

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141
2011-12	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744	86.9655	86.9316	89.3402	90.1357	90.6186
2012-13	94.3779	94.4660	94.5877	95.3487	95.9926	97.1870	97.4720	97.9687
2013-14	100.4754	102.9331	105.2488	106.1966	107.5054	106.9710	105.3857	105.0605
2014-15	98.6543	100.0897	102.3425	102.7537	101.7874	100.8234	100.6834	101.3651

<sup>@</sup> Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar</b>	<b>Apr</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun</b>	<b>Jul- Sep</b>	<b>Oct -Dec</b>	<b>Jan - Mar</b>	<b>Apr - Jun</b>	<b>Annual</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	85.6240	85.7309	85.4433	85.2086	<b>85.5017</b>
2011-12	90.7135	90.6345	91.2605	94.1151	86.7053	87.7458	90.4893	92.0034	<b>89.2359</b>
2012-13	98.0605	98.3119	98.3739	98.5796	94.4772	96.1761	97.8337	98.4218	<b>96.7272</b>
2013-14	99.9777	97.4928	98.5947	98.4679	102.8858	106.8910	103.4747	98.1851	<b>102.8591</b>
2014-15	101.7598				100.3622	101.7882	101.2694		

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2015

CURRENCY\DATE	02	03	04	05	06	09	10	11	12	13
Australian Dollar	78.9969	79.4955	79.5114	79.5296	79.3681	78.2070	77.6389	77.2302	77.1763	77.9547
Bahraini Dinar	270.2129	270.1520	270.2979	270.0592	270.0194	269.8868	269.6878	269.8549	269.7771	269.7771
Canadian Dollar	81.3562	81.2681	81.4230	81.8309	81.5625	80.6334	80.3676	80.1065	79.7127	79.8904
Chinese Yuan	16.2009	16.2002	16.2293	16.2329	16.2332	16.2301	16.2200	16.2328	16.2267	16.2382
Danish Krone	15.2402	15.2783	15.2537	15.1012	15.0523	14.8036	14.7240	14.5763	14.3347	14.4485
Hong Kong Dollar	13.1151	13.1126	13.1271	13.1197	13.1172	13.1087	13.0959	13.1034	13.0923	13.0823
Japanese Yen	0.8488	0.8500	0.8506	0.8493	0.8479	0.8408	0.8347	0.8381	0.8370	0.8371
Kuwaiti Dinar	343.8983	343.6505	343.7313	343.0004	342.9312	341.7084	340.8412	340.6570	339.5208	339.8735
Malaysian Ringgit	28.0295	28.0555	28.0241	27.8436	27.9004	27.6017	27.5176	27.4285	27.5432	27.5318
New Zealand Dollar	76.5571	76.6341	76.8225	76.8234	76.3103	74.5800	74.1177	73.6172	74.2680	74.9389
Norwegian Krone	13.2520	13.2280	13.1900	13.0469	13.1573	12.8805	12.7568	12.5353	12.3589	12.5081
Omani Riyal	264.6207	264.5558	264.6986	264.4735	264.4293	264.2977	264.0978	264.2666	264.1887	264.1887
Qatari Riyal	27.9946	27.9847	27.9997	27.9684	27.9652	27.9555	27.9335	27.9454	27.9350	27.9337
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.1173	27.1166	27.1397	27.1315	27.1244	27.1153	27.0871	27.1111	27.1025	27.0853
Singaporean Dollar	74.5741	74.5931	74.6648	74.3464	74.3162	73.6157	73.3118	73.2728	73.3083	73.3533
Swedish Krona	12.1805	12.2155	12.2926	12.2029	12.1907	12.0127	11.9321	11.8577	11.7456	11.8025
Swiss Franc	106.5097	106.3707	105.8422	105.4032	104.5159	103.0752	102.5630	101.7794	100.6660	101.0848
Thai Bhat	3.1512	3.1512	3.1511	3.1429	3.1428	3.1262	3.1162	3.1130	3.0946	3.0985
Turkish Lira	40.4389	40.3290	40.1251	39.6413	39.0250	38.6825	38.8393	38.5196	38.8917	39.1932
UAE Dirham	27.6910	27.6917	27.7115	27.7034	27.6957	27.6877	27.6568	27.6827	27.6764	27.6609
UK Pound Sterling	156.5456	156.3172	156.1566	155.1010	155.0174	153.0700	153.1274	153.1693	151.6642	150.9730
US Dollar	101.7655	101.7698	101.7782	101.7494	101.7217	101.6942	101.5876	101.6735	101.6494	101.6503
EMU Euro	113.6112	113.7788	113.6126	112.4915	112.0902	110.1564	109.6135	108.5215	106.8132	107.7012

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2015

CURRENCY\DATE	16	17	18	19	20	24	25	26	27	30	31
Australian Dollar	77.6818	77.5037	77.4298	78.6896	78.2484	80.0900	80.1783	79.5587	79.4212	78.6384	77.6335
Bahraini Dinar	269.7771	269.6781	269.9132	270.2147	270.7452	270.6090	270.4065	270.4728	270.3004	270.2058	270.2914
Canadian Dollar	79.4208	79.5376	79.4941	80.7843	80.4261	81.3838	81.5070	81.6083	81.4972	80.6903	80.1750
Chinese Yuan	16.2316	16.2432	16.2955	16.4287	16.4827	16.4177	16.3989	16.3962	16.3827	16.3856	16.4116
Danish Krone	14.3386	14.3877	14.4510	14.7116	14.6271	14.9316	14.9214	14.9781	14.8425	14.8144	14.7189
Hong Kong Dollar	13.0940	13.0931	13.1090	13.1249	13.1511	13.1538	13.1379	13.1442	13.1388	13.1344	13.1346
Japanese Yen	0.8380	0.8379	0.8383	0.8455	0.8451	0.8518	0.8517	0.8553	0.8541	0.8540	0.8474
Kuwaiti Dinar	339.4675	339.4758	339.6991	340.7163	340.8394	341.1296	340.7498	341.1008	340.4769	339.9517	339.3511
Malaysian Ringgit	27.4456	27.5078	27.4975	27.6994	27.4297	27.8334	27.8401	27.7223	27.7887	27.4622	27.4266
New Zealand Dollar	74.8126	74.9712	74.2366	75.9449	75.8332	77.9105	77.7177	77.2374	77.1948	76.7433	76.2095
Norwegian Krone	12.4027	12.2831	12.2335	12.3068	12.6347	12.9093	12.9810	13.0262	12.8792	12.7651	12.6639
Omani Riyal	264.1801	264.0728	264.3014	264.6018	265.1195	264.9931	264.7863	264.8460	264.6807	264.6018	264.6859
Qatari Riyal	27.9337	27.9318	27.9465	27.9867	28.0370	28.0297	28.0078	28.0233	27.9981	27.9917	27.9965
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.1021	27.0965	27.1062	27.1352	27.1970	27.1911	27.1643	27.1700	27.1569	27.1438	27.1472
Singaporean Dollar	73.0029	73.1597	73.1957	73.8196	73.5334	74.5341	74.5158	74.3667	74.3958	74.0845	74.0029
Swedish Krona	11.6914	11.7319	11.7189	11.7349	11.7728	11.9593	12.0237	12.0473	11.8620	11.8326	11.8051
Swiss Franc	101.0124	100.7976	101.0577	102.5952	103.0016	105.3007	106.1609	106.1774	105.5858	105.7924	105.0122
Thai Bhat	3.0941	3.0904	3.0937	3.1140	3.1234	3.1365	3.1335	3.1320	3.1296	3.1281	3.1345
Turkish Lira	38.6780	38.6645	38.9367	39.5072	39.1646	40.0522	39.7716	39.3191	39.0848	38.9118	38.9875
UAE Dirham	27.6756	27.6702	27.6804	27.7122	27.7688	27.7655	27.7381	27.7466	27.7371	27.7258	27.7278
UK Pound Sterling	149.9234	150.5416	149.9550	151.4953	150.5138	152.1797	151.3459	151.5488	151.1669	151.1331	150.4025
US Dollar	101.6461	101.6265	101.6610	101.7721	101.9917	101.9688	101.8639	101.8879	101.8594	101.8145	101.8233
EMU Euro	106.8532	107.2613	107.7236	109.5818	108.8813	111.2250	111.2759	111.7859	110.7113	110.5621	109.8150

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014		
						Mar	Apr	May
Australian Dollar	73.9643	84.6185	91.8961	99.2813	94.4043	90.6857	90.7979	91.7598
Bahraini Dinar	222.5092	226.8926	236.8524	256.6741	273.0504	265.1355	258.9241	261.7292
Canadian Dollar	79.4785	85.4711	88.8631	96.3207	96.1939	90.0225	88.6796	90.5474
Chinese Yuan	12.2840	12.9120	14.0507	15.5063	16.7639	16.1882	15.6531	15.7929
Danish Krone	15.6699	15.6544	16.0298	16.7973	18.7105	18.5207	18.0304	18.1428
Hong Kong Dollar	10.8074	11.0019	11.4768	12.4764	13.2668	12.8843	12.5762	12.7174
Japanese Yen	0.9164	1.0301	1.1352	1.1116	1.0180	0.9772	0.9507	0.9682
Kuwaiti Dinar	291.6604	304.4159	322.3284	342.4219	364.0262	355.1901	346.7845	350.5609
Malaysian Ringgit	24.8037	27.7427	28.9142	31.3927	31.6823	30.4454	29.9075	30.5113
New Zealand Dollar	58.9433	64.8259	71.6733	79.4913	85.3828	85.1932	83.9800	84.8648
Norwegian Krone	14.0698	14.7356	15.5404	16.8037	17.0596	16.6606	16.3013	16.5906
Omani Riyal	217.8885	222.1528	231.8939	251.3383	267.3804	259.6259	253.5559	256.3050
Qatari Riyal	23.0391	23.4959	24.5177	26.5899	28.2861	27.4690	26.8231	27.1080
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.3482	22.8047	23.7943	25.8099	27.4313	26.6656	26.0031	26.2872
Singaporean Dollar	59.6004	66.1304	70.7611	78.0767	81.6310	78.8879	77.6694	78.7566
Swedish Krona	11.5692	12.8272	13.2669	14.6811	15.7629	15.6037	14.9075	15.0044
Swiss Franc	78.9663	89.9297	99.3752	102.7673	113.7726	113.5311	110.3955	110.9855
Thai Baht				3.3177	3.2278	3.1054	3.0389	3.0530
Turkish lira				53.9478	49.5515	45.0658	45.7785	47.1341
UAE Dirham	22.8216	23.2883	24.2894	26.3384	28.0070	27.2225	26.5481	26.8420
UK Pound Sterling	132.4866	135.9640	141.1402	151.5965	167.2207	166.1010	163.0982	166.0195
US Dollar	83.8017	85.5017	89.2359	96.7272	102.8591	99.9777	97.4928	98.5947
EMU Euro	116.4991	116.5981	119.1998	125.1227	139.4950	138.1241	134.5193	135.3693

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2014							2015		
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australian Dollar	92.1739	92.6105	93.1544	92.7943	90.2264	87.9251	83.1334	81.3465	78.9003	78.5801
Bahraini Dinar	261.2900	261.8930	266.0866	271.8156	272.8432	270.1092	267.5589	267.3447	269.1468	270.1114
Canadian Dollar	90.8801	92.0946	91.6475	93.0727	91.6444	89.8611	87.4636	83.4048	81.0219	80.6988
Chinese Yuan	15.7856	15.8840	16.2515	16.6639	16.7696	16.6039	16.2791	16.1850	16.1915	16.3009
Danish Krone	17.9406	17.9355	17.8815	17.7605	17.5259	17.0686	16.7028	15.7483	15.4500	14.7874
Hong Kong Dollar	12.6985	12.7245	12.9217	13.2088	13.2472	13.1276	13.0020	12.9880	13.0605	13.1186
Japanese Yen	0.9645	0.9704	0.9720	0.9550	0.9532	0.8742	0.8449	0.8508	0.8539	0.8454
Kuwaiti Dinar	349.5088	349.9097	353.6401	357.7825	356.2796	350.1075	345.5934	342.6564	343.6149	341.0843
Malaysian Ringgit	30.5613	30.9624	31.5156	31.8403	31.4291	30.4019	28.9648	28.0866	28.1219	27.6728
New Zealand Dollar	84.8537	85.9952	84.3928	83.5295	81.0695	79.7754	78.2086	76.9837	75.5010	75.8800
Norwegian Krone	16.3080	15.9290	16.1499	16.1540	15.6934	14.9430	13.8512	13.1036	13.3432	12.7619
Omani Riyal	255.8793	256.4505	260.5614	266.1698	267.1821	264.5024	262.0115	261.8129	263.5757	264.5089
Qatari Riyal	27.0735	27.1242	27.5627	28.1552	28.2559	27.9804	27.7192	27.6921	27.8779	27.9761
Saudi Arabian Riyal	26.2470	26.2976	26.7017	27.2988	27.3946	27.1325	26.8668	26.8142	26.9963	27.1305
Singaporean Dollar	78.6521	79.3490	80.1959	81.0649	80.7105	78.5090	76.6558	75.2834	74.7578	73.9032
Swedish Krona	14.7260	14.4839	14.5123	14.3815	14.2137	13.7340	13.2260	12.4219	12.1410	11.9339
Swiss Franc	109.8656	110.0846	109.9802	109.4509	108.0607	105.5735	103.3284	106.9919	108.3337	103.8240
Thai Baht	3.0488	3.0898	3.1477	3.1897	3.1751	3.1074	3.0689	3.0798	3.1195	3.1237
Turkish lira	46.3911	46.4694	46.2418	46.2883	45.5830	45.4571	43.9502	43.0815	41.0641	39.2744
UAE Dirham	26.8017	26.8516	27.2560	27.8702	27.9786	27.7129	27.4498	27.4117	27.5806	27.7050
UK Pound Sterling	166.2752	168.5664	167.0683	166.9161	165.2494	160.3856	157.5266	152.5334	155.2163	152.4451
US Dollar	98.4679	98.6543	100.0897	102.3425	102.7537	101.7874	100.8234	100.6834	101.3651	101.7598
EMU Euro	133.7878	133.7113	133.2126	132.1073	130.4008	126.9197	124.2046	117.0922	115.0470	110.1936

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	
2009	+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58	
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62	
2011	+5.11	-2.57	-15.71	-0.99	-6.98	+4.80	
2012	+0.18	+1.89	-2.88	-6.23	-9.22	-10.20	
2013	+3.07	+4.55	-11.54	-21.19	-50.51	-17.81	
2014	-0.27	-11.91	-2.10	-1.37	-8.71	-12.69	
2012	II	-0.48	-5.74	-9.15	-3.17	+0.20	+3.59
	III	-0.25	+2.70	+6.86	-1.13	-0.46	+2.23
	IV	+0.82	+1.96	-3.92	-0.85	0.00	-10.37
2013	I	+0.33	-2.79	+0.92	-0.43	+0.08	-7.97
	II	+1.46	+2.07	-8.97	-2.19	-0.07	-4.88
	III	+0.50	+3.25	-4.90	-14.50	-50.59	+1.14
	IV	+0.75	+2.06	+1.25	-5.35	+0.15	-7.17
2014		-0.81	+0.04	+3.29	+7.73	-2.63	+2.38
	II	-0.01	-0.94	-0.11	-4.84	-0.81	+1.53
	III	+0.00	-7.87	-2.47	-1.99	-3.81	-7.38
	IV	+0.55	-3.51	-2.71	-1.83	-1.73	-9.32
2015	I	-0.38	-11.38	1.18	-4.92	-3.37	+0.41
2014	Mar	-0.50	-0.18	+3.41	+2.14	-2.53	-1.02
	Apr	-0.10	+0.45	-0.52	-1.23	+0.16	+0.26
	May	-0.19	-1.75	+2.21	-0.68	-0.72	+0.92
	Jun	+0.27	+0.37	-1.76	-2.99	-0.25	+0.34
	Jul	-0.24	-2.04	-0.25	+2.92	-2.48	-1.44
	Aug	+0.04	-1.43	-0.36	-0.75	-1.11	-0.90
	Sep	+0.20	-4.59	-1.86	-4.05	-0.27	-5.17
	Oct	+0.10	-0.47	+0.34	+1.08	-0.31	-1.09
	Nov	+0.17	-0.39	-0.74	-0.64	-0.25	-6.17
	Dec	+0.27	-2.68	-2.31	-2.25	-1.19	-2.29
2015	Jan	-0.29	-6.89	+2.55	-1.47	-1.36	+2.02
	Feb	-0.17	-0.58	-0.05	-1.85	-1.18	-0.87
	Mar	+0.09	-4.28	-1.28	-1.69	-0.87	-0.71

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2009	+1.15	-6.13	+11.09	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01	
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20	
2011	-2.94	-4.61	+0.17	-0.62	-0.14	-16.63	
2012	+3.81	-7.65	+4.24	+7.53	+2.65	+3.71	
2013	-7.09	-7.79	+2.18	+1.60	+2.82	-16.90	
2014	-5.75	+5.16	-5.22	-3.97	-9.87	-7.97	
2012	II	-3.81	-4.15	-2.54	-1.39	-5.47	-1.52
	III	+4.03	-0.25	+3.77	+3.15	+2.13	+0.78
	IV	+0.18	-2.62	-0.46	+4.30	+2.06	+0.60
2013	I	-0.91	-1.07	-6.09	-3.56	-3.73	-1.38
	II	-2.83	-0.65	+0.64	-3.27	+0.77	-6.19
	III	-2.43	-6.50	+6.05	+6.89	+4.37	-4.63
	IV	-1.11	+0.34	+1.95	+1.90	+1.54	-5.82
2014	I	+0.78	+7.56	+1.06	-1.24	+0.85	-2.77
	II	+1.81	-0.60	+2.35	+5.36	-0.71	+2.49
	III	-1.86	-3.74	-5.02	-3.45	-7.08	-7.14
	IV	-6.39	+2.18	-3.53	-4.42	-3.13	-2.21
2015	I	-5.96	-1.44	-5.18	-0.53	+1.67	-10.45
2014	Mar	+0.31	+6.86	-0.27	-0.10	-0.25	-0.11
	Apr	+0.04	-0.49	+1.07	+3.60	+0.22	+2.62
	May	+1.62	-0.03	-0.54	+0.99	-1.64	+1.04
	Jun	+0.14	-0.08	+1.82	+0.71	+0.73	-1.15
	Jul	+0.67	+0.00	-0.89	-0.97	-2.08	-0.85
	Aug	+1.01	-3.03	-1.72	+1.06	-0.58	-1.15
	Sep	-3.50	-0.73	-2.48	-3.52	-4.55	-5.25
	Oct	-0.37	-0.28	-1.09	-0.32	-0.08	+2.76
	Nov	-1.91	+1.07	-1.62	-5.28	-0.74	+0.25
	Dec	-4.22	+1.38	-0.87	+1.24	-2.33	-5.07
2015	Jan	-3.55	-0.73	-3.37	+0.77	+7.08	-4.37
	Feb	+0.34	-0.68	+2.30	-0.76	-2.65	-2.92
	Mar	-2.83	-0.03	-4.08	-0.52	-2.47	-3.54

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-  
[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2009	-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62
2010	+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05
2011	+5.44	-2.27	-15.45	-0.69	-6.69	+5.12	-2.64
2012	+0.07	+1.78	-2.98	-6.33	-9.32	-10.30	3.70
2013	+2.86	+4.34	-11.72	-21.35	-50.61	-17.97	-7.27
2014	+6.01	-6.37	+4.06	+4.84	-2.96	-7.19	+0.18
2012							
II	+1.58	-3.78	-7.26	-1.15	+2.28	+5.75	-1.81
III	-1.85	+1.06	+5.15	-2.71	-2.05	+0.60	+2.37
IV	+1.16	+2.31	-3.59	-0.51	+0.34	-10.07	+0.52
2013							
I	+2.85	-0.35	+3.46	+2.08	+2.60	-5.66	+1.59
II	+1.14	+1.74	-9.25	-2.50	-0.38	-5.18	-3.14
III	-1.47	+1.22	-6.77	-16.18	-51.57	-0.84	-4.34
IV	+0.36	+1.67	+0.86	-5.72	-0.23	-7.53	-1.49
2014							
I	-1.17	-0.33	+2.92	+7.33	-2.99	+2.01	+0.41
II	-0.03	-0.96	-0.13	-4.85	-0.82	+1.51	+1.79
III	+4.28	-3.94	+1.70	+2.20	+0.29	-3.42	+2.33
IV	+2.89	-1.26	-0.44	+0.46	+0.56	-7.20	-4.21
2015							
I	+4.63	-6.93	+6.27	-0.15	+1.48	+5.46	-1.24
2014							
Mar	-0.38	-0.07	+3.53	+2.26	-2.42	-0.91	+0.42
Apr	-0.36	+0.19	-0.78	-1.49	-0.10	0.00	-0.22
May	+0.41	-1.17	+2.82	-0.09	-0.13	+1.53	+2.23
Jun	-0.08	+0.02	-2.11	-3.33	-0.60	-0.02	-0.21
Jul	+0.71	-1.11	+0.70	+3.90	-1.55	-0.50	+1.63
Aug	+0.90	-0.59	+0.49	+0.10	-0.26	-0.05	+1.87
Sep	+2.62	-2.28	+0.51	-1.74	+2.14	-2.88	-1.17
Oct	+0.39	-0.18	+0.62	+1.37	-0.02	-0.80	-0.08
Nov	+1.14	+0.57	+0.22	+0.31	+0.71	-5.27	-0.97
Dec	+1.34	-1.64	-1.27	-1.21	-0.13	-1.25	-3.20
2015							
Jan	+2.47	-4.31	+5.39	+1.26	+1.37	+4.84	-0.88
Feb	0.00	-0.40	+0.12	-1.68	-1.01	-0.70	+0.51
Mar	+2.11	-2.34	+0.72	+0.30	+1.14	+1.30	-0.87

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar	
2009	-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75	
2010	-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80	
2011	-4.31	+0.48	+0.31	-0.32	+0.17	-16.37	+0.31	
2012	-7.75	+4.12	-0.11	+7.42	+2.54	+3.60	-0.11	
2013	-7.97	+1.98	-0.20	+1.40	+2.61	-17.07	-0.20	
2014	+11.78	+0.74	+6.29	+2.08	-4.19	-2.17	+6.29	
2012	II	-2.15	-0.51	+2.08	+0.66	-3.51	+0.53	+2.08
	III	-1.84	+2.11	-1.60	+1.50	+0.50	-0.83	-1.60
	IV	-2.28	-0.12	+0.34	+4.66	+2.41	+0.94	+0.34
2013	I	+1.42	-3.73	+2.52	-1.13	-1.31	+1.11	+2.52
	II	-0.96	+0.32	-0.32	-3.58	+0.45	-6.49	-0.32
	III	-8.33	+3.97	-1.96	+4.79	+2.33	-6.50	-1.96
	IV	-0.05	+1.56	-0.38	+1.50	+1.15	-6.18	-0.38
2014	I	+7.17	+0.69	-0.36	-1.60	+0.48	-3.13	-0.36
	II	-0.61	+2.34	-0.02	+5.35	-0.73	+2.48	-0.02
	III	+0.37	-0.96	+4.27	+0.68	-3.11	-3.18	+4.27
	IV	+4.56	-1.29	+2.33	-2.19	-0.88	+0.07	+2.33
2015	I	+3.52	-0.41	+5.02	+4.47	+6.78	-5.95	+5.03
2014	Mar	+6.98	-0.15	+0.11	+0.01	-0.13	0.00	+0.11
	Apr	-0.75	+0.80	-0.26	+3.32	-0.05	+2.35	-0.26
	May	+0.56	+0.05	+0.60	+1.59	-1.05	+1.64	+0.60
	Jun	-0.43	+1.47	-0.35	+0.36	+0.38	-1.49	-0.35
	Jul	+0.96	+0.05	+0.95	-0.02	-1.15	+0.09	+0.95
	Aug	-2.21	-0.89	+0.85	+1.92	+0.27	-0.31	+0.85
	Sep	+1.66	-0.13	+2.41	-1.19	-2.25	-2.97	+2.41
	Oct	+0.01	-0.80	+0.29	-0.04	+0.20	+3.06	+0.29
	Nov	+2.04	-0.67	+0.96	-4.37	+0.22	+1.21	+0.96
	Dec	+2.46	+0.19	+1.07	+2.32	-1.29	-4.06	+1.07
2015	Jan	+2.01	-0.70	+2.77	+3.56	+10.04	-1.73	+2.77
	Feb	-0.51	+2.48	+0.17	-0.59	-2.48	-2.75	+0.17
	Mar	+1.99	-2.14	+2.02	+1.49	-0.49	-1.59	+2.02

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-

[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

		(In Percent)									
END OF PERIOD		Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2009		-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010		-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2011		-4.48	+6.15	-3.00	-9.25	-2.10	-3.55	+13.17	-3.65	+2.55	-8.98
2012		-9.64	+1.29	-9.69	-7.81	-9.36	-8.92	-4.91	-1.51	+1.73	+2.85
2013		+7.97	+5.97	-1.41	-10.53	-11.80	-7.75	+4.24	+17.01	+86.34	+12.19
2014		+13.66	+18.67	+14.61	+5.45	+19.38	+5.18	+7.41	+6.62	+15.20	+20.45
2012	II	-2.16	+9.29	-2.23	-3.68	+1.69	-4.23	+5.50	-1.01	-4.34	-7.47
	III	-2.85	-3.08	-3.72	0.00	-2.87	-0.29	-6.65	+0.88	+0.21	-2.43
	IV	-1.83	-1.79	-1.48	-3.41	-4.49	-2.66	+1.36	-1.79	-2.62	+8.65
2013	I	-1.59	-2.74	+0.88	-1.40	+1.77	-0.99	-1.98	-0.65	-1.15	+7.50
	II	+11.77	+7.78	+2.59	-2.08	-2.66	-0.65	+9.14	+1.58	-0.58	+4.44
	III	-6.84	-3.40	-8.23	-6.96	-9.44	-6.52	-1.68	+9.36	+89.26	-7.56
	IV	+5.37	+4.64	+3.80	-0.40	-1.68	+0.32	-0.90	+6.02	+0.19	+8.09
2014	I	+3.41	+3.29	+11.73	+8.43	+7.52	+7.77	+4.13	-0.15	+10.47	+5.06
	II	-2.70	-3.36	-3.99	-0.59	+0.35	-0.69	-0.49	+4.46	+0.21	-2.09
	III	+1.66	-0.13	+2.41	-1.19	-2.25	-2.97	+2.41	-1.79	+0.07	+3.93
	IV	+9.03	+10.68	+5.72	+1.63	+5.90	+2.04	+5.03	+4.09	+3.98	+12.68
2015	I	+5.90	+20.97	+7.81	-1.06	+11.22	-1.45	-2.59	+3.67	+2.00	-1.84
2014	Mar	+3.68	+3.06	+6.65	+7.39	+7.05	+6.98	+3.34	+4.62	+9.63	+7.96
	Apr	-1.19	-2.27	-1.35	-0.39	-0.93	-0.55	+0.03	+0.75	-0.65	-0.75
	May	-0.38	+0.20	-0.86	+0.15	+1.75	-0.04	-2.19	+0.65	+0.69	-0.95
	Jun	-1.15	-1.32	-1.83	-0.35	-0.45	-0.11	+1.72	+3.01	+0.17	-0.41
	Jul	+1.03	+2.15	+2.01	+0.24	+2.09	0.00	+0.26	-2.83	+2.55	+1.46
	Aug	-3.29	-2.81	-3.32	-3.08	-1.63	-3.03	-2.68	-2.30	-1.95	-2.16
	Sep	+6.04	+8.19	+2.47	-0.93	+4.04	-0.54	+1.15	+3.46	-0.47	+4.68
	Oct	-0.88	-1.92	+0.32	-0.38	+0.19	+2.22	-0.61	-1.34	+0.03	+0.82
	Nov	+4.27	+5.76	+0.72	+0.89	+1.47	-1.53	+1.82	+1.72	+1.32	+7.72
	Dec	+5.50	+6.70	+4.62	+1.11	+4.17	+1.37	+3.78	+3.71	+2.60	+3.76
2015	Jan	+4.64	-2.98	+8.87	-0.44	+6.61	-0.76	-3.20	+0.74	+0.64	-2.70
	Feb	-0.82	+9.91	-2.31	-0.51	-0.10	-0.63	-0.62	+1.20	+0.51	+0.20
	Mar	+2.04	+13.45	+1.37	-0.12	+4.44	-0.06	+1.26	+1.69	+0.84	+0.68

