

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141
2011-12	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744	86.9655	86.9316	89.3402	90.1357	90.6186
2012-13	94.3779	94.4660	94.5877					

<sup>@</sup> Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.- Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	85.6240	85.7309	85.4433	85.2086	<b>85.5017</b>
2011-12	90.7135	90.6345	91.2605	94.1151	86.7053	87.7458	90.4893	92.0034	<b>89.2359</b>
2012-13					9.4772				

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2012

CURRENCY\DATE	03	04	05	06	07	10	11	12	13	14
Australian Dollar	97.0590	97.0404	96.6514	96.7147	97.5670	98.0236	97.8216	99.0190	99.0078	99.9917
Bahraini Dinar	251.0603	251.2009	251.1942	250.9250	250.9929	250.9942	250.9912	250.9275	250.8354	250.7291
Canadian Dollar	95.9183	96.0485	96.0292	95.4901	96.3437	96.7284	96.9311	97.2824	96.8404	97.8945
Chinese Yuan	14.9205	14.9394	14.9219	14.9162	14.9183	14.9387	14.9329	14.9543	14.9421	14.9615
Danish Krone	15.9631	16.0333	15.9383	16.0154	16.0452	16.2374	16.2248	16.3263	16.3899	16.5188
Hong Kong Dollar	12.1947	12.2103	12.2146	12.2032	12.2010	12.2034	12.2078	12.1983	12.1932	12.1948
Japanese Yen	1.2074	1.2081	1.2077	1.2069	1.1985	1.2093	1.2100	1.2149	1.2160	1.2177
Kuwaiti Dinar	335.6669	336.1793	335.8640	335.6806	335.5977	336.2117	336.1231	336.3953	336.6758	337.0957
Malaysian Ringgit	30.3916	30.5289	30.4366	30.3635	30.4102	30.4923	30.5353	30.7631	30.6849	31.0226
New Zealand Dollar	75.6897	75.5155	75.2125	75.3241	75.8803	76.8171	76.5956	77.5130	77.6307	78.8566
Norwegian Krone	16.3117	16.3345	16.2749	16.2368	16.1660	16.5262	16.3333	16.4138	16.4974	16.5912
Omani Riyal	245.8601	245.9746	245.9881	245.7162	245.7911	245.7796	245.7813	245.7249	245.6247	245.5198
Qatari Riyal	25.9991	26.0178	26.0174	25.9920	25.9931	26.0045	26.0032	25.9920	25.9821	25.9715
Saudi Arabian Riyal	25.2262	25.2630	25.2722	25.2500	25.2442	25.2471	25.2535	25.2356	25.2225	25.2246
Singaporean Dollar	75.8551	76.1003	75.9152	75.9468	76.1513	76.5973	76.6812	76.9665	76.9772	77.3657
Swedish Krona	14.2958	14.1906	14.0893	14.0791	14.0362	14.3185	14.2834	14.3516	14.4148	14.4223
Swiss Franc	98.9900	99.4299	98.8288	98.9642	99.1445	100.0696	100.0410	100.7063	100.9560	101.1974
UAE Dirham	25.7397	25.7754	25.7846	25.7666	25.7588	25.7621	25.7701	25.7499	25.7370	25.7367
UK Pound Sterling	149.9309	150.4039	150.1661	150.4253	150.6639	151.2535	151.4460	151.9157	152.2571	152.9980
US Dollar	94.5403	94.6825	94.7210	94.6357	94.6072	94.6146	94.6481	94.5740	94.5260	94.5293
EMU Euro	118.8211	119.3732	118.6652	119.2646	119.4697	120.9221	120.8207	121.6046	122.1068	123.0847

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2012

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	19	20	24	25	26	27	28
Australian Dollar	99.5500	98.8857	98.7576	98.3365	98.4842	98.5546	97.9405	98.4746	99.1709
Bahraini Dinar	250.8616	250.7249	250.7249	250.6849	250.6323	250.6186	250.9249	251.1679	251.4318
Canadian Dollar	97.4551	96.9975	97.0674	96.6262	96.5662	96.4906	96.3866	96.3328	96.8146
Chinese Yuan	14.9775	14.9635	14.9721	15.0131	14.9974	14.9956	15.0078	15.0244	15.0693
Danish Krone	16.6519	16.6092	16.5648	16.4822	16.4135	16.3785	16.3462	16.3629	16.4472
Hong Kong Dollar	12.1988	12.1956	12.1943	12.1912	12.1928	12.1902	12.2027	12.2191	12.2304
Japanese Yen	1.2078	1.2026	1.1963	1.2075	1.2104	1.2138	1.2164	1.2192	1.2227
Kuwaiti Dinar	337.4494	337.2960	337.0547	336.7982	336.6584	336.5618	336.8471	337.2852	338.0809
Malaysian Ringgit	31.1387	30.9149	30.8873	30.8551	30.8149	30.8074	30.7067	30.7981	30.9447
New Zealand Dollar	78.2587	78.1098	78.2234	77.9296	77.8393	77.7605	77.5296	78.1649	79.1191
Norwegian Krone	16.6317	16.5443	16.5581	16.5172	16.4349	16.4421	16.5038	16.4801	16.6371
Omani Riyal	245.6498	245.5214	245.5214	245.4889	245.4397	245.4133	245.7107	245.9497	246.2095
Qatari Riyal	25.9860	25.9852	25.9760	25.9652	25.9658	25.9653	25.9960	26.0301	26.0518
Saudi Arabian Riyal	25.2277	25.2216	25.2182	25.2142	25.2183	25.2129	25.2375	25.2691	25.2934
Singaporean Dollar	77.3617	77.1927	77.2097	77.1289	77.0830	77.0220	76.8497	77.0707	77.3931
Swedish Krona	14.4311	14.3643	14.4443	14.4661	14.3810	14.3888	14.3937	14.3885	14.5582
Swiss Franc	102.0710	101.9397	101.9123	101.5739	101.0500	100.9505	100.7271	100.8639	101.2939
UAE Dirham	25.7403	25.7360	25.7289	25.7245	25.7266	25.7212	25.7446	25.7799	25.8103
UK Pound Sterling	153.3229	153.5094	153.5192	153.0298	153.1464	153.2444	152.9030	153.1739	154.0216
US Dollar	94.5331	94.5231	94.5084	94.4943	94.5010	94.4837	94.5649	94.6837	94.7960
EMU Euro	124.0480	123.7498	123.3974	122.7980	122.2826	122.1175	121.7700	121.8996	122.5426

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2011		
						Sep.	Oct	Nov.
Australian Dollar	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	84.6185	91.8961	89.1706	87.4553	87.4496
Bahraini Dinar	166.0749	208.5245	222.5092	226.8926	236.8524	232.1262	230.6977	230.7340
Canadian Dollar	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	85.4711	88.8631	87.2265	84.8263	84.6241
Chinese Yuan	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.9120	14.0507	13.6915	13.6481	13.6724
Danish Krone	12.3711	14.4333	15.6699	15.6544	16.0298	16.1080	15.9596	15.8104
Hong Kong Dollar	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	11.0019	11.4768	11.2205	11.1758	11.1672
Japanese Yen	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	1.0301	1.1352	1.1393	1.1327	1.1222
Kuwaiti Dinar	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	304.4159	322.3284	317.6644	315.1432	314.8813
Malaysian Ringgit	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	27.7427	28.9142	28.3176	27.6776	27.5161
New Zealand Dollar	48.1134	47.4763	58.9433	64.8259	71.6733	70.8547	68.3226	66.7757
Norwegian Krone	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.7356	15.5404	15.5206	15.3023	15.0905
Omani Riyal	162.4578	204.2093	217.8885	222.1528	231.8939	227.2789	225.8972	225.9042
Qatari Riyal	17.1844	21.5751	23.0391	23.4959	24.5177	24.0215	23.8763	23.8700
Saudi Arabian Riyal	16.6973	20.9342	22.3482	22.8047	23.7943	23.3104	23.1886	23.1895
Singaporean Dollar	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	66.1304	70.7611	69.7132	67.8999	67.2578
Swedish Krona	9.8890	10.433	11.5692	12.8272	13.2669	13.1436	13.0356	12.8695
Swiss Franc	56.6737	70.0527	78.9663	89.9297	99.3752	99.6697	96.5551	95.5640
UAE Dirham	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	23.2883	24.2894	23.8135	23.6715	23.6667
UK Pound Sterling	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	135.9640	141.1402	137.6614	136.5573	136.9907
US Dollar	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	85.5017	89.2359	87.4744	86.9655	86.9316
EMU Euro	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	116.5981	119.1998	119.8626	118.7065	117.5516

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2011	2012								
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
Australian Dollar	90.2684	93.7101	97.1435	95.6413	93.7159	90.9520	93.9083	97.1406	98.9035	98.2658
Bahraini Dinar	237.1610	239.3074	240.5784	240.7238	240.5527	242.3197	249.9477	250.4022	250.6051	250.9275
Canadian Dollar	87.1888	88.9072	90.8217	91.3516	91.2377	90.3650	91.5773	93.0670	95.0004	96.6444
Chinese Yuan	14.0711	14.2671	14.3867	14.3825	14.3855	14.4451	14.8126	14.8248	14.8618	14.9667
Danish Krone	15.8009	15.6445	16.1185	16.1257	16.0354	15.7069	15.8825	15.6021	15.7308	16.3131
Hong Kong Dollar	11.4833	11.6101	11.6789	11.6824	11.6733	11.7520	12.1267	12.1724	12.1840	12.2019
Japanese Yen	1.1470	1.1717	1.1555	1.1002	1.1129	1.1445	1.1870	1.1946	1.2023	1.2102
Kuwaiti Dinar	321.6288	323.6536	326.7175	326.2688	326.2008	327.5430	336.4218	335.5147	335.1387	336.6064
Malaysian Ringgit	28.2358	28.9768	29.9860	29.8305	29.6164	29.4322	29.6385	29.8064	30.3217	30.7104
New Zealand Dollar	68.7446	72.1037	75.5321	74.4446	74.1180	70.6026	73.3527	75.3253	76.5201	77.2616
Norwegian Krone	15.1502	15.1499	15.8339	15.9285	15.7462	15.4186	15.6532	15.5608	15.9811	16.4440
Omani Riyal	232.2236	234.2650	235.5253	235.6725	235.5247	237.2918	244.7528	245.1492	245.4032	245.7192
Qatari Riyal	24.5341	24.7546	24.8932	24.9358	24.9168	25.1004	25.8962	25.9431	25.9643	25.9944
Saudi Arabian Riyal	23.8333	24.0448	24.1584	24.1836	24.1672	24.3314	25.0888	25.1842	25.2077	25.2396
Singaporean Dollar	68.8490	70.4432	72.2794	72.0907	72.4123	72.2986	73.6220	74.8300	75.7067	76.7825
Swedish Krona	13.0422	13.1783	13.6033	13.5078	13.4770	12.9917	13.3215	13.5897	14.1408	14.3314
Swiss Franc	95.6790	96.0760	99.2687	99.3658	99.1990	97.1861	98.3091	96.6337	97.4714	100.5637
UAE Dirham	24.3247	24.5371	24.6571	24.6841	24.6609	24.8345	25.6186	25.6973	25.7167	25.7523
UK Pound Sterling	139.1802	139.7427	143.0878	143.4993	144.9196	145.2446	146.2910	147.0743	148.2634	152.1753
US Dollar	89.3402	90.1357	90.6186	90.7135	90.6345	91.2605	94.1151	94.3779	94.4660	94.5877
EMU Euro	117.3721	116.2477	119.8054	119.8631	119.2364	116.7309	118.0149	115.9604	117.0412	121.5125

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87
2009	+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62
2011	+5.11	-2.57	-15.71	-0.99	-6.98	+4.80
2009 IV	+0.01	-1.62	+2.47	+2.99	-0.85	-2.13
2010 I	+0.03	-6.43	+3.41	+3.13	-0.28	-1.64
II	+0.52	-8.96	-3.13	+0.35	-4.49	+5.25
III	+1.34	+11.22	+4.00	+1.78	+2.79	+6.23
IV	+1.18	-2.70	-0.21	-0.60	-1.50	+2.39
2011 I	+1.01	+6.98	+0.56	+3.09	-0.45	-2.02
II	+1.31	+1.73	-0.16	+1.30	-2.35	+2.99
III	+1.84	-6.57	-8.93	-2.56	-1.19	+5.34
IV	+0.86	-4.18	-7.82	-2.70	-3.15	-1.40
2012 I	+0.10	+3.22	+4.12	-1.22	-8.98	-5.39
II	-0.48	-5.74	-9.15	-3.17	+0.20	+3.59
III	-0.25	+2.70	+6.86	-1.13	-0.46	+2.23
2011 Sep.	+0.50	-6.55	-6.34	-2.80	-1.91	-0.05
Oct.	+0.50	+3.69	+0.48	-0.14	+0.08	-3.24
Nov.	-0.39	-4.16	-6.33	-3.65	-0.78	+1.47
Dec.	+0.75	-3.57	-2.06	+1.13	-2.47	+0.42
2012 Jan.	-0.17	+1.83	+7.23	+0.75	-9.22	+1.78
Feb.	+0.31	+2.03	+1.51	-0.94	0.00	-5.32
Mar.	-0.04	-0.65	-4.34	-1.03	+0.26	-1.83
Apr.	+0.32	-1.06	-2.59	-0.11	-0.26	+1.31
May	-0.97	-6.14	-6.91	-3.92	+0.45	+2.91
Jun.	+0.17	+1.51	+0.19	+0.90	0.00	-0.63
Jul.	-0.11	-2.43	+0.90	-0.05	-0.46	+1.47
Aug.	-0.20	+2.66	+0.16	-0.78	+0.08	-0.38
Sep.	+0.06	+2.53	+5.74	-0.29	-0.08	+1.13

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2007	+6.68	-0.38	+2.06	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05
2008	-4.55	-22.69	-27.23	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97
2009	+1.15	-6.13	+11.09	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20
2011	-2.94	-4.61	+0.17	-0.62	-0.14	-16.63
2009 IV	+1.46	-1.29	+0.51	+1.81	-0.15	-0.60
2010 I	+4.63	+0.10	-6.45	+3.21	-2.80	-1.58
II	+0.48	-1.50	-0.82	-6.53	-1.94	-3.88
III	+5.51	-0.95	+5.92	+5.98	+11.12	+8.92
IV	+0.13	+0.54	-3.01	-0.36	+3.55	-6.05
2011 I	+1.90	+0.60	+4.26	+3.51	+2.71	-0.08
II	+0.18	-0.79	-0.52	+2.70	+9.64	-4.80
III	-5.34	-1.73	-2.58	-8.60	-7.43	-12.57
IV	+0.44	-2.74	-0.86	+2.27	-4.20	-1.62
2012 I	+3.55	-0.81	+3.54	+1.36	+4.19	+5.85
II	-3.81	-4.15	-2.54	-1.39	-5.47	-1.52
III	+4.03	-0.25	+3.77	+3.15	+2.13	+0.78
2011 Sep.	-6.39	-0.29	-4.24	-9.14	-10.20	-7.51
Oct.	+3.82	+1.09	+2.75	+6.79	+3.55	+5.41
Nov.	-3.12	-2.05	-2.60	-3.98	-5.55	-3.90
Dec.	-0.14	-1.77	-0.94	-0.26	-2.04	-2.89
2012 Jan.	+4.32	-0.46	+2.12	+2.51	+2.99	+11.10
Feb.	+1.52	-0.64	+0.98	-0.13	+1.88	-2.72
Mar.	-2.22	+0.29	+0.41	-0.99	-0.71	-2.06
Apr.	+1.12	-0.29	+1.57	+0.32	-0.67	+1.37
May	-4.65	-3.25	-4.66	-3.70	-6.17	-5.36
Jun.	-0.24	-0.63	+0.64	+2.08	+1.42	+2.65
Jul.	+1.45	-0.09	+0.53	+1.55	-2.32	+0.99
Aug.	+0.51	+0.14	+0.97	+0.14	+2.53	-1.38
Sep.	+2.02	-0.29	+2.22	+1.43	+1.98	+1.19

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*, End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)							
END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2009	-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62
2010	+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05
2011	+5.44	-2.27	-15.45	-0.69	-6.69	+5.12	-2.64
2009 IV	+1.08	-0.57	+3.56	+4.09	+0.20	-1.09	+2.54
2010 I	+3.29	-3.39	+6.78	+6.49	+2.97	+1.57	+8.04
II	+3.20	-6.54	-0.56	+3.02	-1.95	+8.05	+3.15
III	-3.69	+5.70	-1.16	-3.27	-2.31	+0.96	+0.27
IV	+2.24	-1.68	+0.84	+0.44	-0.46	+3.47	+1.18
2011 I	-1.88	+3.91	-2.32	+0.13	-3.31	-4.83	-1.02
II	+0.36	+0.78	-1.09	+0.36	-3.26	+2.02	-0.76
III	+4.37	-4.25	-6.67	-0.14	+1.26	+7.96	-2.99
IV	+2.59	-2.53	-6.23	-1.03	-1.49	+0.29	+2.16
2012 I	-0.79	+2.30	+3.20	-2.10	-9.80	-6.24	+2.63
II	+1.58	-3.78	-7.26	-1.15	+2.28	+5.75	-1.81
III	-1.85	+1.06	+5.15	-2.71	-2.05	+0.60	+2.37
2011 Sep.	+3.57	-3.70	-3.48	+0.18	+1.09	+3.00	-3.53
Oct.	-1.04	+2.10	-1.06	-1.67	-1.45	-4.73	+2.23
Nov.	+1.81	-2.04	-4.25	-1.52	+1.41	+3.72	-0.98
Dec.	+1.82	-2.55	-1.03	+2.20	-1.43	+1.49	+0.92
2012 Jan.	-1.19	+0.79	+6.13	-0.27	-10.15	+0.74	+3.25
Feb.	-0.01	+1.70	+1.19	-1.25	-0.32	-5.62	+1.19
Mar.	+0.41	-0.20	-3.91	-0.59	+0.71	-1.39	-1.78
Apr.	+0.23	-1.16	-2.68	-0.20	-0.35	+1.21	+1.03
May	+1.67	-3.63	-4.43	-1.36	+3.13	+5.65	-2.11
Jun.	-0.31	+1.02	-0.29	+0.41	-0.48	-1.11	-0.71
Jul.	+0.50	-1.83	+1.51	+0.56	+0.15	+2.09	+2.07
Aug.	-1.10	+1.74	-0.74	-1.68	-0.82	-1.28	-0.39
Sep.	-1.25	+1.19	+4.35	-1.60	-1.39	-0.19	+0.69

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)							
END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80
2008	-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2009	-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75
2010	-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2011	-4.31	+0.48	+0.31	-0.32	+0.17	-16.37	+0.31
2009 IV	-0.24	1.58	+1.06	+2.89	+0.92	+0.46	+1.06
2010 I	+3.36	-3.41	+3.26	+6.57	+0.36	+1.62	+3.26
II	+1.12	+1.81	+2.66	-4.04	+0.67	-1.33	+2.66
III	-5.87	+0.66	-4.97	+0.72	+5.60	+3.51	-4.97
IV	+1.60	-1.99	+1.05	+0.69	+4.64	-5.06	+1.05
2011 I	-2.29	+1.27	-2.87	+0.55	-0.23	-2.94	-2.87
II	-1.72	-1.45	-0.93	+1.74	+8.61	-5.69	-0.93
III	+0.71	-0.16	+2.49	-6.32	-5.13	-10.39	+2.49
IV	-1.07	+0.84	+1.72	+4.03	-2.55	+0.07	+1.72
2012 I	-1.70	+2.62	-0.89	+0.46	+3.26	+4.90	-0.89
II	-2.15	-0.51	+2.08	+0.66	-3.51	+0.53	+2.08
III	-1.84	+2.11	-1.60	+1.50	+0.50	-0.83	-1.60
2011 Sep.	+2.76	-1.32	+3.06	-6.36	-7.45	-4.68	+3.06
Oct.	-0.46	+1.18	-1.53	+5.16	+1.96	+3.80	-1.53
Nov.	+0.11	-0.44	+2.21	-1.86	-3.46	-1.77	+2.21
Dec.	-0.73	+0.11	+1.06	+0.80	-1.00	-1.86	+1.06
2012 Jan.	-1.47	+1.08	-1.02	+1.47	+1.94	+9.97	-1.02
Feb.	-0.96	+0.66	-0.32	-0.45	+1.56	-3.03	-0.32
Mar.	+0.74	+0.86	+0.45	-0.55	-0.26	-1.62	+0.45
Apr.	-0.39	+1.48	-0.09	+0.22	-0.76	+1.27	-0.09
May	-0.67	-2.11	+2.67	-1.13	-3.67	-2.83	+2.67
Jun.	-1.11	+0.15	-0.48	+1.59	+0.94	+2.15	-0.48
Jul.	+0.52	+1.15	+0.61	+2.17	-1.72	+1.61	+0.61
Aug.	-0.76	+0.07	-0.90	-0.76	+1.60	-2.27	-0.90
Sep.	-1.60	+0.89	-1.31	+0.10	+0.64	-0.14	-1.31

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

END OF PERIOD	(In Percent)									
	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	+0.34	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-18.17	-38.09
2009	-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010	-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2011	-4.48	+6.15	-3.00	-9.25	-2.10	-3.55	+13.17	-3.65	+2.55	-8.98
2009 IV	-3.14	-4.13	-3.46	-1.30	+0.33	-1.25	-3.67	-4.15	-0.44	+0.86
2010 I	-1.98	+3.21	-3.06	+0.07	+6.98	+0.25	-3.20	-2.94	+0.38	+1.76
II	+5.85	-0.82	+2.86	-2.01	+8.19	-1.22	+1.68	-1.85	+3.13	-6.41
III	-12.67	-6.56	-3.83	-2.26	-10.95	-1.29	-4.76	-2.69	-3.65	-6.77
IV	-4.43	-1.00	-2.28	-0.63	+3.33	+0.71	+0.75	+1.15	+2.07	-1.81
2011 I	-1.00	-1.99	-2.33	-0.41	-5.97	+0.66	+0.04	-2.42	+1.05	+2.67
II	-4.53	-4.61	-1.55	-2.07	-2.48	-0.74	-0.63	-2.07	+1.60	-3.67
III	+7.90	+14.33	+5.87	-3.50	+5.18	-1.66	+7.91	+0.85	-0.54	-6.71
IV	-6.33	-0.69	-4.72	-3.57	+1.50	-2.99	+5.51	-0.04	+0.43	-1.36
2012 I	-3.16	-2.63	-2.63	-0.91	-3.91	-0.85	-4.74	+0.41	+8.98	+4.84
II	-2.16	+9.29	-2.23	-3.68	+1.69	-4.23	+5.50	-1.01	-4.34	-7.47
III	-2.85	-3.08	-3.72	0.00	-2.87	-0.29	-6.65	+0.88	+0.21	-2.43
2011 Sep.	+8.98	+14.67	+5.87	-0.79	+6.70	-0.32	+6.46	+2.57	+1.64	-0.24
Oct.	-5.91	-7.16	-3.33	+0.59	-2.51	+0.81	+0.60	+1.23	+1.01	+4.48
Nov.	+2.72	+8.04	+0.53	-1.67	+2.20	-1.92	+4.56	+1.66	-1.28	-3.48
Dec.	-3.08	-0.99	-1.96	-2.50	+1.87	-1.89	+0.30	-2.86	+0.71	-2.19
2012 Jan.	-4.96	-6.68	-1.69	-0.29	-2.25	-0.52	-7.17	-1.20	+9.65	-2.20
Feb.	-2.28	-3.39	-2.48	-0.95	-2.61	-0.74	-2.12	+0.30	-0.64	+4.94
Mar.	+4.28	+8.00	+1.56	+0.33	+0.94	+0.40	+4.84	+1.34	+0.03	+2.15
Apr.	-0.78	+2.85	-1.36	-0.61	+0.78	-0.37	2.36	-0.18	-0.03	-1.58
May	+3.97	+2.71	+1.30	-2.31	+3.07	-3.20	+3.93	+0.70	-3.69	-5.99
Jun.	-5.16	+3.45	-2.15	-0.80	-2.11	-0.70	-0.83	-1.52	-0.64	0.00
Jul.	-3.27	-2.92	-1.83	+0.02	+2.40	-0.13	-0.98	-0.04	0.37	-1.54
Aug.	+2.32	+1.12	-1.37	+0.34	-2.46	+0.16	-0.03	+0.93	+0.05	+0.52
Sep.	-1.85	-1.28	-0.56	-0.35	-2.75	-0.32	-5.70	0.00	-0.21	-1.41

