

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141
2011-12	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744	86.9655	86.9316	89.3402	90.1357	90.6186
2012-13	94.3779	94.4660	94.5877	95.3487	95.9926	97.1870	97.4720	97.9687
2013-14	100.4754	102.9331	105.2488	106.1966	107.5054	106.9710	105.3857	105.0605
2014-15	98.6543	100.0897	102.3425	102.7537	101.7874	100.8234	100.6834	101.3651
2015-16	101.7194	102.3361	104.2068	104.4807	105.3726	104.6578	104.8388	104.6232

<sup>@</sup> Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul- Sep	Oct -Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Annual
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	85.6240	85.7309	85.4433	85.2086	<b>85.5017</b>
2011-12	90.7135	90.6345	91.2605	94.1151	86.7053	87.7458	90.4893	92.0034	<b>89.2359</b>
2012-13	98.0605	98.3119	98.3739	98.5796	94.4772	96.1761	97.8337	98.4218	<b>96.7272</b>
2013-14	99.9777	97.4928	98.5947	98.4679	102.8858	106.8910	103.4747	98.1851	<b>102.8591</b>
2014-15	101.7598	101.7004	101.8043	101.7725	100.3622	101.7882	101.2694	101.7591	<b>101.2947</b>
2015-16					102.7541	104.8370			

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February, 2016

CURRENCY\DATE	01	02	03	04	08	09	10	11	12	15
Australian Dollar	74.1531	74.2910	73.5814	75.0852	73.8344	73.4590	73.8728	74.1689	74.3263	74.8242
Bahraini Dinar	277.1414	277.2798	277.0608	276.0022	275.1005	276.2525	276.5821	276.4641	276.2969	276.1842
Canadian Dollar	74.9320	74.9751	74.4506	76.0923	75.0589	74.9605	75.2891	75.0180	75.2238	75.7708
Chinese Yuan	15.9793	16.0001	16.0287	15.9389	15.8869	15.9333	15.9689	15.9623	15.9441	16.1069
Danish Krone	15.2735	15.3506	15.3418	15.5631	15.5592	15.7062	15.8610	15.8327	15.8505	15.7353
Hong Kong Dollar	13.4959	13.5006	13.4512	13.4506	13.3920	13.4261	13.4551	13.4383	13.4432	13.4534
Japanese Yen	0.8651	0.8692	0.8757	0.8861	0.8877	0.9093	0.9140	0.9285	0.9291	0.9193
Kuwaiti Dinar	345.7133	346.2233	346.9130	346.7668	346.8304	348.9281	349.6686	350.5343	350.6050	350.3583
Malaysian Ringgit	25.2503	24.9365	24.7529	25.1982	25.0388	25.1235	25.1494	25.4444	25.0521	25.2690
New Zealand Dollar	67.9290	68.3493	68.6739	69.6627	69.0477	68.8550	69.2269	69.7885	69.7403	69.5626
Norwegian Krone	12.1097	12.0581	12.0107	12.2438	12.1381	12.1858	12.2194	12.2648	12.2097	12.1833
Omani Riyal	272.4906	272.4233	272.2727	271.0828	270.3896	271.8182	271.9115	271.8448	271.5461	271.4552
Qatari Riyal	28.8264	28.8258	28.8015	28.6992	28.5994	28.7367	28.7692	28.7567	28.7175	28.7295
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.9874	27.9908	27.9594	27.9104	27.7870	27.8681	27.9330	27.9024	27.8975	27.9006
Singaporean Dollar	73.6943	73.6578	73.1930	74.0023	74.1226	74.4048	75.1100	75.3079	74.9201	74.6785
Swedish Krona	12.2585	12.3053	12.2288	12.4050	12.3076	12.4000	12.4800	12.4880	12.4895	12.4300
Swiss Franc	102.7042	102.9775	102.9613	104.0794	104.8603	106.0580	107.6038	107.5661	107.3614	106.7580
Thai Bhat	2.9433	2.9402	2.9282	2.9384	2.9322	2.9493	2.9628	2.9705	2.9445	2.9416
Turkish Lira	35.4311	35.5390	35.4671	35.8817	35.7026	35.3866	35.6416	35.8152	35.6324	35.6736
UAE Dirham	28.5743	28.5740	28.5496	28.4998	28.3788	28.4492	28.5164	28.4885	28.4881	28.4881
UK Pound Sterling	149.4956	151.0973	150.9536	152.4961	151.1468	150.5086	151.4041	151.9621	151.2510	151.7901
US Dollar	104.8487	104.8484	104.8326	104.5906	104.1474	104.3700	104.6306	104.6048	104.5326	104.5265
EMU Euro	113.7227	114.3230	114.3651	115.9589	115.9675	116.9305	118.1186	118.0208	118.1169	117.2216

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit February, 2016

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	18	19	22	23	24	25	26	29
Australian Dollar	74.9427	74.2630	75.0144	74.4405	75.1110	75.7175	75.1800	74.9886	75.7081	74.6320
Bahraini Dinar	276.6282	276.5667	276.7949	276.7179	276.9259	276.7868	276.7577	276.2806	276.5290	276.6199
Canadian Dollar	76.0894	75.5014	76.7249	76.1327	76.2306	76.4208	75.8883	76.2315	77.3508	77.3631
Chinese Yuan	16.0981	16.0690	16.1375	16.1334	16.1047	16.0801	16.0658	16.0455	16.0377	16.0126
Danish Krone	15.6628	15.6725	15.6524	15.6282	15.6239	15.5238	15.4805	15.4652	15.5310	15.3516
Hong Kong Dollar	13.4615	13.4562	13.4727	13.4828	13.5030	13.5048	13.4972	13.4752	13.4863	13.4770
Japanese Yen	0.9123	0.9204	0.9194	0.9280	0.9285	0.9338	0.9371	0.9308	0.9276	0.9244
Kuwaiti Dinar	350.4497	350.1698	350.3126	350.2022	350.4464	350.1371	349.0943	348.3525	348.2222	348.4549
Malaysian Ringgit	25.2638	24.8793	25.1831	24.7972	24.9095	25.0242	24.7283	24.8231	24.8003	24.8025
New Zealand Dollar	69.0211	68.6534	69.6848	69.3034	69.7452	70.1198	69.3142	69.4997	70.7357	68.8504
Norwegian Krone	12.1643	12.1449	12.2752	12.1983	12.2443	12.1740	12.1647	12.0705	12.1619	12.0589
Omani Riyal	271.9091	271.8902	272.1429	272.0307	272.2899	272.0691	271.9870	271.5845	271.7958	271.8920
Qatari Riyal	28.7678	28.7573	28.7851	28.7685	28.8048	28.7743	28.7618	28.7210	28.7405	28.7582
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.9311	27.9270	27.9462	27.9443	27.9581	27.9551	27.9447	27.8906	27.9139	27.9206
Singaporean Dollar	74.6529	74.4644	74.6947	74.4285	74.6611	74.7533	74.4473	74.5192	74.7444	74.3189
Swedish Krona	12.3502	12.3400	12.3343	12.4120	12.3970	12.3507	12.3477	12.3363	12.3645	12.2351
Swiss Franc	105.9247	106.0493	105.6457	105.6339	105.7078	105.1607	105.4968	105.6823	105.9339	104.9269
Thai Bhat	2.9396	2.9388	2.9482	2.9343	2.9346	2.9345	2.9327	2.9321	2.9334	2.9319
Turkish Lira	35.5370	35.1586	35.4416	35.2751	35.5189	35.7086	35.6079	35.5719	35.7739	35.0514
UAE Dirham	28.5180	28.5141	28.5345	28.5324	28.5432	28.5421	28.5308	28.4779	28.4961	28.5047
UK Pound Sterling	150.9927	149.6026	149.7392	149.9827	149.5743	147.8204	146.3554	145.6671	146.4042	144.9883
US Dollar	104.6384	104.6384	104.7010	104.7010	104.7384	104.7310	104.6945	104.5152	104.5758	104.5977
EMU Euro	116.7146	116.7629	116.5998	116.4470	116.3498	115.6326	115.3557	115.2288	115.6577	114.2872

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015		
						Feb	Mar	Apr
Australian Dollar	84.6185	91.8961	99.2813	94.4043	84.6706	78.9003	78.5801	78.5158
Bahraini Dinar	226.8926	236.8524	256.6741	273.0504	268.7366	269.1468	270.1114	269.8818
Canadian Dollar	85.4711	88.8631	96.3207	96.1939	86.6031	81.0219	80.6988	82.2890
Chinese Yuan	12.9120	14.0507	15.5063	16.7639	16.3639	16.1915	16.3009	16.4115
Danish Krone	15.6544	16.0298	16.7973	18.7105	16.3418	15.4500	14.7874	14.7088
Hong Kong Dollar	11.0019	11.4768	12.4764	13.2668	13.0664	13.0605	13.1186	13.1275
Japanese Yen	1.0301	1.1352	1.1116	1.0180	0.8865	0.8539	0.8454	0.8511
Kuwaiti Dinar	304.4159	322.3284	342.4219	364.0262	346.1203	343.6149	341.0843	337.7510
Malaysian Ringgit	27.7427	28.9142	31.3927	31.6823	29.3817	28.1219	27.6728	28.0235
New Zealand Dollar	64.8259	71.6733	79.4913	85.3828	78.7334	75.5010	75.8800	77.0460
Norwegian Krone	14.7356	15.5404	16.8037	17.0596	14.2794	13.3432	12.7619	12.8813
Omani Riyal	222.1528	231.8939	251.3383	267.3804	263.3400	263.5757	264.5089	264.3049
Qatari Riyal	23.4959	24.5177	26.5899	28.2861	27.8548	27.8779	27.9761	27.9565
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.8047	23.7943	25.8099	27.4313	27.0040	26.9963	27.1305	27.1209
Singaporean Dollar	66.1304	70.7611	78.0767	81.6310	77.3079	74.7578	73.9032	75.3753
Swedish Krona	12.8272	13.2669	14.6811	15.7629	13.1103	12.1410	11.9339	11.7620
Swiss Franc	89.9297	99.3752	102.7673	113.7726	107.4720	108.3337	103.8240	105.7196
Thai Baht			3.3177	3.2278	3.1076	3.1195	3.1237	3.1316
Turkish lira			53.9478	49.5515	42.6711	41.0641	39.2744	38.4121
UAE Dirham	23.2883	24.2894	26.3384	28.0070	27.5787	27.5806	27.7050	27.6929
UK Pound Sterling	135.9640	141.1402	151.5965	167.2207	159.4351	155.2163	152.4451	151.7945
US Dollar	85.5017	89.2359	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	101.3651	101.7598	101.7004
EMU Euro	116.5981	119.1998	125.1227	139.4950	121.6726	115.0470	110.1936	109.6853

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2015								2016	
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Australian Dollar	80.4125	78.4474	75.3497	74.5567	73.5459	75.2072	75.3531	75.8220	73.4652	74.5797
Bahraini Dinar	269.0697	268.9782	268.8307	270.4709	275.3802	276.0646	278.5366	276.5499	277.2201	276.5486
Canadian Dollar	83.7223	82.3169	79.3220	77.8318	78.6856	79.9285	79.4943	76.5397	73.7175	75.7852
Chinese Yuan	16.4169	16.4085	16.3725	16.1577	16.3869	16.4707	16.5623	16.2460	15.9622	16.0267
Danish Krone	15.2382	15.2938	15.0137	15.2775	15.7102	15.7405	15.1900	15.2608	15.2781	15.5833
Hong Kong Dollar	13.1382	13.1327	13.1172	13.2092	13.4572	13.4881	13.6024	13.5075	13.4846	13.4661
Japanese Yen	0.8437	0.8237	0.8265	0.8322	0.8674	0.8700	0.8604	0.8590	0.8865	0.9123
Kuwaiti Dinar	337.7332	337.2913	336.4958	338.9668	345.7616	346.5137	347.0888	344.8850	345.1943	348.9191
Malaysian Ringgit	28.3096	27.2521	26.7317	25.2515	24.2486	24.5487	24.4603	24.4736	24.1509	25.0213
New Zealand Dollar	75.2488	71.1702	67.7339	67.0588	65.9923	69.6809	69.2130	70.4574	68.4873	69.2882
Norwegian Krone	13.5007	13.0415	12.5237	12.4233	12.6209	12.6441	12.2271	12.0534	11.8924	12.1640
Omani Riyal	264.5546	264.4459	264.2859	266.0499	270.9656	271.6042	273.9502	272.0167	272.4458	271.8413
Qatari Riyal	27.9845	27.9726	27.9516	28.1373	28.6579	28.7295	28.9795	28.7732	28.8220	28.7551
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.1499	27.1439	27.1129	27.2949	27.8031	27.8691	28.1001	27.9036	27.9503	27.9234
Singaporean Dollar	76.2985	75.5913	74.7397	73.1858	73.6844	74.4872	74.5746	74.2939	73.1414	74.4388
Swedish Krona	12.2198	12.2935	11.9412	11.9719	12.4696	12.5597	12.1609	12.3048	12.2831	12.3630
Swiss Franc	109.2059	109.1109	106.6831	105.7546	107.3087	107.8491	104.5417	105.1064	104.2001	105.4546
Thai Baht	3.0392	3.0192	2.9645	2.8920	2.8992	2.9301	2.9501	2.9115	2.9020	2.9406
Turkish lira	38.5462	37.6854	37.5359	35.9032	34.6549	35.6547	36.7164	35.8786	34.8351	35.5408
UAE Dirham	27.7201	27.7146	27.6844	27.8723	28.3880	28.4528	28.6979	28.5017	28.5509	28.5100
UK Pound Sterling	157.4125	158.1071	158.0080	159.4853	159.9411	160.0182	160.2156	156.9256	151.0231	149.6616
US Dollar	101.8043	101.7725	101.7194	102.3361	104.2068	104.4807	105.3726	104.6578	104.8388	104.6232
EMU Euro	113.5369	113.9604	111.9731	113.8981	117.0996	117.3259	113.2076	113.7523	113.8436	116.0891

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62
2011	+5.11	-2.57	-15.71	-0.99	-6.98	+4.80
2012	+0.18	+1.89	-2.88	-6.23	-9.22	-10.20
2013	+3.07	+4.55	-11.54	-21.19	-50.51	-17.81
2014	-0.27	-11.91	-2.10	-1.37	-8.71	-12.69
2015	-5.74	-10.33	-4.52	-9.82	-9.93	+0.01
2013 I	+0.33	-2.79	+0.92	-0.43	+0.08	-7.97
II	+1.46	+2.07	-8.97	-2.19	-0.07	-4.88
III	+0.50	+3.25	-4.90	-14.50	-50.59	+1.14
IV	+0.75	+2.06	+1.25	-5.35	+0.15	-7.17
2014 I	-0.81	+0.04	+3.29	+7.73	-2.63	+2.38
II	-0.01	-0.94	-0.11	-4.84	-0.81	+1.53
III	+0.00	-7.87	-2.47	-1.99	-3.81	-7.38
IV	+0.55	-3.51	-2.71	-1.83	-1.73	-9.32
2015 I	-0.38	-11.38	1.18	-4.92	-3.37	+0.41
II	+0.47	+4.00	-1.83	-1.86	-4.21	-1.91
III	-3.89	+0.13	-3.02	-9.04	-2.13	+2.08
IV	-2.01	-2.82	-0.88	+6.25	-0.58	-0.54
2015 Feb	-0.17	-0.58	-0.05	-1.85	-1.18	-0.87
Mar	+0.09	-4.28	-1.28	-1.69	-0.87	-0.71
Apr	+0.47	+4.24	-1.55	+1.14	-0.55	+1.35
May	-0.10	-2.18	-0.29	-2.07	-1.98	-4.24
Jun	+0.10	+2.00	+0.01	-0.91	-1.73	+1.06
Jul	-0.06	-1.98	-0.39	-1.10	-0.93	-1.23
Aug	-4.26	+2.26	-3.47	-3.89	-1.22	+2.29
Sep	+0.44	-0.11	+0.86	-4.30	+0.01	+1.04
Oct	+0.19	-1.66	+0.79	+7.46	+0.25	-0.76
Nov	-0.75	-3.98	-2.38	-1.45	-0.68	-1.57
Dec	-1.45	+2.91	+0.74	+0.33	-0.15	+1.83
2016 Jan	-1.29	+0.30	-2.28	-0.37	-0.31	-0.33
Feb	+0.44	-0.29	-1.08	+3.37	+0.09	+6.70

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20
2011	-2.94	-4.61	+0.17	-0.62	-0.14	-16.63
2012	+3.81	-7.65	+4.24	+7.53	+2.65	+3.71
2013	-7.09	-7.79	+2.18	+1.60	+2.82	-16.90
2014	-5.75	+5.16	-5.22	-3.97	-9.87	-7.97
2015	-18.57	-4.20	-5.06	-6.21	-0.30	-20.07
2013 I	-0.91	-1.07	-6.09	-3.56	-3.73	-1.38
II	-2.83	-0.65	+0.64	-3.27	+0.77	-6.19
III	-2.43	-6.50	+6.05	+6.89	+4.37	-4.63
IV	-1.11	+0.34	+1.95	+1.90	+1.54	-5.82
2014 I	+0.78	+7.56	+1.06	-1.24	+0.85	-2.77
II	+1.81	-0.60	+2.35	+5.36	-0.71	+2.49
III	-1.86	-3.74	-5.02	-3.45	-7.08	-7.14
IV	-6.39	+2.18	-3.53	-4.42	-3.13	-2.21
2015 I	-5.96	-1.44	-5.18	-0.53	+1.67	-10.45
II	-1.82	+0.13	+6.20	-1.70	+4.58	-2.68
III	-14.85	-2.61	-3.30	-5.89	-4.44	-11.51
IV	+3.58	-0.34	-2.50	+1.92	-1.88	+3.65
2015 Feb	+0.34	-0.68	+2.30	-0.76	-2.65	-2.92
Mar	-2.83	-0.03	-4.08	-0.52	-2.47	-3.54
Apr	+4.09	+0.17	+4.23	+3.46	+3.97	-2.20
May	-2.22	-0.23	-1.15	-3.60	-0.64	+0.25
Jun	-3.54	+0.19	+3.08	-1.43	+1.24	-0.74
Jul	-0.84	-0.01	-0.92	-3.62	-3.34	-3.48
Aug	-9.69	-2.29	-1.49	-0.85	-0.22	-5.07
Sep	-4.92	-0.31	-0.93	-1.52	-0.92	-3.42
Oct	+3.29	-0.93	+0.99	+4.57	-1.57	+3.80
Nov	+1.00	-0.02	-2.23	-0.70	-4.09	-0.03
Dec	-0.71	+0.62	-1.25	-1.84	+3.93	-0.12
2016 Jan	+3.48	-0.07	-3.47	-3.01	-2.72	-1.55
Feb	-1.71	+0.22	-3.15	-2.19	+1.79	+0.12

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-  
[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)								
END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2010	+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05	
2011	+5.44	-2.27	-15.45	-0.69	-6.69	+5.12	-2.64	
2012	+0.07	+1.78	-2.98	-6.33	-9.32	-10.30	3.70	
2013	+2.86	+4.34	-11.72	-21.35	-50.61	-17.97	-7.27	
2014	+6.01	-6.37	+4.06	+4.84	-2.96	-7.19	+0.18	
2015	-1.45	-6.25	-0.17	-5.72	-5.83	+4.56	-14.86	
2013	I	+2.85	-0.35	+3.46	+2.08	+2.60	-5.66	+1.59
	II	+1.14	+1.74	-9.25	-2.50	-0.38	-5.18	-3.14
	III	-1.47	+1.22	-6.77	-16.18	-51.57	-0.84	-4.34
	IV	+0.36	+1.67	+0.86	-5.72	-0.23	-7.53	-1.49
2014	I	-1.17	-0.33	+2.92	+7.33	-2.99	+2.01	+0.41
	II	-0.03	-0.96	-0.13	-4.85	-0.82	+1.51	+1.79
	III	+4.28	-3.94	+1.70	+2.20	+0.29	-3.42	+2.33
	IV	+2.89	-1.26	-0.44	+0.46	+0.56	-7.20	-4.21
2015	I	+4.63	-6.93	+6.27	-0.15	+1.48	+5.46	-1.24
	II	-1.45	+2.01	-3.70	-3.74	-6.04	-3.79	-3.70
	III	-3.71	+0.31	-2.84	-8.87	-1.94	+2.28	-14.68
	IV	-0.73	-1.56	+0.41	+7.63	+0.71	+0.76	+4.92
2015	Feb	0.00	-0.40	+0.12	-1.68	-1.01	-0.70	+0.51
	Mar	+2.11	-2.34	+0.72	+0.30	+1.14	+1.30	-0.87
	Apr	-1.46	+2.24	-3.44	-0.80	-2.46	-0.59	+2.10
	May	+1.05	-1.07	+0.85	-0.95	-0.85	-3.14	-1.10
	Jun	-1.03	+0.84	-1.12	-2.03	-2.84	-0.08	-4.63
	Jul	+0.78	-1.16	+0.44	-0.28	-0.09	-0.40	-0.01
	Aug	-4.88	+1.60	-4.10	-4.52	-1.86	+1.62	-10.27
	Sep	+0.44	-0.10	+0.86	-4.29	+0.01	+1.05	-4.91
	Oct	+0.68	-1.18	+1.29	+7.99	+0.75	-0.27	+3.79
	Nov	+1.04	-2.25	-0.62	+0.32	+1.10	+0.20	+2.82
	Dec	-2.41	+1.90	-0.25	-0.66	-1.12	+0.83	-1.68
	2016	Jan	-0.91	+0.68	-1.91	+0.01	+0.06	+0.05
Feb	+0.38	-0.35	-1.14	+3.31	+0.03	+6.64	-1.76	

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

								(In Percent)
END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2010		-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2011		-4.31	+0.48	+0.31	-0.32	+0.17	-16.37	+0.31
2012		-7.75	+4.12	-0.11	+7.42	+2.54	+3.60	-0.11
2013		-7.97	+1.98	-0.20	+1.40	+2.61	-17.07	-0.20
2014		+11.78	+0.74	+6.29	+2.08	-4.19	-2.17	+6.29
2015		+0.16	-0.73	+4.55	-1.94	+4.24	-16.43	+4.55
2013	I	+1.42	-3.73	+2.52	-1.13	-1.31	+1.11	+2.52
	II	-0.96	+0.32	-0.32	-3.58	+0.45	-6.49	-0.32
	III	-8.33	+3.97	-1.96	+4.79	+2.33	-6.50	-1.96
	IV	-0.05	+1.56	-0.38	+1.50	+1.15	-6.18	-0.38
2014	I	+7.17	+0.69	-0.36	-1.60	+0.48	-3.13	-0.36
	II	-0.61	+2.34	-0.02	+5.35	-0.73	+2.48	-0.02
	III	+0.37	-0.96	+4.27	+0.68	-3.11	-3.18	+4.27
	IV	+4.56	-1.29	+2.33	-2.19	-0.88	+0.07	+2.33
2015	I	+3.52	-0.41	+5.02	+4.47	+6.78	-5.95	+5.03
	II	-1.78	+4.17	-1.91	-3.58	+2.58	-4.55	-1.91
	III	-2.42	-3.12	+0.19	-5.72	-4.26	-11.34	+0.19
	IV	+0.96	-1.23	+1.30	+3.24	-0.61	+5.00	+1.30
2015	Feb	-0.51	+2.48	+0.17	-0.59	-2.48	-2.75	+0.17
	Mar	+1.99	-2.14	+2.02	+1.49	-0.49	-1.59	+2.02
	Apr	-1.75	+2.23	-1.91	+1.47	+1.97	-4.07	-1.91
	May	+0.92	-0.02	+1.14	-2.50	+0.50	+1.39	+1.14
	Jun	-0.95	+1.92	-1.13	-2.55	+0.09	-1.86	-1.13
	Jul	+0.83	-0.08	+0.84	-2.81	-2.53	-2.67	+0.84
	Aug	-2.93	-2.13	-0.65	-1.49	-0.86	-5.68	-0.65
	Sep	-0.31	-0.93	+0.00	-1.52	-0.92	-3.42	+0.00
	Oct	-0.45	+1.48	+0.49	+5.08	-1.08	+4.32	+0.49
	Nov	+1.78	-0.47	+1.80	+1.08	-2.37	+1.77	+1.80
	Dec	-0.36	-2.21	-0.98	-2.80	+2.91	-1.10	-0.98
	Jan	+0.30	-3.11	+0.38	-2.64	-2.35	-1.18	+0.38
	Feb	+0.16	-3.20	-0.06	-2.24	+1.73	+0.06	-0.06

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-

[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

		(In Percent)									
END OF PERIOD		Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2010		-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2011		-4.48	+6.15	-3.00	-9.25	-2.10	-3.55	+13.17	-3.65	+2.55	-8.98
2012		-9.64	+1.29	-9.69	-7.81	-9.36	-8.92	-4.91	-1.51	+1.73	+2.85
2013		+7.97	+5.97	-1.41	-10.53	-11.80	-7.75	+4.24	+17.01	+86.34	+12.19
2014		+13.66	+18.67	+14.61	+5.45	+19.38	+5.18	+7.41	+6.62	+15.20	+20.45
2015		+7.55	+40.83	+14.34	+1.63	+6.83	-4.18	+0.33	+6.23	+6.36	-4.21
2013	I	-1.59	-2.74	+0.88	-1.40	+1.77	-0.99	-1.98	-0.65	-1.15	+7.50
	II	+11.77	+7.78	+2.59	-2.08	-2.66	-0.65	+9.14	+1.58	-0.58	+4.44
	III	-6.84	-3.40	-8.23	-6.96	-9.44	-6.52	-1.68	+9.36	+89.26	-7.56
	IV	+5.37	+4.64	+3.80	-0.40	-1.68	+0.32	-0.90	+6.02	+0.19	+8.09
2014	I	+3.41	+3.29	+11.73	+8.43	+7.52	+7.77	+4.13	-0.15	+10.47	+5.06
	II	-2.70	-3.36	-3.99	-0.59	+0.35	-0.69	-0.49	+4.46	+0.21	-2.09
	III	+1.66	-0.13	+2.41	-1.19	-2.25	-2.97	+2.41	-1.79	+0.07	+3.93
	IV	+9.03	+10.68	+5.72	+1.63	+5.90	+2.04	+5.03	+4.09	+3.98	+12.68
2015	I	+5.90	+20.97	+7.81	-1.06	+11.22	-1.45	-2.59	+3.67	+2.00	-1.84
	II	-0.47	-3.59	-1.52	-0.34	-3.72	+0.11	+1.99	+2.03	+4.53	+2.08
	III	+6.70	+27.74	+4.58	+1.34	-2.73	-2.63	+0.43	+7.07	-0.49	-4.60
	IV	-4.37	-5.48	+2.98	+1.70	+2.56	-0.25	+0.55	-6.20	+0.24	+0.20
2015	Feb	-0.82	+9.91	-2.31	-0.51	-0.10	-0.63	-0.62	+1.20	+0.51	+0.20
	Mar	+2.04	+13.45	+1.37	-0.12	+4.44	-0.06	+1.26	+1.69	+0.84	+0.68
	Apr	-4.19	-9.74	-4.28	-0.30	-3.90	+0.14	+1.75	-0.96	+0.73	-1.17
	May	+3.92	+7.84	+2.62	-0.13	+2.00	-0.30	+0.06	+1.89	+1.79	+4.19
	Jun	-0.04	-0.94	+0.26	+0.09	-1.77	+0.28	+0.18	+1.10	+1.96	-0.87
	Jul	+5.28	+7.20	+4.58	+0.05	+2.02	-0.03	+0.38	+1.11	+0.93	+1.23
	Aug	-0.31	+3.91	-0.97	+2.05	-4.45	-2.01	+1.22	+1.66	-1.09	-4.48
	Sep	+1.66	+14.68	+0.98	-0.75	-0.21	-0.61	-1.16	+4.16	-0.32	-1.34
	Oct	-2.18	-5.37	-3.23	-1.12	+0.74	-0.93	-1.72	-7.81	-1.18	-0.17
	Nov	-1.27	-5.64	+1.89	+0.74	+4.12	+0.10	+2.42	+1.45	+0.67	+1.58
	Dec	-0.99	+5.85	+4.45	+2.10	-2.22	+0.59	-0.11	+0.30	+0.77	-1.18
	2016	Jan	+2.82	+4.51	+1.66	+1.23	-0.38	+0.47	+2.26	+0.30	+0.24
	Feb	-0.35	-2.88	-3.75	-0.22	+0.51	-0.09	+1.31	-3.05	+0.12	-6.08