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2009	-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13	
2010	-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81	
2011	-4.01	-1.72	-4.61	-3.97	-2.91	-4.48	+0.01	+0.30	-4.77	-4.61	-4.61	
2012	-14.12	-11.03	-7.65	-13.13	-13.09	-10.03	-12.52	-10.78	-11.40	-7.65	-7.65	
2013	-9.24	-0.75	-7.79	-4.34	-7.89	-10.31	-5.28	-0.84	-9.76	-7.79	-7.79	
2014	+9.51	+11.58	+5.16	+9.47	+26.22	+16.67	+11.57	+5.23	+10.96	+5.16	+5.16	
2012	II	-2.80	-0.35	-4.15	-2.89	+0.81	+1.40	-3.05	-1.14	-1.65	-4.15	-4.15
	III	-3.29	-4.11	-0.25	-4.03	-6.48	-2.33	-2.01	-3.35	-3.87	-0.25	-0.25
	IV	-6.63	-2.79	-2.62	-2.77	-2.81	-4.59	-3.57	-3.24	-2.17	-2.62	-2.62
2013	I	+2.58	-0.17	-1.07	+0.47	-1.14	+2.76	+1.77	-5.35	+5.35	-1.07	-1.07
	II	+2.71	+2.25	-0.65	+1.16	+2.44	-1.41	-0.29	+5.57	-1.28	-0.65	-0.65
	III	-12.52	-4.17	-6.50	-7.09	-10.45	-10.42	-7.68	-5.75	-11.83	-6.50	-6.50
	IV	-1.53	+1.46	+0.34	+1.31	+1.57	-1.18	+1.10	+5.29	-1.58	+0.34	+0.34
2014	I	+8.90	+6.73	+7.56	+6.81	+7.53	+6.65	+9.45	+5.93	+6.43	+7.56	+7.56
	II	-5.66	-2.36	-0.60	-1.50	+2.97	+0.11	-2.57	-0.56	-2.88	-0.60	-0.60
	III	-0.31	-1.91	-3.74	-1.91	+3.37	+3.59	-2.00	-3.98	+1.34	-3.74	-3.74
	IV	+6.91	+9.16	+2.18	+6.08	+10.28	+5.49	+6.27	+4.03	+5.93	+2.18	+2.18
2015	I	-0.92	+4.81	-1.44	+2.68	+8.80	-3.06	-2.55	-2.65	+3.94	-1.44	-1.44
2014	Mar	+6.97	+6.53	+6.86	+6.29	+7.12	+7.13	+6.98	+6.21	+7.15	+6.86	+6.86
	Apr	-3.94	-0.53	-0.49	-0.80	0.46	-0.70	-1.42	-0.85	-1.54	-0.49	-0.49
	May	-1.01	-1.63	-0.03	-0.17	+1.29	+1.63	-0.64	+1.46	+0.51	-0.03	-0.03
	Jun	-0.78	-0.22	-0.08	-0.54	+1.19	-0.80	-0.52	-1.15	-1.86	-0.08	-0.08
	Jul	+0.98	-0.67	0.00	-0.25	+2.26	+2.13	+0.53	-1.37	+0.90	0.00	0.00
	Aug	-4.05	-4.01	-3.03	-2.77	-1.90	-2.47	-3.47	-3.19	-1.33	-3.03	-3.03
	Sep	+2.89	+2.87	-0.73	+1.14	+3.05	+4.00	+0.98	+0.56	+1.79	-0.73	-0.73
	Oct	+0.05	+0.09	-0.28	+0.12	+1.27	-0.19	+0.69	+0.19	+0.82	-0.28	-0.28
	Nov	+6.71	+3.04	+1.07	+2.84	+2.15	+1.82	+1.94	+1.89	+2.73	+1.07	+1.07
	Dec	+0.14	+5.85	+1.38	+3.02	+6.61	+3.80	+3.53	+1.91	+2.27	+1.38	+1.38
2015	Jan	-1.49	+2.92	-0.73	+1.51	+5.04	-7.30	-0.70	-1.44	+2.73	-0.73	-0.73
	Feb	+0.09	-1.01	-0.68	-0.26	+0.56	+2.02	-1.28	-1.73	-2.91	-0.68	-0.68
	Mar	+0.50	+2.88	-0.03	+1.42	+3.00	+2.50	-0.58	+0.51	+4.22	-0.03	-0.03

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website link:-  
[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY13			FY14		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>50,197</b>	<b>52,693</b>	<b>(2,496)</b>	<b>51,133</b>	<b>54,262</b>	<b>(3,129)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>31,526</b>	<b>48,445</b>	<b>(16,919)</b>	<b>30,405</b>	<b>49,652</b>	<b>(19,247)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>24,802</b>	<b>40,157</b>	<b>(15,355)</b>	<b>25,078</b>	<b>41,668</b>	<b>(16,590)</b>
1. General merchandise	24,789	40,157	(15,368)	25,062	41,668	(16,606)
2. Net exports of goods under merchandising (only export)	13	--	13	16	-	16
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>6,724</b>	<b>8,288</b>	<b>(1,564)</b>	<b>5,327</b>	<b>7,984</b>	<b>(2,657)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	6	69	(63)	6	101	(95)
3. Transport	1,269	3,297	(2,028)	1,315	3,874	(2,559)
4. Travel	298	1,233	(935)	286	1,073	(787)
5. Construction	29	10	19	30	41	(11)
6. Insurance and pension services	42	260	(218)	89	224	(135)
7. Financial services	57	136	(79)	86	192	(106)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	5	142	(137)	13	157	(144)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	803	403	400	817	348	469
10. Other business services	781	1,788	(1,007)	771	1,512	(741)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	6	4	2	9	7	2
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	3,428	946	2,482	1,905	455	1,450
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>4,157</b>	<b>(3,669)</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>4,453</b>	<b>(3,948)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	31	7	24	34	-	34
2. Investment income	457	4,150	(3,693)	471	4,453	(3,982)
2.1 Direct investment	27	2,714	(2,687)	15	2,932	(2,917)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	27	2,693	(2,666)	15	2,915	(2,900)
2.1.2 Interest	-	21	(21)	-	17	(17)
2.2 Portfolio investment	223	537	(314)	158	461	(303)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	2	219	(217)	2	208	(206)
2.2.2 Interest	221	318	(97)	156	253	(97)
2.3 Other investment	207	899	(692)	298	1,060	(762)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	192	899	(707)	307	1,060	(753)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.4 Reserve assets	15	--	15	(9)	-	(9)
2.3.5 Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>18,183</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>18,092</b>	<b>20,223</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>20,066</b>
1. General government	412	10	402	381	46	335
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	17,771	81	17,690	19,842	111	19,731
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,855</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	266	2	264	1,855	-	1,855
2.1 General government	250	-	250	1,850	-	1,850
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	250	-	250	1,850	-	1,850
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	16	2	14	5	-	5
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	16	2	14	5	-	5
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>50,463</b>	<b>52,695</b>	<b>(2,232)</b>	<b>52,988</b>	<b>54,262</b>	<b>(1,274)</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY13			FY14		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>(3,919)</b>	<b>(1,378)</b>	<b>(2,541)</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>4,845</b>	<b>(1,664)</b>
1. Direct investment	198	1,456	(1,258)	128	1,669	(1,541)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	193	1,711	(1,518)	128	1,055	(927)
1.2 Debt instruments	5	(255)	260	-	614	(614)
2. Portfolio investment	99	125	(26)	(23)	2,739	(2,762)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	139	120	19	(1)	735	(736)
2.2 Debt instruments	(40)	5	(45)	(22)	2,004	(2,026)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	-	-	-	2	-	2
4. Other investment	314	(2,959)	3,273	(211)	437	(648)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(88)	(145)	57	(107)	93	(200)
Central bank	-	(5)	5	-	1	(1)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	9	(116)	125	35	92	(57)
General government	2	-	2	(1)	-	(1)
Other sectors	(99)	(24)	(75)	(141)	-	(141)
4.3 Loans	-	(2,515)	2,515	-	520	(520)
Central bank	-	(2,538)	2,538	-	(573)	573
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(16)	16	-	(45)	45
General government	-	248	(248)	-	1,615	(1,615)
Other sectors	-	(209)	209	-	(477)	477
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	285	-	285	(57)	-	(57)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	285	-	285	(57)	-	(57)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	117	(299)	416	(47)	(176)	129
Central bank	-	715	(715)	-	145	(145)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	117	(985)	1,102	(43)	(340)	297
General government	-	-	-	(4)	(5)	1
Other sectors	-	(29)	29	-	24	(24)
4.7 Special drawing rights	--	-	-	-	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(4,530)	--	(4,530)	3,285	-	3,285
5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(101)	--	(101)	(55)	-	(55)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	-	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(4,429)	--	(4,429)	3,340	-	3,340
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>309</b>	<b>(309)</b>	-	<b>363</b>	<b>(363)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY-14			FY-15 <sup>P</sup>		
	Apr-Jun			Jul-Sep		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>13,317</b>	<b>13,754</b>	<b>(437)</b>	<b>13,495</b>	<b>15,142</b>	<b>(1,647)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>7,836</b>	<b>12,474</b>	<b>(4,638)</b>	<b>7,669</b>	<b>14,196</b>	<b>(6,527)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>6,332</b>	<b>10,442</b>	<b>(4,110)</b>	<b>5,960</b>	<b>11,982</b>	<b>(6,022)</b>
1. General merchandise	6,329	10,442	(4,113)	5,957	11,982	(6,025)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	3	--	3	3	--	3
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>(528)</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>(505)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	2	15	(13)	3	16	(13)
3. Transport	340	973	(633)	330	1,138	(808)
4. Travel	72	294	(222)	67	310	(243)
5. Construction	11	20	(9)	8	2	6
6. Insurance and pension services	24	47	(23)	13	68	(55)
7. Financial services	16	38	(22)	14	80	(66)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	7	72	(65)	2	33	(31)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	207	93	114	193	100	93
10. Other business services	236	378	(142)	200	315	(115)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	3	(1)	3	2	1
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	587	99	488	876	150	726
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>(1,083)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>(812)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	9	-	9	10	-	10
2. Investment income	101	1,193	(1,092)	71	893	(822)
2.1 Direct investment	10	802	(792)	3	566	(563)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	10	799	(789)	3	566	(563)
2.1.2 Interest	-	3	(3)	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	23	105	(82)	27	83	(56)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	1	62	(61)	-	27	(27)
2.2.2 Interest	22	43	(21)	27	56	(29)
2.3 Other investment	68	286	(218)	41	244	(203)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	80	286	(206)	57	244	(187)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.4 Reserve assets	(12)	--	(12)	(16)	--	(16)
2.3.5 Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>5,371</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>5,284</b>	<b>5,745</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5,692</b>
1. General government	152	26	126	89	2	87
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	5,219	61	5,158	5,656	51	5,605
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>60</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	90	-	90	60	-	60
2.1 General government	89	-	89	58	-	58
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	89	-	89	58	-	58
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	1	-	1	2	-	2
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	1	-	1	2	-	2
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>13,407</b>	<b>13,754</b>	<b>(347)</b>	<b>13,555</b>	<b>15,142</b>	<b>(1,587)</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY-14			FY-15 <sup>P</sup>		
	Apr-Jun			Jul-Sep		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>3,888</b>	<b>4,015</b>	<b>(127)</b>	<b>(527)</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>(1,551)</b>
1. Direct investment	39	959	(920)	18	153	(135)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	39	310	(271)	18	144	(126)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	649	(649)	-	9	(9)
2. Portfolio investment	3	2,640	(2,637)	(41)	141	(182)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1	587	(586)	(2)	179	(181)
2.2 Debt instruments	2	2,053	(2,051)	(39)	(38)	(1)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	111	416	(305)	(442)	730	(1,172)
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	190	(16)	206	(283)	(20)	(263)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	180	(16)	196	(55)	(20)	(35)
General government	1	-	1	(1)	-	(1)
Other sectors	9	-	9	(227)	-	(227)
4.3 Loans	-	1,140	(1,140)	-	491	(491)
Central bank	-	(371)	371	-	273	(273)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(13)	13	-	(4)	4
General government	-	1,610	(1,610)	-	346	(346)
Other sectors	-	(86)	86	-	(124)	124
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4	-	4	4	-	4
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	4	-	4	4	-	4
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(83)	(708)	625	(163)	259	(422)
Central bank	-	(100)	100	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(79)	(576)	497	(163)	197	(360)
General government	(4)	(5)	1	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	(27)	27	-	62	(62)
4.7 Special drawing rights	--	-	-	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	3,735	--	3,735	(62)	--	(62)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(10)	--	(10)	(15)	--	(15)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	3,745	--	3,745	(47)	--	(47)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY15 <sup>P</sup>					
	Oct-Dec			Jan-Mar		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>12,907</b>	<b>13,677</b>	<b>(770)</b>	<b>12,717</b>	<b>11,756</b>	<b>961</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>7,383</b>	<b>11,987</b>	<b>(4,604)</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>10,720</b>	<b>(3,003)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>6,227</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>(3,805)</b>	<b>5,935</b>	<b>8,861</b>	<b>(2,926)</b>
1. General merchandise	6,224	10,032	(3,808)	5,932	8,861	(2,929)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	3	--	3	3	--	3
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>(799)</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>(77)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	2	19	(17)	2	24	(22)
3. Transport	333	858	(525)	341	852	(511)
4. Travel	72	368	(296)	82	284	(202)
5. Construction	10	2	8	14	-	14
6. Insurance and pension services	23	77	(54)	14	62	(48)
7. Financial services	17	30	(13)	22	53	(31)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1	28	(27)	2	48	(46)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	204	100	104	205	118	87
10. Other business services	211	362	(151)	170	321	(151)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	3	3	-	1	2	(1)
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	280	108	172	929	95	834
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>(1,480)</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>(829)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	11	1	10	11	-	11
2. Investment income	127	1,617	(1,490)	146	986	(840)
2.1 Direct investment	-	1,067	(1,067)	1	604	(603)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	-	1,060	(1,060)	1	602	(601)
2.1.2 Interest	-	7	(7)	-	2	(2)
2.2 Portfolio investment	69	290	(221)	94	163	(69)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	-	117	(117)	1	42	(41)
2.2.2 Interest	69	173	(104)	93	121	(28)
2.3 Other investment	58	260	(202)	51	219	(168)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	83	260	(177)	70	219	(149)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.4 Reserve assets	(25)	--	(25)	(19)	--	(19)
2.3.5 Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>5,386</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>5,314</b>	<b>4,843</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4,793</b>
1. General government	142	4	138	66	7	59
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	5,244	68	5,176	4,777	43	4,734
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>84</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	209	-	209	84	-	84
2.1 General government	204	-	204	81	-	81
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	204	-	204	81	-	81
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	5	-	5	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	5	-	5	3	-	3
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>13,116</b>	<b>13,677</b>	<b>(561)</b>	<b>12,801</b>	<b>11,756</b>	<b>1,045</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY15 <sup>P</sup>					
	Oct-Dec			Jan-Mar		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>2,347</b>	<b>(451)</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1,101</b>
1. Direct investment	32	371	(339)	5	187	(182)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	32	1,079	(1,047)	5	159	(154)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	(708)	708	-	28	(28)
2. Portfolio investment	(14)	991	(1,005)	(5)	(77)	72
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1	(21)	22	-	(58)	58
2.2 Debt instruments	(15)	1,012	(1,027)	(5)	(19)	14
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	200	985	(785)	191	112	79
4.1 Other equity	-	-	-	26	-	26
4.2 Currency and deposits	(22)	33	(55)	303	40	263
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	12	(12)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(29)	34	(63)	262	28	234
General government	2	-	2	(1)	-	(1)
Other sectors	5	-	5	42	-	42
4.3 Loans	-	755	(755)	-	96	(96)
Central bank	-	858	(858)	-	404	(404)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(9)	9	-	(1)	1
General government	-	(31)	31	-	(148)	148
Other sectors	-	(63)	63	-	(159)	159
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	77	-	77	(6)	-	(6)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	77	-	77	(6)	-	(6)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	145	197	(52)	(132)	(24)	(108)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	145	173	(28)	(132)	(9)	(123)
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	24	(24)	-	(15)	15
4.7 Special drawing rights	--	-	-	--	-	-
5. Reserve assets	1,678	--	1,678	1,132	--	1,132
5.1 Monetary gold	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(11)	--	(11)	(10)	--	(10)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	--	-	-	--	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	1,689	--	1,689	1,142	--	1,142
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>Net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

-- Not Applicable

From July 2013, the BOP statement is being compiled under the guideline of BPM6 see <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/BPM6-Revision-16-Aug-13.pdf>

## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with													SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP				Scheduled Banks										
					Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)	
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan					Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
FY 10	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	15,346	17,921
FY 11	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	17,825	20,942
FY 12	3,311	966	53	9,837	10,856	5,557	(456)	74	1,072	81	1,696	2,326	4,485	13,182	16,493
FY 13	2,469	855	39	5,153	6,047	5,778	(655)	45	767	122	1,964	2,315	5,011	8,362	10,831
FY 14	2,726	830	75	8,267	9,173	6,684	(391)	116	1,640	99	2,161	2,509	5,044	11,682	14,407
2014 Mar	2,676	836	108	4,531	5,474	6,417	(358)	97	1,707	131	2,046	2,272	4,710	7,746	10,422
Apr	2,669	843	122	6,571	7,536	6,520	(357)	137	1,751	123	1,871	2,555	4,769	10,091	12,760
May	2,591	830	89	7,853	8,772	6,524	(251)	115	1,741	121	1,932	2,594	4,783	11,366	13,957
Jun	2,726	830	75	8,267	9,173	6,684	(391)	116	1,640	99	2,161	2,509	5,044	11,682	14,407
Jul <sup>P</sup>	2,664	824	65	8,453	9,342	6,633	(440)	74	1,606	95	2,180	2,387	5,027	11,729	14,393
Aug <sup>P</sup>	2,665	811	69	7,908	8,788	6,664	(327)	96	1,771	96	1,875	2,690	4,893	11,477	14,143
Sep <sup>P</sup>	2,521	786	74	8,157	9,018	6,648	(349)	82	2,079	96	1,746	2,460	4,568	11,477	13,999
Oct <sup>P</sup>	2,413	784	103	7,835	8,722	6,820	(291)	93	1,995	93	1,837	2,696	4,824	11,418	13,831
Nov <sup>P</sup>	2,452	765	56	7,457	8,278	6,820	(473)	90	2,055	115	1,871	2,395	4,764	10,673	13,125
Dec <sup>P</sup>	2,486	758	78	9,755	10,591	6,749	(488)	101	1,994	84	1,811	2,472	4,755	13,064	15,550
2015 Jan <sup>P</sup>	2,612	732	69	9,626	10,427	6,638	(288)	61	1,833	98	1,809	2,671	4,805	13,098	15,710
Feb <sup>P</sup>	2,516	728	69	10,479	11,276	6,596	(263)	46	1,666	94	1,835	2,784	4,930	14,060	16,576
Mar <sup>P</sup>	2,460	710	67	10,905	11,682	6,494	(296)	59	1,448	88	2,067	2,655	5,046	14,337	16,797

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	Mar		Jul-Mar	
					2014	2015 <sup>P</sup>	2013-14	2014-15 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>11,200.90</b>	<b>13,186.58</b>	<b>13,921.56</b>	<b>15,837.68</b>	<b>1,337.89</b>	<b>1,576.97</b>	<b>11,586.06</b>	<b>13,327.47</b>
<b>1.USA</b>	<b>2,068.67</b>	<b>2,334.47</b>	<b>2,186.24</b>	<b>2,467.65</b>	195.45	199.24	1,822.32	1,871.09
<b>2.UK</b>	<b>1,199.67</b>	<b>1,521.10</b>	<b>1,946.01</b>	<b>2,180.23</b>	166.46	164.28	1,632.30	1,670.74
<b>3.Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>2,670.07</b>	<b>3,687.00</b>	<b>4,104.73</b>	<b>4,729.43</b>	425.53	489.70	3,391.32	4,045.73
<b>4.UAE</b>	<b>2,597.74</b>	<b>2,848.86</b>	<b>2,750.17</b>	<b>3,109.52</b>	<b>262.00</b>	<b>411.24</b>	<b>2,289.01</b>	<b>2,948.56</b>
Dubai	1,201.15	1,411.26	1,213.84	1,550.03	132.08	228.04	1,140.82	1,607.58
Abu Dhabi	1,328.82	1,367.62	1,485.03	1,512.45	126.44	177.03	1,110.83	1,289.69
Sharjah	63.77	67.26	49.76	45.54	3.35	6.09	36.22	50.37
Others	4.00	2.72	1.54	1.50	0.13	0.08	1.14	0.92
<b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>1,306.18</b>	<b>1,495.00</b>	<b>1,607.88</b>	<b>1,860.03</b>	<b>164.03</b>	<b>196.07</b>	<b>1,357.73</b>	<b>1,560.63</b>
Bahrain	167.29	210.95	282.83	318.84	30.33	36.59	230.62	272.34
Kuwait	495.19	582.57	619.00	681.43	58.95	62.17	501.72	553.59
Qatar	306.11	318.82	321.25	329.24	27.76	36.05	246.10	250.37
Oman	337.59	382.66	384.80	530.52	46.99	61.26	379.29	484.33
<b>6.EU Countries</b>	<b>354.76</b>	<b>364.79</b>	<b>357.37</b>	<b>431.85</b>	<b>34.93</b>	<b>25.96</b>	<b>318.99</b>	<b>311.82</b>
Germany	106.64	88.74	83.18	85.58	7.40	4.92	63.55	58.75
France	39.68	45.11	36.26	34.39	2.68	1.60	26.20	19.08
Netherlands	10.97	6.63	5.45	4.24	0.40	0.27	3.18	2.44
Spain	53.43	52.77	53.44	79.83	5.60	2.79	60.13	36.10
Italy	48.89	41.09	35.74	33.25	2.57	2.18	24.68	23.52
Greece	11.09	9.92	11.18	14.88	1.17	0.82	10.78	10.93
Sweden	9.90	11.38	13.68	14.89	1.17	0.77	11.53	8.89
Denmark	24.47	26.46	25.03	23.70	1.62	1.16	18.21	50.06
Ireland	46.28	79.55	90.07	137.60	12.05	11.07	98.30	98.59
Belgium	3.41	3.14	3.34	3.49	0.27	0.38	2.43	3.46
<b>7.Norway</b>	<b>36.99</b>	<b>38.49</b>	<b>37.84</b>	<b>30.77</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>1.66</b>	<b>23.09</b>	<b>20.96</b>
<b>8.Switzerland</b>	<b>31.67</b>	<b>33.54</b>	<b>30.37</b>	<b>29.42</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>22.62</b>	<b>23.72</b>
<b>9.Australia</b>	<b>89.14</b>	<b>114.45</b>	<b>149.73</b>	<b>159.59</b>	<b>11.47</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>115.91</b>	<b>129.99</b>
<b>10.Canada</b>	<b>184.62</b>	<b>177.71</b>	<b>177.19</b>	<b>160.03</b>	<b>10.91</b>	<b>10.49</b>	<b>123.14</b>	<b>123.74</b>
<b>11.Japan</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>9.03</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>5.52</b>
<b>12.Other Countries</b>	<b>653.26</b>	<b>562.14</b>	<b>568.88</b>	<b>672.07</b>	<b>62.16</b>	<b>62.40</b>	<b>484.95</b>	<b>614.97</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>11,200.97</b>	<b>13,186.62</b>	<b>13,921.66</b>	<b>15,837.71</b>	<b>1,337.89</b>	<b>1,576.97</b>	<b>11,586.06</b>	<b>13,327.47</b>

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL	
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)		
2009	Dec	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	<b>4,314.2</b>	
2010	Jun	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>	
	Dec	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>	
2011	Jun	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>	
	Dec	15.2	25.1	40.3	5,214.0	<b>5,254.3</b>	
2012	Jun	14.0	23.2	37.2	5,556.9	<b>5,594.2</b>	
	Dec	14.1	22.1	36.1	5,607.6	<b>5,643.7</b>	
2013	Jun	13.8	20.1	33.8	5,778.2	<b>5,812.0</b>	
	Dec	11.2	19.3	30.5	6,218.6	<b>6,249.1</b>	
2014	Jun	5.6	16.5	22.1	6,683.8	<b>6,705.9</b>	
	Dec	4.9	14.8	19.7	6,748.6	<b>6,768.3</b>	
2014	Mar	11.1	18.5	29.5	6,416.5	<b>6,446.0</b>	
	Apr	6.1	16.8	22.8	6,519.8	<b>6,542.7</b>	
	May	5.6	16.5	22.1	6,523.6	<b>6,545.6</b>	
	Jun	5.6	16.5	22.1	6,683.8	<b>6,705.9</b>	
	Jul	5.6	16.4	21.9	6,633.4	<b>6,655.3</b>	
	Aug	5.5	16.3	21.8	6,663.9	<b>6,685.7</b>	
	Sep	5.5	16.2	21.7	6,647.5	<b>6,669.2</b>	
	Oct	5.4	15.3	20.7	6,819.7	<b>6,840.4</b>	
	Nov	5.4	15.2	20.7	6,819.6	<b>6,840.3</b>	
	Dec	4.9	14.8	19.7	6,748.6	<b>6,768.3</b>	
	2015	Jan	4.9	15.5	20.4	6,637.5	<b>6,657.9</b>
		Feb	4.9	15.5	20.3	6,595.7	<b>6,616.1</b>
		Mar	4.8	15.3	20.1	6,494.7	<b>6,514.9</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2014										2015		
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>6,416.5</b>	<b>6,519.8</b>	<b>6,523.6</b>	<b>6,683.8</b>	<b>6,633.4</b>	<b>6,663.9</b>	<b>6,647.5</b>	<b>6,819.7</b>	<b>6,819.6</b>	<b>6,748.6</b>	<b>6,637.5</b>	<b>6,595.7</b>	<b>6,494.7</b>
1. Resident	6,005.2	6,111.5	6,121.0	6,287.8	6,272.4	6,288.9	6,246.8	6,408.0	6,408.9	6,342.3	6,222.9	6,183.3	6,088.5
i) Demand Deposits	1,816.0	1,950.5	1,973.0	2,056.4	2,023.9	1,999.3	1,947.4	1,988.2	1,985.6	2,032.2	1,857.3	1,842.4	1,861.7
ii) Savings Deposits	2,745.7	2,722.1	2,727.0	2,732.0	2,748.4	2,730.4	2,650.4	2,688.8	2,654.4	2,664.3	2,626.3	2,594.7	2,601.3
iii) Time Deposits	1,443.6	1,438.9	1,421.0	1,499.5	1,500.1	1,559.2	1,648.9	1,731.0	1,768.9	1,645.8	1,739.3	1,746.1	1,625.4
2. Non- Resident	411.3	408.3	402.6	396.0	361.0	375.0	400.8	411.6	410.7	406.3	414.6	412.4	406.3
i) Demand Deposits	137.5	136.6	133.2	132.2	108.0	107.6	125.4	118.5	124.3	123.5	131.9	132.5	133.2
ii) Savings Deposits	212.7	211.8	214.0	202.6	207.0	220.6	228.3	245.5	244.3	236.4	233.4	230.8	227.7
iii) Time Deposits	61.0	59.9	55.3	61.1	46.0	46.8	47.2	47.7	42.1	46.4	49.3	49.1	45.4
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>6,416.5</b>	<b>6,519.8</b>	<b>6,523.6</b>	<b>6,683.8</b>	<b>6,633.4</b>	<b>6,663.9</b>	<b>6,647.5</b>	<b>6,819.7</b>	<b>6,819.6</b>	<b>6,748.6</b>	<b>6,637.5</b>	<b>6,595.7</b>	<b>6,494.7</b>
1. Financing	1,706.8	1,751.2	1,740.7	1,640.2	1,606.1	1,771.0	2,079.3	1,995.4	2,055.1	1,993.8	1,833.0	1,665.5	1,448.1
i) Exports Financing	747.4	884.8	942.9	989.1	954.3	877.3	812.7	770.4	860.9	917.7	922.7	918.2	855.6
a) Pre-Shipment	501.3	633.6	676.6	687.9	669.5	615.8	544.1	512.7	563.0	639.3	664.1	656.8	597.9
b) Post-Shipment	246.1	251.2	266.3	301.2	284.8	261.5	268.6	257.7	298.0	278.5	258.6	261.5	257.7
ii) Import Financing	959.4	866.3	797.8	651.1	651.8	893.7	1,266.6	1,225.0	1,194.2	1,076.1	910.3	747.3	592.5
2. Placements	1,865.8	1,856.0	1,804.8	1,926.8	1,880.3	1,895.9	1,871.6	1,857.8	1,877.1	1,899.7	1,908.8	1,937.3	1,908.0
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,254.1	1,281.5	1,279.9	1,312.1	1,315.4	1,323.4	1,317.7	1,303.3	1,331.3	1,330.1	1,299.8	1,292.3	1,279.4
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	327.0	333.7	332.7	341.2	342.1	344.2	342.7	340.1	347.0	346.7	341.6	337.1	333.4
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	927.2	947.8	947.3	971.0	973.3	979.2	975.1	963.2	984.2	983.3	958.2	955.3	946.0
ii) With Banks	611.6	574.5	524.9	614.6	564.9	572.4	553.8	554.5	545.8	569.6	609.0	645.0	628.6
a) Within Pakistan	130.9	122.6	121.0	99.2	94.7	96.5	96.4	93.5	114.7	84.4	97.6	93.6	87.6
b) Outside Pakistan	480.7	451.9	403.8	515.4	470.2	476.0	457.4	461.0	431.1	485.2	511.5	551.4	541.0
3. Balances	797.9	1,041.7	1,046.1	956.2	967.4	1,121.7	951.1	1,129.5	1,016.2	1,044.5	1,086.7	1,157.7	1,071.2
i) Balance held abroad	551.0	806.8	823.0	732.9	753.2	871.3	689.5	882.1	782.6	793.5	860.2	918.2	825.1
ii) Cash in hand	246.9	234.9	223.1	223.4	214.3	250.4	261.6	247.5	233.6	251.0	226.5	239.6	246.1
4. Others	2,046.0	1,871.0	1,932.0	2,160.7	2,179.5	1,875.3	1,745.5	1,836.9	1,871.1	1,810.7	1,809.0	1,835.2	2,067.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US \$)

Sr.	Country	Mar- 2015 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY15 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY14		
		Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>(94.3)</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>710.1</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>810.7</b>	<b>709.1</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>744.7</b>
1	Argentina	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
2	Australia	0.5	-	0.5	1.1	3.8	4.9	22.4	(2.8)	19.5
3	Austria	0.2	-	0.2	24.7	-	24.7	41.2	-	41.2
4	Bahrain	3.0	-	3.0	5.4	(5.4)	0.1	(2.3)	(..)	(2.3)
5	Bangladesh	..	-	..	..	-	..	1.3	(..)	1.3
6	Brunei	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(1.1)	..	(1.1)	3.0	(0.1)	2.9
7	Canada	(0.5)	0.2	(0.2)	(4.2)	(1.7)	(5.9)	(16.1)	2.2	(13.8)
8	China	3.2	-	3.2	178.3	11.3	189.6	(28.9)	0.2	(28.8)
9	Denmark	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	2.3	(0.2)	2.2
10	Egypt	(3.9)	-	(3.9)	(35.5)	-	(35.5)	40.3	-	40.3
11	Finland	-	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.9	(38.1)	-	(38.1)
12	France	(0.5)	-	(0.5)	(9.3)	..	(9.3)	75.3	-	75.3
13	Germany	(1.1)	..	(1.1)	(7.5)	(0.8)	(8.4)	(8.1)	(16.0)	(24.1)
14	Hongkong	..	(10.6)	(10.6)	72.4	(54.8)	17.6	175.3	6.8	182.1
15	Indonesia	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2	0.1	-	0.1
16	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
17	Ireland	-	(5.4)	(5.4)	-	(20.3)	(20.3)	-	(11.0)	(11.0)
18	Italy	8.5	-	8.5	82.7	-	82.7	68.5	0.1	68.6
19	Japan	2.7	(..)	2.7	51.1	9.3	60.4	19.4	6.6	25.9
20	Korea (South)	(0.4)	(..)	(0.4)	3.0	(9.7)	(6.7)	23.9	(2.3)	21.7
21	Kuwait	1.5	-	1.5	3.7	..	3.7	1.5	(0.2)	1.3
22	Lebanon	1.2	-	1.2	10.4	-	10.4	8.6	-	8.6
23	Libya	..	-	..	0.4	-	0.4	(4.5)	-	(4.5)
24	Luxembourg	(6.9)	(1.6)	(8.5)	(20.1)	113.4	93.3	(6.9)	50.7	43.8
25	Malaysia	1.3	-	1.3	2.9	-	2.9	(10.8)	-	(10.8)
26	Netherlands	2.3	(1.5)	0.8	7.0	(0.9)	6.1	5.5	3.3	8.9
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	..	-	..	(4.3)	-	(4.3)
28	Norway	2.5	-	2.5	2.5	-	2.5	(41.3)	-	(41.3)
29	Oman	0.1	-	0.1	1.0	-	1.0	34.7	-	34.7
30	Philippines	(1.8)	-	(1.8)	(3.9)	(0.1)	(4.0)	0.1	-	0.1
31	Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1.4)	-	(1.4)
32	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.5)	-	(0.5)
33	Qatar	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	(25.3)	0.4	(25.0)	(43.9)	0.1	(43.7)
34	Saudi Arabia	(10.6)	..	(10.6)	(95.5)	0.3	(95.2)	(27.9)	..	(27.8)
35	Singapore	8.0	0.1	8.1	19.1	(4.1)	15.1	(35.6)	(12.0)	(47.6)
36	South Africa	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	0.1	(..)	0.1
37	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	(..)	-	(..)
38	Sweden	0.2	(16.4)	(16.2)	(46.1)	(5.4)	(51.5)	14.6	(24.2)	(9.6)
39	Switzerland	1.6	(11.4)	(9.7)	(3.4)	8.1	4.7	173.1	(9.7)	163.3
40	Thailand	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	4.0	-	4.0
41	Turkey	(0.7)	(2.3)	(3.0)	(3.3)	(2.3)	(5.6)	8.4	(0.3)	8.1
42	U.A.E	10.2	2.0	12.2	163.3	9.0	172.3	(70.1)	4.8	(65.4)
43	United Kingdom	13.7	(45.7)	(31.9)	77.5	(63.0)	14.6	114.7	86.9	201.7
44	United States of America	58.3	11.2	69.6	175.3	156.1	331.5	175.7	(73.5)	102.2
45	Others	3.4	(13.6)	(10.2)	80.0	(43.4)	36.6	35.5	26.1	61.6
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public</b>	-	<b>(11.2)</b>	<b>(11.2)</b>	-	<b>954.5</b>	<b>954.5</b>	-	<b>62.5</b>	<b>62.5</b>
	Debt Securities	-	(11.2)	(11.2)	-	954.5	954.5	-	62.5	62.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>(105.6)</b>	<b>(10.9)</b>	<b>710.1</b>	<b>1,055.1</b>	<b>1,765.2</b>	<b>709.1</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>807.2</b>

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier

4. Net= Inflow-Outflow. Details are available at SBP Web at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US \$)

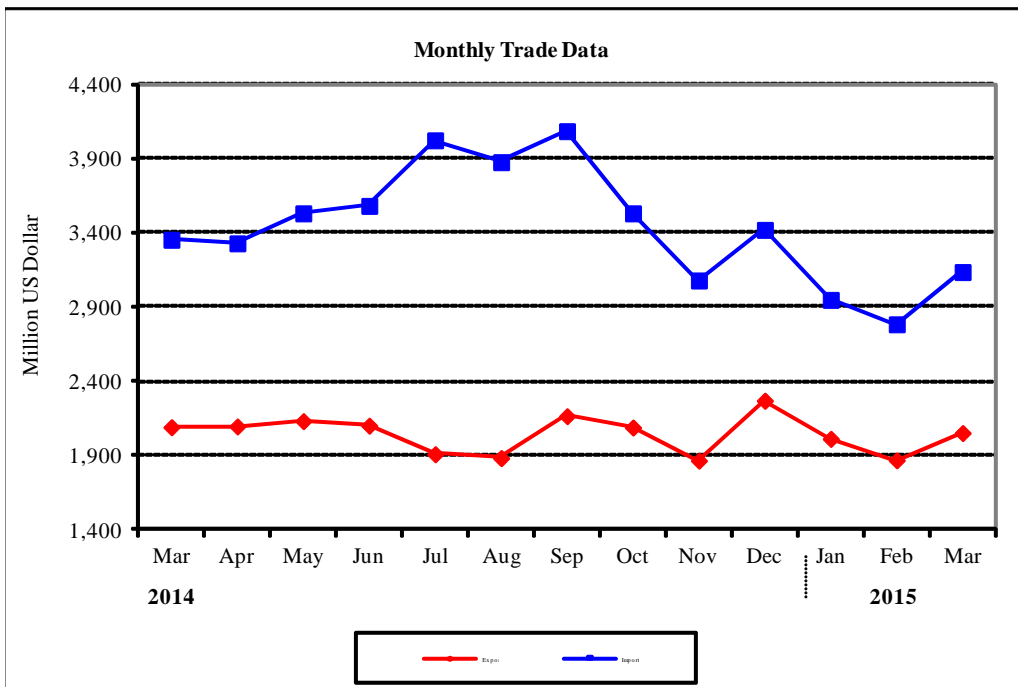
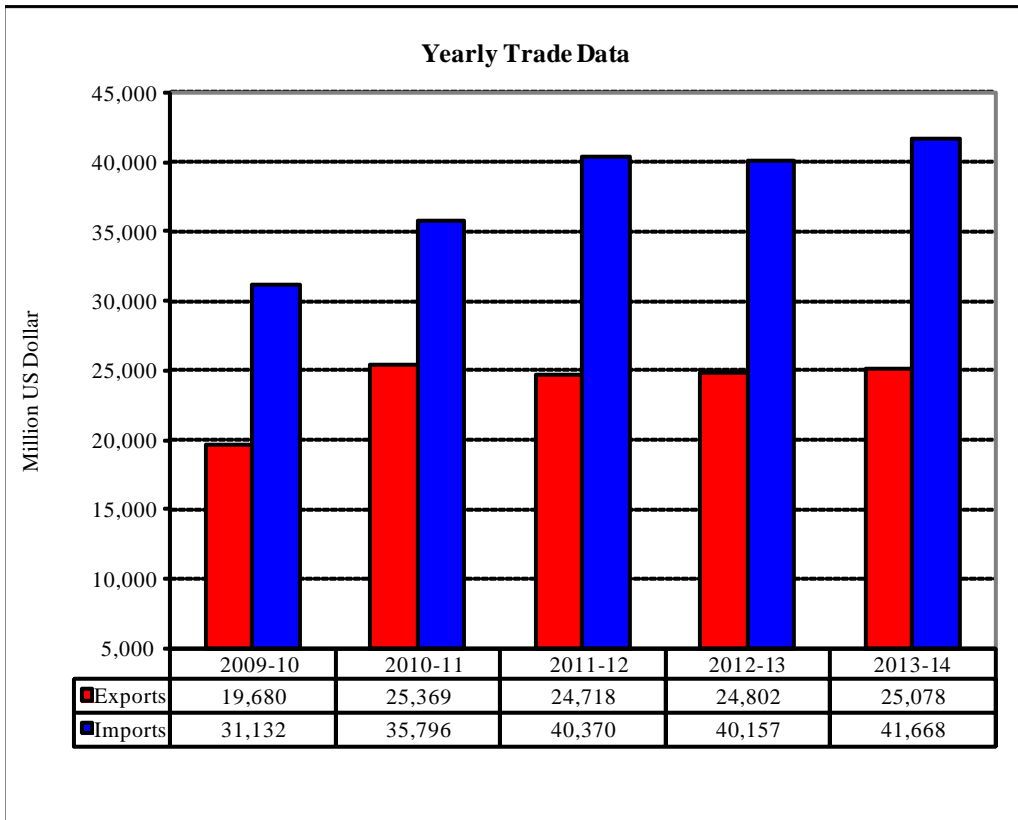
Sr.	SECTOR	Mar- 2015 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY15 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Mar FY14		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	1.1	8.8	(7.7)	23.2	37.9	- 14.7	87.3	17.4	69.9
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
3	Beverages	42.0	-	42.0	58.3	-	58.3	25.0	1.5	23.5
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.1	0.4	(0.3)	60.4	28.3	32.1	85.5	34.8	50.7
5	Sugar	0.1	-	0.1	2.7	-	2.7	9.5	-	9.5
6	Textiles	5.1	-	5.1	42.3	-	42.3	8.1	11.3	- 3.2
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	4.0	0.3	3.7
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	- 0.2
10	Chemicals	5.4	0.2	5.1	63.8	3.2	60.5	110.3	29.5	80.9
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	- 0.4
12	Petroleum Refining	0.6	-	0.6	5.5	-	5.5	21.7	19.7	2.0
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	3.4	20.7	- 17.3
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	12.0	-	12.0	204.8	0.5	204.3	381.7	7.1	374.6
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	0.3	0.4	(0.1)	6.5	54.1	- 47.5	13.1	1.4	11.7
16	Cosmetics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
18	Cement	0.8	..	0.8	7.5	10.9	- 3.3	32.8	6.4	26.4
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	1.7	-	1.7	1.3	-	1.3
20	Basic Metals	0.1	-	0.1	1.4	-	1.4	3.8	-	3.8
21	Metal Products	0.4	5.0	(4.6)	3.5	44.9	- 41.3	8.2	1.7	6.4
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	..	-	..	1.0	-	1.0
23	Electrical Machinery	..	0.6	(0.6)	0.2	0.8	- 0.6	0.2	11.6	- 11.3
24	Electronics	0.5	6.3	(5.8)	16.9	19.4	- 2.5	17.2	6.5	10.7
	I) Consumer/Household	0.2	5.0	(4.8)	12.2	8.0	4.2	13.0	5.4	7.6
	II) Industrial	0.3	1.3	(1.0)	4.7	11.4	- 6.7	4.2	1.0	3.2
25	Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	3.7	-	3.7	47.1	-	47.1	41.5	1.6	40.0
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	17.6	-	17.6	8.8	-	8.8
	II) Cars	2.8	-	2.8	21.0	-	21.0	22.6	1.6	21.0
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.9	-	0.9	8.5	-	8.5	10.1	-	10.1
26	Power	24.6	4.3	20.3	136.2	39.0	97.2	194.4	137.4	57.0
	I) Thermal	7.2	4.3	2.9	78.9	39.0	39.9	175.4	122.4	53.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	17.0	..	17.0	56.9	0.1	56.9	19.0	14.9	4.1
	III) Coal	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	-	-	-
27	Construction	2.2	0.2	2.0	20.0	1.8	18.2	25.4	6.1	19.3
28	Trade	3.9	..	3.8	33.5	0.3	33.2	21.8	33.7	- 11.9
29	Transport	..	..	..	1.9	0.2	1.7	3.7	1.8	1.9
30	Tourism	0.2	-	0.2	1.8	-	1.8	1.4	-	1.4
31	Storage Facilities	-	..	(..)	-	0.1	- 0.1	-	3.6	- 3.6
32	Communications	5.4	5.3	0.1	917.9	821.9	96.0	152.3	396.5	- 244.1
	1) Telecommunications	4.5	5.2	(0.7)	885.4	760.1	125.3	140.4	382.3	- 241.9
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	0.9	..	0.9	32.4	61.5	- 29.0	11.4	14.1	- 2.7
	I) Software Development	0.2	..	0.2	3.0	..	2.9	3.4	1.1	2.3
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.3	-	0.3	0.8	-	0.8
	III) I.T.Service	0.7	..	0.7	29.2	61.5	- 32.3	7.2	13.0	- 5.9
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	..	(..)	-	0.3	- 0.3	0.5	-	0.5
33	Financial Business	16.7	6.5	10.1	182.6	99.1	83.5	195.1	72.7	122.4
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	1.5	1.4	..
35	Personal Services	3.5	0.8	2.8	28.5	4.6	24.0	85.4	7.3	78.1
36	Others	6.3	1.6	4.7	21.9	14.2	7.7	31.5	26.8	4.8
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>1,891.3</b>	<b>1,181.2</b>	<b>710.1</b>	<b>1,568.4</b>	<b>859.3</b>	<b>709.1</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>135.0</i>	<i>40.3</i>	<i>94.7</i>	<i>1891.3</i>	<i>1181.2</i>	<i>710.1</i>	<i>1568.4</i>	<i>859.3</i>	<i>709.1</i>

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.  
New format adopted from July 2012.



# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

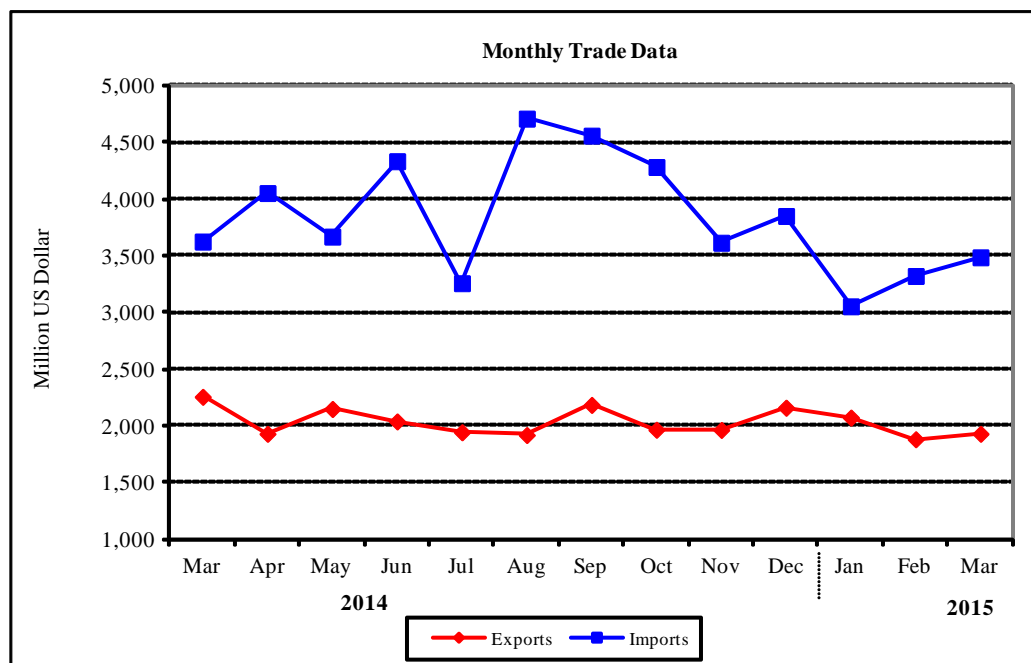
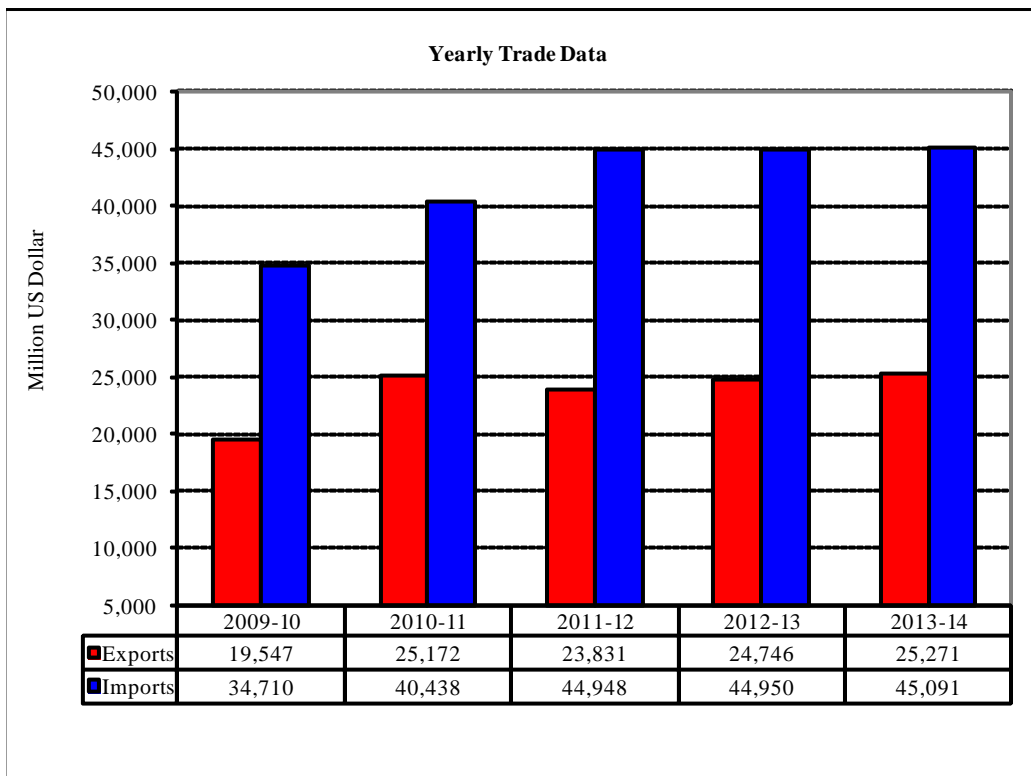
PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2009-10	19,680	--	2.9	31,132	--	(1.7)	(11,452)	
2010-11	25,369	--	28.9	35,796	--	15.0	(10,427)	
2011-12	24,718	--	(2.6)	40,370	--	12.8	(15,652)	
2012-13	24,802	--	0.3	40,157	--	(0.5)	(15,355)	
2013-14	25,078	--	1.1	41,668	--	3.8	(16,590)	
2014	Mar	2,092	18,746	1.6	3,354	31,226	6.2	(1,262)
	Apr	2,097	20,843	0.3	3,329	34,555	(0.7)	(1,232)
	May	2,133	22,976	1.7	3,531	38,086	6.1	(1,398)
	Jun	2,102	25,078	(1.4)	3,582	41,668	1.4	(1,480)
	Jul <sup>P</sup>	1,911	1,911	(9.1)	4,023	4,023	12.3	(2,112)
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	1,884	3,795	(1.4)	3,876	7,898	(3.6)	(1,992)
	Sep <sup>P</sup>	2,166	5,961	15.0	4,084	11,983	5.4	(1,918)
	Oct <sup>P</sup>	2,090	8,051	(3.5)	3,532	15,514	(13.5)	(1,442)
	Nov <sup>P</sup>	1,867	9,917	(10.7)	3,080	18,594	(12.8)	(1,213)
	Dec <sup>P</sup>	2,270	12,188	21.6	3,420	22,014	11.0	(1,150)
2015	Jan <sup>P</sup>	2,014	14,201	(11)	2,949	24,963	(14)	(935)
	Feb <sup>P</sup>	1,868	16,069	(7)	2,776	27,739	(6)	(908)
	Mar <sup>P</sup>	2,053	18,122	10	3,136	30,875	13	(1,083)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2009-10	19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010-11	24,810	362	40,414	24	(15,266)
2011-12	23,624	207	44,912	36	(21,117)
2012-13	24,460	285	44,950	-	(20,204)
2013-14	25,110	161	45,073	18	(19,820)
2014 Mar	2,232	26	3,627	..	(1,369)
Apr	1,907	25	4,053	1	(2,121)
May	2,113	38	3,670	-	(1,519)
Jun	2,018	23	4,318	17	(2,294)
Jul	1,923	23	3,240	19	(1,313)
Aug	1,902	19	4,691	20	(2,790)
Sep	2,175	12	4,542	19	(2,374)
Oct	1,951	17	4,240	18	(2,290)
Nov	1,958	8	3,598	19	(1,651)
Dec	2,149	13	3,834	18	(1,690)
2015 Jan	2,058	17	3,041	15	(981)
Feb <sup>P</sup>	1,884	-	3,323	-	(1,439)
Mar <sup>P</sup>	1,932	-	3,488	-	(1,556)