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	-0.38
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69
2009	-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13
2010	-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81
2011	-4.01	-1.72	-4.61	-3.97	-2.91	-4.48	+0.01	+0.30	-4.77	-4.61	-4.61
2009 IV	-3.04	-2.71	-1.29	-2.04	+1.60	-1.15	-1.47	-2.04	-1.79	-1.29	-1.29
2010 I	-3.01	-4.33	+0.10	+0.06	+0.72	+2.98	-0.65	-2.98	+7.00	+0.10	+0.10
II	+5.38	-1.97	-1.50	-1.61	+5.49	+0.45	+1.14	-1.26	-0.68	-1.50	-1.50
III	-6.54	-6.12	-0.95	-6.88	-14.14	-10.86	-4.20	-7.11	-6.49	-0.95	-0.95
IV	+0.90	+0.41	+0.54	-1.40	+1.51	-2.91	-5.85	-0.29	+3.66	+0.54	+0.54
2011 I	-2.82	-1.28	+0.60	-1.76	-6.80	-2.06	+1.19	+1.08	-3.51	+0.60	+0.60
II	-3.40	-0.97	-0.79	-3.34	-0.69	-9.51	-2.95	0.68	-0.27	-0.79	-0.79
III	+7.51	+3.82	-1.73	+3.96	+6.81	+6.16	+4.12	-0.42	+0.87	-1.73	-1.73
IV	-4.90	-3.17	-2.74	-2.71	-1.81	+1.52	-3.37	-1.03	-1.90	-2.74	-2.74
2012 I	-2.14	-4.21	-0.81	-4.13	-5.14	-4.80	-3.34	-3.50	-4.21	-0.81	-0.81
II	-2.80	-0.35	-4.15	-2.89	+0.81	+1.40	-3.05	-1.14	-1.65	-4.15	-4.15
III	-3.29	-4.11	-0.25	-4.03	-6.48	-2.33	-2.01	-3.35	-3.87	-0.25	-0.25
2011 Sep.	+9.74	+6.52	-0.29	+7.63	+7.62	+11.03	+4.77	+3.48	+4.13	-0.29	-0.29
Oct.	-5.34	-2.63	+1.09	-2.81	-5.03	-2.38	-0.77	-0.37	-1.62	+1.09	+1.09
Nov.	+2.01	+1.10	-2.05	+1.50	+5.30	+3.71	-0.71	-0.44	+0.56	-2.05	-2.05
Dec.	-1.51	-1.63	-1.77	-1.38	-1.81	+0.28	-1.93	-0.22	-0.84	-1.77	-1.77
2012 Jan.	-2.90	-4.58	-0.46	-3.98	-2.92	-3.35	-2.98	-2.54	-2.53	-0.46	-0.46
Feb.	-0.51	-2.12	-0.64	-1.22	-3.49	-2.48	-1.07	-3.17	-1.60	-0.64	-0.64
Mar.	+1.29	+2.56	+0.29	+1.08	+1.24	+1.00	+0.70	+2.26	-0.13	+0.29	+0.29
Apr.	-0.61	-1.40	-0.29	-1.88	+1.21	+0.38	-1.42	-0.70	-1.84	-0.29	-0.29
May	+0.47	+1.47	-3.25	+0.74	+4.15	+3.11	-0.96	+0.46	+1.47	-3.25	-3.25
Jun.	-2.66	-0.40	-0.63	-1.75	-4.37	-2.03	-0.69	-0.89	-1.26	-0.63	-0.63
Jul.	-1.62	-1.52	-0.09	-2.31	-2.39	+2.28	+0.26	-0.87	-0.62	-0.09	-0.09
Aug.	-0.01	-0.37	+0.14	+0.69	-1.74	-2.33	+0.01	-0.49	-0.83	+0.14	+0.14
Sep.	-1.70	-2.27	-0.29	-2.44	-2.49	-2.23	-2.28	-2.03	-2.46	-0.29	-0.29

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w .e .f. Its January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2010-11			2011-12 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1.Current Account</b>	<b>47,703</b>	<b>47,489</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>47,831</b>	<b>52,503</b>	<b>(4,672)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>31,124</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>(12,456)</b>	<b>29,607</b>	<b>48,156</b>	<b>(18,549)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>25,356</b>	<b>35,872</b>	<b>(10,516)</b>	<b>24,657</b>	<b>40,176</b>	<b>(15,519)</b>
1. General merchandise	25,141	35,517	(10,376)	24,389	39,725	(15,336)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	8	76	(68)	5	95	(90)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	207	279	(72)	263	356	(93)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,768</b>	<b>7,708</b>	<b>(1,940)</b>	<b>4,950</b>	<b>7,980</b>	<b>(3,030)</b>
1. Transportation	1,648	4,072	(2,424)	1,544	3,480	(1,936)
1.1 Passenger	737	595	142	697	586	111
1.2 Freight	113	3,085	(2,972)	128	2,600	(2,472)
1.3 Other	798	392	406	719	294	425
2. Travel	351	972	(621)	356	1,381	(1,025)
2.1 Business	4	32	(28)	5	56	(51)
2.2 Personal	347	940	(593)	351	1,325	(974)
3. Communications services	226	176	50	212	179	33
4. Construction services	18	83	(65)	25	62	(37)
5. Insurance services	54	148	(94)	89	277	(188)
6. Financial services	70	121	(51)	53	107	(54)
7. Computer and information services	217	177	40	247	164	83
8. Royalties and license fees	6	122	(116)	6	151	(145)
9. Other business services	781	1,193	(412)	705	1,361	(656)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	3	10	(7)	3	2	1
11. Government services, n.i.e.	2,394	634	1,760	1,710	816	894
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>(3,017)</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>4,227</b>	<b>(3,407)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	28	3	25	27	5	22
2. Investment income	688	3,730	(3,042)	793	4,222	(3,429)
2.1 Direct investment	28	2,065	(2,037)	65	2,170	(2,105)
2.1.1 Income on equity	28	2,065	(2,037)	65	2,170	(2,105)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	420	655	(235)	323	699	(376)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	2	185	(183)	5	266	(261)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	418	470	(52)	318	433	(115)
2.3 Other investment	240	1,010	(770)	405	1,353	(948)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	32	132	(100)	41	179	(138)
2.3.2. General Government	-	714	(714)	14	778	(764)
2.3.3. Banks	205	69	136	315	294	21
2.3.4. Other investment income	3	95	(92)	35	102	(67)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>15,863</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>15,687</b>	<b>17,404</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>17,284</b>
1. General government	845	21	824	690	61	629
2. Other sectors	15,018	155	14,863	16,714	59	16,655
<b>2.Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>6,292</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>(230)</b>	<b>9,294</b>	<b>4,338</b>	<b>4,956</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>186</b>
1. Capital transfers	161	-	161	189	3	186
1.1 General government	160	-	160	184	2	182
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	160	-	160	184	2	182
1.2 Other sectors	1	-	1	5	1	4
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>6,131</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>(391)</b>	<b>9,105</b>	<b>4,335</b>	<b>4,770</b>
1. Direct investment	1,635	44	1,591	812	63	749
1.1 Abroad	-	44	(44)	-	63	(63)
1.2 In reporting economy	1,635	-	1,635	812	-	812

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2010-11			2011-12 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	345	7	338	-	159	(159)
2.1 Assets	-	7	(7)	-	26	(26)
2.2 Liabilities	345	-	345	-	133	(133)
3. Other investment	3,980	4,075	(95)	3,858	4,113	(255)
3.1 Assets	181	1,101	(920)	301	183	118
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	836	(836)	-	183	(183)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	181	21	160	144	-	144
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	3	(3)	1	-	1
3.1.3.3. Banks.	181	-	181	89	-	89
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	-	18	(18)	54	-	54
3.1.4 Other assets	-	244	(244)	157	-	157
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-	244	(244)	157	-	157
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	3,799	2,974	825	3,557	3,930	(373)
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,866	2,733	133	2,576	3,313	(737)
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	267	(267)	-	1,155	(1,155)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,377	1,957	420	2,129	1,529	600
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,377	1,557	820	2,129	1,429	700
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-	400	(400)	-	100	(100)
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	489	509	(20)	447	629	(182)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	469	425	44	333	445	(112)
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	20	84	(64)	114	184	(70)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	762	10	752	316	389	(73)
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	10	(10)	-	6	(6)
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	41	(41)
3.2.3.3 Banks	161	-	161	316	-	316
3.2.3.4 Other sector	601	-	601	-	342	(342)
3.2.4 Other liabilities	171	231	(60)	665	228	437
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	1	100	(99)
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	122	(122)	484	-	484
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	(22)	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	100	(100)	484	-	484
3.2.4.3. Banks	-	109	(109)	166	5	161
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-	48	(48)	-	5	(5)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	61	(61)	166	-	166
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	171	-	171	14	123	(109)
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	108	-	108	14	-	14
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	63	-	63	-	123	(123)
4. Official reserve assets	171	2,396	(2,225)	4,435	-	4,435
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	171	-	171	164	-	164
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	2,396	(2,396)	4,271	-	4,271
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>(284)</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>					
	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1.Current Account</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>(1,339)</b>	<b>(1,087)</b>	<b>(521)</b>	<b>12,090</b>	<b>13,815</b>	<b>(1,725)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>(3,235)</b>	<b>(4,904)</b>	<b>(4,327)</b>	<b>(4,397)</b>	<b>7,533</b>	<b>12,454</b>	<b>(4,921)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>(2,359)</b>	<b>(4,158)</b>	<b>(3,737)</b>	<b>(3,714)</b>	<b>6,350</b>	<b>10,260</b>	<b>(3,910)</b>
1. General merchandise	(2,314)	(4,111)	(3,703)	(3,665)	6,280	10,137	(3,857)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	(24)	(23)	(19)	(17)	2	33	(31)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	(21)	(24)	(15)	(32)	68	90	(22)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>(876)</b>	<b>(746)</b>	<b>(590)</b>	<b>(683)</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>(1,011)</b>
1. Transportation	(707)	(581)	(469)	(425)	369	830	(461)
1.1 Passenger	(22)	(55)	49	60	160	103	57
1.2 Freight	(822)	(630)	(595)	(609)	29	667	(638)
1.3 Other	137	104	77	124	180	60	120
2. Travel	(174)	(216)	(249)	(218)	84	426	(342)
2.1 Business	(8)	(6)	(8)	(9)	2	30	(28)
2.2 Personal	(166)	(210)	(241)	(209)	82	396	(314)
3. Communications services	5	21	3	4	55	50	5
4. Construction services	(61)	(6)	-	(27)	6	10	(4)
5. Insurance services	(17)	(40)	(37)	(42)	25	94	(69)
6. Financial services	(16)	(8)	(14)	(21)	13	24	(11)
7. Computer and information services	(3)	24	19	19	63	42	21
8. Royalties and license fees	(35)	(23)	(38)	(35)	2	51	(49)
9. Other business services	(135)	(99)	(132)	(157)	173	441	(268)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	(3)	(1)	-	1	1	-	1
11. Government services, n. s. e.	270	183	327	218	392	226	166
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>(810)</b>	<b>(647)</b>	<b>(931)</b>	<b>(689)</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>(1,140)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	7	6	6	5	7	2	5
2. Investment income	(817)	(653)	(937)	(694)	186	1,331	(1,145)
2.1 Direct investment	(523)	(459)	(550)	(452)	16	660	(644)
2.1.1 Income on equity	(523)	(459)	(550)	(452)	16	660	(644)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	(91)	(47)	(133)	(54)	74	216	(142)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	(81)	(39)	(86)	(45)	-	91	(91)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	(10)	(8)	(47)	(9)	74	125	(51)
2.3 Other investment	(203)	(147)	(254)	(188)	96	455	(359)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	(24)	(47)	(33)	(30)	10	38	(28)
2.3.2. General Government	(225)	(85)	(217)	(98)	1	365	(364)
2.3.3. Banks	69	12	7	(43)	71	26	45
2.3.4. Other investment income	(23)	(27)	(11)	(17)	14	26	(12)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>4,171</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>4,364</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4,336</b>
1. General government	340	81	170	223	161	6	155
2. Other sectors	3,929	4,131	4,001	4,342	4,203	22	4,181
<b>2.Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>(206)</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>1,477</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58</b>
1. Capital transfers	79	28	67	33	58	-	58
1.1 General government	78	28	67	32	55	-	55
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	78	28	67	32	55	-	55
1.2 Other sectors	1	-	-	1	3	-	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>(285)</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>3,046</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>1,419</b>
1. Direct investment	478	231	258	53	214	7	207
1.1 Abroad	-	(33)	(10)	(13)	-	7	(7)
1.2 In reporting economy	478	264	268	66	214	-	214

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>p</sup>					
	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfoliod investment	110	(46)	(113)	13	-	13	(13)
2.1 Assets	-	-	3	(16)	-	13	(13)
2.2 Liabilities	110	(46)	(116)	29	-	-	-
3. Other investment	(283)	298	(247)	(335)	1,636	1,607	29
3.1 Assets	(424)	313	(384)	50	151	12	139
3.1.1 Trade credits	(389)	(40)	(185)	54	-	12	(12)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	(122)	125	(213)	126	106	-	106
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	1	1	-	(2)	2	-	2
3.1.3.3. Banks.	(167)	39	(78)	70	58	-	58
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	44	85	(135)	58	46	-	46
3.1.4 Other assets	87	228	14	(130)	45	-	45
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	87	228	14	(130)	45	-	45
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	141	(15)	137	(385)	1,485	1,595	(110)
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	23	(163)	201	(528)	863	1,110	(247)
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	(82)	(55)	(81)	(452)	-	567	(567)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	128	(48)	319	(26)	788	433	355
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	453	52	319	(26)	788	433	355
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	(325)	(100)	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	(23)	(60)	(37)	(50)	75	110	(35)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	(1)	(55)	50	(78)	58	87	(29)
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	(22)	(5)	(87)	28	17	23	(6)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	97	(291)	53	296	123	254	(131)
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	(8)	-	2	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	41	(41)
3.2.3.3 Banks	97	(10)	192	347	-	213	(213)
3.2.3.4 Other sector	-	(273)	(139)	(53)	123	-	123
3.2.4 Other liabilities	21	439	(117)	(153)	499	231	268
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	1	-	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	(100)	-	-	(15)	499	-	499
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	(100)	-	-	(15)	499	-	499
3.2.4.3. Banks	87	377	(119)	(58)	-	39	(39)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	(36)	(7)	-	3	-	1	(1)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	123	384	(119)	(61)	-	38	(38)
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	34	62	1	(80)	-	92	(92)
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	11	5	4	5	-	-	-
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	23	57	(3)	(85)	-	92	(92)
4. Official reserve assets	(590)	814	1,114	1,311	1,196	-	1,196
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	44	48	43	38	35	-	35
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	(634)	766	1,071	1,273	1,161	-	1,161
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>(18)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>(554)</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>248</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars )

End Period	Gold*	Foreign exchange reserves with												SBP and Scheduled Banks	
		SBP				Scheduled Banks									
						Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9 -10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)
	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placem- ents in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
FY 08	1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	11,510	13,436
FY 09	1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	(235)	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	12,036	13,971
FY 10	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	15,346	17,921
FY 11	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	17,825	20,942
FY 12	3,311	966	53	9,833	10,852	5,557	(455)	74	1,072	81	1,696	2,326	4,485	13,178	16,489
2011 Sep.	3,354	1,118	1,017	12,533	14,668	4,887	(236)	115	1,206	64	1,380	2,115	3,680	16,783	20,137
Oct.	3,565	1,142	819	12,180	14,141	4,982	28	209	1,238	70	1,235	2,676	3,744	16,817	20,383
Nov.	3,615	1,058	707	11,853	13,618	5,018	(65)	75	1,201	61	1,429	2,337	3,817	15,955	19,570
Dec.	3,170	1,050	603	11,825	13,478	5,214	(283)	52	1,063	73	1,467	2,380	4,151	15,858	19,028
2012 Jan.	3,611	1,061	425	11,410	12,897	5,346	(52)	167	974	74	1,838	2,575	4,372	15,472	19,083
Feb.	3,665	1,029	247	10,933	12,208	5,438	(208)	70	988	77	1,745	2,490	4,450	14,698	18,363
Mar.	3,442	1,023	241	10,812	12,075	5,707	(231)	85	991	78	2,064	2,428	4,716	14,504	17,946
Apr.	3,419	1,023	166	11,017	12,206	5,574	(350)	26	1,128	69	1,876	2,177	4,446	14,383	17,802
May	3,226	956	81	10,309	11,345	5,448	(500)	60	1,137	72	1,729	2,069	4,311	13,415	16,641
Jun	3,311	966	53	9,833	10,852	5,557	(456)	74	1,072	81	1,696	2,326	4,485	13,178	16,489
Jul.	3,360	963	42	9,191	10,196	5,551	(358)	108	1,096	79	1,731	2,395	4,455	12,592	15,952
Aug.	3,415	942	51	9,450	10,443	5,534	(218)	31	1,070	78	1,591	2,608	4,464	13,051	16,465
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	3,679	953	52	9,406	10,410	5,618	(256)	46	1,053	90	1,705	2,559	4,564	12,970	16,649

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	Sep.		Jul-Sep.	
					2011	2012 <sup>P</sup>	2011	2012 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>7,810.95</b>	<b>8,904.88</b>	<b>11,200.90</b>	<b>13,186.58</b>	<b>890.42</b>	<b>1,135.42</b>	<b>3,297.20</b>	<b>3,599.11</b>
<b>1.USA</b>	<b>1,735.87</b>	<b>1,771.19</b>	<b>2,068.67</b>	<b>2,334.47</b>	<b>169.30</b>	<b>177.11</b>	<b>627.75</b>	<b>623.72</b>
<b>2.UK</b>	<b>605.59</b>	<b>876.38</b>	<b>1,199.67</b>	<b>1,521.10</b>	<b>86.91</b>	<b>166.09</b>	<b>369.36</b>	<b>500.15</b>
<b>3.Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>1,559.56</b>	<b>1,917.66</b>	<b>2,670.07</b>	<b>3,687.00</b>	<b>252.56</b>	<b>303.31</b>	<b>854.18</b>	<b>961.09</b>
<b>4.UAE</b>	<b>1,688.59</b>	<b>2,038.52</b>	<b>2,597.74</b>	<b>2,848.86</b>	<b>194.51</b>	<b>247.28</b>	<b>746.62</b>	<b>753.08</b>
Dubai	970.42	851.54	1,201.15	1,411.26	90.22	125.20	373.76	345.73
Abu Dhabi	669.42	1,130.32	1,328.82	1,367.62	100.33	115.82	356.59	390.15
Sharjah	47.84	54.55	63.77	67.26	3.83	6.20	15.34	16.76
Others	0.93	2.11	4.00	2.72	0.13	0.06	0.93	0.44
<b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>1,202.65</b>	<b>1,237.87</b>	<b>1,306.18</b>	<b>1,495.00</b>	<b>103.85</b>	<b>122.05</b>	<b>354.61</b>	<b>396.14</b>
Bahrain	153.27	151.35	167.29	210.95	13.07	22.45	42.33	68.37
Kuwait	432.05	445.09	495.19	582.57	42.97	47.28	143.23	152.54
Qatar	339.51	354.15	306.11	318.82	20.47	23.28	77.19	77.10
Oman	277.82	287.27	337.59	382.66	27.34	29.04	91.86	98.13
<b>6.EU Countries</b>	<b>247.66</b>	<b>252.22</b>	<b>354.76</b>	<b>364.79</b>	<b>26.76</b>	<b>33.48</b>	<b>101.73</b>	<b>97.05</b>
Germany	100.71	81.21	106.64	88.74	5.63	10.98	23.72	24.71
France	19.25	28.07	39.68	45.11	3.38	3.54	14.42	9.29
Netherlands	10.77	9.41	10.97	6.63	0.46	0.40	1.51	1.17
Spain	29.68	39.29	53.43	52.77	4.20	4.58	15.82	14.63
Italy	31.17	39.32	48.89	41.09	3.71	3.06	13.72	9.91
Greece	9.63	12.26	11.09	9.92	0.68	0.89	2.52	2.65
Sweden	4.93	6.49	9.90	11.38	0.80	0.93	2.95	3.48
Denmark	11.74	12.84	24.47	26.46	2.07	2.31	7.45	7.63
Ireland	24.37	18.84	46.28	79.55	5.63	6.45	18.97	22.80
Belgium	5.41	4.50	3.41	3.14	0.20	0.34	0.65	0.78
<b>7.Norway</b>	<b>24.94</b>	<b>34.68</b>	<b>36.99</b>	<b>38.49</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>10.30</b>	<b>10.25</b>
<b>8.Switzerland</b>	<b>18.61</b>	<b>21.94</b>	<b>31.67</b>	<b>33.54</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>7.38</b>
<b>9.Australia</b>	<b>34.31</b>	<b>56.27</b>	<b>89.14</b>	<b>114.45</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>11.69</b>	<b>25.68</b>	<b>40.41</b>
<b>10.Canada</b>	<b>79.07</b>	<b>115.12</b>	<b>184.62</b>	<b>177.71</b>	<b>12.51</b>	<b>14.53</b>	<b>47.45</b>	<b>51.17</b>
<b>11.Japan</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>9.03</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>1.26</b>
<b>12.Other Countries</b>	<b>609.00</b>	<b>577.35</b>	<b>653.26</b>	<b>562.14</b>	<b>31.66</b>	<b>54.91</b>	<b>147.59</b>	<b>157.41</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>7,811.43</b>	<b>8,905.90</b>	<b>11,200.97</b>	<b>13,186.58</b>	<b>890.42</b>	<b>1,135.42</b>	<b>3,297.20</b>	<b>3,599.11</b>

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2007	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2009	Jun.	15.7	42.8	58.5	3,881.2	<b>3,939.7</b>
	Dec.	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	<b>4,314.2</b>
2010	Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011	Jun.	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
	Dec.	15.2	25.1	40.3	5,214.0	<b>5,254.3</b>
2012	Jun	14.0	23.2	37.2	5,556.9	<b>5,594.2</b>
2011	Sep.	15.6	25.7	41.3	4,886.7	<b>4,928.0</b>
	Oct.	15.6	25.7	41.3	4,982.1	<b>5,023.4</b>
	Nov.	15.3	25.5	40.8	5,017.8	<b>5,058.5</b>
	Dec.	15.2	25.1	40.3	5,214.0	<b>5,254.3</b>
2012	Jan.	14.7	25.4	40.1	5,345.8	<b>5,385.8</b>
	Feb.	14.6	25.2	39.8	5,438.0	<b>5,477.8</b>
	Mar.	14.3	24.5	38.8	5,707.2	<b>5,746.0</b>
	Apr.	14.2	23.9	38.0	5,574.0	<b>5,612.1</b>
	May	14.1	23.5	37.6	5,447.3	<b>5,484.9</b>
	Jun.	14.0	23.2	37.2	5,556.9	<b>5,594.2</b>
	Jul.	14.0	23.1	37.1	5,551.3	<b>5,588.4</b>
	Aug.	14.0	22.9	37.0	5,533.7	<b>5,570.7</b>
	Sep.	14.1	22.9	37.0	5,617.7	<b>5,654.7</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2011				2012								
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,886.7</b>	<b>4,982.1</b>	<b>5,017.8</b>	<b>5,214.0</b>	<b>5,345.8</b>	<b>5,438.0</b>	<b>5,707.2</b>	<b>5,574.0</b>	<b>5,447.3</b>	<b>5,556.9</b>	<b>5,551.3</b>	<b>5,533.7</b>	<b>5,617.7</b>
1. Resident	4,461.3	4,549.0	4,543.1	4,628.3	4,650.1	4,684.3	4,778.3	4,709.1	4,693.0	4,829.3	4,841.7	4,820.6	4,896.4
i) Demand Deposits	1,311.7	1,321.0	1,339.6	1,408.0	1,400.9	1,409.2	1,487.5	1,446.2	1,454.2	1,633.4	1,614.1	1,585.1	1,630.4
ii) Savings Deposits	2,206.9	2,284.0	2,247.4	2,237.5	2,264.6	2,314.3	2,317.2	2,286.5	2,298.8	2,373.7	2,377.0	2,392.7	2,441.0
iii) Time Deposits	942.8	944.0	956.2	982.8	984.6	960.8	973.6	976.4	940.1	822.2	850.5	842.8	825.0
2. Non- Resident	425.4	433.0	474.6	585.7	695.7	753.6	928.9	864.9	754.3	727.6	709.6	713.1	721.3
i) Demand Deposits	129.6	131.6	151.7	272.3	402.6	458.6	623.9	564.6	453.8	429.3	413.1	408.1	412.7
ii) Savings Deposits	216.7	221.8	244.7	232.4	211.4	213.3	222.0	221.5	222.7	219.5	219.1	227.0	229.6
iii) Time Deposits	79.1	79.6	78.3	81.0	81.7	81.8	82.9	78.9	77.8	78.8	77.4	78.1	79.0
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,886.7</b>	<b>4,982.1</b>	<b>5,017.8</b>	<b>5,214.0</b>	<b>5,345.8</b>	<b>5,438.0</b>	<b>5,707.2</b>	<b>5,574.0</b>	<b>5,447.3</b>	<b>5,556.9</b>	<b>5,551.3</b>	<b>5,533.7</b>	<b>5,617.7</b>
1. Financing	1,206.4	1,238.2	1,200.7	1,063.1	973.7	988.3	991.3	1,128.0	1,136.8	1,071.6	1,096.0	1,069.8	1,053.3
i) Exports Financing	638.7	679.9	684.1	652.4	636.4	647.7	635.5	666.4	678.2	644.9	623.2	607.6	602.1
a) Pre-Shipment	378.1	387.7	401.3	374.0	361.0	355.5	355.2	365.3	377.9	354.1	340.5	334.6	321.7
b) Post-Shipment	260.6	292.2	282.8	278.4	275.3	292.1	280.3	301.1	300.4	290.8	282.7	272.9	280.3
ii) Import Financing	567.6	558.3	516.6	410.7	337.3	340.6	355.8	461.6	458.6	426.7	472.8	462.2	451.3
2. Placements	1,632.7	1,677.6	1,696.1	1,685.5	1,839.4	1,773.6	1,762.8	1,695.0	1,646.3	1,732.2	1,819.1	1,856.2	1,882.0
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	987.9	996.8	1,010.5	1,018.8	1,063.7	1,076.2	1,135.1	1,118.8	1,098.1	1,096.4	1,098.0	1,102.9	1,110.4
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	253.2	255.4	259.1	262.1	273.6	275.5	290.4	286.7	281.9	281.8	282.2	284.0	285.9
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	734.7	741.4	751.4	756.6	790.1	800.6	844.7	832.0	816.2	814.6	815.8	819.0	824.5
ii) With Banks	644.7	680.8	685.6	666.8	775.7	697.4	627.7	576.2	548.2	635.8	721.1	753.2	771.6
a) Within Pakistan	63.8	69.9	60.6	73.3	73.8	76.9	77.7	69.3	72.0	80.9	79.3	77.8	90.0
b) Outside Pakistan	580.9	610.9	625.0	593.5	701.9	620.6	550.0	506.9	476.2	554.9	641.8	675.5	681.7
3. Balances	667.2	831.4	691.5	998.5	694.6	931.1	889.2	874.9	935.5	1,056.7	905.6	1,016.7	977.2
i) Balance held abroad	526.9	661.7	525.1	831.0	536.5	766.6	714.6	710.8	781.2	877.7	728.7	813.9	786.7
ii) Cash in hand	140.3	169.7	166.5	167.5	158.1	164.5	174.6	164.2	154.4	179.0	176.9	202.8	190.5
4. Others	1,380.5	1,234.9	1,429.5	1,466.9	1,838.2	1,745.1	2,063.9	1,876.1	1,728.7	1,696.4	1,730.5	1,591.1	1,705.1