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)													
END OF PERIOD		Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2010		-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81	
2011		-4.01	-1.72	-4.61	-3.97	-2.91	-4.48	+0.01	+0.30	-4.77	-4.61	-4.61	
2012		-14.12	-11.03	-7.65	-13.13	-13.09	-10.03	-12.52	-10.78	-11.40	-7.65	-7.65	
2013		-9.24	-0.75	-7.79	-4.34	-7.89	-10.31	-5.28	-0.84	-9.76	-7.79	-7.79	
2014		+9.51	+11.58	+5.16	+9.47	+26.22	+16.67	+11.57	+5.23	+10.96	+5.16	+5.16	
2015		+2.14	+17.64	-4.20	+2.51	+2.43	-3.91	-0.41	+5.23	+0.90	-4.20	-4.20	
2013	I	+2.58	-0.17	-1.07	+0.47	-1.14	+2.76	+1.77	-5.35	+5.35	-1.07	-1.07	
	II	+2.71	+2.25	-0.65	+1.16	+2.44	-1.41	-0.29	+5.57	-1.28	-0.65	-0.65	
	III	-12.52	-4.17	-6.50	-7.09	-10.45	-10.42	-7.68	-5.75	-11.83	-6.50	-6.50	
	IV	-1.53	+1.46	+0.34	+1.31	+1.57	-1.18	+1.10	+5.29	-1.58	+0.34	+0.34	
2014	I	+8.90	+6.73	+7.56	+6.81	+7.53	+6.65	+9.45	+5.93	+6.43	+7.56	+7.56	
	II	-5.66	-2.36	-0.60	-1.50	+2.97	+0.11	-2.57	-0.56	-2.88	-0.60	-0.60	
	III	-0.31	-1.91	-3.74	-1.91	+3.37	+3.59	-2.00	-3.98	+1.34	-3.74	-3.74	
	IV	+6.91	+9.16	+2.18	+6.08	+10.28	+5.49	+6.27	+4.03	+5.93	+2.18	+2.18	
2015	I	-0.92	+4.81	-1.44	+2.68	+8.80	-3.06	-2.55	-2.65	+3.94	-1.44	-1.44	
	II	+1.86	+1.99	+0.13	-1.99	-4.33	-4.25	-1.20	+3.90	-5.72	+0.13	+0.13	
	III	+3.49	+14.37	-2.61	+3.02	-0.84	+1.92	+4.07	+4.85	+0.72	-2.61	-2.61	
	IV	-2.21	-3.78	-0.34	-1.13	-0.76	+1.58	-0.62	-0.77	+2.22	-0.34	-0.34	
2015	Feb	+0.09	-1.01	-0.68	-0.26	+0.56	+2.02	-1.28	-1.73	-2.91	-0.68	-0.68	
	Mar	+0.50	+2.88	-0.03	+1.42	+3.00	+2.50	-0.58	+0.51	+4.22	-0.03	-0.03	
	Apr	-3.18	-3.77	+0.17	-3.72	-3.38	-3.65	-1.92	+1.17	-3.90	+0.17	+0.17	
	May	+3.50	+2.04	-0.23	+1.63	+1.70	+0.42	+0.08	+2.34	+0.94	-0.23	-0.23	
	Jun	+1.64	+3.86	+0.19	+0.17	-2.64	-1.04	+0.66	+0.35	-2.81	+0.19	+0.19	
	Jul	+3.75	+0.84	-0.01	+1.88	+4.73	+3.44	+2.45	+4.15	+0.92	-0.01	-0.01	
	Aug	-1.46	+8.18	-2.29	+0.60	-4.21	-2.08	+0.96	-0.33	-0.82	-2.29	-2.29	
	Sep	+1.23	+4.84	-0.31	+0.52	-1.16	+0.62	+0.61	+1.01	+0.63	-0.31	-0.31	
	Oct	-5.26	-4.09	-0.93	-2.57	+0.60	+0.64	-2.28	-3.01	-1.90	-0.93	-0.93	
	Nov	+0.69	-1.01	-0.02	+0.79	+2.47	+4.25	+0.48	+0.78	+2.26	-0.02	-0.02	
	Dec	+2.51	+1.35	+0.62	+0.68	-3.73	-3.18	+1.21	+1.52	+1.89	+0.62	+0.62	
	2016	Jan	+3.03	-3.44	-0.07	+0.90	+1.89	+2.72	+1.56	-1.31	+3.52	-0.07	-0.07
		Feb	+2.46	+1.96	+0.22	-1.13	+0.46	-1.54	-0.25	+0.11	+3.47	+0.22	+0.22

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Exchnage Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-  
[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

\*, End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY14			FY15		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>51,153</b>	<b>54,283</b>	<b>(3,130)</b>	<b>52,920</b>	<b>55,629</b>	<b>(2,709)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>30,423</b>	<b>49,663</b>	<b>(19,240)</b>	<b>29,969</b>	<b>50,123</b>	<b>(20,154)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>25,078</b>	<b>41,668</b>	<b>(16,590)</b>	<b>24,089</b>	<b>41,280</b>	<b>(17,191)</b>
1. General merchandise	25,062	41,668	(16,606)	24,076	41,280	(17,204)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	16	--	16	13	--	13
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,345</b>	<b>7,995</b>	<b>(2,650)</b>	<b>5,880</b>	<b>8,843</b>	<b>(2,963)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	6	101	(95)	7	87	(80)
3. Transport	1,315	3,874	(2,559)	1,317	4,155	(2,838)
4. Travel	286	1,073	(787)	301	1,518	(1,217)
5. Construction	30	41	(11)	45	4	41
6. Insurance and pension services	89	224	(135)	68	263	(195)
7. Financial services	104	203	(99)	106	228	(122)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	157	(144)	5	159	(154)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	817	348	469	821	396	425
10. Other business services	771	1,512	(741)	821	1,411	(590)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	9	7	2	8	9	(1)
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,905	455	1,450	2,381	613	1,768
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>(3,955)</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>5,242</b>	<b>(4,595)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	34	-	34	41	2	39
2. Investment income	474	4,463	(3,989)	606	5,240	(4,634)
2.1 Direct investment	15	2,932	(2,917)	19	3,327	(3,308)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	15	2,915	(2,900)	19	3,301	(3,282)
2.1.2 Interest	-	17	(17)	-	26	(26)
2.2 Portfolio investment	158	461	(303)	246	852	(606)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	2	208	(206)	1	309	(308)
2.2.2 Interest	156	253	(97)	245	543	(298)
2.3 Other investment	289	1,070	(781)	325	1,061	(736)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	289	1,070	(781)	325	1,061	(736)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	12	--	12	16	--	16
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>20,222</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>20,065</b>	<b>22,304</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>22,040</b>
1. General government	380	46	334	340	14	326
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	19,842	111	19,731	21,964	250	21,714
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>375</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	1,857	-	1,857	375	-	375
2.1 General government	1,852	-	1,852	364	-	364
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	1,852	-	1,852	364	-	364
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	5	-	5	11	-	11
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	5	-	5	11	-	11
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>53,010</b>	<b>54,283</b>	<b>(1,273)</b>	<b>53,295</b>	<b>55,629</b>	<b>(2,334)</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY14			FY15		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>4,876</b>	<b>(1,695)</b>	<b>4,536</b>	<b>6,886</b>	<b>(2,350)</b>
1. Direct investment	128	1,700	(1,572)	73	923	(850)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	128	1,086	(958)	73	1,580	(1,507)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	614	(614)	-	(657)	657
2. Portfolio investment	(23)	2,739	(2,762)	(41)	1,841	(1,882)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(1)	735	(736)	(2)	913	(915)
2.2 Debt instruments	(22)	2,004	(2,026)	(39)	928	(967)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	2	-	2	(2)	-	(2)
4. Other investment	(211)	437	(648)	(89)	4,122	(4,211)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	33	-	33
4.2 Currency and deposits	(107)	93	(200)	(55)	128	(183)
Central bank	-	1	(1)	-	(1)	1
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	35	92	(57)	240	129	111
General government	(1)	-	(1)	2	-	2
Other sectors	(141)	-	(141)	(297)	-	(297)
4.3 Loans	-	520	(520)	-	2,919	(2,919)
Central bank	-	(573)	573	-	1,949	(1,949)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(45)	45	-	(15)	15
General government	-	1,615	(1,615)	-	1,402	(1,402)
Other sectors	-	(477)	477	-	(417)	417
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(57)	-	(57)	105	-	105
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(57)	-	(57)	105	-	105
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(47)	(176)	129	(172)	1,075	(1,247)
Central bank	-	145	(145)	-	564	(564)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(43)	(340)	297	(172)	365	(537)
General government	(4)	(5)	1	-	(2)	2
Other sectors	-	24	(24)	-	148	(148)
4.7 Special drawing rights	--	-	-	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	3,285	--	3,285	4,595	--	4,595
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(55)	--	(55)	(38)	--	(38)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	3,340	--	3,340	4,633	--	4,633
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>422</b>	<b>(422)</b>	-	<b>16</b>	<b>(16)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY-15					
	Jan-Mar			Apr-Jun		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>12,848</b>	<b>12,381</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>13,323</b>	<b>13,954</b>	<b>(631)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>7,724</b>	<b>11,288</b>	<b>(3,564)</b>	<b>7,179</b>	<b>12,332</b>	<b>(5,153)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>5,868</b>	<b>9,169</b>	<b>(3,301)</b>	<b>6,055</b>	<b>10,038</b>	<b>(3,983)</b>
1. General merchandise	5,865	9,169	(3,304)	6,051	10,038	(3,987)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	3	--	3	4	--	4
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>(263)</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>2,294</b>	<b>(1,170)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	23	(20)	1	34	(33)
3. Transport	350	1,010	(660)	258	1,022	(764)
4. Travel	83	289	(206)	82	403	(321)
5. Construction	15	-	15	12	-	12
6. Insurance and pension services	14	65	(51)	18	51	(33)
7. Financial services	29	57	(28)	29	67	(38)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2	48	(46)	-	50	(50)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	207	118	89	221	81	140
10. Other business services	198	341	(143)	229	401	(172)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	2	(1)	2	3	(1)
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	954	166	788	272	182	90
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>(862)</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>(1,369)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	10	-	10	12	1	11
2. Investment income	170	1,042	(872)	189	1,569	(1,380)
2.1 Direct investment	1	645	(644)	15	975	(960)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	1	647	(646)	15	972	(957)
2.1.2 Interest	-	(2)	2	-	3	(3)
2.2 Portfolio investment	94	158	(64)	56	322	(266)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	1	37	(36)	-	128	(128)
2.2.2 Interest	93	121	(28)	56	194	(138)
2.3 Other investment	70	239	(169)	114	272	(158)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	70	239	(169)	114	272	(158)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	5	--	5	4	--	4
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>4,944</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>5,943</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5,891</b>
1. General government	96	6	90	60	2	58
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	4,848	45	4,803	5,883	50	5,833
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>54</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	55	-	55	54	-	54
2.1 General government	52	-	52	51	-	51
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	52	-	52	51	-	51
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	3	-	3	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	3	-	3	3	-	3
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>12,903</b>	<b>12,381</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>13,377</b>	<b>13,954</b>	<b>(577)</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY-15					
	Jan-Mar			Apr-Jun		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>2,716</b>	<b>(826)</b>
1. Direct investment	5	204	(199)	12	37	(25)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	5	176	(171)	12	25	(13)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	28	(28)	-	12	(12)
2. Portfolio investment	(5)	(80)	75	20	818	(798)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	-	(59)	59	(1)	846	(847)
2.2 Debt instruments	(5)	(21)	16	21	(28)	49
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	-	-	-	(1)	-	(1)
4. Other investment	90	496	(406)	21	1,861	(1,840)
4.1 Other equity	26	-	26	3	-	3
4.2 Currency and deposits	204	40	164	14	75	(61)
Central bank	-	12	(12)	-	(12)	12
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	261	28	233	63	87	(24)
General government	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other sectors	(57)	-	(57)	(50)	-	(50)
4.3 Loans	-	486	(486)	-	1,158	(1,158)
Central bank	-	404	(404)	-	415	(415)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(1)	1	-	-	-
General government	-	179	(179)	-	820	(820)
Other sectors	-	(96)	96	-	(77)	77
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	(3)	-	(3)	45	-	45
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	(3)	-	(3)	45	-	45
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(137)	(30)	(107)	(41)	628	(669)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	564	(564)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(137)	(9)	(128)	(41)	4	(45)
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	(21)	21	-	60	(60)
4.7 Special drawing rights	--	-	-	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	1,132	--	1,132	1,838	--	1,838
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(10)	--	(10)	(11)	--	(11)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	1,142	--	1,142	1,849	--	1,849
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>(249)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY16 <sup>P</sup>					
	Jul-Sep			Oct-Dec		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>12,682</b>	<b>13,034</b>	<b>(351)</b>	<b>12,530</b>	<b>13,604</b>	<b>(1,074)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>7,014</b>	<b>11,891</b>	<b>(4,877)</b>	<b>6,586</b>	<b>11,963</b>	<b>(5,377)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>5,321</b>	<b>10,021</b>	<b>(4,700)</b>	<b>5,497</b>	<b>10,038</b>	<b>(4,541)</b>
1. General merchandise	5,317	10,021	(4,704)	5,496	10,038	(4,542)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	4	--	4	1	--	1
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>(177)</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>(836)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-	30	(30)	-	32	(32)
3. Transport	244	773	(529)	206	742	(536)
4. Travel	69	376	(307)	81	357	(276)
5. Construction	5	-	5	12	18	(6)
6. Insurance and pension services	6	59	(53)	16	70	(54)
7. Financial services	23	34	(11)	21	75	(54)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	6	46	(40)	7	36	(29)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	176	96	80	187	109	78
10. Other business services	245	345	(100)	243	352	(109)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	3	2	1	12	1	11
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	916	109	807	304	133	171
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>(993)</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>(1,455)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	18	1	17	19	5	14
2. Investment income	93	1,103	(1,010)	143	1,612	(1,469)
2.1 Direct investment	10	752	(742)	3	947	(944)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	10	751	(741)	3	947	(944)
2.1.2 Interest	-	1	(1)	-	..	(..)
2.2 Portfolio investment	22	97	(75)	76	368	(292)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	1	47	(46)	-	162	(162)
2.2.2 Interest	21	50	(29)	76	206	(130)
2.3 Other investment	56	254	(198)	57	297	(240)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	56	254	(198)	57	297	(240)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	5	--	5	7	--	7
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>5,557</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>5,518</b>	<b>5,782</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>5,758</b>
1. General government	76	1	75	211	1	210
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	5,481	38	5,443	5,571	23	5,548
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>88</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	108	-	108	95	7	88
2.1 General government	106	-	106	92	4	88
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	106	-	106	92	4	88
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	2	-	2	3	3	-
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	2	-	2	3	3	-
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>12,790</b>	<b>13,034</b>	<b>(243)</b>	<b>12,625</b>	<b>13,611</b>	<b>(986)</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY16 <sup>P</sup>					
	Jul-Sep			Oct-Dec		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>(56)</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>2,634</b>	<b>(1,513)</b>
1. Direct investment	5	248	(243)	1	376	(375)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	5	189	(184)	1	380	(379)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	59	(59)	-	(4)	4
2. Portfolio investment	10	390	(380)	2	(152)	154
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	-	(92)	92	2	(150)	152
2.2 Debt instruments	10	482	(472)	-	(2)	2
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(353)	829	(1,182)	404	2,411	(2,007)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(232)	29	(261)	395	160	235
Central bank	-	3	(3)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(103)	26	(129)	313	160	153
General government	2	-	2	(4)	-	(4)
Other sectors	(131)	-	(131)	86	-	86
4.3 Loans	-	632	(632)	-	1,958	(1,958)
Central bank	-	505	(505)	-	500	(500)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	262	(262)	-	1,321	(1,321)
Other sectors	-	(135)	135	-	137	(137)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	11	-	11	64	-	64
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	11	-	11	64	-	64
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(132)	168	(300)	(55)	293	(348)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(132)	239	(371)	(55)	343	(398)
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	(71)	71	-	(50)	50
4.7 Special drawing rights	--	-	-	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	1,749	--	1,749	714	--	714
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(15)	--	(15)	(14)	--	(14)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	1,764	--	1,764	728	--	728
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>(527)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

-- Not Applicable

From July 2013, the BOP statement is being compiled under the guideline of BPM6 see <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/BPM6-Revision-16-Aug-13.pdf>

## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars )

End Period	Gold*	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks	
		SBP					Scheduled Banks										
							Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)			
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	Total SBP Resrves (2+3 +4)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others						
												Total Reserve Assets** (1+5+13 )	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
FY 11	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	14,784	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	20,942	18,244	
FY 12	3,311	966	53	9,837	10,856	10,803	5,557	(456)	74	1,072	81	1,696	2,326	4,485	16,493	15,289	
FY 13	2,469	855	39	5,153	6,047	6,008	5,778	(655)	45	767	122	1,964	2,315	5,011	10,831	11,020	
FY 14	2,726	830	75	8,267	9,173	9,098	6,684	(391)	116	1,640	99	2,161	2,509	5,044	14,407	14,141	
FY 15	2,428	710	13	12,816	13,538	13,526	6,463	(278)	86	1,289	93	2,172	2,717	5,173	18,683	18,699	
2015 Feb	2,516	728	69	10,479	11,276	11,207	6,596	(264)	46	1,666	94	1,835	2,783	4,930	16,575	16,138	
Mar	2,460	710	67	10,905	11,682	11,615	6,495	(297)	59	1,448	88	2,067	2,653	5,047	16,796	16,662	
Apr	2,446	717	61	11,800	12,578	12,518	6,530	(401)	53	1,363	96	1,997	2,727	5,167	17,751	17,685	
May	2,469	704	51	11,209	11,964	11,913	6,474	(476)	41	1,376	96	2,069	2,498	5,099	16,931	17,012	
Jun	2,428	710	13	12,816	13,538	13,526	6,463	(278)	86	1,289	93	2,172	2,717	5,173	18,683	18,699	
Jul <sup>P</sup>	2,278	705	19	13,062	13,786	13,767	6,337	(366)	71	1,288	114	2,074	2,567	5,050	18,631	18,817	
Aug <sup>P</sup>	2,354	700	50	12,759	13,509	13,459	6,292	(331)	6	1,280	90	2,071	2,527	5,012	18,389	18,472	
Sep <sup>P</sup>	2,310	695	41	14,550	15,286	15,245	6,270	(368)	34	1,441	73	1,851	2,571	4,829	20,168	20,074	
Oct <sup>P</sup>	2,369	690	63	14,131	14,884	14,821	6,354	(99)	52	1,330	73	1,869	3,036	5,024	20,289	19,845	
Nov <sup>P</sup>	2,202	669	67	14,104	14,840	14,772	6,358	(365)	120	1,292	100	1,928	2,793	5,066	19,834	19,838	
Dec <sup>P</sup>	2,203	674	61	15,209	15,945	15,884	6,522	(426)	43	1,593	108	1,531	2,908	4,929	21,055	20,812	
2016 Jan <sup>P</sup>	2,306	671	61	14,764	15,497	15,436	6,393	(445)	46	1,534	107	1,718	2,635	4,859	20,438	20,294	
Feb <sup>P</sup>	2,561	659	38	14,853	15,550	15,512	6,405	(406)	36	1,572	134	1,735	2,594	4,832	20,705	20,345	

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	Feb		Jul-Feb	
					2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	2014-15	2015-16 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>13,186.58</b>	<b>13,921.56</b>	<b>15,837.68</b>	<b>18,719.80</b>	<b>1,420.54</b>	<b>1,516.39</b>	<b>11,986.44</b>	<b>12,714.57</b>
<b>1.USA</b>	<b>2,334.47</b>	<b>2,186.24</b>	<b>2,467.65</b>	<b>2,702.66</b>	<b>189.63</b>	<b>212.19</b>	<b>1,796.54</b>	<b>1,739.25</b>
<b>2.UK</b>	<b>1,521.10</b>	<b>1,946.01</b>	<b>2,180.23</b>	<b>2,376.15</b>	<b>180.02</b>	<b>174.66</b>	<b>1,570.93</b>	<b>1,599.24</b>
<b>3.Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>3,687.00</b>	<b>4,104.73</b>	<b>4,729.43</b>	<b>5,630.43</b>	<b>453.41</b>	<b>471.94</b>	<b>3,556.05</b>	<b>3,830.05</b>
<b>4.UAE</b>	<b>2,848.86</b>	<b>2,750.17</b>	<b>3,109.52</b>	<b>4,231.75</b>	<b>319.10</b>	<b>317.12</b>	<b>2,595.64</b>	<b>2,803.98</b>
Dubai	1,411.26	1,213.84	1,550.03	2,411.96	190.55	203.62	1,386.84	1,874.93
Abu Dhabi	1,367.62	1,485.03	1,512.45	1,750.65	122.57	109.89	1,163.68	885.28
Sharjah	67.26	49.76	45.54	67.64	5.90	3.49	44.28	42.61
Others	2.72	1.54	1.50	1.50	0.08	0.12	0.84	1.16
<b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>1,495.00</b>	<b>1,607.88</b>	<b>1,860.03</b>	<b>2,173.03</b>	<b>168.22</b>	<b>191.75</b>	<b>1,381.12</b>	<b>1,555.89</b>
Bahrain	210.95	282.83	318.84	388.99	29.18	31.09	235.75	299.52
Kuwait	582.57	619.00	681.43	748.12	56.20	61.49	491.42	487.73
Qatar	318.82	321.25	329.24	350.21	29.86	32.15	216.68	242.92
Oman	382.66	384.80	530.52	685.71	52.98	67.02	437.27	525.72
<b>6.EU Countries</b>	<b>364.79</b>	<b>357.37</b>	<b>431.85</b>	<b>364.07</b>	<b>24.17</b>	<b>28.48</b>	<b>248.11</b>	<b>248.79</b>
Germany	88.74	83.18	85.58	78.13	6.07	6.14	53.86	52.75
France	45.11	36.26	34.39	24.85	1.42	1.68	17.49	18.29
Netherlands	6.63	5.45	4.24	3.67	0.24	0.37	2.17	2.96
Spain	52.77	53.44	79.83	47.25	2.43	3.42	33.31	32.30
Italy	41.09	35.74	33.25	30.89	1.99	2.03	21.34	23.45
Greece	9.92	11.18	14.88	14.00	0.85	0.78	10.12	3.67
Sweden	11.38	13.68	14.89	11.61	0.62	0.82	8.12	8.71
Denmark	26.46	25.03	23.70	14.57	0.62	0.53	10.19	5.96
Ireland	79.55	90.07	137.60	133.29	9.62	12.36	87.52	96.50
Belgium	3.14	3.34	3.49	5.81	0.31	0.35	3.99	4.20
<b>7.Norway</b>	<b>38.49</b>	<b>37.84</b>	<b>30.77</b>	<b>27.58</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>19.30</b>	<b>18.94</b>
<b>8.Switzerland</b>	<b>33.54</b>	<b>30.37</b>	<b>29.42</b>	<b>29.84</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>21.81</b>	<b>14.70</b>
<b>9.Australia</b>	<b>114.45</b>	<b>149.73</b>	<b>159.59</b>	<b>175.62</b>	<b>12.94</b>	<b>14.62</b>	<b>118.33</b>	<b>119.62</b>
<b>10.Canada</b>	<b>177.71</b>	<b>177.19</b>	<b>160.03</b>	<b>170.99</b>	<b>9.40</b>	<b>10.35</b>	<b>120.99</b>	<b>101.14</b>
<b>11.Japan</b>	<b>9.03</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>4.81</b>	<b>6.80</b>
<b>12.Other Countries</b>	<b>562.14</b>	<b>568.88</b>	<b>672.07</b>	<b>829.93</b>	<b>59.03</b>	<b>91.23</b>	<b>552.81</b>	<b>676.17</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>13,186.62</b>	<b>13,921.66</b>	<b>15,837.71</b>	<b>18,720.00</b>	<b>1,420.54</b>	<b>1,516.39</b>	<b>11,986.44</b>	<b>12,714.57</b>