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,789,373</b>	<b>4,142,290</b>	<b>4,240,621</b>	<b>386,375</b>	<b>387,544</b>	<b>404,471</b>	<b>370,232</b>	<b>293,128</b>
1 Rice	2,075,415	1,876,229	2,108,204	199,577	193,009	196,135	172,364	135,732
A) Basmati	1,064,366	822,420	993,973	87,848	96,298	105,553	96,139	80,177
B) Others	1,011,049	1,053,809	1,114,231	111,729	96,711	90,582	76,225	55,555
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	338,959	336,151	366,586	25,966	38,256	40,034	34,617	26,389
3 Fruits	243,107	283,758	310,135	34,272	32,904	25,382	21,486	22,484
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	118,904	139,980	145,909	16,236	19,012	17,670	8,425	8,589
5 Tobacco	23,170	27,842	26,077	2,447	1,565	2,618	2,779	1,015
6 Wheat	62,344	29,702	3,197	-	29	-	-	-
7 Spices	37,664	41,071	56,697	3,703	5,441	7,199	8,629	2,644
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	27,291	49,759	69,478	4,762	2,865	2,387	2,781	1,273
9 Sugar	20,659	431,161	304,816	31,858	11,874	18,622	34,161	11,982
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	212,106	224,432	237,120	19,693	21,876	19,784	22,704	23,653
11 All Other Food Items	629,753	702,204	612,402	47,862	60,715	74,639	62,286	59,369
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>13,067,836</b>	<b>12,832,240</b>	<b>13,658,796</b>	<b>1,137,146</b>	<b>1,171,248</b>	<b>1,135,009</b>	<b>1,159,277</b>	<b>1,054,244</b>
12 Raw Cotton	479,881	167,441	208,171	17,059	16,171	13,163	5,625	2,414
13 Cotton Yarn	1,692,714	2,063,950	2,052,610	149,192	156,506	157,781	158,722	136,990
14 Cotton Cloth	2,586,977	2,620,864	2,733,578	210,938	229,557	228,062	224,792	209,082
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	118,036	34,096	23,379	3,201	1,231	895	2,992	1,346
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	62,320	41,376	42,116	4,867	3,728	3,394	1,798	2,022
17 Knitwear	2,292,944	2,015,338	2,194,485	194,393	186,051	187,151	186,371	183,984
18 Bed Wear	1,907,016	1,835,154	2,061,850	180,314	178,151	174,531	178,613	176,787
19 Towels	684,649	701,412	755,544	64,654	78,670	70,392	64,424	56,563
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	94,068	125,820	109,079	7,726	10,101	7,452	7,078	8,022
21 Readymade Garments	1,421,764	1,651,895	1,834,371	165,364	166,027	156,120	160,626	152,845
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	651,344	430,468	426,268	35,085	36,394	32,416	36,110	32,808
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	405,524	432,532	567,191	44,541	56,298	52,436	80,117	41,594
24 Other Textile Materials	670,599	711,894	650,154	59,812	52,364	51,216	52,010	49,786
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,059,369</b>	<b>677,014</b>	<b>949,376</b>	<b>72,177</b>	<b>93,793</b>	<b>99,387</b>	<b>120,076</b>	<b>49,434</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	20,832	-	-	-	20,832	-
26 Petroleum Products	473,611	110,541	222,399	5,588	24,506	53,978	21,464	2,282
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	585,758	566,472	706,146	66,589	69,287	45,409	77,780	47,152
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>4,631,321</b>	<b>4,658,544</b>	<b>4,478,570</b>	<b>369,593</b>	<b>398,351</b>	<b>430,154</b>	<b>399,265</b>	<b>370,476</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	152,691	131,056	131,596	10,581	10,668	12,642	14,820	11,856
29. Sports Goods	516,083	509,745	587,033	53,276	52,669	58,591	56,662	51,650
30 Leather Tanned	482,570	522,888	590,168	44,456	51,602	56,895	54,769	43,048
31. Leather Manufactures	425,843	432,114	493,526	41,060	42,178	39,679	43,114	44,550
32. Footwear	96,309	96,370	116,394	11,576	10,670	11,381	9,710	8,572
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	332,373	347,270	377,707	32,896	31,394	34,012	32,686	37,745
34 Cutlery	53,270	57,068	60,855	5,503	5,328	5,453	5,912	5,873
35 Onyx Manufactured	26,866	18,279	18,297	1,355	1,049	1,818	819	960
36. Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,264,558	1,199,606	1,137,643	94,496	115,561	115,291	107,423	93,432
37. Engineering Goods	391,662	361,199	316,983	23,825	28,836	38,054	23,803	27,101
38 Gems	2,918	5,084	6,560	733	756	491	333	790
39 Jewellery	212,834	253,206	61,288	1,120	981	1,722	2,313	1,437
40 Furniture	6,574	7,807	9,341	1,624	1,286	526	741	646
41 Molasses	10,837	46,368	13,497	1,147	2,566	5	316	2,967
42 Handicrafts	149	261	340	-	25	12	50	4
43 Cement	503,221	530,986	486,607	41,123	37,832	46,657	40,624	34,016
44 Guar and Guar Products	152,562	139,236	70,737	4,823	4,949	6,926	5,170	5,830
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>1,505,246</b>	<b>1,383,024</b>	<b>1,520,682</b>	<b>107,900</b>	<b>107,823</b>	<b>133,506</b>	<b>126,100</b>	<b>122,557</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>24,053,144</b>	<b>23,693,110</b>	<b>24,848,045</b>	<b>2,073,192</b>	<b>2,158,759</b>	<b>2,202,526</b>	<b>2,174,950</b>	<b>1,889,840</b>
Other Exports	664,966	1,109,212	229,849	18,560	(61,660)	(69,680)	(72,880)	20,979
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>24,718,110</b>	<b>24,802,323</b>	<b>25,077,894</b>	<b>2,091,752</b>	<b>2,097,099</b>	<b>2,132,846</b>	<b>2,102,070</b>	<b>1,910,819</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2014					2015		
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>301,541</b>	<b>311,117</b>	<b>308,551</b>	<b>300,606</b>	<b>439,074</b>	<b>443,629</b>	<b>410,738</b>	<b>438,081</b>
1 Rice	134,068	125,966	150,752	159,223	235,654	215,902	179,402	191,152
A) Basmati	73,809	72,925	67,301	75,144	82,189	72,059	61,709	66,514
B) Others	60,258	53,041	83,451	84,079	153,466	143,843	117,692	124,638
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	22,298	35,454	35,176	30,115	37,553	31,771	19,180	27,189
3 Fruits	24,788	31,971	22,893	24,793	43,500	55,910	60,760	46,649
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	11,287	9,494	9,298	8,957	14,360	16,929	20,034	22,849
5 Tobacco	2,265	549	1,780	1,223	910	490	716	1,509
6 Wheat	-	-	8	-	44	8	7	-
7 Spices	5,816	5,158	4,999	4,065	7,174	5,021	5,122	4,328
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,533	3,818	3,473	6,417	11,973	10,333	8,552	5,073
9 Sugar	22,427	17,946	6,946	2,776	5,801	27,351	34,069	42,479
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	22,206	18,450	19,134	16,790	25,424	21,650	21,070	24,384
11 All Other Food Items	54,854	62,309	54,092	46,247	56,680	58,265	61,825	72,468
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,207,631</b>	<b>1,203,442</b>	<b>1,162,748</b>	<b>958,510</b>	<b>1,213,072</b>	<b>1,159,218</b>	<b>1,052,882</b>	<b>1,205,748</b>
12 Raw Cotton	8,081	27,671	27,668	22,055	21,317	51,325	11,631	4,960
13 Cotton Yarn	158,133	149,831	143,187	115,402	170,359	156,446	137,044	184,745
14 Cotton Cloth	227,657	217,433	212,819	185,144	212,606	202,053	186,223	223,260
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	1,768	1,952	1,893	2,372	1,581	2,829	4,402	2,737
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,305	4,296	2,377	4,555	3,767	2,849	2,492	3,142
17 Knitwear	201,915	216,786	192,404	160,679	201,812	194,701	163,529	195,351
18 Bed Wear	201,931	200,475	208,297	155,962	193,543	176,540	169,955	180,059
19 Towels	62,343	56,319	60,909	48,729	64,482	59,255	57,824	65,058
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	7,988	14,327	9,922	7,987	16,456	15,159	14,762	8,825
21 Readymade Garments	184,652	172,373	167,935	135,961	181,605	174,119	180,280	183,071
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	34,827	31,824	31,960	27,634	31,572	24,953	27,403	30,245
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	58,004	58,179	56,271	45,551	59,768	52,175	48,955	60,990
24 Other Textile Materials	57,028	51,977	47,107	46,481	54,204	46,814	48,383	63,307
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>112,477</b>	<b>135,350</b>	<b>66,967</b>	<b>104,333</b>	<b>84,798</b>	<b>55,925</b>	<b>39,686</b>	<b>56,594</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	26,397	44,231	32,591	24,282	30,212	11,092	9,554	761
26 Petroleum Products	13,977	13,002	21,026	2,876	4,349	7,948	3,288	16,467
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	72,103	78,117	13,350	77,175	50,237	36,884	26,843	39,366
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>393,361</b>	<b>398,641</b>	<b>368,171</b>	<b>331,852</b>	<b>384,981</b>	<b>336,662</b>	<b>335,745</b>	<b>364,926</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	8,691	11,781	10,139	13,058	11,847	8,483	10,619	9,375
29.Sports Goods	53,392	49,914	47,709	41,010	49,085	45,317	41,619	48,885
30 Leather Tanned	43,699	53,699	44,999	39,259	46,303	42,917	34,943	43,120
31.Leather Manufactures	50,461	53,851	44,084	41,056	50,802	47,240	43,877	42,955
32.Footwear	12,885	12,826	10,735	7,510	7,901	8,367	9,787	11,560
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	29,180	33,881	35,515	28,521	37,124	29,864	31,857	32,960
34 Cutlery	4,519	5,065	4,999	4,192	5,246	4,338	4,998	4,980
35 Onyx Manufactured	947	1,135	734	869	863	810	1,041	1,077
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	122,551	103,202	106,961	86,372	113,921	91,474	97,361	107,486
37.Engineering Goods	18,343	21,387	18,972	19,057	21,236	23,080	24,783	23,806
38 Gems	324	862	388	969	1,000	889	1,069	480
39 Jewellery	1,777	759	911	830	723	668	845	347
40 Furniture	456	514	1,035	322	662	546	392	596
41 Molasses	1,047	-	44	2,228	88	-	17	2,217
42 Handicrafts	8	11	11	19	15	-	70	16
43 Cement	39,770	43,899	37,012	40,722	32,683	27,807	29,142	30,112
44 Guar and Guar Products	5,312	5,854	3,924	5,858	5,482	4,860	3,327	4,952
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>108,360</b>	<b>116,525</b>	<b>117,626</b>	<b>93,262</b>	<b>112,170</b>	<b>124,095</b>	<b>93,298</b>	<b>109,717</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>2,123,369</b>	<b>2,165,075</b>	<b>2,024,064</b>	<b>1,788,563</b>	<b>2,234,095</b>	<b>2,119,528</b>	<b>1,932,349</b>	<b>2,175,067</b>
Other Exports	(238,998)	744	65,574	78,132	36,162	(105,950)	(64,060)	(122,356)
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,884,371</b>	<b>2,165,819</b>	<b>2,089,638</b>	<b>1,866,695</b>	<b>2,270,257</b>	<b>2,013,578</b>	<b>1,868,289</b>	<b>2,052,711</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,249,856</b>	<b>4,762,016</b>	<b>4,625,238</b>	<b>442,201</b>	<b>354,866</b>	<b>351,123</b>	<b>331,665</b>	<b>276,151</b>
1 Rice	2,062,044	1,922,384	2,163,128	216,685	183,299	163,020	149,764	125,370
a) Basmati	826,360	666,599	769,991	76,460	72,015	88,390	67,167	48,614
b) Others	1,235,683	1,255,785	1,393,137	140,225	111,284	74,630	82,597	76,756
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	320,007	317,653	369,458	30,702	39,356	42,398	32,975	21,201
3 Fruits	358,255	392,270	435,293	42,578	17,765	18,026	19,291	20,390
4 Vegetables	180,163	246,827	209,093	28,220	20,976	14,628	7,804	9,039
5 Leguminous Vegetables	9,436	4,528	2,820	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	29,198	25,297	22,610	1,860	6,354	1,070	2,784	1,090
7 Wheat	127,068	53,628	7,008	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	51,990	68,415	56,902	6,070	5,764	6,737	5,075	4,398
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,983	35,856	81,750	5,183	4,117	2,623	2,254	1,625
10 Sugar	28,043	529,971	286,739	39,053	10,760	7,541	31,680	15,464
11 Meat & Meat preparations	173,782	211,135	229,923	19,187	15,058	21,792	16,282	19,191
12 All other Food Items	879,888	954,050	760,514	52,663	51,417	73,288	63,756	58,383
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>12,336,003</b>	<b>13,047,551</b>	<b>13,720,088</b>	<b>1,233,775</b>	<b>1,050,257</b>	<b>1,191,800</b>	<b>1,108,157</b>	<b>1,162,103</b>
13 Raw Cotton	462,247	153,928	205,137	18,863	14,172	7,629	1,379	3,341
14 Cotton Yarn	1,809,798	2,252,953	1,997,338	184,820	136,871	146,294	135,255	134,459
15 Cotton Cloth	2,442,484	2,689,832	2,769,986	249,265	217,548	226,565	197,657	212,225
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	11,637	13,629	7,138	123	-	14	1,024	-
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	35,625	38,478	43,872	5,786	3,971	4,131	4,131	2,780
18 Knitwear	1,982,765	2,042,957	2,293,668	184,025	173,095	250,346	204,084	234,529
19 Bed Wear	1,741,652	1,785,416	2,137,744	185,373	159,085	191,394	179,018	198,881
20 Towels	686,378	769,589	767,460	75,293	60,267	73,033	64,547	64,306
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	92,074	117,463	77,760	5,791	7,770	6,049	5,912	7,954
22 Readymade Garments	1,615,590	1,799,590	1,909,324	174,580	151,051	146,108	185,338	183,924
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	546,346	405,681	384,962	37,956	33,912	32,257	34,603	32,668
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	591,453	598,640	659,927	60,807	54,057	62,085	55,766	52,980
25 Other Textile Materials	317,954	379,394	465,773	51,093	38,458	45,895	39,443	34,056
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>903,050</b>	<b>28,331</b>	<b>721,409</b>	<b>58,729</b>	<b>27,970</b>	<b>26,509</b>	<b>93,573</b>	<b>22,102</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	57,546	-	-	-	57,546	3,189
27 Petroleum Products (Excl. Of Naphtha)	300,260	5,875	111,216	1,331	10,328	26,509	26,127	9,246
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	602,357	21,988	552,612	57,398	17,642	-	9,900	9,667
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	433	468	35	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>4,863,719</b>	<b>5,131,118</b>	<b>4,657,567</b>	<b>391,336</b>	<b>361,592</b>	<b>416,927</b>	<b>373,387</b>	<b>351,785</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	120,787	122,419	125,252	9,396	9,204	11,116	7,651	10,132
31 Sports Goods	338,020	334,225	364,250	35,298	41,154	38,350	35,500	34,872
32 Leather Tanned	445,798	499,890	551,412	52,844	51,170	60,281	51,816	38,979
33 Leather Manufactures	522,840	569,176	625,190	45,453	44,251	52,643	52,030	61,597
34 Footwear	99,220	104,414	119,119	9,917	10,923	11,365	11,583	15,609
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	303,941	303,535	337,765	31,725	30,074	25,319	27,503	28,555
36 Cutlery	81,399	81,295	88,275	7,608	7,985	6,852	8,273	7,611
37 Onyx Manufactured	8,673	9,515	8,921	989	1,148	1,055	405	1,050
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	1,075,342	874,376	1,171,484	86,171	92,158	113,722	88,946	83,114
39 Engineering Goods	276,703	290,385	326,666	22,518	25,098	37,457	33,630	24,518
40 Gems	3,952	4,624	6,684	621	905	770	693	643
41 Jewellery	916,428	1,177,491	323,709	37,769	1,832	5,087	318	1,021
42 Furniture	6,454	6,954	7,329	452	571	806	700	654
43 Molasses	6,405	27,865	24,251	1,155	-	1,946	-	2,563
44 Handicrafts	237	1,817	708	34	12	-	-	1,238
45 Cement	498,844	577,442	508,159	42,804	38,969	45,278	49,149	32,601
46 Guar and Guar Products	158,674	145,696	68,392	6,583	6,138	4,880	5,190	7,028
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,271,629</b>	<b>1,491,439</b>	<b>1,385,334</b>	<b>105,498</b>	<b>112,219</b>	<b>126,491</b>	<b>110,938</b>	<b>111,308</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23,624,257</b>	<b>24,460,455</b>	<b>25,109,638</b>	<b>2,231,539</b>	<b>1,906,904</b>	<b>2,112,850</b>	<b>2,017,720</b>	<b>1,923,449</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2014					2015		
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb <sup>P</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>273,575</b>	<b>327,224</b>	<b>328,654</b>	<b>401,811</b>	<b>477,491</b>	<b>463,625</b>	<b>420,944</b>	<b>470,885</b>
1 Rice	104,527	132,848	154,664	221,203	238,240	204,608	173,274	214,977
a) Basmati	37,178	68,356	57,171	53,584	43,820	43,245	42,401	48,526
b) Others	67,348	64,492	97,493	167,619	194,420	161,363	130,873	166,451
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	19,745	37,773	34,372	35,281	31,312	28,042	19,267	26,631
3 Fruits	25,231	24,698	24,303	26,378	75,120	78,912	64,924	37,923
4 Vegetables	7,425	5,910	6,312	13,385	17,735	27,545	34,095	39,102
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	1,245	1,626	881	1,227	823	643	720	993
7 Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	63	1,036	570
8 Spices	2,769	4,664	5,171	6,094	7,175	6,073	4,923	5,346
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	356	4,251	4,833	11,442	13,714	11,559	6,442	5,140
10 Sugar	26,729	27,770	26,291	2,213	40	22,092	43,398	43,907
11 Meat & Meat preparations	15,212	15,031	16,748	18,015	25,027	24,125	23,144	25,531
12 All other Food Items	70,337	72,653	55,079	66,573	68,305	59,963	49,721	70,765
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>998,147</b>	<b>1,249,994</b>	<b>1,176,988</b>	<b>1,125,948</b>	<b>1,171,587</b>	<b>1,202,062</b>	<b>1,087,179</b>	<b>1,033,523</b>
13 Raw Cotton	16,135	30,462	24,866	23,149	15,728	18,928	6,728	2,693
14 Cotton Yarn	158,900	174,409	170,763	181,311	172,214	169,348	168,825	130,562
15 Cotton Cloth	192,076	226,767	204,118	190,933	211,089	206,552	202,723	213,238
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	47	17	2,603	6	3,483	-	10	79
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	4,146	4,231	5,219	4,031	2,750	3,171	3,364	3,990
18 Knitwear	174,470	220,672	208,707	187,058	211,391	203,207	181,374	170,382
19 Bed Wear	153,437	201,667	179,362	172,138	168,112	181,565	160,282	154,157
20 Towels	50,371	70,351	72,104	58,716	64,974	77,639	60,159	60,967
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	11,138	24,431	10,365	12,334	12,956	11,157	7,034	8,245
22 Readymade Garments	134,729	159,520	175,030	165,346	187,474	201,387	175,366	165,507
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	25,577	35,039	30,760	34,078	30,993	28,363	28,294	28,518
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	42,348	56,056	56,102	52,840	54,737	62,571	55,601	52,526
25 Other Textile Materials	34,773	46,372	36,989	44,008	35,686	38,174	37,419	42,659
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>172,888</b>	<b>127,699</b>	<b>42,816</b>	<b>26,150</b>	<b>23,716</b>	<b>17,384</b>	<b>20,125</b>	<b>57,499</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	50,537	37,214	28,987	25,310	21,316	16,988	13,861	17,964
27 Petroleum Products (Excl. of Naphtha)	6,158	11,316	13,829	840	2,400	390	6,264	8,255
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	116,193	79,169	-	-	-	-	-	31,280
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>334,832</b>	<b>346,228</b>	<b>310,667</b>	<b>308,560</b>	<b>367,214</b>	<b>277,623</b>	<b>266,661</b>	<b>280,790</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	7,104	8,783	9,853	13,579	17,476	10,602	5,811	9,562
31 Sports Goods	23,817	27,879	19,412	21,188	28,787	27,552	25,107	29,029
32 Leather Tanned	37,588	46,762	38,920	40,775	46,049	43,354	32,832	41,342
33 Leather Manufactures	42,460	54,383	59,459	53,292	50,467	46,303	45,006	42,817
34 Footwear	10,216	9,959	7,922	8,648	12,871	12,309	12,046	9,140
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	20,549	31,313	30,671	27,924	29,780	25,840	28,501	30,837
36 Cutlery	6,086	8,035	6,888	6,755	7,220	7,320	6,995	6,869
37 Onyx Manufactured	390	547	645	351	426	735	1,065	639
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	101,412	79,033	75,664	67,118	100,357	51,596	55,374	62,127
39 Engineering Goods	19,397	18,966	12,904	14,949	24,051	21,048	17,739	18,132
40 Gems	695	808	540	1,123	880	312	404	501
41 Jewellery	201	697	722	481	526	54	651	727
42 Furniture	503	733	360	860	603	697	503	452
43 Molasses	1,053	-	50	62	2,652	-	237	29
44 Handicrafts	1,163	20	837	9	531	-	-	-
45 Cement	57,659	52,523	41,274	45,726	38,820	26,106	29,339	24,990
46 Guar and Guar Products	4,539	5,787	4,546	5,720	5,719	3,795	5,051	3,597
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>122,365</b>	<b>124,038</b>	<b>91,713</b>	<b>95,635</b>	<b>108,504</b>	<b>96,877</b>	<b>88,983</b>	<b>88,843</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,901,807</b>	<b>2,175,184</b>	<b>1,950,838</b>	<b>1,958,104</b>	<b>2,148,512</b>	<b>2,057,571</b>	<b>1,883,892</b>	<b>1,931,540</b>



## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,711,701</b>	<b>3,913,885</b>	<b>4,146,744</b>	<b>302,602</b>	<b>348,615</b>	<b>331,560</b>	<b>347,302</b>	<b>386,553</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	152,251	158,587	160,604	9,106	12,002	9,600	13,561	14,967
2-Wheat Un-milled	661	461	101,269	188	512	43	78	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	72,034	81,835	86,812	9,335	8,927	6,795	5,923	7,599
4-Tea	330,995	372,662	301,157	25,543	24,629	28,711	20,441	24,486
5-Spices	70,068	65,779	84,364	7,284	6,914	8,555	8,335	7,961
6-Soya bean Oil	64,475	49,740	111,209	16,024	22,963	4,671	28,251	13,124
7-Palm Oil	2,395,933	1,902,142	1,921,670	118,423	166,760	168,482	174,011	182,830
8-Sugar	10,918	6,167	5,375	485	290	545	465	277
9-Pulses	419,740	329,664	276,688	23,336	22,918	22,396	27,629	22,468
10-All others Food items	1,194,627	946,848	1,097,598	92,878	82,701	81,761	68,608	112,842
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>3,859,167</b>	<b>4,013,689</b>	<b>5,053,247</b>	<b>404,493</b>	<b>395,428</b>	<b>440,800</b>	<b>437,701</b>	<b>444,356</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	488,075	511,964	674,713	44,930	42,987	71,261	53,044	80,092
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	194,057	215,852	185,147	18,473	14,776	15,786	19,591	18,756
13-Textile Machinery	436,637	469,044	658,058	58,795	61,635	63,989	50,473	43,121
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	27,438	27,132	75,494	3,313	2,345	7,126	3,095	11,609
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	483,861	556,891	721,684	48,724	58,295	63,611	68,376	48,705
16-Telecom	954,050	940,987	1,216,560	114,909	69,063	84,610	114,892	111,613
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	136,306	109,467	95,776	6,748	6,482	7,121	6,713	6,334
18-Other Machinery	1,138,744	1,182,353	1,425,815	108,602	139,845	127,296	121,517	124,126
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,895,049</b>	<b>1,706,876</b>	<b>1,659,637</b>	<b>147,328</b>	<b>172,694</b>	<b>152,723</b>	<b>136,714</b>	<b>145,566</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,060,948	845,209	860,560	73,018	70,902	71,268	69,625	73,695
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	808,226	792,220	656,508	33,817	99,596	63,860	25,949	64,571
21-Others Transport Equipments	25,876	69,447	142,569	40,493	2,196	17,594	41,140	7,300
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>14,368,036</b>	<b>14,065,724</b>	<b>14,774,430</b>	<b>1,134,708</b>	<b>1,028,244</b>	<b>1,266,787</b>	<b>1,195,519</b>	<b>1,642,259</b>
22-Petroleum Products	9,935,245	8,489,146	9,019,665	678,944	533,057	815,654	641,738	1,010,630
23-Petroleum Crude	4,432,791	5,576,577	5,754,765	455,764	495,186	451,133	553,781	631,629
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,990,365</b>	<b>2,563,063</b>	<b>2,291,537</b>	<b>240,044</b>	<b>214,344</b>	<b>182,249</b>	<b>173,271</b>	<b>187,448</b>
24-Raw Cotton	508,545	969,747	532,156	92,225	48,331	21,019	26,455	32,553
25-Synthetic Fibre	520,451	444,145	463,015	35,980	38,972	49,628	45,918	44,969
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	578,631	604,821	654,749	56,137	60,618	57,759	47,721	59,179
27-Worn Clothing	46,093	54,640	57,661	5,766	4,919	4,255	4,083	2,642
28-Other Textile Items	336,644	489,709	583,956	49,937	61,504	49,588	49,094	48,103
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>6,739,738</b>	<b>6,322,737</b>	<b>6,862,277</b>	<b>558,582</b>	<b>597,936</b>	<b>540,785</b>	<b>543,135</b>	<b>527,865</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	1,038,518	611,388	694,455	17,217	48,245	11,854	26,747	30,650
30-Insecticides	145,287	129,291	159,379	11,283	13,902	15,476	11,956	11,837
31-Plastic Material	1,506,459	1,535,053	1,679,797	152,704	141,678	156,477	146,532	137,595
32-Medicinal Products	525,541	479,171	512,927	46,695	44,889	47,481	44,608	43,069
33-Others	3,523,933	3,567,834	3,815,719	330,683	349,222	309,497	313,293	304,714
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,340,501</b>	<b>2,441,535</b>	<b>2,699,623</b>	<b>237,757</b>	<b>240,156</b>	<b>270,802</b>	<b>244,211</b>	<b>287,932</b>
34-Gold	210	-	284	-	-	67	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	420,089	499,142	601,289	44,057	52,141	62,435	60,260	68,163
36-Iron and Steel	1,460,896	1,464,158	1,540,397	140,268	138,604	155,785	135,100	173,020
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	130,943	140,505	161,250	19,513	15,375	12,196	14,839	12,733
38-All other Metals & Articles	328,362	337,730	396,402	33,918	34,036	40,319	34,012	34,017
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>907,073</b>	<b>879,871</b>	<b>903,641</b>	<b>82,427</b>	<b>74,583</b>	<b>81,854</b>	<b>69,134</b>	<b>71,219</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	185,146	159,873	151,770	14,872	11,204	10,150	9,464	9,623
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	170,272	167,576	174,531	15,447	15,116	16,818	12,726	16,148
41-Wood & Cork	105,065	108,519	106,491	9,463	9,408	11,221	8,619	8,154
42-Jute	50,140	49,031	41,206	4,632	3,939	1,668	940	2,452
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	396,451	394,873	429,642	38,014	34,915	41,998	37,386	34,843
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,817,687</b>	<b>3,413,796</b>	<b>3,397,077</b>	<b>267,143</b>	<b>314,403</b>	<b>347,226</b>	<b>306,223</b>	<b>257,537</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>39,629,316</b>	<b>39,321,175</b>	<b>41,788,212</b>	<b>3,375,083</b>	<b>3,386,402</b>	<b>3,614,787</b>	<b>3,453,211</b>	<b>3,950,733</b>
Other Imports	740,729	835,717	(120,079)	(21,135)	(57,332)	(83,821)	128,951	71,860
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>40,370,046</b>	<b>40,156,892</b>	<b>41,668,133</b>	<b>3,353,948</b>	<b>3,329,069</b>	<b>3,530,966</b>	<b>3,582,161</b>	<b>4,022,593</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2014					2015		
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>444,006</b>	<b>528,512</b>	<b>387,637</b>	<b>365,290</b>	<b>370,483</b>	<b>325,091</b>	<b>336,503</b>	<b>333,772</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	13,705	12,369	13,029	27,399	24,524	24,370	18,273	18,857
2-Wheat Un-milled	14,306	55,744	41,445	26,916	688	142	14,809	437
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	6,059	5,122	6,368	7,683	5,420	6,391	8,659	9,951
4-Tea	26,909	30,414	24,337	22,657	29,653	30,278	31,659	36,828
5-Spices	5,262	4,774	4,269	4,270	5,871	7,806	6,493	8,653
6-Soya bean Oil	25,721	7,477	2,033	110	41	216	818	6,022
7-Palm Oil	141,991	155,662	166,954	137,018	153,319	103,638	139,089	126,999
8-Sugar	379	386	737	1,655	437	575	343	273
9-Pulses	23,124	26,295	20,830	22,068	27,950	37,035	23,946	20,646
10-All others Food items	186,550	230,269	107,636	115,515	122,581	114,640	92,414	105,106
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>439,519</b>	<b>473,673</b>	<b>419,701</b>	<b>415,290</b>	<b>505,608</b>	<b>486,870</b>	<b>475,346</b>	<b>477,014</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	57,474	44,956	61,204	52,827	46,403	67,685	61,058	69,657
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equip.	23,069	35,329	32,876	33,578	37,068	22,668	13,505	20,885
13-Textile Machinery	43,991	43,350	34,215	33,977	34,015	51,864	55,799	37,624
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	12,636	3,268	6,204	3,990	3,410	3,501	3,173	8,800
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	64,615	73,174	72,877	81,652	68,049	69,229	100,527	72,513
16-Telecom	86,071	136,218	94,572	77,390	133,068	98,637	85,197	121,972
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	7,520	8,925	7,400	8,295	9,366	7,745	5,800	5,918
18-Other Machinery	144,144	128,453	110,353	123,581	174,230	165,541	150,288	139,647
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>193,536</b>	<b>188,850</b>	<b>186,693</b>	<b>106,699</b>	<b>99,456</b>	<b>152,608</b>	<b>149,960</b>	<b>200,679</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	103,471	85,436	93,982	67,354	67,156	79,521	83,377	101,248
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	80,468	91,723	73,747	36,123	13,380	39,767	45,270	90,355
21-Others Transport Equipments	9,597	11,690	18,964	3,222	18,920	33,320	21,313	9,076
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,409,904</b>	<b>1,423,942</b>	<b>1,257,434</b>	<b>957,116</b>	<b>897,509</b>	<b>735,761</b>	<b>639,067</b>	<b>729,457</b>
22-Petroleum Products	1,086,761	852,624	661,715	679,403	541,194	438,422	461,112	421,533
23-Petroleum Crude	323,143	571,318	595,719	277,714	356,315	297,338	177,955	307,925
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>193,186</b>	<b>178,256</b>	<b>184,311</b>	<b>171,726</b>	<b>196,079</b>	<b>207,775</b>	<b>213,116</b>	<b>219,607</b>
24-Raw Cotton	16,002	20,131	31,774	23,148	22,641	32,275	56,796	61,006
25-Synthetic Fibre	55,653	50,005	44,283	36,365	42,586	36,834	38,730	36,535
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	59,320	51,069	54,122	52,677	58,359	58,722	54,652	60,091
27-Worn Clothing	2,833	4,670	3,938	7,224	7,787	8,352	6,422	5,879
28-Other Textile Items	59,378	52,381	50,195	52,312	64,706	71,593	56,514	56,097
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>604,236</b>	<b>579,829</b>	<b>628,053</b>	<b>539,148</b>	<b>578,584</b>	<b>496,143</b>	<b>535,902</b>	<b>566,065</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	56,525	10,239	124,379	78,128	69,610	42,530	103,264	87,459
30-Insecticides	10,443	15,435	14,613	11,784	16,458	12,259	11,493	13,668
31-Plastic Material	184,404	180,909	147,502	130,828	128,043	128,161	123,958	145,099
32-Medicinal Products	49,693	50,146	43,109	53,123	53,810	43,513	42,045	49,049
33-Others	303,172	323,100	298,450	265,285	310,663	269,681	255,143	270,790
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>278,631</b>	<b>265,753</b>	<b>263,210</b>	<b>251,048</b>	<b>258,939</b>	<b>305,969</b>	<b>245,549</b>	<b>240,562</b>
34-Gold	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	75,190	75,876	64,630	60,785	70,093	77,609	66,577	69,200
36-Iron and Steel	154,649	139,516	154,793	148,356	145,605	182,873	139,422	123,411
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	12,848	15,773	17,090	13,265	14,945	14,085	10,352	18,180
38-All other Metals & Articles	35,934	34,580	26,698	28,643	28,296	31,402	29,198	29,771
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>75,769</b>	<b>90,472</b>	<b>84,917</b>	<b>68,482</b>	<b>71,207</b>	<b>67,778</b>	<b>68,519</b>	<b>77,500</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	11,586	10,334	10,926	10,071	9,233	9,137	7,245	11,157
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	13,375	16,432	17,380	12,921	14,790	11,855	9,531	13,208
41-Wood & Cork	7,868	11,763	9,968	9,654	11,727	10,672	10,509	9,754
42-Jute	1,724	2,480	5,876	2,011	4,823	4,015	5,611	4,446
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	41,216	49,463	40,766	33,825	30,634	32,100	35,623	38,936
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>341,455</b>	<b>390,124</b>	<b>274,755</b>	<b>272,128</b>	<b>340,776</b>	<b>279,394</b>	<b>219,546</b>	<b>307,415</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,980,241</b>	<b>4,119,410</b>	<b>3,686,712</b>	<b>3,146,928</b>	<b>3,318,642</b>	<b>3,057,389</b>	<b>2,883,508</b>	<b>3,152,073</b>
Other Imports	(104,416)	(35,253)	(155,090)	(67,015)	101,462	(108,493)	(107,710)	(16,175)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,875,825</b>	<b>4,084,157</b>	<b>3,531,622</b>	<b>3,079,913</b>	<b>3,420,103</b>	<b>2,948,896</b>	<b>2,775,797</b>	<b>3,135,898</b>

## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,035,139</b>	<b>4,187,820</b>	<b>4,243,552</b>	<b>358,925</b>	<b>349,412</b>	<b>311,214</b>	<b>478,341</b>	<b>320,048</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	161,186	137,239	163,420	13,947	13,406	14,184	14,929	23,381
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	6,836	107,250	12	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	90,739	82,226	102,548	11,027	11,061	9,323	8,796	9,704
4-Tea	350,765	368,134	300,082	28,983	26,110	24,112	27,987	23,154
5-Spices	100,950	67,245	92,508	7,986	9,772	9,638	11,237	8,850
6-Soya bean Oil	51,418	74,467	117,150	20,574	21,438	2,018	35,724	5,818
7-Palm Oil	2,374,847	1,962,930	1,902,160	139,133	161,316	142,110	230,872	131,813
8-Sugar	13,423	5,167	6,152	650	269	459	580	295
9-Pulses	433,851	326,825	308,253	28,639	24,682	29,992	38,489	28,201
10-All others Food items	1,457,964	1,156,750	1,144,029	107,974	81,358	79,378	109,727	88,832
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>5,635,632</b>	<b>5,705,296</b>	<b>6,457,837</b>	<b>486,061</b>	<b>590,018</b>	<b>584,826</b>	<b>645,282</b>	<b>525,262</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,039,684	958,688	1,081,113	72,564	77,747	105,265	102,915	70,583
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	282,441	253,342	217,425	17,626	24,258	18,812	22,171	38,933
13-Textile Machinery	444,495	388,401	599,592	58,374	66,754	57,250	48,977	41,877
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	147,971	161,999	260,850	14,862	49,571	16,347	14,222	30,575
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	812,391	843,578	1,116,516	81,592	111,024	98,293	98,221	87,173
16-Telecom	1,268,106	1,494,363	1,345,570	100,144	93,398	119,307	199,321	125,418
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	125,632	100,326	71,717	6,186	7,060	6,299	8,273	7,550
18-Other Machinery	1,514,909	1,504,601	1,765,054	134,713	160,206	163,253	151,182	123,153
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>2,228,975</b>	<b>2,436,670</b>	<b>2,214,151</b>	<b>179,971</b>	<b>242,149</b>	<b>139,447</b>	<b>212,281</b>	<b>127,886</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Built Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,656,430	1,450,064	1,248,735	119,470	107,900	88,988	128,686	84,494
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	519,675	879,690	867,833	59,066	90,080	50,404	63,070	3,456
21-Others Transport Equipments	52,871	107,114	97,583	1,435	44,169	55	20,525	39,936
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>15,252,637</b>	<b>14,972,930</b>	<b>14,860,560</b>	<b>986,995</b>	<b>1,280,526</b>	<b>1,194,467</b>	<b>1,445,006</b>	<b>911,205</b>
22-Petroleum Products	10,292,248	9,528,704	9,084,681	544,566	845,234	704,620	897,682	681,228
23-Petroleum Crude	4,960,388	5,444,226	5,775,880	442,429	435,292	489,847	547,324	229,977
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>2,398,207</b>	<b>2,611,568</b>	<b>2,677,237</b>	<b>256,198</b>	<b>253,897</b>	<b>217,245</b>	<b>207,351</b>	<b>205,748</b>
24-Raw Cotton	490,347	881,121	573,861	78,765	41,714	24,118	33,440	14,814
25-Synthetic Fibre	510,769	391,643	441,598	32,620	38,696	44,039	45,909	43,448
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	594,801	540,944	619,035	59,679	63,458	54,585	46,866	61,400
27-Worn Clothing	147,915	146,176	175,016	17,164	16,434	17,426	10,520	9,411
28-Other Textile Items	654,376	651,685	867,726	67,970	93,595	77,077	70,616	76,675
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>7,143,399</b>	<b>6,416,350</b>	<b>6,706,255</b>	<b>578,382</b>	<b>579,941</b>	<b>580,958</b>	<b>587,098</b>	<b>536,342</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	1,243,902	658,629	699,991	7,742	18,942	47,386	57,191	40,749
30-Insecticides	137,453	87,590	122,988	13,888	13,358	15,007	11,967	10,110
31-Plastic Material	1,529,144	1,424,964	1,678,599	176,028	150,559	156,483	164,944	147,490
32-Medicinal Products	696,866	833,082	791,114	62,034	95,251	50,891	63,042	50,372
33-Others	3,536,034	3,412,085	3,413,564	318,690	301,831	311,191	289,954	287,621
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,824,231</b>	<b>3,337,466</b>	<b>3,080,937</b>	<b>321,926</b>	<b>264,761</b>	<b>295,467</b>	<b>319,222</b>	<b>242,300</b>
34-Gold	171,674	346,261	177,131	93	-	2,359	1,730	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	548,093	654,596	756,845	55,541	68,800	80,269	87,127	71,379
36-Iron and Steel	1,396,026	1,611,489	1,427,577	200,589	133,603	141,034	163,366	112,428
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	125,162	124,073	129,538	12,904	11,554	13,158	13,745	9,801
38-All other Metals & Articles	583,276	601,047	589,846	52,799	50,804	58,647	53,254	48,692
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>934,886</b>	<b>840,538</b>	<b>894,632</b>	<b>80,762</b>	<b>81,788</b>	<b>77,516</b>	<b>85,925</b>	<b>78,730</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	189,439	155,287	169,081	16,627	16,552	12,475	12,656	9,794
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	229,813	198,692	203,436	10,500	14,488	13,862	19,438	20,973
41-Wood & Cork	64,425	63,888	76,094	7,383	8,014	10,256	10,194	7,124
42-Jute	51,918	45,942	41,250	6,280	3,824	1,615	917	2,833
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	399,293	376,727	404,770	39,972	38,910	39,308	42,720	38,006
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>3,458,820</b>	<b>4,441,615</b>	<b>3,937,844</b>	<b>377,678</b>	<b>410,162</b>	<b>268,603</b>	<b>337,945</b>	<b>292,784</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44,911,928</b>	<b>44,950,453</b>	<b>45,073,006</b>	<b>3,626,898</b>	<b>4,052,654</b>	<b>3,669,743</b>	<b>4,318,451</b>	<b>3,240,305</b>

## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2014					2015		
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb <sup>P</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>513,867</b>	<b>596,216</b>	<b>524,363</b>	<b>429,741</b>	<b>425,836</b>	<b>352,308</b>	<b>317,723</b>	<b>388,060</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	16,447	14,898	20,016	19,228	26,184	30,657	17,580	20,263
2-Wheat Un-milled	13,005	61,845	92,511	15088	547	1,843	217	236
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	7,040	8,742	8,849	8,160	8,062	7,013	10,309	13,905
4-Tea	27,403	32,921	27,698	20,344	31,874	35,244	27,130	36,625
5-Spices	6,884	8,166	8,107	6,983	8,811	7,810	8,277	10,132
6-Soya bean Oil	15,466	10,934	2,310	1,070	1,222	224	197	69
7-Palm Oil	167,950	181,926	160,296	155,338	156,036	120,069	131,199	135,112
8-Sugar	473	305	762	1699	546	757	168	452
9-Pulses	32,402	32,955	26,351	29,856	37,439	37,028	30,425	29,766
10-All others Food items	226,797	243,524	177,463	171,975	155,115	111,663	92,221	141,500
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>644,042</b>	<b>595,655</b>	<b>629,274</b>	<b>551,689</b>	<b>698,073</b>	<b>583,044</b>	<b>595,916</b>	<b>625,454</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	87,941	119,605	106,714	109,954	163,308	116,007	72,816	85,839
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	62,179	37,580	54,006	24,531	26,330	21,752	24,318	25,167
13-Textile Machinery	37,143	34,631	37,527	28,808	31,833	37,980	34,627	51,671
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	35,965	15,133	17,908	12,866	20,086	35,006	15,489	13,031
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	107,034	101,357	121,344	83,202	94,170	90,627	95,388	98,084
16-Telecom	153,802	115,763	117,529	122,656	115,958	95,589	115,454	108,619
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	10,265	9,215	9,581	6,892	11,388	7,454	6,028	9,925
18-Other Machinery	149,713	162,371	164,665	162,780	235,000	178,629	231,796	233,118
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>257,588</b>	<b>233,755</b>	<b>289,216</b>	<b>191,120</b>	<b>190,963</b>	<b>177,746</b>	<b>231,588</b>	<b>223,172</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	134,566	129,977	131,433	113,818	125,144	141,568	131,919	133,058
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	107,767	100,084	131,882	75,271	41,616	31,858	34,834	87,392
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,255	3,694	25,901	2,031	24,203	4,320	64,835	2,722
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,604,824</b>	<b>1,411,801</b>	<b>1,216,920</b>	<b>969,581</b>	<b>832,591</b>	<b>563,027</b>	<b>676,633</b>	<b>703,844</b>
22-Petroleum Products	953,318	811,153	743,866	670,591	444,689	380,410	510,886	492,513
23-Petroleum Crude	651,506	600,648	473,054	298,990	387,902	182,617	165,747	211,331
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>219,616</b>	<b>210,206</b>	<b>205,600</b>	<b>206,664</b>	<b>201,480</b>	<b>211,388</b>	<b>207,893</b>	<b>208,177</b>
24-Raw Cotton	16,336	16,564	16,507	31,632	17,138	28,785	32,191	50,678
25-Synthetic Fibre	59,189	52,733	48,264	38,879	40,331	38,614	37,538	32,518
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	57,043	52,114	50,462	52,223	57,668	53,331	53,569	54,422
27-Worn Clothing	11,435	10,107	9,369	10,400	10,714	10,773	8,208	10,250
28-Other Textile Items	75,613	78,688	80,998	73,530	75,629	79,885	76,387	60,309
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>694,069</b>	<b>629,957</b>	<b>706,734</b>	<b>583,040</b>	<b>692,237</b>	<b>481,923</b>	<b>608,384</b>	<b>586,253</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	64,662	97,558	97,381	50,882	146,855	63,441	127,460	5,552
30-Insecticides	13,285	8,516	10,907	17,662	13,042	7,582	9,135	9,267
31-Plastic Material	182,770	137,556	137,565	143,830	141,504	116,854	136,832	157,390
32-Medicinal Products	89,863	68,556	154,897	85,914	82,427	44,527	69,491	87,844
33-Others	343,489	317,771	305,984	284,752	308,409	249,519	265,466	326,200
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>308,149</b>	<b>355,465</b>	<b>282,772</b>	<b>283,168</b>	<b>326,414</b>	<b>291,485</b>	<b>270,517</b>	<b>305,494</b>
34-Gold	1,362	2,493	2,808	2,299	2,479	903	2,131	1,572
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	90,466	102,985	81,752	76,111	91,858	82,657	69,383	85,594
36-Iron and Steel	144,445	169,064	137,167	146,149	158,896	148,550	134,533	139,073
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	10,755	12,112	12,651	9,678	13,833	9,337	12,026	13,178
38-All other Metals & Articles	61,121	68,811	48,394	48,931	59,348	50,038	52,444	66,077
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>100,742</b>	<b>95,367</b>	<b>88,227</b>	<b>79,939</b>	<b>86,601</b>	<b>74,822</b>	<b>71,514</b>	<b>85,043</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	15,171	13,123	12,563	12,147	15,261	10,589	8,711	15,428
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	32,829	26,265	22,956	20,529	20,565	18,811	10,428	18,042
41-Wood & Cork	9,125	6,721	6,694	7,526	8,022	8,396	8,376	8,589
42-Jute	1,477	2,879	4,517	2,329	5,307	4,239	5,268	5,002
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	42,140	46,379	41,497	37,408	37,446	32,787	38,731	37,982
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>348,269</b>	<b>413,936</b>	<b>296,721</b>	<b>302,899</b>	<b>379,385</b>	<b>305,701</b>	<b>343,243</b>	<b>362,355</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,691,166</b>	<b>4,542,358</b>	<b>4,239,827</b>	<b>3,597,841</b>	<b>3,833,580</b>	<b>3,041,444</b>	<b>3,323,411</b>	<b>3,487,852</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>24,718,110</b>	<b>24,802,323</b>	<b>25,077,894</b>	<b>2,091,752</b>	<b>2,097,099</b>	<b>2,132,846</b>	<b>2,102,070</b>	<b>1,910,819</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>29,977</b>	<b>34,021</b>	<b>28,554</b>	<b>2,224</b>	<b>2,645</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>4,470</b>	<b>3,926</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>167,353</b>	<b>159,114</b>	<b>148,948</b>	<b>10,671</b>	<b>13,775</b>	<b>13,700</b>	<b>12,945</b>	<b>13,413</b>
Mexico	113,464	112,227	106,087	7,347	8,380	9,509	9,034	9,668
Others	53,889	46,887	42,861	3,324	5,395	4,191	3,911	3,745
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>348,245</b>	<b>332,668</b>	<b>344,871</b>	<b>31,013</b>	<b>29,117</b>	<b>24,853</b>	<b>28,707</b>	<b>27,441</b>
Argentina	51,172	51,292	53,177	3,571	4,812	3,288	5,224	4,700
Brazil	84,334	70,811	85,606	8,190	7,749	5,557	7,067	6,893
Uruguay	12,912	18,563	14,655	1,030	775	590	449	362
Others	199,827	192,002	191,432	18,221	15,782	15,418	15,968	15,485
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,176,301</b>	<b>4,116,438</b>	<b>4,204,852</b>	<b>346,857</b>	<b>348,478</b>	<b>349,536</b>	<b>379,688</b>	<b>339,984</b>
Canada	225,799	227,821	251,442	19,988	20,106	19,748	19,131	18,025
USA	3,948,921	3,887,280	3,952,490	326,862	328,333	329,665	360,452	321,878
Others	1,581	1,337	920	8	39	122	105	81
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>487,032</b>	<b>488,387</b>	<b>507,456</b>	<b>50,546</b>	<b>49,456</b>	<b>41,228</b>	<b>37,717</b>	<b>38,706</b>
Hungary	16,286	21,401	25,690	1,416	2,497	1,662	1,268	1,468
Romania	29,280	23,830	24,735	1,707	1,538	1,771	1,579	1,838
Russian Federation	206,977	235,362	214,608	23,880	26,103	15,235	15,162	13,929
Ukraine	83,204	69,939	68,110	6,434	3,942	5,187	3,638	3,433
Others	151,285	137,855	174,313	17,109	15,376	17,373	16,069	18,039
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,730,610</b>	<b>1,849,248</b>	<b>2,106,308</b>	<b>188,983</b>	<b>191,166</b>	<b>188,655</b>	<b>186,835</b>	<b>179,036</b>
Denmark	93,777	107,110	123,447	11,639	9,143	9,393	8,752	8,945
Finland	52,140	58,893	50,849	3,711	3,722	3,720	4,723	5,448
Norway	53,149	47,704	54,325	3,713	5,355	3,299	4,741	5,487
Sweden	123,602	128,951	138,938	12,871	12,134	11,111	13,024	14,256
United Kingdom	1,303,571	1,370,196	1,599,965	145,477	149,232	150,866	142,903	133,486
Others	104,371	136,394	138,783	11,571	11,581	10,267	12,692	11,414
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,443,217</b>	<b>1,295,750</b>	<b>1,592,029</b>	<b>139,063</b>	<b>152,089</b>	<b>144,047</b>	<b>149,329</b>	<b>141,226</b>
Greece	56,413	46,354	61,502	5,844	5,656	6,252	5,495	4,749
Italy	676,405	556,496	671,489	57,212	61,649	61,324	63,922	60,170
Spain	534,946	537,343	640,421	58,482	63,303	56,411	59,345	58,017
Others	175,453	155,556	218,618	17,524	21,482	20,060	20,568	18,289
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,680,389</b>	<b>2,486,029</b>	<b>2,800,171</b>	<b>250,034</b>	<b>261,682</b>	<b>259,958</b>	<b>238,533</b>	<b>233,781</b>
Belgium	467,878	424,776	471,560	43,936	45,829	39,286	47,744	31,986
France	481,677	454,246	526,540	46,962	47,352	45,754	43,543	45,232
Germany	1,151,074	1,023,654	1,171,020	110,045	110,440	101,518	101,602	91,473
Netherlands	425,166	447,828	515,990	42,786	49,697	45,400	39,216	53,239
Switzerland	123,549	103,387	71,310	3,251	4,897	24,689	3,464	8,167
Others	31,046	32,138	43,751	3,054	3,467	3,311	2,964	3,685
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>657,945</b>	<b>670,116</b>	<b>744,790</b>	<b>68,955</b>	<b>66,556</b>	<b>53,312</b>	<b>56,922</b>	<b>47,050</b>
Kenya	224,753	205,579	248,947	21,436	25,019	21,213	22,451	18,430
Mauritius	37,260	32,431	38,687	2,963	3,515	2,891	2,280	2,843
United Republic of Tanzania	69,478	122,953	105,122	8,185	9,318	7,491	5,524	6,199
Others	326,453	309,152	352,036	36,371	28,704	21,717	26,666	19,578

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>54,933</b>	<b>52,905</b>	<b>65,276</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>3,633</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>3,964</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>344,183</b>	<b>302,614</b>	<b>278,823</b>	<b>24,188</b>	<b>22,366</b>	<b>25,412</b>	<b>27,747</b>	<b>19,550</b>
Egypt	221,974	170,402	152,758	12,958	12,247	15,219	14,651	11,769
Morocco	30,900	18,241	14,154	1,104	1,031	1,233	1,145	940
Others	91,309	113,971	111,911	10,127	9,088	8,960	11,951	6,841
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>305,904</b>	<b>296,799</b>	<b>318,761</b>	<b>25,646</b>	<b>24,474</b>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>25,194</b>	<b>22,267</b>
South Africa	270,716	281,130	302,817	24,721	23,577	28,099	23,992	19,322
Others	35,188	15,669	15,945	925	897	1,841	1,202	2,945
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>236,097</b>	<b>256,733</b>	<b>278,365</b>	<b>21,844</b>	<b>21,019</b>	<b>21,964</b>	<b>26,484</b>	<b>9,484</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,358,358</b>	<b>3,799,934</b>	<b>3,763,434</b>	<b>271,176</b>	<b>337,979</b>	<b>308,106</b>	<b>301,096</b>	<b>243,224</b>
China	2,085,293	2,698,910	2,687,540	186,423	224,587	221,278	216,175	164,382
Hong Kong	524,749	496,830	487,266	35,678	40,340	38,374	40,883	35,988
Japan	226,237	188,309	201,697	19,799	18,333	17,958	20,569	17,213
Republic of Korea	500,906	408,366	379,070	28,700	54,029	30,016	23,194	25,343
Others	21,173	7,518	7,862	576	690	480	274	298
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,836,420</b>	<b>2,549,222</b>	<b>2,746,617</b>	<b>213,489</b>	<b>274,226</b>	<b>316,456</b>	<b>279,832</b>	<b>219,336</b>
Afghanistan	1,379,981	1,058,617	1,244,772	97,985	134,532	194,509	155,391	122,167
Bangladesh	662,450	679,895	724,123	55,707	64,691	53,596	52,259	52,382
India	333,457	328,884	423,027	33,155	45,578	27,919	43,411	22,812
Iran	131,491	94,454	54,503	2,873	3,547	4,608	4,915	2,847
Sri Lanka	300,807	344,929	260,197	20,218	24,109	30,723	19,958	16,540
Others	28,235	42,443	39,995	3,552	1,770	5,100	3,897	2,588
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,110,972</b>	<b>1,113,577</b>	<b>1,167,066</b>	<b>93,089</b>	<b>76,770</b>	<b>100,892</b>	<b>123,790</b>	<b>93,580</b>
Indonesia	194,830	211,286	128,068	12,806	11,048	11,119	6,741	5,594
Malaysia	229,226	212,536	200,702	24,088	17,484	19,811	13,222	10,237
Singapore	139,922	206,945	398,500	21,852	7,585	30,119	72,348	48,936
Thailand	117,993	107,367	107,834	9,691	12,414	11,411	9,440	6,219
Others	429,001	375,444	331,963	24,652	28,239	28,432	22,039	22,594
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,727,870</b>	<b>3,529,187</b>	<b>3,408,929</b>	<b>304,218</b>	<b>254,652</b>	<b>292,798</b>	<b>266,902</b>	<b>231,373</b>
Bahrain	71,812	82,635	110,789	7,880	9,098	7,086	7,275	6,659
Jordan	37,886	55,739	49,345	3,896	4,444	3,385	4,795	5,003
Kuwait	94,308	89,014	99,236	8,330	8,542	8,606	7,740	6,299
Saudi Arabia	455,855	511,740	501,700	50,555	39,271	51,413	47,196	41,262
Turkey	608,624	414,353	366,170	29,308	28,243	29,207	27,197	27,162
United Arab Emirates	1,947,141	1,936,165	1,714,810	160,072	120,366	151,175	127,284	104,128
Others	512,244	439,543	566,878	44,176	44,689	41,926	45,416	40,860
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>237,452</b>	<b>225,640</b>	<b>225,095</b>	<b>18,411</b>	<b>19,441</b>	<b>18,895</b>	<b>17,000</b>	<b>17,471</b>
Australia	187,612	178,584	178,708	14,257	15,780	14,496	14,194	14,491
New Zealand	40,120	40,477	39,427	3,511	2,974	3,689	2,373	2,612
Others	9,721	6,579	6,960	644	686	709	433	368
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>119,886</b>	<b>134,727</b>	<b>117,700</b>	<b>8,272</b>	<b>8,795</b>	<b>7,086</b>	<b>7,251</b>	<b>5,027</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>664,966</b>	<b>1,109,212</b>	<b>229,849</b>	<b>18,560</b>	<b>(61,660)</b>	<b>(69,680)</b>	<b>(72,880)</b>	<b>20,979</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2014					2015		
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,884,371</b>	<b>2,165,819</b>	<b>2,089,638</b>	<b>1,866,695</b>	<b>2,270,257</b>	<b>2,013,578</b>	<b>1,868,289</b>	<b>2,052,711</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>3,210</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>15,941</b>	<b>13,689</b>	<b>12,256</b>	<b>9,940</b>	<b>13,300</b>	<b>12,456</b>	<b>10,936</b>	<b>12,594</b>
Mexico	12,440	11,475	9,477	7,895	10,758	9,117	8,596	9,333
Others	3,501	2,215	2,779	2,045	2,542	3,339	2,340	3,261
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>28,873</b>	<b>25,965</b>	<b>26,168</b>	<b>21,316</b>	<b>23,360</b>	<b>24,336</b>	<b>22,587</b>	<b>26,475</b>
Argentina	4,706	5,013	3,853	3,163	2,095	1,519	3,428	4,051
Brazil	5,392	4,276	6,233	3,544	5,236	5,120	5,418	4,519
Uruguay	880	609	514	711	578	693	497	693
Others	17,895	16,067	15,569	13,897	15,451	17,004	13,245	17,212
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>368,845</b>	<b>360,752</b>	<b>358,873</b>	<b>298,651</b>	<b>366,710</b>	<b>317,040</b>	<b>324,959</b>	<b>369,188</b>
Canada	22,400	23,425	22,543	20,972	20,378	15,900	16,304	19,232
USA	346,155	337,274	336,141	277,503	346,290	300,991	307,790	349,907
Others	290	54	189	175	42	150	865	49
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>42,643</b>	<b>34,657</b>	<b>38,777</b>	<b>34,516</b>	<b>50,112</b>	<b>43,861</b>	<b>49,560</b>	<b>50,986</b>
Hungary	1,255	2,033	1,727	1,575	1,373	1,021	687	1,184
Romania	2,251	2,890	3,068	1,357	2,256	1,762	1,807	1,757
Russian Federation	11,853	10,507	12,132	10,305	17,263	19,401	25,408	28,233
Ukraine	7,396	3,408	5,695	4,869	8,618	5,324	5,538	3,984
Others	19,886	15,818	16,156	16,411	20,602	16,354	16,119	15,828
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>182,878</b>	<b>191,001</b>	<b>184,858</b>	<b>155,571</b>	<b>192,559</b>	<b>177,239</b>	<b>161,072</b>	<b>175,909</b>
Denmark	13,033	10,743	9,085	10,260	10,999	9,925	9,817	9,156
Finland	4,552	3,313	4,038	2,898	2,912	2,275	1,789	3,482
Norway	4,720	4,606	6,609	2,765	3,952	4,062	5,688	4,292
Sweden	13,208	11,408	11,461	10,885	12,992	15,941	12,270	13,610
United Kingdom	134,687	149,896	142,229	121,966	150,888	134,655	120,689	137,181
Others	12,678	11,034	11,437	6,797	10,817	10,381	10,818	8,189
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>201,862</b>	<b>156,781</b>	<b>143,413</b>	<b>107,395</b>	<b>155,952</b>	<b>152,933</b>	<b>140,432</b>	<b>161,208</b>
Greece	6,112	4,702	4,865	4,670	5,133	5,045	7,364	6,441
Italy	95,402	63,298	58,532	43,620	65,511	63,655	50,562	64,627
Spain	79,233	66,152	62,551	46,377	66,926	66,296	65,342	72,260
Others	21,115	22,630	17,465	12,728	18,382	17,936	17,164	17,880
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>274,280</b>	<b>264,341</b>	<b>267,005</b>	<b>201,517</b>	<b>250,694</b>	<b>251,412</b>	<b>242,429</b>	<b>246,903</b>
Belgium	46,286	47,182	47,927	35,029	43,566	43,211	42,837	54,433
France	52,249	49,381	47,820	36,105	44,192	40,579	38,215	37,513
Germany	103,395	107,822	108,057	82,901	104,539	109,354	105,198	103,668
Netherlands	59,603	53,791	49,076	38,659	46,474	46,086	45,410	45,068
Switzerland	9,870	2,909	12,219	6,656	8,722	10,043	8,747	4,339
Others	2,876	3,256	1,906	2,167	3,201	2,138	2,023	1,883
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>52,314</b>	<b>52,901</b>	<b>59,026</b>	<b>58,299</b>	<b>75,682</b>	<b>83,318</b>	<b>65,569</b>	<b>71,882</b>
Kenya	21,425	21,717	22,486	21,529	29,253	31,612	23,238	21,919
Mauritius	3,858	2,831	2,518	3,244	3,559	3,731	2,785	2,354
United Republic of Tanzania	7,277	6,974	7,895	9,428	10,925	13,170	6,472	7,446
Others	19,754	21,380	26,127	24,099	31,946	34,804	33,075	40,163

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2014					2015		
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>5,140</b>	<b>7,580</b>	<b>5,503</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>5,251</b>	<b>8,164</b>	<b>8,071</b>	<b>2,977</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>21,115</b>	<b>19,763</b>	<b>20,505</b>	<b>21,672</b>	<b>21,619</b>	<b>25,444</b>	<b>22,835</b>	<b>23,412</b>
Egypt	12,571	11,016	11,749	11,868	12,616	12,826	12,869	13,207
Morocco	1,260	1,211	1,063	1,068	819	1,908	753	1,242
Others	7,284	7,537	7,693	8,736	8,184	10,709	9,212	8,963
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>20,982</b>	<b>25,942</b>	<b>24,830</b>	<b>22,903</b>	<b>24,940</b>	<b>23,860</b>	<b>25,501</b>	<b>19,297</b>
South Africa	19,748	24,059	23,952	21,923	22,299	22,408	24,688	18,087
Others	1,234	1,883	878	980	2,642	1,452	813	1,211
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>16,247</b>	<b>17,441</b>	<b>19,982</b>	<b>9,426</b>	<b>26,749</b>	<b>50,152</b>	<b>28,320</b>	<b>39,605</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>290,591</b>	<b>282,100</b>	<b>241,102</b>	<b>245,750</b>	<b>332,633</b>	<b>273,457</b>	<b>215,764</b>	<b>314,497</b>
China	189,996	189,302	166,098	166,835	252,579	198,640	151,924	214,300
Hong Kong	39,801	37,975	35,198	30,097	38,167	31,744	23,810	34,457
Japan	17,753	18,161	16,439	27,043	18,801	19,115	22,213	36,244
Republic of Korea	42,856	36,234	23,005	20,087	22,821	23,244	17,572	27,436
Others	184	428	361	1,688	266	714	245	2,060
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>237,379</b>	<b>293,136</b>	<b>242,683</b>	<b>213,510</b>	<b>271,211</b>	<b>265,102</b>	<b>277,139</b>	<b>288,068</b>
Afghanistan	124,733	150,583	116,228	110,666	149,434	144,669	167,456	155,573
Bangladesh	59,803	63,546	60,675	50,013	56,271	58,639	57,849	63,418
India	27,702	50,372	36,915	29,640	35,858	32,048	25,587	35,756
Iran	4,850	5,328	1,727	1,593	3,128	1,917	2,466	2,102
Sri Lanka	17,423	17,341	23,199	18,116	23,136	24,118	19,979	27,351
Others	2,867	5,965	3,939	3,481	3,384	3,711	3,803	3,869
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>103,376</b>	<b>106,954</b>	<b>104,584</b>	<b>136,246</b>	<b>136,978</b>	<b>146,559</b>	<b>98,266</b>	<b>97,622</b>
Indonesia	13,138	9,737	13,363	15,329	15,355	43,074	9,970	14,159
Malaysia	13,198	8,836	11,678	19,758	24,308	26,593	15,629	19,953
Singapore	50,890	52,221	36,287	62,241	55,851	36,954	40,352	25,401
Thailand	7,224	9,627	10,171	9,553	8,591	9,738	10,301	10,474
Others	18,926	26,533	33,086	29,365	32,872	30,199	22,014	27,634
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>230,502</b>	<b>256,947</b>	<b>245,066</b>	<b>201,755</b>	<b>251,903</b>	<b>231,702</b>	<b>207,632</b>	<b>241,340</b>
Bahrain	5,274	6,029	5,718	5,617	6,543	4,980	4,593	6,657
Jordan	3,820	5,885	6,856	4,349	6,382	4,318	3,499	5,547
Kuwait	6,370	6,042	6,363	6,969	8,902	7,085	7,899	9,813
Saudi Arabia	34,391	39,936	41,334	40,086	39,737	34,842	36,790	40,657
Turkey	30,484	30,073	33,456	24,924	32,210	27,791	24,043	25,700
United Arab Emirates	105,844	128,586	106,170	86,230	109,809	92,634	96,851	108,888
Others	44,318	40,395	45,170	33,580	48,320	60,053	33,957	44,078
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>18,052</b>	<b>30,466</b>	<b>20,913</b>	<b>15,742</b>	<b>19,789</b>	<b>22,457</b>	<b>18,731</b>	<b>20,635</b>
Australia	14,014	14,914	15,967	12,270	15,490	17,363	13,887	16,220
New Zealand	3,433	3,100	4,645	2,949	3,829	3,550	4,270	4,062
Others	606	12,452	301	523	470	1,544	575	353
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>8,686</b>	<b>22,347</b>	<b>6,656</b>	<b>28,660</b>	<b>11,956</b>	<b>8,509</b>	<b>10,550</b>	<b>9,257</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>(238,998)</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>65,574</b>	<b>78,132</b>	<b>36,162</b>	<b>(105,950)</b>	<b>(64,060)</b>	<b>(122,356)</b>



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>23,624,257</b>	<b>24,460,455</b>	<b>25,109,638</b>	<b>2,060,624</b>	<b>2,163,446</b>	<b>2,231,539</b>	<b>1,906,904</b>	<b>2,112,850</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>26,521</b>	<b>31,534</b>	<b>28,597</b>	<b>2,073</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>3,415</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>1,593</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>162,625</b>	<b>170,318</b>	<b>159,256</b>	<b>14,701</b>	<b>12,079</b>	<b>15,480</b>	<b>11,642</b>	<b>13,155</b>
Mexico	111,223	125,045	110,770	9,543	7,504	11,087	8,546	10,170
Others	51,403	45,275	48,485	5,158	4,576	4,393	3,095	2,984
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>339,943</b>	<b>343,128</b>	<b>349,224</b>	<b>28,972</b>	<b>29,091</b>	<b>30,119</b>	<b>27,998</b>	<b>27,615</b>
Argentina	46,127	55,889	56,144	4,574	5,972	5,321	5,682	4,130
Brazil	85,093	72,563	88,038	8,532	7,919	6,704	5,704	5,678
Uruguay	14,486	19,877	12,178	439	603	990	562	654
Others	194,237	194,799	192,863	15,427	14,596	17,104	16,050	17,154
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,743,659</b>	<b>3,748,533</b>	<b>3,945,569</b>	<b>296,412</b>	<b>296,465</b>	<b>354,857</b>	<b>292,261</b>	<b>349,140</b>
Canada	211,292	215,815	233,800	17,895	17,434	21,726	16,996	15,061
USA	3,532,275	3,532,631	3,711,707	278,516	279,029	333,130	275,257	334,071
Others	92	88	60	1	2	..	8	7
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>427,150</b>	<b>436,067</b>	<b>478,511</b>	<b>63,760</b>	<b>52,937</b>	<b>41,022</b>	<b>31,966</b>	<b>34,981</b>
Hungary	13,237	10,464	12,523	825	804	1,044	1,283	1,410
Romania	26,843	20,949	26,472	1,631	1,641	2,111	1,274	2,319
Russian Federation	189,612	207,308	185,853	31,378	24,541	16,981	9,655	10,205
Ukraine	89,685	70,438	71,452	11,365	9,860	3,690	2,537	1,889
Others	107,773	126,909	182,210	18,561	16,091	17,196	17,216	19,158
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,596,311</b>	<b>1,708,739</b>	<b>2,071,264</b>	<b>181,781</b>	<b>186,223</b>	<b>186,794</b>	<b>173,885</b>	<b>197,036</b>
Denmark	86,360	92,433	100,457	9,442	8,304	9,341	8,101	8,653
Finland	63,475	77,223	70,296	5,900	5,533	5,521	3,693	6,155
Norway	46,800	43,757	54,393	4,631	3,492	5,693	4,314	4,398
Sweden	91,934	101,480	124,289	11,930	10,332	9,824	10,361	11,278
United Kingdom	1,184,501	1,253,100	1,571,985	136,968	145,222	142,309	135,355	153,866
Others	123,243	140,744	149,845	12,911	13,340	14,106	12,061	12,687
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,275,669</b>	<b>1,285,240</b>	<b>1,747,144</b>	<b>136,242</b>	<b>150,914</b>	<b>160,017</b>	<b>155,278</b>	<b>180,422</b>
Greece	53,914	48,425	65,812	4,570	6,532	6,446	5,652	5,914
Italy	580,444	538,334	738,616	53,178	61,173	68,552	58,636	76,676
Spain	490,147	527,138	702,822	61,386	60,284	61,998	68,310	76,078
Others	151,164	171,343	239,893	17,107	22,926	23,021	22,680	21,754
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,410,614</b>	<b>2,944,840</b>	<b>2,913,641</b>	<b>245,320</b>	<b>253,177</b>	<b>248,688</b>	<b>228,935</b>	<b>280,645</b>
Belgium	522,707	496,666	648,138	55,582	59,556	53,903	52,637	67,745
France	334,581	956,316	415,339	31,846	32,141	31,958	32,765	44,832
Germany	1,055,360	967,041	1,148,283	98,854	100,438	107,317	90,613	112,324
Netherlands	467,495	494,659	668,853	56,750	58,535	52,621	49,447	53,117
Switzerland	13,239	12,049	12,317	743	1,011	986	1,399	1,128
Others	17,231	18,109	20,713	1,545	1,496	1,903	2,074	1,500
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>635,008</b>	<b>744,500</b>	<b>826,263</b>	<b>108,628</b>	<b>87,056</b>	<b>76,692</b>	<b>47,001</b>	<b>51,949</b>
Kenya	235,602	221,109	297,132	40,208	31,574	24,323	18,592	24,133
Mauritius	29,754	23,596	30,393	1,638	2,531	2,658	2,697	2,119
United Republic of Tanzania	76,167	134,432	118,834	14,417	13,676	11,980	8,382	6,347
Others	293,485	365,363	379,904	52,364	39,276	37,731	17,330	19,350

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>46,242</b>	<b>64,212</b>	<b>69,535</b>	<b>6,096</b>	<b>4,546</b>	<b>4,404</b>	<b>4,480</b>	<b>4,069</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>357,532</b>	<b>345,002</b>	<b>313,317</b>	<b>27,576</b>	<b>26,430</b>	<b>27,898</b>	<b>31,960</b>	<b>30,735</b>
Egypt	219,983	172,309	160,090	14,696	14,504	16,440	14,591	16,256
Morocco	27,757	19,687	16,972	1,484	1,624	1,493	1,638	691
Others	109,792	153,007	136,254	11,396	10,302	9,965	15,731	13,788
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>276,621</b>	<b>289,129</b>	<b>307,231</b>	<b>27,333</b>	<b>24,710</b>	<b>26,753</b>	<b>24,528</b>	<b>21,037</b>
South Africa	267,941	275,649	293,946	25,770	23,533	25,879	23,815	20,506
Others	8,680	13,479	13,281	1,563	1,177	873	713	530
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>321,388</b>	<b>302,375</b>	<b>321,869</b>	<b>48,420</b>	<b>38,194</b>	<b>21,169</b>	<b>27,039</b>	<b>18,688</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,249,018</b>	<b>3,563,538</b>	<b>3,569,249</b>	<b>221,939</b>	<b>303,011</b>	<b>326,246</b>	<b>277,703</b>	<b>260,625</b>
China	2,183,671	2,609,389	2,417,943	160,903	202,359	236,802	178,019	168,893
Hong Kong	393,915	401,399	361,750	18,636	30,778	32,580	29,824	31,164
Japan	202,546	166,563	198,659	16,377	15,847	17,100	14,929	13,991
Republic of Korea	378,825	288,620	415,579	19,781	47,474	22,773	38,595	39,670
Others	90,063	97,566	175,321	6,241	6,553	16,993	16,336	6,907
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>3,697,543</b>	<b>3,556,310</b>	<b>3,319,865</b>	<b>284,508</b>	<b>276,261</b>	<b>281,064</b>	<b>243,853</b>	<b>299,956</b>
Afghanistan	2,249,591	2,065,955	1,873,259	160,913	156,420	140,628	129,242	183,105
Bangladesh	633,744	709,772	697,662	57,115	60,908	69,846	57,317	58,006
India	338,518	327,496	406,963	36,570	30,238	41,028	23,420	29,871
Iran	153,142	97,716	53,085	3,814	4,893	6,863	4,600	6,093
Sri Lanka	305,301	327,140	260,239	23,269	20,763	19,866	27,736	20,964
Others	17,248	28,233	28,656	2,827	3,038	2,833	1,538	1,918
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,044,710</b>	<b>1,007,100</b>	<b>972,693</b>	<b>78,642</b>	<b>87,684</b>	<b>85,108</b>	<b>87,628</b>	<b>82,256</b>
Indonesia	217,119	196,242	122,963	10,343	9,457	15,071	12,455	9,482
Malaysia	226,107	237,025	215,311	25,003	33,100	18,891	20,372	17,648
Singapore	45,562	73,985	108,637	6,473	8,969	6,767	5,736	8,133
Thailand	110,405	114,535	113,118	8,401	9,178	11,580	12,373	11,184
Others	445,516	385,313	412,664	28,423	26,980	32,798	36,691	35,808
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,807,413</b>	<b>3,710,103</b>	<b>3,424,425</b>	<b>270,930</b>	<b>314,070</b>	<b>321,328</b>	<b>221,879</b>	<b>243,957</b>
Bahrain	61,286	78,825	97,117	11,835	8,168	7,630	6,321	6,806
Jordan	34,039	56,698	46,290	4,166	4,445	3,726	4,660	4,963
Kuwait	82,347	84,903	100,784	10,159	8,860	8,168	6,057	9,303
Saudi Arabia	418,325	488,147	496,244	48,792	49,062	46,583	40,222	47,126
Turkey	455,834	386,782	400,489	32,518	40,147	35,451	33,192	35,630
United Arab Emirates	2,292,674	2,139,359	1,740,402	105,808	159,830	170,342	90,168	88,587
Others	462,906	475,387	543,103	57,654	43,557	49,428	41,260	51,542
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>203,077</b>	<b>206,422</b>	<b>289,282</b>	<b>17,023</b>	<b>16,893</b>	<b>20,372</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>14,817</b>
Australia	166,843	168,060	251,021	12,791	13,710	16,694	13,493	12,096
New Zealand	36,201	38,335	38,239	4,232	3,180	3,678	3,058	2,721
Others	32	27	22	-	3	..	12	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>3,214</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>175</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2014							2015
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,017,720</b>	<b>1,923,449</b>	<b>1,901,807</b>	<b>2,175,184</b>	<b>1,950,838</b>	<b>1,958,104</b>	<b>2,148,512</b>	<b>2,057,571</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>2,702</b>	<b>4,509</b>	<b>3,213</b>	<b>2,453</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>2,356</b>	<b>3,143</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>14,020</b>	<b>16,513</b>	<b>11,122</b>	<b>12,036</b>	<b>13,018</b>	<b>12,829</b>	<b>11,629</b>	<b>9,070</b>
Mexico	11,294	13,212	9,177	9,502	10,458	10,455	8,982	6,463
Others	2,726	3,301	1,944	2,534	2,560	2,373	2,647	2,607
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>28,376</b>	<b>29,877</b>	<b>21,204</b>	<b>27,459</b>	<b>21,923</b>	<b>24,187</b>	<b>29,592</b>	<b>25,425</b>
Argentina	3,274	2,665	2,154	3,153	2,564	3,227	3,001	3,875
Brazil	6,437	7,552	4,828	6,740	4,909	5,183	6,020	6,822
Uruguay	613	480	608	773	849	568	895	1,079
Others	18,052	19,180	13,614	16,794	13,601	15,210	19,676	13,650
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>321,954</b>	<b>368,423</b>	<b>286,789</b>	<b>356,670</b>	<b>331,422</b>	<b>280,728</b>	<b>322,370</b>	<b>352,354</b>
Canada	18,260	20,714	15,719	24,314	20,803	18,479	16,631	18,371
USA	303,692	347,705	271,056	332,352	310,619	262,247	305,713	333,982
Others	2	4	14	4	-	2	25	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>32,410</b>	<b>39,629</b>	<b>27,356</b>	<b>37,536</b>	<b>36,382</b>	<b>42,211</b>	<b>55,100</b>	<b>59,828</b>
Hungary	984	1,331	888	1,088	1,164	666	1,025	479
Romania	2,610	2,153	2,448	3,454	2,090	2,279	1,801	1,691
Russian Federation	12,624	14,458	8,634	9,699	11,992	9,644	26,776	32,362
Ukraine	2,892	3,073	2,342	4,017	4,616	10,384	8,868	8,137
Others	13,300	18,615	13,045	19,277	16,520	19,239	16,631	17,160
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>174,227</b>	<b>195,148</b>	<b>143,797</b>	<b>184,464</b>	<b>183,135</b>	<b>168,585</b>	<b>169,068</b>	<b>181,517</b>
Denmark	8,774	9,201	8,011	8,461	7,148	8,817	7,817	8,254
Finland	6,698	5,625	4,466	5,287	3,981	3,505	3,633	3,204
Norway	5,262	5,227	3,331	6,066	4,165	4,237	3,703	4,982
Sweden	14,592	11,989	8,922	10,390	9,656	11,235	11,351	12,212
United Kingdom	127,741	150,832	108,037	140,838	145,834	128,516	131,718	141,576
Others	11,160	12,274	11,030	13,421	12,351	12,274	10,846	11,289
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>197,875</b>	<b>146,901</b>	<b>134,139</b>	<b>143,504</b>	<b>153,905</b>	<b>141,825</b>	<b>167,776</b>	<b>155,068</b>
Greece	4,828	5,395	4,744	6,334	5,265	5,144	9,284	6,773
Italy	103,679	53,732	51,117	58,087	63,935	53,407	60,345	55,774
Spain	67,462	68,462	60,502	60,679	64,896	63,555	78,711	76,038
Others	21,906	19,311	17,776	18,403	19,809	19,718	19,436	16,484
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>268,927</b>	<b>272,607</b>	<b>205,349</b>	<b>255,595</b>	<b>231,448</b>	<b>234,597</b>	<b>251,478</b>	<b>258,727</b>
Belgium	60,352	57,809	45,181	61,571	46,709	47,667	49,192	53,942
France	37,702	39,115	26,376	39,194	33,076	33,129	28,776	28,672
Germany	103,267	103,064	87,534	98,736	97,504	101,539	105,152	115,420
Netherlands	65,271	69,994	43,633	53,505	51,539	49,674	65,540	58,568
Switzerland	920	859	752	1,178	1,251	1,073	1,032	893
Others	1,415	1,765	1,872	1,412	1,369	1,516	1,785	1,232
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>73,149</b>	<b>51,477</b>	<b>48,416</b>	<b>52,901</b>	<b>66,723</b>	<b>82,804</b>	<b>92,295</b>	<b>76,877</b>
Kenya	31,028	19,561	22,613	17,998	26,709	36,961	38,630	32,804
Mauritius	2,534	3,435	2,028	2,419	2,492	1,968	1,932	1,270
United Republic of Tanzania	7,925	8,197	7,739	8,257	11,235	9,663	16,419	9,199
Others	31,662	20,284	16,036	24,227	26,288	34,212	35,313	33,604

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2014							2015
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>5,464</b>	<b>4,669</b>	<b>6,138</b>	<b>7,894</b>	<b>6,939</b>	<b>6,405</b>	<b>10,544</b>	<b>6,510</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>27,295</b>	<b>23,893</b>	<b>17,749</b>	<b>21,390</b>	<b>22,385</b>	<b>20,999</b>	<b>27,708</b>	<b>27,539</b>
Egypt	12,480	12,568	10,525	12,629	11,617	11,813	15,887	13,375
Morocco	2,150	1,547	1,191	800	1,242	1,419	1,380	1,300
Others	12,665	9,778	6,033	7,960	9,526	7,767	10,441	12,863
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>31,532</b>	<b>16,430</b>	<b>20,343</b>	<b>31,001</b>	<b>23,378</b>	<b>25,537</b>	<b>28,458</b>	<b>26,521</b>
South Africa	30,493	15,750	19,414	30,101	22,635	24,824	27,692	25,946
Others	1,039	680	929	900	743	713	767	575
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>20,554</b>	<b>12,561</b>	<b>16,022</b>	<b>23,308</b>	<b>23,501</b>	<b>23,964</b>	<b>67,217</b>	<b>46,520</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>220,820</b>	<b>223,342</b>	<b>325,157</b>	<b>287,169</b>	<b>254,521</b>	<b>303,656</b>	<b>282,304</b>	<b>247,102</b>
China	153,786	145,203	179,765	196,168	186,172	236,737	195,726	182,522
Hong Kong	25,770	23,211	24,985	28,410	21,584	25,161	25,175	24,299
Japan	18,081	16,770	12,504	15,256	14,933	15,198	18,945	15,996
Republic of Korea	17,292	32,347	58,439	27,864	24,349	16,209	32,446	18,016
Others	5,891	5,810	49,464	19,471	7,483	10,351	10,011	6,269
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>265,196</b>	<b>226,738</b>	<b>298,310</b>	<b>339,563</b>	<b>260,473</b>	<b>257,708</b>	<b>272,951</b>	<b>268,496</b>
Afghanistan	175,373	125,535	188,016	190,211	141,441	136,452	155,167	147,446
Bangladesh	41,160	52,160	50,582	70,610	57,923	60,598	51,917	60,099
India	22,859	22,545	36,405	46,210	35,675	34,170	32,073	32,108
Iran	3,333	3,184	954	2,638	1,761	2,655	2,324	23,961
Sri Lanka	20,118	20,360	18,845	25,905	20,905	20,606	27,219	4,883
Others	2,353	2,953	3,508	3,989	2,767	3,228	4,251	<b>106,296</b>
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>86,788</b>	<b>70,149</b>	<b>81,907</b>	<b>108,672</b>	<b>110,498</b>	<b>116,446</b>	<b>106,046</b>	11,838
Indonesia	4,285	9,213	8,345	13,997	15,479	17,019	13,034	22,807
Malaysia	14,160	11,562	11,505	9,807	19,507	20,011	29,532	4,188
Singapore	33,888	15,995	33,782	36,055	33,723	31,548	10,605	22,315
Thailand	8,436	7,547	7,655	12,184	8,214	9,322	10,167	11,177
Others	26,019	25,832	20,620	36,629	33,575	38,547	42,708	33,971
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>228,974</b>	<b>201,015</b>	<b>241,522</b>	<b>264,579</b>	<b>190,045</b>	<b>197,988</b>	<b>230,687</b>	<b>190,666</b>
Bahrain	5,218	5,283	5,967	6,887	6,081	5,519	6,121	7,694
Jordan	3,908	3,831	3,733	4,962	4,823	4,654	5,931	4,980
Kuwait	7,209	8,115	6,760	6,918	7,229	8,991	7,701	9,072
Saudi Arabia	45,432	34,219	33,073	39,104	38,926	39,413	47,169	37,235
Turkey	30,577	33,461	26,535	28,711	23,777	33,800	35,809	22,294
United Arab Emirates	90,572	78,873	138,843	139,057	69,315	67,721	76,853	68,550
Others	46,059	37,233	26,611	38,941	39,894	37,890	51,102	40,841
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>17,206</b>	<b>19,134</b>	<b>13,135</b>	<b>18,532</b>	<b>18,427</b>	<b>15,579</b>	<b>20,687</b>	<b>15,707</b>
Australia	14,468	15,599	10,643	14,226	14,725	12,248	16,689	13,163
New Zealand	2,738	3,535	2,492	4,306	3,702	3,331	3,998	2,544
Others	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>206</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>40,370,046</b>	<b>40,156,892</b>	<b>41,668,133</b>	<b>3,353,948</b>	<b>3,329,069</b>	<b>3,530,966</b>	<b>3,582,161</b>	<b>4,022,593</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>89,772</b>	<b>214,245</b>	<b>79,275</b>	<b>3,752</b>	<b>15,381</b>	<b>7,434</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>1,455</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>28,217</b>	<b>24,561</b>	<b>25,284</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>7,662</b>	<b>2,369</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>406</b>
Mexico	4,468	5,575	10,618	372	1,887	1,969	245	138
Others	23,749	18,986	14,666	1,050	5,775	400	483	268
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>144,018</b>	<b>131,495</b>	<b>143,842</b>	<b>24,016</b>	<b>10,189</b>	<b>14,732</b>	<b>19,879</b>	<b>11,017</b>
Argentina	25,636	37,298	70,620	15,086	4,952	9,916	14,548	5,762
Brazil	101,472	76,419	52,407	5,397	2,764	4,293	4,769	4,654
Uruguay	1,603	4,542	511	93	5	20	20	55
Others	15,307	13,237	20,304	3,439	2,468	503	542	546
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>1,155,451</b>	<b>1,171,970</b>	<b>1,274,967</b>	<b>93,723</b>	<b>159,690</b>	<b>90,786</b>	<b>115,398</b>	<b>117,952</b>
Canada	365,098	151,321	148,762	10,951	22,445	11,337	25,169	28,031
USA	789,433	1,017,990	1,125,583	82,772	137,245	79,428	90,220	89,884
Others	920	2,658	623	-	-	21	8	36
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>364,541</b>	<b>280,664</b>	<b>449,399</b>	<b>15,064</b>	<b>23,900</b>	<b>24,950</b>	<b>24,274</b>	<b>22,122</b>
Hungary	10,979	12,275	17,213	734	5,309	345	64	625
Romania	70,436	25,345	42,514	968	877	2,304	2,569	2,171
Russian Federation	87,837	108,015	127,520	2,488	7,094	7,390	7,215	4,802
Ukraine	100,873	27,189	118,025	1,815	3,874	2,616	3,205	2,818
Others	94,417	107,841	144,127	9,059	6,746	12,294	11,220	11,707
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,226,169</b>	<b>1,290,909</b>	<b>1,192,748</b>	<b>98,057</b>	<b>82,797</b>	<b>105,625</b>	<b>102,345</b>	<b>97,543</b>
Denmark	62,699	66,295	54,998	5,768	6,000	4,590	3,033	4,303
Finland	188,227	57,216	55,227	10,366	3,532	8,108	3,073	3,414
Norway	17,083	12,637	11,773	700	793	524	1,923	1,644
Sweden	186,206	219,068	206,590	19,489	14,934	20,710	20,718	31,611
United Kingdom	699,248	825,614	800,865	55,602	54,516	64,270	69,663	52,505
Others	72,706	110,079	63,296	6,132	3,022	7,423	3,935	4,067
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>460,899</b>	<b>552,688</b>	<b>529,667</b>	<b>41,082</b>	<b>46,089</b>	<b>50,324</b>	<b>33,365</b>	<b>44,308</b>
Greece	18,251	29,188	14,203	507	551	175	689	286
Italy	303,148	391,315	354,822	33,360	34,451	31,937	25,308	33,656
Spain	93,928	78,407	107,042	6,031	8,583	10,375	6,249	7,301
Others	45,572	53,777	53,600	1,184	2,503	7,836	1,118	3,065
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,698,243</b>	<b>3,224,252</b>	<b>3,121,792</b>	<b>267,189</b>	<b>267,212</b>	<b>234,550</b>	<b>202,042</b>	<b>211,471</b>
Belgium	326,621	430,305	427,761	51,608	30,730	34,657	20,493	33,072
France	414,002	462,506	391,597	32,611	26,828	23,898	30,974	24,984
Germany	1,174,971	974,112	987,370	87,199	89,473	77,354	65,725	71,735
Netherlands	323,091	401,149	462,071	36,723	44,890	25,267	28,327	33,991
Switzerland	1,311,862	793,028	677,531	46,844	55,961	54,902	41,326	30,734
Others	147,697	163,153	175,461	12,204	19,330	18,471	15,198	16,955
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>262,937</b>	<b>296,577</b>	<b>340,375</b>	<b>28,970</b>	<b>28,759</b>	<b>36,869</b>	<b>23,230</b>	<b>27,079</b>
Kenya	203,521	232,188	254,043	23,014	19,917	22,618	16,325	19,270
Mauritius	8,382	4,747	10,224	745	39	131	442	540
United Republic of Tanzania	5,450	9,094	14,331	424	1,131	673	1,417	1,276
Others	45,584	50,547	61,777	4,787	7,673	13,447	5,047	5,993

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>4,028</b>	<b>115,117</b>	<b>5,179</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>4,005</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>504,286</b>	<b>469,245</b>	<b>326,641</b>	<b>18,634</b>	<b>22,468</b>	<b>27,999</b>	<b>25,652</b>	<b>27,578</b>
Egypt	148,937	128,176	99,850	11,192	6,726	13,287	7,685	6,592
Morocco	349,310	334,165	219,732	7,182	15,543	14,331	17,013	16,416
Others	6,039	6,904	7,058	260	199	381	954	4,570
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>260,657</b>	<b>212,105</b>	<b>362,105</b>	<b>16,528</b>	<b>29,140</b>	<b>24,917</b>	<b>25,692</b>	<b>24,663</b>
South Africa	211,248	199,927	340,654	15,888	28,553	21,688	23,781	19,301
Others	49,409	12,178	21,451	640	588	3,228	1,911	5,362
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>90,280</b>	<b>99,463</b>	<b>69,805</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>20,070</b>	<b>11,368</b>	<b>12,588</b>	<b>6,975</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,992,265</b>	<b>7,245,857</b>	<b>8,581,777</b>	<b>723,647</b>	<b>675,489</b>	<b>768,983</b>	<b>783,712</b>	<b>759,237</b>
China	4,277,634	4,726,096	5,979,885	490,430	480,345	544,641	548,924	504,649
Hong Kong	503,987	508,434	575,794	50,860	48,338	50,908	51,662	53,143
Japan	1,557,010	1,430,808	1,397,804	125,907	96,443	119,233	135,641	153,088
Republic of Korea	647,882	573,347	622,726	56,069	50,140	50,890	47,210	47,949
Others	5,751	7,171	5,569	382	222	3,311	276	408
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,523,872</b>	<b>1,905,745</b>	<b>1,935,845</b>	<b>213,105</b>	<b>186,635</b>	<b>121,673</b>	<b>131,641</b>	<b>153,969</b>
Afghanistan	13,090	44,905	49,856	4,948	2,959	2,094	2,469	3,408
Bangladesh	63,397	59,148	52,659	6,112	6,361	2,404	2,293	3,341
India	1,253,405	1,677,452	1,757,172	195,641	171,222	112,128	119,464	142,639
Iran	123,673	21,643	599	31	79	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	55,258	67,117	59,003	5,507	5,031	3,698	5,019	3,298
Others	15,048	35,480	16,557	867	984	1,349	2,395	1,284
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,359,112</b>	<b>6,318,056</b>	<b>6,745,175</b>	<b>452,741</b>	<b>514,975</b>	<b>614,963</b>	<b>677,055</b>	<b>637,883</b>
Indonesia	673,890	700,312	893,125	60,935	113,284	98,128	93,455	116,710
Malaysia	2,156,300	1,772,785	1,277,608	123,993	76,795	74,932	111,006	101,835
Singapore	2,803,169	3,174,490	3,843,744	211,715	266,693	382,827	411,426	357,936
Thailand	579,786	552,531	611,813	48,284	49,575	48,441	50,545	51,869
Others	145,967	117,938	118,886	7,814	8,629	10,636	10,623	9,532
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>15,706,313</b>	<b>14,828,504</b>	<b>16,056,224</b>	<b>1,319,161</b>	<b>1,253,027</b>	<b>1,400,011</b>	<b>1,243,949</b>	<b>1,766,322</b>
Bahrain	188,558	168,936	71,614	1,105	830	8,798	1,300	750
Jordan	12,551	6,843	12,336	2,416	843	347	594	821
Kuwait	3,804,102	3,432,778	3,118,292	200,646	166,295	252,759	210,293	344,605
Saudi Arabia	4,795,678	3,963,283	4,287,699	384,023	413,225	403,266	411,892	363,143
Turkey	154,814	207,177	223,480	20,487	10,006	14,335	15,165	23,671
United Arab Emirates	6,426,253	6,433,568	7,308,301	548,215	590,492	704,498	576,354	947,261
Others	324,356	615,920	1,034,501	162,270	71,337	16,008	28,351	86,073
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>425,749</b>	<b>580,135</b>	<b>328,076</b>	<b>39,169</b>	<b>20,390</b>	<b>42,912</b>	<b>11,868</b>	<b>16,442</b>
Australia	364,990	514,558	263,151	37,067	14,753	35,645	7,998	12,875
New Zealand	56,420	58,257	59,910	1,878	5,017	7,083	3,167	3,229
Others	4,338	7,321	5,015	223	620	183	703	338
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>332,507</b>	<b>359,587</b>	<b>220,035</b>	<b>16,136</b>	<b>22,425</b>	<b>34,072</b>	<b>16,603</b>	<b>20,306</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>740,729</b>	<b>835,717</b>	<b>(120,079)</b>	<b>(21,135)</b>	<b>(57,332)</b>	<b>(83,821)</b>	<b>128,951</b>	<b>71,860</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2014					2015		
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,875,825</b>	<b>4,084,157</b>	<b>3,531,622</b>	<b>3,079,913</b>	<b>3,420,103</b>	<b>2,948,896</b>	<b>2,775,797</b>	<b>3,135,898</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>6,038</b>	<b>6,259</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>7,956</b>	<b>17,607</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>8,504</b>	<b>15,052</b>	<b>6,398</b>	<b>4,988</b>	<b>4,650</b>	<b>10,860</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>634</b>
Mexico	1,460	2,999	1,161	771	909	2,157	650	16
Others	7,044	12,053	5,237	4,217	3,741	8,702	471	618
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>53,183</b>	<b>36,409</b>	<b>27,713</b>	<b>23,885</b>	<b>16,345</b>	<b>14,211</b>	<b>16,623</b>	<b>16,341</b>
Argentina	37,395	28,630	12,847	10,387	462	718	4,484	4,294
Brazil	13,051	6,822	13,193	11,205	13,927	11,910	8,470	10,684
Uruguay	245	84	407	1,117	11	37	-	133
Others	2,491	872	1,266	1,175	1,945	1,547	3,669	1,230
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>107,298</b>	<b>123,531</b>	<b>104,007</b>	<b>105,647</b>	<b>113,206</b>	<b>90,026</b>	<b>143,904</b>	<b>152,597</b>
Canada	40,515	28,925	22,654	10,343	10,840	16,217	11,754	19,942
USA	66,372	94,606	81,346	95,275	102,349	73,809	132,058	132,171
Others	411	-	8	29	17	-	92	485
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>50,594</b>	<b>117,008</b>	<b>56,721</b>	<b>64,806</b>	<b>36,214</b>	<b>40,279</b>	<b>37,742</b>	<b>17,990</b>
Hungary	416	2,234	549	522	2,127	4,408	890	528
Romania	14,353	9,339	3,738	19,431	14,402	3,780	1,929	2,467
Russian Federation	5,397	13,046	8,494	6,733	1,741	2,999	12,691	5,207
Ukraine	18,993	80,560	32,460	30,442	8,279	20,885	15,791	908
Others	11,435	11,829	11,480	7,677	9,665	8,209	6,441	8,881
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>124,675</b>	<b>129,860</b>	<b>117,070</b>	<b>75,526</b>	<b>96,828</b>	<b>113,575</b>	<b>76,259</b>	<b>97,973</b>
Denmark	5,467	8,850	3,341	4,454	2,679	4,298	3,090	3,410
Finland	9,896	3,657	9,790	3,029	2,413	6,870	4,086	2,907
Norway	867	800	891	331	959	1,085	357	784
Sweden	31,213	40,970	38,317	20,186	27,941	27,963	21,946	29,264
United Kingdom	71,059	67,742	57,726	43,549	53,005	65,764	39,610	52,067
Others	6,173	7,841	7,005	3,976	9,830	7,595	7,170	9,540
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>48,051</b>	<b>32,511</b>	<b>46,052</b>	<b>45,433</b>	<b>44,747</b>	<b>44,091</b>	<b>33,231</b>	<b>52,714</b>
Greece	491	791	2,684	729	2,684	363	2,050	1,351
Italy	36,932	22,453	29,433	28,155	31,168	30,765	21,362	27,380
Spain	10,091	7,167	9,455	8,610	9,301	10,807	8,713	14,544
Others	536	2,100	4,480	7,939	1,594	2,155	1,107	9,439
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>293,053</b>	<b>306,195</b>	<b>255,253</b>	<b>232,616</b>	<b>245,583</b>	<b>218,972</b>	<b>186,518</b>	<b>237,360</b>
Belgium	29,144	33,704	31,348	21,238	25,335	21,574	19,769	21,435
France	46,614	39,516	34,911	30,356	50,289	33,023	27,330	43,362
Germany	96,719	104,159	66,167	69,920	88,721	63,487	57,994	80,895
Netherlands	41,034	45,703	23,125	21,481	29,277	33,431	23,599	19,541
Switzerland	65,036	65,985	84,476	79,337	40,578	54,707	47,221	41,832
Others	14,505	17,128	15,226	10,284	11,382	12,749	10,607	30,295
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>30,994</b>	<b>35,153</b>	<b>27,392</b>	<b>28,278</b>	<b>38,258</b>	<b>31,320</b>	<b>37,259</b>	<b>38,257</b>
Kenya	23,212	24,759	18,711	21,004	24,079	24,247	28,098	31,633
Mauritius	503	595	285	47	1,742	377	419	172
United Republic of Tanzania	1,290	3,992	1,514	575	516	326	1,658	815
Others	5,990	5,807	6,882	6,652	11,920	6,370	7,084	5,637

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2014					2015		
	Aug <sup>P</sup>	Sep <sup>P</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>	Nov <sup>P</sup>	Dec <sup>P</sup>	Jan <sup>P</sup>	Feb <sup>P</sup>	Mar <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>238</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>41,087</b>	<b>53,154</b>	<b>47,072</b>	<b>15,791</b>	<b>26,907</b>	<b>48,392</b>	<b>38,438</b>	<b>18,757</b>
Egypt	15,622	16,955	10,998	10,064	8,646	17,918	9,236	11,181
Morocco	20,336	35,851	35,533	5,128	17,405	30,214	28,820	5,688
Others	5,129	349	541	599	856	261	382	1,888
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>32,005</b>	<b>21,511</b>	<b>31,207</b>	<b>17,646</b>	<b>28,194</b>	<b>13,549</b>	<b>13,584</b>	<b>17,799</b>
South Africa	30,667	21,269	30,368	17,553	25,228	8,131	12,583	15,961
Others	1,338	241	840	94	2,966	5,418	1,001	1,838
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>18,576</b>	<b>24,367</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>4,103</b>	<b>9,393</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>812,138</b>	<b>785,262</b>	<b>771,723</b>	<b>760,806</b>	<b>878,871</b>	<b>898,073</b>	<b>785,035</b>	<b>743,072</b>
China	542,997	566,595	551,626	560,709	613,032	638,259	612,284	501,967
Hong Kong	79,309	55,403	44,457	56,860	61,823	94,382	39,112	45,333
Japan	129,564	115,707	112,050	80,902	148,753	116,686	76,807	139,651
Republic of Korea	59,659	47,288	62,994	61,817	53,480	47,425	56,544	55,467
Others	608	269	595	520	1,782	1,321	289	654
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>122,097</b>	<b>124,888</b>	<b>134,084</b>	<b>119,378</b>	<b>150,934</b>	<b>145,017</b>	<b>135,306</b>	<b>149,043</b>
Afghanistan	3,398	2,650	3,566	4,188	4,616	3,518	3,370	1,632
Bangladesh	3,047	3,636	7,170	2,661	6,432	4,977	6,580	5,580
India	110,093	113,792	118,426	108,264	134,607	130,917	121,062	135,168
Iran	161	30	-	49	31	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	4,338	3,975	3,670	3,386	4,765	3,831	2,684	4,218
Others	1,059	805	1,252	830	484	1,775	1,610	2,445
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>690,613</b>	<b>648,125</b>	<b>588,681</b>	<b>447,350</b>	<b>651,301</b>	<b>505,727</b>	<b>432,654</b>	<b>538,801</b>
Indonesia	111,991	97,391	97,784	85,617	92,768	70,472	77,163	86,203
Malaysia	72,886	70,975	80,344	66,320	74,404	57,817	48,649	58,010
Singapore	427,186	409,655	346,211	235,830	432,327	317,741	240,563	314,559
Thailand	66,693	60,972	53,069	46,999	37,230	47,471	53,307	58,970
Others	11,857	9,132	11,274	12,584	14,572	12,226	12,972	21,058
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>1,502,652</b>	<b>1,609,830</b>	<b>1,400,435</b>	<b>1,161,853</b>	<b>940,368</b>	<b>843,667</b>	<b>876,777</b>	<b>983,371</b>
Bahrain	11,341	880	617	9,947	45,018	27,422	8,569	18,188
Jordan	921	2,097	1,501	464	552	278	547	328
Kuwait	327,167	250,621	158,515	233,159	40,918	161,430	295,728	150,364
Saudi Arabia	353,593	426,359	408,126	241,471	240,487	142,086	114,581	174,356
Turkey	19,604	17,360	22,979	11,434	32,269	15,329	12,913	16,366
United Arab Emirates	750,362	889,733	776,652	531,164	516,612	444,630	343,726	551,148
Others	39,665	22,780	32,046	134,213	64,512	52,492	100,712	72,620
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>20,891</b>	<b>27,294</b>	<b>50,567</b>	<b>27,445</b>	<b>30,809</b>	<b>24,073</b>	<b>43,598</b>	<b>46,991</b>
Australia	16,747	13,268	45,325	20,420	26,830	18,097	27,190	44,042
New Zealand	3,839	4,540	4,565	5,777	3,171	4,991	15,954	2,494
Others	304	9,486	677	1,248	809	985	454	455
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>22,642</b>	<b>21,371</b>	<b>13,960</b>	<b>11,688</b>	<b>12,042</b>	<b>12,330</b>	<b>12,403</b>	<b>13,135</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>(104,416)</b>	<b>(35,253)</b>	<b>(155,090)</b>	<b>(67,015)</b>	<b>101,462</b>	<b>(108,493)</b>	<b>(107,710)</b>	<b>(16,175)</b>



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>44,911,928</b>	<b>44,950,453</b>	<b>45,073,006</b>	<b>4,137,138</b>	<b>3,597,064</b>	<b>3,626,898</b>	<b>4,052,654</b>	<b>3,669,743</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>13,160</b>	<b>10,642</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>329</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>32,675</b>	<b>49,827</b>	<b>47,896</b>	<b>3,123</b>	<b>4,549</b>	<b>4,683</b>	<b>5,437</b>	<b>3,561</b>
Mexico	22,594	29,437	39,521	2,294	3,239	3,631	4,432	3,058
Others	10,082	20,391	8,376	829	1,310	1,052	1,005	503
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>279,913</b>	<b>358,037</b>	<b>349,641</b>	<b>10,931</b>	<b>13,803</b>	<b>55,980</b>	<b>46,644</b>	<b>15,657</b>
Argentina	55,549	134,234	187,225	1,337	3,120	43,729	34,293	2,809
Brazil	197,473	186,975	116,001	8,107	6,866	8,416	9,300	7,907
Uruguay	3,560	10,923	2,766	817	28	90	168	367
Others	23,332	25,907	43,651	670	3,788	3,746	2,884	4,574
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,123,473</b>	<b>1,758,500</b>	<b>1,945,353</b>	<b>188,285</b>	<b>214,562</b>	<b>201,037</b>	<b>173,063</b>	<b>120,191</b>
Canada	646,595	139,990	198,041	10,247	17,256	22,868	21,642	12,630
USA	1,476,805	1,618,130	1,747,063	178,038	197,306	178,169	151,420	107,561
Others	75	382	250	-	-	-	1	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>758,554</b>	<b>560,413</b>	<b>761,315</b>	<b>49,001</b>	<b>34,300</b>	<b>54,345</b>	<b>42,400</b>	<b>54,308</b>
Hungary	45,723	21,880	31,926	2,878	4,836	4,700	3,032	2,107
Romania	175,092	45,028	75,845	1,698	1,706	1,684	2,136	2,964
Russian Federation	202,051	277,170	233,495	12,616	10,392	22,440	12,797	16,358
Ukraine	149,501	69,348	227,308	15,257	3,187	3,757	5,851	5,463
Others	186,187	146,986	192,742	16,552	14,179	21,764	18,224	27,416
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,182,454</b>	<b>1,397,446</b>	<b>1,127,087</b>	<b>86,656</b>	<b>102,243</b>	<b>88,047</b>	<b>81,632</b>	<b>107,431</b>
Denmark	216,177	303,022	168,530	21,976	10,494	11,506	8,255	7,972
Finland	90,697	54,926	56,671	3,203	2,991	5,743	4,627	5,271
Norway	25,850	28,688	12,955	801	554	1,797	1,162	1,721
Sweden	203,449	195,837	215,243	15,355	39,935	18,113	17,096	13,596
United Kingdom	556,490	711,928	592,281	41,636	43,602	47,655	44,825	73,591
Others	89,790	103,046	81,406	3,684	4,667	3,234	5,666	5,279
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>745,825</b>	<b>718,422</b>	<b>743,641</b>	<b>76,024</b>	<b>55,067</b>	<b>57,796</b>	<b>69,338</b>	<b>61,710</b>
Greece	23,671	41,142	19,778	1,564	710	639	547	1,366
Italy	543,842	469,555	487,474	57,301	36,622	41,007	46,592	41,680
Spain	137,707	159,553	173,439	11,810	13,212	10,696	14,056	11,678
Others	40,607	48,174	62,949	5,349	4,523	5,454	8,143	6,985
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,638,819</b>	<b>2,792,854</b>	<b>2,993,101</b>	<b>284,378</b>	<b>237,901</b>	<b>247,408</b>	<b>288,389</b>	<b>270,482</b>
Belgium	272,163	219,116	230,760	16,106	19,367	17,486	32,359	17,631
France	508,684	418,561	371,656	34,826	33,731	40,985	34,880	31,058
Germany	1,119,543	1,349,914	1,226,689	131,339	66,410	86,308	94,220	100,777
Netherlands	236,464	274,077	275,633	18,811	65,018	21,044	21,703	18,953
Switzerland	282,016	240,370	319,772	33,238	17,017	34,337	51,958	29,575
Others	219,950	290,818	568,591	50,058	36,358	47,248	53,268	72,488
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>382,560</b>	<b>431,628</b>	<b>412,318</b>	<b>39,252</b>	<b>38,412</b>	<b>39,782</b>	<b>35,124</b>	<b>39,628</b>
Kenya	230,173	261,383	241,948	22,575	24,283	21,393	20,395	18,309
Mauritius	945	17,375	22,741	4,564	4,188	79	190	6,929
United Republic of Tanzania	16,495	13,227	10,151	901	378	1,867	1,050	1,173
Others	134,946	139,644	137,479	11,213	9,563	16,443	13,489	13,216

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014				
				Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>8,192</b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>563,961</b>	<b>503,057</b>	<b>401,630</b>	<b>26,196</b>	<b>15,409</b>	<b>27,005</b>	<b>72,963</b>	<b>29,660</b>
Egypt	163,249	126,169	118,200	7,216	6,931	7,598	18,713	6,637
Morocco	393,384	358,176	233,479	18,066	7,108	18,670	17,142	22,450
Others	7,330	18,713	49,951	915	1,369	737	37,108	573
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>394,758</b>	<b>341,463</b>	<b>335,128</b>	<b>22,751</b>	<b>16,563</b>	<b>38,279</b>	<b>48,669</b>	<b>31,598</b>
South Africa	370,731	300,625	323,572	21,843	15,524	37,083	48,049	30,500
Others	24,029	40,839	11,556	908	1,039	1,196	620	1,098
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>34,331</b>	<b>65,084</b>	<b>27,935</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,754</b>	<b>4,057</b>	<b>1,872</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>9,928,397</b>	<b>10,083,559</b>	<b>10,722,689</b>	<b>1,110,922</b>	<b>779,866</b>	<b>928,457</b>	<b>1,027,330</b>	<b>917,923</b>
China	6,717,251	6,642,333	7,725,730	889,364	563,164	598,078	727,450	698,413
Hong Kong	107,505	119,352	106,017	11,698	6,478	9,301	10,063	8,509
Japan	1,918,134	2,037,378	1,783,964	112,204	120,723	214,492	189,366	117,653
Republic of Korea	810,378	867,934	659,879	59,478	49,086	49,714	55,934	55,056
Others	375,128	416,563	447,100	38,178	40,415	56,872	44,518	38,292
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,033,969</b>	<b>2,422,831</b>	<b>2,702,165</b>	<b>332,445</b>	<b>349,858</b>	<b>289,037</b>	<b>209,757</b>	<b>164,550</b>
Afghanistan	199,403	287,807	358,625	35,746	37,577	34,308	28,604	28,614
Bangladesh	65,071	60,759	55,947	5,438	4,054	7,961	6,890	2,680
India	1,507,328	1,809,868	2,040,374	264,774	276,849	228,043	155,020	112,705
Iran	153,460	167,553	164,096	18,717	22,811	11,270	13,216	12,855
Sri Lanka	68,763	76,570	61,932	6,314	5,193	5,618	5,349	4,887
Others	39,944	20,276	21,190	1,456	3,374	1,837	677	2,809
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,486,806</b>	<b>5,055,296</b>	<b>5,113,595</b>	<b>454,440</b>	<b>410,721</b>	<b>453,572</b>	<b>638,428</b>	<b>500,087</b>
Indonesia	1,161,375	1,296,380	1,591,751	193,805	137,606	114,150	197,458	157,122
Malaysia	2,436,567	2,100,157	1,695,700	129,470	131,933	124,703	123,534	131,806
Singapore	837,246	783,575	988,232	56,981	74,812	145,261	243,445	145,128
Thailand	832,435	721,797	657,905	56,792	51,900	56,307	55,888	51,233
Others	219,185	153,387	180,007	17,392	14,470	13,151	18,104	14,798
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>17,763,806</b>	<b>17,559,931</b>	<b>17,029,795</b>	<b>1,428,284</b>	<b>1,264,827</b>	<b>1,091,494</b>	<b>1,282,622</b>	<b>1,306,435</b>
Bahrain	158,109	89,392	106,100	6,646	57,257	2,526	8,564	5,251
Jordan	22,761	17,822	23,702	1,980	723	4,010	3,376	1,888
Kuwait	4,001,191	4,055,320	3,367,999	262,045	178,132	136,449	304,691	339,098
Saudi Arabia	5,032,152	3,455,806	4,466,352	395,182	419,401	343,122	399,532	461,152
Turkey	174,635	150,849	173,036	17,970	14,645	15,798	13,913	12,514
United Arab Emirates	7,702,012	8,648,516	7,370,089	590,655	461,660	482,524	507,617	375,684
Others	672,947	1,142,225	1,522,514	153,806	133,009	107,065	44,928	110,848
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>539,375</b>	<b>823,822</b>	<b>352,009</b>	<b>20,802</b>	<b>57,530</b>	<b>47,477</b>	<b>26,467</b>	<b>44,134</b>
Australia	489,618	775,955	301,577	15,044	53,056	42,343	22,687	38,753
New Zealand	49,654	46,394	49,825	5,647	4,393	5,103	3,760	5,355
Others	103	1,475	606	110	81	31	20	26
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>14,680</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>38</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2014							2015
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4,318,451</b>	<b>3,240,305</b>	<b>4,691,166</b>	<b>4,542,358</b>	<b>4,239,827</b>	<b>3,597,841</b>	<b>3,833,580</b>	<b>3,041,444</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>945</b>	441
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>5,239</b>	<b>4,916</b>	<b>3,483</b>	<b>2,859</b>	<b>2,102</b>	<b>5,431</b>	<b>4,484</b>
Mexico	2,707	4,788	3,626	2,739	2,626	1,899	4,173	3,388
Others	719	451	1,290	744	233	202	1,259	1,095
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>68,512</b>	<b>52,576</b>	<b>71,889</b>	<b>97,555</b>	<b>42,086</b>	<b>72,157</b>	<b>25,853</b>	<b>26,859</b>
Argentina	46,125	40,280	61,004	55,921	23,858	37,022	2,093	2,331
Brazil	18,159	6,752	9,325	34,882	13,275	26,073	16,104	14,405
Uruguay	510	461	318	632	418	133	128	32
Others	3,718	5,084	1,242	6,120	4,535	8,930	7,528	10,091
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>158,727</b>	<b>128,058</b>	<b>269,220</b>	<b>146,911</b>	<b>199,451</b>	<b>159,221</b>	<b>154,867</b>	<b>182,419</b>
Canada	52,978	17,586	103,339	20,745	38,417	20,025	13,748	19,482
USA	105,749	110,472	165,881	126,167	161,034	138,934	141,119	162,936
Others	-	-	-	-	-	263	-	0
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>54,636</b>	<b>35,312</b>	<b>114,185</b>	<b>236,359</b>	<b>140,748</b>	<b>117,154</b>	<b>108,510</b>	<b>71,424</b>
Hungary	1,561	1,635	1,974	2,420	1,928	2,053	2,131	2,086
Romania	2,292	1,479	39,139	39,890	3,014	45,804	25,564	18,130
Russian Federation	18,776	11,788	23,586	34,942	25,929	25,139	10,559	11,887
Ukraine	10,165	3,345	32,024	139,287	93,684	25,959	40,996	25,299
Others	21,842	17,064	17,462	19,820	16,193	18,199	29,260	14,022
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>85,897</b>	<b>83,188</b>	<b>106,520</b>	<b>110,838</b>	<b>176,343</b>	<b>103,168</b>	<b>96,603</b>	<b>88,979</b>
Denmark	5,780	7,674	8,015	6,330	93,908	23,158	15,471	4,820
Finland	3,720	8,647	8,382	5,889	3,182	4,206	6,099	10,342
Norway	566	1,185	1,489	1,079	1,551	948	963	705
Sweden	20,047	18,788	24,495	34,355	17,652	19,157	19,378	21,268
United Kingdom	49,535	41,878	56,355	54,076	51,662	48,268	45,865	42,349
Others	6,250	5,015	7,784	9,110	8,388	7,431	8,826	9,495
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>59,444</b>	<b>47,303</b>	<b>62,504</b>	<b>47,986</b>	<b>47,127</b>	<b>54,980</b>	<b>53,006</b>	59,182
Greece	340	448	940	760	528	376	637	1,065
Italy	39,142	29,425	41,168	33,133	33,242	35,150	32,073	40,680
Spain	12,250	12,654	15,099	10,321	10,857	13,435	10,964	12,073
Others	7,711	4,777	5,297	3,772	2,499	6,020	9,332	5,364
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>231,960</b>	<b>180,584</b>	<b>246,372</b>	<b>230,501</b>	<b>269,729</b>	<b>214,080</b>	<b>250,124</b>	<b>193,677</b>
Belgium	14,335	12,863	17,165	19,715	26,430	13,948	17,328	14,928
France	28,338	23,683	32,315	32,789	49,576	28,956	25,898	34,195
Germany	107,844	64,096	76,051	82,439	70,760	69,361	120,405	69,395
Netherlands	20,781	13,685	19,790	21,149	46,552	31,233	23,693	18,446
Switzerland	14,516	18,133	43,606	20,755	21,662	17,140	19,086	13,384
Others	46,146	48,124	57,444	53,653	54,749	53,441	43,714	43,329
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>35,929</b>	<b>30,829</b>	<b>41,833</b>	<b>44,197</b>	<b>37,408</b>	<b>28,859</b>	<b>41,636</b>	<b>42,828</b>
Kenya	22,680	18,830	22,757	27,620	23,920	16,039	29,038	28,813
Mauritius	201	346	2,855	235	328	246	2,263	72
United Republic of Tanzania	1,308	2,198	2,580	1,858	1,745	1,967	721	2,146
Others	11,741	9,455	13,641	14,484	11,416	10,607	9,614	11,797

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2014							2015
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>672</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>46,289</b>	<b>34,608</b>	<b>49,728</b>	<b>46,675</b>	<b>32,812</b>	<b>46,594</b>	<b>52,189</b>	<b>17,228</b>
Egypt	16,300	12,002	14,839	23,431	14,351	13,999	14,601	8,476
Morocco	26,163	21,534	33,933	22,129	17,464	32,318	36,897	6,011
Others	3,825	1,072	956	1,115	998	278	691	2,741
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>43,175</b>	<b>27,272</b>	<b>37,154</b>	<b>53,093</b>	<b>54,684</b>	<b>35,259</b>	<b>42,652</b>	<b>33,043</b>
South Africa	42,717	26,791	36,677	52,291	53,939	34,726	42,130	32,506
Others	458	481	477	802	746	533	522	537
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>2,145</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>4,442</b>	<b>13,541</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>9,752</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>1,271</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,147,852</b>	<b>989,674</b>	<b>1,222,590</b>	<b>1,128,351</b>	<b>1,123,367</b>	<b>942,164</b>	<b>1,255,138</b>	<b>1,011,221</b>
China	891,841	778,429	965,873	860,373	903,643	731,171	984,537	792,550
Hong Kong	8,060	6,593	9,807	8,655	10,001	6,383	9,287	6,286
Japan	153,968	132,576	147,529	150,403	120,043	125,859	166,795	136,563
Republic of Korea	54,930	37,664	55,822	66,618	56,040	49,181	66,747	46,621
Others	39,053	34,412	43,559	42,301	33,640	29,571	27,773	29,201
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>228,375</b>	<b>185,126</b>	<b>181,004</b>	<b>225,275</b>	<b>221,383</b>	<b>213,225</b>	<b>214,534</b>	<b>195,524</b>
Afghanistan	35,748	22,680	22,425	43,649	40,175	36,115	26,353	23,095
Bangladesh	2,480	3,860	5,832	4,491	6,497	3,153	7,025	4,990
India	170,564	144,496	130,560	146,320	152,800	147,577	164,136	138,031
Iran	12,016	7,862	14,586	23,844	16,604	20,813	10,429	22,529
Sri Lanka	5,297	3,945	5,002	5,080	4,951	4,560	5,269	3,978
Others	2,270	2,283	2,598	1,891	356	1,007	1,323	2,900
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>520,148</b>	<b>359,361</b>	<b>480,959</b>	<b>477,035</b>	<b>395,707</b>	<b>380,371</b>	<b>413,518</b>	<b>346,825</b>
Indonesia	232,695	164,588	177,357	199,013	180,004	171,322	180,036	151,665
Malaysia	148,949	96,715	94,686	102,862	68,149	60,892	69,170	57,579
Singapore	48,474	31,749	127,604	88,994	63,707	49,874	81,708	61,823
Thailand	66,731	47,638	66,909	71,199	71,358	73,459	60,965	56,435
Others	23,297	18,671	14,402	14,966	12,489	24,824	21,638	19,322
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>1,615,196</b>	<b>1,047,332</b>	<b>1,773,072</b>	<b>1,639,663</b>	<b>1,459,014</b>	<b>1,193,463</b>	<b>1,084,091</b>	<b>730,764</b>
Bahrain	1,950	7,601	4,468	4,904	4,779	1,039	4,974	5,933
Jordan	3,194	1,922	1,508	2,383	5,338	1,838	2,234	2,557
Kuwait	271,331	203,447	327,757	258,758	205,428	260,676	220,224	206,671
Saudi Arabia	402,544	199,242	485,962	413,154	324,549	278,563	302,279	131,944
Turkey	20,153	19,988	14,320	12,512	21,253	13,443	15,917	13,557
United Arab Emirates	828,531	527,460	884,358	819,244	774,272	441,091	422,394	303,151
Others	87,494	87,672	54,698	128,708	123,396	196,813	116,068	66,951
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>16,174</b>	<b>31,120</b>	<b>24,186</b>	<b>39,971</b>	<b>28,808</b>	<b>24,570</b>	<b>32,313</b>	<b>34,597</b>
Australia	8,748	26,432	19,922	36,059	22,529	22,043	26,246	29,717
New Zealand	7,425	4,681	4,189	3,838	6,266	2,479	6,040	4,805
Others	1	7	75	74	13	48	27	75
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	December end Position			2014 <sup>P</sup>			
	2012	2013	2014 <sup>a</sup>	31-Mar	30-Jun	30-Sep	31-Dec
<b>International Investment Position - net</b>	<b>(63,760)</b>	<b>(70,783)</b>	<b>(74,709)</b>	<b>(71,694)</b>	<b>(74,027)</b>	<b>(73,846)</b>	<b>(74,709)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>23,657</b>	<b>17,180</b>	<b>24,015</b>	<b>18,831</b>	<b>22,860</b>	<b>22,201</b>	<b>24,015</b>
<b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>1,695</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	1,546	1,614	1,695	1,581	1,605	1,618	1,695
1.2 Other capital	4	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>429</b>
2.1 Equity securities	158	206	236	206	236	236	236
2.2 Debt securities	221	286	193	287	248	208	193
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,181</b>	<b>7,702</b>	<b>7,377</b>	<b>7,304</b>	<b>7,423</b>	<b>7,154</b>	<b>7,377</b>
4.1 Trade credits	4,743	4,640	4,612	4,545	4,549	4,534	4,612
4.2 Loans	108	111	84	112	113	84	84
4.3 Currency and deposits	2,075	1,586	1,336	1,253	1,424	1,336	1,336
4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>	1,254	1,366	1,346	1,394	1,338	1,200	1,346
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>13,527</b>	<b>7,352</b>	<b>14,429</b>	<b>9,429</b>	<b>13,235</b>	<b>12,884</b>	<b>14,429</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,434	2,489	2,486	2,676	2,726	2,521	2,486
5.2 Special drawing rights	923	855	758	836	831	786	758
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.4 Foreign exchange	7,319	3,263	9,554	4,591	6,947	8,191	9,554
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	3,343	1,138	6,048	2,407	4,146	4,570	6,048
<i>of which: Cash in Foreign Currency</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>78</i>
: Sinking Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4.2 Securities	3,976	2,125	3,506	2,184	2,801	3,620	3,506
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	1,852	744	1,631	1,326	2,732	1,385	1,631
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>87,417</b>	<b>87,963</b>	<b>98,723</b>	<b>90,526</b>	<b>96,887</b>	<b>96,047</b>	<b>98,723</b>
<b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>	<b>23,125</b>	<b>25,091</b>	<b>30,892</b>	<b>26,452</b>	<b>28,723</b>	<b>28,958</b>	<b>30,892</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	20,246	22,405	28,232	23,743	25,370	25,597	28,232
1.2 Other capital	2,879	2,686	2,660	2,709	3,353	3,361	2,660
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>5,234</b>	<b>6,719</b>	<b>11,154</b>	<b>6,828</b>	<b>9,953</b>	<b>10,049</b>	<b>11,154</b>
2.1 Equity securities	3,560	5,079	6,486	5,186	6,257	6,393	6,486
2.2 Debt securities	1,674	1,641	4,668	1,642	3,695	3,656	4,668
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>59,049</b>	<b>56,144</b>	<b>56,662</b>	<b>57,237</b>	<b>58,202</b>	<b>56,962</b>	<b>56,662</b>
4.1 Trade credits	769	859	859	859	859	859	859
4.2 Loans	53,695	49,768	50,455	50,773	51,911	50,719	50,455
4.3 Currency and deposits	2,819	2,667	2,608	2,736	2,616	2,623	2,608
4.4 Other liabilities	1,765	2,850	2,739	2,868	2,816	2,760	2,739

<sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India

P : Provisional

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2008-09	<b>56.95</b>	<b>450.40</b>	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2009-10	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2010-11	<b>58.55</b>	<b>593.19</b>	747.72	804.61	647.55	1,333.56	620.91	559.56	1286.13	558.25
2011-12	<b>55.11</b>	<b>679.44</b>	800.09	935.29	848.74	1,500.63	739.66	641.15	1,517.96	650.30
2012-13	<b>53.81</b>	<b>715.45</b>	884.48	1,052.54	958.74	1,615.08	876.11	689.62	1,603.48	657.15
2013-14	<b>54.27</b>	<b>752.86</b>	954.07	1,127.89	1,009.57	1,682.81	939.50	698.49	1,650.17	700.75
2008-09										
Jan-Mar	<b>65.30</b>	<b>455.65</b>	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr-Jun	<b>60.30</b>	<b>437.50</b>	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10										
Jul-Sep	<b>55.02</b>	<b>443.19</b>	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct-Dec	<b>56.94</b>	<b>469.13</b>	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan-Mar	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr-Jun	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11										
Jul-Sep	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct-Dec	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21
Jan-Mar	<b>57.34</b>	<b>596.46</b>	755.41	850.66	639.27	1,297.10	651.58	575.38	1,317.01	545.45
Apr-Jun	<b>57.08</b>	<b>638.81</b>	771.90	857.51	679.76	1,354.90	667.54	610.58	1,396.06	610.67
2011-12										
Jul-Sep	<b>56.28</b>	<b>653.84</b>	803.38	897.76	758.78	1,429.38	678.24	617.90	1,431.44	635.65
Oct-Dec	<b>54.96</b>	<b>673.48</b>	780.21	923.77	818.80	1,492.20	714.47	645.22	1,523.11	645.05
Jan-Mar	<b>54.95</b>	<b>680.39</b>	787.46	953.20	904.77	1,528.82	766.15	648.83	1,549.50	652.21
Apr-Jun	<b>54.26</b>	<b>710.06</b>	829.32	966.43	912.66	1,552.12	799.77	652.65	1,567.78	668.31
2012-13										
Jul-Sep	<b>53.94</b>	<b>684.66</b>	867.43	999.22	924.18	1,562.79	809.02	656.98	1,584.13	636.74
Oct-Dec	<b>53.43</b>	<b>709.08</b>	869.95	1,036.60	944.56	1,653.04	851.48	685.86	1,590.79	658.79
Jan-Mar	<b>53.91</b>	<b>728.42</b>	899.09	1,086.12	982.32	1,620.06	921.14	705.07	1,618.96	666.01
Apr-Jun	<b>53.97</b>	<b>739.63</b>	901.46	1,088.20	983.88	1,624.41	922.80	710.57	1,620.03	667.06
2013-14										
Jul-Sep	<b>54.54</b>	<b>745.76</b>	919.57	1,098.87	1,017.68	1,634.63	934.11	713.43	1,624.52	674.82
Oct-Dec	<b>54.61</b>	<b>745.57</b>	952.49	1,154.15	1,023.78	1,640.93	928.01	698.36	1,631.05	723.57
Jan-Mar	<b>54.80</b>	<b>771.50</b>	970.48	1,164.01	1,042.41	1,659.59	941.60	719.23	1,664.20	729.32
Apr-Jun	<b>53.17</b>	<b>748.62</b>	973.74	1,094.54	954.39	1,796.09	954.26	659.51	1,680.90	675.29
2014-15										
Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>52.24</b>	<b>753.27</b>	1,027.99	1,123.85	988.05	1,853.14	929.85	676.38	1,722.41	692.43
Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>54.41</b>	<b>762.69</b>	1,071.97	1,171.54	1,000.56	1,862.62	935.86	677.14	1,781.57	740.31

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2008-09	<b>790.82</b>	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2009-10	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2010-11	<b>1,013.10</b>	743.82	1,060.35	803.59	1,255.86	1,005.72	796.89	747.32	1,183.62	1,174.99
2011-12	<b>1,233.49</b>	791.79	1,230.10	881.00	1,651.93	1,240.29	897.56	823.33	1,407.29	1,274.46
2012-13	<b>1,329.56</b>	802.28	1,339.47	995.65	1,720.77	1,103.29	994.50	887.02	1,738.91	1,342.66
2013-14	<b>1,387.15</b>	838.74	1,446.20	1,046.35	1,757.91	1,054.13	1,098.60	899.66	1,866.32	1,458.63
2008-09										
Jan-Mar	<b>697.82</b>	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr-Jun	<b>725.58</b>	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul-Sep	<b>805.47</b>	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct-Dec	<b>823.90</b>	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan-Mar	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr-Jun	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul-Sep	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct-Dec	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63
Jan-Mar	<b>1,040.23</b>	792.24	1,104.22	841.89	1,290.04	1,085.82	814.67	791.58	1,173.28	1,197.23
Apr-Jun	<b>1,119.05</b>	759.37	1,123.70	841.94	1,519.07	1,113.24	829.51	794.40	1,276.10	1,234.40
2011-12										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,161.73</b>	780.37	1,174.28	886.35	1,546.57	1,209.58	836.74	807.84	1,297.42	1,248.30
Oct-Dec	<b>1,225.37</b>	786.64	1,201.86	889.48	1,674.49	1,185.85	907.70	818.38	1,350.77	1,264.77
Jan-Mar	<b>1,238.16</b>	819.33	1,254.74	846.69	1,651.53	1,277.05	922.54	830.85	1,386.86	1,282.00
Apr-Jun	<b>1,308.71</b>	780.82	1,289.52	901.49	1,735.14	1,288.69	923.26	836.23	1,594.10	1,302.76
2012-13										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,269.28</b>	791.42	1,310.88	925.57	1,623.49	1,189.26	939.61	875.46	1,610.53	1,323.94
Oct-Dec	<b>1,327.23</b>	794.08	1,328.36	995.64	1,764.03	1,111.45	1,009.58	881.11	1,680.20	1,327.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,351.28</b>	800.25	1,350.09	1,017.46	1,761.13	1,048.35	989.23	877.44	1,804.52	1,345.00
Apr-Jun	<b>1,370.44</b>	823.38	1,368.54	1,043.92	1,734.43	1,064.11	1,039.59	914.05	1,860.39	1,374.43
2013-14										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,637.33</b>	839.00	1,390.72	1,064.30	1,688.69	1,075.42	1,064.27	859.80	1,865.31	1,381.34
Oct-Dec	<b>1,365.33</b>	840.48	1,425.20	1,052.01	1,711.56	1,054.23	1,083.40	873.38	1,875.71	1,391.17
Jan-Mar	<b>1,407.91</b>	849.44	1,463.98	1,072.34	1,784.71	1,061.03	1,104.26	930.61	1,937.80	1,487.18
Apr-Jun	<b>1,408.02</b>	826.03	1,504.91	996.75	1,846.69	1,025.83	1,142.45	934.85	1,786.47	1,574.82
2014-15										
Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,441.98</b>	882.91	1,551.52	1,050.88	1,810.84	1,040.06	1,218.48	993.38	1,889.96	1,701.41
Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,401.74</b>	893.21	1,590.81	1,065.79	1,530.17	1,056.54	1,254.97	1,030.50	1,969.44	1,807.08

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2008-09	<b>178.00</b>	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2009-10	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2010-11	<b>198.41</b>	286.92	314.18	199.10	333.36	1,033.09	180.52	2,806.15	198.34
2011-12	<b>167.36</b>	264.12	367.35	282.00	410.62	1,301.40	157.00	2,077.59	164.87
2012-13	<b>202.86</b>	242.21	238.64	343.79	37.89	992.45	191.87	2,014.32	181.50
2013-14	<b>229.80</b>	280.96	175.45	447.47	409.09	1,010.41	189.96	2,056.66	226.38
2008-09									
Jan-Mar	<b>157.11</b>	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr-Jun	<b>189.64</b>	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul-Sep	<b>177.95</b>	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct-Dec	<b>199.49</b>	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan-Mar	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr-Jun	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul-Sep	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	168.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct-Dec	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.39
Jan-Mar	<b>208.47</b>	300.04	354.70	324.40	309.57	882.63	181.02	3,404.45	203.65
Apr-Jun	<b>223.05</b>	356.00	445.76	318.50	318.66	952.51	191.55	2,120.43	202.43
2011-12									
Jul-Sep	<b>123.61</b>	226.97	338.73	258.06	397.91	1,195.14	153.61	1,693.48	168.03
Oct-Dec	<b>169.87</b>	245.98	350.96	342.16	405.61	1,260.20	146.42	1,741.42	145.37
Jan-Mar	<b>181.51</b>	273.36	342.68	403.10	392.32	1,443.70	151.76	2,986.15	158.70
Apr-Jun	<b>194.44</b>	310.16	437.04	124.69	446.65	1,306.54	176.19	1,889.30	187.37
2012-13									
Jul-Sep	<b>182.10</b>	193.42	203.51	300.83	29.33	962.68	175.53	2,240.25	165.88
Oct-Dec	<b>201.62</b>	219.24	268.01	357.97	6.46	948.78	196.72	2,853.50	174.64
Jan-Mar	<b>208.98</b>	289.31	307.37	350.05	53.72	840.47	192.71	1,390.01	179.90
Apr-Jun	<b>218.73</b>	266.88	175.65	366.29	62.03	1,217.85	202.51	1,591.51	205.57
2013-14									
Jul-Sep	<b>242.65</b>	254.75	215.28	392.89	1,298.61	1,052.88	213.28	1,226.96	241.61
Oct-Dec	<b>220.69</b>	279.96	59.50	463.12	4.22	691.05	190.14	911.18	229.81
Jan-Mar	<b>218.37</b>	336.65	69.11	350.89	247.03	1,153.88	186.14	4,061.10	208.14
Apr-Jun	<b>237.48</b>	252.47	357.92	582.97	86.5	1,143.82	170.28	2,027.38	225.97
2014-15									
Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>201.64</b>	189.93	90.87	389.05	361.14	952.31	183.05	4,343.64	202.72
Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>205.65</b>	266.45	51.38	333.54	123.62	1,240.35	187.56	3,283.23	194.18

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
2008-09	<b>287.17</b>	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2009-10	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2010-11	<b>191.60</b>	164.44	279.53	372.91	154.15	90.93	202.59	180.73	232.67	194.23
2011-12	<b>256.47</b>	321.01	371.65	473.88	197.46	121.87	290.92	241.91	280.01	288.73
2012-13	<b>234.02</b>	186.86	275.65	413.29	190.89	141.68	240.54	249.49	266.44	261.26
2013-14	<b>249.40</b>	162.10	317.18	491.04	185.66	182.37	253.03	312.32	283.06	286.91
2008-09										
Jan-Mar	<b>282.70</b>	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr-Jun	<b>309.98</b>	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul-Sep	<b>238.16</b>	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct-Dec	<b>283.91</b>	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan-Mar	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr-Jun	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul-Sep	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct-Dec	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06
Jan-Mar	<b>255.72</b>	172.75	511.57	599.46	192.62	100.52	272.62	242.19	319.12	259.22
Apr-Jun	<b>243.83</b>	142.78	560.71	388.27	231.20	127.06	271.01	221.30	290.85	285.27
2011-12										
Jul-Sep	<b>240.84</b>	277.16	347.08	300.55	194.84	114.21	304.19	247.39	261.99	225.28
Oct-Dec	<b>265.20</b>	330.05	344.55	647.69	194.63	119.56	315.83	235.90	261.50	260.87
Jan-Mar	<b>246.02</b>	383.47	403.56	497.72	188.47	102.72	277.36	223.66	241.95	398.43
Apr-Jun	<b>273.80</b>	293.36	391.41	449.55	211.89	151.00	266.31	260.67	354.59	270.34
2012-13										
Jul-Sep	<b>233.97</b>	153.48	320.06	335.17	199.90	165.49	246.32	226.37	289.12	221.18
Oct-Dec	<b>229.54</b>	203.59	244.78	355.04	192.53	116.62	250.79	260.53	247.53	297.57
Jan-Mar	<b>223.34</b>	205.75	273.94	531.28	168.62	148.57	209.02	245.75	221.78	281.19
Apr-Jun	<b>249.22</b>	184.62	263.80	431.66	202.50	137.03	256.03	265.29	307.32	245.10
2013-14										
Jul-Sep	<b>218.67</b>	122.34	261.56	396.94	181.66	174.34	244.11	206.78	263.81	229.50
Oct-Dec	<b>268.58</b>	171.23	341.53	584.51	196.34	167.22	261.77	508.73	227.47	325.11
Jan-Mar	<b>257.81</b>	167.02	354.12	578.98	169.03	175.06	258.74	280.99	321.79	287.09
Apr-Jun	<b>252.54</b>	187.81	311.51	403.73	195.60	212.84	247.49	252.77	319.16	305.94
2013-14										
Jul-Sep <sup>P</sup>	<b>302.77</b>	322.99	416.31	354.13	197.29	189.47	275.38	273.72	521.40	302.25
Oct-Dec <sup>P</sup>	<b>303.82</b>	229.82	369.89	685.69	185.39	167.77	270.55	274.76	470.31	296.49

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER		
	Index	% Change	Index	% Change	
2010	100.0303	(5.5026)	100.5908	4.9696	
2011	95.0470	(4.9818)	102.9148	2.3104	
2012	90.1261	(5.1773)	104.2021	1.2508	
2013	83.8221	(6.9947)	102.1645	(1.9555)	
2014	85.4699	1.9659	109.6682	7.3448	
2012					
	III	89.7037	(2.1079)	104.7001	(1.4165)
	IV	87.0268	(2.9841)	101.9815	(2.5966)
2013	I	86.1081	(1.0669)	101.9836	0.0021
	II	86.5786	0.5463	103.9339	1.9124
	III	83.2296	(3.8681)	102.7339	(1.1546)
	IV	79.3719	(4.6351)	100.0065	(2.6548)
2014	I	82.4976	3.9381	103.6901	3.6834
	II	86.3523	4.6724	110.0571	6.1404
	III	85.4995	(0.9875)	111.2736	1.1053
	IV	87.5302	2.3751	113.6521	2.1375
2014	Feb	81.2341	0.0820	101.6835	(0.5907)
	Mar	85.0913	4.7483	107.0992	5.3260
	Apr	86.9195	2.1484	110.9051	3.5536
	May	85.8848	(1.1904)	109.1263	(1.6039)
	Jun	86.2525	0.4281	110.1399	0.9289
	Jul	86.0362	(0.2508)	111.8370	1.5408
	Aug	85.5282	(0.5905)	111.3837	(0.4053)
	Sep	84.9342	(0.6945)	110.6000	(0.7036)
	Oct	85.5389	0.7119	111.6058	0.9094
	Nov	87.4619	2.2481	113.8189	1.9830
	Dec	89.5899	2.4331	115.5315	1.5047
2015	Jan	91.5016	2.1338	118.7069	2.7485
	Feb	91.6870	0.2026	117.2229	(1.2502)

Note: 1. An increase (+)/decrease (-) in NEER and REER indices indicates Nominal and Real appreciation/depreciation in the value of Pak Rs. against basket of currencies.

2. Annual/quarter/monthly data represents average for the respective calendar year, quarter and month

3. Base Year has been changed from 2005=100 to 2010=100 to aligned with International Monetary Fund (IMF)

4. REER indices may be revised due to revision in Base Year of Consumer Price Indices (CPIs) data of trading partner countries.