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment in Pakistan

(Million US \$)

Sr.	Country	September FY13 <sup>P</sup>			July-September FY13 <sup>P</sup>			July-September FY12		
		Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment	Total	Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment	Total	Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Private Portfolio Investment	Total
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	(..)	-	(..)
2	Australia	5.5	(2.6)	2.9	6.5	(2.7)	3.8	13.0	(2.7)	10.3
3	Austria	5.8	-	5.8	9.2	-	9.2	10.9	-	10.9
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	..	4.0
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
7	Belgium	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	-	-	-	..	-	..
8	Bosnia Harzeguinia	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
9	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	0.9
10	Canada	-	-	-	-	(0.3)	(0.3)	2.3	0.1	2.5
11	China	1.0	-	1.0	7.7	-	7.7	16.7	-	16.7
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
13	Denmark	..	-	..	0.2	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
14	Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	(10.3)	-	(10.3)
15	Finland	0.3	-	0.3	1.3	-	1.3	2.3	-	2.3
16	France	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	1.9	1.8	0.9	-	0.9
17	Germany	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	4.4	0.5	4.9
18	Hongkong	26.8	(0.5)	26.3	40.4	33.3	73.7	1.7	3.5	5.2
19	Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0
20	Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.2)	(0.2)
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
22	Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.4
23	Ireland	-	(..)	(..)	-	(1.2)	(1.2)	(3.2)	(1.5)	(4.7)
24	Italy	30.2	-	30.2	42.6	-	42.6	36.3	-	36.3
25	Japan	0.5	(..)	0.5	2.3	(..)	2.3	7.3	0.4	7.7
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.7	7.7	(0.1)	7.7
28	Kuwait	-	-	-	..	-	..	13.9	-	13.9
29	Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	3.0
30	Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	(..)	0.2
32	Luxembourg	-	5.7	5.7	-	14.3	14.3	-	(9.4)	(9.4)
33	Malaysia	0.5	..	0.5	(3.7)	..	(3.7)	10.5	-	10.5
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	(5.2)	0.6	(4.5)	(4.3)	6.8	2.5	4.5	(1.0)	3.5
36	NewZealand	-	-	-	..	..	..	0.4	-	0.4
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
38	Norway	(48.8)	-	(48.8)	(103.6)	-	(103.6)	(110.2)	-	(110.2)
39	Oman	..	-	..	..	-	..	(5.8)	..	(5.8)
40	Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
41	Philippines	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	-	-	-
42	Poland	0.4	-	0.4	3.0	-	3.0	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	(..)	-	(..)
44	Qatar	..	-	..	..	..	..	(3.4)	-	(3.4)
45	Saudi Arabia	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	..	0.7	(5.9)	..	(5.9)
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
47	Singapore	2.1	1.0	3.1	5.9	(0.6)	5.3	2.9	0.1	3.0
48	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
49	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4
50	Sweden	..	(0.4)	(0.3)	(4.8)	(1.3)	(6.2)	(3.1)	-	(3.1)
51	Switzerland	4.5	7.3	11.8	6.5	9.6	16.1	39.1	(5.2)	33.8
52	Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
53	Turkey	(..)	-	(..)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)	0.2	0.2	0.5
54	U.A.E	4.5	1.8	6.3	28.6	2.8	31.4	41.5	5.3	46.8
55	United Kingdom	5.1	(14.1)	(9.0)	9.3	(19.2)	(9.9)	130.1	(37.6)	92.5
56	United States	18.8	22.1	40.9	36.9	52.5	89.4	52.1	(5.7)	46.4
57	Others	1.6	0.1	1.7	1.9	0.6	2.5	(4.3)	6.3	2.0
<b>Total</b>		<b>53.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>183.2</b>	<b>263.0</b>	<b>(46.9)</b>	<b>216.1</b>

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.

2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier

4. Net= Inflow-Outflow. Details are available at SBP Web at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

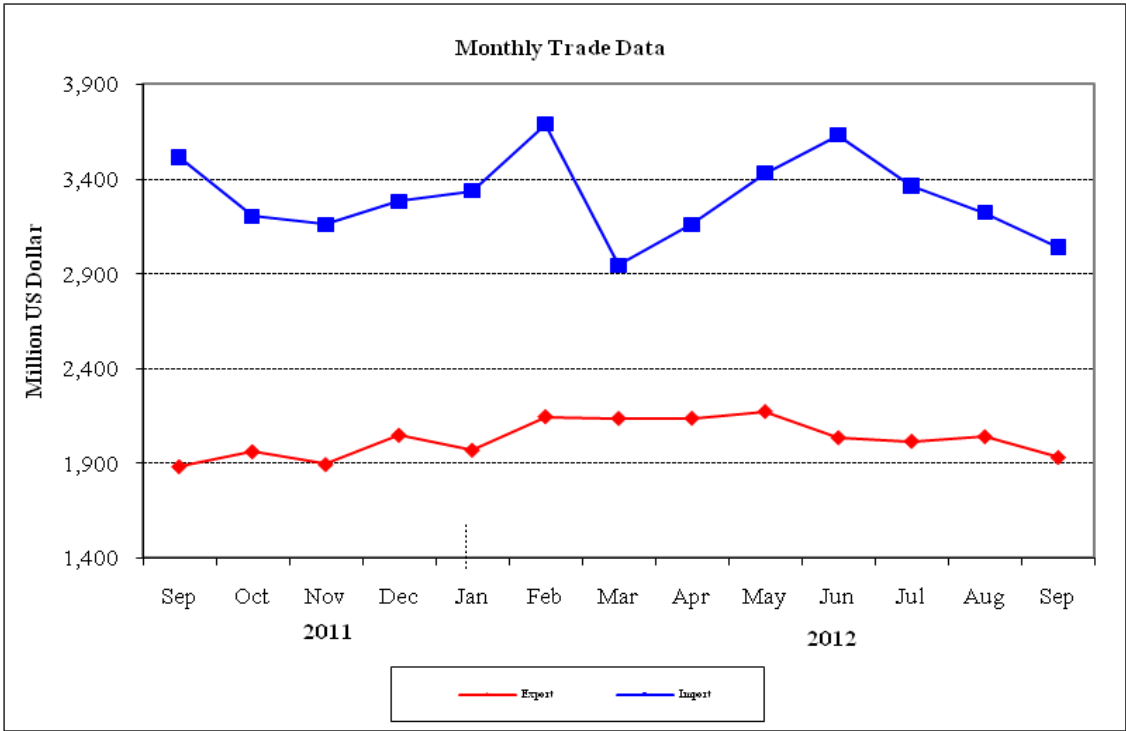
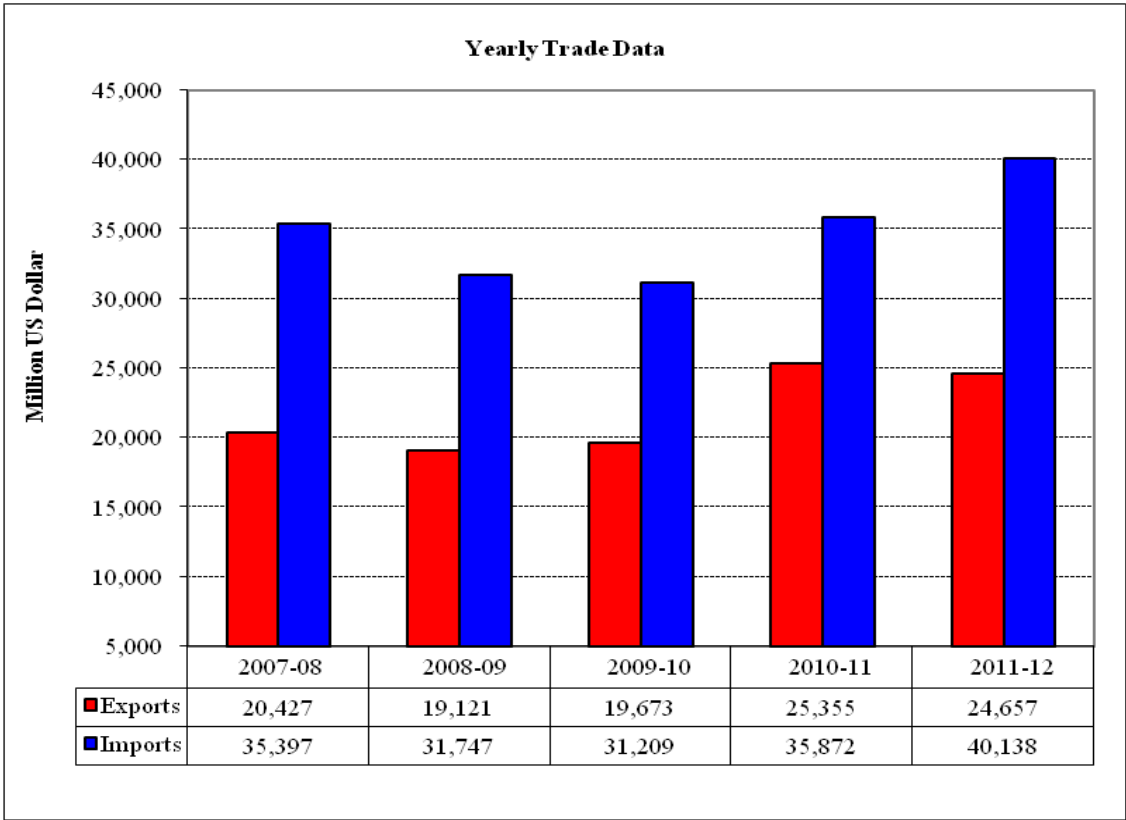
(Million US \$)

Sr.	SECTOR	September FY13 <sup>P</sup>			July-September FY13 <sup>P</sup>			July-September FY12		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.3	-	2.3	3.5	-	3.5	7.9	0.2	7.7
2	Food Packaging	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.8
3	Beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	(1.8)
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	1.0	1.8	(0.8)
5	Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
6	Textiles	1.2	-	1.2	3.1	0.3	2.9	10.3	0.5	9.8
7	Paper & Pulp	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
8	Leather & Leather Products	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	3.2	-	3.2
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.4	0.6	-	0.6
10	Chemicals	1.1	-	1.1	3.0	0.4	2.7	25.8	9.7	16.0
11	Petro Chemicals	0.4	-	0.4	0.7	-	0.7	0.2	1.4	(1.2)
12	Petroleum Refining	-	6.6	(6.6)	0.7	6.6	(5.9)	7.2	4.8	2.4
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	2.2	-	2.2
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	79.3	0.5	78.8	116.3	2.0	114.3	180.7	0.5	180.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	3.5	-	3.5	4.1	-	4.1	2.3	1.5	0.8
16	Cosmetics	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
18	Cement	..	-	..	..	-	..	0.6	3.3	(2.7)
19	Ceramics	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	..	0.1
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	0.2	-	0.2	1.0	-	1.0	1.1	-	1.1
22	Machinery other than Electrical	0.1	-	0.1	0.9	-	0.9	..	1.8	(1.8)
23	Electrical Machinery	0.5	0.3	0.2	3.5	0.5	3.0	0.9	..	0.8
24	Electronics	1.8	-	1.8	7.8	-	7.8	9.9	5.6	4.3
	I) Consumer/Household	0.5	-	0.5	6.4	-	6.4	5.7	5.6	..
	II) Industrial	1.3	-	1.3	1.3	-	1.3	4.2	-	4.2
25	Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	-	-	-	..	0.1	(0.1)	8.5	0.8	7.8
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	..	0.1	(0.1)	..	0.1	(0.1)	5.9	0.6	5.3
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	..	-	..	..	-	..	2.6	0.1	2.5
26	Power	2.6	-	2.6	5.0	4.3	0.7	54.0	40.0	14.0
	I) Thermal	2.5	-	2.5	4.6	4.3	0.4	51.0	40.0	11.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	3.0	..	3.0
	III) Coal	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
27	Construction	3.6	0.8	2.8	12.5	0.8	11.7	27.3	2.1	25.3
28	Trade	2.2	1.2	1.0	8.0	3.3	4.8	12.3	5.6	6.7
29	Transport	..	-	..	0.3	-	0.3	7.3	0.1	7.2
30	Tourism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Storage Facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
32	Communications	3.3	49.3	(46.0)	86.6	181.3	(94.7)	75.8	164.2	(88.4)
	1) Telecommunications	0.9	49.3	(48.4)	78.3	179.2	(100.9)	68.1	164.1	(96.0)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	2.4	0.1	2.4	8.3	2.1	6.2	7.7	0.2	7.5
	I) Software Development	1.6	0.1	1.6	5.2	2.1	3.1	2.6	0.1	2.6
	II) Hardware Development	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4	0.5	-	0.5
	III) I.T.Service	0.8	-	0.8	2.7	-	2.7	4.6	0.1	4.5
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	1.3	-	1.3	4.5	-	4.5	95.9	68.4	27.5
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	1.9	-	1.9	3.8	-	3.8	0.2	..	0.2
35	Personal Services	2.0	0.1	1.9	4.3	0.1	4.2	10.4	1.6	8.7
36	Others	5.8	0.3	5.5	13.8	0.3	13.5	33.3	1.3	31.9
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>113.1</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>286.7</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>580.2</b>	<b>317.2</b>	<b>263.0</b>
<b>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</b>		<b>113.1</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>286.7</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>580.2</b>	<b>317.2</b>	<b>263.0</b>

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany Loan, Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings.  
New format adopted from July 2012.

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade
		Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
	2007-08	20,427	--	18.2	35,397	--	31.2	(14,970)
	2008-09	19,121	--	(6.4)	31,747	--	(10.3)	(12,626)
	2009-10	19,673	--	2.9	31,209	--	(1.7)	(11,536)
	2010-11	25,355	--	28.9	35,872	--	14.9	(10,517)
	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	24,657	--	(2.8)	40,138	--	11.9	(15,481)
2011	Sep.	1,885	6,142	(11.3)	3,515	10,300	(3.0)	(1,630)
	Oct.	1,963	8,105	4.1	3,203	13,503	(8.9)	(1,240)
	Nov.	1,896	10,001	(3.4)	3,161	16,664	(1.3)	(1,265)
	Dec.	2,050	12,051	8.1	3,282	19,946	3.8	(1,232)
2012	Jan.	1,971	14,022	(3.8)	3,337	23,283	1.7	(1,366)
	Feb.	2,147	16,169	8.9	3,689	26,972	10.6	(1,542)
	Mar.	2,138	18,307	(0.4)	2,945	29,916	(20.2)	(806)
	Apr.	2,139	20,446	..	3,159	33,075	7.3	(1,020)
	May	2,174	22,620	1.7	3,430	36,504	8.6	(1,256)
	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	2,037	24,658	(6.3)	3,633	40,138	5.9	(1,596)
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,018	2,018	(1.0)	3,365	3,365	(7.4)	(1,347)
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	2,042	4,061	1.2	3,223	6,588	(4.2)	(1,180)
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,933	5,994	(5.4)	3,040	9,628	(5.7)	(1,107)

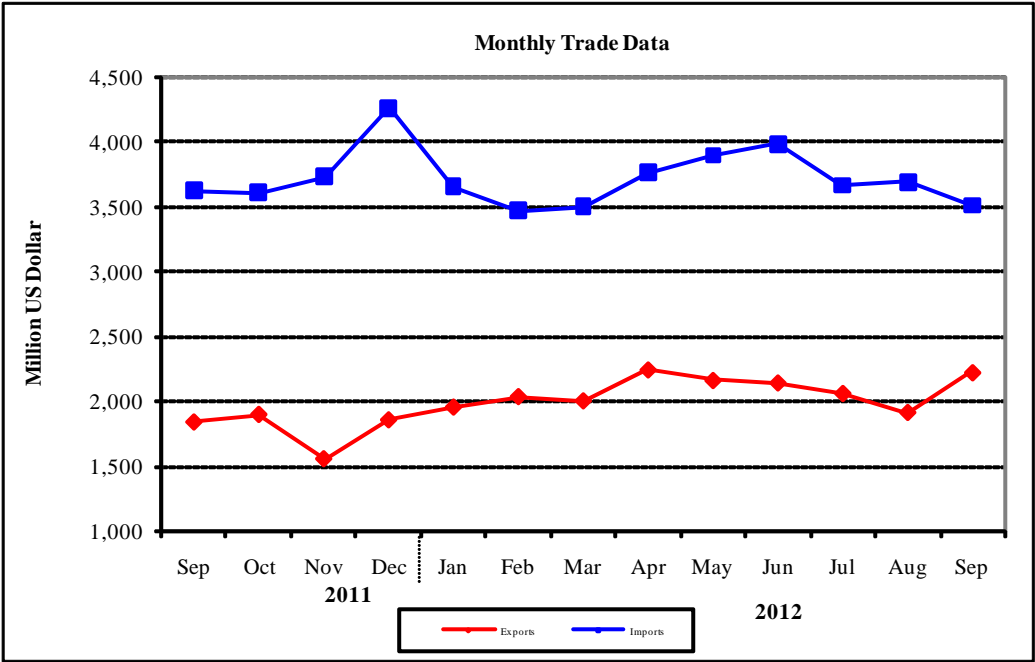
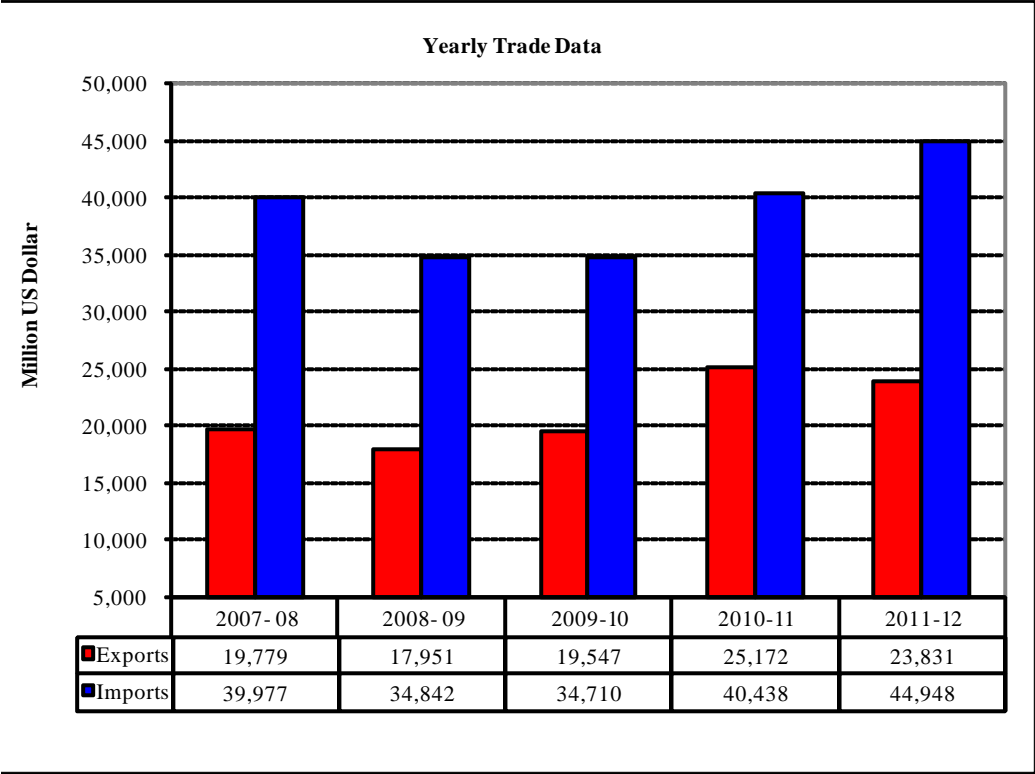
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2007- 08		19,052	727	39,966	11	(20,198)
2008- 09		17,688	263	34,822	20	(16,891)
2009- 10		19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010- 11		24,810	362	40,414	24	(15,268)
2011- 12		23,624	207	44,912	36	(21,117)
2011	Sep.	1,832	5	3,622	-	(1,785)
	Oct.	1,880	16	3,607	-	(1,711)
	Nov.	1,533	19	3,693	36	(2,177)
	Dec.	1,854	..	4,261	-	(2,407)
2012	Jan.	1,916	37	3,649	-	(1,696)
	Feb.	2,010	24	3,462	-	(1,428)
	Mar.	1,973	28	3,497	-	(1,496)
	Apr.	2,229	12	3,757	-	(1,516)
	May	2,157	2	3,891	-	(1,732)
	Jun.	2,137	3	3,979	-	(1,838)
	Jul <sup>P</sup>	2,058	-	3,662	-	(1,604)
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,911	-	3,685	-	(1,774)
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	2,219	-	3,506	-	(1,287)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	2011				2012
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,289,492</b>	<b>4,128,982</b>	<b>3,779,392</b>	<b>259,778</b>	<b>267,879</b>	<b>268,965</b>	<b>311,198</b>	<b>341,337</b>
1 Rice	2,134,884	2,118,050	2,066,156	126,201	138,098	160,322	191,186	216,789
A) Basmati	1,288,638	1,226,811	1,062,926	84,239	78,993	84,967	95,390	100,534
B) Others	846,246	891,239	1,003,230	41,962	59,104	75,356	95,796	116,255
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	220,372	295,598	338,959	24,961	30,305	32,892	32,276	28,690
3 Fruits	230,495	274,674	243,107	13,298	9,849	14,409	22,015	27,486
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	117,863	185,253	118,904	7,275	4,945	4,205	5,234	7,452
5 Tobacco	13,670	26,249	23,170	1,843	1,293	2,975	711	3,573
6 Wheat	15	491,483	62,344	358	249	171	166	-
7 Spices	27,008	29,102	37,664	4,343	3,686	2,627	2,428	2,185
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	45,047	18,475	27,291	888	4,201	1,163	2,089	2,335
9 Sugar	-	428	20,659	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	118,822	188,701	212,106	28,718	16,098	9,497	17,315	15,122
11 All Other Food Items	381,315	500,969	629,032	51,894	59,155	40,704	37,777	37,705
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,182,109</b>	<b>13,075,868</b>	<b>13,028,231</b>	<b>1,137,157</b>	<b>1,045,781</b>	<b>1,045,612</b>	<b>1,036,190</b>	<b>1,022,896</b>
12 Raw Cotton	209,221	309,587	479,881	21,387	13,135	27,187	45,560	41,641
13 Cotton Yarn	1,237,770	1,785,603	1,691,466	137,041	123,279	129,355	119,711	126,902
14 Cotton Cloth	1,880,161	2,443,733	2,572,389	223,805	213,182	214,221	223,085	211,091
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	131,889	156,270	118,036	17,282	14,053	12,547	9,755	5,001
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	46,853	59,266	62,320	7,814	4,402	3,406	5,242	4,317
17 Knitwear	2,061,219	2,708,993	2,278,129	224,057	208,176	186,222	173,559	167,089
18 Bed Wear	1,641,145	2,026,962	1,901,254	168,838	154,565	159,994	149,693	151,174
19 Towels	603,035	633,500	683,438	54,489	54,188	59,037	51,324	55,421
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	75,593	80,765	94,068	6,509	6,816	7,950	9,200	8,900
21 Readymade Garments	963,685	1,091,516	1,414,266	119,466	113,382	111,364	112,247	112,165
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	409,123	629,123	649,593	68,373	60,612	54,433	55,475	45,570
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	327,596	371,882	405,131	40,299	33,387	29,500	29,666	33,395
24 Other Textile Materials	594,820	778,668	678,259	47,795	46,603	50,397	51,675	60,233
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,183,078</b>	<b>1,705,706</b>	<b>1,062,372</b>	<b>101,621</b>	<b>108,676</b>	<b>110,268</b>	<b>62,637</b>	<b>60,061</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	1,008,350	1,308,054	476,595	60,900	47,933	56,153	8,103	13,163
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	174,728	397,652	585,777	40,721	60,744	54,115	54,535	46,898
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,526,076</b>	<b>4,241,503</b>	<b>4,629,587</b>	<b>363,325</b>	<b>359,927</b>	<b>349,971</b>	<b>333,119</b>	<b>355,837</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	155,248	152,689	152,589	10,959	14,130	14,859	13,806	11,935
29.Sports Goods	389,855	464,205	515,136	40,145	36,471	41,111	38,450	40,532
30 Leather Tanned	448,888	513,626	482,403	38,299	40,482	40,028	35,240	32,799
31.Leanther Manufactures	251,064	381,776	425,756	41,257	39,456	38,621	35,873	35,023
32.Footwear	81,492	92,003	96,393	9,877	7,077	7,804	6,339	8,493
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	276,792	316,679	332,253	23,742	28,009	27,766	27,430	26,558
34 Cutlery	38,271	50,499	53,236	3,606	5,642	4,293	4,633	3,529
35 Onyx Manufactured	17,345	28,953	26,856	1,997	2,591	2,566	2,393	2,132
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	855,159	1,089,703	1,264,529	101,709	107,487	95,384	88,279	88,401
37.Engineering Goods	300,776	423,370	391,530	24,811	23,830	29,068	29,339	29,529
38 Gems	2,835	3,415	2,918	125	204	281	99	306
39 Jewellery	106,063	160,921	212,834	12,277	1,514	1,581	5,594	25,461
40 Furniture	7,199	6,191	6,574	401	465	628	531	481
41 Molasses	53,693	15,023	10,687	-	6	-	6	677
42 Handicrafts	883	444	149	16	10	13	43	0
43 Cement	511,054	495,759	503,181	46,148	45,166	36,649	36,594	37,476
44 Guar and Guar Products	29,458	46,248	152,562	7,957	7,386	9,318	8,470	12,504
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>1,223,232</b>	<b>1,416,141</b>	<b>1,504,049</b>	<b>116,320</b>	<b>121,023</b>	<b>112,142</b>	<b>103,893</b>	<b>134,394</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>19,403,987</b>	<b>24,568,201</b>	<b>24,003,631</b>	<b>1,978,201</b>	<b>1,903,285</b>	<b>1,886,958</b>	<b>1,847,037</b>	<b>1,914,525</b>
Other Exports	269,140	787,152	653,388	(93,410)	59,890	8,968	202,574	56,410
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,355,353</b>	<b>24,657,019</b>	<b>1,884,791</b>	<b>1,963,175</b>	<b>1,895,926</b>	<b>2,049,611</b>	<b>1,970,935</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2012							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>329,977</b>	<b>347,892</b>	<b>349,896</b>	<b>338,285</b>	<b>306,629</b>	<b>299,346</b>	<b>308,846</b>	<b>277,262</b>
1 Rice	194,488	212,609	194,285	175,890	151,167	130,008	112,437	96,108
A) Basmati	83,015	91,369	88,579	98,056	81,772	71,983	64,531	51,569
B) Others	111,473	121,240	105,706	77,835	69,395	58,025	47,906	44,539
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	25,839	25,672	35,882	38,187	28,288	23,465	16,750	23,122
3 Fruits	31,080	28,432	20,461	13,748	13,472	22,755	32,805	20,077
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	9,799	10,865	13,212	15,855	13,610	12,969	10,423	7,037
5 Tobacco	4,478	1,816	2,114	1,460	1,268	2,952	1,435	758
6 Wheat	29	63	-	6,180	1300.5	3	1,395	3,263
7 Spices	2,342	2,344	2,733	4,409	3,389	3,198	2,758	2,340
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,200	1,913	1,525	2,544	4,162	5,540	6,432	4,517
9 Sugar	-	2,040	8,632	3,324	6,663	14,579	10,058	18,063
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	16,086	16,907	18,108	18,781	18,920	21,516	20,525	18,865
11 All Other Food Items	43,637	45,231	52,944	57,907	64,389	62,359	93,829	83,113
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,039,131</b>	<b>1,099,925</b>	<b>1,058,720</b>	<b>1,151,939</b>	<b>1,061,253</b>	<b>1,084,715</b>	<b>1,117,507</b>	<b>1,014,292</b>
12 Raw Cotton	80,398	93,034	73,758	45,205	11,251	12,526	5,452	6,645
13 Cotton Yarn	121,906	151,163	144,481	185,239	158,216	172,725	182,911	154,763
14 Cotton Cloth	197,242	206,867	198,553	229,416	214,271	216,464	216,036	210,455
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	3,479	3,467	4,932	4,945	4,024	4,263	2,883	3,125
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,126	4,592	3,860	4,175	6,404	3,703	3,393	2,800
17 Knitwear	165,192	176,291	156,907	171,171	173,608	177,365	188,757	172,726
18 Bed Wear	144,092	147,719	149,720	154,630	154,258	152,149	167,214	140,114
19 Towels	53,427	57,022	61,142	69,185	58,312	61,723	58,893	57,700
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	8,803	8,045	7,276	8,251	9,039	8,356	8,211	6,105
21 Readymade Garments	125,208	116,032	111,284	129,146	124,844	136,279	142,336	132,660
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	43,390	43,435	47,716	48,373	49,578	44,802	41,968	43,601
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	33,814	32,334	33,599	34,748	34,676	36,853	38,532	28,727
24 Other Textile Materials	59,055	59,922	65,492	67,455	62,771	57,508	60,920	54,871
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>77,454</b>	<b>38,877</b>	<b>68,969</b>	<b>79,329</b>	<b>61,547</b>	<b>38,801</b>	<b>64,656</b>	<b>52,578</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	7,370	3,950	23,406	20,346	35,698	1,328	27,856	6,516
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	70,084	34,928	45,562	58,983	25,849	37,473	36,799	46,062
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>407,052</b>	<b>408,676</b>	<b>423,156</b>	<b>467,357</b>	<b>389,921</b>	<b>436,899</b>	<b>405,458</b>	<b>369,135</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	14,342	12,699	11,619	11,008	11,353	9,336	10,780	9,620
29.Sports Goods	45,221	44,667	44,246	46,741	46,681	39,645	45,025	42,744
30 Leather Tanned	37,517	40,006	39,814	49,875	43,198	45,151	41,253	35,207
31.Leanth Manufactures	33,041	30,997	29,327	29,127	32,804	32,240	42,248	36,758
32.Footwear	9,390	9,554	5,967	6,007	6,090	6,864	8,857	9,230
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	29,145	26,304	26,555	27,990	29,530	27,069	34,481	28,121
34 Cutlery	4,957	4,090	4,077	4,995	4,451	4,815	4,993	4,575
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,816	1,953	2,274	1,976	2,088	1,351	1,746	1,125
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	111,667	106,633	116,993	120,609	107,278	109,169	108,983	100,130
37.Engineering Goods	28,440	35,993	40,299	44,315	33,785	30,035	30,110	31,109
38 Gems	599	224	160	237	294.534	173	1,703	379
39 Jewellery	42,555	41,563	24,595	49,843	4,162	57,556	8,144	7,739
40 Furniture	459	441	780	650	603.399	1,488	355	430
41 Molasses	1,693	20	3,481	1,966	234.773	30	6,597	3,457
42 Handicrafts	28	5	19	2	4,043	33	19	2
43 Cement	34,943	37,478	52,134	48,281	47,250	52,843	45,233	49,181
44 Guar and Guar Products	11,240	16,049	20,815	23,736	20,115	19,101	14,930	9,329
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>115,810</b>	<b>104,843</b>	<b>117,260</b>	<b>158,562</b>	<b>147,404</b>	<b>124,405</b>	<b>122,093</b>	<b>122,575</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,969,425</b>	<b>2,000,214</b>	<b>2,018,002</b>	<b>2,195,472</b>	<b>1,966,754</b>	<b>1,984,165</b>	<b>2,018,560</b>	<b>1,835,842</b>
Other Exports	177,625	137,930	120,553	(21,420)	70,678	33,890	23,940	97,210
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>2,147,050</b>	<b>2,138,144</b>	<b>2,138,555</b>	<b>2,174,052</b>	<b>2,037,432</b>	<b>2,018,055</b>	<b>2,042,500</b>	<b>1,933,052</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2011				2012
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,283,826</b>	<b>4,509,179</b>	<b>4,249,856</b>	<b>327,145</b>	<b>302,358</b>	<b>278,970</b>	<b>384,492</b>	<b>385,151</b>
1 Rice	2,183,863	2,160,264	2,062,044	123,099	156,898	135,980	209,524	191,512
a) Basmati	858,316	962,704	826,360	73,156	66,913	46,924	54,393	56,105
b) Others	1,325,547	1,197,562	1,235,683	49,943	89,985	89,056	155,131	135,406
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	226,940	296,182	320,007	26,844	38,035	28,551	27,200	21,348
3 Fruits	239,278	292,421	358,255	21,185	13,742	20,111	56,666	63,168
4 Vegetables	120,641	268,204	180,163	6,756	2,774	6,202	9,128	14,550
5 Leguminous Vegetables	26	1,754	9,436	373	272	-	413	457
6 Tobacco	14,302	26,867	29,198	418	2,700	1,771	4,398	4,004
7 Wheat	733	586,602	127,068	52,190	420	9	69	318
8 Spices	40,949	50,384	51,990	3,725	3,648	2,868	3,841	3,294
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	19,171	19,430	29,983	1,577	1,976	1,570	2,832	3,004
10 Sugar	23	-	28,043	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	99,295	153,008	173,782	12,218	13,181	12,347	12,034	12,017
12 All other Food Items	338,605	654,063	879,888	78,758	68,711	69,560	58,388	71,481
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>10,221,376</b>	<b>13,788,111</b>	<b>12,336,003</b>	<b>981,032</b>	<b>1,014,564</b>	<b>816,752</b>	<b>940,954</b>	<b>978,290</b>
13 Raw Cotton	195,601	364,801	462,247	21,111	26,071	43,184	37,755	47,279
14 Cotton Yarn	1,433,094	2,201,406	1,809,798	143,176	132,445	136,203	135,040	157,174
15 Cotton Cloth	1,800,049	2,623,194	2,442,484	198,518	190,733	148,033	181,521	177,819
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	20,355	33,227	11,637	4,678	202	492	43	172
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	35,691	47,631	35,625	3,264	1,345	1,944	2,427	5,086
18 Knitwear	1,764,965	2,305,553	1,982,765	168,760	169,883	111,320	145,617	151,612
19 Bed Wear	1,744,247	2,088,899	1,741,652	157,369	171,067	112,063	132,028	123,465
20 Towels	668,245	762,308	686,378	54,842	58,497	35,566	52,920	49,654
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	61,522	46,954	92,074	4,912	8,338	8,862	7,937	7,273
22 Readymade Garments	1,269,341	1,773,661	1,615,590	111,087	120,619	126,356	139,022	146,083
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	445,808	607,806	546,346	54,100	54,563	37,546	44,023	40,071
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	537,233	624,956	591,453	43,275	52,484	37,050	37,170	47,661
25 Other Textile Materials	245,225	307,714	317,954	15,939	28,317	18,133	25,451	24,940
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>1,005,622</b>	<b>1,352,463</b>	<b>903,050</b>	<b>110,191</b>	<b>118,173</b>	<b>69,448</b>	<b>51,544</b>	<b>61,090</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. Of Naphtha)	590,523	902,402	300,260	56,909	54,652	27,392	5,432	5,926
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	414,763	449,918	602,357	53,235	63,481	42,055	46,111	55,163
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	336	143	433	47	40	1	-	1
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,814,934</b>	<b>4,041,829</b>	<b>4,863,719</b>	<b>333,208</b>	<b>347,709</b>	<b>303,134</b>	<b>382,218</b>	<b>401,208</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	136,942	132,433	120,787	10,772	9,703	13,170	10,052	10,402
31 Sports Goods	298,162	330,000	338,020	23,944	27,845	19,739	25,998	26,437
32 Leather Tanned	341,801	465,015	445,798	29,013	37,216	36,423	33,889	36,072
33 Leather Manufactures	458,625	540,648	522,840	38,554	46,194	37,516	44,872	41,758
34 Footwear	92,754	109,298	99,220	6,514	6,988	4,779	8,555	9,413
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	229,205	260,598	303,941	20,188	26,829	22,317	27,428	24,122
36 Cutlery	65,411	85,471	81,399	6,399	8,420	5,595	6,524	6,097
37 Onyx Manufactured	7,019	9,318	8,673	753	851	401	445	328
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	742,476	923,097	1,075,342	93,587	87,765	60,846	110,741	90,947
39 Engineering Goods	230,174	256,027	276,703	24,598	18,471	12,912	24,663	22,008
40 Gems	3,738	3,798	3,952	245	294	245	332	399
41 Jewellery	638,032	402,965	916,428	34,777	18,666	52,055	38,462	81,881
42 Furniture	7,745	6,647	6,454	304	671	229	404	428
43 Molasses	49,909	10,419	6,405	-	-	6	649	2,253
44 Handicrafts	5,672	1,916	237	-	-	5	2	156
45 Cement	480,743	457,448	498,844	36,141	49,945	30,335	42,712	38,309
46 Guar and Guar Products	26,526	46,731	158,674	7,421	7,850	6,562	6,490	10,196
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>964,270</b>	<b>1,118,843</b>	<b>1,271,625</b>	<b>79,973</b>	<b>97,296</b>	<b>64,839</b>	<b>94,959</b>	<b>90,275</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,810,421</b>	<b>23,624,257</b>	<b>1,831,548</b>	<b>1,880,100</b>	<b>1,533,143</b>	<b>1,854,167</b>	<b>1,916,014</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2012							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>368,455</b>	<b>368,378</b>	<b>440,158</b>	<b>388,079</b>	<b>340,462</b>	<b>278,074</b>	<b>313,382</b>	<b>287,224</b>
1 Rice	205,499	187,887	226,831	171,911	154,016	118,788	97,421	92,591
a) Basmati	52,928	63,505	83,088	77,453	78,189	59,622	46,980	40,840
b) Others	152,571	124,382	143,743	94,459	75,827	59,166	50,441	51,751
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	20,965	27,492	36,155	37,441	23,724	17,769	14,153	31,442
3 Fruits	53,099	28,955	22,073	16,624	19,370	15,046	26,158	20,510
4 Vegetables	20,125	27,770	29,633	25,705	18,439	8,212	10,501	8,003
5 Leguminous Vegetables	278	-	991	5,413	-	-	974	21
6 Tobacco	2,548	1,478	3,104	3,242	2,601	403	243	1,237
7 Wheat	1,920	10,123	6,251	11,458	2,867	4,652	16,302	4,620
8 Spices	3,122	4,061	5,469	6,005	7,444	4,450	4,552	4,345
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,573	3,033	3,144	4,116	2,499	1,950	1,260	2,548
10 Sugar	-	2,471	12,476	4,246	8,850	13,414	17,075	21,472
11 Meat& Meat preparations	12,869	13,802	17,979	16,035	17,051	22,632	18,620	17,708
12 All other Food Items	45,458	61,306	76,052	85,883	83,600	70,758	106,123	82,727
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,033,650</b>	<b>1,030,948</b>	<b>1,134,401</b>	<b>1,128,095</b>	<b>1,080,345</b>	<b>1,091,759</b>	<b>1,072,281</b>	<b>1,107,682</b>
13 Raw Cotton	85,361	68,672	70,794	25,099	3,613	1,526	4,086	19,411
14 Cotton Yarn	153,430	183,987	189,148	175,512	165,645	172,201	157,125	201,580
15 Cotton Cloth	202,214	248,562	219,650	230,228	207,763	201,075	241,537	227,059
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	16	3,501	159	22	-	233	32	85
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	4,624	718	1,871	1,923	4,226	3,528	4,817	6,216
18 Knitwear	134,945	135,096	157,571	176,493	181,638	197,281	187,433	170,371
19 Bed Wear	125,174	123,860	141,186	143,051	146,293	156,636	145,439	144,903
20 Towels	60,301	51,932	65,127	66,413	65,701	65,566	60,540	62,778
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	8,401	6,193	4,485	11,912	10,809	7,735	7,145	11,566
22 Readymade Garments	134,990	121,903	124,149	140,457	155,500	163,375	144,211	140,526
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	51,926	12,578	61,647	64,948	47,742	36,375	35,484	38,673
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	44,297	49,478	59,184	58,466	57,151	53,053	47,117	46,433
25 Other Textile Materials	27,972	24,467	39,429	33,574	34,263	33,175	37,315	38,081
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>33,106</b>	<b>61,901</b>	<b>88,653</b>	<b>61,975</b>	<b>30,541</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>6,172</b>	<b>106</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Of Naphtha)	1,776	4,585	9,286	4,290	4,082	21	6,140	95
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	31,324	57,313	79,318	57,597	26,314	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	6	-	49	87	145	53	32	11
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>481,710</b>	<b>400,016</b>	<b>428,290</b>	<b>426,781</b>	<b>552,557</b>	<b>504,281</b>	<b>436,082</b>	<b>707,838</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	8,279	10,104	11,791	8,914	7,520	8,646	10,967	10,392
31 Sports Goods	28,767	31,161	35,192	35,769	30,625	26,627	26,602	23,354
32 Leather Tanned	31,610	36,013	44,545	43,261	43,840	37,392	31,959	39,614
33 Leather Manufactures	40,698	33,713	33,129	32,785	48,788	45,063	46,302	44,921
34 Footwear	12,885	6,667	5,660	7,455	9,473	9,113	8,797	6,660
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	26,379	26,102	27,327	24,303	24,859	23,628	21,712	22,973
36 Cutlery	6,485	6,752	7,108	7,355	6,649	7,279	6,394	6,840
37 Onyx Manufactured	1,106	435	360	1,203	1,180	1,356	1,133	1,078
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	111,661	96,915	89,766	94,919	70,168	62,006	60,223	65,494
39 Engineering Goods	19,980	23,336	27,826	24,907	26,054	23,480	20,853	19,960
40 Gems	428	302	439	388	480	265	275	465
41 Jewellery	147,969	71,259	68,776	65,572	204,524	195,703	144,062	400,729
42 Furniture	545	436	627	747	564	604	455	624
43 Molasses	1,485	23	1,724	19	-	11	254	53
44 Handicrafts	-	35	24	-	13	-	-	-
45 Cement	30,378	39,248	47,469	56,372	52,043	46,197	45,159	54,965
46 Guar and Guar Products	13,052	17,515	26,526	22,812	25,777	16,911	10,935	9,716
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>93,237</b>	<b>111,381</b>	<b>137,337</b>	<b>152,480</b>	<b>133,505</b>	<b>183,307</b>	<b>83,321</b>	<b>115,651</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,010,159</b>	<b>1,972,625</b>	<b>2,228,839</b>	<b>2,157,410</b>	<b>2,137,410</b>	<b>2,057,495</b>	<b>1,911,238</b>	<b>2,218,501</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>p</sup>	2011				2012
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,079,209</b>	<b>4,546,242</b>	<b>4,711,701</b>	<b>333,243</b>	<b>438,276</b>	<b>473,919</b>	<b>442,128</b>	<b>463,031</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	87,552	143,959	152,251	9,972	5,780	10,140	13,637	18,089
2-Wheat Un-milled	8	332	660	23	143	81	44	127
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	61,029	61,083	72,034	4,708	4,004	5,028	5,657	9,021
4-Tea	254,573	311,235	330,994	30,674	20,718	24,824	25,159	34,889
5-Spices	64,602	81,039	70,067	5,935	6,896	4,622	5,404	6,572
6-Soya bean Oil	12,987	60,458	64,475	195	99	97	5,003	4,835
7-Palm Oil	1,239,365	1,849,888	2,395,933	211,355	194,609	228,164	222,838	241,825
8-Sugar	287,116	649,728	10,917	1,054	822	1,132	916	1,705
9-Pulses	229,544	370,095	419,640	27,265	33,611	27,265	25,381	20,046
10-All others Food items	842,431	1,018,426	1,194,729	42,062	171,594	172,566	138,090	125,922
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,132,520</b>	<b>3,925,521</b>	<b>3,859,167</b>	<b>334,724</b>	<b>266,038</b>	<b>320,739</b>	<b>309,472</b>	<b>329,840</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	837,068	714,055	488,076	37,989	34,312	49,806	31,247	38,899
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	271,347	182,129	194,057	14,578	9,009	11,322	12,604	9,315
13-Textile Machinery	349,079	414,214	436,638	32,214	28,935	54,454	30,997	44,362
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	39,951	26,813	27,437	3,755	3,006	2,596	876	2,388
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	587,244	499,808	483,860	44,602	33,404	39,248	40,580	36,859
16-Telecom	725,681	766,283	954,050	116,865	58,529	65,886	91,223	80,592
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	160,216	114,866	136,307	7,715	8,888	5,256	8,246	7,942
18-Other Machinery	1,161,933	1,207,353	1,138,743	77,007	89,955	92,170	93,699	109,485
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,408,396</b>	<b>1,606,778</b>	<b>1,895,050</b>	<b>176,584</b>	<b>142,244</b>	<b>151,063</b>	<b>153,377</b>	<b>143,510</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	834,811	927,851	1,060,948	108,427	109,904	89,087	76,633	79,346
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	526,136	648,379	808,223	67,398	30,170	59,509	72,973	63,545
21-Others Transport Equipments	47,449	30,548	25,877	760	2,170	2,467	3,771	618
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,463,495</b>	<b>12,317,428</b>	<b>14,368,474</b>	<b>1,422,800</b>	<b>951,082</b>	<b>1,029,751</b>	<b>790,271</b>	<b>1,108,224</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,646,012	8,311,305	9,935,682	897,441	792,669	709,541	437,360	886,569
23-Petroleum Crude	3,817,483	4,006,123	4,432,790	525,359	158,413	320,210	352,911	221,654
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,550,651</b>	<b>2,448,298</b>	<b>1,990,366</b>	<b>159,974</b>	<b>203,108</b>	<b>153,965</b>	<b>147,528</b>	<b>185,869</b>
24-Raw Cotton	586,541	1,031,726	508,546	23,448	58,561	31,711	32,784	57,888
25-Synthetic Fibre	371,822	550,504	520,451	51,374	61,398	43,722	40,200	48,067
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	349,546	523,153	578,634	55,266	53,871	47,236	41,337	45,012
27-Worn Clothing	23,420	29,014	46,092	2,985	4,091	3,427	4,244	5,601
28-Other Textile Items	219,322	313,901	336,644	26,902	25,188	27,869	28,963	29,302
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>5,283,926</b>	<b>5,651,922</b>	<b>6,739,738</b>	<b>562,763</b>	<b>684,268</b>	<b>470,095</b>	<b>794,765</b>	<b>634,561</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	867,247	459,531	1,038,516	86,369	177,050	5,539	323,983	139,821
30-Insecticides	142,719	192,109	145,285	11,837	9,191	12,393	17,002	14,062
31-Plastic Material	1,126,780	1,391,543	1,506,460	110,763	118,087	123,195	126,334	141,945
32-Medicinal Products	477,245	434,806	525,542	46,626	61,354	40,599	37,879	57,729
33-Others	2,669,936	3,173,933	3,523,934	307,168	318,586	288,369	289,567	281,004
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,027,993</b>	<b>2,034,132</b>	<b>2,340,500</b>	<b>209,405</b>	<b>175,826</b>	<b>177,569</b>	<b>171,866</b>	<b>217,377</b>
34-Gold	102	2,883	210	-	-	-	196	4
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	344,802	355,338	420,092	32,741	32,779	27,730	40,789	38,154
36-Iron and Steel	1,270,257	1,219,894	1,460,896	137,596	110,126	113,159	91,503	141,027
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	142,621	140,077	130,943	9,261	9,906	9,295	11,409	13,296
38-All other Metals & Articles	270,212	315,939	328,363	29,807	23,015	27,385	27,970	24,896
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>646,988</b>	<b>824,463</b>	<b>907,073</b>	<b>72,314</b>	<b>69,192</b>	<b>74,731</b>	<b>73,597</b>	<b>76,350</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	129,390	177,469	185,147	15,374	13,143	13,619	14,556	16,719
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	110,450	145,507	170,271	16,547	15,512	16,781	11,588	14,696
41-Wood & Cork	64,124	82,850	105,065	7,057	7,582	7,708	8,762	10,467
42-Jute	61,049	67,106	50,141	2,342	4,803	7,799	4,778	4,047
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	281,974	351,531	396,450	30,994	28,152	28,823	33,912	30,421
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,595,345</b>	<b>3,024,594</b>	<b>2,853,848</b>	<b>201,800</b>	<b>241,395</b>	<b>195,351</b>	<b>275,559</b>	<b>218,816</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>31,188,523</b>	<b>36,379,378</b>	<b>39,665,917</b>	<b>3,473,609</b>	<b>3,171,428</b>	<b>3,047,181</b>	<b>3,158,562</b>	<b>3,377,578</b>
Other Imports	20,228	(507,140)	471,716	41,193	31,854	113,548	123,553	(40,955)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,872,238</b>	<b>40,137,632</b>	<b>3,514,802</b>	<b>3,203,282</b>	<b>3,160,729</b>	<b>3,282,115</b>	<b>3,336,623</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2012							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>380,366</b>	<b>290,383</b>	<b>322,224</b>	<b>397,052</b>	<b>392,500</b>	<b>411,089</b>	<b>411,963</b>	<b>293,003</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	14,985	12,156	13,121	12,412	17,286	17,291	19,165	12,335
2-Wheat Un-milled	84	41	42	10	21	9	4	10
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	5,420	5,621	6,984	7,952	6,768	7,631	6,326	4,951
4-Tea	36,821	34,962	29,673	28,569	19,265	17,818	31,830	27,028
5-Spices	5,994	5,696	6,694	7,327	5,657	5,556	4,709	4,468
6-Soya bean Oil	-	94	74	1,450	29,563	2,824	5,355	6,357
7-Palm Oil	158,832	109,519	144,323	234,246	206,949	210,873	241,825	127,905
8-Sugar	259	797	830	712	850	727	695	397
9-Pulses	21,709	30,728	42,102	63,246	58,686	66,439	38,999	26,074
10-All others Food items	136,262	90,769	78,380	41,127	47,455	81,921	63,054	83,477
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>272,564</b>	<b>327,209</b>	<b>314,119</b>	<b>380,126</b>	<b>414,086</b>	<b>353,419</b>	<b>295,931</b>	<b>336,669</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	25,971	53,250	41,476	44,956	46,227	48,798	46,428	41,187
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	9,928	25,431	34,016	26,888	20,167	23,815	11,660	11,874
13-Textile Machinery	45,140	23,467	24,410	52,063	35,840	34,242	37,602	44,360
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	733	2,615	1,421	3,158	733	3,047	722	700
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	34,813	39,288	39,000	46,549	54,422	47,880	38,884	62,371
16-Telecom	54,239	87,313	67,789	79,205	122,626	76,104	47,617	80,024
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	5,777	8,930	10,637	17,679	28,596	21,495	16,007	8,737
18-Other Machinery	95,963	86,915	95,369	109,629	105,475	98,038	97,010	87,415
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>171,477</b>	<b>205,321</b>	<b>197,833</b>	<b>167,922</b>	<b>130,439</b>	<b>130,315</b>	<b>143,864</b>	<b>154,998</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	81,330	81,111	95,094	87,303	86,187	84,471	70,448	65,091
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	89,869	123,794	102,065	79,282	42,437	45,705	70,650	83,077
21-Others Transport Equipments	277	417	674	1,336	1,815	140	2,765	6,830
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,678,263</b>	<b>921,289</b>	<b>1,246,988</b>	<b>1,178,629</b>	<b>1,147,964</b>	<b>1,211,157</b>	<b>1,041,799</b>	<b>1,108,380</b>
22-Petroleum Products	1,270,397	612,763	741,004	754,590	924,663	830,893	620,421	651,103
23-Petroleum Crude	407,865	308,526	505,984	424,039	223,301	380,263	421,378	457,277
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>149,544</b>	<b>169,168</b>	<b>142,236</b>	<b>191,510</b>	<b>195,159</b>	<b>188,253</b>	<b>175,162</b>	<b>137,338</b>
24-Raw Cotton	42,868	37,467	22,070	53,274	89,560	66,301	46,127	29,638
25-Synthetic Fibre	35,041	44,389	33,568	48,795	31,480	38,897	38,040	31,132
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	41,188	51,035	50,037	52,886	39,393	44,533	52,685	45,272
27-Worn Clothing	3,419	4,851	4,074	4,488	4,198	4,525	1,988	3,180
28-Other Textile Items	27,029	31,425	32,487	32,067	30,527	33,997	36,323	28,116
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>462,900</b>	<b>530,417</b>	<b>498,250</b>	<b>511,290</b>	<b>527,697</b>	<b>572,003</b>	<b>544,302</b>	<b>531,499</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	40,664	55,030	43,414	18,390	32,861	121,097	68,789	68,634
30-Insecticides	7,546	12,940	10,185	13,304	10,748	13,362	13,615	10,453
31-Plastic Material	124,650	141,479	124,242	142,855	122,983	114,145	150,492	119,675
32-Medicinal Products	39,311	38,431	42,841	37,824	47,045	53,502	34,206	36,097
33-Others	250,729	282,538	277,567	298,917	314,059	269,896	277,201	296,641
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>173,912</b>	<b>168,305</b>	<b>203,525</b>	<b>210,173</b>	<b>248,901</b>	<b>197,525</b>	<b>195,664</b>	<b>207,071</b>
34-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	31,797	19,269	23,208	33,069	61,383	50,588	47,423	51,253
36-Iron and Steel	106,448	111,557	140,841	139,697	141,579	107,201	117,677	118,307
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	11,231	10,373	12,897	10,145	12,397	11,853	10,828	9,601
38-All other Metals & Articles	24,437	27,106	26,578	27,263	33,542	27,882	19,736	27,910
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>69,220</b>	<b>78,045</b>	<b>74,751</b>	<b>83,666</b>	<b>85,592</b>	<b>77,169</b>	<b>61,632</b>	<b>60,562</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	15,340	18,373	13,420	17,647	14,278	13,903	13,812	11,959
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	9,540	14,100	10,747	13,482	19,172	16,303	12,500	12,234
41-Wood & Cork	8,689	10,259	8,382	9,508	9,265	8,699	7,895	7,188
42-Jute	2,288	2,494	5,027	6,949	1,903	5,086	2,012	3,006
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	33,365	32,819	37,175	36,080	40,974	33,179	25,412	26,176
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>236,960</b>	<b>240,825</b>	<b>220,837</b>	<b>272,576</b>	<b>343,526</b>	<b>247,620</b>	<b>262,980</b>	<b>206,331</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,595,207</b>	<b>2,930,961</b>	<b>3,220,763</b>	<b>3,392,945</b>	<b>3,485,865</b>	<b>3,388,550</b>	<b>3,133,297</b>	<b>3,035,851</b>
Other Imports	93,718	13,542	(62,189)	36,617	147,384	(23,116)	89,661	3,793
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,688,924</b>	<b>2,944,504</b>	<b>3,158,573</b>	<b>3,429,562</b>	<b>3,633,249</b>	<b>3,365,434</b>	<b>3,222,958</b>	<b>3,039,644</b>



## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2011				2012
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,572,456</b>	<b>5,078,554</b>	<b>5,035,139</b>	<b>360,445</b>	<b>375,150</b>	<b>498,310</b>	<b>481,461</b>	<b>431,149</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	88,826	165,835	161,186	11,713	9,356	6,461	15,215	20,913
2-Wheat Un-milled	40,766	10,725	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	85,341	88,209	90,739	5,301	4,516	5,760	7,747	10,455
4-Tea	270,916	334,063	350,765	28,607	32,388	24,014	30,137	30,612
5-Spices	79,961	103,991	100,950	11,076	11,816	6,907	6,458	9,475
6-Soya bean Oil	27,650	66,930	51,418	2,115	3,646	1,726	3,152	6,200
7-Palm Oil	1,311,276	2,020,661	2,374,847	187,243	171,703	211,310	226,828	180,055
8-Sugar	298,010	684,629	13,423	512	4,015	1,770	349	282
9-Pulses	261,550	403,120	433,851	26,578	37,329	28,599	29,424	21,243
10-All others Food items	1,108,160	1,200,393	1,457,964	87,300	100,380	211,763	162,152	151,915
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>5,355,207</b>	<b>5,274,908</b>	<b>5,635,632</b>	<b>392,231</b>	<b>416,855</b>	<b>420,277</b>	<b>754,603</b>	<b>477,463</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,435,933	1,038,306	1,039,684	60,525	78,215	62,665	257,464	64,125
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	225,680	239,427	282,441	20,693	20,889	23,324	20,842	22,552
13-Textile Machinery	297,700	456,737	444,495	32,611	28,178	42,386	68,755	21,819
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	160,906	115,577	147,971	6,815	8,657	8,388	11,247	22,830
15-Electrical Machinery & Appara1-tus	671,219	793,382	812,391	52,107	62,142	57,160	139,555	88,072
16-Telecom	759,252	1,023,536	1,268,106	111,265	105,211	112,913	110,864	107,107
17-Agricultural Machinery &	195,588	98,764	125,632	8,417	10,951	7,691	6,158	9,380
18-Other Machinery	1,608,929	1,509,180	1,514,909	99,799	102,611	105,752	139,718	141,577
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,906,953</b>	<b>2,245,899</b>	<b>2,228,975</b>	<b>169,433</b>	<b>160,402</b>	<b>162,508</b>	<b>212,500</b>	<b>159,830</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build	1,209,083	1,370,945	1,656,430	137,126	141,302	118,436	142,861	132,403
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	654,394	869,999	519,675	32,290	19,100	43,952	67,296	26,474
21-Others Transport Equipments	43,476	4,953	52,871	17	-	120	2,343	953
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,088,858</b>	<b>12,085,487</b>	<b>15,252,637</b>	<b>1,243,855</b>	<b>1,183,080</b>	<b>1,288,428</b>	<b>1,307,959</b>	<b>1,156,173</b>
22-Petroleum Products	6,916,516	7,277,302	10,292,248	788,485	808,074	910,827	918,064	717,692
23-Petroleum Crude	3,172,342	4,808,186	4,960,388	455,370	375,006	377,600	389,895	438,482
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,851,967</b>	<b>2,883,010</b>	<b>2,398,207</b>	<b>193,665</b>	<b>242,463</b>	<b>193,385</b>	<b>177,635</b>	<b>202,852</b>
24-Raw Cotton	604,081	979,935	490,347	14,171	46,420	32,770	19,581	52,951
25-Synthetic Fibre	376,540	546,557	510,769	47,793	62,685	43,479	38,014	39,889
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	373,034	542,784	594,801	59,603	57,123	47,793	47,554	40,162
27-Worn Clothing	95,548	128,660	147,915	13,104	12,430	12,928	12,423	13,139
28-Other Textile Items	402,764	685,074	654,376	58,995	63,804	56,416	60,063	56,711
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>5,820,356</b>	<b>6,178,776</b>	<b>7,143,399</b>	<b>644,193</b>	<b>645,086</b>	<b>595,659</b>	<b>672,862</b>	<b>601,352</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	906,047	537,616	1,243,902	150,938	158,244	90,943	197,967	121,297
30-Insecticides	160,869	154,207	137,453	10,654	10,284	12,167	9,883	10,388
31-Plastic Material	1,219,640	1,511,472	1,529,144	135,630	136,671	133,985	121,834	127,012
32-Medicinal Products	717,188	688,715	696,866	49,357	54,437	50,565	62,136	57,917
33-Others	2,816,612	3,286,763	3,536,037	297,614	285,450	308,000	281,043	284,738
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,572,718</b>	<b>2,573,736</b>	<b>2,824,231</b>	<b>225,378</b>	<b>227,365</b>	<b>219,834</b>	<b>246,543</b>	<b>243,590</b>
34-Gold	141,322	109,656	171,674	16,462	25,751	3,957	19,602	7,469
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	477,177	517,800	548,093	36,545	43,408	42,986	63,327	51,305
36-Iron and Steel	1,293,280	1,203,909	1,396,026	119,512	101,520	110,755	109,132	126,855
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	142,588	140,662	125,162	10,233	8,967	9,468	11,277	13,240
38-All other Metals & Articles	518,351	601,708	583,276	42,626	47,719	52,668	43,205	44,722
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>669,458</b>	<b>944,747</b>	<b>934,886</b>	<b>70,107</b>	<b>70,487</b>	<b>81,599</b>	<b>80,808</b>	<b>82,279</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	147,128	201,440	189,439	14,148	12,835	15,215	16,355	17,195
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	134,891	201,485	229,813	19,923	20,162	20,623	17,260	22,079
41-Wood & Cork	51,690	60,852	64,425	5,154	4,998	4,323	4,847	6,143
42-Jute	63,827	71,515	51,918	2,774	4,152	8,236	5,157	4,085
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	271,922	409,453	399,293	28,107	28,340	33,202	37,190	32,777
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>2,871,998</b>	<b>3,148,558</b>	<b>3,458,818</b>	<b>322,290</b>	<b>285,751</b>	<b>233,186</b>	<b>326,555</b>	<b>294,332</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,709,971</b>	<b>40,413,675</b>	<b>44,911,928</b>	<b>3,621,598</b>	<b>3,606,638</b>	<b>3,693,188</b>	<b>4,260,927</b>	<b>3,649,020</b>

## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2012							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>411,939</b>	<b>389,560</b>	<b>365,849</b>	<b>409,074</b>	<b>413,141</b>	<b>433,947</b>	<b>384,064</b>	<b>361,569</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	14,166	15,350	12,576	13,920	12,914	15,247	19,298	9,748
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	6,995	6,748	9,026	9,450	8,974	9,314	7,474	3,732
4-Tea	35,149	34,254	30,306	26,887	21,899	19,496	23,045	26,008
5-Spices	7,682	8,564	9,735	9,209	5,165	7,714	5,854	5,550
6-Soya bean Oil	644	130	97	152	9,214	20,863	8,892	7,453
7-Palm Oil	168,462	106,303	173,280	240,125	243,178	211,035	198,325	176,661
8-Sugar	-	251	46	38	-	773	561	307
9-Pulses	20,573	34,798	37,898	57,475	56,111	57,132	36,161	28,513
10-All others Food items	158,270	183,162	92,886	51,818	55,686	92,373	84,454	103,597
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>439,265</b>	<b>451,452</b>	<b>410,033</b>	<b>506,765</b>	<b>558,789</b>	<b>465,247</b>	<b>431,648</b>	<b>460,873</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	85,596	91,547	50,622	71,845	88,705	100,246	73,434	80,370
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	28,828	33,257	28,236	23,304	19,171	19,485	16,641	15,287
13-Textile Machinery	45,283	19,457	23,255	47,667	57,742	25,864	38,077	41,707
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	9,537	10,951	9,981	25,768	11,232	13,033	8,479	21,250
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	64,021	45,513	58,648	70,152	65,581	58,351	45,805	59,490
16-Telecom	81,039	123,930	105,803	121,497	96,713	112,378	128,946	121,855
17-Agricultural Machinery &	8,096	5,971	8,245	7,831	14,911	22,919	12,936	5,286
18-Other Machinery	116,864	120,826	125,243	138,700	204,733	112,971	107,330	115,628
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>172,333</b>	<b>197,326</b>	<b>219,551</b>	<b>214,002</b>	<b>236,747</b>	<b>166,322</b>	<b>147,948</b>	<b>127,713</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build	124,631	128,839	149,633	140,313	204,715	135,245	137,468	113,441
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	4,035	65,659	68,986	72,380	32,020	4,164	9,845	14,272
21-Others Transport Equipments	43,667	2,828	932	1,309	13	26,913	635	-
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,170,706</b>	<b>1,200,876</b>	<b>1,445,042</b>	<b>1,354,178</b>	<b>1,315,585</b>	<b>1,351,270</b>	<b>1,440,836</b>	<b>1,210,432</b>
22-Petroleum Products	640,811	903,449	946,432	1,007,444	930,036	987,996	967,195	758,640
23-Petroleum Crude	529,895	297,427	498,610	346,733	385,549	363,274	473,641	451,792
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>187,019</b>	<b>183,677</b>	<b>178,290</b>	<b>204,022</b>	<b>213,766</b>	<b>197,832</b>	<b>176,509</b>	<b>156,754</b>
24-Raw Cotton	46,462	35,558	29,281	43,029	77,870	70,186	42,587	22,413
25-Synthetic Fibre	36,399	41,293	37,330	39,583	36,553	31,787	30,942	30,966
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	39,934	52,592	47,253	52,422	38,506	41,599	43,148	43,663
27-Worn Clothing	12,550	13,476	12,665	13,161	11,745	11,920	13,201	11,661
28-Other Textile Items	51,675	40,758	51,760	55,826	49,092	42,340	46,631	48,051
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>535,703</b>	<b>524,957</b>	<b>540,186</b>	<b>557,033</b>	<b>607,266</b>	<b>466,816</b>	<b>504,817</b>	<b>498,331</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	110,849	43,516	14,574	42,750	119,399	47,861	52,887	63,497
30-Insecticides	5,406	9,886	13,411	13,830	13,240	6,760	7,103	3,161
31-Plastic Material	120,672	123,719	135,163	115,779	125,818	98,678	124,246	108,386
32-Medicinal Products	49,026	51,339	52,430	80,124	68,085	37,276	61,281	67,651
33-Others	249,749	296,498	324,608	304,550	280,725	276,241	259,300	255,636
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>202,497</b>	<b>210,849</b>	<b>259,553</b>	<b>242,763</b>	<b>288,042</b>	<b>221,948</b>	<b>232,804</b>	<b>232,335</b>
34-Gold	3,356	22,322	18,348	19,512	14,575	11,062	7,738	9,621
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	41,045	35,954	33,729	41,755	59,501	61,413	55,142	49,996
36-Iron and Steel	103,008	103,038	132,919	125,947	151,064	86,355	114,105	118,588
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	10,186	9,421	9,199	10,192	12,471	10,129	8,956	8,796
38-All other Metals & Articles	44,901	40,115	65,358	45,357	50,431	52,989	46,863	45,334
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>70,917</b>	<b>74,482</b>	<b>78,312</b>	<b>80,216</b>	<b>82,000</b>	<b>66,562</b>	<b>62,508</b>	<b>63,190</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	16,628	17,382	16,034	14,833	12,899	14,209	11,824	11,725
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	13,961	16,531	16,695	17,744	21,368	16,434	14,947	16,609
41-Wood & Cork	5,485	5,135	4,609	6,034	5,163	7,618	5,663	5,402
42-Jute	2,917	1,680	3,841	6,868	3,642	3,147	3,991	1,903
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	31,928	33,754	37,133	34,737	38,928	25,154	26,083	27,551
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>271,466</b>	<b>263,866</b>	<b>259,814</b>	<b>322,492</b>	<b>263,979</b>	<b>291,730</b>	<b>303,684</b>	<b>394,945</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,461,845</b>	<b>3,497,045</b>	<b>3,756,631</b>	<b>3,890,545</b>	<b>3,979,315</b>	<b>3,661,674</b>	<b>3,684,818</b>	<b>3,506,142</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	2011				2012
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,355,353</b>	<b>24,657,019</b>	<b>1,884,791</b>	<b>1,963,175</b>	<b>1,895,926</b>	<b>2,049,611</b>	<b>1,970,935</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>43,405</b>	<b>38,366</b>	<b>29,922</b>	<b>3,839</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,552</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>118,488</b>	<b>159,990</b>	<b>167,043</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>15,413</b>	<b>15,085</b>	<b>13,447</b>	<b>10,441</b>
Mexico	72,123	95,642	113,233	9,694	10,422	9,497	10,425	7,841
Others	46,366	64,348	53,810	7,578	4,991	5,588	3,022	2,600
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>225,734</b>	<b>342,544</b>	<b>347,358</b>	<b>28,162</b>	<b>26,949</b>	<b>25,374</b>	<b>28,270</b>	<b>30,373</b>
Argentina	39,317	56,401	50,993	5,208	4,950	4,476	3,904	4,151
Brazil	43,112	74,926	84,137	6,471	6,857	5,154	6,982	7,920
Uruguay	7,562	12,388	12,912	581	624	830	1,245	1,458
Others	135,743	198,829	199,317	15,903	14,518	14,914	16,139	16,844
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,765,631</b>	<b>4,338,611</b>	<b>4,165,736</b>	<b>368,630</b>	<b>335,523</b>	<b>338,210</b>	<b>322,599</b>	<b>316,485</b>
Canada	203,580	235,444	225,693	19,063	19,496	22,065	17,607	17,863
USA	3,560,989	4,101,957	3,938,462	349,513	315,665	315,804	304,863	298,547
Others	1,062	1,210	1,581	54	362	341	130	74,119
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>304,772</b>	<b>442,000</b>	<b>486,724</b>	<b>32,226</b>	<b>32,331</b>	<b>38,136</b>	<b>45,005</b>	<b>41,500</b>
Hungary	16,573	17,699	16,252	1,468	1,358	1,307	1,347	1,089
Romania	22,704	25,816	29,278	2,940	2,563	3,035	3,385	3,393
Russian Federation	139,989	206,583	206,977	13,945	14,062	17,387	21,064	19,002
Ukraine	38,392	73,553	83,204	3,115	4,438	5,519	7,533	7,065
Others	87,114	118,350	151,013	10,758	9,911	10,889	11,676	10,952
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,555,398</b>	<b>1,734,829</b>	<b>1,722,810</b>	<b>148,177</b>	<b>145,621</b>	<b>139,984</b>	<b>134,335</b>	<b>131,747</b>
Denmark	152,809	111,225	93,112	7,854	7,233	9,420	7,099	7,697
Finland	34,321	49,543	51,309	4,971	5,170	3,495	4,382	3,274
Norway	49,211	60,540	53,026	5,427	4,685	4,504	4,713	3,523
Sweden	97,257	129,261	123,147	9,482	8,633	8,396	10,069	10,320
United Kingdom	1,124,124	1,278,074	1,298,196	112,210	112,541	104,905	99,784	99,765
Others	97,677	106,186	104,021	8,233	7,359	9,264	8,286	7,167
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,251,780</b>	<b>1,515,435</b>	<b>1,437,861</b>	<b>154,113</b>	<b>125,909</b>	<b>122,830</b>	<b>101,695</b>	<b>110,436</b>
Greece	74,574	64,551	56,365	4,381	5,135	4,078	3,921	4,071
Italy	607,890	739,027	672,177	78,089	60,335	56,919	45,484	54,419
Spain	422,827	540,155	534,340	55,171	45,433	47,654	40,551	38,920
Others	146,489	171,702	174,978	16,471	15,005	14,179	11,738	13,025
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,162,930</b>	<b>2,858,972</b>	<b>2,672,380</b>	<b>248,918</b>	<b>231,786</b>	<b>209,299</b>	<b>200,592</b>	<b>217,311</b>
Belgium	359,176	501,110	465,387	46,224	42,935	35,657	39,491	35,510
France	422,034	507,975	481,222	49,031	39,812	39,481	37,636	35,369
Germany	830,404	1,216,022	1,146,529	99,054	96,235	92,139	79,753	96,427
Netherlands	328,250	416,036	424,810	37,165	38,727	30,745	33,363	38,318
Switzerland	187,995	178,638	123,505	15,064	12,121	8,607	8,067	9,442
Others	35,072	39,189	30,927	2,379	1,957	2,670	2,282	2,246
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>506,288</b>	<b>657,463</b>	<b>657,506</b>	<b>40,896</b>	<b>47,089</b>	<b>63,173</b>	<b>63,870</b>	<b>71,235</b>
Kenya	150,419	217,210	224,723	11,756	13,846	12,823	13,915	21,097
Mauritius	41,772	43,670	37,260	4,129	2,876	3,969	3,264	3,052
United Republic of Tanzania	41,298	62,004	69,462	5,771	5,561	6,033	7,142	8,190
Others	272,798	334,579	326,060	19,240	24,805	40,347	39,548	38,896