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2011	Jun	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
	Dec	15.2	25.1	40.3	5,214.0	<b>5,254.3</b>
2012	Jun	14.0	23.2	37.2	5,556.9	<b>5,594.2</b>
	Dec	14.1	22.1	36.1	5,607.6	<b>5,643.7</b>
2013	Jun	13.8	20.1	33.8	5,778.2	<b>5,812.0</b>
	Dec	11.2	19.3	30.5	6,218.6	<b>6,249.1</b>
2014	Jun	5.6	16.5	22.1	6,683.8	<b>6,705.9</b>
	Dec	4.9	14.8	19.7	6,748.6	<b>6,768.3</b>
2015	Jun	4.7	14.7	19.4	6,462.5	<b>6,482.0</b>
	Dec	4.6	14.2	18.8	6,521.8	<b>6,540.6</b>
2015	Feb	4.9	15.5	20.3	6,595.7	<b>6,616.1</b>
	Mar	4.8	15.3	20.1	6,494.7	<b>6,514.9</b>
	Apr	4.7	15.2	20.0	6,530.3	<b>6,550.3</b>
	May	4.7	14.8	19.5	6,474.5	<b>6,494.0</b>
	Jun	4.7	14.7	19.4	6,462.5	<b>6,482.0</b>
	Jul	4.7	14.7	19.4	6,337.3	<b>6,356.7</b>
	Aug	4.7	14.6	19.3	6,292.1	<b>6,311.4</b>
	Sep	4.7	14.5	19.2	6,270.3	<b>6,289.5</b>
	Oct	4.7	14.4	19.1	6,354.3	<b>6,373.3</b>
	Nov	4.6	14.3	18.9	6,357.5	<b>6,376.5</b>
	Dec	4.6	14.2	18.8	6,521.8	<b>6,540.6</b>
2016	Jan	4.5	14.1	18.7	6,393.5	<b>6,412.1</b>
	Feb	4.5	14.1	18.6	6,404.8	<b>6,423.4</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	(Million US Dollars)												
	2015											2016	
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
A. Deposits	6,595.7	6,494.7	6,530.3	6,474.5	6,462.5	6,337.3	6,292.1	6,270.3	6,354.3	6,357.5	6,521.8	6,393.5	6,404.8
1. Resident	6,183.3	6,088.5	6,120.3	6,068.0	6,057.1	5,932.7	5,894.9	5,867.5	5,913.2	5,909.0	5,960.7	5,871.3	5,873.2
i) Demand Deposits	1,842.4	1,861.7	1,903.2	1,895.3	1,882.0	1,910.3	1,885.2	1,914.0	1,853.8	1,859.5	1,944.1	1,903.2	1,923.8
ii) Savings Deposits	2,594.7	2,601.3	2,651.7	2,674.6	2,734.9	2,711.2	2,676.9	2,707.9	2,634.1	2,611.6	2,668.3	2,646.9	2,639.0
iii) Time Deposits	1,746.1	1,625.4	1,565.4	1,498.1	1,440.2	1,311.2	1,332.8	1,245.7	1,425.3	1,437.9	1,348.4	1,321.2	1,310.4
2. Non- Resident	412.4	406.3	410.0	406.5	405.4	404.6	397.2	402.8	441.1	448.5	561.1	522.2	531.6
i) Demand Deposits	132.5	133.2	133.6	134.3	133.5	133.4	127.7	137.1	142.1	148.8	143.9	148.4	139.2
ii) Savings Deposits	230.8	227.7	229.4	230.0	184.5	225.4	223.2	220.2	253.1	252.8	371.2	328.8	346.3
iii) Time Deposits	49.1	45.4	47.0	42.2	87.5	45.8	46.3	45.4	45.8	46.9	46.0	45.0	46.1
B. Utilization	6,595.7	6,494.7	6,530.3	6,474.5	6,462.5	6,337.3	6,292.1	6,270.3	6,354.3	6,357.5	6,521.8	6,393.5	6,404.8
1. Financing	1,665.5	1,448.1	1,363.1	1,375.8	1,289.0	1,287.5	1,279.7	1,441.0	1,329.8	1,291.5	1,593.1	1,534.5	1,572.3
i) Exports Financing	918.2	855.6	782.9	736.4	687.0	641.0	602.6	555.8	544.1	499.0	461.9	443.2	451.1
a) Pre-Shipment	656.8	597.9	527.7	466.2	421.2	402.2	371.6	342.4	331.0	274.2	231.7	233.7	252.3
b) Post-Shipment	261.5	257.7	255.2	270.2	265.8	238.8	231.0	213.4	213.1	224.7	230.2	209.5	198.9
ii) Import Financing	747.3	592.5	580.1	639.4	602.0	646.5	677.1	885.2	785.7	792.6	1,131.1	1,091.3	1,121.1
2. Placements	1,937.3	1,908.0	1,990.6	1,985.7	1,985.7	1,942.1	1,903.4	1,953.9	1,815.8	1,813.8	2,012.4	1,873.4	1,882.0
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,292.3	1,279.4	1,284.4	1,272.8	1,279.5	1,279.8	1,253.5	1,237.0	1,228.8	1,238.0	1,254.8	1,253.8	1,250.7
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	337.1	333.4	334.9	332.1	339.6	340.2	334.2	323.5	321.6	324.5	329.3	329.0	328.1
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	955.3	946.0	949.5	940.6	939.9	939.6	919.3	913.5	907.3	913.5	925.5	924.8	922.6
ii) With Banks	645.0	628.6	706.2	712.9	706.2	662.4	649.8	716.9	586.9	575.8	757.6	619.6	631.3
a) Within Pakistan	93.6	87.6	96.0	96.3	93.4	114.4	89.6	72.9	72.9	100.1	107.5	106.8	133.8
b) Outside Pakistan	551.4	541.0	610.2	616.6	612.8	548.0	560.2	644.0	514.1	475.7	650.1	512.8	497.5
3. Balances	1,157.7	1,071.2	1,179.5	1,043.6	1,016.0	1,036.3	1,037.6	1,024.1	1,339.4	1,323.7	1,385.3	1,267.7	1,215.6
i) Balance held abroad	918.2	825.1	946.9	831.0	798.1	832.2	806.3	734.8	1,076.1	1,073.7	1,139.1	1,046.5	977.7
ii) Cash in hand	239.6	246.1	232.6	212.6	218.0	204.2	231.4	289.4	263.3	250.0	246.2	221.2	237.9
4. Others	1,835.2	2,067.5	1,997.1	2,069.4	2,171.7	2,071.3	2,071.4	1,851.2	1,869.3	1,928.5	1,531.0	1,717.9	1,734.8

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US \$)

Sr.	Country	Feb- 2016 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Feb FY16 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Feb FY15		
		Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>(33.7)</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>750.9</b>	<b>(345.4)</b>	<b>405.5</b>	<b>716.2</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>898.3</b>
1	Argentina	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
2	Australia	-	4.7	4.7	-	41.7	41.7	0.6	3.8	4.5
3	Austria	2.3	-	2.3	26.9	-	26.9	24.5	-	24.5
4	Bahrain	0.3	-	0.3	(4.9)	..	(4.9)	(1.1)	(5.4)	(6.4)
5	Bangladesh	..	(..)	(..)	..	0.5	0.5	..	-	..
6	Brunei	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	(1.0)	..	(1.0)
7	Canada	(0.5)	(0.5)	(1.0)	(3.7)	9.6	5.9	(19.9)	(1.9)	(21.8)
8	China	27.4	-	27.4	436.4	11.5	447.8	189.1	11.3	200.5
9	Denmark	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.5
10	Egypt	(3.9)	-	(3.9)	(30.1)	-	(30.1)	(31.7)	-	(31.7)
11	Finland	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	6.1	6.2	1.3	0.3	1.6
12	France	0.1	..	0.1	1.2	..	1.2	(5.6)	..	(5.6)
13	Germany	(0.9)	0.1	(0.8)	(31.5)	(10.0)	(41.5)	(12.7)	(0.9)	(13.6)
14	Hongkong	6.7	(0.7)	6.0	101.0	(8.4)	92.6	78.1	(45.6)	32.5
15	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2
16	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
17	Ireland	-	7.1	7.1	0.1	2.1	2.2	-	(14.9)	(14.9)
18	Italy	12.6	-	12.6	73.7	..	73.7	73.6	-	73.6
19	Japan	1.8	-	1.8	14.6	0.3	15.0	57.7	0.5	58.2
20	Korea (South)	(10.2)	..	(10.2)	(12.6)	0.4	(12.2)	2.5	(9.6)	(7.2)
21	Kuwait	0.3	-	0.3	2.2	0.3	2.4	0.8	..	0.8
22	Lebanon	1.2	-	1.2	9.2	-	9.2	9.2	-	9.2
23	Libya	..	-	..	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
24	Luxembourg	..	(28.9)	(28.8)	0.5	(69.1)	(68.6)	0.6	115.0	115.6
25	Malaysia	1.0	-	1.0	5.7	-	5.7	2.3	-	2.3
26	Netherlands	1.7	9.8	11.5	13.4	14.1	27.5	(19.8)	0.6	(19.2)
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
28	Norway	(..)	-	(..)	1.0	-	1.0	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
29	Oman	0.1	..	0.1	0.9	..	0.9	(7.7)	-	(7.7)
30	Philippines	-	..	..	(3.5)	(8.0)	(11.6)	(4.4)	(2.2)	(6.6)
31	Poland	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
32	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Qatar	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	(11.5)	0.1	(11.4)	(24.2)	0.1	(24.2)
34	Saudi Arabia	(10.4)	(..)	(10.4)	(84.8)	0.5	(84.3)	(42.7)	0.3	(42.4)
35	Singapore	1.3	(0.1)	1.2	16.0	4.4	20.5	12.3	(4.3)	8.0
36	South Africa	(..)	(..)	(..)	(4.0)	(..)	(4.0)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	(..)	-	(..)
38	Sweden	0.5	(19.9)	(19.5)	(7.5)	38.7	31.2	(46.3)	11.0	(35.3)
39	Switzerland	21.6	(12.4)	9.2	60.8	(42.0)	18.8	10.0	19.5	29.4
40	Thailand	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	(0.1)	0.1
41	Turkey	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	12.9	(8.0)	4.9	(3.0)	-	(3.0)
42	U.A.E	13.2	0.3	13.5	111.7	0.4	112.1	155.9	7.5	163.3
43	United Kingdom	13.0	(27.0)	(14.1)	37.5	(125.2)	(87.7)	96.7	(17.3)	79.4
44	United States of	12.0	41.6	53.6	(74.5)	(164.4)	(238.9)	128.1	144.9	273.0
45	Others	13.5	(7.7)	5.8	93.5	(40.9)	52.6	88.8	(30.3)	58.5
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public</b>	-	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	-	<b>479.7</b>	<b>479.7</b>	-	<b>965.7</b>	<b>965.7</b>
	Debt Securities	-	0.2	0.2	-	479.7	479.7	-	965.7	965.7
<b>Total</b>		<b>103.0</b>	<b>(33.5)</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>750.9</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>885.2</b>	<b>716.2</b>	<b>1,147.8</b>	<b>1,864.0</b>

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier

4. Net= Inflow-Outflow. Details are available at SBP Web at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

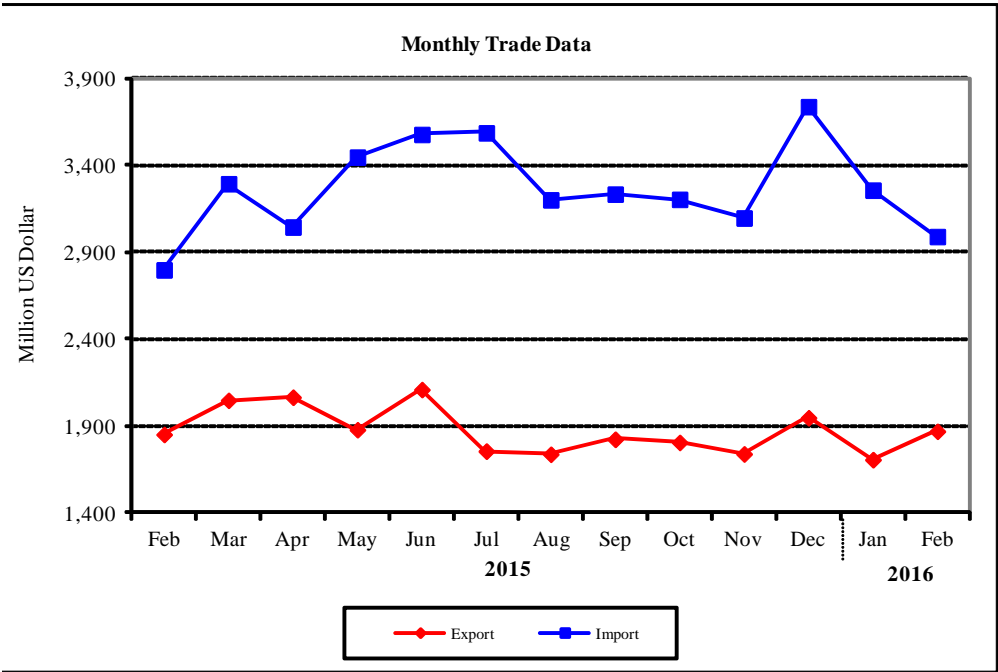
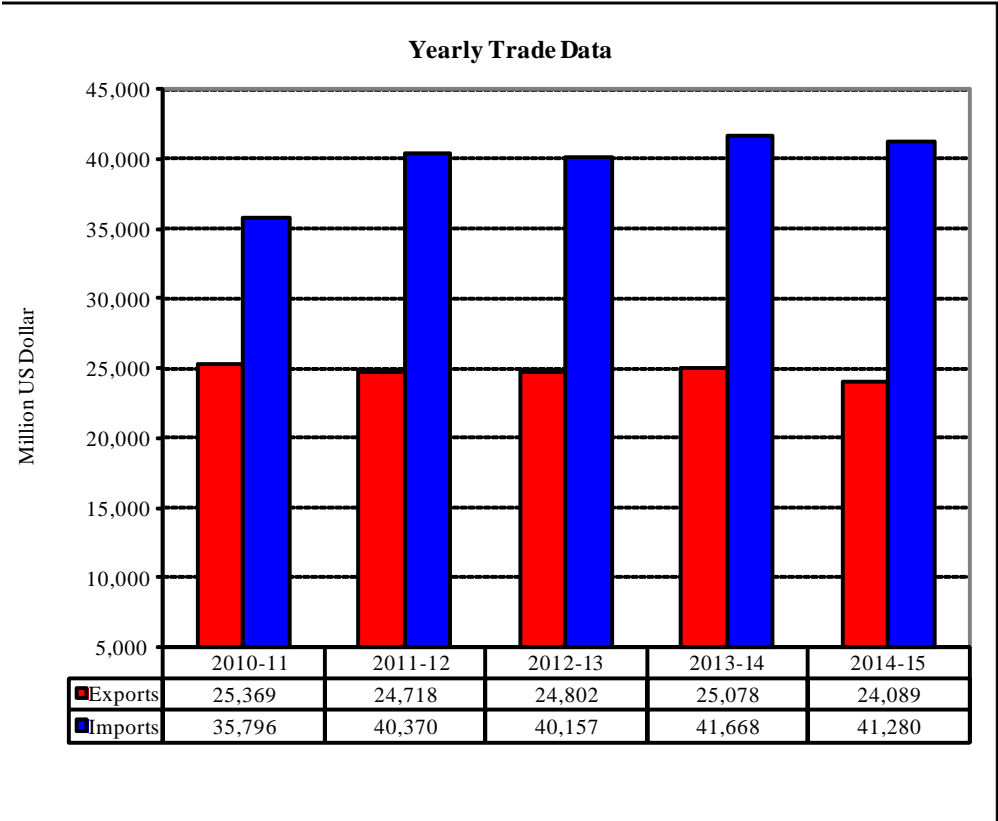
(Million US \$)

Sr.	SECTOR	Feb- 2016 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Feb FY16 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Feb FY15		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.2	1.9	0.3	17.7	29.1	(11.4)	25.4	29.2	(3.8)
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
3	Beverages	11.3	-	11.3	57.8	-	57.8	35.6	-	35.6
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	20.0	20.4	(0.4)	70.0	67.9	2.1	60.3	27.9	32.4
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	1.9	-	1.9	2.7	-	2.7
6	Textiles	0.2	-	0.2	21.6	5.0	16.6	38.7	3.8	34.9
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	..	-	..	3.1	-	3.1	0.2	-	0.2
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.2	-	0.2	2.1	-	2.1	-	-	-
10	Chemicals	29.5	0.2	29.3	55.8	3.5	52.3	60.2	26.2	34.0
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	0.2	136.3	(136.1)	-	-	-
12	Petroleum Refining	0.6	-	0.6	8.0	-	8.0	9.2	18.8	(9.7)
13	Mining & Quarrying	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.5
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	26.8	-	26.8	214.4	-	214.4	198.8	2.3	196.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.3	..	0.3	5.3	1.0	4.3	7.9	56.4	(48.5)
16	Cosmetics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
18	Cement	0.8	..	0.8	6.6	0.2	6.3	29.6	10.9	18.7
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	0.2	1.4
20	Basic Metals	0.1	-	0.1	2.9	-	2.9	1.4	-	1.4
21	Metal Products	-	5.0	(5.0)	1.5	40.4	(39.0)	3.1	39.9	(36.7)
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	..
24	Electronics	0.2	1.3	(1.1)	31.4	13.2	18.3	16.6	15.6	1.0
	I) Consumer/Household	0.2	-	0.2	31.4	3.0	28.4	12.2	5.4	6.7
	II) Industrial	..	1.3	(1.3)	0.1	10.2	(10.1)	4.4	10.2	(5.7)
25	Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	2.9	-	2.9	24.2	0.4	23.8	51.6	-	51.6
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	..	-	..	25.9	-	25.9
	II) Cars	2.0	-	2.0	16.7	-	16.7	18.1	-	18.1
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.9	-	0.9	7.5	0.4	7.1	7.6	-	7.6
26	Power	30.5	2.5	28.0	411.9	49.7	362.2	145.6	35.1	110.5
	I) Thermal	23.9	2.5	21.4	125.5	49.6	75.9	59.6	35.0	24.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	0.6	..	0.6	46.1	0.1	46.0	86.0	..	86.0
	III) Coal	6.0	-	6.0	240.3	-	240.3	-	-	-
27	Construction	0.4	0.2	0.2	37.5	3.2	34.4	34.8	1.6	33.1
28	Trade	3.3	..	3.3	18.7	4.0	14.7	31.3	6.8	24.5
29	Transport	..	9.5	(9.4)	30.1	9.6	20.6	2.7	4.7	(1.9)
30	Tourism	0.2	-	0.2	1.6	-	1.6	1.6	-	1.6
31	Storage Facilities	-	..	(..)	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.1	(0.1)
32	Communications	5.9	5.3	0.6	138.3	84.3	54.1	939.4	880.2	59.2
	1) Telecommunications	4.5	5.3	(0.7)	128.7	54.7	74.1	907.8	818.5	89.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	1.3	..	1.3	9.6	29.3	(19.7)	31.6	61.5	(29.9)
	I) Software Development	0.3	..	0.3	3.2	..	3.2	2.8	..	2.8
	II) Hardware Development	..	-	..	1.1	-	1.1	0.3	-	0.3
	III) I.T.Service	1.0	..	1.0	5.2	29.3	(24.1)	28.5	61.5	(33.0)
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	..	(..)	-	0.3	(0.3)	-	0.3	(0.3)
33	Financial Business	13.8	6.5	7.3	100.1	118.0	(17.9)	282.8	113.9	168.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	..	-	..	1.2	-	1.2	0.2	-	0.2
35	Personal Services	2.7	0.4	2.3	29.2	3.2	26.0	27.2	5.9	21.3
36	Others	5.3	1.2	4.1	39.9	14.1	25.8	17.0	30.2	(13.2)
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>157.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>1,334.1</b>	<b>583.2</b>	<b>750.9</b>	<b>2,026.2</b>	<b>1,310.0</b>	<b>716.2</b>
<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>		<i>157.3</i>	<i>54.3</i>	<i>103.0</i>	<i>1,334.1</i>	<i>583.2</i>	<i>750.9</i>	<i>2,026.2</i>	<i>1,310.0</i>	<i>716.2</i>

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.  
New format adopted from July 2012.

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

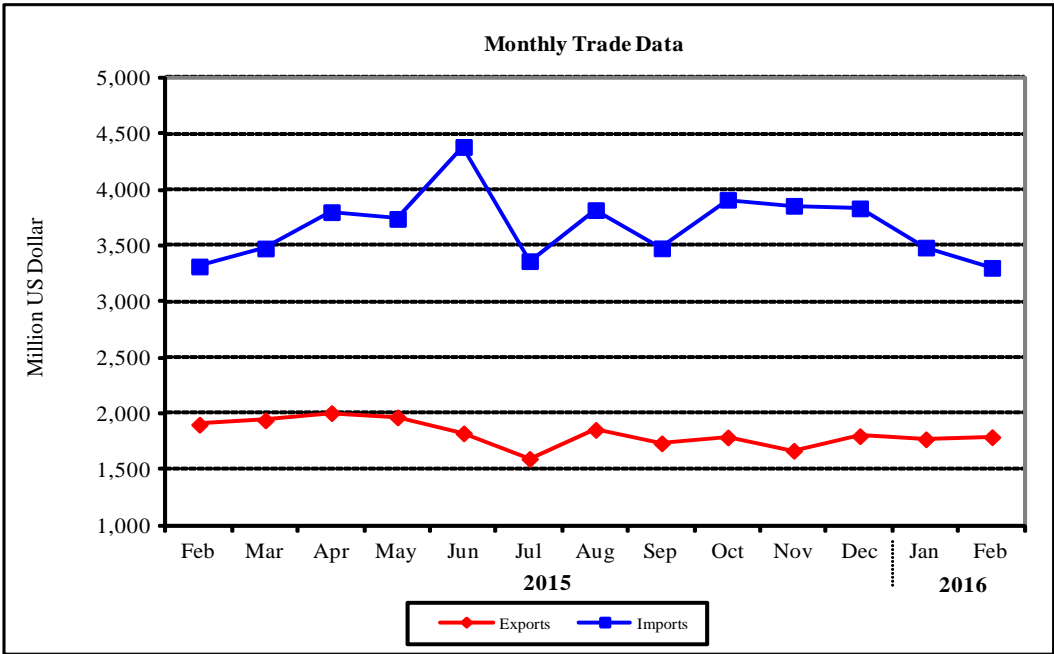
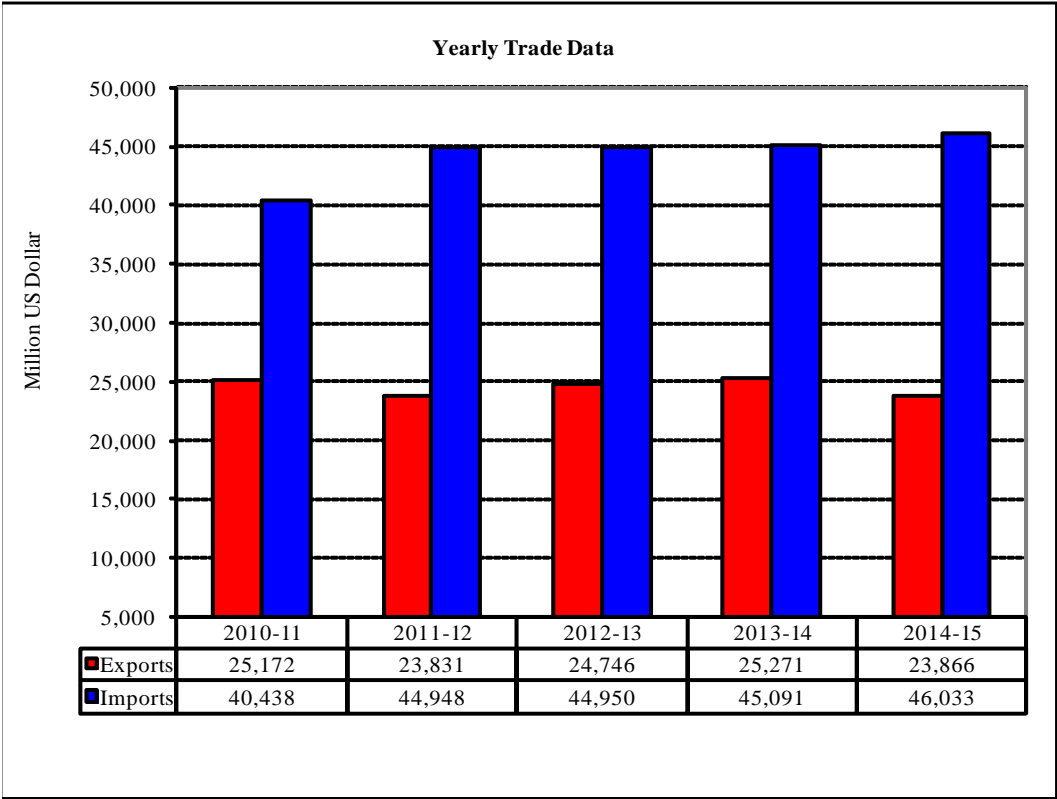
PERIOD		Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade
		Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
	2010-11	25,369	--	28.9	35,796	--	15.0	(10,427)
	2011-12	24,718	--	(2.6)	40,370	--	12.8	(15,652)
	2012-13	24,802	--	0.3	40,157	--	(0.5)	(15,355)
	2013-14	25,078	--	1.1	41,668	--	3.8	(16,590)
	2014-15	24,089	--	(3.9)	41,280	--	(0.9)	(17,191)
2015	Feb	1,853	15,982	(5.6)	2,799	27,917	(7.2)	(946)
	Mar	2,049	18,031	10.6	3,294	31,211	17.7	(1,245)
	Apr	2,067	20,098	0.9	3,045	34,256	(7.6)	(978)
	May	1,880	21,978	(9.0)	3,447	37,703	13.2	(1,567)
	Jun	2,111	24,089	12.3	3,577	41,280	3.8	(1,466)
	Jul <sup>P</sup>	1,757	1,757	(16.8)	3,586	3,586	0.2	(1,829)
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	1,739	3,496	(1.0)	3,201	6,787	(10.7)	(1,462)
	Sep <sup>P</sup>	1,825	5,321	4.9	3,234	10,021	1.0	(1,409)
	Oct <sup>P</sup>	1,807	7,128	(1.0)	3,204	13,225	(0.9)	(1,397)
	Nov <sup>P</sup>	1,741	8,869	(3.7)	3,097	16,322	(3.3)	(1,356)
	Dec <sup>P</sup>	1,949	10,818	11.9	3,737	20,059	20.7	(1,788)
2016	Jan <sup>P</sup>	1,708	12,526	(12.4)	3,257	23,316	(12.8)	(1,549)
	Feb <sup>P</sup>	1,871	14,397	9.5	2,990	26,306	(8.2)	(1,119)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2010-11		24,810	362	40,414	24	(15,266)
2011-12		23,624	207	44,912	36	(21,117)
2012-13		24,460	285	44,950	-	(20,204)
2013-14		25,110	161	45,073	18	(19,820)
2014-15		23,667	199	45,826	207	(22,167)
2015	Feb	1,880	23	3,298	18	(1,413)
	Mar	1,926	15	3,463	14	(1,536)
	Apr	1,989	17	3,786	15	(1,795)
	May	1,949	19	3,724	17	(1,773)
	Jun	1,809	16	4,368	15	(2,559)
	Jul	1,588	9	3,348	15	(1,766)
	Aug	1,829	27	3,802	17	(1,963)
	Sep	1,726	10	3,461	17	(1,742)
	Oct	1,722	17	3,894	18	(2,173)
	Nov	1,659	11	3,840	18	(2,188)
	Dec	1,782	18	3,817	18	(2,035)
	Jan <sup>P</sup>	1,772	-	3,484	-	(1,712)
	Feb <sup>P</sup>	1,791	-	3,304	-	(1,513)

