.28               | 2,027.38                           | 225.97                      |
| 2014-15              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                    |                             |
| Jul-Sep              | <b>201.64</b> | 189.93                | 90.87                 | 389.05                                | 361.14                       | 952.31    | 183.05               | 4,343.64                           | 202.72                      |
| Oct-Dec              | <b>205.65</b> | 266.45                | 51.38                 | 333.54                                | 123.62                       | 1,240.35  | 187.56               | 3,283.23                           | 194.18                      |
| Jan-Mar              | <b>197.74</b> | 235.44                | 74.56                 | 246.63                                | 85.83                        | 790.96    | 183.40               | 3,932.27                           | 205.36                      |
| Apr-Jun              | <b>176.75</b> | 205.76                | 184.39                | 89.77                                 | 134.28                       | 910.69    | 172.69               | 4,298.43                           | 202.5                       |
| 2015-16              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |           |                      |                                    |                             |
| Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup> | <b>187.10</b> | 183.52                | 68.33                 | 285.36                                | 76.97                        | 1,029.59  | 176.67               | 3,211.01                           | 194.95                      |
| Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup> | <b>193.24</b> | 251.95                | 54.14                 | 218.76                                | 50.57                        | 778.60    | 177.06               | 2,601.52                           | 204.57                      |
| Jan-Mar <sup>P</sup> | <b>241.90</b> | 260.86                | 216.18                | 176.79                                | 98.65                        | 475.58    | 184.09               | 3,531.11                           | 383.46                      |
| Apr-Jun <sup>P</sup> | <b>206.13</b> | 233.33                | 148.74                | 198.79                                | 31.70                        | 483.95    | 189.54               | 5,475.29                           | 238.30                      |

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups

| PERIOD               | All Groups    | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2013-14              | <b>249.40</b> | 162.10                | 317.18                | 491.04                                | 185.66                       | 182.37                     | 253.03    | 312.32               | 283.06                             | 286.91                        |
| 2014-15              | <b>299.73</b> | 222.61                | 317.90                | 531.02                                | 175.67                       | 179.33                     | 271.01    | 345.01               | 478.50                             | 307.93                        |
| 2015-16 <sup>P</sup> | <b>273.06</b> | 287.46                | 628.07                | 157.60                                | 221.25                       | 266.35                     | 319.43    | 584.63               | 405.89                             | 273.06                        |
| 2013-14              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                    |                               |
| Jul-Sep              | <b>218.67</b> | 122.34                | 261.56                | 396.94                                | 181.66                       | 174.34                     | 244.11    | 206.78               | 263.81                             | 229.50                        |
| Oct-Dec              | <b>268.58</b> | 171.23                | 341.53                | 584.51                                | 196.34                       | 167.22                     | 261.77    | 508.73               | 227.47                             | 325.11                        |
| Jan-Mar              | <b>257.81</b> | 167.02                | 354.12                | 578.98                                | 169.03                       | 175.06                     | 258.74    | 280.99               | 321.79                             | 287.09                        |
| Apr-Jun              | <b>252.54</b> | 187.81                | 311.51                | 403.73                                | 195.60                       | 212.84                     | 247.49    | 252.77               | 319.16                             | 305.94                        |
| 2014-15              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                    |                               |
| Jul-Sep              | <b>302.77</b> | 322.99                | 416.31                | 354.13                                | 197.29                       | 189.47                     | 275.38    | 273.72               | 521.40                             | 302.25                        |
| Oct-Dec              | <b>303.82</b> | 229.82                | 369.89                | 685.69                                | 185.39                       | 167.77                     | 270.55    | 274.76               | 470.31                             | 296.49                        |
| Jan-Mar              | <b>290.10</b> | 174.63                | 205.90                | 595.97                                | 129.32                       | 163.79                     | 258.24    | 482.00               | 428.76                             | 371.67                        |
| Apr-Jun              | <b>302.24</b> | 162.98                | 279.49                | 488.27                                | 190.67                       | 196.30                     | 279.88    | 349.54               | 493.54                             | 261.29                        |
| 2015-16              |               |                       |                       |                                       |                              |                            |           |                      |                                    |                               |
| Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup> | <b>290.52</b> | 292.22                | 311.01                | 375.83                                | 146.92                       | 212.82                     | 245.87    | 284.84               | 513.14                             | 407.12                        |
| Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup> | <b>355.81</b> | 311.72                | 251.34                | 598.92                                | 153.20                       | 224.04                     | 302.20    | 347.62               | 635.68                             | 489.68                        |
| Jan-Mar <sup>P</sup> | <b>314.81</b> | 434.08                | 606.39                | 968.28                                | 128.64                       | 206.26                     | 205.41    | 330.82               | 486.61                             | 420.30                        |
| Apr-Jun <sup>P</sup> | <b>372.45</b> | 243.07                | 288.06                | 660.54                                | 195.20                       | 225.04                     | 287.52    | 334.92               | 719.73                             | 369.48                        |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics