

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1988-89 | 18.1202 | 18.2606 | 18.3619 | 18.4711 | 18.7285 | 18.7301 | 18.9862 | 19.3274 |
| 1989-90 | 21.1068 | 21.1027 | 21.1101 | 21.1693 | 21.3565 | 21.4385 | 21.4736 | 21.4736 |
| 1990-91 | 21.7944 | 21.8083 | 21.7944 | 21.8440 | 21.9107 | 21.9099 | 22.1296 | 22.2054 |
| 1991-92 | 24.6281 | 24.7185 | 24.7154 | 24.6804 | 24.7668 | 24.7914 | 24.7548 | 24.7175 |
| 1992-93 | 25.1929 | 25.1854 | 25.1427 | 25.2044 | 25.5080 | 25.6933 | 25.9752 | 26.2669 |
| 1993-94 | 28.3871 | 29.9247 | 29.9247 | 30.0903 | 30.1252 | 30.1616 | 30.2910 | 30.4633 |
| 1994-95 | 30.6694 | 30.6694 | 30.7267 | 30.7267 | 30.7434 | 30.8319 | 30.9188 | 30.9695 |
| 1995-96 | 31.2033 | 31.3563 | 31.5186 | 32.1071 | 34.3357 | 34.3357 | 34.3433 | 34.4353 |
| 1996-97 | 35.2821 | 35.5752 | 36.6113 | 38.1608 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 | 40.2203 |
| 1997-98 | 40.6013 | 40.6213 | 40.6213 | 42.6216 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 | 44.1602 |
| 1998-99 | 46.2633 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 |
| 1998-99 [@] | 46.2633 | 49.9277 | 50.0995 | 50.3784 | 50.7970 | 50.0558 | 49.8663 | 50.1240 |
| 1999-00 | 51.6067 | 51.6408 | 51.7284 | 51.7534 | 51.7653 | 51.7647 | 51.7702 | 51.7962 |
| 2000-01 | 52.5075 | 53.9820 | 56.1063 | 58.1591 | 57.0032 | 57.9913 | 59.0639 | 59.6205 |
| 2001-02 | 64.0905 | 64.1157 | 64.1472 | 62.2097 | 61.1255 | 60.5836 | 60.2011 | 60.1611 |
| 2002-03 | 59.7907 | 59.5102 | 59.2578 | 59.0530 | 58.5852 | 58.4162 | 58.1829 | 58.0811 |
| 2003-04 | 57.7432 | 57.7877 | 57.8093 | 57.5609 | 57.3342 | 57.3960 | 57.3993 | 57.3601 |
| 2004-05 | 58.2777 | 58.7934 | 58.9725 | 60.0311 | 59.9393 | 59.5478 | 59.4452 | 59.3525 |
| 2005-06 | 59.6234 | 59.6547 | 59.7593 | 59.7108 | 59.7647 | 59.8076 | 59.8396 | 59.8855 |
| 2006-07 | 60.2711 | 60.3180 | 60.5037 | 60.5959 | 60.7282 | 60.8878 | 60.8780 | 60.7321 |
| 2007-08 | 60.3978 | 60.5145 | 60.6376 | 60.6795 | 61.0003 | 61.1798 | 62.3667 | 62.6185 |
| 2008-09 | 70.5896 | 74.2926 | 77.1668 | 80.4331 | 79.9239 | 78.9238 | 79.0856 | 79.4485 |
| 2009-10 | 82.0062 | 82.7716 | 82.8462 | 83.2176 | 83.4540 | 84.0021 | 84.5184 | 84.8991 |
| 2010-11 | 85.5031 | 85.6070 | 85.7618 | 85.9416 | 85.5440 | 85.7072 | 85.6778 | 85.3141 |
| 2011-12 | 86.0204 | 86.6211 | 87.4744 | 86.9655 | 86.9316 | 89.3402 | 90.1357 | 90.6186 |

[@] Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22nd July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19th May, 1999)

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

| PERIOD | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul.- Sep. | Oct. -Dec. | Jan. - Mar. | Apr. - Jun. | Annual |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1988-89 | 19.5327 | 19.9718 | 20.9414 | 21.1528 | 18.2475 | 18.6432 | 19.2821 | 20.6886 | 19.2154 |
| 1989-90 | 21.4815 | 21.7476 | 21.9582 | 21.9257 | 21.1065 | 21.3214 | 21.4762 | 21.8772 | 21.4453 |
| 1990-91 | 22.5604 | 23.2502 | 23.7422 | 24.1241 | 21.7990 | 21.8882 | 22.2985 | 23.7055 | 22.4228 |
| 1991-92 | 24.9234 | 25.0865 | 25.1570 | 25.1891 | 24.6873 | 24.7462 | 24.7986 | 25.1442 | 24.8441 |
| 1992-93 | 26.5855 | 26.7467 | 26.8686 | 27.1477 | 25.1737 | 25.4686 | 26.2759 | 26.9210 | 25.9598 |
| 1993-94 | 30.5736 | 30.6164 | 30.6835 | 30.7247 | 29.4121 | 30.1257 | 30.4426 | 30.6749 | 30.1638 |
| 1994-95 | 30.9572 | 30.9505 | 30.9936 | 31.0517 | 30.6885 | 30.7673 | 30.9485 | 30.9986 | 30.8507 |
| 1995-96 | 34.5719 | 34.7071 | 34.8496 | 35.0570 | 31.3594 | 33.5928 | 34.4502 | 34.8712 | 33.5684 |
| 1996-97 | 40.2203 | 40.2564 | 40.4418 | 40.4945 | 35.8229 | 39.5338 | 40.2203 | 40.3976 | 38.9936 |
| 1997-98 | 44.1974 | 44.2911 | 44.1609 | 44.5940 | 40.6146 | 43.6473 | 44.1726 | 44.3487 | 43.1958 |
| 1998-99 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 48.4848 | 51.7017 | 46.1644 | 46.1150 | 46.1150 | 48.7672 | 46.7904 |
| 1998-99 [®] | 49.9386 | 50.4115 | 51.0911 | 51.7017 | 48.7635 | 50.4104 | 49.9763 | 51.0681 | 50.0546 |
| 1999-00 | 51.7912 | 51.7911 | 51.7975 | 52.0452 | 51.6586 | 51.7611 | 51.7859 | 51.8779 | 51.7709 |
| 2000-01 | 60.5224 | 61.0673 | 61.8291 | 63.4010 | 54.1986 | 57.7179 | 59.7356 | 62.0992 | 58.4378 |
| 2001-02 | 60.1020 | 60.1232 | 60.1253 | 60.1246 | 64.1178 | 61.3063 | 60.1547 | 60.1244 | 61.4258 |
| 2002-03 | 57.8675 | 57.7757 | 57.7311 | 57.7429 | 59.5196 | 58.6848 | 58.0438 | 57.7499 | 58.4995 |
| 2003-04 | 57.4495 | 57.4616 | 57.6753 | 57.9165 | 57.7801 | 57.4304 | 57.4030 | 57.6845 | 57.5745 |
| 2004-05 | 59.3529 | 59.4031 | 59.5081 | 59.6673 | 58.6812 | 59.8394 | 59.3835 | 59.5262 | 59.3576 |
| 2005-06 | 60.0070 | 59.9979 | 60.0668 | 60.1618 | 59.6791 | 59.7610 | 59.9107 | 60.0755 | 59.8566 |
| 2006-07 | 60.6927 | 60.7052 | 60.6718 | 60.6256 | 60.3643 | 60.7373 | 60.7676 | 60.6675 | 60.6342 |
| 2007-08 | 62.7500 | 63.5556 | 67.6009 | 67.2563 | 60.5166 | 60.9532 | 62.5784 | 66.1376 | 62.5465 |
| 2008-09 | 80.2355 | 80.3958 | 80.5268 | 80.9574 | 74.0163 | 79.7603 | 79.5899 | 80.6267 | 78.4983 |
| 2009-10 | 84.3500 | 83.9386 | 84.3318 | 85.2844 | 82.5413 | 83.5579 | 84.5892 | 84.5183 | 83.8017 |
| 2010-11 | 85.3380 | 84.6278 | 85.2122 | 85.7859 | 85.6240 | 85.7309 | 85.4433 | 85.2086 | 85.5017 |
| 2011-12 | 90.7135 | | | | 86.7053 | 87.7458 | 90.4893 | | |

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2012

| CURRENCY\DATE | 01 | 02 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar | 97.6306 | 97.9974 | 97.2976 | 96.4321 | 95.7620 | 96.1538 | 96.5203 | 95.4334 | 95.5708 | 95.4595 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 241.1700 | 241.2499 | 241.3145 | 241.0510 | 241.0511 | 240.6796 | 240.8122 | 240.4409 | 240.3814 | 240.6266 |
| Canadian Dollar | 91.8369 | 92.0774 | 91.7766 | 91.2084 | 90.7953 | 91.0766 | 91.5717 | 91.3515 | 91.4634 | 91.6227 |
| Chinese Yuan | 14.4341 | 14.4480 | 14.4341 | 14.4792 | 14.3998 | 14.3868 | 14.4031 | 14.3392 | 14.3416 | 14.3215 |
| Danish Krone | 16.2970 | 16.2599 | 16.1316 | 16.1200 | 16.0491 | 16.0714 | 16.1855 | 15.9674 | 16.0614 | 15.9314 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 11.7070 | 11.7119 | 11.7078 | 11.6910 | 11.6911 | 11.6835 | 11.6926 | 11.6805 | 11.6756 | 11.6934 |
| Japanese Yen | 1.1210 | 1.1154 | 1.1146 | 1.1154 | 1.1240 | 1.1169 | 1.1099 | 1.1021 | 1.1016 | 1.0908 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 327.6350 | 327.7750 | 327.1105 | 326.8839 | 326.5751 | 326.2983 | 326.6990 | 325.3468 | 325.6774 | 325.4399 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 30.2988 | 30.3299 | 30.1675 | 30.0889 | 30.0018 | 30.0977 | 30.2285 | 29.9404 | 30.0007 | 29.8604 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 75.8427 | 76.0149 | 75.2461 | 74.1525 | 74.1158 | 74.3124 | 74.8921 | 74.0973 | 74.5166 | 74.2947 |
| Norwegian Krone | 16.2773 | 16.2780 | 16.2113 | 16.1324 | 15.9516 | 16.0762 | 16.2059 | 15.8445 | 15.9970 | 15.8604 |
| Omani Riyal | 236.1443 | 236.2367 | 235.9624 | 236.0421 | 236.0390 | 235.6785 | 235.8082 | 235.4447 | 235.1015 | 235.5622 |
| Qatari Riyal | 24.9766 | 24.9922 | 24.9884 | 24.9746 | 24.9712 | 24.9354 | 24.9447 | 24.9054 | 24.9009 | 24.9222 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 24.2207 | 24.1826 | 24.2358 | 24.2098 | 24.2096 | 24.1981 | 24.1956 | 24.1710 | 24.1647 | 24.1701 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 72.7198 | 72.7776 | 72.3463 | 72.0206 | 71.9860 | 72.2317 | 72.4577 | 71.9273 | 72.1489 | 71.8899 |
| Swedish Krona | 13.7566 | 13.7310 | 13.6354 | 13.5558 | 13.4094 | 13.3925 | 13.5542 | 13.3264 | 13.3740 | 13.3712 |
| Swiss Franc | 100.4906 | 100.2120 | 99.4307 | 99.3466 | 98.9572 | 99.1048 | 99.8022 | 98.4457 | 99.0200 | 98.0389 |
| UAE Dirham | 24.7146 | 24.7293 | 24.7320 | 24.7101 | 24.7124 | 24.6948 | 24.6917 | 24.6680 | 24.6611 | 24.6684 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 144.5421 | 144.8630 | 143.7751 | 143.8823 | 142.8261 | 142.9240 | 143.4411 | 142.0609 | 141.8291 | 142.1260 |
| US Dollar | 90.8201 | 90.8734 | 90.9078 | 90.8021 | 90.8146 | 90.7657 | 90.7516 | 90.6678 | 90.6360 | 90.6522 |
| EMU Euro | 121.0816 | 120.9078 | 119.9336 | 119.7852 | 119.3243 | 119.4804 | 120.3301 | 118.7474 | 119.3461 | 118.4858 |

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit March, 2012

| CURRENCY\DATE | 15 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australian Dollar | 94.7701 | 95.4740 | 96.0639 | 95.7639 | 95.1054 | 94.2301 | 94.8013 | 95.3592 | 94.5467 | 93.8989 | 94.1956 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 240.5203 | 240.5787 | 240.4807 | 240.4744 | 240.5937 | 240.6168 | 240.6452 | 240.7709 | 240.7810 | 240.4494 | 240.5109 |
| Canadian Dollar | 91.2482 | 91.3484 | 91.4114 | 91.6794 | 91.5885 | 91.3136 | 90.8909 | 91.4504 | 91.0496 | 90.7436 | 90.8799 |
| Chinese Yuan | 14.3242 | 14.3522 | 14.3533 | 14.3533 | 14.3463 | 14.3634 | 14.3982 | 14.3911 | 14.3925 | 14.3747 | 14.3954 |
| Danish Krone | 15.8848 | 15.9622 | 16.0574 | 16.1334 | 16.1769 | 16.1365 | 16.1724 | 16.2836 | 16.2575 | 16.2354 | 16.2645 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 11.6726 | 11.6771 | 11.6745 | 11.6723 | 11.6738 | 11.6746 | 11.6686 | 11.6723 | 11.6763 | 11.6655 | 11.6674 |
| Japanese Yen | 1.0787 | 1.0872 | 1.0857 | 1.0855 | 1.0830 | 1.0884 | 1.0962 | 1.0939 | 1.0942 | 1.0962 | 1.1037 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 324.6758 | 324.9773 | 325.4717 | 325.7952 | 326.1040 | 326.1279 | 326.2282 | 326.9041 | 326.7090 | 326.4448 | 326.7662 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 29.6292 | 29.7385 | 29.7241 | 29.6201 | 29.4141 | 29.4516 | 29.5326 | 29.5940 | 29.6178 | 29.5435 | 29.5612 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 73.4127 | 74.4523 | 74.8260 | 74.6641 | 74.2250 | 73.2883 | 74.0136 | 74.5355 | 74.2193 | 74.0076 | 74.2071 |
| Norwegian Krone | 15.5497 | 15.6859 | 15.8136 | 15.8377 | 15.7704 | 15.7661 | 15.7416 | 15.9622 | 15.9207 | 15.7908 | 15.8247 |
| Omani Riyal | 235.5196 | 235.2611 | 235.4836 | 235.4775 | 235.5912 | 235.6248 | 235.6432 | 235.7677 | 235.7639 | 235.4546 | 235.5163 |
| Qatari Riyal | 24.9108 | 24.9200 | 24.9088 | 24.9140 | 24.9243 | 24.9302 | 24.9288 | 24.9418 | 24.9333 | 24.9122 | 24.9169 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 24.1683 | 24.1776 | 24.1685 | 24.1645 | 24.1740 | 24.1754 | 24.1814 | 24.1843 | 24.1813 | 24.1605 | 24.1627 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 71.5247 | 71.9502 | 72.0718 | 72.0043 | 71.7720 | 71.7547 | 71.9242 | 72.0943 | 72.1630 | 72.0395 | 72.0998 |
| Swedish Krona | 13.2118 | 13.3605 | 13.4760 | 13.5097 | 13.5092 | 13.5134 | 13.4579 | 13.6244 | 13.6038 | 13.6314 | 13.6599 |
| Swiss Franc | 97.3772 | 98.2686 | 98.8901 | 99.3662 | 99.6829 | 99.4988 | 99.7505 | 100.3092 | 100.2576 | 100.1271 | 100.3047 |
| UAE Dirham | 24.6648 | 24.6743 | 24.6653 | 24.6663 | 24.6723 | 24.6744 | 24.6812 | 24.6854 | 24.6823 | 24.6593 | 24.6592 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 141.8254 | 142.4463 | 143.4599 | 143.7686 | 143.9243 | 143.8208 | 143.8171 | 144.7066 | 144.6780 | 144.0780 | 144.6915 |
| US Dollar | 90.6490 | 90.6819 | 90.6496 | 90.6301 | 90.6675 | 90.6737 | 90.7010 | 90.7090 | 90.7056 | 90.6157 | 90.6096 |
| EMU Euro | 118.0695 | 118.6134 | 119.3243 | 119.8510 | 120.2340 | 119.9375 | 120.2102 | 121.0113 | 120.8790 | 120.6610 | 120.9125 |

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY \ PERIOD | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May |
| Australian Dollar | 47.6760 | 56.1958 | 58.2931 | 73.9643 | 84.6185 | 86.2427 | 89.6003 | 91.0047 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 160.8362 | 166.0749 | 208.5245 | 222.5092 | 226.8926 | 226.4041 | 224.5379 | 226.0729 |
| Canadian Dollar | 53.5778 | 61.9742 | 67.5867 | 79.4785 | 85.4711 | 87.3698 | 88.3883 | 88.1491 |
| Chinese Yuan | 7.7526 | 8.6128 | 11.4930 | 12.2840 | 12.9120 | 12.9973 | 12.9670 | 13.1160 |
| Danish Krone | 10.6261 | 12.3711 | 14.4333 | 15.6699 | 15.6544 | 16.0183 | 16.4032 | 16.3733 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 7.7772 | 8.0273 | 10.1246 | 10.8074 | 11.0019 | 10.9551 | 10.8872 | 10.9616 |
| Japanese Yen | 0.5122 | 0.5711 | 0.8012 | 0.9164 | 1.0301 | 1.0432 | 1.0180 | 1.0511 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 209.8118 | 228.2954 | 281.2742 | 291.6604 | 304.4159 | 307.2674 | 306.2267 | 309.5388 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 17.0649 | 18.9021 | 22.3290 | 24.8037 | 27.7427 | 28.0881 | 28.1027 | 28.2876 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 41.6292 | 48.1134 | 47.4763 | 58.9433 | 64.8259 | 63.2641 | 66.8004 | 67.9379 |
| Norwegian Krone | 9.7161 | 11.6417 | 12.4113 | 14.0698 | 14.7356 | 15.2021 | 15.6713 | 15.5579 |
| Omani Riyal | 157.2718 | 162.4578 | 204.2093 | 217.8885 | 222.1528 | 221.6618 | 219.8395 | 221.3607 |
| Qatari Riyal | 16.644 | 17.1844 | 21.5751 | 23.0391 | 23.4959 | 23.4449 | 23.2493 | 23.3948 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 16.1656 | 16.6973 | 20.9342 | 22.3482 | 22.8047 | 22.7586 | 22.5673 | 22.7134 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 39.1651 | 43.6846 | 53.5502 | 59.6004 | 66.1304 | 67.2145 | 67.8208 | 68.8186 |
| Swedish Krona | 8.6143 | 9.8890 | 10.433 | 11.5692 | 12.8272 | 13.4565 | 13.6712 | 13.6391 |
| Swiss Franc | 49.2385 | 56.6737 | 70.0527 | 78.9663 | 89.9297 | 92.7567 | 94.2746 | 97.5008 |
| UAE Dirham | 16.5107 | 17.0391 | 21.3856 | 22.8216 | 23.2883 | 23.2454 | 23.0518 | 23.2040 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 117.1852 | 125.2948 | 126.0915 | 132.4866 | 135.9640 | 137.7832 | 138.4543 | 139.2046 |
| US Dollar | 60.6342 | 62.5465 | 78.4983 | 83.8017 | 85.5017 | 85.3380 | 84.6278 | 85.2122 |
| EMU Euro | 79.1763 | 92.1700 | 107.4327 | 116.4991 | 116.5981 | 119.3735 | 122.2881 | 122.0468 |

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

| CURRENCY \ PERIOD | 2011 | | | | | | | 2012 | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep | Oct | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. |
| Australian Dollar | 90.9153 | 92.6606 | 90.6783 | 89.1706 | 87.4553 | 87.4496 | 90.2684 | 93.7101 | 97.1435 | 95.6413 |
| Bahraini Dinar | 227.6217 | 228.2228 | 229.8570 | 232.1262 | 230.6977 | 230.7340 | 237.1610 | 239.3074 | 240.5784 | 240.7238 |
| Canadian Dollar | 87.7900 | 89.9977 | 88.2337 | 87.2265 | 84.8263 | 84.6241 | 87.1888 | 88.9072 | 90.8217 | 91.3516 |
| Chinese Yuan | 13.2483 | 13.3216 | 13.5246 | 13.6915 | 13.6481 | 13.6724 | 14.0711 | 14.2671 | 14.3867 | 14.3825 |
| Danish Krone | 16.5468 | 16.4904 | 16.6749 | 16.1080 | 15.9596 | 15.8104 | 15.8009 | 15.6445 | 16.1185 | 16.1257 |
| Hong Kong Dollar | 11.0192 | 11.0430 | 11.1089 | 11.2205 | 11.1758 | 11.1672 | 11.4833 | 11.6101 | 11.6789 | 11.6824 |
| Japanese Yen | 1.0667 | 1.0855 | 1.1241 | 1.1393 | 1.1327 | 1.1222 | 1.1470 | 1.1717 | 1.1555 | 1.1002 |
| Kuwaiti Dinar | 312.3434 | 314.0211 | 317.7963 | 317.6644 | 315.1432 | 314.8813 | 321.6288 | 323.6536 | 326.7175 | 326.2688 |
| Malaysian Ringgit | 28.3234 | 28.7453 | 28.9976 | 28.3176 | 27.6776 | 27.5161 | 28.2358 | 28.9768 | 29.9860 | 29.8305 |
| New Zealand Dollar | 69.8555 | 72.8463 | 72.3821 | 70.8547 | 68.3226 | 66.7757 | 68.7446 | 72.1037 | 75.5321 | 74.4446 |
| Norwegian Krone | 15.7463 | 15.7895 | 15.9014 | 15.5206 | 15.3023 | 15.0905 | 15.1502 | 15.1499 | 15.8339 | 15.9285 |
| Omani Riyal | 222.8842 | 223.3604 | 225.0305 | 227.2789 | 225.8972 | 225.9042 | 232.2236 | 234.2650 | 235.5253 | 235.6725 |
| Qatari Riyal | 23.5600 | 23.6234 | 23.7903 | 24.0215 | 23.8763 | 23.8700 | 24.5341 | 24.7546 | 24.8932 | 24.9358 |
| Saudi Arabian Riyal | 22.8707 | 22.9417 | 23.0934 | 23.3104 | 23.1886 | 23.1895 | 23.8333 | 24.0448 | 24.1584 | 24.1836 |
| Singaporean Dollar | 69.4541 | 70.6833 | 71.5839 | 69.7132 | 67.8999 | 67.2578 | 68.8490 | 70.4432 | 72.2794 | 72.0907 |
| Swedish Krona | 13.5710 | 13.4890 | 13.5430 | 13.1436 | 13.0356 | 12.8695 | 13.0422 | 13.1783 | 13.6033 | 13.5078 |
| Swiss Franc | 101.9778 | 104.5339 | 111.0961 | 99.6697 | 96.5551 | 95.5640 | 95.6790 | 96.0760 | 99.2687 | 99.3658 |
| UAE Dirham | 23.3578 | 23.4204 | 23.5833 | 23.8135 | 23.6715 | 23.6667 | 24.3247 | 24.5371 | 24.6571 | 24.6841 |
| UK Pound Sterling | 139.0996 | 138.8119 | 141.6958 | 137.6614 | 136.5573 | 136.9907 | 139.1802 | 139.7427 | 143.0878 | 143.4993 |
| US Dollar | 85.7859 | 86.0204 | 86.6211 | 87.4744 | 86.9655 | 86.9316 | 89.3402 | 90.1357 | 90.6186 | 90.7135 |
| EMU Euro | 123.3451 | 122.8848 | 124.1219 | 119.8626 | 118.7065 | 117.5516 | 117.3721 | 116.2477 | 119.8054 | 119.8631 |

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| 2007 | +7.02 | +11.78 | +12.23 | -4.13 | -0.72 | +4.46 | |
| 2008 | +6.76 | -5.46 | -18.66 | -14.08 | -5.53 | +24.87 | |
| 2009 | +0.09 | +3.51 | +3.79 | +16.49 | -1.59 | -0.58 | |
| 2010 | +3.10 | -7.82 | +3.96 | +4.70 | -3.56 | +12.62 | |
| 2011 | +5.11 | -2.57 | -15.71 | -0.99 | -6.98 | +4.80 | |
| 2009 | II | +0.06 | +6.21 | +6.43 | +13.20 | -0.05 | +2.24 |
| | III | +0.04 | +3.60 | +0.08 | +5.62 | +0.30 | +6.88 |
| | IV | +0.01 | -1.62 | +2.47 | +2.99 | -0.85 | -2.13 |
| 2010 | I | +0.03 | -6.43 | +3.41 | +3.13 | -0.28 | -1.64 |
| | II | +0.52 | -8.96 | -3.13 | +0.35 | -4.49 | +5.25 |
| | III | +1.34 | +11.22 | +4.00 | +1.78 | +2.79 | +6.23 |
| | IV | +1.18 | -2.70 | -0.21 | -0.60 | -1.50 | +2.39 |
| 2011 | I | +1.01 | +6.98 | +0.56 | +3.09 | -0.45 | -2.02 |
| | II | +1.31 | +1.73 | -0.16 | +1.30 | -2.35 | +2.99 |
| | III | +1.84 | -6.57 | -8.93 | -2.56 | -1.19 | +5.34 |
| | IV | +0.86 | -4.18 | -7.82 | -2.70 | -3.15 | -1.40 |
| 2012 | I | +0.10 | +3.22 | +4.12 | -1.22 | -8.98 | -5.39 |
| 2011 | Mar. | +0.29 | +2.70 | +1.19 | +1.31 | -0.92 | -1.72 |
| | Apr. | +0.88 | +4.60 | +0.61 | +1.58 | -0.31 | +1.38 |
| | May | +0.22 | -3.20 | -1.44 | +0.43 | -1.38 | +1.42 |
| | Jun. | +0.20 | +0.47 | +0.69 | -0.70 | -0.67 | +0.16 |
| | Jul. | +0.43 | -1.34 | +1.27 | +1.05 | +2.33 | +4.09 |
| | Aug. | +0.90 | +1.33 | -3.98 | -0.80 | -1.57 | +1.25 |
| | Sep. | +0.50 | -6.55 | -6.34 | -2.80 | -1.91 | -0.05 |
| | Oct. | +0.50 | +3.69 | +0.48 | -0.14 | +0.08 | -3.24 |
| | Nov. | -0.39 | -4.16 | -6.33 | -3.65 | -0.78 | +1.47 |
| | Dec. | +0.75 | -3.57 | -2.06 | +1.13 | -2.47 | +0.42 |
| 2012 | Jan. | -0.17 | +1.83 | +7.23 | +0.75 | -9.22 | +1.78 |
| | Feb. | +0.31 | +2.03 | +1.51 | -0.94 | 0.00 | -5.32 |
| | Mar. | -0.04 | -0.65 | -4.34 | -1.03 | +0.26 | -1.83 |