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015				
				Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,142,290</b>	<b>4,240,621</b>	<b>4,402,362</b>	<b>410,496</b>	<b>441,022</b>	<b>432,725</b>	<b>398,426</b>	<b>320,519</b>
1 Rice	1,876,229	2,108,204	2,037,841	179,228	192,427	190,961	174,846	142,211
A) Basmati	822,420	993,973	853,681	61,702	67,316	69,325	68,224	63,082
B) Others	1,053,809	1,114,231	1,184,160	117,525	125,111	121,636	106,622	79,129
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	336,151	366,586	366,101	19,180	27,189	33,668	33,487	33,968
3 Fruits	283,758	310,135	418,095	60,760	46,649	36,813	24,236	23,362
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	139,980	145,909	167,270	20,064	22,849	17,864	15,149	12,430
5 Tobacco	27,842	26,077	13,722	716	1,509	388	2,353	523
6 Wheat	29,702	3,197	206	7	-	140	-	-
7 Spices	41,071	56,697	65,756	5,122	4,328	7,519	7,337	6,571
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	49,759	69,478	60,050	8,552	5,073	3,280	2,638	1,687
9 Sugar	431,161	304,816	283,595	34,069	43,986	43,636	49,897	16,002
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	224,432	237,120	264,263	21,070	24,434	22,380	22,276	26,796
11 All Other Food Items	702,204	612,402	725,464	61,728	72,577	76,075	66,208	56,969
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>12,832,240</b>	<b>13,658,796</b>	<b>13,540,330</b>	<b>1,053,241</b>	<b>1,205,872</b>	<b>1,101,790</b>	<b>1,068,824</b>	<b>1,177,696</b>
12 Raw Cotton	167,441	208,171	152,861	11,631	4,960	4,390	3,177	2,373
13 Cotton Yarn	2,063,950	2,052,610	1,818,196	137,044	184,745	155,071	151,119	159,119
14 Cotton Cloth	2,620,864	2,733,578	2,486,783	186,223	223,187	203,654	205,501	199,775
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	34,096	23,379	27,484	4,402	2,737	1,835	1,489	3,282
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	41,376	42,116	40,072	2,492	3,142	3,487	4,033	3,748
17 Knitwear	2,015,338	2,194,485	2,264,114	163,886	195,350	173,854	167,251	210,184
18 Bed Wear	1,835,154	2,061,850	2,207,477	169,955	180,196	185,808	164,388	190,706
19 Towels	701,412	755,544	716,207	57,824	65,058	59,776	56,776	68,068
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	125,820	109,079	132,258	14,762	8,825	11,807	7,162	9,842
21 Readymade Garments	1,651,895	1,834,371	2,044,018	180,277	183,071	165,695	172,614	172,579
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	430,468	426,268	357,346	27,403	30,304	25,900	28,154	28,870
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	432,532	567,191	665,033	48,959	60,990	59,810	57,615	65,656
24 Other Textile Materials	711,894	650,154	628,480	48,383	63,307	50,703	49,544	63,494
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>677,014</b>	<b>949,376</b>	<b>921,055</b>	<b>39,686</b>	<b>56,594</b>	<b>85,204</b>	<b>45,264</b>	<b>85,024</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	20,832	202,578	9,554	755	23,153	311	-
26 Petroleum Products	110,541	222,399	135,734	3,288	16,473	20,878	15,191	14,444
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	566,472	706,146	582,743	26,843	39,366	41,173	29,762	70,581
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>4,658,544</b>	<b>4,478,570</b>	<b>4,410,012</b>	<b>335,745</b>	<b>364,909</b>	<b>375,858</b>	<b>359,152</b>	<b>388,554</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	131,056	131,596	126,126	10,619	9,385	10,121	9,386	10,752
29.Sports Goods	509,745	587,033	584,807	41,619	48,885	51,218	46,717	58,291
30 Leather Tanned	522,888	590,168	526,833	34,943	43,070	44,353	45,205	45,338
31.Leaner Manufactures	432,114	493,526	546,602	43,877	42,957	40,967	41,172	45,259
32.Footwear	96,370	116,394	116,304	9,787	11,560	9,492	8,122	8,546
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	347,270	377,707	400,852	31,857	32,960	35,348	31,127	37,730
34 Cutlery	57,068	60,855	59,065	4,998	4,980	4,398	4,853	5,603
35 Onyx Manufactured	18,279	18,297	11,460	1,041	1,077	1,311	988	726
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,199,606	1,137,643	1,249,959	97,361	107,507	103,991	106,663	115,266
37.Engineering Goods	361,199	316,983	275,166	24,783	23,806	32,938	22,196	22,228
38 Gems	5,084	6,560	8,257	1,069	480	736	310	440
39 Jewellery	253,206	61,288	10,648	845	347	815	621	897
40 Furniture	7,807	9,341	6,809	392	596	546	570	524
41 Molasses	46,368	13,497	10,091	17	2,217	712	3	769
42 Handicrafts	261	340	269	70	16	113	3	-
43 Cement	530,986	486,607	417,010	29,142	30,112	34,693	37,151	30,003
44 Guar and Guar Products	139,236	70,737	59,752	3,327	4,952	4,106	4,066	6,181
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>1,383,024</b>	<b>1,520,682</b>	<b>1,337,753</b>	<b>93,298</b>	<b>109,649</b>	<b>94,128</b>	<b>97,241</b>	<b>148,942</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>23,693,110</b>	<b>24,848,045</b>	<b>24,611,512</b>	<b>1,932,466</b>	<b>2,178,046</b>	<b>2,089,704</b>	<b>1,968,907</b>	<b>2,120,736</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>1,109,212</b>	<b>229,849</b>	<b>(522,514)</b>	<b>(79,460)</b>	<b>(129,010)</b>	<b>(22,736)</b>	<b>(88,872)</b>	<b>(9,767)</b>
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>24,802,323</b>	<b>25,077,894</b>	<b>24,088,998</b>	<b>1,853,006</b>	<b>2,049,036</b>	<b>2,066,968</b>	<b>1,880,034</b>	<b>2,110,968</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2015						2016	
	Jul <sup>P</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>242,134</b>	<b>235,306</b>	<b>285,066</b>	<b>309,939</b>	<b>283,667</b>	<b>365,179</b>	<b>331,925</b>	<b>326,895</b>
1 Rice	95,031	99,967	119,125	148,690	150,222	209,976	165,910	158,080
A) Basmati	44,728	46,870	60,904	56,390	46,538	57,010	38,700	42,211
B) Others	50,303	53,097	58,221	92,300	103,684	152,966	127,210	115,868
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	22,156	15,009	25,766	34,184	31,734	34,267	26,963	19,736
3 Fruits	30,189	21,206	21,983	20,706	17,634	28,763	31,099	38,069
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	11,360	15,512	19,132	14,186	12,840	10,285	8,832	8,702
5 Tobacco	717	1,293	822	375	303	214	425	145
6 Wheat	302	7	-	-	-	-	-	0
7 Spices	4,205	7,076	5,711	4,994	5,582	7,595	7,414	8,615
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	733	382	1,307	1,950	2,276	2,235	1,566	2,826
9 Sugar	6,409	23	-	1	-	2,588	31,596	36,415
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	20,543	17,029	21,153	17,465	17,494	23,883	20,796	17,634
11 All Other Food Items	50,489	57,801	70,067	67,388	45,583	45,373	37,325	36,674
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,127,163</b>	<b>1,027,543</b>	<b>1,137,188</b>	<b>1,094,588</b>	<b>983,078</b>	<b>1,121,884</b>	<b>1,013,885</b>	<b>999,278</b>
12 Raw Cotton	2,942	9,664	25,173	21,503	5,329	1,485	1,599	3,178
13 Cotton Yarn	128,276	105,013	140,180	117,427	125,804	116,272	111,924	83,736
14 Cotton Cloth	205,027	183,782	192,582	196,990	176,721	197,305	185,806	182,686
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	3,866	3,827	5,748	5,067	4,624	6,195	5,743	8,010
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	2,871	3,501	2,614	1,793	2,622	2,271	2,366	2,477
17 Knitwear	214,169	181,794	209,211	200,822	182,351	189,897	176,372	185,460
18 Bed Wear	183,921	168,641	180,535	181,054	154,887	200,949	166,396	158,188
19 Towels	57,796	60,623	64,633	63,991	57,503	64,951	57,652	58,213
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	7,844	10,194	7,452	6,696	8,856	11,456	8,060	15,167
21 Readymade Garments	187,118	181,075	181,572	162,888	150,927	186,072	174,041	179,221
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	23,221	21,700	24,636	23,366	19,872	26,682	21,746	21,885
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	60,306	49,424	50,694	63,755	51,579	66,268	56,555	53,027
24 Other Textile Materials	49,806	48,306	52,158	49,236	42,003	52,081	45,624	48,030
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>41,360</b>	<b>57,443</b>	<b>21,922</b>	<b>38,011</b>	<b>54,925</b>	<b>41,942</b>	<b>35,493</b>	<b>28,016</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	10,942	5,206	5,256	4,564	27,248	15,491	6,658	10,229
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	29,955	52,238	16,666	33,447	27,677	26,451	28,835	17,787
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>338,720</b>	<b>322,367</b>	<b>349,080</b>	<b>310,496</b>	<b>271,685</b>	<b>321,138</b>	<b>256,652</b>	<b>305,302</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	9,285	7,226	9,018	8,668	8,783	10,143	7,819	8,452
29.Sports Goods	49,661	48,425	46,973	41,512	37,742	43,063	34,019	44,126
30 Leather Tanned	38,167	31,670	41,951	34,206	31,894	35,463	32,328	29,619
31.Leaner Manufactures	48,336	46,345	49,822	39,072	36,501	39,408	36,477	38,097
32.Footwear	8,020	9,313	9,405	7,670	6,040	10,165	6,598	7,391
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	35,235	29,071	37,417	33,091	31,656	34,973	29,040	35,995
34 Cutlery	4,671	4,021	4,100	4,717	3,969	4,651	3,799	4,492
35 Onyx Manufactured	872	979	1,072	543	666	1,018	605	827
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	98,453	91,576	97,519	86,185	65,001	75,969	63,467	82,565
37.Engineering Goods	15,783	17,906	15,871	17,919	18,302	22,715	18,964	17,168
38 Gems	385	205	225	596	1,015	323	401	553
39 Jewellery	557	774	663	825	638	410	347	301
40 Furniture	544	454	596	410	547	473	408	318
41 Molasses	1,591	-	89	741	158	4	688	2,832
42 Handicrafts	-	-	14	30	-	25	25	50
43 Cement	25,185	31,917	31,601	32,498	26,714	40,007	18,697	30,482
44 Guar and Guar Products	1,975	2,484	2,745	1,813	2,059	2,327	2,970	2,033
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>82,831</b>	<b>100,833</b>	<b>110,573</b>	<b>91,524</b>	<b>92,381</b>	<b>73,267</b>	<b>76,574</b>	<b>84,093</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,832,208</b>	<b>1,743,492</b>	<b>1,903,829</b>	<b>1,844,558</b>	<b>1,685,736</b>	<b>1,923,410</b>	<b>1,714,529</b>	<b>1,743,584</b>
<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>(75,210)</b>	<b>(4,487)</b>	<b>(78,833)</b>	<b>(37,555)</b>	<b>55,264</b>	<b>25,591</b>	<b>(6,536)</b>	<b>127,465</b>
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,756,998</b>	<b>1,739,005</b>	<b>1,824,996</b>	<b>1,807,003</b>	<b>1,741,000</b>	<b>1,949,001</b>	<b>1,707,992</b>	<b>1,871,049</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

(Thousand US Dollars)								
COMMODITIES	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015				
				Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
A. Food Group	4,762,016	4,625,238	4,563,896	420,891	469,988	420,622	389,270	314,594
1 Rice	1,922,384	2,163,128	2,035,253	173,235	215,036	180,021	152,417	133,084
a) Basmati	666,599	769,991	601,267	58,106	50,990	58,350	36,154	45,699
b) Others	1,255,785	1,393,137	1,433,985	115,129	164,046	121,671	116,263	87,385
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	317,653	369,458	349,235	19,210	26,561	33,391	37,838	24,509
3 Fruits	392,270	435,293	438,501	64,119	37,343	23,058	16,932	22,017
4 Vegetables	246,827	209,093	231,727	33,715	38,630	35,606	22,065	14,360
5 Leguminous Vegetables	4,528	2,820	26	-	-	-	-	26
6 Tobacco	25,297	22,610	14,283	726	994	1,172	1,134	2,722
7 Wheat	53,628	7,008	2,863	979	564	1,257	-	-
8 Spices	68,415	56,902	66,216	5,018	5,637	7,248	5,593	6,376
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	35,856	81,750	64,208	6,499	5,139	2,130	1,603	1,057
10 Sugar	529,971	286,739	322,099	43,381	43,912	43,567	54,875	15,765
11 Meat& Meat preparations	211,135	229,923	243,463	23,368	25,529	20,109	21,096	20,012
12 All other Food Items	954,050	760,514	796,023	50,641	70,643	73,063	75,717	74,666
B. Textile Group	13,047,551	13,720,088	13,453,896	1,080,117	1,027,840	1,070,636	1,112,108	1,076,366
13 Raw Cotton	153,928	205,137	147,059	6,727	2,695	2,662	1,565	801
14 Cotton Yarn	2,252,953	1,997,338	1,849,389	171,727	130,934	126,748	137,658	120,918
15 Cotton Cloth	2,689,832	2,769,986	2,452,632	220,464	211,480	210,484	190,452	175,992
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	13,629	7,138	6,325	-	26	7	-	136
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	38,478	43,872	42,828	3,173	3,777	4,022	3,014	2,514
18 Knitwear	2,042,957	2,293,668	2,406,488	180,806	166,440	183,993	219,956	215,259
19 Bed Wear	1,785,416	2,137,744	2,103,071	160,544	154,683	179,940	176,736	176,006
20 Towels	769,589	767,460	797,153	66,417	65,588	72,672	73,959	60,056
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	117,463	77,760	126,575	6,011	8,254	6,757	5,567	9,651
22 Readymade Garments	1,799,590	1,909,324	2,095,090	174,933	162,188	170,549	186,110	193,900
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	405,681	384,962	330,581	9,676	28,518	24,013	25,854	25,042
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	598,640	659,927	654,928	57,175	53,372	50,355	61,076	55,316
25 Other Textile Materials	379,394	465,773	441,777	22,464	39,885	38,434	30,161	40,775
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	28,331	721,409	585,646	20,120	57,502	28,266	20,056	26,947
26 Petroleum Crude	-	57,546	277,618	13,859	17,965	22,406	19,535	20,312
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Of Naphtha)	5,875	111,216	71,715	6,261	8,259	5,860	521	6,635
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	21,988	552,612	236,307	-	31,278	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	468	35	6	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	5,131,118	4,657,567	3,851,321	269,232	285,948	373,988	321,110	304,134
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	122,419	125,252	119,458	5,832	9,562	9,690	9,351	7,494
31 Sports Goods	334,225	364,250	338,773	28,103	28,898	37,458	30,873	29,934
32 Leather Tanned	499,890	551,412	489,412	33,005	41,578	41,304	43,954	37,144
33 Leather Manufactures	569,176	625,190	596,807	44,382	48,484	43,089	45,697	47,194
34 Footwear	104,414	119,119	131,539	12,077	9,229	9,951	11,808	10,940
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	303,535	337,765	341,158	28,770	31,047	30,090	30,346	26,273
36 Cutlery	81,295	88,275	85,470	7,029	6,944	7,665	7,002	6,915
37 Onyx Manufactured	9,515	8,921	6,679	813	311	537	407	467
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	874,376	1,171,484	980,915	55,939	61,955	134,166	87,741	82,820
39 Engineering Goods	290,385	326,666	224,168	17,244	17,621	17,410	16,868	19,192
40 Gems	4,624	6,684	7,846	404	498	800	783	360
41 Jewellery	1,177,491	323,709	6,593	518	730	540	641	462
42 Furniture	6,954	7,329	7,715	717	454	931	673	530
43 Molasses	27,865	24,251	10,047	-	-	2,914	-	753
44 Handicrafts	1,817	708	3,878	-	79	-	1	-
45 Cement	577,442	508,159	443,628	29,346	24,966	33,367	30,992	30,248
46 Guar and Guar Products	145,696	68,392	57,232	5,053	3,592	4,075	3,973	3,405
E. All Other Items	1,491,439	1,385,334	1,212,534	89,283	84,847	95,178	106,193	86,593
TOTAL	24,460,455	25,109,638	23,667,294	1,879,643	1,926,125	1,988,690	1,948,737	1,808,634

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2015						2016	
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>219,159</b>	<b>295,059</b>	<b>279,965</b>	<b>313,044</b>	<b>370,590</b>	<b>385,160</b>	<b>368,069</b>	<b>423,270</b>
1 Rice	91,169	121,484	124,285	147,541	203,844	180,874	157,861	181,814
a) Basmati	36,515	44,621	45,910	30,981	32,986	37,683	32,955	36,655
b) Others	54,653	76,863	78,375	116,560	170,858	143,192	124,906	145,159
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	17,585	15,085	32,456	35,683	31,967	33,510	24,180	21,792
3 Fruits	17,903	21,327	17,583	25,804	27,824	69,220	76,985	62,902
4 Vegetables	11,521	21,610	12,581	10,845	10,847	12,375	22,358	24,650
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	888	132	794	798	846	195	1,612	1,768
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	57
8 Spices	4,164	5,033	5,676	5,581	6,814	7,863	6,314	5,859
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	616	860	2,691	2,684	2,913	4,796	2,528	1,338
10 Sugar	9,072	-	-	-	-	-	12,228	54,147
11 Meat& Meat preparations	17,250	33,913	19,890	18,998	18,049	23,765	24,466	32,010
12 All other Food Items	48,992	75,615	64,009	65,110	67,486	52,561	39,499	36,933
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,021,876</b>	<b>1,105,390</b>	<b>1,093,494</b>	<b>1,047,412</b>	<b>955,859</b>	<b>1,035,754</b>	<b>1,080,821</b>	<b>1,022,899</b>
13 Raw Cotton	5,603	17,395	32,463	11,710	1,867	2,546	2,127	717
14 Cotton Yarn	119,587	141,099	122,305	121,627	88,334	108,239	88,383	106,267
15 Cotton Cloth	168,735	198,620	193,635	199,541	163,191	186,701	192,362	183,535
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	27	-	9	9	-	33	19	19
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	1,652	4,553	3,245	3,181	3,189	2,385	2,146	2,896
18 Knitwear	216,119	212,658	201,601	187,609	177,970	195,527	209,083	176,242
19 Bed Wear	158,718	179,236	176,409	165,819	162,983	153,897	170,128	171,788
20 Towels	67,119	71,745	75,591	61,412	64,280	64,931	64,394	60,933
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	4,698	4,509	5,716	6,152	11,200	9,807	13,745	13,066
22 Readymade Garments	179,567	171,300	155,243	174,458	166,217	193,294	209,436	187,645
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	22,765	26,589	26,372	24,020	23,767	24,467	25,620	25,176
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	45,395	46,216	56,086	54,953	47,396	57,030	60,417	48,163
25 Other Textile Materials	31,891	31,470	44,819	36,921	45,465	36,897	42,961	46,452
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>28,318</b>	<b>20,565</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>18,731</b>	<b>4,549</b>	<b>16,866</b>	<b>14,966</b>	<b>3,431</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	22,477	13,546	-	15,452	-	14,089	10,960	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. of Naphtha)	5,841	7,019	4,551	2,216	4,549	2,777	4,006	3,431
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	-	-	-	1,063	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>251,618</b>	<b>329,780</b>	<b>262,592</b>	<b>260,284</b>	<b>252,841</b>	<b>267,166</b>	<b>237,394</b>	<b>266,932</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	8,135	7,424	7,416	8,077	9,888	11,575	8,537	6,891
31 Sports Goods	24,320	25,071	24,985	25,486	25,370	31,668	22,396	26,390
32 Leather Tanned	31,143	32,222	33,818	29,026	30,841	27,599	25,849	25,482
33 Leather Manufactures	49,815	42,874	43,927	46,001	41,697	48,095	45,813	41,636
34 Footwear	9,883	10,457	5,943	4,813	8,617	10,388	11,074	10,695
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	30,156	23,967	27,429	35,109	28,110	32,279	26,851	29,879
36 Cutlery	6,196	6,011	7,519	7,348	5,868	6,623	5,885	6,347
37 Onyx Manufactured	623	378	406	741	1,231	315	706	746
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	45,943	128,231	66,318	55,616	52,339	58,156	46,691	69,536
39 Engineering Goods	14,738	15,354	13,186	14,261	15,314	13,211	19,249	15,073
40 Gems	248	178	219	550	518	285	315	277
41 Jewellery	454	601	720	514	554	522	553	583
42 Furniture	341	392	553	429	384	432	391	335
43 Molasses	-	1,580	-	729	6	683	10	3,059
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
45 Cement	27,528	32,081	28,092	29,729	30,118	22,891	21,109	28,130
46 Guar and Guar Products	2,095	2,959	2,061	1,855	1,986	2,434	1,965	1,873
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>67,059</b>	<b>78,692</b>	<b>84,981</b>	<b>82,636</b>	<b>74,861</b>	<b>76,922</b>	<b>70,555</b>	<b>74,505</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,588,030</b>	<b>1,829,486</b>	<b>1,725,583</b>	<b>1,722,107</b>	<b>1,658,700</b>	<b>1,781,868</b>	<b>1,771,805</b>	<b>1,791,037</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015				
				Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,913,885</b>	<b>4,146,744</b>	<b>4,624,017</b>	<b>336,503</b>	<b>333,772</b>	<b>390,795</b>	<b>379,517</b>	<b>376,720</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	158,587	160,604	238,131	18,273	18,857	17,053	26,783	26,802
2-Wheat un-milled	461	101,269	155,490	14,809	437	884	28	90
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	81,835	86,812	86,689	8,659	9,951	8,492	7,761	7,186
4-Tea	372,662	301,157	363,945	31,659	36,828	28,587	20,909	57,229
5-Spices	65,779	84,364	82,158	6,493	8,653	10,372	8,787	7,640
6-Soya bean Oil	49,740	111,209	186,956	818	6,022	85,834	36,621	8,940
7-Palm Oil	1,902,142	1,921,670	1,681,170	139,089	126,999	126,391	110,532	137,609
8-Sugar	6,167	5,375	5,727	343	273	216	129	322
9-Pulses	329,664	276,688	321,531	23,946	20,646	30,774	30,509	35,886
10-All others Food items	946,848	1,097,598	1,502,221	92,414	105,106	82,192	137,459	95,017
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,013,689</b>	<b>5,053,247</b>	<b>5,609,091</b>	<b>475,346</b>	<b>477,014</b>	<b>467,636</b>	<b>480,113</b>	<b>523,826</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	511,964	674,713	814,279	61,058	69,657	68,956	112,611	91,356
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	215,852	185,147	307,869	13,505	20,885	29,527	15,597	24,963
13-Textile Machinery	469,044	658,058	491,628	55,799	37,624	34,624	46,869	32,174
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	27,132	75,494	80,027	3,173	8,800	7,991	6,201	9,245
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	556,891	721,684	935,290	100,527	72,513	92,377	94,411	97,082
16-Telecom	940,987	1,216,560	1,225,078	85,197	121,972	99,588	73,299	107,456
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	109,467	95,776	89,317	5,800	5,918	9,991	6,781	5,243
18-Other Machinery	1,182,353	1,425,815	1,665,603	150,288	139,647	124,582	124,345	156,306
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,706,876</b>	<b>1,659,637</b>	<b>1,962,071</b>	<b>149,960</b>	<b>200,679</b>	<b>135,868</b>	<b>257,072</b>	<b>145,098</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	845,209	860,560	1,024,972	83,377	101,248	91,664	93,013	85,067
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	792,220	656,508	769,640	45,270	90,355	37,544	161,591	35,103
21-Others Transport Equipments	69,447	142,569	167,459	21,313	9,076	6,660	2,469	24,928
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>14,065,724</b>	<b>14,774,430</b>	<b>12,166,843</b>	<b>639,067</b>	<b>729,457</b>	<b>658,364</b>	<b>807,499</b>	<b>998,717</b>
22-Petroleum Products	8,489,146	9,019,665	7,773,620	461,112	421,533	371,603	574,811	663,999
23-Petroleum Crude	5,576,577	5,754,765	4,393,223	177,955	307,925	286,762	232,688	334,718
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>2,563,063</b>	<b>2,291,537</b>	<b>2,410,472</b>	<b>213,116</b>	<b>219,607</b>	<b>235,985</b>	<b>209,408</b>	<b>213,575</b>
24-Raw Cotton	969,747	532,156	449,410	56,796	61,006	68,879	42,351	41,853
25-Synthetic Fibre	444,145	463,015	515,203	38,730	36,535	43,247	39,106	46,890
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	604,821	654,749	684,825	54,652	60,091	58,124	61,516	56,994
27-Worn Clothing	54,640	57,661	63,200	6,422	5,879	5,193	4,967	3,292
28-Other Textile Items	489,709	583,956	697,834	56,514	56,097	60,542	61,468	64,545
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>6,322,737</b>	<b>6,862,277</b>	<b>6,698,706</b>	<b>535,902</b>	<b>566,065</b>	<b>542,666</b>	<b>500,861</b>	<b>599,313</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	611,388	694,455	700,139	103,264	87,459	50,263	17,381	29,711
30-Insecticides	129,291	159,379	160,169	11,493	13,668	9,591	13,459	19,146
31-Plastic Material	1,535,053	1,679,797	1,771,758	123,958	145,099	151,860	169,259	144,120
32-Medicinal Products	479,171	512,927	564,525	42,045	48,975	48,444	43,670	44,928
33-Others	3,567,834	3,815,719	3,502,115	255,143	270,863	282,508	257,092	361,407
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,441,535</b>	<b>2,699,623</b>	<b>3,246,863</b>	<b>245,516</b>	<b>240,542</b>	<b>298,660</b>	<b>297,597</b>	<b>253,112</b>
34-Gold	-	284	18	-	-	-	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	499,142	601,289	861,745	66,577	69,200	78,501	78,393	76,728
36-Iron and Steel	1,464,158	1,540,397	1,813,412	139,389	123,411	166,251	161,141	124,455
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	140,505	161,250	177,753	10,352	18,180	15,724	17,073	15,685
38-All other Metals & Articles	337,730	396,402	393,935	29,198	29,751	38,184	40,990	36,244
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>879,871</b>	<b>903,641</b>	<b>944,217</b>	<b>68,519</b>	<b>77,500</b>	<b>95,205</b>	<b>84,609</b>	<b>88,542</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,873	151,770	121,119	7,245	11,157	10,369	11,180	10,259
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	167,576	174,531	184,568	9,531	13,208	18,801	17,888	22,239
41-Wood & Cork	108,519	106,491	124,065	10,509	9,754	11,695	11,783	10,519
42-Jute	49,031	41,206	40,882	5,611	4,446	1,599	1,871	3,975
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	394,873	429,642	473,583	35,623	38,936	52,741	41,887	41,550
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>3,413,796</b>	<b>3,397,077</b>	<b>3,740,590</b>	<b>219,546</b>	<b>307,415</b>	<b>268,477</b>	<b>359,637</b>	<b>429,347</b>
Import Payments (Banks)	39,321,175	41,788,212	41,402,872	2,883,475	3,152,053	3,093,655	3,376,313	3,628,250
<b>J. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,194,988</b>	<b>2,387,213</b>	<b>2,361,519</b>	<b>88,480</b>	<b>331,098</b>	<b>136,957</b>	<b>273,248</b>	<b>166,690</b>
<b>K. Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>2,359,271</b>	<b>2,507,293</b>	<b>2,484,172</b>	<b>173,009</b>	<b>189,123</b>	<b>185,619</b>	<b>202,579</b>	<b>217,695</b>
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>40,156,892</b>	<b>41,668,133</b>	<b>41,280,218</b>	<b>2,798,947</b>	<b>3,294,027</b>	<b>3,044,992</b>	<b>3,446,982</b>	<b>3,577,245</b>

Note: Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers.

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2015						2016	
	Jul <sup>P</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>344,467</b>	<b>362,048</b>	<b>366,316</b>	<b>394,956</b>	<b>380,012</b>	<b>359,349</b>	<b>403,683</b>	<b>359,618</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	23,047	28,924	12,713	12,789	16,033	16,310	15,135	12,500
2-Wheat un-milled	12	1,504	-	279	23	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	6,785	5,583	6,203	4,915	6,316	6,142	6,202	8,784
4-Tea	35,261	36,920	35,791	41,541	57,971	56,802	45,652	33,915
5-Spices	7,131	7,007	5,537	7,283	7,319	7,227	8,800	8,889
6-Soya bean Oil	8,710	1,379	14,498	29,663	18,434	15,930	18,620	8,042
7-Palm Oil	153,624	153,229	141,478	139,106	119,548	111,759	111,689	131,409
8-Sugar	222	200	729	847	894	421	226	426
9-Pulses	30,491	36,483	39,379	36,475	29,719	38,185	60,400	50,688
10-All others Food items	79,183	90,819	109,988	122,060	123,756	106,573	136,958	104,965
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>458,950</b>	<b>415,643</b>	<b>456,233</b>	<b>493,224</b>	<b>543,653</b>	<b>701,785</b>	<b>553,325</b>	<b>460,259</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	73,482	69,219	52,507	84,330	72,027	166,635	123,148	96,792
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equip.	20,305	12,971	12,075	17,177	20,791	17,187	22,435	17,058
13-Textile Machinery	39,369	42,286	35,197	38,336	45,498	43,310	31,478	32,151
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	7,240	2,830	7,695	3,561	8,233	4,825	6,079	4,604
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	81,607	83,000	118,223	114,541	129,126	119,060	139,765	86,660
16-Telecom	98,850	95,490	99,202	83,242	113,200	157,787	82,136	85,571
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	6,138	3,753	3,399	6,403	3,508	6,352	4,487	3,006
18-Other Machinery	131,959	106,095	127,936	145,634	151,269	186,629	143,799	134,417
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>153,441</b>	<b>128,006</b>	<b>143,307</b>	<b>145,677</b>	<b>143,848</b>	<b>150,152</b>	<b>143,283</b>	<b>152,211</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	118,426	106,784	94,026	113,037	88,207	101,813	101,076	104,434
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	31,290	18,944	46,294	27,923	51,972	45,085	39,358	45,344
21-Others Transport Equipments	3,725	2,279	2,987	4,717	3,668	3,254	2,849	2,434
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>952,653</b>	<b>842,090</b>	<b>787,045</b>	<b>731,875</b>	<b>489,022</b>	<b>660,834</b>	<b>542,375</b>	<b>462,580</b>
22-Petroleum Products	592,760	537,511	461,754	453,330	343,808	464,186	376,593	342,994
23-Petroleum Crude	359,893	304,579	325,291	278,545	145,215	196,649	165,782	119,586
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>200,937</b>	<b>176,207</b>	<b>165,201</b>	<b>185,726</b>	<b>305,560</b>	<b>399,765</b>	<b>348,545</b>	<b>312,754</b>
24-Raw Cotton	38,042	18,664	9,406	19,418	132,964	217,877	164,798	140,014
25-Synthetic Fibre	53,633	49,137	43,632	35,914	36,980	39,440	29,363	32,894
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	49,601	44,710	50,832	58,952	56,282	52,659	52,870	58,675
27-Worn Clothing	1,976	3,151	3,829	2,810	5,772	4,580	5,589	5,102
28-Other Textile Items	57,686	60,544	57,502	68,633	73,562	85,209	95,925	76,070
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>608,747</b>	<b>591,531</b>	<b>567,144</b>	<b>600,207</b>	<b>548,076</b>	<b>559,136</b>	<b>572,528</b>	<b>483,253</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	97,500	57,542	94,855	128,945	68,927	56,066	95,124	35,060
30-Insecticides	12,681	20,695	14,728	12,563	15,647	19,375	12,663	12,577
31-Plastic Material	146,461	151,338	139,635	156,773	144,346	152,515	144,701	133,622
32-Medicinal Products	44,251	57,277	52,805	57,979	48,358	56,588	51,106	51,535
33-Others	307,854	304,680	265,120	243,947	270,797	274,593	268,934	250,459
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>282,118</b>	<b>273,750</b>	<b>235,757</b>	<b>234,803</b>	<b>275,932</b>	<b>289,458</b>	<b>308,398</b>	<b>336,494</b>
34-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	63,960	60,173	49,366	56,117	59,504	77,529	74,014	69,341
36-Iron and Steel	160,392	155,824	131,777	127,937	159,285	160,591	180,279	216,087
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	18,094	18,493	18,202	18,123	15,968	19,066	22,808	20,894
38-All other Metals & Articles	39,672	39,260	36,412	32,626	41,175	32,247	31,296	30,172
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>81,256</b>	<b>88,188</b>	<b>80,606</b>	<b>73,762</b>	<b>74,844</b>	<b>77,736</b>	<b>79,710</b>	<b>75,672</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	9,320	10,391	8,595	10,006	8,311	10,109	8,643	8,954
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	19,631	21,152	17,560	16,999	15,647	21,181	18,224	13,027
41-Wood & Cork	7,619	15,184	10,878	10,277	11,646	12,809	15,690	13,308
42-Jute	2,999	2,440	2,667	3,382	5,246	-	1,071	3,464
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	41,687	39,021	40,907	33,099	33,994	33,636	36,081	36,918
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>368,494</b>	<b>315,681</b>	<b>384,230</b>	<b>331,628</b>	<b>327,216</b>	<b>384,021</b>	<b>284,076</b>	<b>376,268</b>
Import Payments (Banks)	3,451,064	3,193,145	3,185,840	3,191,858	3,088,163	3,582,236	3,235,924	3,019,109
<b>J. Other Imports</b>	<b>255,719</b>	<b>119,617</b>	<b>159,669</b>	<b>123,854</b>	<b>116,923</b>	<b>280,144</b>	<b>134,343</b>	<b>76,587</b>
<b>K. Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>120,787</b>	<b>111,760</b>	<b>111,504</b>	<b>111,715</b>	<b>108,086</b>	<b>125,378</b>	<b>113,257</b>	<b>105,669</b>
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,585,996</b>	<b>3,201,002</b>	<b>3,234,004</b>	<b>3,203,997</b>	<b>3,097,000</b>	<b>3,737,002</b>	<b>3,257,010</b>	<b>2,990,027</b>

## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015				
				Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,187,820</b>	<b>4,243,552</b>	<b>5,027,798</b>	<b>317,687</b>	<b>355,893</b>	<b>337,537</b>	<b>376,432</b>	<b>477,870</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	137,239	163,420	289,683	17,580	20,263	30,047	40,309	30,673
2-Wheat un-milled	6,836	107,250	185,450	221	238	136	-	16
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	82,226	102,548	117,390	10,304	13,909	13,155	10,595	11,857
4-Tea	368,134	300,082	340,819	27,131	36,629	28,508	24,299	25,614
5-Spices	67,245	92,508	109,122	8,277	10,133	13,323	10,334	11,444
6-Soya bean Oil	74,467	117,150	56,313	201	73	859	7,708	10,428
7-Palm Oil	1,962,930	1,902,160	1,779,306	131,197	135,113	116,960	140,269	182,339
8-Sugar	5,167	6,152	6,227	169	453	235	232	301
9-Pulses	326,825	308,253	409,099	30,425	29,769	37,594	44,273	42,806
10-All others Food items	1,156,750	1,144,029	1,734,389	92,182	109,313	96,720	98,413	162,392
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>5,705,296</b>	<b>6,457,837</b>	<b>7,416,967</b>	<b>596,822</b>	<b>623,567</b>	<b>659,092</b>	<b>569,918</b>	<b>740,529</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	958,688	1,081,113	1,375,277	75,818	84,109	162,501	101,523	177,214
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	253,342	217,425	398,158	24,285	25,028	23,658	25,400	34,476
13-Textile Machinery	388,401	599,592	449,480	34,655	51,672	31,892	43,469	37,993
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	161,999	260,850	269,800	17,875	13,765	21,834	30,721	18,066
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	843,578	1,116,516	1,205,497	90,756	97,567	84,679	103,110	144,478
16-Telecom	1,494,363	1,345,570	1,377,131	115,443	108,620	108,713	85,600	112,040
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	100,326	71,717	104,361	6,012	9,792	12,254	5,629	8,329
18-Other Machinery	1,504,601	1,765,054	2,237,263	231,978	233,014	213,561	174,466	207,933
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,436,870</b>	<b>2,214,151</b>	<b>2,699,657</b>	<b>231,557</b>	<b>215,951</b>	<b>218,416</b>	<b>252,487</b>	<b>312,972</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,450,064	1,248,735	1,610,445	131,894	134,796	158,163	153,462	171,130
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	879,690	867,833	862,576	34,831	78,437	41,737	77,698	137,939
21-Others Transport Equipments	107,114	97,583	226,636	64,832	2,718	18,516	21,327	3,903
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>14,972,930</b>	<b>14,860,560</b>	<b>11,793,810</b>	<b>676,625</b>	<b>710,044</b>	<b>964,646</b>	<b>821,017</b>	<b>1,111,529</b>
22-Petroleum Products	9,528,704	9,084,681	7,596,922	510,880	498,715	578,605	659,934	663,533
23-Petroleum Crude	5,444,226	5,775,880	4,196,888	165,745	211,329	386,041	161,083	447,996
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>2,611,568</b>	<b>2,677,237</b>	<b>2,561,740</b>	<b>207,792</b>	<b>208,385</b>	<b>215,257</b>	<b>229,616</b>	<b>239,988</b>
24-Raw Cotton	881,121	573,861	343,811	32,192	50,679	43,093	40,155	35,916
25-Synthetic Fibre	391,643	441,598	530,415	37,535	32,517	50,121	39,073	49,711
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	540,944	619,035	681,644	53,568	54,417	60,282	64,947	64,189
27-Worn Clothing	146,176	175,016	124,307	8,371	10,494	10,893	11,851	10,489
28-Other Textile Items	651,685	867,726	881,563	76,126	60,278	50,868	73,590	79,683
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>6,416,350</b>	<b>6,706,255</b>	<b>7,494,684</b>	<b>608,283</b>	<b>608,461</b>	<b>653,697</b>	<b>659,024</b>	<b>640,917</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	658,629	699,991	913,716	127,461	32,405	95,588	48,567	48,167
30-Insecticides	87,590	122,988	138,757	9,133	9,269	14,627	14,810	9,814
31-Plastic Material	1,424,964	1,678,599	1,800,587	136,826	157,384	166,926	178,638	153,244
32-Medicinal Products	833,082	791,114	947,771	69,487	87,842	66,075	80,529	67,282
33-Others	3,412,085	3,413,564	3,693,853	265,376	321,561	310,481	336,480	362,410
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>3,337,466</b>	<b>3,080,937</b>	<b>3,705,783</b>	<b>270,306</b>	<b>296,512</b>	<b>358,993</b>	<b>325,753</b>	<b>364,466</b>
34-Gold	346,261	177,131	23,336	2,130	1,572	1,783	3,215	2,292
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	654,596	756,845	1,043,071	69,386	85,596	95,397	96,497	98,987
36-Iron and Steel	1,611,489	1,427,577	1,821,569	134,527	139,055	197,546	156,499	177,243
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	124,073	129,538	148,354	12,030	13,177	13,690	14,418	16,872
38-All other Metals & Articles	601,047	589,846	669,453	52,233	57,112	50,577	55,124	69,072
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>840,538</b>	<b>894,632</b>	<b>1,060,107</b>	<b>71,483</b>	<b>85,621</b>	<b>94,813</b>	<b>94,654</b>	<b>109,108</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	155,287	169,081	155,857	8,712	15,427	17,218	12,818	13,034
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	198,692	203,436	272,627	10,430	18,044	20,071	26,779	34,375
41-Wood & Cork	63,888	76,094	98,298	8,374	8,586	8,973	8,868	9,889
42-Jute	45,942	41,250	42,181	5,271	5,007	2,082	2,133	4,107
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	376,727	404,770	491,144	38,696	38,557	46,469	44,056	47,703
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>4,441,615</b>	<b>3,937,844</b>	<b>4,065,583</b>	<b>317,772</b>	<b>358,749</b>	<b>283,924</b>	<b>394,652</b>	<b>370,791</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44,950,453</b>	<b>45,073,006</b>	<b>45,826,129</b>	<b>3,298,327</b>	<b>3,463,183</b>	<b>3,786,375</b>	<b>3,723,553</b>	<b>4,368,170</b>

## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2015						2016	
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>335,334</b>	<b>432,813</b>	<b>471,310</b>	<b>506,448</b>	<b>474,004</b>	<b>406,687</b>	<b>457,521</b>	<b>414,917</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	20,221	21,916	16,708	17,601	19,129	21,150	21,423	25,702
2-Wheat un-milled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	12,111	8,197	12,229	10,325	12,021	9,980	11,761	10,418
4-Tea	37,071	44,634	39,650	54,973	49,296	54,328	46,099	38,261
5-Spices	11,671	10,054	10,151	12,452	12,550	11,713	13,716	12,311
6-Soya bean Oil	10,953	2,760	23,240	31,651	16,923	15,657	18,962	18,466
7-Palm Oil	106,433	169,983	161,373	161,142	121,459	109,532	121,320	134,750
8-Sugar	841	690	1,315	438	385	333	420	306
9-Pulses	41,833	45,690	49,589	43,158	38,081	50,476	81,010	50,142
10-All others Food items	94,200	128,889	157,055	174,708	204,160	133,518	142,810	124,561
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>537,509</b>	<b>615,274</b>	<b>552,563</b>	<b>726,993</b>	<b>799,141</b>	<b>792,059</b>	<b>790,546</b>	<b>679,639</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	93,730	128,773	93,303	115,829	175,943	182,624	231,899	159,248
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	17,867	25,536	22,422	34,252	24,909	24,523	27,003	25,195
13-Textile Machinery	34,698	37,729	37,011	42,399	38,068	42,510	31,563	29,382
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	24,030	40,984	37,038	20,029	24,683	15,142	26,221	19,116
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	159,714	87,392	91,427	138,943	204,597	210,282	164,805	124,963
16-Telecom	78,277	114,945	119,568	136,229	122,046	123,433	104,761	125,995
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	7,611	7,304	5,626	8,265	7,495	7,181	6,486	5,572
18-Other Machinery	121,582	172,611	146,168	231,047	201,400	186,364	197,808	190,168
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>182,523</b>	<b>227,924</b>	<b>230,495</b>	<b>237,292</b>	<b>202,084</b>	<b>241,926</b>	<b>190,112</b>	<b>186,317</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	133,520	155,324	161,338	161,176	163,134	160,059	151,053	153,695
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	47,549	59,222	65,492	73,184	35,187	79,893	36,093	29,162
21-Others Transport Equipments	1,454	13,378	3,665	2,932	3,763	1,974	2,966	3,460
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>683,306</b>	<b>946,949</b>	<b>683,321</b>	<b>661,317</b>	<b>622,976</b>	<b>582,716</b>	<b>482,474</b>	<b>443,994</b>
22-Petroleum Products	463,522	538,516	438,287	439,556	463,503	360,984	377,007	319,872
23-Petroleum Crude	219,784	408,433	245,034	221,761	159,473	221,732	105,467	124,122
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>217,309</b>	<b>206,215</b>	<b>205,327</b>	<b>265,157</b>	<b>315,568</b>	<b>348,504</b>	<b>305,726</b>	<b>289,678</b>
24-Raw Cotton	34,983	15,506	6,150	13,710	95,079	145,495	101,842	97,952
25-Synthetic Fibre	54,904	53,630	43,427	35,762	37,679	36,333	34,281	35,795
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	44,957	45,431	52,920	65,427	51,810	52,179	49,762	53,755
27-Worn Clothing	10,578	10,672	9,246	16,645	15,278	15,538	14,107	11,183
28-Other Textile Items	71,887	80,976	93,584	133,613	115,722	98,959	105,734	90,993
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>631,442</b>	<b>570,136</b>	<b>579,579</b>	<b>693,096</b>	<b>666,503</b>	<b>627,499</b>	<b>462,835</b>	<b>518,900</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	86,237	55,505	116,396	130,212	151,404	49,733	6,582	26,724
30-Insecticides	19,858	14,653	13,074	15,717	12,025	11,110	10,340	7,446
31-Plastic Material	137,232	158,366	127,687	173,548	168,389	135,408	119,183	131,615
32-Medicinal Products	60,245	60,953	54,457	82,806	71,718	120,722	56,677	81,655
33-Others	327,870	280,659	267,965	290,813	262,967	310,526	270,053	271,460
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>260,407</b>	<b>352,322</b>	<b>283,525</b>	<b>305,150</b>	<b>336,632</b>	<b>368,754</b>	<b>353,495</b>	<b>333,052</b>
34-Gold	1,677	2,691	2,722	2,103	2,014	2,721	1,889	2,198
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	77,780	83,328	68,641	81,385	84,131	102,535	100,030	87,313
36-Iron and Steel	106,159	199,685	138,889	135,193	170,093	162,763	170,719	168,204
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	12,355	13,791	15,333	14,090	15,795	15,299	18,657	16,058
38-All other Metals & Articles	62,436	52,827	57,940	72,379	64,599	85,436	62,200	59,279
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>97,857</b>	<b>99,273</b>	<b>82,001</b>	<b>84,051</b>	<b>91,355</b>	<b>84,014</b>	<b>87,334</b>	<b>79,820</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	12,666	15,446	11,058	12,758	12,433	10,382	13,468	10,906
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	31,811	31,149	25,155	24,406	26,030	26,395	24,428	16,029
41-Wood & Cork	8,135	8,277	6,053	6,303	8,144	8,895	12,333	10,581
42-Jute	3,012	2,317	2,801	3,747	5,856	-	248	4,196
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	42,233	42,084	36,934	36,837	38,892	38,342	36,857	38,108
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>401,941</b>	<b>351,139</b>	<b>372,888</b>	<b>414,240</b>	<b>332,076</b>	<b>365,147</b>	<b>353,847</b>	<b>357,263</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,347,628</b>	<b>3,802,045</b>	<b>3,461,009</b>	<b>3,893,744</b>	<b>3,840,339</b>	<b>3,817,306</b>	<b>3,483,890</b>	<b>3,303,580</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015				
				Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,802,323</b>	<b>25,077,894</b>	<b>24,088,998</b>	<b>1,853,006</b>	<b>2,049,036</b>	<b>2,066,968</b>	<b>1,880,034</b>	<b>2,110,968</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,021</b>	<b>28,554</b>	<b>32,421</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>2,327</b>	<b>2,959</b>	<b>3,145</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>159,114</b>	<b>148,948</b>	<b>151,465</b>	<b>10,936</b>	<b>12,594</b>	<b>11,745</b>	<b>10,720</b>	<b>14,476</b>
Mexico	112,227	106,087	112,869	8,596	9,333	8,657	6,689	8,765
Others	46,887	42,861	38,597	2,340	3,261	3,088	4,030	5,711
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>332,668</b>	<b>344,871</b>	<b>296,178</b>	<b>22,551</b>	<b>26,708</b>	<b>24,649</b>	<b>20,377</b>	<b>24,113</b>
Argentina	51,292	53,177	44,065	3,428	4,051	3,627	3,776	3,992
Brazil	70,811	85,606	61,653	5,418	4,519	6,156	3,086	5,780
Uruguay	18,563	14,655	7,159	497	693	812	429	380
Others	192,002	191,432	183,301	13,208	17,444	14,054	13,086	13,961
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,116,438</b>	<b>4,204,852</b>	<b>4,205,086</b>	<b>324,960</b>	<b>369,167</b>	<b>362,838</b>	<b>332,995</b>	<b>404,775</b>
Canada	227,821	251,442	242,046	16,304	19,236	20,936	16,938	24,976
USA	3,887,280	3,952,490	3,960,937	307,791	349,882	341,821	315,968	379,761
Others	1,337	920	2,103	865	49	81	89	38
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>488,387</b>	<b>507,456</b>	<b>492,129</b>	<b>49,553</b>	<b>50,985</b>	<b>42,414</b>	<b>32,429</b>	<b>33,483</b>
Hungary	21,401	25,690	15,822	687	1,184	1,066	980	1,452
Romania	23,830	24,735	23,345	1,807	1,757	1,406	1,842	1,111
Russian Federation	235,362	214,608	192,904	25,401	28,233	19,502	12,289	12,108
Ukraine	69,939	68,110	56,358	5,538	3,983	3,540	1,874	2,749
Others	137,855	174,313	203,700	16,119	15,828	16,900	15,443	16,063
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,849,248</b>	<b>2,106,308</b>	<b>2,120,863</b>	<b>161,107</b>	<b>176,507</b>	<b>167,018</b>	<b>158,941</b>	<b>190,318</b>
Denmark	107,110	123,447	120,933	9,817	9,156	9,052	8,602	11,153
Finland	58,893	50,849	37,924	1,789	3,482	1,552	2,460	3,203
Norway	47,704	54,325	54,048	5,688	4,292	3,880	3,896	4,091
Sweden	128,951	138,938	149,564	12,270	13,610	10,565	10,641	12,327
United Kingdom	1,370,196	1,599,965	1,637,734	120,727	137,780	133,207	124,156	150,387
Others	136,394	138,783	120,660	10,815	8,189	8,762	9,186	9,157
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,295,750</b>	<b>1,592,029</b>	<b>1,817,464</b>	<b>140,426</b>	<b>161,202</b>	<b>147,978</b>	<b>152,364</b>	<b>155,679</b>
Greece	46,354	61,502	64,305	7,364	6,445	5,191	4,870	5,116
Italy	556,496	671,489	732,822	50,562	64,627	55,803	55,964	55,604
Spain	537,343	640,421	788,346	65,336	72,250	64,544	67,147	73,380
Others	155,556	218,618	231,991	17,164	17,880	22,440	24,383	21,579
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,486,029</b>	<b>2,800,171</b>	<b>2,895,641</b>	<b>242,786</b>	<b>247,024</b>	<b>220,175</b>	<b>211,384</b>	<b>228,166</b>
Belgium	424,776	471,560	496,656	42,837	54,431	33,585	35,147	34,881
France	454,246	526,540	503,432	38,571	37,576	35,337	38,087	37,976
Germany	1,023,654	1,171,020	1,215,030	105,198	103,668	98,743	94,745	104,273
Netherlands	447,828	515,990	556,625	45,410	45,068	40,946	35,007	41,967
Switzerland	103,387	71,310	94,111	8,747	4,398	9,594	5,612	7,174
Others	32,138	43,751	29,785	2,023	1,883	1,969	2,786	1,895
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>670,116</b>	<b>744,790</b>	<b>759,438</b>	<b>65,569</b>	<b>72,350</b>	<b>73,927</b>	<b>66,977</b>	<b>51,890</b>
Kenya	205,579	248,947	286,524	23,238	22,208	24,076	26,997	23,554
Mauritius	32,431	38,687	36,227	2,785	2,354	3,434	2,445	2,626
United Republic of Tanzania	122,953	105,122	94,121	6,472	7,446	4,590	7,610	6,136
Others	309,152	352,036	342,566	33,075	40,342	41,828	29,926	19,574

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015				
					Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>52,905</b>	<b>65,276</b>	<b>70,922</b>	<b>8,071</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>6,215</b>	<b>7,832</b>	<b>7,268</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>302,614</b>	<b>278,823</b>	<b>259,503</b>	<b>22,835</b>	<b>23,412</b>	<b>19,178</b>	<b>19,013</b>	<b>25,143</b>
	Egypt	170,402	152,758	146,831	12,869	13,207	10,600	11,333	14,152
	Morocco	18,241	14,154	14,388	753	1,242	1,366	1,162	1,596
	Others	113,971	111,911	98,284	9,212	8,963	7,212	6,518	9,394
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>296,799</b>	<b>318,761</b>	<b>277,440</b>	<b>25,501</b>	<b>19,308</b>	<b>21,069</b>	<b>24,680</b>	<b>20,807</b>
	South Africa	281,130	302,817	260,151	24,688	18,097	20,705	23,933	18,665
	Others	15,669	15,945	17,289	813	1,211	364	746	2,142
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>256,733</b>	<b>278,365</b>	<b>279,927</b>	<b>28,203</b>	<b>39,605</b>	<b>23,053</b>	<b>28,139</b>	<b>11,446</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,799,934</b>	<b>3,763,434</b>	<b>3,312,530</b>	<b>215,764</b>	<b>314,862</b>	<b>288,349</b>	<b>289,274</b>	<b>293,830</b>
	China	2,698,910	2,687,540	2,321,055	151,924	214,300	209,194	203,824	212,388
	Hong Kong	496,830	487,266	401,625	23,810	34,457	30,167	30,367	33,853
	Japan	188,309	201,697	245,927	22,213	36,609	16,203	16,649	19,728
	Republic of Korea	408,366	379,070	336,423	17,572	27,436	32,284	38,243	27,297
	Others	7,518	7,862	7,499	245	2,060	501	190	564
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,549,222</b>	<b>2,746,617</b>	<b>3,130,520</b>	<b>277,042</b>	<b>288,778</b>	<b>288,956</b>	<b>281,887</b>	<b>250,706</b>
	Afghanistan	1,058,617	1,244,772	1,699,319	167,358	156,647	172,336	159,516	124,353
	Bangladesh	679,895	724,123	689,422	57,849	63,418	57,808	56,505	52,501
	India	328,884	423,027	414,918	25,587	35,756	32,527	39,294	46,249
	Iran	94,454	54,503	31,448	2,466	2,102	1,120	2,220	2,151
	Sri Lanka	344,929	260,197	252,546	19,979	26,986	20,829	21,545	23,333
	Others	42,443	39,995	42,867	3,803	3,869	4,336	2,807	2,120
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,113,577</b>	<b>1,167,066</b>	<b>1,298,871</b>	<b>98,266</b>	<b>97,622</b>	<b>126,075</b>	<b>76,349</b>	<b>106,638</b>
	Indonesia	211,286	128,068	137,261	9,970	14,159	12,538	8,572	10,632
	Malaysia	212,536	200,702	187,779	15,629	19,953	16,022	11,111	10,447
	Singapore	206,945	398,500	523,420	40,352	25,401	48,758	14,334	51,206
	Thailand	107,367	107,834	119,350	10,301	10,474	15,424	10,903	11,115
	Others	375,444	331,963	331,061	22,014	27,634	33,332	31,428	23,238
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>3,529,187</b>	<b>3,408,929</b>	<b>2,835,917</b>	<b>207,621</b>	<b>241,844</b>	<b>238,120</b>	<b>226,187</b>	<b>271,993</b>
	Bahrain	82,635	110,789	69,543	4,593	6,657	5,937	4,918	6,632
	Jordan	55,739	49,345	56,068	3,499	5,547	4,236	2,647	3,527
	Kuwait	89,014	99,236	89,412	7,899	9,813	8,096	7,731	7,844
	Saudi Arabia	511,740	501,700	496,225	36,790	40,657	39,698	42,845	64,615
	Turkey	414,353	366,170	322,667	24,043	25,700	22,364	24,534	19,890
	United Arab Emirates	1,936,165	1,714,810	1,295,768	96,851	109,323	118,723	104,220	133,251
	Others	439,543	566,878	506,234	33,946	44,147	39,067	39,294	36,235
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>225,640</b>	<b>225,095</b>	<b>238,373</b>	<b>18,731</b>	<b>20,636</b>	<b>17,822</b>	<b>18,870</b>	<b>16,990</b>
	Australia	178,584	178,708	177,172	13,887	16,221	13,759	14,906	13,540
	New Zealand	40,477	39,427	41,832	4,270	4,062	3,419	2,782	3,098
	Others	6,579	6,960	19,369	575	353	643	1,182	353
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>134,727</b>	<b>117,700</b>	<b>136,824</b>	<b>10,550</b>	<b>9,257</b>	<b>7,798</b>	<b>7,530</b>	<b>9,870</b>
<b>T.</b>	<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>1,109,212</b>	<b>229,849</b>	<b>(522,514)</b>	<b>(79,460)</b>	<b>(129,010)</b>	<b>(22,736)</b>	<b>(88,872)</b>	<b>(9,767)</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015						2016	
	Jul <sup>P</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,756,998</b>	<b>1,739,005</b>	<b>1,824,996</b>	<b>1,807,003</b>	<b>1,741,000</b>	<b>1,949,001</b>	<b>1,707,992</b>	<b>1,871,049</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>2,471</b>	<b>1,842</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>3,220</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>4,218</b>	<b>1,988</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>13,480</b>	<b>12,293</b>	<b>14,753</b>	<b>14,384</b>	<b>10,941</b>	<b>11,861</b>	<b>11,115</b>	<b>10,130</b>
Mexico	10,130	8,072	9,254	10,022	7,143	8,540	7,977	7,030
Others	3,350	4,222	5,499	4,362	3,798	3,321	3,138	3,100
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>26,372</b>	<b>23,158</b>	<b>21,595</b>	<b>22,128</b>	<b>16,801</b>	<b>20,615</b>	<b>20,423</b>	<b>18,392</b>
Argentina	5,397	3,800	4,971	3,587	3,821	6,353	3,872	2,748
Brazil	4,387	5,149	3,492	4,827	3,005	3,526	3,926	3,796
Uruguay	550	437	374	231	252	303	376	846
Others	16,038	13,772	12,758	13,483	9,724	10,434	12,249	11,003
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>368,485</b>	<b>329,668</b>	<b>361,107</b>	<b>343,557</b>	<b>295,992</b>	<b>344,878</b>	<b>302,972</b>	<b>305,872</b>
Canada	21,816	21,409	22,936	18,363	18,485	18,727	16,828	20,423
USA	346,640	308,119	338,061	325,065	277,356	325,921	286,112	285,439
Others	28	140	110	130	152	230	31	11
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>36,520</b>	<b>32,600</b>	<b>30,440</b>	<b>33,734</b>	<b>33,208</b>	<b>44,525</b>	<b>40,719</b>	<b>44,663</b>
Hungary	1,263	1,441	875	1,394	979	1,898	1,309	1,258
Romania	1,902	1,206	2,338	2,500	2,269	1,362	1,762	780
Russian Federation	11,441	7,570	6,508	8,051	7,636	14,161	16,499	21,114
Ukraine	3,199	2,274	2,932	3,147	3,657	7,101	2,392	4,423
Others	18,715	20,109	17,786	18,641	18,666	20,002	18,757	17,089
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>179,930</b>	<b>168,629</b>	<b>180,173</b>	<b>168,503</b>	<b>163,040</b>	<b>195,708</b>	<b>159,012</b>	<b>172,629</b>
Denmark	11,686	12,049	11,803	11,303	9,477	11,533	10,796	12,550
Finland	3,151	2,815	2,836	2,969	1,808	2,032	2,481	2,234
Norway	6,075	3,450	3,620	3,839	3,954	2,540	4,497	4,648
Sweden	12,313	10,284	9,939	9,398	10,375	11,935	12,083	12,778
United Kingdom	139,127	131,409	142,821	132,340	129,238	147,272	117,563	128,386
Others	7,578	8,621	9,154	8,655	8,189	20,396	11,593	12,033
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>135,280</b>	<b>125,116</b>	<b>146,875</b>	<b>127,836</b>	<b>114,176</b>	<b>136,264</b>	<b>145,886</b>	<b>150,116</b>
Greece	1,209	4,888	4,852	4,185	3,447	3,842	5,392	5,722
Italy	54,445	45,723	60,957	50,864	39,340	46,706	51,669	53,611
Spain	63,438	57,817	64,457	58,739	56,543	66,355	64,608	67,830
Others	16,188	16,687	16,608	14,047	14,846	19,362	24,217	22,953
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>243,777</b>	<b>237,625</b>	<b>246,150</b>	<b>232,001</b>	<b>209,901</b>	<b>234,485</b>	<b>224,372</b>	<b>230,795</b>
Belgium	37,770	39,638	42,087	40,454	41,248	41,015	39,105	41,934
France	43,134	35,393	41,624	43,277	32,984	34,913	33,032	32,767
Germany	110,122	107,317	108,571	94,985	90,681	102,606	102,493	90,973
Netherlands	45,939	46,815	47,526	43,580	38,185	45,286	44,508	52,443
Switzerland	4,506	6,390	4,289	7,828	4,885	7,843	3,528	9,567
Others	2,307	2,072	2,053	1,877	1,918	2,822	1,706	3,112
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>44,014</b>	<b>48,555</b>	<b>42,125</b>	<b>53,934</b>	<b>47,150</b>	<b>67,177</b>	<b>61,020</b>	<b>54,147</b>
Kenya	17,905	17,923	18,817	17,175	18,680	23,147	22,356	20,158
Mauritius	2,152	3,071	2,706	2,013	2,475	1,874	3,175	2,662
United Republic of Tanzania	6,653	8,340	7,035	10,657	6,668	10,977	13,058	7,973
Others	17,303	19,221	13,567	24,089	19,327	31,179	22,432	23,354

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2015						2016	
		Jul <sup>P</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>4,033</b>	<b>5,341</b>	<b>4,924</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>6,695</b>	<b>5,955</b>	<b>6,341</b>	<b>8,142</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>18,729</b>	<b>15,233</b>	<b>14,966</b>	<b>15,554</b>	<b>16,750</b>	<b>16,949</b>	<b>15,619</b>	<b>17,660</b>
	Egypt	9,632	10,111	9,651	8,486	9,594	9,301	7,345	9,675
	Morocco	1,004	600	689	958	826	1,165	1,089	1,056
	Others	8,093	4,522	4,626	6,110	6,331	6,483	7,185	6,929
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>17,435</b>	<b>17,279</b>	<b>19,782</b>	<b>19,020</b>	<b>17,035</b>	<b>23,107</b>	<b>14,536</b>	<b>17,788</b>
	South Africa	16,151	14,725	18,721	18,166	15,765	22,265	14,279	17,395
	Others	1,284	2,554	1,060	854	1,269	841	257	393
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>13,034</b>	<b>8,880</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>16,098</b>	<b>13,791</b>	<b>32,768</b>	<b>24,980</b>	<b>19,828</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>248,721</b>	<b>197,058</b>	<b>247,543</b>	<b>232,041</b>	<b>240,234</b>	<b>236,830</b>	<b>213,611</b>	<b>168,851</b>
	China	189,076	141,731	178,924	154,610	184,510	176,949	156,748	113,689
	Hong Kong	27,922	25,305	31,748	31,911	23,881	25,660	21,877	17,133
	Japan	14,018	13,465	18,932	15,042	13,335	16,275	16,695	18,403
	Republic of Korea	17,024	15,761	17,655	29,842	18,100	16,623	16,580	18,964
	Others	681	796	283	636	408	1,323	1,711	663
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>214,212</b>	<b>212,079</b>	<b>248,253</b>	<b>258,375</b>	<b>188,304</b>	<b>228,982</b>	<b>196,061</b>	<b>226,981</b>
	Afghanistan	93,939	108,665	130,875	122,888	88,861	98,340	91,616	104,901
	Bangladesh	55,321	55,049	55,820	62,779	49,962	59,034	57,076	59,703
	India	42,583	24,861	30,657	45,738	24,892	32,407	25,022	25,019
	Iran	1,458	2,838	3,169	2,228	2,977	3,193	1,597	3,222
	Sri Lanka	18,651	18,771	23,113	21,908	19,662	32,437	17,878	20,835
	Others	2,259	1,896	4,618	2,834	1,950	3,571	2,872	13,301
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>56,559</b>	<b>93,143</b>	<b>77,776</b>	<b>76,131</b>	<b>115,732</b>	<b>106,296</b>	<b>73,389</b>	<b>83,688</b>
	Indonesia	6,135	7,389	9,229	13,385	18,564	22,796	8,831	5,981
	Malaysia	10,551	11,896	13,471	11,736	11,332	10,440	11,889	11,130
	Singapore	11,861	38,679	12,404	18,787	51,293	35,510	21,268	30,657
	Thailand	7,628	8,202	7,638	5,859	6,052	7,104	7,217	7,236
	Others	20,385	26,976	35,033	26,364	28,490	30,447	24,184	28,684
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>185,669</b>	<b>188,212</b>	<b>197,095</b>	<b>201,235</b>	<b>164,580</b>	<b>188,596</b>	<b>175,201</b>	<b>182,600</b>
	Bahrain	5,270	4,893	6,071	5,624	4,767	4,703	3,666	3,215
	Jordan	2,689	3,052	3,476	5,633	2,534	2,148	3,493	3,645
	Kuwait	7,009	5,754	7,573	6,954	8,679	10,914	9,664	8,486
	Saudi Arabia	38,398	35,320	41,793	33,727	31,475	38,623	38,399	41,934
	Turkey	18,116	17,658	14,571	17,288	15,103	17,016	17,901	18,156
	United Arab Emirates	88,802	95,591	93,914	103,735	76,408	86,340	76,997	80,237
	Others	25,384	25,945	29,697	28,273	25,613	28,853	25,082	26,927
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>17,630</b>	<b>18,152</b>	<b>32,543</b>	<b>17,851</b>	<b>17,653</b>	<b>19,929</b>	<b>18,547</b>	<b>23,623</b>
	Australia	13,988	13,735	28,374	13,728	14,569	16,488	14,557	19,030
	New Zealand	2,699	3,776	3,239	3,186	2,354	2,877	3,199	3,792
	Others	943	641	930	937	730	564	791	801
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>5,851</b>	<b>8,001</b>	<b>5,179</b>	<b>5,207</b>	<b>10,533</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>6,505</b>	<b>5,690</b>
<b>T.</b>	<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>(75,210)</b>	<b>(4,487)</b>	<b>(78,833)</b>	<b>(37,555)</b>	<b>55,264</b>	<b>25,591</b>	<b>(6,536)</b>	<b>127,465</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2012-132013-142014-15			2014	2015			
					Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Grand Total		24,460,455	25,109,638	23,667,294	2,148,512	2,057,571	1,879,643	1,926,125	1,988,690
A.	Latin America	31,534	28,597	32,003	2,356	3,143	1,952	2,637	2,487
B.	Central America	170,318	159,256	150,218	11,629	9,070	9,807	10,432	14,953
	Mexico	125,045	110,770	111,207	8,982	6,463	7,036	6,424	9,764
	Others	45,275	48,485	39,007	2,647	2,607	2,771	4,007	5,189
C.	South America	343,128	349,224	302,532	29,592	25,425	23,837	26,222	24,722
	Argentina	55,889	56,144	40,810	3,001	3,875	5,085	4,226	3,355
	Brazil	72,563	88,038	70,312	6,020	6,822	5,121	6,746	6,163
	Uruguay	19,877	12,178	7,626	895	1,079	531	753	449
	Others	194,799	192,863	183,788	19,676	13,650	13,100	14,497	14,756
D	North America	3,748,533	3,945,569	3,924,873	322,370	352,354	302,910	300,646	332,534
	Canada	215,815	233,800	228,094	16,631	18,371	15,298	17,008	20,873
	USA	3,532,631	3,711,707	3,696,710	305,713	333,982	287,611	283,637	311,659
	Others	88	60	66	25	-	-	1	2
E.	Eastern Europe	436,067	478,511	468,036	55,100	59,828	43,963	36,876	30,314
	Hungary	10,464	12,523	10,808	1,025	479	935	1,125	590
	Romania	20,949	26,472	23,581	1,801	1,691	1,061	1,846	1,902
	Russian Federation	207,308	185,853	184,108	26,776	32,362	25,579	19,704	11,950
	Ukraine	70,438	71,452	55,691	8,868	8,137	4,119	2,041	1,584
	Others	126,909	182,210	193,851	16,631	17,160	12,268	12,161	14,287
F.	Northern Europe	1,708,739	2,071,264	2,032,876	169,068	181,517	157,944	154,370	160,093
	Denmark	92,433	100,457	101,052	7,817	8,254	8,105	8,675	8,345
	Finland	77,223	70,296	43,427	3,633	3,204	2,741	2,376	2,253
	Norway	43,757	54,393	50,848	3,703	4,982	3,543	3,745	3,988
	Sweden	101,480	124,289	127,613	11,351	12,212	11,211	8,685	8,421
	United Kingdom	1,253,100	1,571,985	1,582,084	131,718	141,576	123,714	122,578	128,215
	Others	140,744	149,845	127,850	10,846	11,289	8,630	8,311	8,871
G.	Southern Europe	1,285,240	1,747,144	1,771,217	167,776	155,068	148,029	132,369	162,368
	Greece	48,425	65,812	70,065	9,284	6,773	5,943	6,536	5,312
	Italy	538,334	738,616	666,990	60,345	55,774	54,322	49,687	62,702
	Spain	527,138	702,822	806,563	78,711	76,038	69,152	57,421	72,473
	Others	171,343	239,893	227,597	19,436	16,484	18,612	18,725	21,882
H.	Western Europe	2,944,840	2,913,641	2,871,527	251,478	258,727	226,587	207,757	232,289
	Belgium	496,666	648,138	614,187	49,192	53,942	49,311	44,921	44,861
	France	956,316	415,339	377,203	28,776	28,672	27,445	23,737	31,914
	Germany	967,041	1,148,283	1,174,812	105,152	115,420	92,584	89,204	91,133
	Netherlands	494,659	668,853	675,004	65,540	58,568	54,432	47,285	62,209
	Switzerland	12,049	12,317	12,980	1,032	893	1,213	1,160	997
	Others	18,109	20,713	17,341	1,785	1,232	1,602	1,451	1,175
I.	Eastern Africa	744,500	826,263	786,590	92,295	76,877	65,082	68,633	64,387
	Kenya	221,109	297,132	313,230	38,630	32,804	17,352	18,814	22,993
	Mauritius	23,596	30,393	27,888	1,932	1,270	1,642	2,456	3,763
	United Republic of Tanzania	134,432	118,834	111,997	16,419	9,199	11,145	6,402	6,586
	Others	365,363	379,904	333,475	35,313	33,604	34,944	40,962	31,045

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2014	2015			
					Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>64,212</b>	<b>69,535</b>	<b>76,290</b>	<b>10,544</b>	<b>6,510</b>	<b>5,962</b>	<b>3,856</b>	<b>11,070</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>345,002</b>	<b>313,317</b>	<b>280,303</b>	<b>27,708</b>	<b>27,539</b>	<b>25,191</b>	<b>27,063</b>	<b>24,652</b>
	Egypt	172,309	160,090	150,909	15,887	13,375	13,808	15,123	12,752
	Morocco	19,687	16,972	15,311	1,380	1,300	1,208	1,473	1,026
	Others	153,007	136,254	114,083	10,441	12,863	10,175	10,468	10,874
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>289,129</b>	<b>307,231</b>	<b>267,843</b>	<b>28,458</b>	<b>26,521</b>	<b>20,793</b>	<b>17,023</b>	<b>20,508</b>
	South Africa	275,649	293,946	259,541	27,692	25,946	20,052	16,485	20,053
	Others	13,479	13,281	8,305	767	575	742	538	455
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>302,375</b>	<b>321,869</b>	<b>359,149</b>	<b>67,217</b>	<b>46,520</b>	<b>31,280</b>	<b>49,114</b>	<b>29,543</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,563,538</b>	<b>3,569,249</b>	<b>3,120,749</b>	<b>282,304</b>	<b>247,102</b>	<b>249,300</b>	<b>233,067</b>	<b>260,881</b>
	China	2,609,389	2,417,943	2,169,489	195,726	182,522	190,119	165,886	170,099
	Hong Kong	401,399	361,750	285,998	25,175	24,299	22,217	23,196	23,697
	Japan	166,563	198,659	182,073	18,945	15,996	14,501	15,564	13,254
	Republic of Korea	288,620	415,579	342,037	32,446	18,016	15,643	19,659	48,301
	Others	97,566	175,321	141,150	10,011	6,269	6,820	8,762	5,530
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>3,556,310</b>	<b>3,319,865</b>	<b>3,352,548</b>	<b>272,951</b>	<b>268,496</b>	<b>267,560</b>	<b>300,755</b>	<b>304,802</b>
	Afghanistan	2,065,955	1,873,259	1,961,429	155,167	147,446	151,037	183,664	189,721
	Bangladesh	709,772	697,662	697,194	51,917	60,099	57,301	64,039	68,185
	India	327,496	406,963	358,082	32,073	32,108	29,135	22,471	22,920
	Iran	97,716	53,085	30,010	2,324	2,377	2,556	1,787	2,142
	Sri Lanka	327,140	260,239	266,907	27,219	23,961	25,024	25,526	17,979
	Others	28,233	28,656	38,925	4,251	2,506	2,507	3,267	3,855
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,007,100</b>	<b>972,693</b>	<b>1,176,360</b>	<b>106,046</b>	<b>106,296</b>	<b>96,719</b>	<b>102,598</b>	<b>101,513</b>
	Indonesia	196,242	122,963	143,006	13,034	11,838	12,932	13,704	10,553
	Malaysia	237,025	215,311	205,079	29,532	22,807	20,796	19,654	14,362
	Singapore	73,985	108,637	300,320	10,605	22,315	20,058	24,664	21,394
	Thailand	114,535	113,118	125,628	10,167	11,177	11,341	12,699	15,275
	Others	385,313	412,664	402,329	42,708	38,159	31,592	31,877	39,930
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>3,710,103</b>	<b>3,424,425</b>	<b>2,488,477</b>	<b>230,687</b>	<b>190,666</b>	<b>185,139</b>	<b>234,901</b>	<b>194,616</b>
	Bahrain	78,825	97,117	74,920	6,121	7,694	6,469	6,711	5,503
	Jordan	56,698	46,290	49,925	5,931	4,980	4,818	2,819	3,596
	Kuwait	84,903	100,784	96,441	7,701	9,072	7,809	9,755	8,966
	Saudi Arabia	488,147	496,244	449,887	47,169	37,235	33,721	37,853	42,963
	Turkey	386,782	400,489	309,496	35,809	22,294	21,026	25,544	24,625
	United Arab Emirates	2,139,359	1,740,402	1,016,226	76,853	68,550	68,405	87,908	69,368
	Others	475,387	543,103	491,580	51,102	40,841	42,890	64,311	39,595
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>206,422</b>	<b>289,282</b>	<b>202,672</b>	<b>20,687</b>	<b>15,707</b>	<b>17,386</b>	<b>17,644</b>	<b>16,827</b>
	Australia	168,060	251,021	162,906	16,689	13,163	12,980	14,128	13,836
	New Zealand	38,335	38,239	39,768	3,998	2,544	4,406	3,517	2,992
	Others	27	22	..	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>3,031</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>129</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015							
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,948,737</b>	<b>1,808,634</b>	<b>1,588,030</b>	<b>1,829,486</b>	<b>1,725,583</b>	<b>1,722,107</b>	<b>1,658,700</b>	<b>1,781,868</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>3,462</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>16,684</b>	<b>12,125</b>	<b>13,588</b>	<b>12,016</b>	<b>12,624</b>	<b>14,785</b>	<b>12,317</b>	<b>12,891</b>
Mexico	11,533	8,201	8,102	8,542	7,858	8,718	7,468	9,479
Others	5,150	3,924	5,486	3,474	4,766	6,067	4,849	3,412
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>24,516</b>	<b>23,568</b>	<b>23,999</b>	<b>22,016</b>	<b>19,731</b>	<b>18,042</b>	<b>20,479</b>	<b>18,450</b>
Argentina	3,612	3,893	5,098	3,821	5,414	4,501	5,959	3,839
Brazil	4,692	5,536	4,620	4,465	3,540	2,898	3,086	2,890
Uruguay	331	310	349	248	360	303	525	868
Others	15,881	13,829	13,931	13,483	10,417	10,340	10,909	10,853
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>360,137</b>	<b>329,890</b>	<b>330,570</b>	<b>322,281</b>	<b>354,095</b>	<b>302,105</b>	<b>276,544</b>	<b>297,658</b>
Canada	19,466	20,418	18,492	20,216	19,267	15,792	14,362	16,599
USA	340,662	309,467	312,073	302,048	334,828	286,296	262,163	281,048
Others	9	5	4	17	..	18	19	11
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>26,428</b>	<b>32,413</b>	<b>26,434</b>	<b>30,132</b>	<b>26,981</b>	<b>33,201</b>	<b>27,797</b>	<b>49,923</b>
Hungary	739	778	928	1,236	551	870	589	1,023
Romania	1,907	949	1,143	2,305	2,364	2,149	1,068	1,778
Russian Federation	6,213	7,097	5,698	6,366	6,390	8,873	7,210	24,020
Ukraine	1,765	4,745	1,700	2,302	3,426	2,584	3,962	5,183
Others	15,804	18,844	16,965	17,922	14,249	18,727	14,969	17,920
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>172,336</b>	<b>162,419</b>	<b>163,547</b>	<b>178,252</b>	<b>155,605</b>	<b>170,981</b>	<b>157,112</b>	<b>172,905</b>
Denmark	8,481	9,737	10,038	11,296	8,054	10,869	9,477	9,464
Finland	3,247	3,109	3,376	2,621	3,246	2,627	2,389	3,145
Norway	3,302	4,559	3,189	4,588	2,507	3,321	2,506	4,378
Sweden	12,476	11,065	9,793	9,286	7,703	10,032	10,728	10,798
United Kingdom	135,373	124,853	129,024	141,763	125,732	134,320	124,255	134,768
Others	9,457	9,096	8,128	8,699	8,363	9,813	7,758	10,353
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>133,962</b>	<b>151,371</b>	<b>117,622</b>	<b>141,290</b>	<b>126,767</b>	<b>133,638</b>	<b>135,324</b>	<b>145,364</b>
Greece	3,924	5,411	2,364	3,380	4,267	3,717	6,161	5,786
Italy	46,764	57,118	39,676	54,326	48,889	50,077	44,765	51,060
Spain	65,177	69,497	61,453	60,702	54,409	58,217	68,287	70,096
Others	18,097	19,344	14,129	22,882	19,203	21,628	16,111	18,423
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>248,696</b>	<b>246,397</b>	<b>212,422</b>	<b>236,740</b>	<b>203,371</b>	<b>226,336</b>	<b>218,410</b>	<b>243,156</b>
Belgium	61,923	51,100	41,438	54,785	48,380	49,050	45,129	47,634
France	33,123	32,646	29,343	24,206	30,723	28,215	25,760	31,683
Germany	96,909	96,033	86,298	95,703	77,143	92,696	93,476	104,410
Netherlands	54,122	64,503	52,479	60,173	44,979	53,754	51,851	56,656
Switzerland	1,554	1,018	1,326	829	760	1,155	957	1,174
Others	1,065	1,097	1,538	1,044	1,386	1,465	1,236	1,599
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>61,229</b>	<b>55,766</b>	<b>38,049</b>	<b>55,297</b>	<b>56,334</b>	<b>54,315</b>	<b>61,385</b>	<b>63,380</b>
Kenya	31,327	27,468	12,825	22,037	20,917	20,842	24,051	27,545
Mauritius	2,200	2,283	802	1,686	1,421	1,649	1,383	1,653
United Republic of Tanzania	8,297	8,858	5,320	9,804	14,945	11,084	13,723	13,102
Others	19,404	17,156	19,102	21,771	19,052	20,740	22,228	21,080

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2015							
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>3,233</b>	<b>9,090</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>7,587</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>6,542</b>	<b>5,442</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>21,390</b>	<b>20,344</b>	<b>19,083</b>	<b>16,496</b>	<b>20,750</b>	<b>17,503</b>	<b>15,337</b>	<b>20,103</b>
	Egypt	10,724	10,088	11,389	8,477	12,026	9,014	6,661	9,762
	Morocco	1,535	1,190	1,036	810	1,040	1,628	1,101	1,371
	Others	9,131	9,067	6,658	7,209	7,685	6,861	7,575	8,970
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>17,987</b>	<b>19,864</b>	<b>15,884</b>	<b>18,522</b>	<b>23,056</b>	<b>16,810</b>	<b>16,399</b>	<b>16,396</b>
	South Africa	17,143	19,446	15,341	17,565	22,657	16,197	15,940	15,889
	Others	844	419	543	957	398	613	458	507
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>21,018</b>	<b>15,101</b>	<b>11,774</b>	<b>19,409</b>	<b>18,302</b>	<b>18,074</b>	<b>27,663</b>	<b>30,030</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>246,676</b>	<b>207,574</b>	<b>177,506</b>	<b>251,775</b>	<b>201,157</b>	<b>211,397</b>	<b>193,998</b>	<b>203,780</b>
	China	176,621	144,471	127,257	175,995	142,331	159,209	146,770	149,023
	Hong Kong	24,208	19,855	17,281	16,609	19,979	15,466	13,947	13,133
	Japan	14,692	14,460	14,802	14,981	16,211	14,625	12,643	16,022
	Republic of Korea	24,389	24,375	17,973	42,537	19,198	17,713	17,364	22,162
	Others	6,766	4,413	193	1,654	3,438	4,384	3,274	3,441
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>305,458</b>	<b>249,734</b>	<b>190,034</b>	<b>241,369</b>	<b>241,765</b>	<b>247,797</b>	<b>233,407</b>	<b>218,965</b>
	Afghanistan	199,517	153,222	98,070	126,787	105,681	118,483	132,230	118,531
	Bangladesh	58,658	45,122	49,433	56,272	68,256	71,572	50,748	47,873
	India	22,065	22,305	15,232	26,481	37,588	30,195	24,440	25,905
	Iran	3,479	4,153	2,655	2,987	1,789	3,379	2,084	2,930
	Sri Lanka	18,415	22,162	17,672	23,527	25,730	21,479	18,463	19,787
	Others	3,324	2,770	6,973	5,315	2,721	2,689	5,442	3,938
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>97,263</b>	<b>78,253</b>	<b>37,719</b>	<b>43,081</b>	<b>77,985</b>	<b>89,098</b>	<b>79,205</b>	<b>79,007</b>
	Indonesia	11,422	5,470	7,073	5,575	12,937	15,435	18,870	13,935
	Malaysia	11,278	14,258	10,827	14,947	12,529	11,600	10,627	15,812
	Singapore	24,766	25,415	5,740	6,030	6,442	23,392	5,554	5,915
	Thailand	12,222	7,825	8,159	7,370	9,029	7,738	8,741	8,933
	Others	37,575	25,285	5,920	9,159	37,047	30,934	35,412	34,412
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>174,076</b>	<b>183,243</b>	<b>178,035</b>	<b>201,404</b>	<b>159,782</b>	<b>144,912</b>	<b>159,903</b>	<b>165,285</b>
	Bahrain	5,999	6,686	5,011	7,502	4,251	4,950	4,104	3,971
	Jordan	3,073	2,705	3,259	3,702	3,696	2,229	2,605	2,652
	Kuwait	8,245	6,880	7,416	8,442	6,771	9,131	6,711	10,434
	Saudi Arabia	35,486	30,725	28,887	42,556	33,755	29,340	31,507	35,578
	Turkey	19,386	14,528	15,508	17,639	17,279	18,079	21,032	17,250
	United Arab Emirates	67,373	83,960	79,716	80,044	62,282	55,773	64,358	63,338
	Others	34,513	37,759	38,238	41,521	31,747	25,410	29,585	32,062
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>15,148</b>	<b>14,466</b>	<b>20,382</b>	<b>33,205</b>	<b>17,394</b>	<b>16,944</b>	<b>14,161</b>	<b>21,267</b>
	Australia	12,481	12,188	12,026	26,694	14,372	14,125	11,866	17,708
	New Zealand	2,667	2,278	3,654	2,759	3,022	2,819	2,295	3,559
	Others	-	..	4,701	3,753	-	-	-	..
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>14,405</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015				
				Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>40,156,892</b>	<b>41,668,133</b>	<b>41,280,218</b>	<b>2,798,947</b>	<b>3,294,027</b>	<b>3,044,992</b>	<b>3,446,982</b>	<b>3,577,245</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>214,245</b>	<b>79,275</b>	<b>57,257</b>	<b>7,956</b>	<b>17,607</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>8,094</b>	<b>1,001</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>24,561</b>	<b>25,284</b>	<b>66,393</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>6,943</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>827</b>
Mexico	5,575	10,618	11,445	650	16	20	618	545
Others	18,986	14,666	54,948	471	618	6,923	5,391	282
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>131,495</b>	<b>143,842</b>	<b>305,049</b>	<b>16,623</b>	<b>16,341</b>	<b>9,571</b>	<b>45,326</b>	<b>34,426</b>
Argentina	37,298	70,620	141,314	4,484	4,294	764	18,598	16,972
Brazil	76,419	52,407	141,125	8,470	10,684	8,249	22,935	16,025
Uruguay	4,542	511	3,235	-	133	119	616	411
Others	13,237	20,304	19,374	3,669	1,230	439	3,176	1,017
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>1,171,970</b>	<b>1,274,967</b>	<b>1,488,094</b>	<b>143,904</b>	<b>152,597</b>	<b>109,049</b>	<b>167,471</b>	<b>153,405</b>
Canada	151,321	148,762	289,010	11,754	19,942	23,442	22,737	53,611
USA	1,017,990	1,125,583	1,197,091	132,058	132,171	85,606	143,818	99,795
Others	2,658	623	1,994	92	485	-	916	0
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>280,664</b>	<b>449,399</b>	<b>513,014</b>	<b>37,742</b>	<b>17,990</b>	<b>19,470</b>	<b>24,511</b>	<b>25,539</b>
Hungary	12,275	17,213	15,003	890	528	816	1,073	797
Romania	25,345	42,514	75,523	1,929	2,467	1,226	1,019	1,669
Russian Federation	108,015	127,520	76,135	12,691	5,207	4,258	6,387	4,382
Ukraine	27,189	118,025	219,434	15,791	908	1,606	3,356	3,336
Others	107,841	144,127	126,918	6,441	8,881	11,564	12,675	15,354
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,290,909</b>	<b>1,192,748</b>	<b>1,316,623</b>	<b>76,226</b>	<b>97,973</b>	<b>127,830</b>	<b>138,322</b>	<b>121,237</b>
Denmark	66,295	54,998	53,231	3,090	3,410	2,956	6,198	4,185
Finland	57,216	55,227	91,343	4,086	2,907	2,259	40,731	2,286
Norway	12,637	11,773	9,197	357	784	606	599	273
Sweden	219,068	206,590	372,881	21,914	29,264	39,090	35,430	29,028
United Kingdom	825,614	800,865	707,838	39,610	52,067	75,909	49,080	79,823
Others	110,079	63,296	82,133	7,170	9,540	7,010	6,284	5,643
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>552,688</b>	<b>529,667</b>	<b>529,860</b>	<b>33,231</b>	<b>52,714</b>	<b>47,348</b>	<b>50,812</b>	<b>40,562</b>
Greece	29,188	14,203	15,822	2,050	1,351	2,119	1,545	729
Italy	391,315	354,822	346,752	21,362	27,380	27,325	32,196	25,926
Spain	78,407	107,042	123,682	8,713	14,544	12,628	13,945	11,122
Others	53,777	53,600	43,604	1,107	9,439	5,276	3,126	2,786
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,224,252</b>	<b>3,121,792</b>	<b>2,844,429</b>	<b>186,518</b>	<b>237,360</b>	<b>198,905</b>	<b>223,485</b>	<b>235,027</b>
Belgium	430,305	427,761	328,009	19,769	21,435	30,604	43,599	17,188
France	462,506	391,597	426,896	27,330	43,362	29,039	20,897	46,575
Germany	974,112	987,370	895,268	57,994	80,895	53,358	72,342	69,806
Netherlands	401,149	462,071	355,133	23,599	19,541	31,914	24,078	28,009
Switzerland	793,028	677,531	648,013	47,221	41,832	34,642	51,504	51,885
Others	163,153	175,461	191,109	10,607	30,295	19,348	11,066	21,564
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>296,577</b>	<b>340,375</b>	<b>378,513</b>	<b>37,259</b>	<b>38,257</b>	<b>30,543</b>	<b>22,708</b>	<b>31,271</b>
Kenya	232,188	254,043	277,901	28,098	31,633	22,211	15,759	24,917
Mauritius	4,747	10,224	5,631	419	172	372	349	231
United Republic of Tanzania	9,094	14,331	13,583	1,658	815	799	654	170
Others	50,547	61,777	81,398	7,084	5,637	7,161	5,947	5,953