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2009-10	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	2011				2012
					Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>41,058</b>	<b>57,004</b>	<b>54,933</b>	<b>6,659</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>4,211</b>	<b>9,281</b>	<b>4,136</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>238,231</b>	<b>246,886</b>	<b>342,775</b>	<b>25,923</b>	<b>22,364</b>	<b>24,286</b>	<b>23,747</b>	<b>36,556</b>
	Egypt	103,901	130,152	220,566	16,708	11,895	16,137	15,759	25,074
	Morocco	11,744	20,174	30,900	3,431	3,337	2,269	2,421	3,515
	Others	122,586	96,559	91,309	5,785	7,133	5,880	5,567	7,967
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>238,087</b>	<b>316,440</b>	<b>301,683</b>	<b>22,113</b>	<b>33,102</b>	<b>23,408</b>	<b>21,880</b>	<b>25,302</b>
	South Africa	222,608	273,621	270,322	20,463	20,587	22,106	21,012	24,327
	Others	15,479	42,820	31,361	1,649	12,515	1,302	867	975
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>230,252</b>	<b>215,065</b>	<b>235,463</b>	<b>12,312</b>	<b>11,135</b>	<b>14,331</b>	<b>22,249</b>	<b>30,799</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,110,717</b>	<b>2,930,347</b>	<b>3,354,147</b>	<b>251,560</b>	<b>237,453</b>	<b>258,641</b>	<b>252,762</b>	<b>269,939</b>
	China	1,210,768	1,645,003	2,084,314	139,937	134,534	158,203	178,598	151,234
	Hong Kong	551,085	699,342	523,431	42,163	38,597	35,639	33,563	35,150
	Japan	127,094	160,013	225,321	30,390	17,316	18,126	17,051	17,002
	Republic of Korea	219,043	415,466	499,909	38,842	46,815	46,594	23,110	49,825
	Others	2,728	10,523	21,173	229	191	78	440	16,729
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,422,071</b>	<b>3,541,382</b>	<b>2,835,926</b>	<b>241,368</b>	<b>230,453</b>	<b>232,184</b>	<b>200,544</b>	<b>188,500</b>
	Afghanistan	1,204,599	1,864,928	1,382,558	124,251	133,233	125,292	83,171	67,983
	Bangladesh	449,885	907,978	660,612	49,330	51,123	50,614	50,746	57,273
	India	259,514	286,725	332,977	26,365	18,869	27,025	28,518	30,626
	Iran	203,823	128,935	131,425	19,093	7,410	4,269	13,365	4,182
	Sri Lanka	287,749	321,452	300,121	19,278	18,061	22,753	22,087	25,685
	Others	16,501	31,363	28,235	3,051	1,758	2,231	2,657	2,751
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>814,657</b>	<b>887,654</b>	<b>1,109,452</b>	<b>75,718</b>	<b>85,896</b>	<b>79,917</b>	<b>105,489</b>	<b>109,178</b>
	Indonesia	68,547	126,401	194,393	16,333	17,891	13,589	16,945	18,124
	Malaysia	191,290	154,627	228,970	18,963	16,248	14,889	22,778	26,555
	Singapore	228,513	237,453	139,835	6,047	19,764	8,631	14,138	13,347
	Thailand	81,986	83,844	117,978	9,237	6,899	6,339	10,514	10,793
	Others	244,321	285,329	428,276	25,138	25,094	36,467	41,113	40,359
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>2,994,386</b>	<b>3,837,947</b>	<b>3,725,267</b>	<b>269,973</b>	<b>288,049</b>	<b>268,474</b>	<b>272,923</b>	<b>291,347</b>
	Bahrain	73,008	87,085	71,812	7,530	5,149	5,920	6,915	5,618
	Jordan	26,615	41,340	37,886	3,283	3,279	2,034	2,507	2,359
	Kuwait	91,194	92,321	94,204	6,894	6,634	7,905	8,767	8,187
	Saudi Arabia	399,962	426,330	455,854	37,826	32,815	30,375	34,909	35,581
	Turkey	471,575	751,007	607,270	47,241	51,941	52,161	52,648	45,715
	United Arab Emirates	1,475,250	1,855,361	1,946,834	129,088	138,372	130,167	115,961	156,076
	Others	456,782	584,504	511,407	38,112	49,858	39,913	51,217	37,811
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>187,070</b>	<b>221,939</b>	<b>237,169</b>	<b>20,231</b>	<b>19,262</b>	<b>20,205</b>	<b>16,926</b>	<b>20,680</b>
	Australia	142,091	176,921	187,530	14,486	14,768	16,114	13,239	16,193
	New Zealand	36,729	37,235	39,918	3,507	2,415	3,420	2,840	3,808
	Others	8,250	7,783	9,721	2,238	2,079	671	847	679
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>193,031</b>	<b>225,326</b>	<b>119,477</b>	<b>10,111</b>	<b>9,732</b>	<b>7,057</b>	<b>9,534</b>	<b>7,007</b>
<b>T.</b>	<b>Other Exports</b>	<b>269,140</b>	<b>787,152</b>	<b>653,388</b>	<b>(93,410)</b>	<b>59,890</b>	<b>8,968</b>	<b>202,574</b>	<b>56,410</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2012							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,147,050</b>	<b>2,138,144</b>	<b>2,138,555</b>	<b>2,174,052</b>	<b>2,037,432</b>	<b>2,018,055</b>	<b>2,042,500</b>	<b>1,933,052</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>4,408</b>	<b>3,442</b>	<b>1,856</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>2,415</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>13,131</b>	<b>13,476</b>	<b>13,116</b>	<b>12,257</b>	<b>13,048</b>	<b>14,420</b>	<b>12,928</b>	<b>14,390</b>
Mexico	9,574	8,353	8,646	8,896	10,167	10,302	7,412	10,146
Others	3,557	5,123	4,470	3,361	2,881	4,118	5,516	4,243
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>25,730</b>	<b>27,860</b>	<b>24,823</b>	<b>36,243</b>	<b>32,561</b>	<b>30,279</b>	<b>33,224</b>	<b>25,038</b>
Argentina	3,893	3,361	3,124	5,168	4,071	4,455	3,510	2,694
Brazil	7,091	8,198	5,700	7,394	7,315	6,336	8,733	5,339
Uruguay	466	1,429	788	1,055	1,863	2,395	1,619	854
Others	14,280	14,871	15,211	22,626	19,312	17,094	19,362	16,150
<b>D North America</b>	<b>314,624</b>	<b>321,236</b>	<b>339,037</b>	<b>357,613</b>	<b>376,061</b>	<b>359,123</b>	<b>393,771</b>	<b>331,537</b>
Canada	20,328	17,007	18,533	19,478	16,920	22,349	21,720	18,959
USA	294,276	304,172	320,502	337,909	359,115	336,595	372,003	312,578
Others	19,978	56,976	1	226	26	178	48	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>46,389</b>	<b>40,361</b>	<b>71,680</b>	<b>37,476</b>	<b>35,360</b>	<b>33,601</b>	<b>37,292</b>	<b>37,471</b>
Hungary	1,198	1,661	1,223	1,315	1,247	2,893	1,140	780
Romania	2,232	1,870	2,164	1,878	1,955	2,022	2,395	2,329
Russian Federation	23,925	21,064	18,840	16,146	14,501	15,168	17,383	16,329
Ukraine	8,756	6,604	15,097	7,729	7,929	4,219	6,072	8,008
Others	10,277	9,162	34,355	10,409	9,728	9,299	10,302	10,025
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>141,812</b>	<b>144,641</b>	<b>132,585</b>	<b>149,367</b>	<b>140,162</b>	<b>148,419</b>	<b>165,227</b>	<b>144,010</b>
Denmark	7,854	6,188	8,060	6,817	6,523	8,539	9,618	6,925
Finland	4,120	2,818	4,756	3,507	4,234	4,342	6,046	6,433
Norway	5,105	3,404	3,051	3,081	3,533	3,755	5,080	4,632
Sweden	12,518	10,630	9,727	8,085	9,782	11,529	11,569	8,770
United Kingdom	102,465	112,083	97,171	118,117	105,509	110,723	122,603	107,149
Others	9,749	9,517	9,819	9,760	10,581	9,532	10,312	10,101
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>105,392</b>	<b>108,091</b>	<b>109,340</b>	<b>110,381</b>	<b>100,215</b>	<b>103,812</b>	<b>97,956</b>	<b>105,335</b>
Greece	4,340	5,926	4,616	6,127	4,346	3,898	3,723	3,166
Italy	47,456	45,440	46,598	51,871	44,727	51,905	39,641	41,733
Spain	40,975	45,630	41,641	39,705	38,661	35,183	41,755	49,569
Others	12,622	11,095	16,485	12,677	12,481	12,826	12,837	10,868
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>214,793</b>	<b>209,653</b>	<b>179,512</b>	<b>195,334</b>	<b>200,018</b>	<b>197,530</b>	<b>212,173</b>	<b>183,375</b>
Belgium	33,508	40,573	30,515	34,644	35,064	41,342	36,963	35,355
France	35,549	36,539	32,373	31,840	38,218	39,582	37,245	43,089
Germany	90,700	90,574	78,361	88,886	83,838	81,598	85,141	71,699
Netherlands	44,237	32,701	27,942	32,068	27,089	27,127	38,642	26,272
Switzerland	7,934	6,348	8,274	5,036	12,946	5,694	11,646	4,940
Others	2,866	2,917	2,047	2,860	2,863	2,189	2,536	2,020
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>53,924</b>	<b>53,841</b>	<b>55,293</b>	<b>48,613</b>	<b>46,716</b>	<b>37,469</b>	<b>41,686</b>	<b>45,635</b>
Kenya	14,455	20,820	22,833	21,178	16,595	14,295	11,396	14,887
Mauritius	2,642	2,565	3,094	2,949	3,042	2,768	2,880	2,503
United Republic of Tanzania	6,200	4,868	5,504	6,148	7,844	5,693	5,817	5,543
Others	30,626	25,588	23,861	18,338	19,235	14,712	21,593	22,702

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2012							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>6,677</b>	<b>3,859</b>	<b>3,325</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>3,168</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>6,051</b>	<b>2,690</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>41,394</b>	<b>33,283</b>	<b>24,504</b>	<b>31,432</b>	<b>29,728</b>	<b>30,296</b>	<b>30,398</b>	<b>25,355</b>
Egypt	28,476	22,875	13,748	19,484	18,151	17,249	18,319	14,500
Morocco	3,102	2,406	1,860	2,421	1,522	1,277	1,266	1,121
Others	9,816	8,001	8,897	9,527	10,054	11,770	10,813	9,735
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>24,444</b>	<b>28,157</b>	<b>23,121</b>	<b>19,311</b>	<b>25,252</b>	<b>24,372</b>	<b>27,275</b>	<b>24,974</b>
South Africa	23,251	27,297	22,086	18,823	23,801	23,317	25,872	23,569
Others	1,193	860	1,035	488	1,451	1,055	1,403	1,405
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>27,161</b>	<b>29,858</b>	<b>26,778</b>	<b>17,729</b>	<b>14,079</b>	<b>14,884</b>	<b>11,497</b>	<b>12,551</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>246,432</b>	<b>304,265</b>	<b>365,497</b>	<b>393,627</b>	<b>348,749</b>	<b>327,799</b>	<b>322,013</b>	<b>268,601</b>
China	158,768	185,600	225,809	292,157	237,311	231,901	222,686	181,299
Hong Kong	38,148	47,621	44,789	50,129	47,841	48,542	51,240	40,668
Japan	15,520	19,200	16,262	18,927	16,325	17,793	18,980	14,778
Republic of Korea	33,801	51,173	77,733	32,222	47,161	28,353	27,069	31,621
Others	194	672	903	191	112	1,209	2,039	236
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>209,267</b>	<b>232,422</b>	<b>237,496</b>	<b>261,424</b>	<b>241,358</b>	<b>228,177</b>	<b>202,896</b>	<b>213,272</b>
Afghanistan	79,857	82,635	112,748	120,743	127,874	115,675	90,659	94,632
Bangladesh	61,428	59,449	55,313	54,020	48,678	49,727	45,702	55,662
India	34,807	48,228	29,905	33,439	22,445	24,417	19,847	27,394
Iran	5,274	6,704	10,549	17,543	13,773	15,972	18,802	9,599
Sri Lanka	25,987	32,519	27,351	33,248	25,954	18,535	25,713	23,498
Others	1,914	2,887	1,630	2,432	2,635	3,850	2,172	2,488
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>113,883</b>	<b>116,439</b>	<b>108,141</b>	<b>91,776</b>	<b>62,525</b>	<b>69,047</b>	<b>97,938</b>	<b>101,125</b>
Indonesia	20,610	18,471	22,824	14,871	11,202	9,830	15,521	40,131
Malaysia	22,782	16,669	20,840	15,873	10,873	18,375	34,848	15,394
Singapore	9,439	10,802	11,643	8,591	9,191	11,071	10,014	10,697
Thailand	8,546	10,883	15,154	12,740	8,939	7,199	7,141	6,654
Others	52,505	59,614	37,680	39,700	22,320	22,573	30,412	28,250
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>350,686</b>	<b>294,443</b>	<b>269,805</b>	<b>393,797</b>	<b>266,255</b>	<b>338,065</b>	<b>300,544</b>	<b>274,153</b>
Bahrain	5,844	4,789	5,317	5,396	5,759	10,306	7,007	6,559
Jordan	2,859	3,978	3,258	3,983	3,582	3,488	4,640	3,846
Kuwait	7,309	7,537	6,882	7,098	7,551	8,331	5,924	4,920
Saudi Arabia	35,710	41,015	47,047	49,313	34,749	38,079	39,038	33,904
Turkey	47,424	46,138	41,844	46,555	33,050	40,405	33,453	32,614
United Arab Emirates	209,674	151,639	130,820	238,192	143,711	195,909	176,550	158,321
Others	41,866	39,347	34,637	43,260	37,852	41,548	33,933	33,990
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>22,437</b>	<b>22,400</b>	<b>20,314</b>	<b>21,414</b>	<b>19,587</b>	<b>15,854</b>	<b>16,828</b>	<b>15,652</b>
Australia	17,822	18,108	16,857	17,835	16,139	12,697	12,474	13,257
New Zealand	4,006	3,745	3,128	3,188	2,722	2,382	3,385	2,144
Others	609	547	329	391	726	775	968	251
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>8,705</b>	<b>14,077</b>	<b>12,034</b>	<b>9,691</b>	<b>8,471</b>	<b>6,395</b>	<b>7,196</b>	<b>8,261</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>177,625</b>	<b>137,930</b>	<b>120,553</b>	<b>(21,420)</b>	<b>70,678</b>	<b>33,890</b>	<b>23,940</b>	<b>97,210</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2011				
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,810,421</b>	<b>23,624,257</b>	<b>2,422,050</b>	<b>2,157,472</b>	<b>1,945,370</b>	<b>1,831,548</b>	<b>1,880,100</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>41,901</b>	<b>33,761</b>	<b>26,521</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>3,595</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>2,196</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>134,523</b>	<b>174,301</b>	<b>162,625</b>	<b>18,376</b>	<b>14,985</b>	<b>14,278</b>	<b>12,759</b>	<b>15,157</b>
Mexico	73,024	99,381	111,223	12,319	11,629	10,320	9,713	10,473
Others	61,499	74,922	51,403	6,057	3,356	3,958	3,046	4,684
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>238,035</b>	<b>365,689</b>	<b>339,943</b>	<b>36,519</b>	<b>30,292</b>	<b>29,180</b>	<b>25,891</b>	<b>24,854</b>
Argentina	40,599	56,266	46,127	5,062	5,053	5,687	5,980	4,208
Brazil	49,348	87,838	85,093	9,740	6,094	7,950	5,101	5,688
Uruguay	8,839	15,373	14,486	1,466	929	514	1,397	850
Others	139,249	206,213	194,237	20,250	18,217	15,030	13,413	14,108
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,560,089</b>	<b>4,180,975</b>	<b>3,743,659</b>	<b>422,055</b>	<b>404,501</b>	<b>362,479</b>	<b>279,581</b>	<b>326,245</b>
Canada	199,181	223,454	211,292	20,007	17,382	19,577	17,101	20,576
USA	3,360,719	3,957,186	3,532,275	402,048	387,112	342,879	262,478	305,666
Others	189	337	90	..	7	23	2	3
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>274,264</b>	<b>433,625</b>	<b>427,150</b>	<b>31,712</b>	<b>27,965</b>	<b>30,634</b>	<b>24,381</b>	<b>33,463</b>
Hungary	13,824	14,801	13,237	749	1,425	1,199	816	1,315
Romania	23,752	26,487	26,843	3,376	3,097	2,407	2,753	2,468
Russian Federation	119,201	183,570	189,612	11,616	10,732	12,253	8,388	13,632
Ukraine	45,744	81,900	89,685	4,542	2,967	4,464	4,125	6,184
Others	71,743	126,865	107,768	11,429	9,743	10,311	8,298	9,863
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,360,060</b>	<b>1,626,960</b>	<b>1,596,311</b>	<b>151,617</b>	<b>157,337</b>	<b>149,082</b>	<b>132,625</b>	<b>133,990</b>
Denmark	69,742	87,310	86,360	9,888	9,413	8,553	7,101	6,603
Finland	42,666	65,392	63,475	7,895	6,980	5,041	6,424	5,106
Norway	47,234	56,824	46,800	6,303	6,096	4,265	5,053	3,887
Sweden	78,879	104,897	91,934	10,144	8,943	9,598	5,647	7,163
United Kingdom	1,027,681	1,206,058	1,184,501	110,087	118,047	112,793	99,112	99,577
Others	93,858	106,482	123,243	7,299	7,859	8,832	9,288	11,654
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,251,905</b>	<b>1,619,682</b>	<b>1,275,669</b>	<b>163,465</b>	<b>112,344</b>	<b>133,165</b>	<b>112,835</b>	<b>105,253</b>
Greece	69,009	59,072	53,914	4,640	5,644	4,304	4,760	5,066
Italy	605,812	790,557	580,444	84,999	50,567	62,050	54,929	51,162
Spain	434,252	571,504	490,147	57,588	45,253	50,940	40,779	36,680
Others	142,832	198,549	151,160	16,239	10,880	15,871	12,367	12,345
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,945,679</b>	<b>2,845,460</b>	<b>2,410,614</b>	<b>309,975</b>	<b>256,255</b>	<b>261,386</b>	<b>196,273</b>	<b>208,683</b>
Belgium	430,404	659,106	522,707	65,868	55,481	59,385	50,813	47,190
France	319,053	399,194	334,581	47,024	35,491	34,450	25,310	33,061
Germany	792,938	1,272,265	1,055,360	139,128	112,310	114,201	82,993	86,045
Netherlands	372,745	481,162	467,495	54,884	49,106	51,137	35,118	39,706
Switzerland	13,609	14,617	13,239	1,029	1,286	853	847	1,381
Others	16,930	19,116	17,231	2,040	2,581	1,360	1,191	1,300
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>528,717</b>	<b>626,210</b>	<b>635,008</b>	<b>49,857</b>	<b>72,416</b>	<b>40,807</b>	<b>43,759</b>	<b>59,681</b>
Kenya	160,183	210,172	235,602	21,214	40,844	15,343	16,518	11,815
Mauritius	27,506	34,888	29,754	1,603	3,379	2,712	3,386	3,660
United Republic of Tanzania	43,038	49,484	76,167	4,715	6,154	2,874	5,210	5,184
Others	297,990	331,666	293,482	22,325	22,038	19,879	18,645	39,021

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2011				
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>52,604</b>	<b>75,343</b>	<b>46,242</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>4,498</b>	<b>5,189</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>245,528</b>	<b>289,961</b>	<b>357,532</b>	<b>27,694</b>	<b>26,015</b>	<b>24,892</b>	<b>22,300</b>	<b>26,188</b>
Egypt	100,156	142,338	219,983	14,698	13,431	14,466	13,838	17,397
Morocco	11,399	24,909	27,757	3,478	3,824	1,989	2,615	2,064
Others	133,973	122,712	109,792	9,517	8,760	8,437	5,847	6,727
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>227,809</b>	<b>290,375</b>	<b>276,621</b>	<b>31,180</b>	<b>28,960</b>	<b>22,789</b>	<b>25,607</b>	<b>24,495</b>
South Africa	220,568	282,567	267,941	30,691	28,358	21,982	24,853	23,417
Others	7,241	7,806	8,685	489	603	807	755	1,079
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>343,252</b>	<b>319,161</b>	<b>321,388</b>	<b>22,810</b>	<b>16,608</b>	<b>16,908</b>	<b>15,646</b>	<b>29,882</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,093,421</b>	<b>2,850,381</b>	<b>3,249,018</b>	<b>224,143</b>	<b>198,667</b>	<b>178,503</b>	<b>258,607</b>	<b>224,945</b>
China	1,153,861	1,633,763	2,183,671	135,938	112,416	118,155	146,004	139,575
Hong Kong	420,558	496,819	393,915	28,964	29,491	22,680	32,535	29,562
Japan	105,059	162,009	202,546	15,817	15,728	15,082	32,269	17,013
Republic of Korea	227,139	373,568	378,825	31,888	31,824	17,234	41,427	31,654
Others	186,804	184,221	90,063	11,537	9,208	5,353	6,372	7,141
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,827,896</b>	<b>4,130,261</b>	<b>3,697,543</b>	<b>387,463</b>	<b>371,925</b>	<b>297,309</b>	<b>319,883</b>	<b>292,156</b>
Afghanistan	1,571,531	2,336,664	2,249,591	254,416	259,029	185,686	194,096	191,360
Bangladesh	483,401	1,015,459	633,744	45,037	47,131	51,135	59,109	44,986
India	268,332	264,328	338,518	21,132	22,499	28,708	22,665	19,755
Iran	207,188	161,939	153,142	20,312	15,352	11,323	9,395	13,789
Sri Lanka	283,142	331,846	305,301	44,655	26,659	19,272	33,619	20,909
Others	14,302	20,021	17,243	1,910	1,256	1,184	1,000	1,358
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>704,970</b>	<b>773,426</b>	<b>1,044,710</b>	<b>83,921</b>	<b>77,234</b>	<b>71,604</b>	<b>73,782</b>	<b>77,722</b>
Indonesia	72,824	139,462	217,119	11,425	13,100	12,237	18,313	13,433
Malaysia	194,729	165,650	226,107	20,501	20,609	21,559	17,692	16,801
Singapore	38,136	67,030	45,562	3,234	10,661	3,191	2,469	3,164
Thailand	83,770	95,981	110,405	10,199	7,853	11,404	8,101	6,400
Others	315,511	305,301	445,516	38,562	25,011	23,212	27,208	37,923
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,299,625</b>	<b>3,966,137</b>	<b>3,807,413</b>	<b>435,454</b>	<b>342,722</b>	<b>290,571</b>	<b>267,553</b>	<b>272,240</b>
Bahrain	64,933	85,394	61,286	7,211	6,300	5,348	4,400	4,633
Jordan	29,619	39,712	34,039	2,775	1,921	3,167	1,568	3,045
Kuwait	87,074	94,917	82,347	8,459	7,994	6,126	7,076	6,183
Saudi Arabia	393,089	427,527	418,325	48,320	34,490	33,021	28,455	36,023
Turkey	503,935	906,577	455,834	99,787	42,581	36,860	34,822	31,507
United Arab Emirates	1,720,413	1,808,260	2,292,674	195,015	205,364	179,557	145,699	148,297
Others	500,562	603,757	462,906	73,888	44,073	26,492	45,534	42,551
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>157,173</b>	<b>205,841</b>	<b>203,077</b>	<b>17,341</b>	<b>14,578</b>	<b>15,237</b>	<b>13,032</b>	<b>17,577</b>
Australia	127,305	166,760	166,843	14,181	11,893	11,971	10,517	14,569
New Zealand	29,822	39,070	36,201	3,160	2,685	3,255	2,515	2,987
Others	46	12	32	-	-	11	-	21
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>3,214</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>184</b>



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl.d.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011		2012					
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,533,143</b>	<b>1,854,167</b>	<b>1,916,014</b>	<b>2,010,159</b>	<b>1,972,625</b>	<b>2,228,839</b>	<b>2,157,410</b>	<b>2,137,410</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>2,475</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>9,007</b>	<b>10,592</b>	<b>9,429</b>	<b>10,492</b>	<b>16,007</b>	<b>18,333</b>	<b>15,986</b>	<b>15,600</b>
Mexico	6,645	7,527	6,281	6,253	11,908	11,149	9,646	9,679
Others	2,362	3,065	3,148	4,240	4,099	7,184	6,340	5,921
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>19,638</b>	<b>29,807</b>	<b>26,006</b>	<b>21,304</b>	<b>30,798</b>	<b>30,651</b>	<b>35,484</b>	<b>36,038</b>
Argentina	2,481	4,335	4,906	1,424	2,354	3,225	3,134	3,340
Brazil	4,607	9,519	7,270	6,159	8,754	6,579	8,446	8,926
Uruguay	420	1,496	996	1,008	1,353	1,700	1,424	2,399
Others	12,129	14,458	12,835	12,712	18,336	19,146	22,480	21,373
<b>D North America</b>	<b>206,419</b>	<b>281,650</b>	<b>282,075</b>	<b>264,125</b>	<b>282,152</b>	<b>343,076</b>	<b>343,424</b>	<b>367,932</b>
Canada	14,991	17,084	16,387	14,848	14,690	19,275	19,364	20,017
USA	191,410	264,549	265,686	249,273	267,452	323,800	324,060	347,910
Others	19	16	2	3	9	1	1	4
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>29,256</b>	<b>53,546</b>	<b>48,615</b>	<b>47,230</b>	<b>29,253</b>	<b>34,925</b>	<b>34,940</b>	<b>32,942</b>
Hungary	1,065	1,312	941	798	1,122	1,407	977	860
Romania	1,754	1,993	1,583	2,666	2,263	1,274	2,571	2,014
Russian Federation	10,719	28,823	25,164	24,900	12,862	14,936	13,078	14,125
Ukraine	8,885	12,519	12,809	10,125	5,127	7,403	7,972	7,105
Others	6,833	8,898	8,118	8,740	7,878	9,905	10,343	8,838
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>104,051</b>	<b>122,832</b>	<b>123,625</b>	<b>124,695</b>	<b>131,518</b>	<b>133,705</b>	<b>138,691</b>	<b>144,160</b>
Denmark	5,566	6,431	6,986	6,720	6,985	6,604	7,828	7,570
Finland	3,882	5,662	4,559	4,611	5,452	4,318	5,777	5,663
Norway	3,072	3,534	4,137	3,272	3,098	3,082	2,432	4,872
Sweden	7,791	6,772	7,630	8,010	7,125	5,866	7,759	9,630
United Kingdom	75,211	90,275	90,404	91,732	99,021	100,926	103,161	104,242
Others	8,529	10,158	9,908	10,351	9,837	12,909	11,734	12,184
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>79,978</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>104,415</b>	<b>106,283</b>	<b>98,007</b>	<b>105,355</b>	<b>112,540</b>	<b>105,944</b>
Greece	3,025	3,578	3,899	5,072	5,867	5,919	3,837	2,943
Italy	37,349	39,987	46,179	48,394	44,123	47,160	49,850	48,694
Spain	32,206	40,364	43,034	40,027	35,487	37,151	46,374	41,852
Others	7,397	15,622	11,302	12,789	12,529	15,125	12,478	12,455
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>172,202</b>	<b>196,125</b>	<b>189,940</b>	<b>202,264</b>	<b>159,792</b>	<b>173,335</b>	<b>193,294</b>	<b>201,065</b>
Belgium	30,240	40,661	35,573	38,939	33,837	38,161	42,742	49,685
France	21,592	27,367	25,251	23,635	20,086	24,409	30,971	32,958
Germany	88,881	84,833	82,477	93,475	73,027	79,096	75,191	82,831
Netherlands	29,373	41,192	44,624	44,404	30,346	29,697	40,018	32,774
Switzerland	777	769	786	739	902	710	3,042	1,147
Others	1,339	1,304	1,228	1,072	1,593	1,263	1,330	1,670
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>43,561</b>	<b>71,100</b>	<b>60,345</b>	<b>48,431</b>	<b>52,569</b>	<b>53,820</b>	<b>50,476</b>	<b>38,043</b>
Kenya	9,087	23,263	16,054	16,674	23,139	25,241	21,944	15,680
Mauritius	1,976	2,717	1,611	2,191	2,272	2,438	1,624	1,788
United Republic of Tanzania	4,374	9,582	6,592	5,566	5,552	8,399	10,500	6,180
Others	28,125	35,537	36,088	23,999	21,606	17,742	16,407	14,395

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2011		2012					
		Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>5,423</b>	<b>5,693</b>	<b>4,387</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>4,213</b>	<b>2,498</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>17,751</b>	<b>29,685</b>	<b>36,952</b>	<b>35,437</b>	<b>32,166</b>	<b>35,908</b>	<b>39,654</b>	<b>30,584</b>
	Egypt	10,139	18,486	23,763	24,476	20,254	22,618	23,989	17,126
	Morocco	1,999	3,417	3,650	1,697	1,708	1,408	1,459	1,927
	Others	5,614	7,782	9,540	9,264	10,203	11,881	14,206	11,531
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>15,357</b>	<b>19,442</b>	<b>20,459</b>	<b>21,100</b>	<b>25,391</b>	<b>24,060</b>	<b>25,157</b>	<b>23,804</b>
	South Africa	15,161	18,982	19,613	20,557	24,653	23,602	23,836	22,927
	Others	197	460	846	543	738	459	1,321	877
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>14,935</b>	<b>45,072</b>	<b>24,110</b>	<b>47,248</b>	<b>24,201</b>	<b>43,282</b>	<b>21,005</b>	<b>22,491</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>229,265</b>	<b>269,166</b>	<b>269,455</b>	<b>282,938</b>	<b>360,283</b>	<b>364,647</b>	<b>332,231</b>	<b>280,311</b>
	China	148,915	196,842	184,763	199,647	232,435	262,508	237,847	204,564
	Hong Kong	30,282	27,638	36,023	30,487	38,591	44,130	37,787	34,709
	Japan	15,420	13,358	14,674	13,963	15,251	18,786	15,331	15,671
	Republic of Korea	27,590	23,554	27,297	32,870	64,924	27,503	33,759	19,189
	Others	7,058	7,774	6,698	5,972	9,082	11,721	7,506	6,178
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>253,791</b>	<b>286,358</b>	<b>281,183</b>	<b>280,641</b>	<b>298,148</b>	<b>336,681</b>	<b>366,990</b>	<b>312,478</b>
	Afghanistan	167,114	174,866	165,426	134,807	160,861	188,358	222,207	205,781
	Bangladesh	41,138	39,943	50,520	59,373	60,175	67,540	65,135	47,559
	India	17,168	34,539	29,064	46,470	29,303	35,709	29,251	23,387
	Iran	7,973	11,183	14,940	10,942	15,624	13,401	15,381	13,839
	Sri Lanka	18,994	24,229	19,619	27,374	31,358	29,740	33,197	20,331
	Others	1,403	1,597	1,612	1,675	827	1,932	1,819	1,580
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>83,785</b>	<b>88,845</b>	<b>91,160</b>	<b>120,096</b>	<b>104,851</b>	<b>116,618</b>	<b>80,638</b>	<b>58,375</b>
	Indonesia	16,475	20,400	18,860	23,876	21,447	29,775	16,278	12,925
	Malaysia	19,864	19,663	20,133	20,951	21,881	20,321	14,474	12,159
	Singapore	2,709	5,067	2,540	3,302	3,595	752	4,831	3,281
	Thailand	7,394	9,924	7,295	9,880	11,032	11,636	11,776	7,710
	Others	37,342	33,791	42,332	62,087	46,897	54,134	33,279	22,300
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>234,750</b>	<b>229,128</b>	<b>319,572</b>	<b>367,913</b>	<b>302,109</b>	<b>391,954</b>	<b>342,259</b>	<b>446,642</b>
	Bahrain	4,581	4,711	5,313	3,873	3,724	6,256	5,210	6,937
	Jordan	988	1,704	2,371	2,945	4,906	3,819	3,290	4,315
	Kuwait	7,316	7,452	7,143	6,092	5,922	6,722	7,501	6,820
	Saudi Arabia	23,022	31,557	29,432	36,741	33,711	48,415	43,314	40,144
	Turkey	20,327	46,310	40,730	40,457	35,625	48,917	36,991	40,707
	United Arab Emirates	148,635	92,942	196,852	246,973	183,328	234,102	203,276	307,649
	Others	29,881	44,452	37,732	30,832	34,892	43,723	42,675	40,069
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>15,624</b>	<b>16,151</b>	<b>21,126</b>	<b>21,899</b>	<b>18,737</b>	<b>16,624</b>	<b>16,854</b>	<b>15,638</b>
	Australia	12,805	12,682	18,305	17,956	15,183	13,715	13,880	13,367
	New Zealand	2,818	3,469	2,821	3,943	3,554	2,909	2,974	2,271
	Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>391</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	2011				2012
				Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,872,238</b>	<b>40,137,632</b>	<b>3,514,802</b>	<b>3,203,282</b>	<b>3,160,729</b>	<b>3,282,115</b>	<b>3,336,623</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>45,981</b>	<b>115,940</b>	<b>89,772</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>5,050</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>2,904</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>57,779</b>	<b>42,546</b>	<b>28,217</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>8,406</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>605</b>
Mexico	41,533	5,181	4,468	196	1,522	400	498	156
Others	16,246	37,365	23,749	105	197	8,006	1,082	449
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>100,454</b>	<b>165,981</b>	<b>144,018</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>17,602</b>	<b>14,161</b>	<b>12,956</b>	<b>15,486</b>
Argentina	10,978	24,733	25,636	2,290	1,228	1,240	1,321	1,112
Brazil	73,661	122,936	101,472	6,001	15,294	12,177	10,528	13,207
Uruguay	3,364	1,111	1,603	-	7	286	136	571
Others	12,452	17,201	15,307	3,802	1,073	457	971	595
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>1,173,164</b>	<b>1,580,178</b>	<b>1,155,452</b>	<b>74,365</b>	<b>87,471</b>	<b>104,023</b>	<b>117,798</b>	<b>116,223</b>
Canada	237,917	459,827	365,098	11,142	30,384	54,730	28,311	49,173
USA	933,883	1,119,546	789,434	63,187	57,052	49,200	89,382	67,050
Others	1,364	804	920	36	34	93	105	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>306,414</b>	<b>212,123</b>	<b>364,541</b>	<b>14,381</b>	<b>41,310</b>	<b>23,708</b>	<b>40,003</b>	<b>45,231</b>
Hungary	6,202	10,717	10,979	680	552	1,451	621	593
Romania	30,327	31,928	70,436	1,906	11,024	15,015	28,674	1,620
Russian Federation	42,827	25,224	87,837	3,045	1,728	1,469	2,211	29,409
Ukraine	79,271	44,154	100,873	1,043	24,969	1,052	2,165	5,099
Others	147,787	100,101	94,417	7,707	3,037	4,720	6,333	8,510
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,401,850</b>	<b>1,191,250</b>	<b>1,226,168</b>	<b>99,627</b>	<b>92,005</b>	<b>89,390</b>	<b>99,760</b>	<b>83,298</b>
Denmark	44,589	43,878	62,699	3,249	8,971	3,198	5,620	7,532
Finland	353,157	194,558	188,227	19,220	10,677	11,111	11,863	7,900
Norway	21,059	11,699	17,083	558	1,071	571	1,175	660
Sweden	178,797	188,867	186,206	9,642	11,975	11,626	16,995	11,368
United Kingdom	705,875	662,676	699,248	58,093	55,739	57,489	60,126	46,821
Others	98,372	89,572	72,706	8,867	3,572	5,395	3,981	9,018
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>584,107</b>	<b>575,092</b>	<b>460,899</b>	<b>48,642</b>	<b>26,032</b>	<b>41,072</b>	<b>31,731</b>	<b>34,964</b>
Greece	18,768	17,734	18,251	340	921	1,392	439	127
Italy	349,118	350,909	303,148	28,187	17,980	24,492	24,055	20,780
Spain	79,497	97,646	93,928	14,379	5,463	12,847	4,234	10,945
Others	136,723	108,803	45,572	5,736	1,668	2,342	3,003	3,112
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,113,127</b>	<b>2,958,476</b>	<b>3,698,243</b>	<b>293,728</b>	<b>347,084</b>	<b>337,658</b>	<b>420,117</b>	<b>299,054</b>
Belgium	266,279	273,550	326,621	24,786	19,684	23,233	39,719	34,988
France	379,346	372,274	414,002	31,938	23,944	18,174	34,908	31,207
Germany	1,075,438	947,495	1,174,971	77,824	97,344	121,441	115,875	126,614
Netherlands	276,076	340,111	323,091	29,064	22,014	19,619	22,947	24,883
Switzerland	965,625	872,814	1,311,862	116,945	169,251	139,791	195,058	69,533
Others	150,362	152,233	147,697	13,172	14,846	15,399	11,609	11,831
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>179,663</b>	<b>264,522</b>	<b>262,937</b>	<b>17,108</b>	<b>11,915</b>	<b>16,234</b>	<b>24,960</b>	<b>22,712</b>
Kenya	130,436	206,514	203,521	15,913	9,953	12,737	16,690	18,571
Mauritius	8,917	6,720	8,382	97	322	179	117	261
United Republic of Tanzania	6,174	10,315	5,450	429	723	436	190	247
Others	34,136	40,973	45,584	668	917	2,883	7,964	3,633

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2009-10	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	2011				2012
					Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>41,712</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>4,028</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>309,865</b>	<b>432,653</b>	<b>504,286</b>	<b>22,384</b>	<b>57,475</b>	<b>48,112</b>	<b>37,885</b>	<b>52,964</b>
	Egypt	117,529	118,847	148,937	9,352	15,099	18,677	8,492	12,794
	Morocco	186,999	291,920	349,310	11,701	41,817	29,400	28,684	39,865
	Others	5,337	21,887	6,039	1,331	560	35	709	305
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>205,905</b>	<b>256,834</b>	<b>260,657</b>	<b>17,394</b>	<b>11,625</b>	<b>62,673</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>16,353</b>
	South Africa	174,976	221,304	211,248	16,717	10,458	24,188	9,855	15,484
	Others	30,928	35,530	49,409	677	1,167	38,485	1,667	869
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>31,321</b>	<b>90,280</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>438</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,288,537</b>	<b>6,738,755</b>	<b>7,028,865</b>	<b>593,172</b>	<b>624,749</b>	<b>607,715</b>	<b>625,709</b>	<b>603,067</b>
	China	3,283,840	4,144,925	4,314,234	365,131	335,122	331,164	393,993	380,982
	Hong Kong	324,687	452,850	503,987	43,623	79,112	36,687	44,933	44,354
	Japan	1,138,666	1,583,257	1,557,010	125,082	159,285	187,416	131,874	100,490
	Republic of Korea	536,763	554,937	647,882	58,168	50,846	52,118	54,725	76,906
	Others	4,581	2,787	5,751	1,169	384	330	183	334
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,236,744</b>	<b>1,907,673</b>	<b>1,523,872</b>	<b>116,560</b>	<b>140,120</b>	<b>110,835</b>	<b>135,326</b>	<b>146,024</b>
	Afghanistan	3,032	10,246	13,090	1,449	315	581	940	1,068
	Bangladesh	70,555	74,636	63,397	3,267	5,479	8,948	6,469	5,914
	India	1,061,392	1,445,134	1,253,405	93,538	130,571	95,405	123,713	112,477
	Iran	1,017,123	302,083	123,673	14,066	172	1,374	200	20,524
	Sri Lanka	49,244	54,100	55,258	4,074	3,458	4,377	3,858	4,618
	Others	35,399	21,475	15,048	166	125	150	146	1,422
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,148,807</b>	<b>5,310,060</b>	<b>6,359,112</b>	<b>579,175</b>	<b>469,441</b>	<b>504,835</b>	<b>510,903</b>	<b>525,101</b>
	Indonesia	300,245	418,971	673,890	55,013	42,704	52,538	63,049	50,244
	Malaysia	1,270,971	1,773,712	2,156,300	172,973	168,839	200,666	222,534	163,719
	Singapore	2,124,299	2,515,150	2,803,169	285,512	197,907	192,014	175,938	215,548
	Thailand	399,278	509,914	579,786	55,295	50,651	51,132	42,308	42,030
	Others	54,015	92,312	145,967	10,382	9,340	8,485	7,075	53,560
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>11,172,412</b>	<b>13,822,078</b>	<b>15,706,313</b>	<b>1,509,284</b>	<b>1,176,267</b>	<b>1,023,498</b>	<b>1,026,629</b>	<b>1,358,828</b>
	Bahrain	202,580	110,637	188,558	857	27,448	1,906	29,669	29,704
	Jordan	15,479	12,239	12,551	760	1,778	1,998	1,700	959
	Kuwait	2,111,160	2,985,249	3,804,102	314,215	243,284	243,596	145,073	391,185
	Saudi Arabia	3,644,509	4,450,845	4,795,678	613,368	372,975	351,919	449,754	471,007
	Turkey	159,364	147,759	154,814	8,839	7,522	6,162	9,825	22,993
	United Arab Emirates	4,781,847	5,811,694	6,426,253	545,383	507,524	401,558	352,237	427,036
	Others	257,472	303,656	324,356	25,861	15,737	16,358	38,370	15,943
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>465,348</b>	<b>391,192</b>	<b>425,749</b>	<b>40,853</b>	<b>29,203</b>	<b>28,829</b>	<b>36,760</b>	<b>27,029</b>
	Australia	397,201	321,735	364,990	37,001	26,218	25,470	32,465	19,676
	New Zealand	60,660	63,192	56,420	3,364	2,758	3,327	4,225	7,309
	Others	7,487	6,265	4,338	489	228	32	70	44
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>257,104</b>	<b>378,421</b>	<b>332,507</b>	<b>32,010</b>	<b>33,147</b>	<b>19,941</b>	<b>22,394</b>	<b>27,047</b>
<b>T.</b>	<b>Other Imports</b>	<b>20,228</b>	<b>(507,140)</b>	<b>471,716</b>	<b>41,193</b>	<b>31,854</b>	<b>113,548</b>	<b>123,553</b>	<b>(40,955)</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2012							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,688,924</b>	<b>2,944,504</b>	<b>3,158,573</b>	<b>3,429,562</b>	<b>3,633,249</b>	<b>3,365,434</b>	<b>3,222,958</b>	<b>3,039,644</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>23,537</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>19,356</b>	<b>7,056</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>12,733</b>	<b>13,801</b>	<b>21,787</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>3,670</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>3,298</b>	<b>5,846</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>3,376</b>
Mexico	143	50	86	160	321	639	966	488
Others	571	3,619	205	3,137	5,525	982	3,417	2,888
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>9,841</b>	<b>6,112</b>	<b>7,167</b>	<b>12,364</b>	<b>18,785</b>	<b>11,321</b>	<b>15,849</b>	<b>11,200</b>
Argentina	1,238	636	1,260	2,834	5,933	5,151	5,835	2,708
Brazil	7,533	4,305	5,128	7,638	9,743	5,239	7,606	8,157
Uruguay	14	134	180	56	49	62	4	114
Others	1,057	1,036	600	1,836	3,061	869	2,405	221
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>106,743</b>	<b>98,723</b>	<b>96,554</b>	<b>83,663</b>	<b>77,803</b>	<b>91,467</b>	<b>75,716</b>	<b>58,402</b>
Canada	57,295	29,581	11,187	12,863	16,126	13,666	11,935	7,646
USA	49,427	68,961	84,941	70,801	61,673	77,801	63,781	50,389
Others	21	181	426	-	4	-	-	367
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>12,915</b>	<b>48,033</b>	<b>42,040</b>	<b>22,094</b>	<b>43,562</b>	<b>37,106</b>	<b>19,765</b>	<b>17,491</b>
Hungary	718	2,306	420	2,002	479	2,666	521	631
Romania	1,357	1,939	1,231	1,411	4,219	1,754	2,261	1,052
Russian Federation	2,673	11,810	6,885	3,063	21,918	11,914	6,291	7,963
Ukraine	4,035	24,711	27,339	4,107	4,425	4,547	2,523	930
Others	4,132	7,267	6,164	11,511	12,522	16,224	8,168	6,914
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>87,251</b>	<b>82,525</b>	<b>84,948</b>	<b>122,906</b>	<b>180,672</b>	<b>80,141</b>	<b>141,353</b>	<b>129,614</b>
Denmark	5,124	2,212	9,644	6,884	2,550	3,487	4,326	2,044
Finland	11,052	8,823	8,475	14,133	57,100	5,591	7,554	7,819
Norway	2,615	903	1,654	5,942	675	629	1,030	2,241
Sweden	15,906	16,763	13,295	29,696	13,341	21,069	13,613	19,376
United Kingdom	48,257	50,989	44,375	62,144	98,490	43,826	109,440	49,037
Others	4,296	2,835	7,506	4,107	8,516	5,539	5,389	49,097
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>29,799</b>	<b>41,605</b>	<b>56,691</b>	<b>44,683</b>	<b>36,853</b>	<b>44,729</b>	<b>41,377</b>	<b>29,067</b>
Greece	2,358	4,974	776	3,512	560	391	359	581
Italy	18,154	28,471	37,174	30,053	24,106	30,424	30,309	20,778
Spain	5,386	5,915	8,162	6,749	9,277	4,834	6,383	5,853
Others	3,901	2,245	10,579	4,369	2,910	9,079	4,327	1,855
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>326,039</b>	<b>268,532</b>	<b>201,389</b>	<b>205,357</b>	<b>293,237</b>	<b>310,108</b>	<b>250,869</b>	<b>309,398</b>
Belgium	22,117	16,600	39,215	33,648	28,132	32,948	33,509	20,796
France	36,662	41,020	20,323	17,584	76,820	61,435	29,208	29,086
Germany	121,958	81,704	85,534	81,913	83,741	93,976	91,297	84,286
Netherlands	27,466	26,932	19,934	22,843	43,030	30,090	28,959	27,240
Switzerland	105,778	88,884	26,753	37,426	48,006	78,522	57,180	137,009
Others	12,058	13,392	9,631	11,943	13,508	13,136	10,716	10,982
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>28,292</b>	<b>32,989</b>	<b>23,969</b>	<b>26,672</b>	<b>22,383</b>	<b>16,361</b>	<b>21,207</b>	<b>18,409</b>
Kenya	23,039	25,468	18,121	18,039	13,611	11,027	18,156	14,836
Mauritius	2,590	1,577	1,094	531	288	185	154	-
United Republic of Tanzania	511	912	528	322	356	969	682	331
Others	2,152	5,031	4,226	7,780	8,128	4,179	2,215	3,241

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2012							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>16,746</b>	<b>16,265</b>	<b>16,526</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>55,948</b>	<b>37,337</b>	<b>45,859</b>	<b>42,373</b>	<b>40,659</b>	<b>26,124</b>	<b>36,812</b>	<b>34,847</b>
Egypt	17,886	12,957	19,094	15,153	5,651	12,114	11,654	5,654
Morocco	37,930	23,924	25,655	26,971	34,452	13,603	24,929	28,323
Others	132	456	1,110	249	557	408	228	869
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>17,353</b>	<b>24,064</b>	<b>21,963</b>	<b>14,662</b>	<b>31,536</b>	<b>15,969</b>	<b>25,088</b>	<b>26,690</b>
South Africa	16,752	22,515	19,863	14,262	30,771	15,013	23,726	24,397
Others	601	1,549	2,100	400	765	957	1,362	2,292
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>9,293</b>	<b>4,936</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>56,437</b>	<b>912</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>479,920</b>	<b>596,391</b>	<b>551,574</b>	<b>649,804</b>	<b>673,870</b>	<b>550,521</b>	<b>590,123</b>	<b>555,822</b>
China	271,918	389,396	343,545	416,703	456,604	349,342	385,857	328,424
Hong Kong	36,993	28,480	47,022	54,717	33,557	35,906	55,897	59,573
Japan	121,962	130,201	109,368	119,502	133,143	119,316	105,066	123,722
Republic of Korea	48,702	47,823	51,204	58,846	50,343	45,699	42,657	39,734
Others	344	492	437	36	223	257	646	4,369
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>114,453</b>	<b>160,256</b>	<b>116,926</b>	<b>124,160</b>	<b>140,849</b>	<b>133,086</b>	<b>94,120</b>	<b>113,905</b>
Afghanistan	328	1,119	2,243	1,879	2,083	2,702	2,389	1,829
Bangladesh	3,996	3,104	5,940	8,346	2,519	6,244	3,185	3,380
India	101,503	136,902	83,159	105,650	108,834	112,410	78,705	86,895
Iran	1,124	12,548	15,815	84	18,828	2,978	302	15,888
Sri Lanka	5,402	5,731	5,585	5,918	5,290	5,893	6,831	4,315
Others	2,100	851	4,186	2,283	3,295	2,860	2,708	1,596
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>514,856</b>	<b>426,369</b>	<b>589,737</b>	<b>561,290</b>	<b>633,005</b>	<b>537,759</b>	<b>612,250</b>	<b>477,122</b>
Indonesia	52,222	46,090	51,902	83,350	72,933	74,601	59,184	47,809
Malaysia	129,567	100,404	186,200	223,926	217,416	156,285	195,489	116,799
Singapore	282,393	232,622	297,802	191,166	291,592	259,130	299,203	262,408
Thailand	44,072	38,591	45,915	51,937	43,623	41,892	49,627	41,266
Others	6,602	8,661	7,918	10,911	7,440	5,851	8,746	8,839
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>1,720,882</b>	<b>1,037,263</b>	<b>1,294,298</b>	<b>1,401,699</b>	<b>1,194,760</b>	<b>1,378,420</b>	<b>1,035,248</b>	<b>1,140,170</b>
Bahrain	2,987	3,405	42,774	2,691	45,240	62,463	29,913	1,238
Jordan	757	757	645	643	861	525	382	268
Kuwait	557,464	133,895	303,761	289,286	413,262	320,093	305,730	208,646
Saudi Arabia	515,774	258,505	330,343	336,292	332,604	316,800	185,131	331,226
Turkey	9,900	16,890	16,124	17,258	17,615	26,559	11,022	18,942
United Arab Emirates	582,829	612,063	582,217	737,575	347,926	634,901	485,530	465,621
Others	51,172	11,748	18,435	17,953	37,252	17,079	17,539	114,230
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>29,183</b>	<b>37,721</b>	<b>49,215</b>	<b>36,665</b>	<b>38,694</b>	<b>106,982</b>	<b>59,724</b>	<b>44,601</b>
Australia	25,791	33,104	40,043	29,606	35,076	101,130	52,677	41,199
New Zealand	3,094	4,108	8,885	6,920	3,557	5,754	6,846	3,045
Others	298	509	287	140	62	98	201	358
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>36,687</b>	<b>20,721</b>	<b>17,176</b>	<b>24,751</b>	<b>47,601</b>	<b>16,880</b>	<b>24,292</b>	<b>28,011</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>93,718</b>	<b>13,542</b>	<b>(62,189)</b>	<b>36,617</b>	<b>147,384</b>	<b>(23,116)</b>	<b>88,281</b>	<b>2,293</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2011				
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>34,709,974</b>	<b>40,413,676</b>	<b>44,911,927</b>	<b>3,862,593</b>	<b>3,689,123</b>	<b>3,806,052</b>	<b>3,621,598</b>	<b>3,606,638</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>10,119</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>13,160</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>4,447</b>	<b>854</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>73,002</b>	<b>37,436</b>	<b>32,675</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>4,082</b>	<b>2,099</b>
Mexico	67,221	21,226	22,594	3,030	3,036	1,819	3,464	1,596
Others	5,781	16,209	10,082	1,035	554	286	618	504
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>194,457</b>	<b>447,864</b>	<b>279,913</b>	<b>15,656</b>	<b>12,772</b>	<b>36,307</b>	<b>15,891</b>	<b>31,550</b>
Argentina	55,442	50,012	55,549	2,734	2,150	16,761	4,227	3,971
Brazil	119,167	378,459	197,473	8,807	8,414	17,293	9,618	23,650
Uruguay	6,248	3,226	3,560	1,550	1,203	965	94	155
Others	13,600	16,168	23,336	2,565	1,005	1,288	1,953	3,775
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,013,789</b>	<b>2,387,166</b>	<b>2,123,473</b>	<b>200,633</b>	<b>202,016</b>	<b>164,475</b>	<b>130,135</b>	<b>106,200</b>
Canada	402,447	576,914	646,595	38,008	79,445	67,355	26,075	13,340
USA	1,611,330	1,810,109	1,476,805	162,626	122,571	97,120	104,060	92,860
Others	12	143	75	-	-	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>663,279</b>	<b>531,791</b>	<b>758,554</b>	<b>32,104</b>	<b>56,715</b>	<b>37,999</b>	<b>47,825</b>	<b>55,388</b>
Hungary	17,741	46,934	45,723	6,079	2,912	3,485	4,942	3,759
Romania	92,468	119,024	175,092	2,905	3,427	2,396	2,375	25,032
Russian Federation	188,372	163,419	202,051	10,858	9,784	7,002	31,149	13,943
Ukraine	135,308	71,136	149,501	2,187	27,896	2,857	1,558	2,679
Others	229,390	131,278	186,190	10,075	12,695	22,259	7,801	9,976
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,313,269</b>	<b>1,230,315</b>	<b>1,182,454</b>	<b>92,272</b>	<b>98,131</b>	<b>84,896</b>	<b>122,371</b>	<b>128,861</b>
Denmark	115,211	162,930	216,177	8,236	17,686	4,183	6,274	57,297
Finland	382,563	137,212	90,697	10,161	12,755	6,467	6,345	6,486
Norway	28,372	16,718	25,850	1,039	1,256	734	846	833
Sweden	132,779	217,573	203,449	18,372	10,191	19,693	15,042	13,047
United Kingdom	596,851	628,856	556,490	52,260	53,618	51,399	43,048	47,658
Others	57,493	67,026	89,787	2,204	2,624	2,421	50,816	3,539
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>755,391</b>	<b>845,263</b>	<b>745,825</b>	<b>59,048</b>	<b>48,356</b>	<b>47,262</b>	<b>56,196</b>	<b>53,432</b>
Greece	14,012	16,220	23,671	816	252	552	180	7,759
Italy	568,482	554,188	543,842	33,898	33,483	34,902	36,735	33,138
Spain	121,765	183,084	137,707	19,866	10,529	8,667	16,346	7,593
Others	51,132	91,771	40,607	4,468	4,093	3,141	2,936	4,942
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,656,184</b>	<b>2,348,656</b>	<b>2,638,819</b>	<b>201,905</b>	<b>198,417</b>	<b>212,747</b>	<b>193,630</b>	<b>222,009</b>
Belgium	247,802	228,386	272,163	15,501	19,296	19,925	20,546	20,939
France	425,519	367,992	508,684	29,259	26,944	35,358	37,957	66,118
Germany	1,179,259	938,476	1,119,543	83,194	87,142	87,080	77,488	69,164
Netherlands	300,617	359,607	236,464	20,915	22,161	23,054	21,624	21,319
Switzerland	375,428	335,053	282,016	34,011	29,218	34,074	22,937	21,252
Others	127,559	119,141	219,950	19,025	13,656	13,256	13,079	23,216
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>301,325</b>	<b>373,413</b>	<b>382,560</b>	<b>24,992</b>	<b>29,519</b>	<b>31,878</b>	<b>24,382</b>	<b>28,751</b>
Kenya	188,626	237,888	230,173	15,424	16,552	19,050	17,814	19,932
Mauritius	698	3,684	945	9	47	165	15	104
United Republic of Tanzania	11,574	18,795	16,495	1,808	1,553	2,474	815	1,069
Others	100,427	113,046	134,946	7,752	11,367	10,188	5,739	7,646

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2011				
					Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>5,761</b>	<b>8,192</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>3,289</b>	<b>525</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>463,178</b>	<b>534,396</b>	<b>563,961</b>	<b>38,078</b>	<b>42,685</b>	<b>53,821</b>	<b>31,672</b>	<b>52,662</b>
	Egypt	148,629	149,399	163,249	9,414	9,791	11,310	14,413	13,613
	Morocco	265,358	290,835	393,384	27,674	32,412	41,822	16,419	38,617
	Others	49,191	94,163	7,330	990	483	689	839	432
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>290,353</b>	<b>435,966</b>	<b>394,758</b>	<b>32,509</b>	<b>32,038</b>	<b>32,199</b>	<b>29,324</b>	<b>39,921</b>
	South Africa	263,440	426,810	370,731	32,160	31,813	31,981	28,463	38,040
	Others	26,913	9,156	24,029	349	225	218	861	1,881
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>145,910</b>	<b>34,331</b>	<b>52,532</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>5,767</b>	<b>2,655</b>	<b>3,496</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,077,883</b>	<b>8,671,235</b>	<b>9,928,397</b>	<b>751,317</b>	<b>805,444</b>	<b>818,365</b>	<b>802,337</b>	<b>850,311</b>
	China	4,410,553	5,789,453	6,717,251	508,881	568,276	534,970	525,309	599,232
	Hong Kong	98,214	107,726	107,505	8,771	7,548	8,558	6,132	8,591
	Japan	1,536,246	1,663,118	1,918,134	147,079	140,966	170,740	181,572	151,530
	Republic of Korea	691,101	714,315	810,378	52,871	60,384	77,046	57,123	65,053
	Others	341,769	396,622	375,128	33,716	28,270	27,051	32,201	25,905
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,518,993</b>	<b>2,698,474</b>	<b>2,033,969</b>	<b>149,944</b>	<b>153,205</b>	<b>124,538</b>	<b>154,196</b>	<b>193,527</b>
	Afghanistan	139,256	172,009	199,403	12,240	22,206	16,588	12,688	20,634
	Bangladesh	80,835	79,734	65,071	5,282	5,389	4,907	3,713	4,949
	India	1,225,567	1,743,166	1,507,328	104,299	94,301	84,054	114,989	140,699
	Iran	962,128	572,379	153,460	22,664	24,736	11,708	12,045	16,259
	Sri Lanka	54,601	57,330	68,763	4,365	4,567	5,110	4,866	4,504
	Others	56,606	73,857	39,944	1,094	2,006	2,171	5,895	6,481
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,057,052</b>	<b>4,969,053</b>	<b>5,486,806</b>	<b>397,437</b>	<b>528,741</b>	<b>465,191</b>	<b>495,024</b>	<b>378,716</b>
	Indonesia	641,019	804,619	1,161,375	72,513	84,335	74,920	66,520	59,494
	Malaysia	1,744,729	2,460,060	2,436,567	206,005	322,694	221,305	202,595	192,382
	Singapore	811,863	671,281	837,246	33,571	33,588	79,041	79,364	39,780
	Thailand	716,264	842,962	832,435	65,727	65,557	68,098	124,497	70,688
	Others	143,177	190,130	219,185	19,621	22,567	21,828	22,048	16,372
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>11,650,866</b>	<b>14,323,266</b>	<b>17,763,806</b>	<b>1,775,591</b>	<b>1,411,540</b>	<b>1,649,954</b>	<b>1,457,757</b>	<b>1,387,810</b>
	Bahrain	261,919	320,535	158,109	26,135	6,146	4,829	1,253	9,926
	Jordan	13,541	20,065	22,761	750	623	1,739	539	2,266
	Kuwait	2,403,378	3,330,454	4,001,191	630,204	233,487	175,536	290,757	281,523
	Saudi Arabia	3,385,626	4,546,626	5,032,152	475,187	402,984	459,208	326,312	269,449
	Turkey	158,469	176,264	174,635	21,645	17,510	8,668	9,661	8,301
	United Arab Emirates	5,020,247	5,476,005	7,702,012	570,699	708,284	974,172	786,057	739,670
	Others	407,686	453,318	672,950	50,971	42,506	25,802	43,177	76,675
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>623,655</b>	<b>405,808</b>	<b>539,375</b>	<b>33,869</b>	<b>59,694</b>	<b>34,779</b>	<b>46,309</b>	<b>70,456</b>
	Australia	566,017	337,729	489,618	29,995	54,509	30,418	42,818	65,912
	New Zealand	57,547	67,971	49,654	3,866	5,185	4,308	3,490	4,534
	Others	91	108	103	8	..	53	1	10
<b>S.</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>69</b>



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl.d.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011		2012					
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,693,188</b>	<b>4,260,927</b>	<b>3,649,020</b>	<b>3,461,845</b>	<b>3,497,045</b>	<b>3,756,631</b>	<b>3,890,545</b>	<b>3,979,315</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>538</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>3,136</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>2,964</b>	<b>3,348</b>
Mexico	1,543	1,306	1,946	1,356	1,343	1,075	1,495	2,615
Others	181	338	1,190	928	1,786	1,495	1,469	733
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>33,722</b>	<b>22,771</b>	<b>29,641</b>	<b>22,300</b>	<b>16,581</b>	<b>15,695</b>	<b>11,554</b>	<b>31,129</b>
Argentina	2,085	1,887	2,296	1,907	2,513	1,358	4,741	11,653
Brazil	29,641	17,544	25,779	19,092	13,064	10,632	5,972	16,774
Uruguay	409	100	83	22	34	152	137	206
Others	1,586	3,241	1,483	1,279	972	3,554	704	2,496
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>177,333</b>	<b>326,150</b>	<b>201,424</b>	<b>180,105</b>	<b>226,992</b>	<b>121,989</b>	<b>140,003</b>	<b>146,651</b>
Canada	75,044	94,094	61,341	84,277	103,006	17,781	11,591	13,246
USA	102,289	232,057	140,070	95,828	123,987	104,208	128,350	133,405
Others	-	-	13	-	-	-	62	0
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>75,938</b>	<b>90,715</b>	<b>108,626</b>	<b>69,278</b>	<b>63,479</b>	<b>54,720</b>	<b>40,136</b>	<b>57,735</b>
Hungary	5,960	3,651	4,982	3,576	2,755	4,029	3,028	2,644
Romania	48,648	38,480	20,305	1,569	9,545	16,019	6,092	1,204
Russian Federation	12,430	11,323	35,314	9,613	27,342	10,470	7,104	26,577
Ukraine	2,149	29,542	38,223	1,493	8,102	8,955	15,059	10,988
Others	6,752	7,719	9,802	53,027	15,735	15,248	8,853	16,323
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>77,708</b>	<b>98,927</b>	<b>98,782</b>	<b>76,750</b>	<b>79,266</b>	<b>83,670</b>	<b>119,148</b>	<b>113,944</b>
Denmark	9,503	9,391	17,571	7,550	4,527	20,094	36,514	25,587
Finland	4,369	7,730	9,253	4,717	4,294	4,714	15,842	7,725
Norway	1,347	1,021	1,475	2,040	1,517	7,330	382	7,069
Sweden	15,215	35,366	19,974	17,348	13,263	11,090	13,156	20,064
United Kingdom	42,956	41,661	47,251	41,849	51,206	37,720	48,823	49,301
Others	4,318	3,758	3,258	3,244	4,459	2,721	4,430	4,199
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>62,279</b>	<b>58,773</b>	<b>55,685</b>	<b>52,395</b>	<b>56,177</b>	<b>48,009</b>	<b>64,835</b>	<b>142,426</b>
Greece	1,314	761	2,260	1,246	1,772	1,718	1,912	3,945
Italy	46,646	42,272	35,177	38,481	36,921	33,865	48,311	123,911
Spain	12,321	12,812	13,813	9,158	14,745	10,405	11,496	9,822
Others	1,998	2,928	4,436	3,510	2,739	2,021	3,116	4,747
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>246,232</b>	<b>283,548</b>	<b>219,211</b>	<b>215,700</b>	<b>210,686</b>	<b>176,598</b>	<b>225,479</b>	<b>234,562</b>
Belgium	63,382	17,129	15,972	16,729	21,522	14,274	20,005	22,444
France	63,923	71,704	40,405	20,150	25,717	25,867	57,831	36,710
Germany	76,136	125,103	102,925	124,149	94,522	76,133	97,146	102,555
Netherlands	16,215	19,888	21,261	19,870	18,483	16,364	16,213	20,012
Switzerland	14,272	28,657	17,501	16,858	25,257	26,648	16,272	29,070
Others	12,305	21,067	21,146	17,944	25,184	17,313	18,013	23,771
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>26,911</b>	<b>32,195</b>	<b>26,913</b>	<b>35,989</b>	<b>36,881</b>	<b>35,845</b>	<b>41,202</b>	<b>32,094</b>
Kenya	13,888	21,762	16,343	25,505	22,866	21,059	20,112	15,290
Mauritius	64	104	77	62	68	55	176	8
United Republic of Tanzania	3,240	1,065	577	644	1,637	1,400	1,006	1,015
Others	9,719	9,263	9,916	9,778	12,310	13,331	19,907	15,782

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory		2011		2012					
		Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>J.</b>	<b>Middle Africa</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>178</b>
<b>K.</b>	<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>48,842</b>	<b>46,209</b>	<b>71,575</b>	<b>33,157</b>	<b>10,277</b>	<b>67,783</b>	<b>69,539</b>	<b>35,739</b>
	Egypt	23,660	11,998	14,028	14,684	9,486	12,294	13,207	14,765
	Morocco	24,435	33,937	56,636	17,504	322	55,242	55,579	20,459
	Others	747	275	910	969	470	247	754	515
<b>L.</b>	<b>Southern Africa</b>	<b>35,296</b>	<b>33,810</b>	<b>45,997</b>	<b>30,122</b>	<b>31,076</b>	<b>38,175</b>	<b>23,177</b>	<b>23,623</b>
	South Africa	34,619	29,019	36,352	29,773	29,921	37,575	20,640	22,535
	Others	677	4,791	9,644	349	1,156	600	2,538	1,089
<b>M.</b>	<b>Western Africa</b>	<b>2,670</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>4,549</b>
<b>N.</b>	<b>Eastern Asia</b>	<b>782,752</b>	<b>1,006,324</b>	<b>828,017</b>	<b>711,372</b>	<b>752,778</b>	<b>831,160</b>	<b>873,851</b>	<b>865,686</b>
	China	501,681	672,765	556,229	505,471	531,314	566,472	607,317	548,215
	Hong Kong	8,227	7,745	10,364	5,522	13,760	9,047	10,854	11,157
	Japan	149,230	185,625	168,124	127,240	121,711	154,724	149,431	217,241
	Republic of Korea	87,837	114,070	62,383	47,171	49,839	64,497	71,479	53,496
	Others	35,778	26,119	30,917	25,968	36,153	36,419	34,770	35,577
<b>O.</b>	<b>South-Central Asia</b>	<b>198,238</b>	<b>167,025</b>	<b>168,145</b>	<b>199,781</b>	<b>195,672</b>	<b>132,910</b>	<b>161,273</b>	<b>185,459</b>
	Afghanistan	13,082	19,179	10,048	12,441	11,185	19,312	19,663	22,377
	Bangladesh	9,451	6,778	6,486	3,710	2,603	4,556	8,238	4,291
	India	147,026	115,872	135,399	168,818	165,309	96,671	113,499	130,691
	Iran	21,590	19,685	8,248	6,692	7,272	2,991	1,913	20,321
	Sri Lanka	5,014	3,354	6,375	6,335	7,547	8,292	6,532	6,267
	Others	2,075	2,157	1,589	1,786	1,756	1,088	11,428	1,512
<b>P.</b>	<b>South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>428,815</b>	<b>450,284</b>	<b>444,117</b>	<b>370,352</b>	<b>384,422</b>	<b>476,747</b>	<b>552,550</b>	<b>511,847</b>
	Indonesia	69,639	98,099	88,776	88,186	89,507	121,849	163,450	156,600
	Malaysia	204,179	237,755	180,638	170,151	119,435	146,388	224,719	214,326
	Singapore	80,441	50,454	113,342	38,338	89,686	121,183	74,520	37,509
	Thailand	56,235	51,623	46,721	60,578	72,828	64,931	66,470	84,209
	Others	18,321	12,353	14,641	13,099	12,967	22,395	23,391	19,203
<b>Q.</b>	<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>1,435,418</b>	<b>1,610,186</b>	<b>1,323,587</b>	<b>1,426,455</b>	<b>1,404,835</b>	<b>1,613,304</b>	<b>1,493,778</b>	<b>1,549,182</b>
	Bahrain	21,609	16,119	9,842	16,797	5,842	42,655	8,000	15,091
	Jordan	3,162	4,134	1,949	1,773	2,165	620	2,624	1,167
	Kuwait	348,125	431,170	304,540	274,637	431,190	305,454	493,093	431,679
	Saudi Arabia	533,266	398,730	254,230	392,194	478,383	603,113	469,124	445,159
	Turkey	10,496	9,059	15,253	14,331	15,403	16,822	14,420	34,711
	United Arab Emirates	449,196	688,682	635,230	580,332	450,501	630,077	485,727	574,084
	Others	69,564	62,292	102,543	146,392	21,352	14,564	20,792	47,291
<b>R.</b>	<b>Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>58,229</b>	<b>29,717</b>	<b>22,146</b>	<b>32,580</b>	<b>22,631</b>	<b>53,556</b>	<b>68,706</b>	<b>40,572</b>
	Australia	55,338	24,127	17,822	28,658	19,705	49,099	64,467	36,745
	New Zealand	2,884	5,588	4,318	3,920	2,925	4,444	4,238	3,820
	Others	7	2	5	2	1	13	2	7
<b>S.</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>52</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	December end Position				2011 <sup>P</sup>		2012 <sup>P</sup>	
	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	30-Sep	31-Dec	31-Mar	30-Jun
<b>International Investment Position - net</b>	<b>(52,298)</b>	<b>(54,822)</b>	<b>(59,164)</b>	<b>(61,366)</b>	<b>(59,973)</b>	<b>(61,366)</b>	<b>(63,822)</b>	<b>(65,678)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>17,993</b>	<b>23,374</b>	<b>26,158</b>	<b>26,564</b>	<b>27,501</b>	<b>26,564</b>	<b>25,599</b>	<b>24,159</b>
<b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,476</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	1,915	1,797	1,340	1,410	1,397	1,410	1,437	1,454
1.2 Other capital	45	54	21	22	22	22	22	22
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>225</b>
2.1 Equity securities	108	120	120	126	122	126	129	129
2.2 Debt securities	34	33	58	66	66	66	78	96
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>6,649</b>	<b>7,309</b>	<b>6,913</b>	<b>7,309</b>	<b>7,312</b>	<b>7,232</b>
4.1 Trade credits	3,072	3,090	3,365	4,320	4,135	4,320	4,267	4,279
4.2 Loans	95	99	102	105	105	105	106	107
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,971	1,810	1,635	1,597	1,358	1,597	1,528	1,479
4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>	1,120	1,204	1,547	1,287	1,315	1,287	1,411	1,367
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>15,140</b>	<b>17,949</b>	<b>17,620</b>	<b>18,970</b>	<b>17,620</b>	<b>16,610</b>	<b>15,216</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	1,791	2,286	2,910	3,170	3,354	3,170	3,442	3,311
5.2 Special drawing rights	183	1,375	1,230	1,050	1,118	1,050	1,023	966
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	7,659	11,479	13,808	13,400	14,498	13,400	12,144	10,939
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,976	8,763	9,894	7,711	7,556	7,711	6,477	5,796
<i>of which: Cash in Foreign Currency</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>781</i>	<i>597</i>	<i>603</i>	<i>1,018</i>	<i>603</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>53</i>
: Sinking Fund	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4.2 Securities	1,683	2,716	3,914	5,689	6,942	5,689	5,668	5,143
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>70,291</b>	<b>78,196</b>	<b>85,322</b>	<b>87,930</b>	<b>87,475</b>	<b>87,930</b>	<b>89,421</b>	<b>89,837</b>
<b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>	<b>16,473</b>	<b>17,674</b>	<b>19,828</b>	<b>21,876</b>	<b>20,856</b>	<b>21,876</b>	<b>23,219</b>	<b>23,682</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	13,971	15,870	18,195	19,663	19,287	19,663	21,175	21,643
1.2 Other capital	2,502	1,804	1,633	2,213	1,569	2,213	2,044	2,039
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>4,488</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>4,328</b>	<b>4,306</b>
2.1 Equity securities	1,798	1,258	2,751	2,332	2,382	2,332	2,646	2,628
2.2 Debt securities	2,925	2,290	1,737	1,682	1,733	1,682	1,682	1,678
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>56,917</b>	<b>60,955</b>	<b>61,999</b>	<b>62,460</b>	<b>61,999</b>	<b>61,850</b>	<b>61,832</b>
4.1 Trade credits	439	1,365	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551
4.2 Loans	46,602	51,605	55,194	56,231	56,828	56,231	55,761	55,512
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,606	2,130	2,242	2,377	2,222	2,377	2,702	2,887
4.4 Other liabilities	448	1,817	1,968	1,840	1,858	1,840	1,836	1,881

<sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India

P : Provisional

## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	E X P O R T S								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.52	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2008-09	<b>56.95</b>	<b>450.40</b>	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2009-10	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2010-11	<b>58.55</b>	<b>593.19</b>	747.72	804.61	647.55	1,333.56	620.91	559.56	1286.13	558.25
2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	<b>55.11</b>	<b>679.44</b>	800.09	935.29	848.74	1,500.63	739.66	641.15	1,517.96	650.30
2006-07 Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08 Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09 Jul.-Sep.	<b>49.17</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec.	<b>55.59</b>	<b>458.24</b>	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.30</b>	<b>455.65</b>	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr.-Jun.	<b>60.30</b>	<b>437.50</b>	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10 Jul.-Sep.	<b>55.02</b>	<b>443.19</b>	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct.-Dec.	<b>56.94</b>	<b>469.13</b>	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr.-Jun.	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11 Jul.-Sep.	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct.-Dec.	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21
Jan.-Mar.	<b>57.34</b>	<b>596.46</b>	755.41	850.66	639.27	1,297.10	651.58	575.38	1,317.01	545.45
Apr.-Jun.	<b>57.08</b>	<b>638.81</b>	771.90	857.51	679.76	1,354.90	667.54	610.58	1,396.06	610.67
2011-12 Jul.-Sep.	<b>56.28</b>	<b>653.84</b>	803.38	897.76	758.78	1,429.38	678.24	617.90	1,431.44	635.65
Oct.-Dec.	<b>54.96</b>	<b>673.48</b>	780.21	923.77	818.80	1,492.20	714.47	645.22	1,523.11	645.05
Jan.-Mar.	<b>54.95</b>	<b>680.39</b>	787.46	953.20	904.77	1,528.82	766.15	648.83	1,549.50	652.21
Apr.-Jun <sup>P</sup>	<b>54.26</b>	<b>710.06</b>	829.32	966.43	912.66	1,552.12	799.77	652.65	1,567.78	668.31

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2008-09	<b>790.82</b>	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2009-10	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2010-11	<b>1,013.10</b>	743.82	1,060.35	803.59	1,255.86	1,005.72	796.89	747.32	1,183.62	1,174.99
2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,233.49</b>	791.79	1,230.10	881.00	1,651.93	1,240.29	897.56	823.33	1,407.29	1,274.46
2006-07										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.65	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	527.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.06	649.72	452.43	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>915.58</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.91	595.22	508.05	843.30	623.06
Oct.-Dec.	<b>824.28</b>	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38
Jan.-Mar.	<b>697.82</b>	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>725.58</b>	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>805.47</b>	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>823.90</b>	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan.-Mar.	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr.-Jun.	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct.-Dec.	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63
Jan.-Mar.	<b>1,040.23</b>	792.24	1,104.22	841.89	1,290.04	1,085.82	814.67	791.58	1,173.28	1,197.23
Apr.-Jun.	<b>1,119.05</b>	759.37	1,123.70	841.94	1,519.07	1,113.24	829.51	794.40	1,276.10	1,234.40
2011-12										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>1,161.73</b>	780.37	1,174.28	886.35	1,546.57	1,209.58	836.74	807.84	1,297.42	1,248.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>1,225.37</b>	786.64	1,201.86	889.48	1,674.49	1,185.85	907.70	818.38	1,350.77	1,264.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>1,238.16</b>	819.33	1,254.74	846.69	1,651.53	1,277.05	922.54	830.85	1,386.86	1,282.00
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,308.71</b>	780.82	1,289.52	901.49	1,735.14	1,288.69	923.26	836.23	1,594.10	1,302.76

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups

( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2008-09	<b>178.00</b>	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2009-10	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2010-11	<b>198.41</b>	286.92	314.18	199.10	333.36	1,033.09	180.52	2,806.15	198.34
2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	<b>167.36</b>	264.12	367.35	282.00	410.62	1,301.40	157.00	2,077.59	164.87
2006-07									
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec.	<b>174.07</b>	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40
Jan.-Mar.	<b>157.11</b>	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.64</b>	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.95</b>	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct.-Dec.	<b>199.49</b>	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	168.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct.-Dec.	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.39
Jan.-Mar.	<b>208.47</b>	300.04	354.70	324.40	309.57	882.63	181.02	3,404.45	203.65
Apr.-Jun.	<b>223.05</b>	356.00	445.76	318.50	318.66	952.51	191.55	2,120.43	202.43
2011-12									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>123.61</b>	226.97	338.73	258.06	397.91	1,195.14	153.61	1,693.48	168.03
Oct.-Dec.	<b>169.87</b>	245.98	350.96	342.16	405.61	1,260.20	146.42	1,741.42	145.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>181.51</b>	273.36	342.68	403.10	392.32	1,443.70	151.76	2,986.15	158.70
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>194.44</b>	310.16	437.04	124.69	446.65	1,306.54	176.19	1,889.30	187.37

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2008-09	<b>287.17</b>	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2009-10	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2010-11	<b>191.60</b>	164.44	279.53	372.91	154.15	90.93	202.59	180.73	232.67	194.23
2011-12 <sup>P</sup>	<b>256.47</b>	321.01	371.65	473.88	197.46	121.87	290.92	241.91	280.01	288.73
2006-07										
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.02</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec.	<b>278.44</b>	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>282.70</b>	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr.-Jun.	<b>309.98</b>	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>238.16</b>	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>283.91</b>	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct.-Dec.	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06
Jan.-Mar.	<b>255.72</b>	172.75	511.57	599.46	192.62	100.52	272.62	242.19	319.12	259.22
Apr.-Jun.	<b>243.83</b>	142.78	560.71	388.27	231.20	127.06	271.01	221.30	290.85	285.27
2011-12										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>240.84</b>	277.16	347.08	300.55	194.84	114.21	304.19	247.39	261.99	225.28
Oct.-Dec.	<b>265.20</b>	330.05	344.55	647.69	194.63	119.56	315.83	235.90	261.50	260.87
Jan.-Mar.	<b>246.02</b>	383.47	403.56	497.72	188.47	102.72	277.36	223.66	241.95	398.43
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>273.80</b>	293.36	391.41	449.55	211.89	151.00	266.31	260.67	354.59	270.34

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2005 = 100)

PERIOD		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2006		97.8640	(2.1799)	102.7996	2.7453
2007		92.8096	(5.1646)	101.7603	(1.0110)
2008		77.7932	(16.1799)	96.1622	(5.5013)
2009		69.3909	(10.8009)	94.6963	(1.5244)
2010		65.5730	(5.5019)	98.7447	4.2752
2011		62.3042	(4.9850)	101.5527	2.8437
2009	I	73.7817	1.6691	97.9313	2.9578
	II	70.9991	(3.7713)	95.6116	(2.3687)
	III	67.4649	(4.9778)	93.4616	(2.2487)
	IV	65.3177	(3.1827)	91.7804	(1.7988)
2010	I	65.6882	0.5673	94.5657	3.0347
	II	67.4205	2.6371	99.4215	5.1349
	III	65.5528	(2.7701)	100.6372	1.2228
	IV	63.6304	(2.9326)	100.3543	(0.2812)
2011	I	63.4737	(0.2464)	100.4065	0.0521
	II	62.2345	(1.9523)	99.9696	(0.4352)
	III	61.3581	(1.4082)	101.2141	1.2449
	IV	62.1503	1.2911	104.6205	3.3655
2012	I	60.3994	(2.8173)	102.6908	(1.8445)
	II	60.0694	(0.5463)	105.0749	2.3216
2011	Aug.	60.9105	(1.0156)	100.5954	0.1049
	Sep.	61.6286	1.1790	102.5569	1.9498
	Oct.	62.3857	1.2285	105.1270	2.5060
	Nov.	62.5648	0.2871	105.6950	0.5403
	Dec.	61.5005	(1.7010)	103.0396	(2.5123)
2012	Jan.	60.9793	(0.8476)	103.4237	0.3727
	Feb.	59.9506	(1.6869)	101.6804	(1.6856)
	Mar.	60.2682	0.5298	102.9683	1.2666
	Apr.	60.3392	0.1177	104.6245	1.6085
	May	60.5349	0.3244	106.2349	1.5392
	Jun.	59.3340	(1.9838)	104.3412	(1.7825)
	Jul.	59.3335	(0.0009)	104.0044	(0.3228)
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	58.9629	(0.6245)	103.8442	(0.1540)

Note: 1. An increase (+)/decrease (-) in NEER and REER indices indicates Nominal and Real appreciation/depreciation in the value of Pak Rs. against basket of currencies.

2. Annual/quarter/monthly data represents average for the respective calendar year, quarter and month

3. Revision study for indices is available at link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/ntb.htm>