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

| (In Percent) | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|--|
| END OF PERIOD | Malaysian Ringgit | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira | |
| 2007 | +6.68 | -0.38 | +2.06 | -0.92 | +8.42 | +21.05 | |
| 2008 | -4.55 | -22.69 | -27.23 | -25.39 | +5.81 | -23.97 | |
| 2009 | +1.15 | -6.13 | +11.09 | +7.70 | +3.22 | +3.01 | |
| 2010 | +11.06 | -1.81 | -4.69 | +1.88 | +9.67 | -3.20 | |
| 2011 | -2.94 | -4.61 | +0.17 | -0.62 | -0.14 | -16.63 | |
| 2009 | | | | | | | |
| II | +3.53 | -1.17 | +15.48 | -7.19 | +5.38 | +8.31 | |
| III | +1.38 | -2.15 | -2.70 | +8.08 | +4.98 | +3.70 | |
| IV | +1.46 | -1.29 | +0.51 | +1.81 | -0.15 | -0.60 | |
| 2010 | | | | | | | |
| I | +4.63 | +0.10 | -6.45 | +3.21 | -2.80 | -1.58 | |
| II | +0.48 | -1.50 | -0.82 | -6.53 | -1.94 | -3.88 | |
| III | +5.51 | -0.95 | +5.92 | +5.98 | +11.12 | +8.92 | |
| IV | +0.13 | +0.54 | -3.01 | -0.36 | +3.55 | -6.05 | |
| 2011 | | | | | | | |
| I | +1.90 | +0.60 | +4.26 | +3.51 | +2.71 | -0.08 | |
| II | +0.18 | -0.79 | -0.52 | +2.70 | +9.64 | -4.80 | |
| III | -5.34 | -1.73 | -2.58 | -8.60 | -7.43 | -12.57 | |
| IV | +0.44 | -2.74 | -0.86 | +2.27 | -4.20 | -1.62 | |
| 2012 | | | | | | | |
| I | +3.55 | -0.81 | +3.54 | +1.36 | +4.19 | +5.85 | |
| 2011 | | | | | | | |
| Mar. | +0.85 | +0.42 | -0.88 | +1.87 | +1.48 | +3.58 | |
| Apr. | +1.76 | +0.77 | +3.58 | +3.26 | +5.59 | +1.64 | |
| May | -1.26 | -1.45 | -0.99 | -0.77 | +1.59 | -4.82 | |
| Jun. | -0.30 | -0.10 | -3.00 | +0.23 | +2.21 | -1.60 | |
| Jul. | +2.20 | -0.63 | +1.66 | +2.42 | +4.16 | -4.01 | |
| Aug. | -1.05 | -0.81 | +0.08 | -1.78 | -1.04 | -1.52 | |
| Sep. | -6.39 | -0.29 | -4.24 | -9.14 | -10.20 | -7.51 | |
| Oct. | +3.82 | +1.09 | +2.75 | +6.79 | +3.55 | +5.41 | |
| Nov. | -3.12 | -2.05 | -2.60 | -3.98 | -5.55 | -3.90 | |
| Dec. | -0.14 | -1.77 | -0.94 | -0.26 | -2.04 | -2.89 | |
| 2012 | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | +4.32 | -0.46 | +2.12 | +2.51 | +2.99 | +11.10 | |
| Feb. | +1.52 | -0.64 | +0.98 | -0.13 | +1.88 | -2.72 | |
| Mar. | -2.22 | +0.29 | +0.41 | -0.99 | -0.71 | -2.06 | |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Indian Rupee | Indonesian Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen | Malays Ringgit |
|---------------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 2007 | +1.88 | +6.41 | +6.84 | -8.73 | -5.48 | -0.56 | +1.56 |
| 2008 | +9.53 | -3.01 | -16.55 | -11.85 | -3.07 | +28.11 | -2.07 |
| 2009 | -1.66 | +1.70 | +1.98 | +14.45 | -3.31 | -2.32 | -0.62 |
| 2010 | +4.95 | -6.16 | +5.83 | +6.58 | -1.83 | +14.64 | +13.05 |
| 2011 | +5.44 | -2.27 | -15.45 | -0.69 | -6.69 | +5.12 | -2.64 |
| 2009 | | | | | | | |
| II | -3.63 | +2.30 | +2.52 | +9.04 | -3.73 | -1.52 | -0.28 |
| III | -1.99 | +1.50 | -1.95 | +3.48 | -1.73 | +4.72 | -0.68 |
| IV | +1.08 | -0.57 | +3.56 | +4.09 | +0.20 | -1.09 | +2.54 |
| 2010 | | | | | | | |
| I | +3.29 | -3.39 | +6.78 | +6.49 | +2.97 | +1.57 | +8.04 |
| II | +3.20 | -6.54 | -0.56 | +3.02 | -1.95 | +8.05 | +3.15 |
| III | -3.69 | +5.70 | -1.16 | -3.27 | -2.31 | +0.96 | +0.27 |
| IV | +2.24 | -1.68 | +0.84 | +0.44 | -0.46 | +3.47 | +1.18 |
| 2011 | | | | | | | |
| I | -1.88 | +3.91 | -2.32 | +0.13 | -3.31 | -4.83 | -1.02 |
| II | +0.36 | +0.78 | -1.09 | +0.36 | -3.26 | +2.02 | -0.76 |
| III | +4.37 | -4.25 | -6.67 | -0.14 | +1.26 | +7.96 | -2.99 |
| IV | +2.59 | -2.53 | -6.23 | -1.03 | -1.49 | +0.29 | +2.16 |
| 2012 | | | | | | | |
| I | -0.79 | +2.30 | +3.20 | -2.10 | -9.80 | -6.24 | +2.63 |
| 2011 | | | | | | | |
| Mar. | -0.50 | +1.89 | +0.39 | +0.51 | -1.70 | -2.49 | +0.05 |
| Apr. | -1.32 | +2.31 | -1.59 | -0.65 | -2.49 | -0.83 | -0.46 |
| May | +1.49 | -1.98 | -0.20 | +1.70 | -0.14 | +2.70 | -0.02 |
| Jun. | +0.22 | +0.49 | +0.71 | -0.68 | -0.65 | +0.18 | -0.28 |
| Jul. | +0.52 | -1.25 | +1.36 | +1.14 | +2.43 | +4.18 | +2.29 |
| Aug. | +0.25 | +0.68 | -4.60 | -1.44 | -2.21 | +0.60 | -1.69 |
| Sep. | +3.57 | -3.70 | -3.48 | +0.18 | +1.09 | +3.00 | -3.53 |
| Oct. | -1.04 | +2.10 | -1.06 | -1.67 | -1.45 | -4.73 | +2.23 |
| Nov. | +1.81 | -2.04 | -4.25 | -1.52 | +1.41 | +3.72 | -0.98 |
| Dec. | +1.82 | -2.55 | -1.03 | +2.20 | -1.43 | +1.49 | +0.92 |
| 2012 | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | -1.19 | +0.79 | +6.13 | -0.27 | -10.15 | +0.74 | +3.25 |
| Feb. | -0.01 | +1.70 | +1.19 | -1.25 | -0.32 | -5.62 | +1.19 |
| Mar. | +0.41 | -0.20 | -3.91 | -0.59 | +0.71 | -1.39 | -1.78 |

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Pakistani Rupee | UK Pound Sterling | Saudi Arabian Riyal | South Korean Won | Swiss Franc | Turkish Lira | US Dollar | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| 2007 | -5.16 | -2.84 | -4.80 | -5.67 | +3.22 | 15.24 | -4.80 | |
| 2008 | -20.68 | -25.35 | +2.60 | -23.46 | +8.56 | -22.00 | +2.60 | |
| 2009 | -7.77 | +9.15 | -1.75 | +5.82 | +1.42 | +1.21 | -1.75 | |
| 2010 | -0.05 | -2.98 | +1.80 | +3.71 | +11.64 | -1.46 | +1.80 | |
| 2011 | -4.31 | +0.48 | +0.31 | -0.32 | +0.17 | -16.37 | +0.31 | |
| 2009 | II | -4.80 | +11.23 | -3.68 | +3.25 | +1.50 | +4.33 | -3.68 |
| | III | -4.13 | -4.67 | -2.03 | +5.88 | +2.86 | +1.60 | -2.03 |
| | IV | -0.24 | 1.58 | +1.06 | +2.89 | +0.92 | +0.46 | +1.06 |
| 2010 | I | +3.36 | -3.41 | +3.26 | +6.57 | +0.36 | +1.62 | +3.26 |
| | II | +1.12 | +1.81 | +2.66 | -4.04 | +0.67 | -1.33 | +2.66 |
| | III | -5.87 | +0.66 | -4.97 | +0.72 | +5.60 | +3.51 | -4.97 |
| | IV | +1.60 | -1.99 | +1.05 | +0.69 | +4.64 | -5.06 | +1.05 |
| 2011 | I | -2.29 | +1.27 | -2.87 | +0.55 | -0.23 | -2.94 | -2.87 |
| | II | -1.72 | -1.45 | -0.93 | +1.74 | +8.61 | -5.69 | -0.93 |
| | III | +0.71 | -0.16 | +2.49 | -6.32 | -5.13 | -10.39 | +2.49 |
| | IV | -1.07 | +0.84 | +1.72 | +4.03 | -2.55 | +0.07 | +1.72 |
| 2012 | I | -1.70 | +2.62 | -0.89 | +0.46 | +3.26 | +4.90 | -0.89 |
| 2011 | Mar. | -0.37 | -1.65 | -0.42 | +1.07 | +0.68 | +2.77 | -0.79 |
| | Apr. | -1.43 | +1.32 | -2.19 | +1.00 | +3.28 | -0.58 | -2.19 |
| | May | -0.21 | +0.26 | +1.26 | +0.48 | +2.88 | -3.62 | +1.26 |
| | Jun. | -0.08 | -2.98 | +0.02 | +0.25 | +2.23 | -1.58 | +0.02 |
| | Jul. | -0.54 | +1.75 | +0.09 | +2.51 | +4.25 | -3.92 | +0.09 |
| | Aug. | -1.45 | -0.56 | -0.64 | -2.41 | -1.67 | -2.16 | -0.64 |
| | Sep. | +2.76 | -1.32 | +3.06 | -6.36 | -7.45 | -4.68 | +3.06 |
| | Oct. | -0.46 | +1.18 | -1.53 | +5.16 | +1.96 | +3.80 | -1.53 |
| | Nov. | +0.11 | -0.44 | +2.21 | -1.86 | -3.46 | -1.77 | +2.21 |
| | Dec. | -0.73 | +0.11 | +1.06 | +0.80 | -1.00 | -1.86 | +1.06 |
| 2012 | Jan. | -1.47 | +1.08 | -1.02 | +1.47 | +1.94 | +9.97 | -1.02 |
| | Feb. | -0.96 | +0.66 | -0.32 | -0.45 | +1.56 | -3.03 | -0.32 |
| | Mar. | +0.74 | +0.86 | +0.45 | -0.55 | -0.26 | -1.62 | +0.45 |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Australian Dollar | Brazilian Real | Canadian Dollar | Chinese Yuan | EMU Euro | Hong Kong Dollar | Indian Rupee | Indonesi Rupiah | Iranian Rial | Japanese Yen |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 2007 | -10.59 | -17.47 | -15.53 | -6.92 | -10.80 | -1.59 | -11.24 | +3.91 | +0.34 | -4.63 |
| 2008 | -1.62 | +2.51 | -4.18 | -27.58 | -18.29 | -22.55 | -4.95 | -10.02 | -18.17 | -38.09 |
| 2009 | -27.49 | -30.41 | -19.42 | -6.22 | -9.32 | -6.32 | -9.56 | -19.42 | -4.61 | -5.58 |
| 2010 | -13.41 | -5.32 | -6.29 | -4.77 | +6.51 | -1.56 | -5.56 | -6.22 | +1.81 | -12.81 |
| 2011 | -4.48 | +6.15 | -3.00 | -9.25 | -2.10 | -3.55 | +13.17 | -3.65 | +2.55 | -8.98 |
| 2009 II | -16.28 | -13.96 | -8.83 | -1.22 | -6.94 | -1.16 | -7.14 | -12.69 | -1.12 | -3.33 |
| III | -9.79 | -9.98 | -9.75 | -2.19 | -5.55 | -2.15 | -2.22 | -7.35 | -2.44 | -8.45 |
| IV | -3.14 | -4.13 | -3.46 | -1.30 | +0.33 | -1.25 | -3.67 | -4.15 | -0.44 | +0.86 |
| 2010 I | -1.98 | +3.21 | -3.06 | +0.07 | +6.98 | +0.25 | -3.20 | -2.94 | +0.38 | +1.76 |
| II | +5.85 | -0.82 | +2.86 | -2.01 | +8.19 | -1.22 | +1.68 | -1.85 | +3.13 | -6.41 |
| III | -12.67 | -6.56 | -3.83 | -2.26 | -10.95 | -1.29 | -4.76 | -2.69 | -3.65 | -6.77 |
| IV | -4.43 | -1.00 | -2.28 | -0.63 | +3.33 | +0.71 | +0.75 | +1.15 | +2.07 | -1.81 |
| 2011 I | -1.00 | -1.99 | -2.33 | -0.41 | -5.97 | +0.66 | +0.04 | -2.42 | +1.05 | +2.67 |
| II | -4.53 | -4.61 | -1.55 | -2.07 | -2.48 | -0.74 | -0.63 | -2.07 | +1.60 | -3.67 |
| III | +7.90 | +14.33 | +5.87 | -3.50 | +5.18 | -1.66 | +7.91 | +0.85 | -0.54 | -6.71 |
| IV | -6.33 | -0.69 | -4.72 | -3.57 | +1.50 | -2.99 | +5.51 | -0.04 | +0.43 | -1.36 |
| 2012 I | -3.16 | -2.63 | -2.63 | -0.91 | -3.91 | -0.85 | -4.74 | +0.41 | +8.98 | +4.84 |
| 2011 Mar. | -1.24 | -1.18 | +0.20 | +0.13 | -2.22 | +0.28 | -0.76 | -0.88 | +1.36 | +2.18 |
| Apr. | -4.46 | -2.35 | -1.63 | -0.11 | -3.66 | +0.63 | +0.16 | -0.79 | +1.09 | -0.61 |
| May | +0.31 | -0.80 | +0.65 | -1.67 | +1.80 | -1.32 | -0.01 | -1.88 | -0.07 | -2.83 |
| Jun. | -0.38 | -1.53 | -0.56 | -0.30 | -0.57 | -0.05 | -0.78 | +0.61 | +0.57 | -0.26 |
| Jul. | -2.58 | -1.08 | -1.72 | -1.06 | +0.71 | -0.47 | -1.88 | -1.66 | -2.90 | -4.54 |
| Aug. | +1.63 | +0.79 | +1.75 | -1.70 | -2.12 | -0.87 | +3.30 | -0.01 | +0.77 | -2.04 |
| Sep. | +8.98 | +14.67 | +5.87 | -0.79 | +6.70 | -0.32 | +6.46 | +2.57 | +1.64 | -0.24 |
| Oct. | -5.91 | -7.16 | -3.33 | +0.59 | -2.51 | +0.81 | +0.60 | +1.23 | +1.01 | +4.48 |
| Nov. | +2.72 | +8.04 | +0.53 | -1.67 | +2.20 | -1.92 | +4.56 | +1.66 | -1.28 | -3.48 |
| Dec. | -3.08 | -0.99 | -1.96 | -2.50 | +1.87 | -1.89 | +0.30 | -2.86 | +0.71 | -2.19 |
| 2012 Jan. | -4.96 | -6.68 | -1.69 | -0.29 | -2.25 | -0.52 | -7.17 | -1.20 | +9.65 | -2.20 |
| Feb. | -2.28 | -3.39 | -2.48 | -0.95 | -2.61 | -0.74 | -2.12 | +0.30 | -0.64 | +4.94 |
| Mar. | +4.28 | +8.00 | +1.56 | +0.33 | +0.94 | +0.40 | +4.84 | +1.34 | +0.03 | +2.15 |

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

| END OF PERIOD | Korean Won | Malaysian Ringgit | Saudi Arabian Riyal | Singaporean Dollar | Swedish Krona | Swiss Franc | Taiwani Dollar | Thai Baht | UK Pound Sterling | U.S Dollar | UAE Dirham |
|---------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|------------|
| 2007 | +0.54 | -6.62 | -0.38 | -6.38 | -6.36 | -7.95 | -1.45 | -7.79 | -2.39 | -0.38 | -0.38 |
| 2008 | +3.62 | -19.01 | -22.69 | -22.80 | -6.12 | -27.07 | -21.25 | -19.30 | +6.25 | -22.69 | -22.69 |
| 2009 | -12.84 | -7.20 | -6.13 | -8.46 | -13.70 | -9.06 | -8.62 | -11.11 | -15.50 | -6.13 | -6.13 |
| 2010 | -3.62 | -11.59 | -1.81 | -9.61 | -7.40 | -10.48 | -10.26 | -11.26 | 3.02 | -1.81 | -1.81 |
| 2011 | -4.01 | -1.72 | -4.61 | -3.97 | -2.91 | -4.48 | +0.01 | +0.30 | -4.77 | -4.61 | -4.61 |
| 2009 II | -7.80 | -4.54 | -1.17 | -5.69 | -8.29 | -6.21 | -4.41 | -5.18 | -14.41 | -1.17 | -1.17 |
| III | -9.46 | -3.48 | -2.15 | -4.56 | -10.80 | -6.80 | -4.38 | -3.45 | +0.57 | -2.15 | -2.15 |
| IV | -3.04 | -2.71 | -1.29 | -2.04 | +1.60 | -1.15 | -1.47 | -2.04 | -1.79 | -1.29 | -1.29 |
| 2010 I | -3.01 | -4.33 | +0.10 | +0.06 | +0.72 | +2.98 | -0.65 | -2.98 | +7.00 | +0.10 | +0.10 |
| II | +5.38 | -1.97 | -1.50 | -1.61 | +5.49 | +0.45 | +1.14 | -1.26 | -0.68 | -1.50 | -1.50 |
| III | -6.54 | -6.12 | -0.95 | -6.88 | -14.14 | -10.86 | -4.20 | -7.11 | -6.49 | -0.95 | -0.95 |
| IV | +0.90 | +0.41 | +0.54 | -1.40 | +1.51 | -2.91 | -5.85 | -0.29 | +3.66 | +0.54 | +0.54 |
| 2011 I | -2.82 | -1.28 | +0.60 | -1.76 | -6.80 | -2.06 | +1.19 | +1.08 | -3.51 | +0.60 | +0.60 |
| II | -3.40 | -0.97 | -0.79 | -3.34 | -0.69 | -9.51 | -2.95 | 0.68 | -0.27 | -0.79 | -0.79 |
| III | +7.51 | +3.82 | -1.73 | +3.96 | +6.81 | +6.16 | +4.12 | -0.42 | +0.87 | -1.73 | -1.73 |
| IV | -4.90 | -3.17 | -2.74 | -2.71 | -1.81 | +1.52 | -3.37 | -1.03 | -1.90 | -2.74 | -2.74 |
| 2012 I | -2.14 | -4.21 | -0.81 | -4.13 | -5.14 | -4.80 | -3.34 | -3.50 | -4.21 | -0.81 | -0.81 |
| 2011 Mar. | -1.42 | -0.42 | +0.05 | -0.53 | -1.15 | -1.04 | -0.72 | -0.62 | +1.31 | +0.42 | +0.42 |
| Apr. | -2.41 | -0.97 | +0.77 | -1.94 | -3.99 | -4.56 | -1.83 | -0.42 | -2.71 | +0.77 | +0.77 |
| May | -0.69 | -0.19 | -1.45 | -1.04 | +1.21 | -3.00 | -1.44 | -0.25 | -0.46 | -1.45 | -1.45 |
| Jun. | -0.33 | +0.20 | -0.10 | -0.39 | +2.19 | -2.25 | +0.29 | +1.37 | +2.99 | -0.10 | -0.10 |
| Jul. | -2.98 | -2.77 | -0.63 | -2.66 | 0.33 | -4.60 | -0.26 | -3.88 | -2.25 | -0.63 | -0.63 |
| Aug. | +0.99 | +0.24 | -0.81 | -0.77 | -1.07 | +0.23 | -0.36 | +0.11 | -0.89 | -0.81 | -0.81 |
| Sep. | +9.74 | +6.52 | -0.29 | +7.63 | +7.62 | +11.03 | +4.77 | +3.48 | +4.13 | -0.29 | -0.29 |
| Oct. | -5.34 | -2.63 | +1.09 | -2.81 | -5.03 | -2.38 | -0.77 | -0.37 | -1.62 | +1.09 | +1.09 |
| Nov. | +2.01 | +1.10 | -2.05 | +1.50 | +5.30 | +3.71 | -0.71 | -0.44 | +0.56 | -2.05 | -2.05 |
| Dec. | -1.51 | -1.63 | -1.77 | -1.38 | -1.81 | +0.28 | -1.93 | -0.22 | -0.84 | -1.77 | -1.77 |
| 2012 Jan. | -2.90 | -4.58 | -0.46 | -3.98 | -2.92 | -3.35 | -2.98 | -2.54 | -2.53 | -0.46 | -0.46 |
| Feb. | -0.51 | -2.12 | -0.64 | -1.22 | -3.49 | -2.48 | -1.07 | -3.17 | -1.60 | -0.64 | -0.64 |
| Mar. | +1.29 | +2.56 | +0.29 | +1.08 | +1.24 | +1.00 | +0.70 | +2.26 | -0.13 | +0.29 | +0.29 |

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f. Its January, 1999.

*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | 2009-10 | | | 2010-11 | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 1. Current Account | 38,135 | 42,081 | (3,946) | 47,703 | 47,489 | 214 |
| A. Goods and services | 24,902 | 38,128 | (13,226) | 31,124 | 43,580 | (12,456) |
| a. Goods | 19,673 | 31,209 | (11,536) | 25,356 | 35,872 | (10,516) |
| 1. General merchandise | 19,446 | 30,946 | (11,500) | 25,141 | 35,517 | (10,376) |
| 2. Goods for processing | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. Repairs on goods | 4 | 77 | (73) | 8 | 76 | (68) |
| 4. Goods procured in ports by carriers | 223 | 186 | 37 | 207 | 279 | (72) |
| 5. Non-monetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b. Services | 5,229 | 6,919 | (1,690) | 5,768 | 7,708 | (1,940) |
| 1. Transportation | 1,279 | 3,577 | (2,298) | 1,648 | 4,072 | (2,424) |
| 1.1 Passenger | 725 | 445 | 280 | 737 | 595 | 142 |
| 1.2 Freight | 111 | 2,649 | (2,538) | 113 | 3,085 | (2,972) |
| 1.3 Other | 443 | 483 | (40) | 798 | 392 | 406 |
| 2. Travel | 286 | 879 | (593) | 351 | 972 | (621) |
| 2.1 Business | 4 | 28 | (24) | 4 | 32 | (28) |
| 2.2 Personal | 282 | 851 | (569) | 347 | 940 | (593) |
| 3. Communications services | 246 | 159 | 87 | 226 | 176 | 50 |
| 4. Construction services | 16 | 29 | (13) | 18 | 83 | (65) |
| 5. Insurance services | 42 | 146 | (104) | 54 | 148 | (94) |
| 6. Financial services | 90 | 95 | (5) | 70 | 121 | (51) |
| 7. Computer and information services | 188 | 168 | 20 | 217 | 177 | 40 |
| 8. Royalties and license fees | 6 | 111 | (105) | 6 | 122 | (116) |
| 9. Other business services | 536 | 1,103 | (567) | 781 | 1,193 | (412) |
| 10. Personal, cultural, and recreational | 5 | 19 | (14) | 3 | 10 | (7) |
| 11. Government services, n.i.e. | 2,535 | 634 | 1,901 | 2,394 | 634 | 1,760 |
| B. Income | 561 | 3,843 | (3,282) | 716 | 3,733 | (3,017) |
| 1. Compensation of employees | 17 | 13 | 4 | 28 | 3 | 25 |
| 2. Investment income | 544 | 3,830 | (3,286) | 688 | 3,730 | (3,042) |
| 2.1 Direct investment | 8 | 2,180 | (2,172) | 28 | 2,065 | (2,037) |
| 2.1.1 Income on equity | 8 | 2,180 | (2,172) | 28 | 2,065 | (2,037) |
| 2.1.2 Income on debt (interest) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment | 435 | 753 | (318) | 420 | 655 | (235) |
| 2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends) | - | 196 | (196) | 2 | 185 | (183) |
| 2.2.2 Income on debt (interest) | 435 | 557 | (122) | 418 | 470 | (52) |
| 2.3 Other investment | 101 | 897 | (796) | 240 | 1,010 | (770) |
| 2.3.1. Monetary Authority | 25 | 148 | (123) | 32 | 132 | (100) |
| 2.3.2. General Government | 9 | 634 | (625) | - | 714 | (714) |
| 2.3.3. Banks | 59 | 26 | 33 | 205 | 69 | 136 |
| 2.3.4. Other investment income | 8 | 89 | (81) | 3 | 95 | (92) |
| C. Current transfers | 12,672 | 110 | 12,562 | 15,863 | 176 | 15,687 |
| 1. General government | 606 | 50 | 556 | 845 | 21 | 824 |
| 2. Other sectors | 12,066 | 60 | 12,006 | 15,018 | 155 | 14,863 |
| 2. Capital and Financial Account | 11,290 | 7,907 | 3,383 | 6,292 | 6,522 | (230) |
| A. Capital account | 180 | 5 | 175 | 161 | - | 161 |
| 1. Capital transfers | 180 | 5 | 175 | 161 | - | 161 |
| 1.1 General government | 173 | 5 | 168 | 160 | - | 160 |
| 1.1.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.1.2 Other | 173 | 5 | 168 | 160 | - | 160 |
| 1.2 Other sectors | 7 | - | 7 | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| B. Financial account | 11,110 | 7,902 | 3,208 | 6,131 | 6,522 | (391) |
| 1. Direct investment | 2,151 | 76 | 2,075 | 1,635 | 44 | 1,591 |
| 1.1 Abroad | - | 76 | (76) | - | 44 | (44) |
| 1.2 In reporting economy | 2,151 | - | 2,151 | 1,635 | - | 1,635 |

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | 2009-10 | | | 2010-11 | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| | Credit | Debit | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 2. Portfolio investment | - | 65 | (65) | 345 | 7 | 338 |
| 2.1 Assets | - | 1 | (1) | - | 7 | (7) |
| 2.2 Liabilities | - | 64 | (64) | 345 | - | 345 |
| 3. Other investment | 8,959 | 3,698 | 5,261 | 3,980 | 4,075 | (95) |
| 3.1 Assets | 420 | 431 | (11) | 181 | 1,101 | (920) |
| 3.1.1 Trade credits | - | 422 | (422) | - | 836 | (836) |
| 3.1.2 Loans | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.2.1. Long-term | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.2.2. Short-term | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.3 Currency and deposits | 420 | 6 | 414 | 181 | 21 | 160 |
| 3.1.3.1. Monetary authority | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.3.2. General Govt. | - | 6 | (6) | - | 3 | (3) |
| 3.1.3.3. Banks. | 389 | - | 389 | 181 | - | 181 |
| 3.1.3.4. Other sectors. | 31 | - | 31 | - | 18 | (18) |
| 3.1.4 Other assets | - | 3 | (3) | - | 244 | (244) |
| 3.1.4.1. Monetary authority | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.4.2. General Govt. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.4.3. Banks. | - | 3 | (3) | - | 244 | (244) |
| 3.1.4.4. Other sectors. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2 Liabilities | 8,539 | 3,267 | 5,272 | 3,799 | 2,974 | 825 |
| 3.2.1 Trade credits | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2 Loans | 6,927 | 2,856 | 4,071 | 2,866 | 2,733 | 133 |
| 3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund | 2,174 | - | 2,174 | - | 267 | (267) |
| 3.2.2.2 General Govt. | 4,134 | 2,250 | 1,884 | 2,377 | 1,957 | 420 |
| 3.2.2.2.1. Long-term | 3,564 | 1,360 | 2,204 | 2,377 | 1,557 | 820 |
| 3.2.2.2.2. Short-term | 570 | 890 | (320) | - | 400 | (400) |
| 3.2.2.3 Banks. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2.3.1. Long-term | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2.3.2. Short-term | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2.4. Other sectors | 619 | 606 | 13 | 489 | 509 | (20) |
| 3.2.2.4.1. Long-term | 512 | 503 | 9 | 469 | 425 | 44 |
| 3.2.2.4.2. Short-term | 107 | 103 | 4 | 20 | 84 | (64) |
| 3.2.3 Currency and deposits | 168 | 3 | 165 | 762 | 10 | 752 |
| 3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities | 7 | - | 7 | - | 10 | (10) |
| 3.2.3.2 General Govt. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.3.3 Banks | - | 3 | (3) | 161 | - | 161 |
| 3.2.3.4 Other sector | 161 | - | 161 | 601 | - | 601 |
| 3.2.4 Other liabilities | 1,444 | 408 | 1,036 | 171 | 231 | (60) |
| 3.2.4.1 Monetary authority | 1,250 | - | 1,250 | - | - | - |
| 3.2.4.1.1. Long-term | 1,250 | - | 1,250 | - | - | - |
| 3.2.4.1.2. Short-term | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.4.2. General Govt. | 178 | 101 | 77 | - | 122 | (122) |
| 3.2.4.2.1. Long-term | 178 | - | 178 | - | 22 | (22) |
| 3.2.4.2.2. Short-term | - | 101 | (101) | - | 100 | (100) |
| 3.2.4.3. Banks | - | 223 | (223) | - | 109 | (109) |
| 3.2.4.3.1. Long-term | - | 16 | (16) | - | 48 | (48) |
| 3.2.4.3.2. Short-term | - | 207 | (207) | - | 61 | (61) |
| 3.2.4.4. Other sectors | 16 | 84 | (68) | 171 | - | 171 |
| 3.2.4.4.1. Long-term | 16 | - | 16 | 108 | - | 108 |
| 3.2.4.4.2. Short-term | - | 84 | (84) | 63 | - | 63 |
| 4. Official reserve assets | - | 4,063 | (4,063) | 171 | 2,396 | (2,225) |
| 4.1 Monetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.2 SDRs | - | 1,181 | (1,181) | 171 | - | 171 |
| 4.3 Reserve position in the Fund | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies) | - | 2,882 | (2,882) | - | 2,396 | (2,396) |
| 3. Errors And Omissions | - | 60 | (60) | 16 | - | 16 |
| 4. Exceptional Financing | 623 | - | 623 | - | - | - |

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | 2010-11 | | 2011-12 ^P | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | Jan-Mar | Apr-Jun | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar | | |
| | Net | Net | Net | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| I. Current Account | (32) | 224 | (1,339) | (1,087) | 12,079 | 12,742 | (663) |
| A. Goods and services | (3,101) | (3,235) | (4,904) | (4,327) | 7,377 | 11,895 | (4,518) |
| a. Goods | (2,385) | (2,359) | (4,158) | (3,737) | 6,272 | 9,995 | (3,723) |
| 1. General merchandise | (2,367) | (2,314) | (4,111) | (3,703) | 6,200 | 9,912 | (3,712) |
| 2. Goods for processing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. Repairs on goods | (7) | (24) | (23) | (19) | 1 | 17 | (16) |
| 4. Goods procured in ports by carriers | (11) | (21) | (24) | (15) | 71 | 66 | 5 |
| 5. Non-monetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| b. Services | (716) | (876) | (746) | (590) | 1,105 | 1,900 | (795) |
| 1. Transportation | (593) | (707) | (581) | (469) | 325 | 824 | (499) |
| 1.1 Passenger | 65 | (22) | (55) | 49 | 144 | 111 | 33 |
| 1.2 Freight | (775) | (822) | (630) | (595) | 28 | 647 | (619) |
| 1.3 Other | 117 | 137 | 104 | 77 | 153 | 66 | 87 |
| 2. Travel | (128) | (174) | (216) | (249) | 103 | 319 | (216) |
| 2.1 Business | (8) | (8) | (6) | (8) | - | 7 | (7) |
| 2.2 Personal | (120) | (166) | (210) | (241) | 103 | 312 | (209) |
| 3. Communications services | 7 | 5 | 21 | 3 | 54 | 52 | 2 |
| 4. Construction services | (1) | (61) | (6) | - | 8 | 35 | (27) |
| 5. Insurance services | (20) | (17) | (40) | (37) | 10 | 53 | (43) |
| 6. Financial services | (11) | (16) | (8) | (14) | 8 | 29 | (21) |
| 7. Computer and information services | 8 | (3) | 24 | 19 | 58 | 39 | 19 |
| 8. Royalties and license fees | (24) | (35) | (23) | (38) | 1 | 36 | (35) |
| 9. Other business services | (93) | (135) | (99) | (132) | 165 | 322 | (157) |
| 10. Personal, cultural, and recreational | 3 | (3) | (1) | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 11. Government services, n. s. e. | 136 | 270 | 183 | 327 | 372 | 191 | 181 |
| B. Income | (710) | (810) | (647) | (931) | 138 | 831 | (693) |
| 1. Compensation of employees | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| 2. Investment income | (717) | (817) | (653) | (937) | 131 | 829 | (698) |
| 2.1 Direct investment | (511) | (523) | (459) | (550) | 1 | 453 | (452) |
| 2.1.1 Income on equity | (511) | (523) | (459) | (550) | 1 | 453 | (452) |
| 2.1.2 Income on debt (interest) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2.2 Portfolio investment | (54) | (91) | (47) | (133) | 98 | 123 | (25) |
| 2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends) | (34) | (81) | (39) | (86) | - | 45 | (45) |
| 2.2.2 Income on debt (interest) | (20) | (10) | (8) | (47) | 98 | 78 | 20 |
| 2.3 Other investment | (152) | (203) | (147) | (254) | 32 | 253 | (221) |
| 2.3.1. Monetary Authority | (14) | (24) | (47) | (33) | 11 | 41 | (30) |
| 2.3.2. General Government | (136) | (225) | (85) | (217) | - | 128 | (128) |
| 2.3.3. Banks | 23 | 69 | 12 | 7 | 15 | 58 | (43) |
| 2.3.4. Other investment income | (25) | (23) | (27) | (11) | 6 | 26 | (20) |
| C. Current transfers | 3,779 | 4,269 | 4,212 | 4,171 | 4,564 | 16 | 4,548 |
| 1. General government | 168 | 340 | 81 | 170 | 211 | 6 | 205 |
| 2. Other sectors | 3,611 | 3,929 | 4,131 | 4,001 | 4,353 | 10 | 4,343 |
| 2. Capital and Financial Account | (63) | (206) | 1,325 | 1,079 | 2,487 | 1,264 | 1,223 |
| A. Capital account | 47 | 79 | 28 | 67 | 73 | 1 | 72 |
| 1. Capital transfers | 47 | 79 | 28 | 67 | 73 | 1 | 72 |
| 1.1 General government | 47 | 78 | 28 | 67 | 72 | 1 | 71 |
| 1.1.1 Debt forgiveness | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1.1.2 Other | 47 | 78 | 28 | 67 | 72 | 1 | 71 |
| 1.2 Other sectors | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| B. Financial account | (110) | (285) | 1,297 | 1,012 | 2,414 | 1,263 | 1,151 |
| 1. Direct investment | 298 | 478 | 231 | 258 | 67 | 13 | 54 |
| 1.1 Abroad | (19) | - | (33) | (10) | - | 13 | (13) |
| 1.2 In reporting economy | 317 | 478 | 264 | 268 | 67 | - | 67 |

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

| I T E M S | 2010-11 | | 2011-12 ^P | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------|----------|----------|------------|--------------|
| | Jan-Mar | Apr-Jun. | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar | | |
| | Net | Net | Net | Net | Credit | Debit | Net |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 9 | 110 | (46) | (113) | 30 | 16 | 14 |
| 2.1 Assets | (4) | - | - | 3 | - | 16 | (16) |
| 2.2 Liabilities | 13 | 110 | (46) | (116) | 30 | - | 30 |
| 3. Other investment | 374 | (283) | 298 | (247) | 1,006 | 1,234 | (228) |
| 3.1 Assets | (79) | (424) | 313 | (384) | 212 | 166 | 46 |
| 3.1.1 Trade credits | (340) | (389) | (40) | (185) | 103 | - | 103 |
| 3.1.2 Loans | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.2.1 Long-term | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.2.2 Short-term | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.3 Currency and deposits | 284 | (122) | 125 | (213) | 109 | 3 | 106 |
| 3.1.3.1 Monetary authority | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.3.2 General Govt. | (3) | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | (3) |
| 3.1.3.3 Banks. | 337 | (167) | 39 | (78) | 70 | - | 70 |
| 3.1.3.4 Other sectors. | (50) | 44 | 85 | (135) | 39 | - | 39 |
| 3.1.4 Other assets | (23) | 87 | 228 | 14 | - | 163 | (163) |
| 3.1.4.1 Monetary authority | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.4.2 General Govt. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.1.4.3 Banks. | (23) | 87 | 228 | 14 | - | 163 | (163) |
| 3.1.4.4 Other sectors. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2 Liabilities | 453 | 141 | (15) | 137 | 794 | 1,068 | (274) |
| 3.2.1 Trade credits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2 Loans | 272 | 23 | (163) | 201 | 435 | 935 | (500) |
| 3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund | (54) | (82) | (55) | (81) | - | 452 | (452) |
| 3.2.2.2 General Govt. | 333 | 128 | (48) | 319 | 389 | 339 | 50 |
| 3.2.2.2.1 Long-term | 333 | 453 | 52 | 319 | 389 | 339 | 50 |
| 3.2.2.2.2 Short-term | - | (325) | (100) | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2.3 Banks. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2.3.1 Long-term | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2.3.2 Short-term | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.2.4 Other sectors | (7) | (23) | (60) | (37) | 46 | 144 | (98) |
| 3.2.2.4.1 Long-term | - | (1) | (55) | 50 | 33 | 112 | (79) |
| 3.2.2.4.2 Short-term | (7) | (22) | (5) | (87) | 13 | 32 | (19) |
| 3.2.3 Currency and deposits | 280 | 97 | (291) | 53 | 353 | 53 | 300 |
| 3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities | 1 | - | (8) | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| 3.2.3.2 General Govt. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.3.3 Banks | 6 | 97 | (10) | 192 | 351 | - | 351 |
| 3.2.3.4 Other sector | 273 | - | (273) | (139) | - | 53 | (53) |
| 3.2.4 Other liabilities | (99) | 21 | 439 | (117) | 6 | 80 | (74) |
| 3.2.4.1 Monetary authority | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 3.2.4.1.1 Long-term | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.4.1.2 Short-term | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| 3.2.4.2 General Govt. | - | (100) | - | - | - | 15 | (15) |
| 3.2.4.2.1 Long-term | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3.2.4.2.2 Short-term | - | (100) | - | - | - | 15 | (15) |
| 3.2.4.3 Banks | (132) | 87 | 377 | (119) | 3 | 54 | (51) |
| 3.2.4.3.1 Long-term | (7) | (36) | (7) | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| 3.2.4.3.2 Short-term | (125) | 123 | 384 | (119) | - | 54 | (54) |
| 3.2.4.4 Other sectors | 33 | 34 | 62 | 1 | 3 | 11 | (8) |
| 3.2.4.4.1 Long-term | 8 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 3 | - | 3 |
| 3.2.4.4.2 Short-term | 25 | 23 | 57 | (3) | - | 11 | (11) |
| 4. Official reserve assets | (791) | (590) | 814 | 1,114 | 1,311 | - | 1,311 |
| 4.1 Monetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.2 SDRs | 43 | 44 | 48 | 43 | 38 | - | 38 |
| 4.3 Reserve position in the Fund | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies) | (834) | (634) | 766 | 1,071 | 1,273 | - | 1,273 |
| 3. Errors And Omissions | 95 | (18) | 14 | 8 | - | 560 | (560) |
| 4. Exceptional Financing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

| End Period | Foreign exchange reserves with | | | | | | | | | | | | | SBP and Scheduled Banks | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | SBP | | | | Deposits | | | | | Utilizations | | | | | |
| | Gold* | SDRs | Cash Foreign Currency | Nostro ¹ | Total (2+3+4) | FE-25 ² | Trade Nostro | Placement abroad (other than FE-25) | Trade Finance | FE-25 Placements in Pakistan | Others (Swaps) | Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12) | Total Reserve (1+14) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| FY 07 | 1,344 | 212 | 58 | 14,063 | 14,333 | 3,755 | 353 | 668 | 1,454 | 51 | 58 | 3,213 | 2,301 | 17,546 | 18,890 |
| FY 08 | 1,926 | 217 | 163 | 8,365 | 8,745 | 4,168 | 105 | 303 | 1,346 | 28 | 437 | 2,765 | 2,822 | 11,510 | 13,436 |
| FY 09 | 1,935 | 152 | 417 | 8,958 | 9,527 | 3,881 | (235) | 54 | 574 | 49 | 568 | 2,509 | 3,307 | 12,036 | 13,971 |
| FY 10 | 2,575 | 1,259 | 154 | 11,699 | 13,112 | 4,509 | (206) | 17 | 716 | 47 | 1,323 | 2,234 | 3,793 | 15,346 | 17,921 |
| FY 11 | 3,117 | 1,189 | 878 | 13,595 | 15,662 | 4,955 | (78) | 58 | 1,495 | 61 | 1,216 | 2,163 | 3,460 | 17,825 | 20,942 |
| 2011 Mar. | 2,979 | 1,218 | 745 | 13,072 | 15,035 | 4,858 | (52) | 52 | 1,547 | 52 | 1,273 | 1,986 | 3,311 | 17,021 | 20,000 |
| Apr. | 3,179 | 1,250 | 835 | 12,454 | 14,539 | 4,918 | 442 | 65 | 1,576 | 60 | 945 | 2,844 | 3,342 | 17,383 | 20,562 |
| May | 3,181 | 1,180 | 857 | 12,521 | 14,558 | 4,878 | (79) | 53 | 1,510 | 58 | 1,084 | 2,200 | 3,368 | 16,758 | 19,939 |
| Jun. | 3,117 | 1,189 | 878 | 13,595 | 15,662 | 4,955 | (78) | 58 | 1,495 | 61 | 1,216 | 2,163 | 3,460 | 17,825 | 20,942 |
| Jul. | 3,372 | 1,189 | 925 | 13,587 | 15,701 | 4,970 | (136) | 57 | 1,451 | 64 | 1,236 | 2,141 | 3,519 | 17,842 | 21,214 |
| Aug. | 3,779 | 1,142 | 1,021 | 13,461 | 15,624 | 4,866 | (296) | 32 | 1,404 | 66 | 1,198 | 1,934 | 3,462 | 17,558 | 21,337 |
| Sep. | 3,354 | 1,118 | 1,017 | 12,533 | 14,668 | 4,887 | (236) | 115 | 1,206 | 64 | 1,380 | 2,115 | 3,680 | 16,783 | 20,137 |
| Oct. | 3,565 | 1,142 | 819 | 12,180 | 14,141 | 4,982 | 28 | 209 | 1,238 | 70 | 1,235 | 2,676 | 3,744 | 16,817 | 20,383 |
| Nov. | 3,615 | 1,058 | 707 | 11,853 | 13,618 | 5,018 | (65) | 75 | 1,201 | 61 | 1,429 | 2,337 | 3,817 | 15,955 | 19,570 |
| Dec. | 3,170 | 1,050 | 603 | 11,825 | 13,478 | 5,214 | (283) | 52 | 1,063 | 73 | 1,467 | 2,380 | 4,151 | 15,858 | 19,028 |
| 2012 Jan. | 3,611 | 1,061 | 425 | 11,410 | 12,897 | 5,346 | (52) | 167 | 974 | 74 | 1,838 | 2,575 | 4,372 | 15,472 | 19,083 |
| Feb. | 3,665 | 1,029 | 247 | 10,933 | 12,208 | 5,438 | (208) | 70 | 988 | 77 | 1,745 | 2,490 | 4,450 | 14,698 | 18,363 |
| Mar. ^P | 3,442 | 1,023 | 241 | 10,812 | 12,075 | 5,707 | (231) | 85 | 991 | 78 | 2,064 | 2,428 | 4,716 | 14,504 | 17,946 |

* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRIES | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | Mar. | | Jul-Mar. | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | 2011 | 2012 ^P | 2010-11 | 2011-12 ^P |
| I. Cash | 6,448.84 | 7,810.95 | 8,904.88 | 11,200.90 | 1,052.88 | 1,142.77 | 8,016.13 | 9,735.56 |
| 1.USA | 1,762.03 | 1,735.87 | 1,771.19 | 2,068.67 | 192.79 | 198.82 | 1,491.05 | 1,724.27 |
| 2.UK | 458.87 | 605.59 | 876.38 | 1,199.67 | 108.62 | 140.61 | 879.53 | 1,131.81 |
| 3.Saudi Arabia | 1,251.32 | 1,559.56 | 1,917.66 | 2,670.07 | 259.00 | 329.40 | 1,822.00 | 2,655.38 |
| 4.UAE | 1,090.30 | 1,688.59 | 2,038.52 | 2,597.74 | 232.19 | 237.02 | 1,859.28 | 2,140.91 |
| Dubai | 761.24 | 970.42 | 851.54 | 1,201.15 | 110.10 | 124.12 | 847.82 | 1,094.06 |
| Abu Dhabi | 298.80 | 669.42 | 1,130.32 | 1,328.82 | 115.54 | 107.26 | 961.04 | 992.97 |
| Sharjah | 28.58 | 47.84 | 54.55 | 63.77 | 5.55 | 5.54 | 47.60 | 51.72 |
| Others | 1.68 | 0.93 | 2.11 | 4.00 | 1.00 | 0.10 | 2.82 | 2.16 |
| 5.Other GCC Countries | 983.39 | 1,202.65 | 1,237.87 | 1,306.18 | 128.10 | 130.48 | 948.12 | 1,099.39 |
| Bahrain | 140.51 | 153.27 | 151.35 | 167.29 | 18.61 | 20.35 | 121.59 | 149.63 |
| Kuwait | 384.58 | 432.05 | 445.09 | 495.19 | 45.07 | 49.82 | 353.91 | 431.98 |
| Qatar | 233.36 | 339.51 | 354.15 | 306.11 | 28.01 | 27.49 | 226.86 | 235.81 |
| Oman | 224.94 | 277.82 | 287.27 | 337.59 | 36.41 | 32.82 | 245.76 | 281.97 |
| 6.EU Countries | 176.64 | 247.66 | 252.22 | 354.76 | 35.49 | 28.51 | 255.73 | 273.42 |
| Germany | 73.33 | 100.71 | 81.21 | 106.64 | 12.11 | 6.71 | 79.57 | 67.24 |
| France | 9.87 | 19.25 | 28.07 | 39.68 | 4.13 | 3.41 | 28.09 | 34.10 |
| Netherlands | 9.07 | 10.77 | 9.41 | 10.97 | 0.56 | 0.34 | 9.51 | 5.25 |
| Spain | 17.84 | 29.68 | 39.29 | 53.43 | 4.72 | 3.75 | 37.45 | 39.45 |
| Italy | 14.03 | 31.17 | 39.32 | 48.89 | 4.72 | 2.98 | 35.84 | 31.65 |
| Greece | 5.39 | 9.63 | 12.26 | 11.09 | 0.95 | 0.79 | 8.38 | 7.11 |
| Sweden | 5.36 | 4.93 | 6.49 | 9.90 | 0.87 | 0.99 | 7.40 | 8.52 |
| Denmark | 19.46 | 11.74 | 12.84 | 24.47 | 1.93 | 2.11 | 17.22 | 19.96 |
| Ireland | 15.72 | 24.37 | 18.84 | 46.28 | 5.12 | 7.26 | 29.47 | 57.74 |
| Belgium | 6.57 | 5.41 | 4.50 | 3.41 | 0.38 | 0.17 | 2.80 | 2.40 |
| 7.Norway | 28.78 | 24.94 | 34.68 | 36.99 | 3.20 | 3.29 | 28.04 | 29.71 |
| 8.Switzerland | 22.72 | 18.61 | 21.94 | 31.67 | 3.37 | 3.19 | 23.88 | 26.47 |
| 9.Australia | 39.03 | 34.31 | 56.27 | 89.14 | 7.71 | 8.34 | 65.42 | 84.49 |
| 10.Canada | 100.62 | 79.07 | 115.12 | 184.62 | 14.16 | 14.46 | 141.79 | 133.77 |
| 11.Japan | 4.75 | 5.10 | 5.68 | 8.13 | 2.41 | 0.44 | 5.38 | 7.41 |
| 12.Other Countries | 530.39 | 609.00 | 577.35 | 653.26 | 65.84 | 48.21 | 495.91 | 428.53 |
| II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs | 2.40 | 0.48 | 1.02 | 0.07 | 0.02 | - | 0.05 | - |
| Total (I+II) | 6,451.24 | 7,811.43 | 8,905.90 | 11,200.97 | 1,052.90 | 1,142.77 | 8,016.18 | 9,735.56 |

FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificate

4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

| END PERIOD | | Old FCA | | | New FCA | TOTAL | |
|------------|------|---------------|-----------|-------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Non-Residents | Residents | Total | (FE-25) | | |
| 2007 | Jun. | 22.2 | 60.3 | 82.4 | 3,755.3 | 3,837.8 | |
| | Dec. | 20.4 | 54.0 | 74.4 | 3,998.4 | 4,072.7 | |
| 2008 | Jun. | 19.3 | 51.2 | 70.4 | 4,167.8 | 4,238.2 | |
| | Dec. | 15.8 | 47.2 | 63.0 | 3,929.9 | 3,992.9 | |
| 2009 | Jun. | 15.7 | 42.8 | 58.5 | 3,881.2 | 3,939.7 | |
| | Dec. | 15.3 | 40.5 | 55.8 | 4,258.4 | 4,314.2 | |
| 2010 | Jun. | 14.4 | 36.3 | 50.7 | 4,508.7 | 4,559.5 | |
| | Dec. | 19.3 | 29.9 | 49.1 | 4,860.3 | 4,909.5 | |
| 2011 | Jun. | 16.5 | 26.3 | 42.8 | 4,955.1 | 4,998.0 | |
| | Dec. | 25.1 | 15.2 | 40.3 | 5,214.0 | 5,254.3 | |
| 2011 | Mar. | 18.9 | 28.1 | 47.0 | 4,858.2 | 4,905.2 | |
| | Apr. | 19.0 | 28.0 | 47.0 | 4,917.6 | 4,964.6 | |
| | May | 16.3 | 27.1 | 43.5 | 4,877.6 | 4,921.0 | |
| | Jun. | 16.5 | 26.3 | 42.8 | 4,955.1 | 4,998.0 | |
| | Jul. | 16.5 | 26.2 | 42.7 | 4,969.7 | 5,012.4 | |
| | Aug. | 15.8 | 26.2 | 42.0 | 4,866.5 | 4,908.5 | |
| | Sep. | 15.6 | 25.7 | 41.3 | 4,886.7 | 4,928.0 | |
| | Oct. | 15.6 | 25.7 | 41.3 | 4,982.1 | 5,023.4 | |
| | Nov. | 15.3 | 25.5 | 40.8 | 5,017.8 | 5,058.5 | |
| | Dec. | 15.2 | 25.1 | 40.3 | 5,214.0 | 5,254.3 | |
| | 2012 | Jan. | 14.7 | 25.4 | 40.1 | 5,345.8 | 5,385.8 |
| | | Feb. | 14.6 | 25.2 | 39.8 | 5,438.0 | 5,477.8 |
| Mar. | | 14.3 | 24.5 | 38.8 | 5,707.2 | 5,746.0 | |

4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

| DESCRIPTION | 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | 2012 | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | |
| A. Deposits | 4,858.2 | 4,917.6 | 4,877.6 | 4,955.1 | 4,969.7 | 4,866.5 | 4,886.7 | 4,982.1 | 5,017.8 | 5,214.0 | 5,345.8 | 5,438.0 | 5,707.2 | |
| 1. Resident | 4,478.9 | 4,526.4 | 4,480.2 | 4,539.9 | 4,566.0 | 4,467.8 | 4,461.3 | 4,549.0 | 4,543.1 | 4,628.3 | 4,650.1 | 4,684.3 | 4,778.3 | |
| i) Demand Deposits | 1,168.3 | 1,200.3 | 1,176.5 | 1,270.1 | 1,274.0 | 1,250.2 | 1,311.7 | 1,321.0 | 1,339.6 | 1,408.0 | 1,400.9 | 1,409.2 | 1,487.5 | |
| ii) Savings Deposits | 2,399.5 | 2,400.4 | 2,369.2 | 2,448.0 | 2,276.9 | 2,236.3 | 2,206.9 | 2,284.0 | 2,247.4 | 2,237.5 | 2,264.6 | 2,314.3 | 2,317.2 | |
| iii) Time Deposits | 911.2 | 925.7 | 934.5 | 821.8 | 1,015.1 | 981.3 | 942.8 | 944.0 | 956.2 | 982.8 | 984.6 | 960.8 | 973.6 | |
| 2. Non- Resident | 379.3 | 391.1 | 397.4 | 415.3 | 403.7 | 398.7 | 425.4 | 433.0 | 474.6 | 585.7 | 695.7 | 753.6 | 928.9 | |
| i) Demand Deposits | 67.4 | 68.0 | 87.7 | 118.8 | 103.6 | 105.0 | 129.6 | 131.6 | 151.7 | 272.3 | 402.6 | 458.6 | 623.9 | |
| ii) Savings Deposits | 244.7 | 240.9 | 226.7 | 211.8 | 219.0 | 213.3 | 216.7 | 221.8 | 244.7 | 232.4 | 211.4 | 213.3 | 222.0 | |
| iii) Time Deposits | 67.2 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 84.6 | 81.1 | 80.4 | 79.1 | 79.6 | 78.3 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 82.9 | |
| B. Utilization | 4,858.2 | 4,917.6 | 4,877.6 | 4,955.1 | 4,969.7 | 4,866.5 | 4,886.7 | 4,982.1 | 5,017.8 | 5,214.0 | 5,345.8 | 5,438.0 | 5,707.2 | |
| 1. Financing | 1,546.8 | 1,575.8 | 1,509.7 | 1,494.9 | 1,450.6 | 1,403.6 | 1,206.4 | 1,238.2 | 1,200.7 | 1,063.1 | 973.7 | 988.3 | 991.3 | |
| i) Exports Financing | 785.1 | 772.6 | 754.7 | 729.4 | 693.2 | 648.2 | 638.7 | 679.9 | 684.1 | 652.4 | 636.4 | 647.7 | 635.5 | |
| a) Pre-Shipment | 445.3 | 426.2 | 406.9 | 393.0 | 382.9 | 396.1 | 378.1 | 387.7 | 401.3 | 374.0 | 361.0 | 355.5 | 355.2 | |
| b) Post-Shipment | 339.8 | 346.5 | 347.7 | 336.4 | 310.3 | 252.1 | 260.6 | 292.2 | 282.8 | 278.4 | 275.3 | 292.1 | 280.3 | |
| ii) Import Financing | 761.7 | 803.2 | 755.1 | 765.5 | 757.4 | 755.3 | 567.6 | 558.3 | 516.6 | 410.7 | 337.3 | 340.6 | 355.8 | |
| 2. Placements | 1,630.9 | 1,820.5 | 1,736.2 | 1,710.5 | 1,650.7 | 1,624.3 | 1,632.7 | 1,677.6 | 1,696.1 | 1,685.5 | 1,839.4 | 1,773.6 | 1,762.8 | |
| i) With State Bank of Pakistan | 976.6 | 976.8 | 977.8 | 992.8 | 996.3 | 973.7 | 987.9 | 996.8 | 1,010.5 | 1,018.8 | 1,063.7 | 1,076.2 | 1,135.1 | |
| a) CRR ¹ | 249.8 | 249.8 | 250.1 | 256.6 | 253.8 | 249.6 | 253.2 | 255.4 | 259.1 | 262.1 | 273.6 | 275.5 | 290.4 | |
| b) SCRR ² | 726.7 | 727.0 | 727.6 | 736.2 | 742.4 | 724.0 | 734.7 | 741.4 | 751.4 | 756.6 | 790.1 | 800.6 | 844.7 | |
| ii) With Banks | 654.3 | 843.7 | 758.4 | 717.7 | 654.5 | 650.6 | 644.7 | 680.8 | 685.6 | 666.8 | 775.7 | 697.4 | 627.7 | |
| a) Within Pakistan | 52.4 | 60.1 | 58.1 | 61.1 | 64.0 | 66.2 | 63.8 | 69.9 | 60.6 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 76.9 | 77.7 | |
| b) Outside Pakistan | 601.9 | 783.6 | 700.3 | 656.6 | 590.5 | 584.4 | 580.9 | 610.9 | 625.0 | 593.5 | 701.9 | 620.6 | 550.0 | |
| 3. Balances | 408.0 | 576.6 | 547.6 | 533.7 | 632.5 | 640.4 | 667.2 | 831.4 | 691.5 | 998.5 | 694.6 | 931.1 | 889.2 | |
| i) Balance held abroad | 247.3 | 416.8 | 402.0 | 388.1 | 459.4 | 477.0 | 526.9 | 661.7 | 525.1 | 831.0 | 536.5 | 766.6 | 714.6 | |
| ii) Cash in hand | 160.7 | 159.8 | 145.7 | 145.6 | 173.1 | 163.4 | 140.3 | 169.7 | 166.5 | 167.5 | 158.1 | 164.5 | 174.6 | |
| 4. Others | 1,272.6 | 944.6 | 1,084.1 | 1,216.1 | 1,235.8 | 1,198.3 | 1,380.5 | 1,234.9 | 1,429.5 | 1,466.9 | 1,838.2 | 1,745.1 | 2,063.9 | |

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment in Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

| COUNTRY/ECONOMY | March 2012 ^P | | | Jul-Mar FY-12 ^P | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | Direct Investment | Portfolio Investment | Total | Direct Investment | Portfolio Investment | Total |
| Argentina | (..) | - | (..) | (0.1) | - | (0.1) |
| Australia | 2.5 | - | 2.5 | 33.1 | (3.1) | 30.0 |
| Austria | 3.0 | - | 3.0 | 37.2 | .. | 37.3 |
| Bahamas | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.7 | - | 0.7 |
| Bahrain | 0.8 | - | 0.8 | 12.9 | (..) | 12.9 |
| Bangladesh | (..) | - | (..) | (0.2) | - | (0.2) |
| Belgium | (..) | - | (..) | (..) | - | (0.0) |
| Bosnia Herzegovina | (0.1) | - | (0.1) | (0.5) | - | (0.5) |
| Brunei | 0.3 | - | 0.3 | 2.6 | - | 2.6 |
| Canada | 0.2 | (..) | 0.1 | 7.2 | (1.3) | 5.9 |
| China | 3.0 | - | 3.0 | 105.6 | - | 105.6 |
| Congo | - | - | - | .. | - | 0.0 |
| Denmark | (0.1) | - | (0.1) | (0.8) | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| Egypt | (3.5) | - | (3.5) | (18.6) | - | (18.6) |
| Finland | 0.6 | - | 0.6 | 5.4 | - | 5.4 |
| France | (0.5) | (0.4) | (0.8) | (0.8) | (0.3) | (1.2) |
| Germany | 1.3 | .. | 1.3 | 14.1 | 0.4 | 14.5 |
| Hongkong | 8.4 | (22.1) | (13.8) | 41.4 | (72.7) | (31.3) |
| Hungary | 1.0 | - | 1.0 | 3.5 | - | 3.5 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | (1.5) | (1.5) |
| Indonesia | .. | - | .. | .. | - | 0.0 |
| Iran | 1.9 | - | 1.9 | 4.1 | - | 4.1 |
| Ireland | - | (2.5) | (2.5) | (3.1) | (1.9) | (5.0) |
| Italy | 22.5 | - | 22.5 | 139.1 | .. | 139.1 |
| Japan | 1.9 | (..) | 1.9 | 16.7 | 1.3 | 17.9 |
| Kenya | - | - | - | .. | - | 0.0 |
| Korea (South) | 2.5 | - | 2.5 | 28.3 | (0.8) | 27.5 |
| Kuwait | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | 22.9 | - | 22.9 |
| Lebanon | 1.0 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 9.3 | 50.3 | 59.6 |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Libya | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.7 | (..) | 0.6 |
| Luxembourg | - | 5.8 | 5.8 | - | (20.5) | (20.5) |
| Malaysia | (11.7) | - | (11.7) | 7.4 | - | 7.4 |
| Malta | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 1.7 | (2.2) | (0.5) | 20.9 | (8.2) | 12.7 |
| New Zealand | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 1.8 | - | 1.8 |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Norway | (48.6) | - | (48.6) | (276.2) | - | (276.2) |
| Oman | (2.0) | - | (2.0) | (18.3) | .. | (18.3) |
| Panama | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | 0.6 |
| Philippines | - | - | - | .. | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| Poland | (0.4) | - | (0.4) | (0.6) | - | (0.6) |
| Portugal | (..) | - | (..) | (..) | - | (0.0) |
| Qatar | (1.2) | .. | (1.1) | (9.8) | 0.1 | (9.7) |
| Saudi Arabia | (2.0) | - | (2.0) | (14.7) | 0.1 | (14.6) |
| Seychelles | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.5 |
| Singapore | (6.9) | 0.1 | (6.8) | (33.1) | (2.5) | (35.6) |
| South Africa | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | 0.6 |
| Sri Lanka | (..) | - | (..) | 0.6 | - | 0.6 |
| Sweden | 0.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | (14.8) | 3.1 | (11.7) |
| Switzerland | 9.6 | 5.0 | 14.6 | 79.5 | 6.8 | 86.4 |
| Thailand | .. | - | .. | 0.3 | - | 0.3 |
| Turkey | .. | - | .. | 3.1 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| U.A.E | 32.4 | 1.1 | 33.5 | 56.6 | 13.3 | 69.9 |
| United Kingdom | 8.2 | (1.0) | 7.3 | 158.8 | (61.3) | 97.5 |
| United States | 13.4 | 11.7 | 25.1 | 177.4 | (10.3) | 167.1 |
| Others ¹ | (1.2) | 2.0 | 0.8 | (2.4) | 12.9 | 10.5 |
| Total | 39.9 | 17.2 | 57.0 | 599.1 | (83.1) | 516.0 |

1. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

2. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

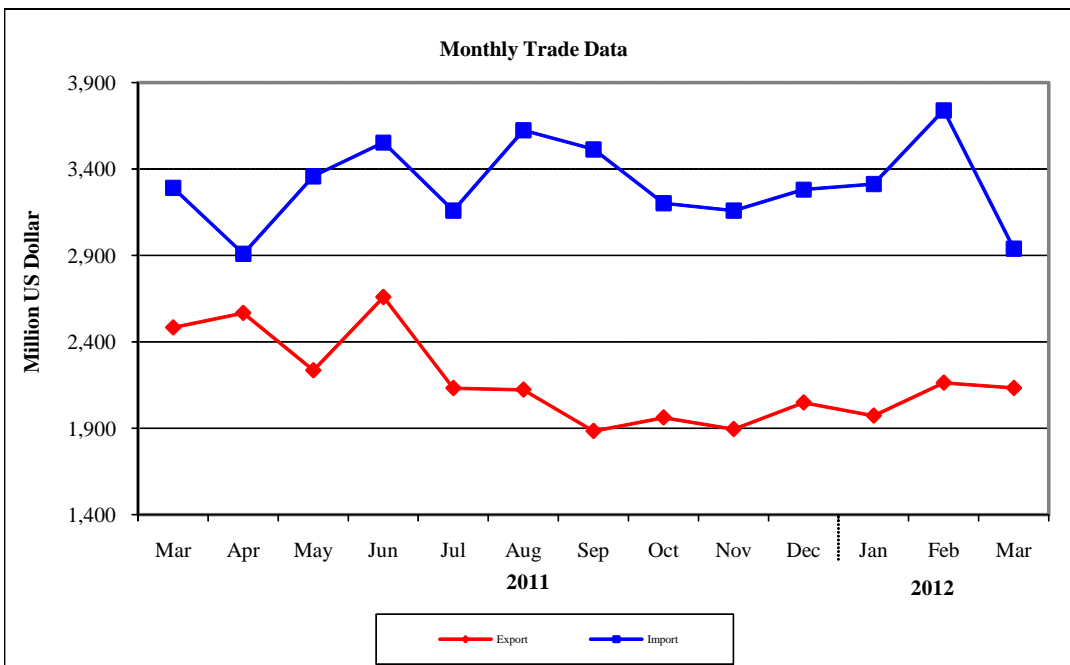
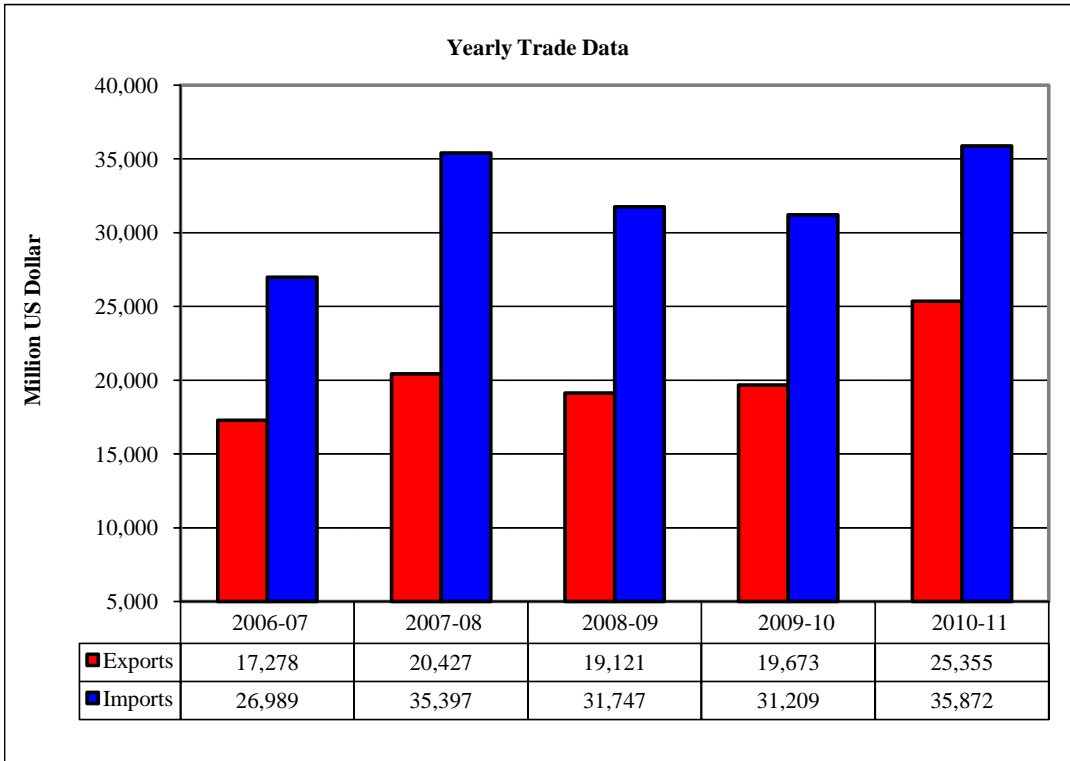
4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

| ECONOMIC GROUPS | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | Mar. | | Jul-Mar. | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | 2011 | 2012 ^F | 2011 | 2012 ^F |
| | | | | | Food and Food Packing | 49.6 | 152.1 | 87.3 |
| Beverages | (1.7) | 29.6 | 1.6 | 9.4 | 0.5 | (0.6) | 7.9 | 29.6 |
| Tobacco & Cigarettes | 9.2 | 1.4 | 14.2 | 11.5 | 1.0 | (0.3) | 8.6 | (2.5) |
| Sugar | 9.4 | 14.7 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 0.1 | .. | 9.4 | 0.4 |
| Textiles | 30.1 | 36.9 | 27.8 | 25.3 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 18.1 | 26.0 |
| Paper & Pulp | 1.8 | 4.0 | 50.2 | 0.5 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Leather & Leather Products | 3.7 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 6.8 |
| Rubber & Rubber Products | 1.1 | - | 1.9 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| Chemicals | 79.3 | 74.3 | 112.1 | 30.5 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 31.6 | 66.9 |
| Petro Chemicals | 27.4 | 25.0 | 8.9 | 0.2 | (0.1) | (0.3) | 0.2 | 17.7 |
| Petroleum Refining | 74.5 | 132.1 | 104.5 | (18.4) | (0.5) | 0.7 | (13.3) | 6.9 |
| Mining & Quarrying | 42.3 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 15.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 11.8 | 7.1 |
| Oil & Gas Explorations | 635.0 | 775.0 | 740.6 | 512.2 | 70.9 | 42.9 | 395.4 | 428.9 |
| Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products | 46.2 | 30.4 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Cosmetics | - | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | .. | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Fertilizer | 0.1 | - | 6.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Cement | 102.5 | 32.6 | (1.2) | 65.2 | 0.8 | (0.9) | 19.3 | (8.3) |
| Ceramics | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 12.3 | 1.0 | .. | 9.3 | 0.2 |
| Basic Metal | 1.0 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 0.1 | .. | 7.5 | 2.3 |
| Metal Products | 15.4 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | - | 1.2 | 17.8 |
| Machinery other than Electrical | 5.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | - | (0.4) | 0.8 | (3.9) |
| Electrical Machinery | 18.3 | 15.6 | 14.7 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Electronics | 28.8 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 15.9 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 18.4 |
| i) Consumer / Household | 23.4 | (11.2) | 10.5 | 3.4 | (0.7) | 1.7 | (3.7) | 4.2 |
| ii) Industrial | 5.5 | 33.8 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 14.2 |
| Transport Equipment(Automobiles) | 111.5 | 82.5 | 33.2 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 23.7 |
| i) Motorcycles | (0.1) | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ii) Cars | 95.8 | 42.9 | 22.1 | (1.1) | (..) | 1.9 | (1.2) | 16.1 |
| iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers | 15.7 | 39.4 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Power | 62.1 | 122.4 | (120.6) | 155.7 | 2.9 | 20.6 | 125.0 | (13.0) |
| i) Thermal | 53.3 | 103.4 | (126.3) | 150.0 | 3.0 | 20.4 | 121.4 | (16.3) |
| ii) Hydel | 8.8 | 18.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | (0.1) | 0.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| iii) Coal | - | - | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | - | 0.5 | - |
| Construction | 89.0 | 93.4 | 101.6 | 61.1 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 47.1 | 53.3 |
| Trade | 174.7 | 166.6 | 117.0 | 52.7 | 10.3 | 1.1 | 40.2 | 19.6 |
| Tourism | 6.6 | 101.4 | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport | 82.4 | - | 132.0 | 104.6 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 92.6 | 14.8 |
| Storage Facilities | 0.6 | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Communications | 1,626.8 | 879.1 | 291.0 | (34.2) | (38.7) | (55.2) | (32.0) | (278.8) |
| 1) Telecommunications | 1,440.1 | 814.9 | 373.7 | 79.1 | (33.8) | (58.4) | 62.2 | (311.7) |
| 2) Information Technology | 180.7 | 62.7 | (79.1) | (113.3) | (4.9) | 3.2 | (94.2) | 32.9 |
| i) Software Development | 13.7 | 19.1 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 11.1 | 8.8 |
| ii) Hardware Development | 6.6 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | - | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| iii) I.T. Service | 160.5 | 42.1 | (90.9) | (130.4) | (6.4) | 1.7 | (107.0) | 23.1 |
| 3) Postal & Courier Services | 6.0 | 1.6 | (3.5) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financial Business | 1,865.0 | 707.6 | 163.0 | 246.9 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 179.8 | 45.6 |
| Social Services | 14.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | .. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
| Personal Services | 94.7 | 100.1 | 62.5 | 27.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 21.6 | 17.3 |
| Others | 101.4 | 84.5 | 127.6 | 187.7 | 20.0 | 4.4 | 121.5 | 85.4 |
| TOTAL | 5,410.2 | 3,719.9 | 2,150.8 | 1,573.9 | 111.2 | 39.9 | 1,157.3 | 599.1 |

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

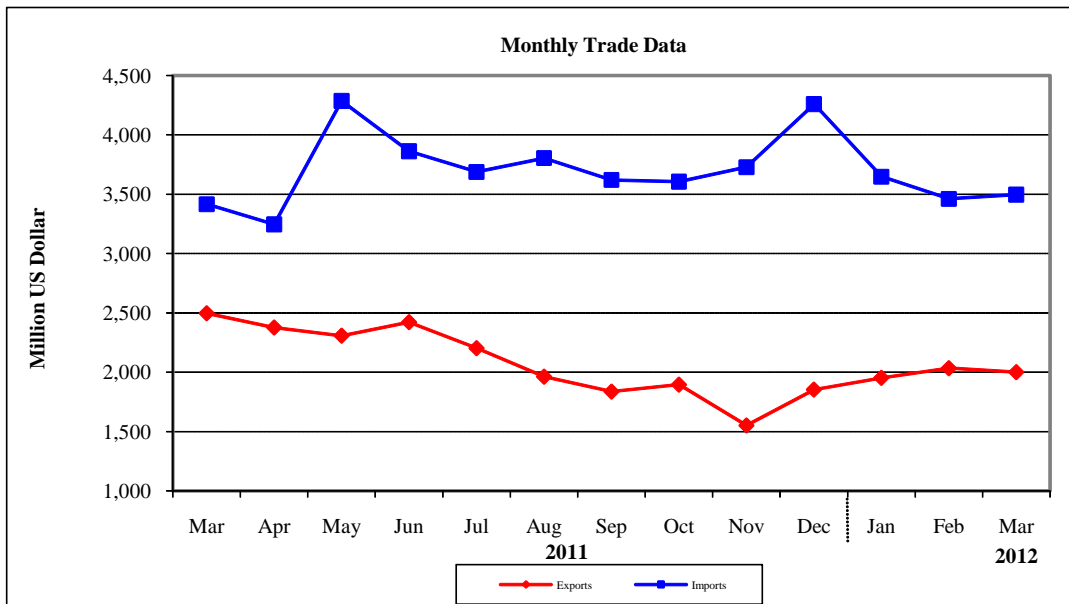
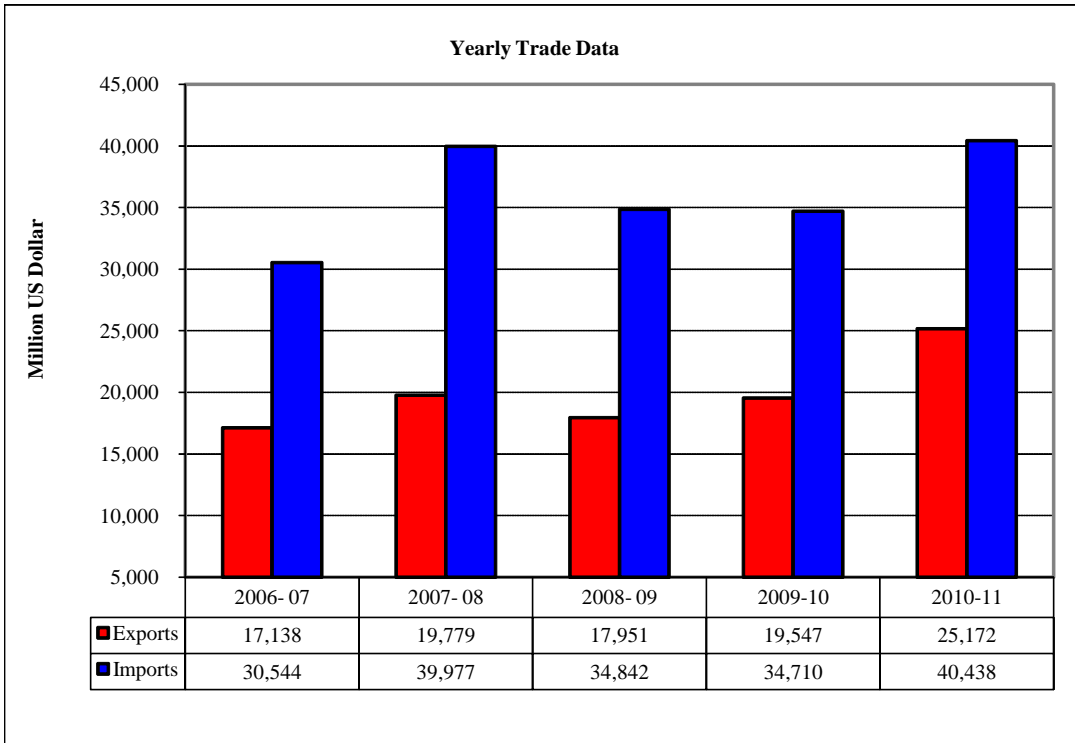
| PERIOD | Exports (BOP) | | Growth Rate % | Imports (BOP) | | Growth Rate % | Balance of Trade | |
|---------|-------------------|------------|------------------|---------------|------------|------------------|------------------|---------|
| | Value | Cumulative | | Value | Cumulative | | | |
| 2006-07 | 17,278 | -- | 4.4 | 26,989 | -- | 8.0 | (9,711) | |
| 2007-08 | 20,427 | -- | 18.2 | 35,397 | -- | 31.2 | (14,970) | |
| 2008-09 | 19,121 | -- | (6.4) | 31,747 | -- | (10.3) | (12,627) | |
| 2009-10 | 19,673 | -- | 2.9 | 31,209 | -- | (1.7) | (11,536) | |
| 2010-11 | 25,355 | -- | 28.9 | 35,872 | -- | 14.9 | (10,517) | |
| 2011 | Mar. | 2,484 | 17,891 | 10.0 | 3,292 | 26,049 | 7.0 | (808) |
| | Apr. | 2,568 | 20,459 | 3.4 | 2,910 | 28,959 | (11.6) | (342) |
| | May | 2,236 | 22,695 | (12.9) | 3,359 | 32,318 | 15.4 | (1,123) |
| | Jun. | 2,660 | 25,355 | 19.0 | 3,554 | 35,872 | 5.8 | (894) |
| | Jul. ^P | 2,133 | 2,133 | (19.8) | 3,160 | 3,160 | (11.1) | (1,027) |
| | Aug. ^P | 2,124 | 4,257 | (0.4) | 3,625 | 6,785 | 14.7 | (1,501) |
| | Sep. ^P | 1,885 | 6,142 | (11.3) | 3,515 | 10,300 | (3.0) | (1,630) |
| | Oct. ^P | 1,963 | 8,105 | 4.2 | 3,203 | 13,503 | (8.9) | (1,240) |
| | Nov. ^P | 1,896 | 10,001 | (3.4) | 3,161 | 16,664 | (1.3) | (1,265) |
| | Dec. ^P | 2,050 | 12,051 | 8.1 | 3,282 | 19,946 | 3.8 | (1,233) |
| 2012 | Jan. ^P | 1,974 | 14,024 | (3.7) | 3,314 | 23,260 | 1.0 | (1,340) |
| | Feb. ^P | 2,164 | 16,189 | 9.7 | 3,741 | 27,001 | 12.9 | (1,576) |
| | Mar. ^P | 2,134 | 18,323 | (1.4) | 2,940 | 29,941 | (21.4) | (806) |

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

| PERIOD | Exports | Re-exports | Imports | Re-imports | Balance of Trade ³ |
|------------------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|
| 2006- 07 | 16,976 | 162 | 30,540 | 4 | (13,406) |
| 2007- 08 | 19,052 | 727 | 39,966 | 11 | (20,197) |
| 2008- 09 | 17,688 | 263 | 34,822 | 20 | (16,891) |
| 2009- 10 | 19,290 | 257 | 34,710 | - | (15,163) |
| 2010-11 | 24,810 | 362 | 40,414 | 24 | (15,268) |
| 2011 Mar. | 2,463 | 34 | 3,417 | - | (920) |
| Apr. | 2,365 | 12 | 3,247 | - | (870) |
| May | 2,296 | 12 | 4,288 | - | (1,980) |
| Jun. | 2,422 | 8 | 3,863 | - | (1,436) |
| Jul. | 2,157 | 46 | 3,689 | - | (1,486) |
| Aug. | 1,945 | 18 | 3,806 | .. | (1,842) |
| Sep. | 1,832 | 5 | 3,622 | - | (1,786) |
| Oct. | 1,880 | 16 | 3,607 | - | (1,711) |
| Nov. | 1,533 | 19 | 3,693 | 36 | (2,177) |
| Dec. | 1,854 | .. | 4,261 | - | (2,406) |
| 2012 Jan. ^P | 1,953 | - | 3,649 | - | (1,696) |
| Feb. ^P | 2,034 | - | 3,462 | - | (1,428) |
| Mar. ^P | 2,001 | - | 3,497 | - | (1,496) |

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:- Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. ^P |
| A. Food Group | 2,796,664 | 3,289,492 | 4,128,982 | 527,641 | 449,758 | 373,302 | 503,573 | 378,401 |
| 1 Rice | 1,765,680 | 2,134,884 | 2,118,050 | 176,525 | 202,810 | 181,038 | 182,055 | 159,332 |
| A) Basmati | 1,186,850 | 1,288,638 | 1,226,811 | 102,670 | 115,849 | 113,584 | 100,388 | 88,530 |
| B) Others | 578,830 | 846,246 | 891,239 | 73,855 | 86,961 | 67,454 | 81,667 | 70,802 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 238,443 | 220,372 | 295,598 | 30,080 | 34,171 | 35,149 | 37,286 | 21,265 |
| 3 Fruits | 162,361 | 230,495 | 274,674 | 37,774 | 24,786 | 17,774 | 18,576 | 28,417 |
| 4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable | 69,637 | 117,863 | 185,253 | 26,322 | 26,201 | 17,744 | 15,570 | 14,536 |
| 5 Tobacco | 9,245 | 13,670 | 26,249 | 3,290 | 3,799 | 1,806 | 1,729 | 619 |
| 6 Wheat | 6 | 15 | 491,483 | 164,171 | 81,859 | 44,849 | 145,188 | 52,213 |
| 7 Spices | 18,690 | 27,008 | 29,102 | 2,528 | 2,286 | 3,481 | 2,964 | 3,084 |
| 8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 46,064 | 45,047 | 18,475 | 876 | 2,977 | 2,473 | 1,954 | 1,574 |
| 9 Sugar | 6,381 | - | 428 | 402 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations | 85,356 | 118,822 | 188,701 | 19,788 | 17,847 | 18,353 | 22,304 | 16,258 |
| 11 All Other Food Items | 394,800 | 381,315 | 500,969 | 65,885 | 53,022 | 50,635 | 75,947 | 81,106 |
| B. Textile Group | 9,776,297 | 10,182,109 | 13,075,868 | 1,312,802 | 1,211,404 | 1,211,008 | 1,368,321 | 1,189,512 |
| 12 Raw Cotton | 105,416 | 209,221 | 309,587 | 33,963 | 32,499 | 20,613 | 12,115 | 9,916 |
| 13 Cotton Yarn | 988,907 | 1,237,770 | 1,785,603 | 231,836 | 193,354 | 189,736 | 214,437 | 155,129 |
| 14 Cotton Cloth | 2,106,840 | 1,880,161 | 2,443,733 | 247,899 | 223,449 | 234,141 | 263,923 | 234,722 |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed | 136,562 | 131,889 | 156,270 | 12,580 | 10,373 | 11,216 | 16,568 | 20,882 |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 70,047 | 46,853 | 59,266 | 8,556 | 10,907 | 5,305 | 5,869 | 7,154 |
| 17 Knitwear | 2,054,853 | 2,061,219 | 2,708,993 | 261,571 | 232,922 | 219,797 | 263,421 | 234,100 |
| 18 Bed Wear | 1,526,642 | 1,641,145 | 2,026,962 | 175,016 | 175,283 | 177,742 | 219,923 | 187,398 |
| 19 Towels | 546,591 | 603,035 | 633,500 | 54,814 | 54,887 | 59,167 | 69,678 | 60,620 |
| 20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 61,294 | 75,593 | 80,765 | 10,069 | 7,181 | 6,271 | 5,047 | 4,496 |
| 21 Readymade Garments | 983,443 | 963,685 | 1,091,516 | 110,392 | 102,276 | 104,695 | 111,767 | 108,740 |
| 22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 387,410 | 409,123 | 629,123 | 54,804 | 57,950 | 61,865 | 74,276 | 73,805 |
| 23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex) | 330,484 | 327,596 | 371,882 | 34,175 | 32,060 | 39,236 | 35,520 | 36,794 |
| 24 Other Textile Materials | 477,808 | 594,820 | 778,668 | 77,128 | 78,263 | 81,224 | 75,777 | 55,756 |
| C. Petroleum Group | 983,571 | 1,183,078 | 1,705,706 | 185,892 | 186,185 | 176,851 | 135,013 | 154,532 |
| 25 Petroleum Crude | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 Petroleum Products | 628,404 | 1,008,350 | 1,308,054 | 152,404 | 107,444 | 119,269 | 67,778 | 136,226 |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha | 355,168 | 174,728 | 397,652 | 33,488 | 78,740 | 57,582 | 67,234 | 18,306 |
| D. Other Manufacture | 3,510,875 | 3,526,076 | 4,241,503 | 430,474 | 402,961 | 395,372 | 426,492 | 379,624 |
| 28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats | 169,432 | 155,248 | 152,689 | 12,872 | 14,663 | 14,339 | 13,860 | 12,362 |
| 29.Sports Goods | 384,823 | 389,855 | 464,205 | 46,329 | 37,032 | 44,630 | 47,173 | 44,841 |
| 30 Leather Tanned | 453,610 | 448,888 | 513,626 | 46,668 | 42,029 | 49,320 | 50,535 | 45,189 |
| 31.Leanth Manufacturers | 295,639 | 251,064 | 381,776 | 36,088 | 32,567 | 32,448 | 37,245 | 34,670 |
| 32.Footwear | 88,618 | 81,492 | 92,003 | 11,919 | 10,717 | 6,872 | 9,545 | 9,081 |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr. | 279,067 | 276,792 | 316,679 | 30,278 | 29,682 | 26,169 | 29,144 | 29,962 |
| 34 Cutlery | 30,426 | 38,271 | 50,499 | 5,085 | 3,908 | 4,186 | 5,001 | 3,807 |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured | 15,532 | 17,345 | 28,953 | 2,512 | 3,215 | 3,562 | 3,238 | 2,455 |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products | 667,855 | 855,159 | 1,089,703 | 115,519 | 113,036 | 109,768 | 127,653 | 108,463 |
| 37.Engineering Goods | 347,498 | 300,776 | 423,370 | 40,647 | 42,017 | 33,373 | 35,423 | 35,591 |
| 38 Gems | 4,409 | 2,835 | 3,415 | 279 | 373 | 284 | 315 | 190 |
| 39 Jewellery | 22,434 | 106,063 | 160,921 | 28,080 | 17,508 | 20,107 | 11,370 | 1,361 |
| 40 Furniture | 7,895 | 7,199 | 6,191 | 699 | 587 | 445 | 635 | 767 |
| 41 Molasses | 102,373 | 53,693 | 15,023 | 1,778 | 50 | 126 | 123 | 14 |
| 42 Handicrafts | 843 | 883 | 444 | 50 | - | - | - | 5 |
| 43 Cement | 606,396 | 511,054 | 495,759 | 46,020 | 48,787 | 44,427 | 49,478 | 44,496 |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products | 34,026 | 29,458 | 46,248 | 5,651 | 6,791 | 5,317 | 5,755 | 6,371 |
| E. All Others | 819,076 | 1,223,232 | 1,416,141 | 123,009 | 116,491 | 132,638 | 153,180 | 133,058 |
| Export Receipts (Banks) | 17,886,483 | 19,403,987 | 24,568,201 | 2,579,817 | 2,366,799 | 2,289,170 | 2,586,580 | 2,235,127 |
| Other Exports | 1,234,059 | 269,140 | 787,152 | (95,840) | 201,020 | (53,020) | 73,380 | (101,830) |
| Total Export BOP | 19,120,542 | 19,673,127 | 25,355,353 | 2,483,977 | 2,567,819 | 2,236,150 | 2,659,960 | 2,133,297 |

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2011 | | | | | 2012 | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Aug. ^P | Sep. ^P | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P | Dec. ^P | Jan. ^P | Feb. ^P | Mar. ^P |
| A. Food Group | 279,154 | 259,778 | 267,879 | 268,965 | 311,198 | 341,308 | 330,000 | 347,892 |
| 1 Rice | 145,789 | 126,201 | 138,098 | 160,322 | 191,186 | 216,748 | 194,488 | 212,609 |
| A) Basmati | 87,482 | 84,239 | 78,993 | 84,967 | 95,390 | 100,504 | 83,015 | 91,369 |
| B) Others | 58,307 | 41,962 | 59,104 | 75,356 | 95,796 | 116,244 | 111,473 | 121,240 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 14,703 | 24,961 | 30,305 | 32,892 | 32,276 | 28,690 | 25,839 | 25,672 |
| 3 Fruits | 20,441 | 13,298 | 9,849 | 14,409 | 22,015 | 27,486 | 31,080 | 28,432 |
| 4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable | 11,916 | 7,275 | 4,945 | 4,205 | 5,234 | 7,452 | 9,799 | 10,865 |
| 5 Tobacco | 1,020 | 1,843 | 1,293 | 2,975 | 711 | 3,573 | 4,478 | 1,816 |
| 6 Wheat | 1,615 | 358 | 249 | 171 | 166 | - | 29 | 63 |
| 7 Spices | 4,094 | 4,343 | 3,686 | 2,627 | 2,428 | 2,185 | 2,342 | 2,344 |
| 8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 2,696 | 888 | 4,201 | 1,163 | 2,089 | 2,335 | 2,200 | 1,913 |
| 9 Sugar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,040 |
| 10 Meat and Meat Preparations | 20,298 | 28,718 | 16,098 | 9,497 | 17,315 | 15,122 | 16,086 | 16,907 |
| 11 All Other Food Items | 56,584 | 51,894 | 59,155 | 40,704 | 37,777 | 37,717 | 43,660 | 45,231 |
| B. Textile Group | 1,140,115 | 1,137,157 | 1,045,781 | 1,045,612 | 1,036,190 | 1,022,896 | 1,039,104 | 1,099,857 |
| 12 Raw Cotton | 17,410 | 21,387 | 13,135 | 27,187 | 45,560 | 41,641 | 80,398 | 93,034 |
| 13 Cotton Yarn | 139,044 | 137,041 | 123,279 | 129,355 | 119,711 | 126,902 | 121,906 | 151,163 |
| 14 Cotton Cloth | 205,935 | 223,805 | 213,182 | 214,221 | 223,085 | 211,091 | 197,214 | 206,867 |
| 15 Cotton Carded or Combed | 17,670 | 17,282 | 14,053 | 12,547 | 9,755 | 5,001 | 3,479 | 3,467 |
| 16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 7,829 | 7,814 | 4,402 | 3,406 | 5,242 | 4,317 | 3,126 | 4,599 |
| 17 Knitwear | 241,756 | 224,057 | 208,176 | 186,222 | 173,559 | 167,089 | 165,192 | 176,291 |
| 18 Bed Wear | 179,171 | 168,838 | 154,565 | 159,994 | 149,693 | 151,174 | 144,092 | 147,719 |
| 19 Towels | 49,271 | 54,489 | 54,188 | 59,037 | 51,324 | 55,421 | 53,427 | 57,022 |
| 20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 8,784 | 6,509 | 6,816 | 7,950 | 9,200 | 8,900 | 8,803 | 8,045 |
| 21 Readymade Garments | 130,389 | 119,466 | 113,382 | 111,364 | 112,247 | 112,165 | 125,208 | 115,957 |
| 22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 58,834 | 68,373 | 60,612 | 54,433 | 55,475 | 45,570 | 43,390 | 43,435 |
| 23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex) | 32,919 | 40,299 | 33,387 | 29,500 | 29,666 | 33,395 | 33,814 | 32,334 |
| 24 Other Textile Materials | 51,105 | 47,795 | 46,603 | 50,397 | 51,675 | 60,233 | 59,055 | 59,922 |
| C. Petroleum Group | 138,399 | 101,621 | 108,676 | 110,268 | 62,637 | 60,061 | 77,454 | 38,877 |
| 25 Petroleum Crude | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 26 Petroleum Products | 63,348 | 60,900 | 47,933 | 56,153 | 8,103 | 13,163 | 7,370 | 3,950 |
| 27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha | 75,051 | 40,721 | 60,744 | 54,115 | 54,535 | 46,898 | 70,084 | 34,928 |
| D. Other Manufacture | 391,623 | 363,325 | 359,927 | 349,971 | 333,119 | 355,837 | 407,052 | 408,669 |
| 28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats | 13,516 | 10,959 | 14,130 | 14,859 | 13,806 | 11,935 | 14,342 | 12,699 |
| 29.Sports Goods | 46,030 | 40,145 | 36,471 | 41,111 | 38,450 | 40,532 | 45,221 | 44,667 |
| 30 Leather Tanned | 39,957 | 38,299 | 40,482 | 40,028 | 35,240 | 32,799 | 37,517 | 40,006 |
| 31.Leaner Manufactures | 45,561 | 41,257 | 39,456 | 38,621 | 35,873 | 35,023 | 33,041 | 30,997 |
| 32.Footwear | 10,715 | 9,877 | 7,077 | 7,804 | 6,339 | 8,493 | 9,390 | 9,554 |
| 33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr. | 29,262 | 23,742 | 28,009 | 27,766 | 27,430 | 26,558 | 29,145 | 26,304 |
| 34 Cutlery | 5,155 | 3,606 | 5,642 | 4,293 | 4,633 | 3,529 | 4,957 | 4,090 |
| 35 Onyx Manufactured | 2,615 | 1,997 | 2,591 | 2,566 | 2,393 | 2,132 | 1,816 | 1,953 |
| 36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products | 111,626 | 101,709 | 107,487 | 95,384 | 88,279 | 88,401 | 111,667 | 106,625 |
| 37.Engineering Goods | 36,530 | 24,811 | 23,830 | 29,068 | 29,339 | 29,529 | 28,440 | 35,993 |
| 38 Gems | 200 | 125 | 204 | 281 | 99 | 306 | 599 | 224 |
| 39 Jewellery | 2,330 | 12,277 | 1,514 | 1,581 | 5,594 | 25,461 | 42,555 | 41,563 |
| 40 Furniture | 367 | 401 | 465 | 628 | 531 | 481 | 459 | 441 |
| 41 Molasses | 2,590 | - | 6 | - | 6 | 677 | 1,693 | 20 |
| 42 Handicrafts | 4 | 16 | 10 | 13 | 43 | 0 | 28 | 5 |
| 43 Cement | 36,565 | 46,148 | 45,166 | 36,649 | 36,594 | 37,476 | 34,943 | 37,478 |
| 44 Guar and Guar Products | 8,601 | 7,957 | 7,386 | 9,318 | 8,470 | 12,504 | 11,240 | 16,049 |
| E. All Others | 139,341 | 116,320 | 121,023 | 112,142 | 103,893 | 134,394 | 115,811 | 104,843 |
| Export Receipts (Banks) | 2,088,633 | 1,978,201 | 1,903,285 | 1,886,958 | 1,847,037 | 1,914,495 | 1,969,420 | 2,000,138 |
| Other Exports | 35,420 | (93,410) | 59,890 | 8,968 | 202,574 | 59,110 | 194,959 | 133,930 |
| Total Export BOP | 2,124,053 | 1,884,791 | 1,963,175 | 1,895,926 | 2,049,611 | 1,973,605 | 2,164,379 | 2,134,068 |

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. |
| A. Food Group | 3,007,205 | 3,283,826 | 4,509,179 | 533,750 | 462,405 | 447,122 | 464,437 | 385,578 |
| 1 Rice | 1,976,324 | 2,183,863 | 2,160,264 | 206,221 | 195,865 | 186,440 | 181,576 | 180,082 |
| a) Basmati | 1,029,368 | 858,316 | 962,704 | 73,490 | 79,568 | 84,998 | 99,612 | 106,951 |
| b) Others | 946,956 | 1,325,547 | 1,197,562 | 132,731 | 116,297 | 101,442 | 81,964 | 73,131 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 235,337 | 226,940 | 296,182 | 28,424 | 35,749 | 32,979 | 28,755 | 14,350 |
| 3 Fruits | 161,128 | 239,278 | 292,421 | 24,691 | 12,759 | 15,126 | 25,315 | 19,197 |
| 4 Vegetables | 74,136 | 120,641 | 268,204 | 47,814 | 56,614 | 36,168 | 20,339 | 11,440 |
| 5 Leguminous Vegetables | 3,397 | 26 | 1,754 | 177 | - | 1,309 | 80 | 910 |
| 6 Tobacco | 14,148 | 14,302 | 26,867 | 6,431 | 2,859 | 2,880 | 1,076 | 1,319 |
| 7 Wheat | 39,183 | 733 | 586,602 | 144,169 | 68,003 | 69,332 | 99,086 | 39,186 |
| 8 Spices | 31,870 | 40,949 | 50,384 | 4,044 | 4,919 | 5,607 | 6,061 | 4,333 |
| 9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 44,749 | 19,171 | 19,430 | 1,657 | 2,873 | 2,151 | 2,736 | 1,953 |
| 10 Sugar | 8,864 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Meat& Meat preparations | 71,698 | 99,295 | 153,008 | 14,537 | 13,494 | 15,298 | 15,803 | 17,195 |
| 12 All other Food Items | 346,371 | 338,605 | 654,063 | 55,585 | 69,269 | 79,833 | 83,609 | 95,612 |
| B. Textile Group | 9,513,897 | 10,221,376 | 13,788,111 | 1,329,754 | 1,264,427 | 1,252,482 | 1,315,856 | 1,116,433 |
| 13 Raw Cotton | 87,502 | 195,601 | 364,801 | 46,632 | 50,627 | 22,663 | 14,878 | 11,524 |
| 14 Cotton Yarn | 1,099,997 | 1,433,094 | 2,201,406 | 246,271 | 182,137 | 158,515 | 162,905 | 122,622 |
| 15 Cotton Cloth | 1,919,020 | 1,800,049 | 2,623,194 | 282,697 | 245,454 | 235,622 | 306,399 | 237,351 |
| 16 Cotton Carded or Combed | 16,410 | 20,355 | 33,227 | 9,913 | 7 | 8 | 2,915 | - |
| 17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 25,743 | 35,691 | 47,631 | 7,669 | 5,850 | 6,822 | 1,988 | 4,734 |
| 18 Knitwear | 1,714,867 | 1,764,965 | 2,305,553 | 183,444 | 191,885 | 196,011 | 239,486 | 228,970 |
| 19 Bed Wear | 1,700,541 | 1,744,247 | 2,088,899 | 185,178 | 183,552 | 195,593 | 207,338 | 183,443 |
| 20 Towels | 624,365 | 668,245 | 762,308 | 70,846 | 73,310 | 75,942 | 78,612 | 67,126 |
| 21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 57,343 | 61,522 | 46,954 | 6,465 | 6,270 | 6,255 | 3,879 | 4,739 |
| 22 Readymade Garments | 1,240,595 | 1,269,341 | 1,773,661 | 165,094 | 168,446 | 180,217 | 196,941 | 159,939 |
| 23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 317,798 | 445,808 | 607,806 | 42,525 | 80,903 | 74,893 | 16,244 | 17,111 |
| 24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 486,477 | 537,233 | 624,956 | 54,995 | 54,773 | 64,273 | 51,635 | 56,879 |
| 25 Other Textile Materials | 223,239 | 245,225 | 307,714 | 28,025 | 21,215 | 35,667 | 32,637 | 21,995 |
| C. Petroleum Group & Coal | 808,132 | 1,005,622 | 1,352,463 | 115,921 | 151,107 | 105,714 | 105,236 | 109,297 |
| 26 Petroleum Crude | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 27 Petroleum Products(Exl. Of Naphtha) | 446,041 | 590,523 | 902,402 | 102,111 | 103,310 | 77,095 | 72,370 | 81,830 |
| 28 Petroleum Top Naphtha | 361,895 | 414,763 | 449,918 | 13,784 | 47,791 | 28,577 | 32,830 | 27,412 |
| 29 Solid Fuels (Coal) | 196 | 336 | 143 | 26 | 6 | 42 | 35 | 55 |
| D. Other Manufactures Group | 3,562,816 | 3,814,934 | 4,041,829 | 371,680 | 380,285 | 383,849 | 419,941 | 428,341 |
| 30 Carpets Rugs & Mats | 144,613 | 136,942 | 132,433 | 12,673 | 13,069 | 11,255 | 10,264 | 9,695 |
| 31 Sports Goods | 272,253 | 298,162 | 330,000 | 31,654 | 31,545 | 30,576 | 36,475 | 29,170 |
| 32 Leather Tanned | 291,467 | 341,801 | 465,015 | 47,661 | 46,581 | 51,903 | 42,293 | 39,854 |
| 33 Leather Manufactures | 542,040 | 458,625 | 540,648 | 42,373 | 37,323 | 44,535 | 45,853 | 55,980 |
| 34 Footwear | 129,762 | 92,754 | 109,298 | 11,120 | 8,661 | 10,104 | 11,095 | 11,231 |
| 35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments | 249,033 | 229,205 | 260,598 | 23,403 | 25,831 | 21,144 | 26,889 | 25,058 |
| 36 Cutlery | 46,946 | 65,411 | 85,471 | 6,600 | 7,240 | 6,678 | 7,377 | 7,289 |
| 37 Onyx Manufactured | 19,102 | 7,019 | 9,318 | 791 | 1,136 | 1,126 | 1,278 | 942 |
| 38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products | 602,882 | 742,476 | 923,097 | 93,804 | 86,146 | 92,214 | 105,342 | 96,893 |
| 39 Engineering Goods | 264,963 | 230,174 | 256,027 | 24,076 | 35,878 | 32,866 | 26,802 | 24,146 |
| 40 Gems | 3,400 | 3,738 | 3,798 | 300 | 264 | 288 | 278 | 241 |
| 41 Jewellery | 286,872 | 638,032 | 402,965 | 32,170 | 36,850 | 34,305 | 54,597 | 80,278 |
| 42 Furniture | 8,397 | 7,745 | 6,647 | 633 | 501 | 541 | 550 | 763 |
| 43 Molasses | 95,275 | 49,909 | 10,419 | 18 | - | 4 | 60 | 106 |
| 44 Handicrafts | 4,304 | 5,672 | 1,916 | 46 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| 45 Cement | 573,546 | 480,743 | 457,448 | 38,844 | 44,459 | 40,618 | 42,675 | 39,074 |
| 46 Guar and Guar Products | 27,959 | 26,526 | 46,731 | 5,516 | 4,791 | 5,692 | 8,107 | 7,619 |
| E. All Other Items | 795,958 | 964,270 | 1,118,843 | 112,133 | 107,008 | 107,324 | 116,581 | 117,823 |
| TOTAL | 17,688,007 | 19,290,028 | 24,810,421 | 2,463,237 | 2,365,231 | 2,296,491 | 2,422,050 | 2,157,472 |

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2011 | | | | | 2012 | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. ^R | Dec. | Jan. ^P | Feb. ^P | Mar. ^P |
| A. Food Group | 280,630 | 327,145 | 302,358 | 278,970 | 384,492 | 296,609 | 361,160 | 359,692 |
| 1 Rice | 118,805 | 123,099 | 156,898 | 135,980 | 209,524 | 172,285 | 204,604 | 187,084 |
| a) Basmati | 66,755 | 73,156 | 66,913 | 46,924 | 54,393 | 42,325 | 56,478 | 60,388 |
| b) Others | 52,049 | 49,943 | 89,985 | 89,056 | 155,131 | 129,960 | 148,126 | 126,696 |
| 2 Fish & Fish Preparations | 17,902 | 26,844 | 38,035 | 28,551 | 27,200 | 21,401 | 21,000 | 27,504 |
| 3 Fruits | 24,065 | 21,185 | 13,742 | 20,111 | 56,666 | 40,661 | 51,137 | 28,948 |
| 4 Vegetables | 7,641 | 6,756 | 2,774 | 6,202 | 9,128 | 3,894 | 20,073 | 23,084 |
| 5 Leguminous Vegetables | 329 | 373 | 272 | - | 413 | 89 | 276 | 2,348 |
| 6 Tobacco | 1,615 | 418 | 2,700 | 1,771 | 4,398 | 4,005 | 2,549 | 1,477 |
| 7 Wheat | 2,256 | 52,190 | 420 | 9 | 69 | 322 | 1,920 | 10,120 |
| 8 Spices | 4,180 | 3,725 | 3,648 | 2,868 | 3,841 | 3,228 | 3,487 | 3,946 |
| 9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals | 1,706 | 1,577 | 1,976 | 1,570 | 2,832 | 1,831 | 2,560 | 3,043 |
| 10 Sugar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,480 |
| 11 Meat& Meat preparations | 17,054 | 12,218 | 13,181 | 12,347 | 12,034 | 11,871 | 13,573 | 14,132 |
| 12 All other Food Items | 85,077 | 78,758 | 68,711 | 69,560 | 58,388 | 37,022 | 39,981 | 55,526 |
| B. Textile Group | 1,080,539 | 981,032 | 1,014,564 | 816,752 | 940,954 | 982,418 | 1,045,954 | 1,040,904 |
| 13 Raw Cotton | 21,784 | 21,111 | 26,071 | 43,184 | 37,755 | 46,874 | 85,369 | 68,369 |
| 14 Cotton Yarn | 115,416 | 143,176 | 132,445 | 136,203 | 135,040 | 153,602 | 151,095 | 174,616 |
| 15 Cotton Cloth | 200,092 | 198,518 | 190,733 | 148,033 | 181,521 | 178,486 | 206,955 | 209,517 |
| 16 Cotton Carded or Combed | 2,352 | 4,678 | 202 | 492 | 43 | 111 | 33 | 132 |
| 17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn | 3,462 | 3,264 | 1,345 | 1,944 | 2,427 | 5,026 | 5,131 | 4,189 |
| 18 Knitwear | 220,860 | 168,760 | 169,883 | 111,320 | 145,617 | 149,552 | 138,139 | 136,562 |
| 19 Bed Wear | 182,653 | 157,369 | 171,067 | 112,063 | 132,028 | 123,935 | 124,897 | 123,609 |
| 20 Towels | 58,299 | 54,842 | 58,497 | 35,566 | 52,920 | 55,306 | 56,787 | 53,289 |
| 21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin | 8,213 | 4,912 | 8,338 | 8,862 | 7,937 | 8,620 | 10,031 | 7,154 |
| 22 Readymade Garments | 135,485 | 111,087 | 120,619 | 126,356 | 139,022 | 149,774 | 136,385 | 125,329 |
| 23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile | 60,089 | 54,100 | 54,563 | 37,546 | 44,023 | 39,640 | 51,159 | 55,802 |
| 24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear) | 48,358 | 43,275 | 52,484 | 37,050 | 37,170 | 41,959 | 46,260 | 47,997 |
| 25 Other Textile Materials | 23,474 | 15,939 | 28,317 | 18,133 | 25,451 | 29,533 | 33,713 | 34,339 |
| C. Petroleum Group & Coal | 107,132 | 110,191 | 118,173 | 69,448 | 51,544 | 61,085 | 33,117 | 61,909 |
| 26 Petroleum Crude | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Of Naphtha) | 44,099 | 56,909 | 54,652 | 27,392 | 5,432 | 5,924 | 1,788 | 4,597 |
| 28 Petroleum Top Naphtha | 63,033 | 53,235 | 63,481 | 42,055 | 46,111 | 55,161 | 31,329 | 57,312 |
| 29 Solid Fuels (Coal) | - | 47 | 40 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| D. Other Manufactures Group | 378,546 | 333,208 | 347,709 | 303,134 | 382,218 | 415,584 | 475,441 | 391,422 |
| 30 Carpets Rugs & Mats | 10,383 | 10,772 | 9,703 | 13,170 | 10,052 | 10,407 | 8,210 | 10,109 |
| 31 Sports Goods | 23,373 | 23,944 | 27,845 | 19,739 | 25,998 | 25,684 | 28,637 | 29,742 |
| 32 Leather Tanned | 34,062 | 29,013 | 37,216 | 36,423 | 33,889 | 35,968 | 31,473 | 35,827 |
| 33 Leather Manufactures | 68,853 | 38,554 | 46,194 | 37,516 | 44,872 | 41,482 | 37,067 | 29,753 |
| 34 Footwear | 9,600 | 6,514 | 6,988 | 4,779 | 8,555 | 9,197 | 12,789 | 6,339 |
| 35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments | 29,029 | 20,188 | 26,829 | 22,317 | 27,428 | 22,033 | 25,469 | 23,734 |
| 36 Cutlery | 6,726 | 6,399 | 8,420 | 5,595 | 6,524 | 5,913 | 6,489 | 6,559 |
| 37 Onyx Manufactured | 669 | 753 | 851 | 401 | 445 | 987 | 1,092 | 959 |
| 38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products | 71,134 | 93,587 | 87,765 | 60,846 | 110,741 | 88,811 | 108,156 | 94,893 |
| 39 Engineering Goods | 27,802 | 24,598 | 18,471 | 12,912 | 24,663 | 38,409 | 20,867 | 23,978 |
| 40 Gems | 159 | 245 | 294 | 245 | 332 | 388 | 287 | 331 |
| 41 Jewellery | 52,209 | 34,777 | 18,666 | 52,055 | 38,462 | 84,894 | 150,653 | 72,679 |
| 42 Furniture | 736 | 304 | 671 | 229 | 404 | 799 | 508 | 485 |
| 43 Molasses | 140 | - | - | 6 | 649 | 2,252 | 839 | 794 |
| 44 Handicrafts | 1 | - | - | 5 | 2 | - | - | - |
| 45 Cement | 36,818 | 36,141 | 49,945 | 30,335 | 42,712 | 38,253 | 29,850 | 36,081 |
| 46 Guar and Guar Products | 6,852 | 7,421 | 7,850 | 6,562 | 6,490 | 10,107 | 13,055 | 19,159 |
| E. All Other Items | 98,523 | 79,973 | 97,296 | 64,839 | 94,959 | 196,893 | 118,601 | 146,954 |
| TOTAL | 1,945,370 | 1,831,548 | 1,880,100 | 1,533,143 | 1,854,167 | 1,952,589 | 2,034,273 | 2,000,881 |

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. ^P |
| A. Food Group | 3,586,061 | 3,079,209 | 4,546,242 | 290,511 | 331,119 | 304,745 | 294,810 | 445,690 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 68,038 | 87,552 | 143,959 | 13,050 | 14,352 | 13,633 | 12,354 | 14,499 |
| 2-Wheat Un-milled | 918,579 | 8 | 332 | 2 | 45 | 30 | 38 | 8 |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 56,155 | 61,029 | 61,083 | 5,811 | 7,804 | 6,335 | 4,978 | 5,453 |
| 4-Tea | 200,476 | 254,573 | 311,235 | 33,984 | 28,028 | 20,948 | 14,796 | 22,413 |
| 5-Spices | 53,730 | 64,602 | 81,039 | 5,189 | 5,485 | 5,803 | 4,480 | 5,688 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 48,702 | 12,987 | 60,458 | 97 | 102 | 119 | 713 | 21,029 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 1,342,483 | 1,239,365 | 1,849,888 | 135,729 | 171,099 | 169,546 | 154,512 | 267,958 |
| 8-Sugar | 51,355 | 287,116 | 649,728 | 1,509 | 806 | 1,394 | 1,933 | 1,477 |
| 9-Pulses | 200,268 | 229,544 | 370,095 | 27,873 | 31,069 | 25,931 | 28,725 | 42,203 |
| 10-All others Food items | 646,275 | 842,431 | 1,018,426 | 67,268 | 72,330 | 61,007 | 72,282 | 64,961 |
| B. Machinery Group | 4,922,514 | 4,132,520 | 3,925,521 | 320,102 | 311,116 | 294,304 | 309,174 | 283,201 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 1,304,622 | 837,068 | 714,055 | 51,662 | 53,257 | 48,042 | 68,703 | 38,618 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing | 285,607 | 271,347 | 182,129 | 8,136 | 9,823 | 13,692 | 13,037 | 12,719 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 252,135 | 349,079 | 414,214 | 38,288 | 34,539 | 29,467 | 24,170 | 31,867 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 88,836 | 39,951 | 26,813 | 831 | 1,118 | 1,216 | 6,741 | 5,092 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus | 715,704 | 587,244 | 499,808 | 36,168 | 43,531 | 33,629 | 37,298 | 36,783 |
| 16-Telecom | 700,078 | 725,681 | 766,283 | 72,335 | 71,885 | 57,858 | 58,510 | 67,196 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements | 106,518 | 160,216 | 114,866 | 6,112 | 4,359 | 10,112 | 12,693 | 7,873 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 1,469,013 | 1,161,933 | 1,207,353 | 106,569 | 92,605 | 100,287 | 88,024 | 83,053 |
| C. Transport Group | 981,493 | 1,408,396 | 1,606,778 | 105,022 | 162,543 | 213,215 | 98,601 | 126,319 |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd) | 639,966 | 834,811 | 927,851 | 83,093 | 76,414 | 77,279 | 79,895 | 70,974 |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats | 317,616 | 526,136 | 648,379 | 21,173 | 84,809 | 128,487 | 18,104 | 44,237 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 23,911 | 47,449 | 30,548 | 757 | 1,320 | 7,449 | 602 | 11,107 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 10,031,945 | 10,463,495 | 12,317,428 | 1,308,124 | 1,006,735 | 1,260,184 | 1,384,578 | 1,169,957 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 5,599,340 | 6,646,012 | 8,311,305 | 774,603 | 668,669 | 835,925 | 920,633 | 815,177 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 4,432,605 | 3,817,483 | 4,006,123 | 533,521 | 338,066 | 424,259 | 463,944 | 354,780 |
| E. Textile Group | 1,354,605 | 1,550,651 | 2,448,298 | 337,020 | 219,557 | 206,970 | 185,452 | 153,698 |
| 24-Raw Cotton | 619,970 | 586,541 | 1,031,726 | 183,120 | 70,016 | 77,092 | 76,165 | 39,026 |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre | 301,273 | 371,822 | 550,504 | 71,469 | 65,431 | 42,776 | 36,063 | 39,254 |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 255,796 | 349,546 | 523,153 | 51,173 | 50,914 | 52,366 | 38,755 | 49,551 |
| 27-Worn Clothing | 18,272 | 23,420 | 29,014 | 2,574 | 2,357 | 3,337 | 3,228 | 2,560 |
| 28-Other Textile Items | 159,294 | 219,322 | 313,901 | 28,684 | 30,839 | 31,399 | 31,241 | 23,307 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 4,847,874 | 5,283,926 | 5,651,922 | 552,931 | 475,300 | 553,518 | 553,870 | 577,175 |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured | 448,969 | 867,247 | 459,531 | 59,833 | 25,427 | 23,652 | 30,353 | 79,985 |
| 30-Insecticides | 105,937 | 142,719 | 192,109 | 24,339 | 19,176 | 17,802 | 19,796 | 11,755 |
| 31-Plastic Material | 1,091,076 | 1,126,780 | 1,391,543 | 129,241 | 123,673 | 127,799 | 126,159 | 120,837 |
| 32-Medicinal Products | 399,317 | 477,245 | 434,806 | 42,429 | 41,834 | 41,857 | 43,067 | 34,831 |
| 33-Others | 2,802,574 | 2,669,936 | 3,173,933 | 297,089 | 265,189 | 342,406 | 334,495 | 329,767 |
| G. Metal Group | 2,041,979 | 2,027,993 | 2,034,132 | 162,519 | 180,501 | 179,563 | 175,005 | 179,889 |
| 34-Gold | - | 102 | 2,883 | 864 | 588 | 68 | - | 10 |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap | 530,513 | 344,802 | 355,338 | 15,859 | 16,916 | 36,349 | 34,301 | 37,837 |
| 36-Iron and Steel | 1,127,162 | 1,270,257 | 1,219,894 | 104,433 | 115,885 | 99,570 | 102,411 | 99,354 |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 123,264 | 142,621 | 140,077 | 12,521 | 15,199 | 11,421 | 10,396 | 11,748 |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles | 261,040 | 270,212 | 315,939 | 28,843 | 31,914 | 32,154 | 27,898 | 30,941 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 613,913 | 646,988 | 824,463 | 90,352 | 90,773 | 79,964 | 79,533 | 77,574 |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 121,672 | 129,390 | 177,469 | 18,531 | 20,592 | 17,707 | 18,607 | 16,805 |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 77,267 | 110,450 | 145,507 | 13,771 | 12,115 | 10,809 | 13,236 | 14,466 |
| 41-Wood & Cork | 68,557 | 64,124 | 82,850 | 10,101 | 9,731 | 8,246 | 7,545 | 8,779 |
| 42-Jute | 53,261 | 61,049 | 67,106 | 8,142 | 8,875 | 4,526 | 5,551 | 3,635 |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof | 293,156 | 281,974 | 351,531 | 39,808 | 39,460 | 38,676 | 34,594 | 33,889 |
| I. All Others | 2,832,535 | 2,595,345 | 3,024,594 | 222,812 | 184,379 | 291,056 | 407,794 | 188,428 |
| Import Payments (Banks) | 31,212,918 | 31,188,523 | 36,379,378 | 3,389,392 | 2,962,023 | 3,383,518 | 3,488,817 | 3,201,931 |
| Other Imports | 534,482 | 20,228 | (507,140) | (97,411) | (51,572) | (24,801) | 65,525 | (41,766) |
| Total Import BOP | 31,747,400 | 31,208,751 | 35,872,238 | 3,291,981 | 2,910,451 | 3,358,716 | 3,554,341 | 3,160,165 |

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2011 | | | | | 2012 | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Aug. ^P | Sep. ^P | Oct. ^P | Nov. ^P | Dec. ^P | Jan. ^P | Feb. ^P | Mar. ^P |
| A. Food Group | 332,889 | 333,243 | 438,276 | 473,919 | 442,128 | 463,031 | 380,366 | 290,383 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 10,174 | 9,972 | 5,780 | 10,140 | 13,637 | 18,089 | 14,985 | 12,156 |
| 2-Wheat Un-milled | 36 | 23 | 143 | 81 | 44 | 127 | 84 | 41 |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 5,418 | 4,708 | 4,004 | 5,028 | 5,657 | 9,021 | 5,420 | 5,621 |
| 4-Tea | 23,027 | 30,674 | 20,718 | 24,824 | 25,159 | 34,889 | 36,821 | 34,962 |
| 5-Spices | 3,582 | 5,935 | 6,896 | 4,622 | 5,404 | 6,572 | 5,994 | 5,696 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 2,036 | 195 | 99 | 97 | 5,003 | 4,835 | - | 94 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 175,315 | 211,355 | 194,609 | 228,164 | 222,838 | 241,825 | 158,832 | 109,519 |
| 8-Sugar | 363 | 1,054 | 822 | 1,132 | 916 | 1,705 | 259 | 797 |
| 9-Pulses | 27,398 | 27,265 | 33,611 | 27,265 | 25,381 | 20,046 | 21,709 | 30,728 |
| 10-All others Food items | 85,541 | 42,062 | 171,594 | 172,566 | 138,090 | 125,922 | 136,262 | 90,769 |
| B. Machinery Group | 307,049 | 334,724 | 266,038 | 320,739 | 309,472 | 329,840 | 272,564 | 327,209 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 45,325 | 37,989 | 34,312 | 49,806 | 31,247 | 38,899 | 25,971 | 53,250 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing | 8,080 | 14,578 | 9,009 | 11,322 | 12,604 | 9,315 | 9,928 | 25,431 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 32,889 | 32,214 | 28,935 | 54,454 | 30,997 | 44,362 | 45,140 | 23,467 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 1,064 | 3,755 | 3,006 | 2,596 | 876 | 2,388 | 733 | 2,615 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus | 38,312 | 44,602 | 33,404 | 39,248 | 40,580 | 36,859 | 34,813 | 39,288 |
| 16-Telecom | 62,587 | 116,865 | 58,529 | 65,886 | 91,223 | 80,592 | 54,239 | 87,313 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements | 18,768 | 7,715 | 8,888 | 5,256 | 8,246 | 7,942 | 5,777 | 8,930 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 100,023 | 77,007 | 89,955 | 92,170 | 93,699 | 109,485 | 95,963 | 86,915 |
| C. Transport Group | 128,961 | 176,584 | 142,244 | 151,063 | 153,377 | 143,510 | 171,477 | 205,321 |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd) | 95,552 | 108,427 | 109,904 | 89,087 | 76,633 | 79,346 | 81,330 | 81,111 |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats | 32,944 | 67,398 | 30,170 | 59,509 | 72,973 | 63,545 | 89,869 | 123,794 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 465 | 760 | 2,170 | 2,467 | 3,771 | 618 | 277 | 417 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 1,723,256 | 1,422,800 | 951,082 | 1,029,751 | 790,271 | 1,108,224 | 1,678,263 | 921,289 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 1,093,508 | 897,441 | 792,669 | 709,541 | 437,360 | 886,569 | 1,270,397 | 612,763 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 629,748 | 525,359 | 158,413 | 320,210 | 352,911 | 221,654 | 407,865 | 308,526 |
| E. Textile Group | 138,607 | 159,974 | 203,108 | 153,965 | 147,528 | 185,869 | 149,544 | 169,168 |
| 24-Raw Cotton | 19,889 | 23,448 | 58,561 | 31,711 | 32,784 | 57,888 | 42,868 | 37,467 |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre | 43,163 | 51,374 | 61,398 | 43,722 | 40,200 | 48,067 | 35,041 | 44,389 |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 51,822 | 55,266 | 53,871 | 47,236 | 41,337 | 45,012 | 41,188 | 51,035 |
| 27-Worn Clothing | 2,154 | 2,985 | 4,091 | 3,427 | 4,244 | 5,601 | 3,419 | 4,851 |
| 28-Other Textile Items | 21,578 | 26,902 | 25,188 | 27,869 | 28,963 | 29,302 | 27,029 | 31,425 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 485,557 | 562,763 | 684,268 | 470,095 | 794,765 | 634,561 | 462,900 | 530,442 |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured | 35,410 | 86,369 | 177,050 | 5,539 | 323,983 | 139,821 | 40,664 | 55,030 |
| 30-Insecticides | 14,322 | 11,837 | 9,191 | 12,393 | 17,002 | 14,062 | 7,546 | 12,940 |
| 31-Plastic Material | 109,090 | 110,763 | 118,087 | 123,195 | 126,334 | 141,945 | 124,650 | 141,479 |
| 32-Medicinal Products | 41,072 | 46,626 | 61,354 | 40,599 | 37,879 | 57,729 | 39,311 | 38,431 |
| 33-Others | 285,663 | 307,168 | 318,586 | 288,369 | 289,567 | 281,004 | 250,729 | 282,563 |
| G. Metal Group | 203,752 | 209,405 | 175,826 | 177,569 | 171,866 | 217,377 | 173,912 | 168,280 |
| 34-Gold | - | - | - | - | 196 | 4 | - | - |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap | 41,336 | 32,741 | 32,779 | 27,730 | 40,789 | 38,154 | 31,797 | 19,269 |
| 36-Iron and Steel | 128,009 | 137,596 | 110,126 | 113,159 | 91,503 | 141,027 | 106,448 | 111,532 |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 8,985 | 9,261 | 9,906 | 9,295 | 11,409 | 13,296 | 11,231 | 10,373 |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles | 25,423 | 29,807 | 23,015 | 27,385 | 27,970 | 24,896 | 24,437 | 27,106 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 72,041 | 72,314 | 69,192 | 74,731 | 73,597 | 76,350 | 69,220 | 78,045 |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 15,873 | 15,374 | 13,143 | 13,619 | 14,556 | 16,719 | 15,340 | 18,373 |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 13,640 | 16,547 | 15,512 | 16,781 | 11,588 | 14,696 | 9,540 | 14,100 |
| 41-Wood & Cork | 8,607 | 7,057 | 7,582 | 7,708 | 8,762 | 10,467 | 8,689 | 10,259 |
| 42-Jute | 4,076 | 2,342 | 4,803 | 7,799 | 4,778 | 4,047 | 2,288 | 2,494 |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof | 29,846 | 30,994 | 28,152 | 28,823 | 33,912 | 30,421 | 33,365 | 32,819 |
| I. All Others | 217,775 | 201,800 | 241,395 | 195,351 | 275,559 | 218,816 | 236,960 | 240,825 |
| Import Payments (Banks) | 3,609,887 | 3,473,609 | 3,171,428 | 3,047,181 | 3,158,562 | 3,377,578 | 3,595,207 | 2,930,961 |
| Other Imports | 15,217 | 41,193 | 31,854 | 113,548 | 123,553 | (63,772) | 145,641 | 9,171 |
| Total Import BOP | 3,625,104 | 3,514,802 | 3,203,282 | 3,160,729 | 3,282,115 | 3,313,806 | 3,740,848 | 2,940,133 |

4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. |
| A. Food Group | 4,136,932 | 3,572,456 | 5,078,554 | 368,117 | 392,303 | 408,092 | 365,217 | 459,097 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 72,403 | 88,826 | 165,835 | 15,911 | 14,930 | 14,664 | 21,676 | 14,009 |
| 2-Wheat Un-milled | 1,058,055 | 40,766 | 10,725 | - | - | 5,564 | - | - |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 84,113 | 85,341 | 88,209 | 10,617 | 10,937 | 8,107 | 5,719 | 8,432 |
| 4-Tea | 222,657 | 270,916 | 334,063 | 34,378 | 27,422 | 23,158 | 22,638 | 26,448 |
| 5-Spices | 70,736 | 79,961 | 103,991 | 5,946 | 7,955 | 7,800 | 4,907 | 7,761 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 87,756 | 27,650 | 66,930 | 11,528 | 3,945 | 5,513 | 653 | 701 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 1,390,771 | 1,311,276 | 2,020,661 | 122,562 | 221,179 | 238,024 | 183,113 | 266,442 |
| 8-Sugar | 56,818 | 298,010 | 684,629 | 2,682 | 2,711 | 1,660 | 3,113 | 2,451 |
| 9-Pulses | 236,395 | 261,550 | 403,120 | 30,353 | 35,961 | 26,221 | 32,292 | 54,274 |
| 10-All others Food items | 857,228 | 1,108,160 | 1,200,393 | 134,140 | 67,264 | 77,381 | 91,106 | 78,578 |
| B. Machinery Group | 6,594,698 | 5,355,207 | 5,274,908 | 420,002 | 473,048 | 394,003 | 469,513 | 391,335 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 1,748,708 | 1,435,933 | 1,038,306 | 62,059 | 87,424 | 53,596 | 119,124 | 64,694 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing | 251,493 | 225,680 | 239,427 | 21,913 | 22,726 | 21,408 | 22,396 | 21,492 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 211,973 | 297,700 | 456,737 | 47,120 | 42,167 | 28,605 | 28,731 | 24,691 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 277,134 | 160,906 | 115,577 | 8,825 | 11,621 | 9,767 | 7,195 | 13,897 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparal-tus | 777,647 | 671,219 | 793,382 | 56,291 | 70,209 | 50,568 | 67,984 | 48,921 |
| 16-Telecom | 961,285 | 759,252 | 1,023,536 | 108,228 | 102,469 | 83,734 | 85,526 | 99,470 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & | 103,412 | 195,588 | 98,764 | 8,202 | 8,159 | 12,616 | 8,520 | 14,313 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 2,263,046 | 1,608,929 | 1,509,180 | 107,364 | 128,273 | 133,710 | 130,036 | 103,856 |
| C. Transport Group | 1,339,397 | 1,906,953 | 2,245,899 | 157,262 | 251,090 | 287,653 | 157,206 | 142,293 |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build | 929,137 | 1,209,083 | 1,370,945 | 122,002 | 127,356 | 172,317 | 115,786 | 112,647 |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats | 402,532 | 654,394 | 869,999 | 34,712 | 123,252 | 115,255 | 41,216 | 29,278 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 7,728 | 43,476 | 4,953 | 547 | 481 | 81 | 205 | 368 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 9,509,689 | 10,088,858 | 12,085,487 | 904,237 | 678,598 | 1,699,906 | 1,618,051 | 1,187,310 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 5,515,459 | 6,916,516 | 7,277,302 | 352,806 | 231,427 | 1,251,348 | 1,106,034 | 795,219 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 3,994,230 | 3,172,342 | 4,808,186 | 551,431 | 447,171 | 448,558 | 512,017 | 392,091 |
| E. Textile Group | 1,657,846 | 1,851,967 | 2,883,010 | 323,424 | 250,157 | 262,233 | 198,185 | 241,603 |
| 24-Raw Cotton | 639,629 | 604,081 | 979,935 | 150,504 | 67,780 | 74,148 | 52,957 | 67,448 |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre | 307,308 | 376,540 | 546,557 | 58,245 | 65,099 | 51,842 | 30,546 | 49,939 |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 293,061 | 373,034 | 542,784 | 61,594 | 43,416 | 60,229 | 37,851 | 59,104 |
| 27-Worn Clothing | 97,562 | 95,548 | 128,660 | 12,510 | 12,791 | 11,179 | 11,831 | 9,881 |
| 28-Other Textile Items | 320,286 | 402,764 | 685,074 | 40,571 | 61,071 | 64,835 | 65,001 | 55,231 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 5,230,393 | 5,820,356 | 6,178,776 | 674,972 | 595,349 | 580,871 | 477,452 | 670,506 |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured | 539,047 | 906,047 | 537,616 | 107,972 | 27,919 | 31,289 | 6,694 | 118,369 |
| 30-Insecticides | 114,362 | 160,869 | 154,207 | 9,741 | 15,777 | 19,007 | 12,869 | 17,393 |
| 31-Plastic Material | 1,139,829 | 1,219,640 | 1,511,472 | 140,988 | 148,025 | 134,751 | 112,961 | 132,793 |
| 32-Medicinal Products | 571,116 | 717,188 | 688,715 | 87,469 | 64,984 | 58,832 | 63,581 | 71,265 |
| 33-Others | 2,866,039 | 2,816,612 | 3,286,763 | 328,802 | 338,644 | 336,992 | 281,347 | 330,685 |
| G. Metal Group | 2,754,096 | 2,572,718 | 2,573,736 | 219,661 | 219,721 | 237,230 | 206,498 | 237,177 |
| 34-Gold | 37,153 | 141,322 | 109,656 | 5,660 | 6,593 | 9,427 | 5,974 | 5,104 |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap | 683,663 | 477,177 | 517,800 | 37,811 | 40,003 | 44,417 | 49,479 | 57,892 |
| 36-Iron and Steel | 1,404,800 | 1,293,280 | 1,203,909 | 118,824 | 107,956 | 121,942 | 88,059 | 98,837 |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 123,533 | 142,588 | 140,662 | 10,981 | 16,787 | 11,208 | 9,274 | 11,231 |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles | 504,947 | 518,351 | 601,708 | 46,385 | 48,383 | 50,236 | 53,711 | 64,112 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 674,247 | 669,458 | 944,747 | 94,565 | 95,493 | 92,168 | 76,571 | 81,911 |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 139,369 | 147,128 | 201,440 | 21,886 | 19,939 | 20,399 | 19,102 | 18,310 |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 108,634 | 134,891 | 201,485 | 17,598 | 17,977 | 18,022 | 16,780 | 22,606 |
| 41-Wood & Cork | 54,338 | 51,690 | 60,852 | 4,593 | 6,996 | 7,208 | 5,946 | 6,137 |
| 42-Jute | 54,634 | 63,827 | 71,515 | 7,360 | 10,656 | 7,107 | 4,322 | 4,704 |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. | 317,272 | 271,922 | 409,453 | 43,128 | 39,925 | 39,431 | 30,421 | 30,154 |
| I. All other Items | 2,924,761 | 2,871,998 | 3,148,558 | 254,535 | 290,885 | 326,002 | 293,899 | 277,891 |
| TOTAL | 34,822,059 | 34,709,971 | 40,413,675 | 3,416,775 | 3,246,645 | 4,288,160 | 3,862,593 | 3,689,123 |

4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| COMMODITIES | 2011 | | | | | 2012 | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. ^P | Feb. ^P | Mar. ^P |
| A. Food Group | 439,964 | 360,445 | 375,150 | 498,310 | 481,461 | 430,831 | 411,935 | 389,601 |
| 1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants | 14,593 | 11,713 | 9,356 | 6,461 | 15,215 | 20,869 | 14,169 | 15,345 |
| 2-Wheat Un-milled | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3-Dry Fruits & Nuts | 7,335 | 5,301 | 4,516 | 5,760 | 7,747 | 10,440 | 6,996 | 6,747 |
| 4-Tea | 30,064 | 28,607 | 32,388 | 24,014 | 30,137 | 30,621 | 35,147 | 34,251 |
| 5-Spices | 7,102 | 11,076 | 11,816 | 6,907 | 6,458 | 9,475 | 7,681 | 8,565 |
| 6-Soya bean Oil | 23,641 | 2,115 | 3,646 | 1,726 | 3,152 | 6,202 | 640 | 132 |
| 7-Palm Oil | 199,918 | 187,243 | 171,703 | 211,310 | 226,828 | 180,051 | 168,464 | 106,302 |
| 8-Sugar | 3,709 | 512 | 4,015 | 1,770 | 349 | 821 | 497 | 1,003 |
| 9-Pulses | 29,549 | 26,578 | 37,329 | 28,599 | 29,424 | 21,235 | 20,570 | 34,802 |
| 10-All others Food items | 124,054 | 87,300 | 100,380 | 211,763 | 162,152 | 151,117 | 157,771 | 182,454 |
| B. Machinery Group | 416,564 | 392,231 | 416,855 | 420,277 | 754,603 | 475,784 | 438,044 | 450,408 |
| 11-Power Generating Machinery | 63,681 | 60,525 | 78,215 | 62,665 | 257,464 | 63,593 | 85,545 | 89,634 |
| 12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing | 19,853 | 20,693 | 20,889 | 23,324 | 20,842 | 22,644 | 28,934 | 33,270 |
| 13-Textile Machinery | 32,651 | 32,611 | 28,178 | 42,386 | 68,755 | 22,100 | 45,278 | 19,391 |
| 14-Construction & Mining Machinery | 8,668 | 6,815 | 8,657 | 8,388 | 11,247 | 22,877 | 8,133 | 10,958 |
| 15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus | 60,519 | 52,107 | 62,142 | 57,160 | 139,555 | 88,533 | 64,479 | 45,484 |
| 16-Telecom | 92,294 | 111,265 | 105,211 | 112,913 | 110,864 | 107,083 | 81,021 | 123,543 |
| 17-Agricultural Machinery & | 23,668 | 8,417 | 10,951 | 7,691 | 6,158 | 8,410 | 8,144 | 6,107 |
| 18-Other Machinery | 115,230 | 99,799 | 102,611 | 105,752 | 139,718 | 140,544 | 116,510 | 122,021 |
| C. Transport Group | 182,050 | 169,433 | 160,402 | 162,508 | 212,500 | 156,975 | 172,184 | 150,441 |
| 19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build | 123,524 | 137,126 | 141,302 | 118,436 | 142,861 | 130,393 | 124,544 | 128,779 |
| 20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats | 58,205 | 32,290 | 19,100 | 43,952 | 67,296 | 25,628 | 3,973 | 18,013 |
| 21-Others Transport Equipments | 321 | 17 | - | 120 | 2,343 | 954 | 43,667 | 3,649 |
| D. Petroleum Group | 1,399,445 | 1,243,855 | 1,183,080 | 1,288,428 | 1,307,959 | 1,153,816 | 1,171,658 | 1,200,869 |
| 22-Petroleum Products | 925,715 | 788,485 | 808,074 | 910,827 | 918,064 | 715,333 | 641,767 | 903,438 |
| 23-Petroleum Crude | 473,730 | 455,370 | 375,006 | 377,600 | 389,895 | 438,483 | 529,891 | 297,431 |
| E. Textile Group | 179,830 | 193,665 | 242,463 | 193,385 | 177,635 | 203,581 | 186,904 | 183,523 |
| 24-Raw Cotton | 24,806 | 14,171 | 46,420 | 32,770 | 19,581 | 52,953 | 46,458 | 35,563 |
| 25-Synthetic Fibre | 37,812 | 47,793 | 62,685 | 43,479 | 38,014 | 39,884 | 36,394 | 41,295 |
| 26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn | 52,755 | 59,603 | 57,123 | 47,793 | 47,554 | 40,162 | 39,937 | 52,594 |
| 27-Worn Clothing | 10,413 | 13,104 | 12,430 | 12,928 | 12,423 | 12,725 | 12,382 | 13,228 |
| 28-Other Textile Items | 54,045 | 58,995 | 63,804 | 56,416 | 60,063 | 57,857 | 51,733 | 40,843 |
| F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group | 548,596 | 644,193 | 645,086 | 595,659 | 672,862 | 514,757 | 454,178 | 525,004 |
| 29-Fertilizer Manufactured | 75,056 | 150,938 | 158,244 | 90,943 | 197,967 | 34,958 | 29,199 | 43,511 |
| 30-Insecticides | 10,911 | 10,654 | 10,284 | 12,167 | 9,883 | 10,284 | 5,407 | 9,888 |
| 31-Plastic Material | 120,068 | 135,630 | 136,671 | 133,985 | 121,834 | 127,009 | 120,671 | 123,719 |
| 32-Medicinal Products | 50,185 | 49,357 | 54,437 | 50,565 | 62,136 | 57,913 | 49,030 | 51,337 |
| 33-Others | 292,377 | 297,614 | 285,450 | 308,000 | 281,043 | 284,593 | 249,871 | 296,549 |
| G. Metal Group | 220,640 | 225,378 | 227,365 | 219,834 | 246,543 | 241,293 | 203,766 | 210,431 |
| 34-Gold | 15,216 | 16,462 | 25,751 | 3,957 | 19,602 | 7,467 | 3,355 | 22,323 |
| 35-Iron and Steel Scrap | 40,646 | 36,545 | 43,408 | 42,986 | 63,327 | 51,101 | 41,051 | 35,959 |
| 36-Iron and Steel | 113,439 | 119,512 | 101,520 | 110,755 | 109,132 | 125,156 | 103,080 | 103,006 |
| 37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked | 9,277 | 10,233 | 8,967 | 9,468 | 11,277 | 13,236 | 10,186 | 9,425 |
| 38-All other Metals & Articles | 42,062 | 42,626 | 47,719 | 52,668 | 43,205 | 44,333 | 46,094 | 39,718 |
| H. Miscellaneous Group | 81,768 | 70,107 | 70,487 | 81,599 | 80,808 | 80,833 | 70,913 | 74,477 |
| 39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed | 17,605 | 14,148 | 12,835 | 15,215 | 16,355 | 17,196 | 16,630 | 17,384 |
| 40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 20,861 | 19,923 | 20,162 | 20,623 | 17,260 | 21,556 | 13,960 | 16,525 |
| 41-Wood & Cork | 6,397 | 5,154 | 4,998 | 4,323 | 4,847 | 6,146 | 5,485 | 5,137 |
| 42-Jute | 3,862 | 2,774 | 4,152 | 8,236 | 5,157 | 4,083 | 2,913 | 1,676 |
| 43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. | 33,043 | 28,107 | 28,340 | 33,202 | 37,190 | 31,852 | 31,925 | 33,755 |
| I. All other Items | 337,195 | 322,290 | 285,751 | 233,188 | 326,555 | 391,151 | 352,268 | 312,288 |
| TOTAL | 3,806,052 | 3,621,598 | 3,606,638 | 3,693,188 | 4,260,927 | 3,649,021 | 3,461,850 | 3,497,042 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. ^P |
| Grand Total | 19,120,542 | 19,673,127 | 25,355,353 | 2,483,977 | 2,567,819 | 2,236,150 | 2,659,960 | 2,133,297 |
| A. Latin America | 35,472 | 43,405 | 38,366 | 2,237 | 3,275 | 2,148 | 2,877 | 3,044 |
| B. Central America | 143,273 | 118,488 | 159,990 | 14,089 | 12,081 | 14,620 | 16,292 | 16,552 |
| Mexico | 79,406 | 72,123 | 95,642 | 8,548 | 8,053 | 9,121 | 11,634 | 10,810 |
| Others | 63,867 | 46,366 | 64,348 | 5,542 | 4,028 | 5,499 | 4,657 | 5,741 |
| C. South America | 267,682 | 225,734 | 342,544 | 30,242 | 31,879 | 32,650 | 34,454 | 31,493 |
| Argentina | 43,750 | 39,317 | 56,401 | 4,431 | 5,345 | 3,999 | 4,884 | 4,273 |
| Brazil | 59,333 | 43,112 | 74,926 | 6,110 | 6,659 | 6,915 | 6,703 | 7,486 |
| Uruguay | 8,497 | 7,562 | 12,388 | 1,118 | 774 | 1,268 | 832 | 1,622 |
| Others | 156,101 | 135,743 | 198,829 | 18,582 | 19,102 | 20,468 | 22,034 | 18,112 |
| D. North America | 3,727,875 | 3,765,631 | 4,338,611 | 392,249 | 360,531 | 366,120 | 431,980 | 386,989 |
| Canada | 186,230 | 203,580 | 235,444 | 20,084 | 18,696 | 18,929 | 18,493 | 19,336 |
| USA | 3,540,009 | 3,560,989 | 4,101,957 | 372,157 | 341,586 | 347,128 | 413,396 | 367,532 |
| Others | 1,636 | 1,062 | 1,210 | 8 | 249 | 63 | 91 | 120 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 282,805 | 304,772 | 442,000 | 52,643 | 45,914 | 44,125 | 43,680 | 35,136 |
| Hungary | 18,533 | 16,573 | 17,699 | 2,877 | 1,599 | 1,555 | 1,922 | 1,457 |
| Romania | 21,388 | 22,704 | 25,816 | 1,852 | 1,889 | 2,245 | 2,999 | 1,719 |
| Russian Federation | 114,872 | 139,989 | 206,583 | 29,514 | 24,704 | 17,521 | 17,513 | 14,042 |
| Ukraine | 33,142 | 38,392 | 73,553 | 6,880 | 7,430 | 10,602 | 6,574 | 5,356 |
| Others | 94,869 | 87,114 | 118,350 | 11,519 | 10,292 | 12,200 | 14,673 | 12,562 |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,416,840 | 1,555,398 | 1,734,829 | 152,088 | 145,501 | 151,685 | 160,543 | 155,326 |
| Denmark | 165,990 | 152,809 | 111,225 | 8,759 | 9,075 | 8,916 | 8,563 | 9,170 |
| Finland | 36,505 | 34,321 | 49,543 | 4,333 | 4,381 | 5,601 | 6,924 | 4,823 |
| Norway | 52,961 | 49,211 | 60,540 | 4,892 | 6,542 | 6,334 | 7,367 | 6,377 |
| Sweden | 94,874 | 97,257 | 129,261 | 13,222 | 9,744 | 11,349 | 12,461 | 12,684 |
| United Kingdom | 963,894 | 1,124,124 | 1,278,074 | 110,951 | 106,461 | 109,875 | 116,775 | 114,360 |
| Others | 102,617 | 97,677 | 106,186 | 9,932 | 9,298 | 9,610 | 8,452 | 7,912 |
| G. Southern Europe | 1,314,751 | 1,251,780 | 1,515,435 | 140,797 | 137,612 | 144,872 | 163,592 | 151,316 |
| Greece | 88,924 | 74,574 | 64,551 | 5,800 | 6,729 | 7,172 | 4,664 | 3,786 |
| Italy | 624,732 | 607,890 | 739,027 | 74,408 | 70,205 | 68,969 | 80,867 | 76,524 |
| Spain | 438,764 | 422,827 | 540,155 | 46,420 | 46,712 | 52,946 | 56,712 | 50,788 |
| Others | 162,331 | 146,489 | 171,702 | 14,169 | 13,966 | 15,786 | 21,350 | 20,218 |
| H. Western Europe | 2,047,418 | 2,162,930 | 2,858,972 | 305,085 | 259,740 | 274,996 | 297,298 | 276,161 |
| Belgium | 316,278 | 359,176 | 501,110 | 53,943 | 43,431 | 46,039 | 46,819 | 43,568 |
| France | 401,607 | 422,034 | 507,975 | 45,045 | 40,323 | 51,964 | 51,092 | 55,863 |
| Germany | 802,696 | 830,404 | 1,216,022 | 125,661 | 115,007 | 125,061 | 144,681 | 127,365 |
| Netherlands | 415,322 | 328,250 | 416,036 | 52,714 | 39,972 | 34,558 | 41,287 | 34,204 |
| Switzerland | 84,252 | 187,995 | 178,638 | 24,021 | 16,956 | 14,595 | 9,735 | 12,424 |
| Others | 27,263 | 35,072 | 39,189 | 3,700 | 4,050 | 2,779 | 3,683 | 2,736 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 415,180 | 506,288 | 657,463 | 84,576 | 54,763 | 80,127 | 111,055 | 66,772 |
| Kenya | 118,005 | 150,419 | 217,210 | 35,090 | 17,195 | 35,780 | 49,429 | 36,075 |
| Mauritius | 38,172 | 41,772 | 43,670 | 3,699 | 3,087 | 2,730 | 3,457 | 2,934 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 30,168 | 41,298 | 62,004 | 5,505 | 3,889 | 4,493 | 17,052 | 3,427 |
| Others | 228,834 | 272,798 | 334,579 | 40,283 | 30,592 | 37,124 | 41,117 | 24,337 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 45,396 | 41,058 | 57,004 | 3,595 | 6,735 | 11,493 | 5,346 | 3,254 |
| K. Northern Africa | 200,512 | 238,231 | 246,886 | 23,346 | 28,668 | 24,282 | 27,353 | 24,601 |
| Egypt | 99,333 | 103,901 | 130,152 | 14,485 | 16,641 | 14,493 | 16,242 | 16,102 |
| Morocco | 10,527 | 11,744 | 20,174 | 2,099 | 4,229 | 2,414 | 2,261 | 2,262 |
| Others | 90,653 | 122,586 | 96,559 | 6,762 | 7,797 | 7,375 | 8,849 | 6,238 |
| L. Southern Africa | 220,203 | 238,087 | 316,440 | 29,789 | 29,425 | 22,206 | 29,755 | 29,485 |
| South Africa | 194,380 | 222,608 | 273,621 | 27,029 | 24,512 | 20,106 | 26,836 | 24,301 |
| Others | 25,823 | 15,479 | 42,820 | 2,760 | 4,913 | 2,100 | 2,919 | 5,185 |
| M. Western Africa | 192,181 | 230,252 | 215,065 | 13,466 | 24,472 | 17,855 | 17,693 | 18,360 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 1,534,018 | 2,110,717 | 2,930,347 | 337,758 | 277,204 | 306,328 | 316,607 | 209,802 |
| China | 660,808 | 1,210,768 | 1,645,003 | 188,498 | 153,324 | 184,948 | 172,587 | 101,049 |
| Hong Kong | 508,426 | 551,085 | 699,342 | 76,703 | 58,551 | 50,939 | 76,685 | 60,166 |
| Japan | 126,734 | 127,094 | 160,013 | 14,789 | 19,190 | 16,602 | 19,362 | 20,406 |
| Republic of Korea | 233,688 | 219,043 | 415,466 | 57,127 | 45,857 | 53,698 | 46,708 | 27,749 |
| Others | 4,361 | 2,728 | 10,523 | 641 | 282 | 140 | 1,265 | 433 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 2,245,543 | 2,422,071 | 3,541,382 | 473,344 | 389,775 | 332,040 | 352,607 | 309,226 |
| Afghanistan | 975,599 | 1,204,599 | 1,864,928 | 210,971 | 217,202 | 210,474 | 183,153 | 185,333 |
| Bangladesh | 404,829 | 449,885 | 907,978 | 177,030 | 97,393 | 57,935 | 77,271 | 63,592 |
| India | 313,067 | 259,514 | 286,725 | 39,115 | 29,133 | 20,731 | 18,278 | 15,948 |
| Iran | 187,104 | 203,823 | 128,935 | 12,647 | 8,345 | 10,343 | 15,689 | 15,668 |
| Sri Lanka | 226,757 | 287,749 | 321,452 | 28,785 | 33,424 | 29,658 | 56,252 | 26,443 |
| Others | 138,187 | 16,501 | 31,363 | 4,795 | 4,280 | 2,900 | 1,963 | 2,243 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 535,562 | 814,657 | 887,654 | 87,235 | 106,482 | 89,141 | 105,784 | 85,698 |
| Indonesia | 50,727 | 68,547 | 126,401 | 15,461 | 18,001 | 14,554 | 12,181 | 12,296 |
| Malaysia | 118,720 | 191,290 | 154,627 | 21,012 | 21,072 | 21,621 | 17,547 | 20,119 |
| Singapore | 102,286 | 228,513 | 237,453 | 15,851 | 28,229 | 18,509 | 33,764 | 16,145 |
| Thailand | 95,937 | 81,986 | 83,844 | 7,711 | 10,473 | 9,897 | 12,486 | 8,372 |
| Others | 167,892 | 244,321 | 285,329 | 27,199 | 28,707 | 24,560 | 29,807 | 28,765 |
| Q. Western Asia | 3,028,362 | 2,994,386 | 3,837,947 | 386,117 | 414,947 | 331,019 | 435,940 | 401,745 |
| Bahrain | 76,281 | 73,008 | 87,085 | 8,739 | 8,858 | 6,282 | 7,277 | 6,669 |
| Jordan | 26,029 | 26,615 | 41,340 | 4,595 | 4,008 | 4,792 | 5,373 | 3,197 |
| Kuwait | 115,666 | 91,194 | 92,321 | 10,370 | 7,670 | 7,421 | 7,967 | 7,111 |
| Saudi Arabia | 414,540 | 399,962 | 426,330 | 37,029 | 35,410 | 40,162 | 44,454 | 35,481 |
| Turkey | 434,356 | 471,575 | 751,007 | 75,531 | 82,834 | 76,272 | 80,588 | 88,260 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,398,146 | 1,475,250 | 1,855,361 | 179,489 | 205,178 | 153,611 | 210,829 | 211,856 |
| Others | 563,344 | 456,782 | 584,504 | 70,365 | 70,989 | 42,479 | 79,453 | 49,171 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 172,964 | 187,070 | 221,939 | 21,716 | 23,109 | 18,740 | 21,177 | 18,451 |
| Australia | 133,297 | 142,091 | 176,921 | 17,527 | 19,222 | 15,111 | 16,508 | 14,479 |
| New Zealand | 35,207 | 36,729 | 37,235 | 3,663 | 3,613 | 2,966 | 2,997 | 3,476 |
| Others | 4,460 | 8,250 | 7,783 | 525 | 274 | 664 | 1,673 | 495 |
| S. Others | 60,448 | 193,031 | 225,326 | 29,448 | 14,684 | 24,723 | 12,546 | 11,716 |
| T. Other Exports | 1,234,059 | 269,140 | 787,152 | (95,840) | 201,020 | (53,020) | 73,380 | (101,830) |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl.
(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2011 | | | | | 2012 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Aug. ^P | Sep. ^P | Oct. ^F | Nov. ^P | Dec. ^P | Jan. ^P | Feb. ^P | Mar. ^P |
| Grand Total | 2,124,053 | 1,884,791 | 1,963,175 | 1,895,926 | 2,049,611 | 1,973,605 | 2,164,379 | 2,134,068 |
| A. Latin America | 2,023 | 3,839 | 1,570 | 2,153 | 1,893 | 1,552 | 2,544 | 1,853 |
| B. Central America | 13,806 | 17,272 | 15,413 | 15,085 | 13,447 | 10,441 | 13,131 | 13,476 |
| Mexico | 8,908 | 9,694 | 10,422 | 9,497 | 10,425 | 7,841 | 9,574 | 8,353 |
| Others | 4,897 | 7,578 | 4,991 | 5,588 | 3,022 | 2,600 | 3,557 | 5,123 |
| C. South America | 29,520 | 28,162 | 26,949 | 25,374 | 28,270 | 30,373 | 25,730 | 27,860 |
| Argentina | 4,413 | 5,208 | 4,950 | 4,476 | 3,904 | 4,151 | 3,893 | 3,361 |
| Brazil | 7,568 | 6,471 | 6,857 | 5,154 | 6,982 | 7,920 | 7,091 | 8,198 |
| Uruguay | 951 | 581 | 624 | 830 | 1,245 | 1,458 | 466 | 1,429 |
| Others | 16,588 | 15,903 | 14,518 | 14,914 | 16,139 | 16,844 | 14,280 | 14,871 |
| D. North America | 388,730 | 368,630 | 335,523 | 338,210 | 322,599 | 316,485 | 314,647 | 321,160 |
| Canada | 17,997 | 19,063 | 19,496 | 22,065 | 17,607 | 17,863 | 20,328 | 17,007 |
| USA | 370,563 | 349,513 | 315,665 | 315,804 | 304,863 | 298,547 | 294,299 | 304,096 |
| Others | 170 | 54 | 362 | 341 | 130 | 74 | 20 | 57 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 31,123 | 32,226 | 32,331 | 38,136 | 45,005 | 41,500 | 46,389 | 40,361 |
| Hungary | 1,582 | 1,468 | 1,358 | 1,307 | 1,347 | 1,089 | 1,198 | 1,661 |
| Romania | 2,143 | 2,940 | 2,563 | 3,035 | 3,385 | 3,393 | 2,232 | 1,870 |
| Russian Federation | 13,000 | 13,945 | 14,062 | 17,387 | 21,064 | 19,002 | 23,925 | 21,064 |
| Ukraine | 4,063 | 3,115 | 4,438 | 5,519 | 7,533 | 7,065 | 8,756 | 6,604 |
| Others | 10,335 | 10,758 | 9,911 | 10,889 | 11,676 | 10,952 | 10,277 | 9,162 |
| F. Northern Europe | 159,054 | 148,177 | 145,621 | 139,984 | 134,335 | 131,747 | 141,812 | 144,641 |
| Denmark | 9,195 | 7,854 | 7,233 | 9,420 | 7,099 | 7,697 | 7,854 | 6,188 |
| Finland | 5,758 | 4,971 | 5,170 | 3,495 | 4,382 | 3,274 | 4,120 | 2,818 |
| Norway | 5,622 | 5,427 | 4,685 | 4,504 | 4,713 | 3,523 | 5,105 | 3,404 |
| Sweden | 12,820 | 9,482 | 8,633 | 8,396 | 10,069 | 10,320 | 12,518 | 10,630 |
| United Kingdom | 119,286 | 112,210 | 112,541 | 104,905 | 99,784 | 99,765 | 102,465 | 112,083 |
| Others | 6,372 | 8,233 | 7,359 | 9,264 | 8,286 | 7,167 | 9,749 | 9,517 |
| G. Southern Europe | 138,144 | 154,113 | 125,909 | 122,830 | 101,695 | 110,436 | 105,392 | 108,091 |
| Greece | 5,638 | 4,381 | 5,135 | 4,078 | 3,921 | 4,071 | 4,340 | 5,926 |
| Italy | 64,314 | 78,089 | 60,335 | 56,919 | 45,484 | 54,419 | 47,456 | 45,440 |
| Spain | 49,209 | 55,171 | 45,433 | 47,654 | 40,551 | 38,920 | 40,975 | 45,630 |
| Others | 18,982 | 16,471 | 15,005 | 14,179 | 11,738 | 13,025 | 12,622 | 11,095 |
| H. Western Europe | 289,004 | 248,918 | 231,786 | 209,299 | 200,592 | 217,311 | 214,793 | 209,653 |
| Belgium | 47,700 | 46,224 | 42,935 | 35,657 | 39,491 | 35,510 | 33,508 | 40,573 |
| France | 49,511 | 49,031 | 39,812 | 39,481 | 37,636 | 35,369 | 35,549 | 36,539 |
| Germany | 123,198 | 99,054 | 96,235 | 92,139 | 79,753 | 96,427 | 90,700 | 90,574 |
| Netherlands | 48,251 | 37,165 | 38,727 | 30,745 | 33,363 | 38,318 | 44,237 | 32,701 |
| Switzerland | 17,242 | 15,064 | 12,121 | 8,607 | 8,067 | 9,442 | 7,934 | 6,348 |
| Others | 3,102 | 2,379 | 1,957 | 2,670 | 2,282 | 2,246 | 2,866 | 2,917 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 46,086 | 40,896 | 47,089 | 63,173 | 63,870 | 71,235 | 53,924 | 53,841 |
| Kenya | 19,330 | 11,756 | 13,846 | 12,823 | 13,915 | 21,097 | 14,455 | 20,820 |
| Mauritius | 2,744 | 4,129 | 2,876 | 3,969 | 3,264 | 3,052 | 2,642 | 2,565 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 2,773 | 5,771 | 5,561 | 6,033 | 7,142 | 8,190 | 6,200 | 4,868 |
| Others | 21,239 | 19,240 | 24,805 | 40,347 | 39,548 | 38,896 | 30,626 | 25,588 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl.
(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2011 | | | | | 2012 | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Aug. ^P | Sep. ^P | Oct. ^I | Nov. ^P | Dec. ^P | Jan. ^P | Feb. ^P | Mar. ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 3,133 | 6,659 | 3,648 | 4,211 | 9,281 | 4,136 | 6,677 | 3,859 |
| K. Northern Africa | 24,956 | 25,923 | 22,364 | 24,286 | 23,747 | 36,556 | 41,394 | 33,283 |
| Egypt | 16,158 | 16,708 | 11,895 | 16,137 | 15,759 | 25,074 | 28,476 | 22,875 |
| Morocco | 2,355 | 3,431 | 3,337 | 2,269 | 2,421 | 3,515 | 3,102 | 2,406 |
| Others | 6,444 | 5,785 | 7,133 | 5,880 | 5,567 | 7,967 | 9,816 | 8,001 |
| L. Southern Africa | 26,107 | 22,113 | 33,102 | 23,408 | 21,880 | 25,302 | 24,445 | 28,157 |
| South Africa | 22,268 | 20,463 | 20,587 | 22,106 | 21,012 | 24,327 | 23,251 | 27,297 |
| Others | 3,839 | 1,649 | 12,515 | 1,302 | 867 | 975 | 1,194 | 860 |
| M. Western Africa | 10,673 | 12,312 | 11,135 | 14,331 | 22,249 | 30,770 | 27,161 | 29,858 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 215,420 | 251,560 | 237,453 | 258,641 | 252,762 | 269,939 | 246,432 | 304,265 |
| China | 121,114 | 139,937 | 134,534 | 158,203 | 178,598 | 151,234 | 158,768 | 185,600 |
| Hong Kong | 49,624 | 42,163 | 38,597 | 35,639 | 33,563 | 35,150 | 38,148 | 47,621 |
| Japan | 18,795 | 30,390 | 17,316 | 18,126 | 17,051 | 17,002 | 15,520 | 19,200 |
| Republic of Korea | 24,884 | 38,842 | 46,815 | 46,594 | 23,110 | 49,825 | 33,801 | 51,173 |
| Others | 1,003 | 229 | 191 | 78 | 440 | 16,729 | 194 | 672 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 251,684 | 241,368 | 230,453 | 232,184 | 200,544 | 188,500 | 209,267 | 232,422 |
| Afghanistan | 139,440 | 124,251 | 133,233 | 125,292 | 83,171 | 67,983 | 79,857 | 82,635 |
| Bangladesh | 59,046 | 49,330 | 51,123 | 50,614 | 50,746 | 57,273 | 61,428 | 59,449 |
| India | 16,804 | 26,365 | 18,869 | 27,025 | 28,518 | 30,626 | 34,807 | 48,228 |
| Iran | 13,596 | 19,093 | 7,410 | 4,269 | 13,365 | 4,182 | 5,274 | 6,704 |
| Sri Lanka | 20,753 | 19,278 | 18,061 | 22,753 | 22,087 | 25,685 | 25,987 | 32,519 |
| Others | 2,045 | 3,051 | 1,758 | 2,231 | 2,657 | 2,751 | 1,914 | 2,887 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 74,793 | 75,718 | 85,896 | 79,917 | 105,489 | 109,178 | 113,883 | 116,439 |
| Indonesia | 11,236 | 16,333 | 17,891 | 13,589 | 16,945 | 18,124 | 20,610 | 18,471 |
| Malaysia | 22,379 | 18,963 | 16,248 | 14,889 | 22,778 | 26,555 | 22,782 | 16,669 |
| Singapore | 12,098 | 6,047 | 19,764 | 8,631 | 14,138 | 13,347 | 9,439 | 10,802 |
| Thailand | 9,560 | 9,237 | 6,899 | 6,339 | 10,514 | 10,793 | 8,546 | 10,883 |
| Others | 19,520 | 25,138 | 25,094 | 36,467 | 41,113 | 40,359 | 52,505 | 59,614 |
| Q. Western Asia | 357,771 | 269,973 | 288,049 | 268,474 | 272,923 | 291,347 | 350,658 | 294,443 |
| Bahrain | 6,906 | 7,530 | 5,149 | 5,920 | 6,915 | 5,618 | 5,844 | 4,789 |
| Jordan | 3,568 | 3,283 | 3,279 | 2,034 | 2,507 | 2,359 | 2,859 | 3,978 |
| Kuwait | 12,329 | 6,894 | 6,634 | 7,905 | 8,767 | 8,187 | 7,309 | 7,537 |
| Saudi Arabia | 41,033 | 37,826 | 32,815 | 30,375 | 34,909 | 35,581 | 35,710 | 41,015 |
| Turkey | 54,294 | 47,241 | 51,941 | 52,161 | 52,648 | 45,715 | 47,396 | 46,138 |
| United Arab Emirates | 191,280 | 129,088 | 138,372 | 130,167 | 115,961 | 156,076 | 209,674 | 151,639 |
| Others | 48,362 | 38,112 | 49,858 | 39,913 | 51,217 | 37,811 | 41,866 | 39,347 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 15,264 | 20,231 | 19,262 | 20,205 | 16,926 | 20,680 | 22,437 | 22,400 |
| Australia | 11,491 | 14,486 | 14,768 | 16,114 | 13,239 | 16,193 | 17,822 | 18,108 |
| New Zealand | 3,662 | 3,507 | 2,415 | 3,420 | 2,840 | 3,808 | 4,006 | 3,745 |
| Others | 111 | 2,238 | 2,079 | 671 | 847 | 679 | 609 | 547 |
| S. Others | 11,342 | 10,111 | 9,732 | 7,057 | 9,534 | 7,007 | 8,705 | 14,077 |
| T. Other Exports | 35,420 | (93,410) | 59,890 | 8,968 | 202,574 | 59,110 | 194,959 | 133,930 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2010 | 2011 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| | | | | Dec | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | |
| Grand Total | 17,688,007 | 19,290,028 | 24,810,419 | 2,094,046 | 2,307,119 | 2,141,414 | 2,463,237 | 2,365,231 | |
| A. Latin America | 40,267 | 41,901 | 33,761 | 1,249 | 2,841 | 3,210 | 2,154 | 3,614 | |
| B. Central America | 142,610 | 134,523 | 174,301 | 11,543 | 13,289 | 10,313 | 15,400 | 16,531 | |
| Mexico | 74,007 | 73,024 | 99,381 | 8,105 | 7,324 | 6,483 | 9,113 | 9,390 | |
| Others | 68,602 | 61,499 | 74,922 | 3,437 | 5,965 | 3,830 | 6,287 | 7,142 | |
| C. South America | 243,172 | 238,035 | 365,689 | 27,090 | 26,468 | 30,782 | 34,898 | 38,379 | |
| Argentina | 37,982 | 40,599 | 56,266 | 3,283 | 4,223 | 5,287 | 4,296 | 4,896 | |
| Brazil | 57,210 | 49,348 | 87,838 | 5,293 | 7,582 | 8,045 | 9,001 | 9,219 | |
| Uruguay | 9,136 | 8,839 | 15,373 | 1,375 | 1,240 | 2,066 | 1,004 | 1,283 | |
| Others | 138,844 | 139,249 | 206,213 | 17,140 | 13,423 | 15,384 | 20,597 | 22,981 | |
| D. North America | 3,514,877 | 3,560,089 | 4,180,975 | 324,327 | 348,326 | 287,858 | 335,999 | 380,798 | |
| Canada | 173,781 | 199,181 | 223,454 | 17,211 | 19,370 | 14,450 | 16,870 | 17,984 | |
| USA | 3,340,982 | 3,360,719 | 3,957,186 | 307,102 | 328,953 | 273,160 | 319,117 | 362,802 | |
| Others | 114 | 189 | 337 | 15 | 4 | 249 | 13 | 11 | |
| E. Eastern Europe | 248,643 | 274,264 | 433,625 | 38,772 | 44,854 | 51,855 | 50,141 | 45,316 | |
| Hungary | 15,443 | 13,824 | 14,801 | 810 | 1,425 | 1,141 | 1,845 | 1,341 | |
| Romania | 20,401 | 23,752 | 26,487 | 2,316 | 1,941 | 2,028 | 2,040 | 2,055 | |
| Russian Federation | 104,962 | 119,201 | 183,570 | 20,329 | 21,249 | 25,044 | 22,265 | 18,019 | |
| Ukraine | 32,334 | 45,744 | 81,900 | 8,726 | 10,972 | 10,548 | 8,227 | 6,325 | |
| Others | 75,504 | 71,743 | 126,865 | 6,591 | 9,266 | 13,093 | 15,763 | 17,576 | |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,227,330 | 1,360,060 | 1,626,960 | 136,640 | 147,696 | 126,607 | 153,433 | 142,179 | |
| Denmark | 80,774 | 69,742 | 87,310 | 6,311 | 6,687 | 6,951 | 9,045 | 8,878 | |
| Finland | 45,374 | 42,666 | 65,392 | 4,593 | 5,883 | 5,594 | 5,638 | 6,785 | |
| Norway | 50,266 | 47,234 | 56,824 | 4,057 | 5,186 | 4,087 | 4,923 | 7,641 | |
| Sweden | 87,764 | 78,879 | 104,897 | 9,732 | 10,974 | 9,850 | 9,049 | 10,083 | |
| United Kingdom | 875,252 | 1,027,681 | 1,206,058 | 104,383 | 108,337 | 91,148 | 113,243 | 99,820 | |
| Others | 87,900 | 93,858 | 106,482 | 7,565 | 10,628 | 8,977 | 11,536 | 8,971 | |
| G. Southern Europe | 1,208,289 | 1,251,905 | 1,619,682 | 124,416 | 143,713 | 147,226 | 171,157 | 176,773 | |
| Greece | 73,635 | 69,009 | 59,072 | 4,246 | 4,913 | 4,373 | 6,530 | 6,759 | |
| Italy | 579,335 | 605,812 | 790,557 | 57,738 | 67,391 | 71,477 | 86,341 | 90,054 | |
| Spain | 404,883 | 434,252 | 571,504 | 47,920 | 54,322 | 52,447 | 56,042 | 54,931 | |
| Others | 150,435 | 142,832 | 198,549 | 14,513 | 17,087 | 18,929 | 22,244 | 25,029 | |
| H. Western Europe | 1,938,617 | 1,945,679 | 2,845,460 | 238,678 | 240,779 | 252,626 | 278,381 | 260,673 | |
| Belgium | 393,755 | 430,404 | 659,106 | 54,579 | 55,560 | 60,896 | 67,512 | 61,482 | |
| France | 314,468 | 319,053 | 399,194 | 33,880 | 30,035 | 29,442 | 31,380 | 33,174 | |
| Germany | 737,979 | 792,938 | 1,272,265 | 108,436 | 110,231 | 108,395 | 131,833 | 117,391 | |
| Netherlands | 464,577 | 372,745 | 481,162 | 37,613 | 42,889 | 52,237 | 44,916 | 45,469 | |
| Switzerland | 12,435 | 13,609 | 14,617 | 2,200 | 929 | 712 | 1,104 | 1,136 | |
| Others | 15,404 | 16,930 | 19,116 | 1,971 | 1,135 | 944 | 1,635 | 2,022 | |
| I. Eastern Africa | 473,830 | 528,717 | 626,210 | 61,659 | 55,628 | 48,645 | 82,942 | 65,449 | |
| Kenya | 121,158 | 160,183 | 210,172 | 16,819 | 13,900 | 8,653 | 48,461 | 22,885 | |
| Mauritius | 31,357 | 27,506 | 34,888 | 3,473 | 2,840 | 2,303 | 3,580 | 3,411 | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 37,322 | 43,038 | 49,484 | 3,676 | 5,197 | 5,908 | 3,719 | 3,734 | |
| Others | 283,994 | 297,990 | 331,666 | 37,691 | 33,691 | 31,781 | 27,182 | 35,420 | |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2010 | 2011 | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. |
| J. Middle Africa | 55,268 | 52,604 | 75,343 | 2,779 | 3,008 | 4,114 | 6,740 | 12,504 |
| K. Northern Africa | 220,238 | 245,528 | 289,961 | 19,300 | 23,431 | 19,872 | 29,896 | 40,823 |
| Egypt | 101,946 | 100,156 | 142,338 | 9,026 | 12,110 | 9,649 | 17,594 | 19,922 |
| Morocco | 10,744 | 11,399 | 24,909 | 1,881 | 1,923 | 1,844 | 2,988 | 3,365 |
| Others | 107,548 | 133,973 | 122,712 | 8,393 | 9,398 | 8,379 | 9,313 | 17,536 |
| L. Southern Africa | 199,452 | 227,809 | 290,375 | 27,002 | 26,173 | 25,654 | 29,228 | 20,841 |
| South Africa | 192,702 | 220,568 | 282,567 | 26,114 | 24,837 | 25,460 | 28,669 | 20,211 |
| Others | 6,750 | 7,241 | 7,806 | 888 | 1,336 | 194 | 559 | 629 |
| M. Western Africa | 254,063 | 343,252 | 319,161 | 40,741 | 27,545 | 19,770 | 34,097 | 39,655 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 1,497,616 | 2,093,421 | 2,850,381 | 347,749 | 264,116 | 313,537 | 291,711 | 192,701 |
| China | 701,630 | 1,153,861 | 1,633,763 | 236,136 | 137,923 | 175,561 | 147,536 | 93,623 |
| Hong Kong | 378,401 | 420,558 | 496,819 | 50,605 | 36,785 | 54,677 | 54,886 | 37,561 |
| Japan | 110,806 | 105,059 | 162,009 | 13,045 | 14,289 | 12,248 | 18,086 | 17,698 |
| Republic of Korea | 247,454 | 227,139 | 373,568 | 30,455 | 34,749 | 44,776 | 53,201 | 31,437 |
| Others | 59,325 | 186,804 | 184,221 | 17,508 | 40,369 | 26,276 | 18,002 | 12,383 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 2,696,693 | 2,827,896 | 4,130,261 | 332,139 | 434,366 | 450,984 | 484,823 | 424,640 |
| Afghanistan | 1,397,559 | 1,571,531 | 2,336,664 | 200,808 | 223,202 | 191,178 | 266,186 | 288,117 |
| Bangladesh | 384,425 | 483,401 | 1,015,459 | 64,690 | 130,485 | 202,265 | 164,481 | 69,924 |
| India | 311,268 | 268,332 | 264,328 | 20,944 | 24,806 | 16,651 | 19,149 | 25,094 |
| Iran | 399,725 | 207,188 | 161,939 | 14,420 | 16,171 | 11,547 | 10,751 | 10,251 |
| Sri Lanka | 190,110 | 283,142 | 331,846 | 27,643 | 37,511 | 28,126 | 22,819 | 28,517 |
| Others | 13,606 | 14,302 | 20,021 | 3,633 | 2,191 | 1,217 | 1,436 | 2,737 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 464,530 | 704,970 | 773,426 | 55,219 | 66,192 | 72,825 | 96,701 | 85,092 |
| Indonesia | 48,486 | 72,824 | 139,462 | 10,376 | 13,807 | 11,493 | 23,168 | 18,068 |
| Malaysia | 123,586 | 194,729 | 165,650 | 9,606 | 17,633 | 22,502 | 19,492 | 24,847 |
| Singapore | 33,034 | 38,136 | 67,030 | 4,699 | 4,962 | 4,902 | 7,652 | 3,508 |
| Thailand | 90,048 | 83,770 | 95,981 | 8,834 | 8,197 | 8,101 | 9,624 | 10,681 |
| Others | 169,376 | 315,511 | 305,301 | 21,705 | 21,593 | 25,827 | 36,765 | 27,988 |
| Q. Western Asia | 3,100,929 | 3,299,625 | 3,966,137 | 284,725 | 418,002 | 256,664 | 344,994 | 401,070 |
| Bahrain | 76,437 | 64,933 | 85,394 | 6,883 | 9,228 | 8,699 | 8,811 | 6,262 |
| Jordan | 30,343 | 29,619 | 39,712 | 3,294 | 3,978 | 5,109 | 4,326 | 4,933 |
| Kuwait | 103,873 | 87,074 | 94,917 | 7,644 | 8,353 | 9,000 | 8,356 | 7,169 |
| Saudi Arabia | 456,338 | 393,089 | 427,527 | 28,496 | 37,251 | 27,016 | 31,914 | 40,561 |
| Turkey | 403,270 | 503,935 | 906,577 | 66,093 | 88,618 | 78,358 | 90,142 | 97,597 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,466,874 | 1,720,413 | 1,808,260 | 130,397 | 233,333 | 77,502 | 137,103 | 177,204 |
| Others | 563,794 | 500,562 | 603,757 | 41,919 | 37,240 | 50,982 | 64,342 | 67,344 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 158,924 | 157,173 | 205,841 | 19,768 | 20,273 | 18,642 | 20,437 | 18,087 |
| Australia | 129,119 | 127,305 | 166,760 | 16,383 | 16,068 | 15,828 | 16,883 | 13,714 |
| New Zealand | 29,741 | 29,822 | 39,070 | 3,385 | 4,205 | 2,815 | 3,554 | 4,373 |
| Others | 64 | 46 | 12 | - | - | .. | .. | .. |
| S. Others | 2,660 | 2,577 | 2,870 | 248 | 418 | 229 | 104 | 106 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl.
(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2011 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Grand Total | 2,296,491 | 2,422,050 | 2,157,472 | 1,945,370 | 1,831,548 | 1,880,100 | 1,533,143 | 1,854,167 |
| A. Latin America | 2,599 | 3,449 | 1,393 | 3,595 | 2,129 | 2,196 | 1,890 | 1,266 |
| B. Central America | 16,008 | 18,376 | 14,985 | 14,278 | 12,759 | 15,157 | 9,007 | 10,592 |
| Mexico | 9,748 | 12,319 | 11,629 | 10,320 | 9,713 | 10,473 | 6,645 | 7,527 |
| Others | 6,260 | 6,057 | 3,356 | 3,958 | 3,046 | 4,684 | 2,362 | 3,065 |
| C. South America | 35,585 | 36,519 | 30,292 | 29,180 | 25,891 | 24,854 | 19,638 | 29,807 |
| Argentina | 4,874 | 5,062 | 5,053 | 5,687 | 5,980 | 4,208 | 2,481 | 4,335 |
| Brazil | 6,273 | 9,740 | 6,094 | 7,950 | 5,101 | 5,688 | 4,607 | 9,519 |
| Uruguay | 1,332 | 1,466 | 929 | 514 | 1,397 | 850 | 420 | 1,496 |
| Others | 23,106 | 20,250 | 18,217 | 15,030 | 13,413 | 14,108 | 12,129 | 14,458 |
| D. North America | 397,307 | 422,055 | 404,501 | 362,479 | 279,581 | 326,245 | 206,419 | 281,650 |
| Canada | 17,746 | 20,007 | 17,382 | 19,577 | 17,101 | 20,576 | 14,991 | 17,084 |
| USA | 379,558 | 402,048 | 387,112 | 342,879 | 262,478 | 305,666 | 191,410 | 264,549 |
| Others | 3 | 0 | 7 | 23 | 2 | 3 | 19 | 16 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 31,763 | 31,712 | 27,965 | 30,634 | 24,381 | 33,463 | 29,256 | 53,546 |
| Hungary | 1,826 | 749 | 1,425 | 1,199 | 816 | 1,315 | 1,065 | 1,312 |
| Romania | 2,822 | 3,376 | 3,097 | 2,407 | 2,753 | 2,468 | 1,754 | 1,993 |
| Russian Federation | 8,776 | 11,616 | 10,732 | 12,253 | 8,388 | 13,632 | 10,719 | 28,823 |
| Ukraine | 5,340 | 4,542 | 2,967 | 4,464 | 4,125 | 6,184 | 8,885 | 12,519 |
| Others | 12,999 | 11,429 | 9,743 | 10,311 | 8,298 | 9,863 | 6,833 | 8,898 |
| F. Northern Europe | 139,391 | 151,617 | 157,337 | 149,082 | 132,625 | 133,990 | 104,051 | 122,832 |
| Denmark | 7,874 | 9,888 | 9,413 | 8,553 | 7,101 | 6,603 | 5,566 | 6,431 |
| Finland | 6,811 | 7,895 | 6,980 | 5,041 | 6,424 | 5,106 | 3,882 | 5,662 |
| Norway | 5,247 | 6,303 | 6,096 | 4,265 | 5,053 | 3,887 | 3,072 | 3,534 |
| Sweden | 8,380 | 10,144 | 8,943 | 9,598 | 5,647 | 7,163 | 7,791 | 6,772 |
| United Kingdom | 104,520 | 110,087 | 118,047 | 112,793 | 99,112 | 99,577 | 75,211 | 90,275 |
| Others | 6,558 | 7,299 | 7,859 | 8,832 | 9,288 | 11,654 | 8,529 | 10,158 |
| G. Southern Europe | 151,779 | 163,465 | 112,344 | 133,165 | 112,835 | 105,253 | 79,978 | 99,550 |
| Greece | 4,232 | 4,640 | 5,644 | 4,304 | 4,760 | 5,066 | 3,025 | 3,578 |
| Italy | 79,970 | 84,999 | 50,567 | 62,050 | 54,929 | 51,162 | 37,349 | 39,987 |
| Spain | 49,417 | 57,588 | 45,253 | 50,940 | 40,779 | 36,680 | 32,206 | 40,364 |
| Others | 18,161 | 16,239 | 10,880 | 15,871 | 12,367 | 12,345 | 7,397 | 15,622 |
| H. Western Europe | 272,103 | 309,975 | 256,255 | 261,386 | 196,273 | 208,683 | 172,202 | 196,125 |
| Belgium | 62,685 | 65,868 | 55,481 | 59,385 | 50,813 | 47,190 | 30,240 | 40,661 |
| France | 42,058 | 47,024 | 35,491 | 34,450 | 25,310 | 33,061 | 21,592 | 27,367 |
| Germany | 125,119 | 139,128 | 112,310 | 114,201 | 82,993 | 86,045 | 88,881 | 84,833 |
| Netherlands | 38,610 | 54,884 | 49,106 | 51,137 | 35,118 | 39,706 | 29,373 | 41,192 |
| Switzerland | 1,265 | 1,029 | 1,286 | 853 | 847 | 1,381 | 777 | 769 |
| Others | 2,366 | 2,040 | 2,581 | 1,360 | 1,191 | 1,300 | 1,339 | 1,304 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 79,857 | 49,857 | 72,416 | 40,807 | 43,759 | 59,681 | 43,561 | 71,100 |
| Kenya | 35,996 | 21,214 | 40,844 | 15,343 | 16,518 | 11,815 | 9,087 | 23,263 |
| Mauritius | 2,452 | 1,603 | 3,379 | 2,712 | 3,386 | 3,660 | 1,976 | 2,717 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 5,631 | 4,715 | 6,154 | 2,874 | 5,210 | 5,184 | 4,374 | 9,582 |
| Others | 35,778 | 22,325 | 22,038 | 19,879 | 18,645 | 39,021 | 28,125 | 35,537 |