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015				
					Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>115,117</b>	<b>5,179</b>	<b>11,330</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>1,544</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>469,245</b>	<b>326,641</b>	<b>427,267</b>	<b>38,438</b>	<b>18,757</b>	<b>30,745</b>	<b>32,384</b>	<b>46,960</b>
	Egypt	128,176	99,850	125,243	9,236	11,181	6,766	4,046	7,219
	Morocco	334,165	219,732	285,797	28,820	5,688	23,864	27,751	38,791
	Others	6,904	7,058	16,227	382	1,888	116	587	950
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>212,105</b>	<b>362,105</b>	<b>281,847</b>	<b>13,584</b>	<b>17,799</b>	<b>28,586</b>	<b>31,194</b>	<b>21,986</b>
	South Africa	199,927	340,654	257,855	12,583	15,961	27,169	30,007	19,619
	Others	12,178	21,451	23,992	1,001	1,838	1,418	1,187	2,367
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>99,463</b>	<b>69,805</b>	<b>87,287</b>	<b>4,103</b>	<b>9,393</b>	<b>4,705</b>	<b>8,646</b>	<b>3,105</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,245,857</b>	<b>8,581,777</b>	<b>9,862,561</b>	<b>785,035</b>	<b>743,052</b>	<b>870,720</b>	<b>830,031</b>	<b>967,536</b>
	China	4,726,096	5,979,885	7,004,820	612,284	501,947	636,691	602,979	673,016
	Hong Kong	508,434	575,794	776,612	39,112	45,333	60,836	71,606	114,348
	Japan	1,430,808	1,397,804	1,401,296	76,807	139,651	120,680	95,451	111,917
	Republic of Korea	573,347	622,726	672,678	56,544	55,467	52,294	59,860	67,902
	Others	7,171	5,569	7,155	289	654	219	136	354
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,905,745</b>	<b>1,935,845</b>	<b>1,580,654</b>	<b>135,306</b>	<b>149,043</b>	<b>132,465</b>	<b>102,048</b>	<b>111,425</b>
	Afghanistan	44,905	49,856	37,400	3,370	1,632	3,788	2,517	750
	Bangladesh	59,148	52,659	53,921	6,580	5,580	3,020	2,707	4,771
	India	1,677,452	1,757,172	1,423,897	121,062	135,168	117,872	90,920	100,136
	Iran	21,643	599	271	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	67,117	59,003	47,277	2,684	4,218	3,987	4,699	4,427
	Others	35,480	16,557	17,888	1,610	2,445	3,799	1,205	1,340
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,318,056</b>	<b>6,745,175</b>	<b>6,806,592</b>	<b>432,654</b>	<b>538,821</b>	<b>397,612</b>	<b>562,802</b>	<b>705,735</b>
	Indonesia	700,312	893,125	1,111,745	77,163	86,203	88,209	83,054	104,731
	Malaysia	1,772,785	1,277,608	813,914	48,649	58,010	68,650	59,061	55,375
	Singapore	3,174,490	3,843,744	4,050,463	240,563	314,579	184,877	356,345	427,165
	Thailand	552,531	611,813	634,051	53,307	58,970	42,633	50,204	64,633
	Others	117,938	118,886	196,419	12,972	21,058	13,242	14,139	53,831
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>14,828,504</b>	<b>16,056,224</b>	<b>14,238,550</b>	<b>876,777</b>	<b>983,371</b>	<b>1,020,787</b>	<b>1,070,526</b>	<b>1,052,148</b>
	Bahrain	168,936	71,614	132,583	8,569	18,188	5,376	3,029	1,447
	Jordan	6,843	12,336	13,601	547	328	1,093	515	4,484
	Kuwait	3,432,778	3,118,292	2,218,358	295,728	150,364	8,417	121,653	125,783
	Saudi Arabia	3,963,283	4,287,699	3,313,012	114,581	174,070	344,919	242,717	261,460
	Turkey	207,177	223,480	238,448	12,913	16,366	35,077	18,840	12,606
	United Arab Emirates	6,433,568	7,308,301	7,404,193	343,726	551,434	521,083	555,668	575,867
	Others	615,920	1,034,501	918,355	100,712	72,620	104,822	128,105	70,502
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>580,135</b>	<b>328,076</b>	<b>381,667</b>	<b>43,598</b>	<b>46,991</b>	<b>38,830</b>	<b>27,561</b>	<b>27,166</b>
	Australia	514,558	263,151	308,513	27,190	44,042	33,679	25,474	24,566
	New Zealand	58,257	59,910	57,201	15,954	2,494	4,155	2,065	2,420
	Others	7,321	5,015	15,953	454	455	995	22	180
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>359,587</b>	<b>220,035</b>	<b>225,886</b>	<b>12,403</b>	<b>13,115</b>	<b>14,819</b>	<b>23,857</b>	<b>47,351</b>
	<b>Import Payments ( Banks )</b>	<b>39,321,175</b>	<b>41,788,212</b>	<b>41,402,872</b>	<b>2,883,475</b>	<b>3,152,053</b>	<b>3,093,655</b>	<b>3,376,313</b>	<b>3,628,250</b>
<b>T.</b>	<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>3,194,988</b>	<b>2,387,213</b>	<b>2,361,519</b>	<b>88,480</b>	<b>331,098</b>	<b>136,957</b>	<b>273,248</b>	<b>166,690</b>
<b>U.</b>	<b>Less: Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>2,359,271</b>	<b>2,507,293</b>	<b>2,484,172</b>	<b>173,009</b>	<b>189,123</b>	<b>185,619</b>	<b>202,579</b>	<b>217,695</b>

Note: Other Imports includes land borne Import, Import of samples, Import processing zone, outstanding Import bills and refund & rebate, repairs on good goods procured on ports by carriers.

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015						2016	
	Jul <sup>P</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,585,996</b>	<b>3,201,002</b>	<b>3,234,004</b>	<b>3,203,997</b>	<b>3,097,000</b>	<b>3,737,002</b>	<b>3,257,010</b>	<b>2,990,027</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>6,957</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>30,010</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>15,533</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>2,945</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,371</b>
Mexico	563	542	1,559	1,449	456	707	546	530
Others	2,382	686	2,954	688	301	715	990	841
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>26,492</b>	<b>14,898</b>	<b>41,137</b>	<b>62,699</b>	<b>52,133</b>	<b>29,848</b>	<b>33,916</b>	<b>35,422</b>
Argentina	17,316	8,874	26,948	21,716	28,915	9,193	13,430	7,442
Brazil	7,860	4,878	13,747	39,996	20,236	17,802	17,293	26,210
Uruguay	152	307	186	143	389	626	128	750
Others	1,165	839	255	844	2,593	2,227	3,066	1,020
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>177,272</b>	<b>150,759</b>	<b>120,086</b>	<b>123,776</b>	<b>137,022</b>	<b>187,248</b>	<b>157,605</b>	<b>148,886</b>
Canada	29,982	11,820	14,766	17,948	50,475	50,187	62,851	48,767
USA	147,255	138,939	105,270	105,329	86,099	137,049	94,509	100,016
Others	36	-	49	499	448	12	245	103
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>20,400</b>	<b>35,308</b>	<b>27,371</b>	<b>29,075</b>	<b>27,628</b>	<b>18,752</b>	<b>19,765</b>	<b>27,379</b>
Hungary	752	1,125	709	1,278	958	3,521	1,188	12,860
Romania	1,007	1,544	936	1,327	619	1,701	1,084	841
Russian Federation	4,943	6,296	5,067	5,215	5,047	5,538	6,890	5,856
Ukraine	5,575	10,482	11,401	11,615	4,450	1,504	1,118	493
Others	8,123	15,861	9,258	9,641	16,554	6,487	9,485	7,329
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>95,590</b>	<b>100,026</b>	<b>73,371</b>	<b>83,443</b>	<b>91,357</b>	<b>95,784</b>	<b>117,608</b>	<b>87,738</b>
Denmark	4,058	9,559	4,254	4,803	3,935	5,795	3,531	8,090
Finland	4,138	7,715	3,042	2,522	1,315	4,616	6,025	4,479
Norway	350	559	374	383	604	277	1,686	683
Sweden	28,500	37,345	22,106	19,941	29,388	26,634	17,953	15,904
United Kingdom	49,214	40,446	41,525	47,982	46,798	45,159	57,034	43,141
Others	9,330	4,402	2,070	7,812	9,317	13,303	31,379	15,442
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>34,925</b>	<b>40,770</b>	<b>59,361</b>	<b>52,662</b>	<b>44,339</b>	<b>62,833</b>	<b>45,679</b>	<b>70,895</b>
Greece	366	675	446	381	977	2,810	1,102	568
Italy	24,509	29,666	17,850	38,653	22,936	45,019	27,448	29,242
Spain	8,076	8,451	39,591	9,943	15,421	12,827	13,589	40,076
Others	1,974	1,977	1,473	3,686	5,006	2,176	3,540	1,009
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>254,367</b>	<b>214,791</b>	<b>214,755</b>	<b>263,862</b>	<b>240,268</b>	<b>345,323</b>	<b>294,074</b>	<b>218,008</b>
Belgium	35,658	25,764	23,053	27,628	40,011	38,480	30,020	34,513
France	30,330	21,835	28,946	34,653	25,299	33,735	34,373	22,460
Germany	68,066	59,424	68,800	70,411	77,123	86,694	67,238	71,336
Netherlands	62,711	30,574	35,875	34,488	25,609	119,629	66,511	24,206
Switzerland	51,649	62,286	49,668	86,337	63,479	59,065	88,259	58,777
Others	5,955	14,908	8,413	10,344	8,746	7,719	7,673	6,716
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>34,324</b>	<b>36,411</b>	<b>39,641</b>	<b>46,392</b>	<b>62,534</b>	<b>52,254</b>	<b>42,661</b>	<b>34,073</b>
Kenya	27,537	28,824	27,788	33,650	47,385	41,862	33,173	24,166
Mauritius	298	523	736	523	267	44	1,679	753
United Republic of Tanzania	1,275	1,158	1,250	3,294	1,997	1,648	511	1,189
Others	5,213	5,907	9,866	8,925	12,885	8,700	7,298	7,964

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2015						2016	
		Jul <sup>P</sup>	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>20,271</b>	<b>19,463</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>36,647</b>	<b>47,272</b>	<b>43,465</b>	<b>34,664</b>	<b>38,771</b>	<b>44,693</b>	<b>37,617</b>	<b>32,316</b>
	Egypt	5,065	8,673	11,021	11,600	12,997	6,073	12,562	9,708
	Morocco	31,312	38,481	31,771	22,683	24,989	37,781	24,560	21,702
	Others	270	118	673	381	785	839	495	905
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>26,449</b>	<b>23,267</b>	<b>24,917</b>	<b>16,582</b>	<b>26,748</b>	<b>14,530</b>	<b>13,660</b>	<b>20,714</b>
	South Africa	24,345	21,772	23,931	15,008	26,302	14,063	11,802	17,896
	Others	2,105	1,495	985	1,574	446	467	1,859	2,818
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>3,078</b>	<b>26,236</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>4,950</b>	<b>2,661</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>861,395</b>	<b>779,500</b>	<b>775,196</b>	<b>867,929</b>	<b>885,287</b>	<b>1,109,456</b>	<b>952,636</b>	<b>975,281</b>
	China	591,772	555,982	558,477	591,490	639,464	828,796	721,323	746,203
	Hong Kong	72,265	63,258	81,887	87,709	77,705	112,798	66,413	70,265
	Japan	127,666	114,281	87,713	132,120	110,487	112,832	115,162	109,420
	Republic of Korea	68,797	45,771	46,798	56,255	57,358	54,525	49,626	49,193
	Others	895	208	322	355	273	505	112	201
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>98,260</b>	<b>106,412</b>	<b>109,153</b>	<b>115,577</b>	<b>206,527</b>	<b>295,028</b>	<b>239,506</b>	<b>191,941</b>
	Afghanistan	1,005	1,466	3,671	1,185	3,581	5,361	5,524	4,572
	Bangladesh	3,559	3,246	3,369	4,945	6,654	2,262	3,139	5,314
	India	87,687	93,741	95,768	102,163	190,811	280,360	224,858	168,897
	Iran	-	15	-	-	-	5	17	17
	Sri Lanka	4,866	7,135	5,438	6,443	4,645	5,799	3,856	4,765
	Others	1,142	809	907	841	837	1,241	2,113	8,376
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>578,639</b>	<b>496,097</b>	<b>627,914</b>	<b>517,286</b>	<b>443,492</b>	<b>495,928</b>	<b>410,478</b>	<b>425,640</b>
	Indonesia	113,112	104,614	103,800	111,348	100,088	89,427	94,097	88,890
	Malaysia	62,530	66,771	86,169	58,336	63,628	73,762	55,075	82,107
	Singapore	317,845	258,368	358,284	275,661	203,016	258,003	200,893	180,647
	Thailand	71,270	55,557	67,272	53,415	55,379	53,711	43,109	56,779
	Others	13,882	10,786	12,388	18,526	21,382	21,026	17,305	17,216
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>1,156,272</b>	<b>1,077,428</b>	<b>986,596</b>	<b>913,084</b>	<b>742,739</b>	<b>755,340</b>	<b>781,264</b>	<b>677,581</b>
	Bahrain	5,739	7,662	6,840	3,091	8,521	7,239	12,334	49,074
	Jordan	675	1,753	778	606	248	1,701	376	159
	Kuwait	213,044	96,044	92,404	108,001	108,419	112,579	90,267	72,051
	Saudi Arabia	224,454	205,851	216,325	209,004	155,040	150,796	162,755	121,441
	Turkey	14,682	17,502	27,530	15,035	14,819	33,912	20,354	24,353
	United Arab Emirates	612,428	733,378	606,176	520,017	417,404	426,615	473,658	365,680
	Others	85,251	15,238	36,543	57,331	38,288	22,497	21,520	44,822
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>16,146</b>	<b>26,504</b>	<b>18,964</b>	<b>26,438</b>	<b>43,719</b>	<b>30,524</b>	<b>60,596</b>	<b>37,052</b>
	Australia	12,592	12,987	16,042	24,953	39,863	28,806	57,121	32,051
	New Zealand	3,459	13,318	2,688	1,056	2,632	1,461	2,874	4,901
	Others	95	199	234	429	1,224	257	600	99
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>19,771</b>	<b>15,896</b>	<b>17,194</b>	<b>13,468</b>	<b>18,280</b>	<b>12,158</b>	<b>19,792</b>	<b>16,522</b>
	<b>Import Payments( Banks)</b>	<b>3,451,064</b>	<b>3,193,145</b>	<b>3,185,840</b>	<b>3,191,858</b>	<b>3,088,163</b>	<b>3,582,236</b>	<b>3,235,924</b>	<b>3,019,109</b>
<b>T.</b>	<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>255,719</b>	<b>119,617</b>	<b>159,669</b>	<b>123,854</b>	<b>116,923</b>	<b>280,144</b>	<b>134,344</b>	<b>76,587</b>
<b>U.</b>	<b>Less:Freight &amp;Insurance</b>	<b>120,787</b>	<b>111,760</b>	<b>111,504</b>	<b>111,715</b>	<b>108,086</b>	<b>125,378</b>	<b>113,257</b>	<b>105,669</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

(Thousand US Dollars)								
Country / Territory	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2014	2015			
				Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Grand Total	44,950,453	45,073,006	45,826,129	3,833,580	3,041,444	3,298,327	3,463,183	3,786,375
A. Latin America	10,642	3,011	7,625	945	441	437	820	691
B. Central America	49,827	47,896	58,589	5,431	4,484	6,996	4,938	6,426
Mexico	29,437	39,521	44,890	4,173	3,388	4,414	3,990	5,513
Others	20,391	8,376	13,700	1,259	1,095	2,583	948	913
C. South America	358,037	349,641	597,556	25,853	26,859	14,229	33,100	24,693
Argentina	134,234	187,225	324,047	2,093	2,331	2,537	19,281	9,990
Brazil	186,975	116,001	213,468	16,104	14,405	10,432	11,063	12,197
Uruguay	10,923	2,766	3,768	128	32	55	246	245
Others	25,907	43,651	56,276	7,528	10,091	1,205	2,510	2,261
D. North America	1,758,500	1,945,353	2,213,193	154,867	182,419	147,878	173,371	179,680
Canada	139,990	198,041	429,622	13,748	19,482	30,523	33,266	22,440
USA	1,618,130	1,747,063	1,783,309	141,119	162,936	117,355	140,105	157,240
Others	382	250	264	-	..	..	-	..
E. Eastern Europe	560,413	761,315	1,056,330	108,510	71,424	42,225	45,067	55,084
Hungary	21,880	31,926	28,064	2,131	2,086	2,448	1,777	4,760
Romania	45,028	75,845	183,676	25,564	18,130	2,411	2,222	2,082
Russian Federation	277,170	233,495	206,067	10,559	11,887	10,016	9,007	10,461
Ukraine	69,348	227,308	378,794	40,996	25,299	6,430	2,733	1,722
Others	146,986	192,742	259,729	29,260	14,022	20,920	29,328	36,058
F. Northern Europe	1,397,446	1,127,087	1,302,745	96,603	88,979	68,935	105,388	91,690
Denmark	303,022	168,530	187,982	15,471	4,820	5,741	4,479	6,426
Finland	54,926	56,671	107,549	6,099	10,342	3,230	3,990	4,476
Norway	28,688	12,955	12,304	963	705	570	882	869
Sweden	195,837	215,243	245,120	19,378	21,268	13,541	15,508	23,200
United Kingdom	711,928	592,281	604,325	45,865	42,349	40,207	64,955	47,813
Others	103,046	81,406	145,463	8,826	9,495	5,646	15,574	8,905
G. Southern Europe	718,422	743,641	655,048	53,006	59,182	48,133	56,880	71,060
Greece	41,142	19,778	8,725	637	1,065	171	1,958	337
Italy	469,555	487,474	422,776	32,073	40,680	33,960	35,654	41,803
Spain	159,553	173,439	153,198	10,964	12,073	9,252	13,202	20,312
Others	48,174	62,949	70,351	9,332	5,364	4,750	6,066	8,608
H. Western Europe	2,792,854	2,993,101	2,794,595	250,124	193,677	196,001	235,167	261,700
Belgium	219,116	230,760	190,849	17,328	14,928	14,574	16,213	12,322
France	418,561	371,656	411,639	25,898	34,195	25,262	33,360	34,734
Germany	1,349,914	1,226,689	961,864	120,405	69,395	72,169	82,266	104,533
Netherlands	274,077	275,633	335,635	23,693	18,446	26,600	18,300	29,913
Switzerland	240,370	319,772	288,399	19,086	13,384	18,281	37,210	22,239
Others	290,818	568,591	606,206	43,714	43,329	39,115	47,818	57,959
I. Eastern Africa	431,628	412,318	482,572	41,636	42,828	38,596	63,719	35,224
Kenya	261,383	241,948	273,691	29,038	28,813	20,124	29,414	21,628
Mauritius	17,375	22,741	39,325	2,263	72	225	19,827	53
United Republic of Tanzania	13,227	10,151	18,271	721	2,146	820	1,278	801
Others	139,644	137,479	151,284	9,614	11,797	17,426	13,200	12,742

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory					2014	2015			
					Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
J.	Middle Africa	2,963	3,175	13,050	934	672	269	200	272
K.	Northern Africa	503,057	401,630	465,814	52,189	17,228	36,298	29,062	32,908
	Egypt	126,169	118,200	136,770	14,601	8,476	8,295	9,851	6,172
	Morocco	358,176	233,479	317,094	36,897	6,011	26,920	18,902	25,793
	Others	18,713	49,951	11,953	691	2,741	1,083	310	943
L.	Southern Africa	341,463	335,128	502,718	42,652	33,043	29,424	47,516	52,371
	South Africa	300,625	323,572	485,797	42,130	32,506	28,831	46,691	43,786
	Others	40,839	11,556	16,922	522	537	593	825	8,586
M.	Western Africa	65,084	27,935	81,558	1,234	1,271	2,012	4,396	5,097
N.	Eastern Asia	10,083,559	10,722,689	13,231,801	1,255,138	1,011,221	1,135,713	941,532	1,106,544
	China	6,642,333	7,725,730	10,395,035	984,537	792,550	945,015	710,966	847,310
	Hong Kong	119,352	106,017	80,989	9,287	6,286	4,605	5,152	5,709
	Japan	2,037,378	1,783,964	1,684,519	166,795	136,563	107,986	130,559	167,487
	Republic of Korea	867,934	659,879	667,425	66,747	46,621	48,902	65,588	51,996
	Others	416,563	447,100	403,836	27,773	29,201	29,205	29,267	34,043
O.	South-Central Asia	2,422,831	2,702,165	2,407,517	214,534	195,524	197,369	223,001	185,544
	Afghanistan	287,807	358,625	322,260	26,353	23,095	18,022	21,941	22,655
	Bangladesh	60,759	55,947	62,195	7,025	4,990	6,586	8,524	2,951
	India	1,809,868	2,040,374	1,699,655	164,136	138,031	142,593	158,552	136,360
	Iran	167,553	164,096	239,118	10,429	22,529	24,894	26,494	17,941
	Sri Lanka	76,570	61,932	57,794	5,269	3,978	4,488	5,038	4,712
	Others	20,276	21,190	26,491	1,323	2,900	786	2,452	924
P.	South Eastern Asia	5,055,296	5,113,595	5,071,786	413,518	346,825	388,005	443,077	362,781
	Indonesia	1,296,380	1,591,751	2,068,595	180,036	151,665	156,573	171,957	125,438
	Malaysia	2,100,157	1,695,700	950,808	69,170	57,579	62,516	86,681	91,129
	Singapore	783,575	988,232	978,582	81,708	61,823	96,685	91,191	44,015
	Thailand	721,797	657,905	842,546	60,965	56,435	53,648	71,186	82,079
	Others	153,387	180,007	231,252	21,638	19,322	18,583	22,061	20,121
Q.	Western Asia	17,559,931	17,029,795	14,436,144	1,084,091	730,764	897,399	998,478	1,260,065
	Bahrain	89,392	106,100	44,249	4,974	5,933	1,371	3,301	2,015
	Jordan	17,822	23,702	35,861	2,234	2,557	1,878	2,400	6,927
	Kuwait	4,055,320	3,367,999	2,477,962	220,224	206,671	134,469	121,391	155,153
	Saudi Arabia	3,455,806	4,466,352	3,595,655	302,279	131,944	204,951	275,676	305,653
	Turkey	150,849	173,036	191,111	15,917	13,557	16,432	12,758	19,155
	United Arab Emirates	8,648,516	7,370,089	6,728,643	422,394	303,151	429,085	487,476	624,170
	Others	1,142,225	1,522,514	1,362,663	116,068	66,951	109,213	95,475	146,993
R.	Australia & New Zealand	823,822	352,009	445,675	32,313	34,597	48,402	57,459	54,387
	Australia	775,955	301,577	385,444	26,246	29,717	44,846	54,586	49,991
	New Zealand	46,394	49,825	59,806	6,040	4,805	3,514	2,849	4,383
	Others	1,475	606	426	27	75	41	24	14
S.	Others	14,680	1,523	1,817	3	8	8	12	158

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2015							
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,723,553</b>	<b>4,368,170</b>	<b>3,347,628</b>	<b>3,802,045</b>	<b>3,461,009</b>	<b>3,893,744</b>	<b>3,840,339</b>	<b>3,817,306</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>2,869</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>777</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>7,650</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>5,585</b>	<b>3,917</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>13,183</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>3,907</b>
Mexico	4,231	3,503	4,869	3,163	2,698	11,662	2,461	3,099
Others	3,420	562	717	755	667	1,522	1,150	808
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>66,521</b>	<b>70,038</b>	<b>82,266</b>	<b>57,338</b>	<b>80,143</b>	<b>129,107</b>	<b>98,831</b>	<b>57,723</b>
Argentina	28,117	41,613	64,735	40,855	53,828	77,502	66,437	31,500
Brazil	35,786	23,174	13,836	13,258	24,106	47,238	29,478	23,405
Uruguay	578	522	241	142	507	81	102	345
Others	2,040	4,730	3,454	3,083	1,701	4,286	2,813	2,473
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>199,223</b>	<b>272,894</b>	<b>164,693</b>	<b>194,197</b>	<b>136,604</b>	<b>215,018</b>	<b>193,585</b>	<b>229,744</b>
Canada	37,854	72,197	39,206	47,576	10,162	12,215	47,890	57,755
USA	161,369	200,697	125,487	146,600	126,442	202,803	145,695	171,989
Others	1	-	..	22	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>48,607</b>	<b>41,655</b>	<b>45,920</b>	<b>59,708</b>	<b>71,355</b>	<b>54,518</b>	<b>37,407</b>	<b>38,401</b>
Hungary	2,170	2,682	3,256	1,669	4,376	2,149	3,627	2,914
Romania	1,400	2,541	1,876	1,794	1,504	1,417	1,717	2,283
Russian Federation	17,115	15,638	20,181	15,862	18,302	14,614	13,240	13,770
Ukraine	2,947	4,368	6,480	28,442	32,883	19,586	3,432	2,695
Others	24,976	16,427	14,127	11,941	14,289	16,752	15,391	16,739
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>103,219</b>	<b>167,874</b>	<b>121,287</b>	<b>90,519</b>	<b>76,604</b>	<b>107,325</b>	<b>91,389</b>	<b>109,038</b>
Denmark	5,998	5,962	7,200	10,642	9,247	29,167	9,981	10,013
Finland	4,529	44,577	4,130	4,130	4,038	6,240	3,560	2,764
Norway	1,099	964	396	575	779	670	855	967
Sweden	22,207	15,571	14,339	14,446	9,978	12,047	16,846	23,235
United Kingdom	59,040	51,857	45,956	53,184	43,784	52,625	48,859	55,107
Others	10,346	48,943	49,265	7,542	8,778	6,577	11,287	16,952
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>57,587</b>	<b>49,300</b>	<b>52,213</b>	<b>63,885</b>	<b>90,260</b>	<b>55,120</b>	<b>59,744</b>	<b>59,960</b>
Greece	427	1,078	950	362	329	499	390	1,632
Italy	37,201	29,287	34,180	38,282	40,523	29,512	40,443	38,735
Spain	11,038	13,991	12,257	14,372	41,831	21,783	16,774	15,374
Others	8,922	4,944	4,825	10,869	7,577	3,326	2,137	4,218
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>248,526</b>	<b>268,134</b>	<b>206,947</b>	<b>257,070</b>	<b>191,577</b>	<b>231,802</b>	<b>257,183</b>	<b>354,302</b>
Belgium	13,044	12,319	15,521	17,807	16,948	17,449	14,230	58,300
France	40,750	50,121	33,107	35,708	36,018	31,549	27,525	33,374
Germany	81,409	68,980	68,423	104,170	66,886	81,572	79,206	89,879
Netherlands	22,031	64,243	20,433	20,651	19,139	25,464	35,584	58,562
Switzerland	36,435	20,468	19,308	16,056	15,795	23,160	23,056	24,576
Others	54,857	52,003	50,156	62,678	36,792	52,608	77,583	89,610
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>44,952</b>	<b>32,491</b>	<b>45,736</b>	<b>72,471</b>	<b>46,794</b>	<b>66,672</b>	<b>57,059</b>	<b>59,718</b>
Kenya	16,300	19,208	27,738	31,088	27,100	44,077	39,762	43,351
Mauritius	12,674	201	3,199	24,346	209	242	222	33
United Republic of Tanzania	1,262	895	1,407	963	3,145	3,855	2,965	2,005
Others	14,716	12,186	13,392	16,073	16,339	18,498	14,111	14,329

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2015							
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>9,656</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>969</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>48,698</b>	<b>39,014</b>	<b>42,447</b>	<b>43,629</b>	<b>51,641</b>	<b>54,632</b>	<b>25,800</b>	<b>62,825</b>
	Egypt	6,161	4,592	9,896	12,948	14,919	19,599	11,661	12,542
	Morocco	41,751	33,442	31,076	29,976	35,600	32,277	12,822	48,796
	Others	786	980	1,475	705	1,122	2,756	1,317	1,487
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>44,246</b>	<b>46,004</b>	<b>46,631</b>	<b>59,099</b>	<b>32,762</b>	<b>36,208</b>	<b>35,141</b>	<b>40,569</b>
	South Africa	43,020	44,409	45,610	58,108	31,919	35,209	34,138	39,761
	Others	1,225	1,595	1,022	991	844	999	1,003	809
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>7,648</b>	<b>22,557</b>	<b>35,292</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>5,020</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,099,197</b>	<b>1,276,310</b>	<b>1,089,230</b>	<b>1,164,990</b>	<b>1,108,242</b>	<b>1,220,637</b>	<b>1,419,707</b>	<b>1,315,155</b>
	China	853,624	1,021,544	872,407	915,244	840,039	980,365	1,159,426	1,052,339
	Hong Kong	4,329	4,182	4,523	4,725	5,128	6,384	5,613	8,072
	Japan	144,212	154,507	122,073	154,524	147,604	140,085	151,954	155,490
	Republic of Korea	65,062	57,184	54,975	54,762	74,405	53,450	69,318	57,062
	Others	31,970	38,894	35,253	35,735	41,068	40,353	33,396	42,192
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>176,009</b>	<b>189,523</b>	<b>147,363</b>	<b>159,522</b>	<b>191,745</b>	<b>228,570</b>	<b>274,963</b>	<b>297,218</b>
	Afghanistan	16,721	28,429	24,582	36,600	50,399	60,843	58,200	27,409
	Bangladesh	3,597	4,689	3,780	3,206	3,514	7,338	9,145	1,269
	India	118,949	119,281	95,173	98,266	108,952	128,401	174,791	240,548
	Iran	29,129	23,993	16,792	13,365	22,036	23,090	25,322	15,700
	Sri Lanka	5,186	5,585	5,538	6,721	6,153	7,641	6,363	9,314
	Others	2,426	7,545	1,499	1,364	691	1,257	1,142	2,978
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>459,377</b>	<b>564,770</b>	<b>306,015</b>	<b>443,006</b>	<b>452,342</b>	<b>425,405</b>	<b>390,253</b>	<b>369,313</b>
	Indonesia	171,178	219,464	144,775	184,221	182,167	204,519	162,796	162,227
	Malaysia	64,903	95,526	48,914	106,105	105,700	69,674	66,171	54,901
	Singapore	103,753	137,479	32,353	50,263	67,436	66,527	66,188	58,303
	Thailand	98,410	89,260	62,175	70,519	71,124	63,253	67,393	66,488
	Others	21,133	23,042	17,798	31,899	25,914	21,431	27,706	27,395
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>1,075,116</b>	<b>1,277,687</b>	<b>931,449</b>	<b>1,104,341</b>	<b>868,055</b>	<b>919,322</b>	<b>846,053</b>	<b>778,138</b>
	Bahrain	2,001	1,863	1,983	1,208	3,596	1,070	1,348	2,283
	Jordan	2,644	4,232	2,145	1,970	1,030	2,161	1,353	1,211
	Kuwait	178,247	205,741	117,045	119,340	110,540	115,630	144,386	110,036
	Saudi Arabia	242,707	430,975	269,529	338,189	233,277	212,619	192,204	83
	Turkey	16,744	15,032	18,712	14,046	12,307	16,493	22,966	25,611
	United Arab Emirates	483,038	532,904	442,117	605,509	447,808	522,867	430,493	425,439
	Others	149,736	86,940	79,919	24,079	59,496	48,482	53,304	213,474
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>34,682</b>	<b>35,180</b>	<b>21,891</b>	<b>23,334</b>	<b>54,841</b>	<b>133,326</b>	<b>46,648</b>	<b>34,501</b>
	Australia	31,468	21,605	19,783	20,211	52,284	130,073	44,616	30,693
	New Zealand	3,211	13,551	2,101	3,121	2,553	3,217	1,969	3,730
	Others	3	25	6	2	3	36	63	79
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>27</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2014 <sup>P</sup>		2015 <sup>P</sup>			
	30-Sep	31-Dec	31-Mar	30-Jun	30-Sep	31-Dec
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>22,286</b>	<b>24,053</b>	<b>25,166</b>	<b>27,167</b>	<b>28,540</b>	<b>29,487</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>1,675</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>1,975</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,618	1,696	1,794	1,948	1,922	1,919
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,618	1,696	1,794	1,948	1,922	1,919
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Debt instruments	57	57	57	57	57	57
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	10	10	10	10	10	10
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	46	46	46	46	46	46
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>404</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	236	206	206	206	206	206
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	229	198	198	195	195	195
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	7	8	8	11	11	11
2.2 Debt securities	207	175	170	188	198	198
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	197	167	162	179	189	189
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	10	8	8	9	8	8
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>7,184</b>	<b>7,405</b>	<b>7,470</b>	<b>7,485</b>	<b>7,284</b>	<b>7,666</b>
4.1 Other equity	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,336	1,335	1,567	1,626	1,543	1,859
4.3 Loans	114	114	115	116	117	117
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,534	4,612	4,609	4,622	4,632	4,697
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,200	1,345	1,179	1,121	992	992
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>12,884</b>	<b>14,429</b>	<b>15,451</b>	<b>17,265</b>	<b>18,859</b>	<b>19,423</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	2,521	2,486	2,460	2,428	2,310	2,203
5.2 Special drawing rights	786	758	710	710	695	674
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.4 Other reserve assets	9,576	11,186	12,281	14,127	15,853	16,546
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	4,570	6,048	7,430	8,639	9,146	9,970
5.4.2 Securities	3,620	3,506	3,527	4,255	4,172	4,599
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5.4.4 Other claims	1,385	1,631	1,324	1,232	2,536	1,977

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	2014 <sup>P</sup>		2015 <sup>P</sup>			
	30-Sep	31-Dec	31-Mar	30-Jun	30-Sep	31-Dec
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>96,067</b>	<b>98,434</b>	<b>94,939</b>	<b>100,059</b>	<b>100,040</b>	<b>101,812</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>29,074</b>	<b>30,791</b>	<b>29,262</b>	<b>30,740</b>	<b>30,111</b>	<b>30,018</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	25,656	28,074	26,593	28,053	27,369	27,281
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	25,656	28,074	26,593	28,053	27,369	27,281
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1.2 Debt instruments	3,418	2,717	2,668	2,687	2,741	2,737
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	3,408	2,706	2,658	2,676	2,731	2,727
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	10	10	10	10	10	10
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>9,986</b>	<b>11,071</b>	<b>10,370</b>	<b>11,591</b>	<b>11,330</b>	<b>11,106</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	6,331	6,404	5,719	6,966	6,229	6,040
2.1.1 Central bank	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	1,447	1,529	1,263	1,315	1,232	1,249
2.1.3 General government	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.1.4 Other sectors	4,884	4,875	4,456	5,651	4,997	4,791
2.2 Debt securities	3,655	4,667	4,650	4,626	5,101	5,066
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(..)	1	1	1	1	1
2.2.3 General government	3,642	4,654	4,636	4,611	5,087	5,052
2.2.4 Other sectors	13	12	13	13	13	13
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>56,929</b>	<b>56,556</b>	<b>55,301</b>	<b>57,724</b>	<b>58,594</b>	<b>60,683</b>
4.1 Other equity	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,623	2,608	2,576	2,659	2,637	2,803
4.3 Loans	50,686	50,335	49,196	50,976	51,884	53,862
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	859	859	859	859	859	859
4.6 Other accounts payable	1,295	1,322	1,307	1,839	1,827	1,789
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	1,466	1,432	1,364	1,390	1,388	1,370
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(73,781)</b>	<b>(74,381)</b>	<b>(69,773)</b>	<b>(72,892)</b>	<b>(71,501)</b>	<b>(72,325)</b>

Notes: International Investment Position of Pakistan as per Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual - Sixth Edition (BPM6) is being introduced from 2014Q1.

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	E X P O R T S								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2009-10	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2010-11	<b>58.55</b>	<b>593.19</b>	747.72	804.61	647.55	1,333.56	620.91	559.56	1286.13	558.25
2011-12	<b>55.08</b>	<b>679.44</b>	800.09	935.29	848.74	1,500.63	739.66	641.15	1,517.96	650.30
2012-13	<b>53.81</b>	<b>715.45</b>	884.48	1,052.54	958.74	1,615.08	876.11	689.62	1,603.48	657.15
2013-14	<b>54.27</b>	<b>752.86</b>	954.07	1,127.89	1,009.57	1,682.81	939.50	698.49	1,650.17	700.75
2014-15	<b>54.05</b>	<b>759.21</b>	1,057.47	1,148.80	999.87	1,713.20	935.18	667.05	1,789.37	728.76
2009-10										
Jan-Mar	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr-Jun	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11										
Jul-Sep	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct-Dec	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21
Jan-Mar	<b>57.34</b>	<b>596.46</b>	755.41	850.66	639.27	1,297.10	651.58	575.38	1,317.01	545.45
Apr-Jun	<b>57.08</b>	<b>638.81</b>	771.90	857.51	679.76	1,354.90	667.54	610.58	1,396.06	610.67
2011-12										
Jul-Sep	<b>56.28</b>	<b>653.84</b>	803.38	897.76	758.78	1,429.38	678.24	617.90	1,431.44	635.65
Oct-Dec	<b>54.96</b>	<b>673.48</b>	780.21	923.77	818.80	1,492.20	714.47	645.22	1,523.11	645.05
Jan-Mar	<b>54.95</b>	<b>680.39</b>	787.46	953.20	904.77	1,528.82	766.15	648.83	1,549.50	652.21
Apr-Jun	<b>54.26</b>	<b>710.06</b>	829.32	966.43	912.66	1,552.12	799.77	652.65	1,567.78	668.31
2012-13										
Jul-Sep	<b>53.94</b>	<b>684.66</b>	867.43	999.22	924.18	1,562.79	809.02	656.98	1,584.13	636.74
Oct-Dec	<b>53.43</b>	<b>709.08</b>	869.95	1,036.60	944.56	1,653.04	851.48	685.86	1,590.79	658.79
Jan-Mar	<b>53.91</b>	<b>728.42</b>	899.09	1,086.12	982.32	1,620.06	921.14	705.07	1,618.96	666.01
Apr-Jun	<b>53.97</b>	<b>739.63</b>	901.46	1,088.20	983.88	1,624.41	922.80	710.57	1,620.03	667.06
2013-14										
Jul-Sep	<b>54.54</b>	<b>745.76</b>	919.57	1,098.87	1,017.68	1,634.63	934.11	713.43	1,624.52	674.82
Oct-Dec	<b>54.61</b>	<b>745.57</b>	952.49	1,154.15	1,023.78	1,640.93	928.01	698.36	1,631.05	723.57
Jan-Mar	<b>54.80</b>	<b>771.50</b>	970.48	1,164.01	1,042.41	1,659.59	941.60	719.23	1,664.20	729.32
Apr-Jun	<b>53.17</b>	<b>748.62</b>	973.74	1,094.54	954.39	1,796.09	954.26	659.51	1,680.90	675.29
2014-15										
Jul-Sep	<b>52.24</b>	<b>753.27</b>	1,027.99	1,123.85	988.05	1,853.14	929.85	676.38	1,722.41	692.43
Oct-Dec	<b>54.41</b>	<b>762.69</b>	1,071.97	1,171.54	1,000.56	1,862.62	935.86	677.14	1,781.57	740.31
Jan-Mar	<b>55.87</b>	<b>769.06</b>	1,075.01	1,148.08	1,030.34	1,732.30	946.52	679.02	1,787.10	728.26
Apr-Jun	<b>53.76</b>	<b>751.81</b>	1,054.91	1,151.73	980.52	1,404.75	928.49	635.66	1,866.41	754.05
2015-16										
Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>53.67</b>	<b>712.89</b>	973.60	1,144.34	964.35	1,423.80	994.53	628.77	1,955.09	730.30
Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>56.66</b>	<b>701.89</b>	935.34	1,176.96	908.48	1,022.94	995.70	601.06	1,858.72	782.09

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2009-10	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2010-11	<b>1,013.10</b>	743.82	1,060.35	803.59	1,255.86	1,005.72	796.89	747.32	1,183.62	1,174.99
2011-12	<b>1,233.49</b>	791.79	1,230.10	881.00	1,651.93	1,240.29	897.56	823.33	1,407.29	1,274.46
2012-13	<b>1,329.56</b>	802.28	1,339.47	995.65	1,720.77	1,103.29	994.50	887.02	1,738.91	1,342.66
2013-14	<b>1,387.15</b>	838.74	1,446.20	1,046.35	1,757.91	1,054.13	1,098.60	899.66	1,866.32	1,458.63
2014-15	<b>1,404.72</b>	891.28	1,620.65	1,048.08	1,550.37	1,037.83	1,256.50	1,026.39	1,985.27	1,854.42
2009-10										
Jan-Mar	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr-Jun	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul-Sep	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct-Dec	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63
Jan-Mar	<b>1,040.23</b>	792.24	1,104.22	841.89	1,290.04	1,085.82	814.67	791.58	1,173.28	1,197.23
Apr-Jun	<b>1,119.05</b>	759.37	1,123.70	841.94	1,519.07	1,113.24	829.51	794.40	1,276.10	1,234.40
2011-12										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,161.73</b>	780.37	1,174.28	886.35	1,546.57	1,209.58	836.74	807.84	1,297.42	1,248.30
Oct-Dec	<b>1,225.37</b>	786.64	1,201.86	889.48	1,674.49	1,185.85	907.70	818.38	1,350.77	1,264.77
Jan-Mar	<b>1,238.16</b>	819.33	1,254.74	846.69	1,651.53	1,277.05	922.54	830.85	1,386.86	1,282.00
Apr-Jun	<b>1,308.71</b>	780.82	1,289.52	901.49	1,735.14	1,288.69	923.26	836.23	1,594.10	1,302.76
2012-13										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,269.28</b>	791.42	1,310.88	925.57	1,623.49	1,189.26	939.61	875.46	1,610.53	1,323.94
Oct-Dec	<b>1,327.23</b>	794.08	1,328.36	995.64	1,764.03	1,111.45	1,009.58	881.11	1,680.20	1,327.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,351.28</b>	800.25	1,350.09	1,017.46	1,761.13	1,048.35	989.23	877.44	1,804.52	1,345.00
Apr-Jun	<b>1,370.44</b>	823.38	1,368.54	1,043.92	1,734.43	1,064.11	1,039.59	914.05	1,860.39	1,374.43
2013-14										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,637.33</b>	839.00	1,390.72	1,064.30	1,688.69	1,075.42	1,064.27	859.80	1,865.31	1,381.34
Oct-Dec	<b>1,365.33</b>	840.48	1,425.20	1,052.01	1,711.56	1,054.23	1,083.40	873.38	1,875.71	1,391.17
Jan-Mar	<b>1,407.91</b>	849.44	1,463.98	1,072.34	1,784.71	1,061.03	1,104.26	930.61	1,937.80	1,487.18
Apr-Jun	<b>1,408.02</b>	826.03	1,504.91	996.75	1,846.69	1,025.83	1,142.45	934.85	1,786.47	1,574.82
2014-15										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,441.98</b>	882.91	1,551.52	1,050.88	1,810.84	1,040.06	1,218.48	993.38	1,889.96	1,701.41
Oct-Dec	<b>1,401.74</b>	893.21	1,590.81	1,065.79	1,530.17	1,056.54	1,254.97	1,030.50	1,969.44	1,807.08
Jan-Mar	<b>1,376.64</b>	895.47	1,651.30	1,039.03	1,443.70	1,006.23	1,256.20	1,044.23	1,995.28	1,892.80
Apr-Jun	<b>1,398.50</b>	893.54	1,688.98	1,036.61	1,416.75	1,048.50	1,296.34	1,037.49	2,086.41	2,016.39
2015-16										
Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,328.20</b>	819.90	1,670.50	994.97	1,377.68	1,032.17	1,175.87	905.12	1,926.97	2,242.88
Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,238.67</b>	824.90	1,691.32	1,109.19	1,049.07	1,028.06	1,141.86	929.56	1,882.96	2,372.44

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups

( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2009-10	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2010-11	<b>198.41</b>	286.92	314.18	199.10	333.36	1,033.09	180.52	2,806.15	198.34
2011-12	<b>167.36</b>	264.12	367.35	282.00	410.62	1,301.40	157.00	2,077.59	164.87
2012-13	<b>202.86</b>	242.21	238.64	343.79	37.89	992.45	191.87	2,014.32	181.50
2013-14	<b>229.80</b>	280.96	175.45	447.47	409.09	1,010.41	189.96	2,056.66	226.38
2014-15	<b>195.45</b>	224.40	100.30	264.75	176.22	973.58	181.68	3,964.39	201.19
2009-10									
Jan-Mar	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr-Jun	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul-Sep	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	168.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct-Dec	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.39
Jan-Mar	<b>208.47</b>	300.04	354.70	324.40	309.57	882.63	181.02	3,404.45	203.65
Apr-Jun	<b>223.05</b>	356.00	445.76	318.50	318.66	952.51	191.55	2,120.43	202.43
2011-12									
Jul-Sep	<b>123.61</b>	226.97	338.73	258.06	397.91	1,195.14	153.61	1,693.48	168.03
Oct-Dec	<b>169.87</b>	245.98	350.96	342.16	405.61	1,260.20	146.42	1,741.42	145.37
Jan-Mar	<b>181.51</b>	273.36	342.68	403.10	392.32	1,443.70	151.76	2,986.15	158.70
Apr-Jun	<b>194.44</b>	310.16	437.04	124.69	446.65	1,306.54	176.19	1,889.30	187.37
2012-13									
Jul-Sep	<b>182.10</b>	193.42	203.51	300.83	29.33	962.68	175.53	2,240.25	165.88
Oct-Dec	<b>201.62</b>	219.24	268.01	357.97	6.46	948.78	196.72	2,853.50	174.64
Jan-Mar	<b>208.98</b>	289.31	307.37	350.05	53.72	840.47	192.71	1,390.01	179.90
Apr-Jun	<b>218.73</b>	266.88	175.65	366.29	62.03	1,217.85	202.51	1,591.51	205.57
2013-14									
Jul-Sep	<b>242.65</b>	254.75	215.28	392.89	1,298.61	1,052.88	213.28	1,226.96	241.61
Oct-Dec	<b>220.69</b>	279.96	59.50	463.12	4.22	691.05	190.14	911.18	229.81
Jan-Mar	<b>218.37</b>	336.65	69.11	350.89	247.03	1,153.88	186.14	4,061.10	208.14
Apr-Jun	<b>237.48</b>	252.47	357.92	582.97	86.5	1,143.82	170.28	2,027.38	225.97
2014-15									
Jul-Sep	<b>201.64</b>	189.93	90.87	389.05	361.14	952.31	183.05	4,343.64	202.72
Oct-Dec	<b>205.65</b>	266.45	51.38	333.54	123.62	1,240.35	187.56	3,283.23	194.18
Jan-Mar	<b>197.74</b>	235.44	74.56	246.63	85.83	790.96	183.40	3,932.27	205.36
Apr-Jun	<b>176.75</b>	205.76	184.39	89.77	134.28	910.69	172.69	4,298.43	202.5
2015-16									
Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>187.10</b>	183.52	68.33	285.36	76.97	1,029.59	176.67	3,211.01	194.95
Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>193.24</b>	251.95	54.14	218.76	50.57	778.60	177.06	2,601.52	204.57

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2009-10	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2010-11	<b>191.60</b>	164.44	279.53	372.91	154.15	90.93	202.59	180.73	232.67	194.23
2011-12	<b>256.47</b>	321.01	371.65	473.88	197.46	121.87	290.92	241.91	280.01	288.73
2012-13	<b>234.02</b>	186.86	275.65	413.29	190.89	141.68	240.54	249.49	266.44	261.26
2013-14	<b>249.40</b>	162.10	317.18	491.04	185.66	182.37	253.03	312.32	283.06	286.91
2014-15	<b>299.73</b>	222.61	317.90	531.02	175.67	179.33	271.01	345.01	478.50	307.93
2009-10										
Jan-Mar	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr-Jun	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul-Sep	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct-Dec	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06
Jan-Mar	<b>255.72</b>	172.75	511.57	599.46	192.62	100.52	272.62	242.19	319.12	259.22
Apr-Jun	<b>243.83</b>	142.78	560.71	388.27	231.20	127.06	271.01	221.30	290.85	285.27
2011-12										
Jul-Sep	<b>240.84</b>	277.16	347.08	300.55	194.84	114.21	304.19	247.39	261.99	225.28
Oct-Dec	<b>265.20</b>	330.05	344.55	647.69	194.63	119.56	315.83	235.90	261.50	260.87
Jan-Mar	<b>246.02</b>	383.47	403.56	497.72	188.47	102.72	277.36	223.66	241.95	398.43
Apr-Jun	<b>273.80</b>	293.36	391.41	449.55	211.89	151.00	266.31	260.67	354.59	270.34
2012-13										
Jul-Sep	<b>233.97</b>	153.48	320.06	335.17	199.90	165.49	246.32	226.37	289.12	221.18
Oct-Dec	<b>229.54</b>	203.59	244.78	355.04	192.53	116.62	250.79	260.53	247.53	297.57
Jan-Mar	<b>223.34</b>	205.75	273.94	531.28	168.62	148.57	209.02	245.75	221.78	281.19
Apr-Jun	<b>249.22</b>	184.62	263.80	431.66	202.50	137.03	256.03	265.29	307.32	245.10
2013-14										
Jul-Sep	<b>218.67</b>	122.34	261.56	396.94	181.66	174.34	244.11	206.78	263.81	229.50
Oct-Dec	<b>268.58</b>	171.23	341.53	584.51	196.34	167.22	261.77	508.73	227.47	325.11
Jan-Mar	<b>257.81</b>	167.02	354.12	578.98	169.03	175.06	258.74	280.99	321.79	287.09
Apr-Jun	<b>252.54</b>	187.81	311.51	403.73	195.60	212.84	247.49	252.77	319.16	305.94
2014-15										
Jul-Sep	<b>302.77</b>	322.99	416.31	354.13	197.29	189.47	275.38	273.72	521.40	302.25
Oct-Dec	<b>303.82</b>	229.82	369.89	685.69	185.39	167.77	270.55	274.76	470.31	296.49
Jan-Mar	<b>290.10</b>	174.63	205.90	595.97	129.32	163.79	258.24	482.00	428.76	371.67
Apr-Jun	<b>302.24</b>	162.98	279.49	488.27	190.67	196.30	279.88	349.54	493.54	261.29
2015-16										
Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>290.52</b>	292.22	311.01	375.83	146.92	212.82	245.87	284.84	513.14	407.12
Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>355.81</b>	311.72	251.34	598.92	153.20	224.04	302.20	347.62	635.68	489.68

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2011		95.0470	(4.9818)	102.9158	2.3114
2012		90.1261	(5.1773)	104.2043	1.2520
2013		83.8221	(6.9947)	102.1666	(1.9555)
2014		85.4699	1.9659	109.6687	7.3430
2015		92.1563	7.8231	119.9008	9.3300
2013	III	83.2296	(3.8681)	102.7352	(1.1562)
	IV	79.3719	(4.6351)	100.0083	(2.6543)
2014	I	82.4976	3.9381	103.6901	3.6815
	II	86.3523	4.6724	110.0571	6.1404
	III	85.4995	(0.9875)	111.2734	1.1051
	IV	87.5302	2.3751	113.6542	2.1396
2015	I	92.0262	5.1365	118.1409	3.9477
	II	92.0525	0.0286	119.3478	1.0216
	III	92.7114	0.7157	121.2853	1.6234
	IV	91.8351	(0.9451)	120.8292	(0.3760)
2015	Jan	91.5016	2.1338	118.7059	2.7453
	Feb	91.6870	0.2026	117.2273	(1.2456)
	Mar	92.8900	1.3121	118.4894	1.0766
	Apr	92.6468	(0.2618)	119.5259	0.8748
	May	91.5188	(1.2175)	118.6541	(0.7294)
	Jun	91.9919	0.5169	119.8635	1.0193
	Jul	92.9237	1.0130	121.5746	1.4276
	Aug	93.3048	0.4101	122.2392	0.5467
	Sep	91.9056	(1.4995)	120.0420	(1.7974)
	Oct	91.1577	(0.8138)	119.5589	(0.4025)
	Nov	91.7681	0.6697	121.2394	1.4056
	Dec	92.5797	0.8844	121.6893	0.3711
2016	Jan <sup>P</sup>	93.2670	0.7424	123.2169	1.2553

Note: 1. An increase (+)/decrease (-) in NEER and REER indices indicates Nominal and Real appreciation/depreciation in the value of Pak Rs. against basket of currencies.

2. Annual/quarter/monthly data represents average for the respective calendar year, quarter and month

3. Base Year has been changed from 2005=100 to 2010=100 to aligned with International Monetary Fund (IMF)

4. REER indices may be revised due to revision in Base Year of Consumer Price Indices (CPIs) data of trading partner countries.