4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl.
(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2011 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| J. Middle Africa | 13,581 | 4,949 | 3,137 | 2,767 | 4,498 | 5,189 | 1,743 | 3,631 |
| K. Northern Africa | 30,466 | 27,694 | 26,015 | 24,892 | 22,300 | 26,188 | 17,751 | 29,685 |
| Egypt | 17,864 | 14,698 | 13,431 | 14,466 | 13,838 | 17,397 | 10,139 | 18,486 |
| Morocco | 3,050 | 3,478 | 3,824 | 1,989 | 2,615 | 2,064 | 1,999 | 3,417 |
| Others | 9,553 | 9,517 | 8,760 | 8,437 | 5,847 | 6,727 | 5,614 | 7,782 |
| L. Southern Africa | 23,012 | 31,180 | 28,960 | 22,789 | 25,607 | 24,495 | 15,357 | 19,442 |
| South Africa | 22,456 | 30,691 | 28,358 | 21,982 | 24,853 | 23,417 | 15,161 | 18,982 |
| Others | 556 | 489 | 603 | 807 | 755 | 1,079 | 197 | 460 |
| M. Western Africa | 32,754 | 22,810 | 16,608 | 16,908 | 15,646 | 29,882 | 14,935 | 45,072 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 222,583 | 224,143 | 198,667 | 178,503 | 258,607 | 224,945 | 229,265 | 269,166 |
| China | 114,609 | 135,938 | 112,416 | 118,155 | 146,004 | 139,575 | 148,915 | 196,842 |
| Hong Kong | 33,182 | 28,964 | 29,491 | 22,680 | 32,535 | 29,562 | 30,282 | 27,638 |
| Japan | 18,053 | 15,817 | 15,728 | 15,082 | 32,269 | 17,013 | 15,420 | 13,358 |
| Republic of Korea | 33,396 | 31,888 | 31,824 | 17,234 | 41,427 | 31,654 | 27,590 | 23,554 |
| Others | 23,343 | 11,537 | 9,208 | 5,353 | 6,372 | 7,141 | 7,058 | 7,774 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 404,764 | 387,463 | 371,925 | 297,309 | 319,883 | 292,156 | 253,791 | 286,358 |
| Afghanistan | 268,693 | 254,416 | 259,029 | 185,686 | 194,096 | 191,360 | 167,114 | 174,866 |
| Bangladesh | 56,177 | 45,037 | 47,131 | 51,135 | 59,109 | 44,986 | 41,138 | 39,943 |
| India | 20,111 | 21,132 | 22,499 | 28,708 | 22,665 | 19,755 | 17,168 | 34,539 |
| Iran | 15,140 | 20,312 | 15,352 | 11,323 | 9,395 | 13,789 | 7,973 | 11,183 |
| Sri Lanka | 43,228 | 44,655 | 26,659 | 19,272 | 33,619 | 20,909 | 18,994 | 24,229 |
| Others | 1,416 | 1,910 | 1,256 | 1,184 | 1,000 | 1,358 | 1,403 | 1,597 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 88,270 | 83,921 | 77,234 | 71,604 | 73,782 | 77,722 | 83,785 | 88,845 |
| Indonesia | 16,438 | 11,425 | 13,100 | 12,237 | 18,313 | 13,433 | 16,475 | 20,400 |
| Malaysia | 18,089 | 20,501 | 20,609 | 21,559 | 17,692 | 16,801 | 19,864 | 19,663 |
| Singapore | 10,316 | 3,234 | 10,661 | 3,191 | 2,469 | 3,164 | 2,709 | 5,067 |
| Thailand | 10,616 | 10,199 | 7,853 | 11,404 | 8,101 | 6,400 | 7,394 | 9,924 |
| Others | 32,811 | 38,562 | 25,011 | 23,212 | 27,208 | 37,923 | 37,342 | 33,791 |
| Q. Western Asia | 335,463 | 435,454 | 342,722 | 290,571 | 267,553 | 272,240 | 234,750 | 229,128 |
| Bahrain | 6,487 | 7,211 | 6,300 | 5,348 | 4,400 | 4,633 | 4,581 | 4,711 |
| Jordan | 3,676 | 2,775 | 1,921 | 3,167 | 1,568 | 3,045 | 988 | 1,704 |
| Kuwait | 7,254 | 8,459 | 7,994 | 6,126 | 7,076 | 6,183 | 7,316 | 7,452 |
| Saudi Arabia | 47,230 | 48,320 | 34,490 | 33,021 | 28,455 | 36,023 | 23,022 | 31,557 |
| Turkey | 92,136 | 99,787 | 42,581 | 36,860 | 34,822 | 31,507 | 20,327 | 46,310 |
| United Arab Emirates | 136,300 | 195,015 | 205,364 | 179,557 | 145,699 | 148,297 | 148,635 | 92,942 |
| Others | 42,380 | 73,888 | 44,073 | 26,492 | 45,534 | 42,551 | 29,881 | 44,452 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 18,746 | 17,341 | 14,578 | 15,237 | 13,032 | 17,577 | 15,624 | 16,151 |
| Australia | 15,498 | 14,181 | 11,893 | 11,971 | 10,517 | 14,569 | 12,805 | 12,682 |
| New Zealand | 3,247 | 3,160 | 2,685 | 3,255 | 2,515 | 2,987 | 2,818 | 3,469 |
| Others | - | - | - | 11 | - | 21 | - | - |
| S. Others | 459 | 70 | 136 | 183 | 408 | 184 | 141 | 223 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. ^P |
| Grand Total | 31,747,400 | 31,208,751 | 35,872,238 | 3,291,981 | 2,910,451 | 3,358,716 | 3,554,341 | 3,160,165 |
| A. Latin America | 36,428 | 45,981 | 115,940 | 705 | 1,180 | 1,492 | 1,317 | 13,511 |
| B. Central America | 46,805 | 57,779 | 42,546 | 2,779 | 4,789 | 9,071 | 1,304 | 1,100 |
| Mexico | 16,659 | 41,533 | 5,181 | 767 | 696 | 343 | 317 | 283 |
| Others | 30,146 | 16,246 | 37,365 | 2,013 | 4,093 | 8,728 | 986 | 816 |
| C. South America | 185,496 | 100,454 | 165,981 | 10,006 | 9,212 | 13,391 | 12,507 | 11,963 |
| Argentina | 29,320 | 10,978 | 24,733 | 1,250 | 2,200 | 3,540 | 773 | 5,284 |
| Brazil | 135,355 | 73,661 | 122,936 | 7,086 | 6,553 | 9,250 | 4,565 | 6,465 |
| Uruguay | 5,719 | 3,364 | 1,111 | 232 | 95 | - | - | 81 |
| Others | 15,102 | 12,452 | 17,201 | 1,437 | 363 | 601 | 7,169 | 133 |
| D. North America | 1,476,399 | 1,173,164 | 1,580,178 | 161,250 | 134,695 | 149,979 | 137,338 | 94,238 |
| Canada | 312,005 | 237,917 | 459,827 | 42,812 | 35,429 | 57,701 | 33,331 | 26,075 |
| USA | 1,160,153 | 933,883 | 1,119,546 | 118,285 | 99,266 | 92,269 | 103,741 | 68,149 |
| Others | 4,241 | 1,364 | 804 | 153 | - | 10 | 266 | 13 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 832,355 | 306,414 | 212,123 | 10,223 | 11,131 | 22,092 | 14,985 | 11,250 |
| Hungary | 61,467 | 6,202 | 10,717 | 1,042 | 1,856 | 1,768 | 2,002 | 872 |
| Romania | 61,002 | 30,327 | 31,928 | 1,744 | 928 | 1,085 | 966 | 1,285 |
| Russian Federation | 376,914 | 42,827 | 25,224 | 1,691 | 1,983 | 1,763 | 936 | 1,533 |
| Ukraine | 144,766 | 79,271 | 44,154 | 466 | 70 | 5,038 | 2,224 | 934 |
| Others | 188,207 | 147,787 | 100,101 | 5,279 | 6,294 | 12,438 | 8,857 | 6,625 |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,546,917 | 1,401,850 | 1,191,250 | 85,527 | 118,850 | 92,920 | 96,178 | 99,499 |
| Denmark | 63,673 | 44,589 | 43,878 | 4,485 | 2,568 | 6,082 | 3,279 | 4,454 |
| Finland | 348,839 | 353,157 | 194,558 | 19,627 | 18,086 | 14,765 | 9,394 | 15,720 |
| Norway | 12,011 | 21,059 | 11,699 | 723 | 1,373 | 347 | 741 | 378 |
| Sweden | 239,302 | 178,797 | 188,867 | 14,533 | 19,565 | 20,769 | 22,065 | 20,377 |
| United Kingdom | 801,257 | 705,875 | 662,676 | 38,133 | 68,935 | 44,896 | 56,507 | 53,677 |
| Others | 81,835 | 98,372 | 89,572 | 8,026 | 8,323 | 6,062 | 4,193 | 4,892 |
| G. Southern Europe | 717,331 | 584,107 | 575,092 | 88,825 | 52,961 | 50,553 | 50,103 | 36,369 |
| Greece | 54,998 | 18,768 | 17,734 | 938 | 165 | 173 | 7,554 | 2,752 |
| Italy | 539,981 | 349,118 | 350,909 | 23,992 | 40,387 | 31,064 | 29,655 | 24,365 |
| Spain | 66,695 | 79,497 | 97,646 | 13,862 | 7,455 | 11,902 | 9,774 | 6,510 |
| Others | 55,657 | 136,723 | 108,803 | 50,032 | 4,955 | 7,413 | 3,120 | 2,742 |
| H. Western Europe | 3,857,108 | 3,113,127 | 2,958,476 | 273,729 | 175,286 | 243,602 | 281,301 | 343,802 |
| Belgium | 286,436 | 266,279 | 273,550 | 21,728 | 18,121 | 21,421 | 18,473 | 16,694 |
| France | 908,732 | 379,346 | 372,274 | 22,562 | 19,827 | 42,420 | 49,605 | 23,533 |
| Germany | 1,072,367 | 1,075,438 | 947,495 | 78,416 | 72,727 | 90,284 | 90,692 | 105,919 |
| Netherlands | 385,638 | 276,076 | 340,111 | 29,334 | 17,743 | 26,713 | 69,849 | 35,583 |
| Switzerland | 1,004,912 | 965,625 | 872,814 | 112,765 | 34,278 | 51,774 | 34,344 | 152,656 |
| Others | 199,023 | 150,362 | 152,233 | 8,924 | 12,590 | 10,990 | 18,338 | 9,418 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 148,856 | 179,663 | 264,522 | 29,651 | 24,621 | 24,582 | 13,257 | 17,451 |
| Kenya | 97,613 | 130,436 | 206,514 | 26,015 | 22,091 | 17,459 | 11,145 | 15,968 |
| Mauritius | 3,565 | 8,917 | 6,720 | 552 | 180 | 160 | 53 | 332 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 4,248 | 6,174 | 10,315 | 710 | 235 | 279 | 389 | 264 |
| Others | 43,430 | 34,136 | 40,973 | 2,374 | 2,116 | 6,683 | 1,670 | 887 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2011 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 3,336 | 41,712 | 4,283 | 1,300 | 79 | 176 | 204 | 208 |
| K. Northern Africa | 516,146 | 309,865 | 432,653 | 22,549 | 56,522 | 30,571 | 46,543 | 27,315 |
| Egypt | 96,993 | 117,529 | 118,847 | 9,087 | 18,596 | 6,594 | 6,322 | 6,653 |
| Morocco | 411,622 | 186,999 | 291,920 | 13,208 | 37,657 | 23,253 | 40,034 | 20,358 |
| Others | 7,531 | 5,337 | 21,887 | 254 | 270 | 724 | 187 | 305 |
| L. Southern Africa | 185,008 | 205,905 | 256,834 | 14,455 | 8,482 | 18,102 | 21,279 | 18,100 |
| South Africa | 172,293 | 174,976 | 221,304 | 13,025 | 8,335 | 16,948 | 21,029 | 17,219 |
| Others | 12,714 | 30,928 | 35,530 | 1,430 | 146 | 1,155 | 250 | 882 |
| M. Western Africa | 109,675 | 99,550 | 31,321 | 1,880 | 4,367 | 2,747 | 1,203 | 203 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 4,676,824 | 5,288,537 | 6,738,755 | 660,586 | 556,978 | 623,298 | 679,748 | 472,849 |
| China | 2,708,344 | 3,283,840 | 4,144,925 | 332,735 | 338,278 | 337,392 | 443,447 | 300,095 |
| Hong Kong | 261,713 | 324,687 | 452,850 | 34,878 | 43,156 | 31,540 | 28,049 | 30,438 |
| Japan | 1,068,697 | 1,138,666 | 1,583,257 | 236,368 | 111,014 | 204,150 | 162,784 | 89,117 |
| Republic of Korea | 633,960 | 536,763 | 554,937 | 56,224 | 64,443 | 50,142 | 45,204 | 51,720 |
| Others | 4,109 | 4,581 | 2,787 | 381 | 87 | 74 | 264 | 1,479 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 1,703,737 | 2,236,744 | 1,907,673 | 248,564 | 121,106 | 141,657 | 97,894 | 134,416 |
| Afghanistan | 370 | 3,032 | 10,246 | 3,363 | 1,696 | 1,003 | 1,279 | 784 |
| Bangladesh | 70,712 | 70,555 | 74,636 | 10,874 | 10,410 | 5,847 | 6,361 | 4,296 |
| India | 1,032,924 | 1,061,392 | 1,445,134 | 215,576 | 83,209 | 105,724 | 78,059 | 87,189 |
| Iran | 506,939 | 1,017,123 | 302,083 | 12,317 | 19,750 | 24,169 | 7,236 | 38,882 |
| Sri Lanka | 60,976 | 49,244 | 54,100 | 5,127 | 5,933 | 3,983 | 4,245 | 3,118 |
| Others | 31,816 | 35,399 | 21,475 | 1,307 | 108 | 931 | 714 | 148 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 3,799,996 | 4,148,807 | 5,310,060 | 442,883 | 450,411 | 470,755 | 433,355 | 588,767 |
| Indonesia | 459,252 | 300,245 | 418,971 | 45,032 | 37,696 | 40,920 | 43,944 | 54,680 |
| Malaysia | 1,294,547 | 1,270,971 | 1,773,712 | 126,472 | 161,837 | 165,689 | 149,184 | 208,079 |
| Singapore | 1,570,975 | 2,124,299 | 2,515,150 | 216,138 | 209,586 | 215,769 | 190,362 | 262,783 |
| Thailand | 409,189 | 399,278 | 509,914 | 47,060 | 35,463 | 40,434 | 40,497 | 55,369 |
| Others | 66,033 | 54,015 | 92,312 | 8,181 | 5,829 | 7,943 | 9,369 | 7,856 |
| Q. Western Asia | 10,726,133 | 11,172,412 | 13,822,078 | 1,284,586 | 1,184,285 | 1,375,311 | 1,498,853 | 1,260,438 |
| Bahrain | 179,500 | 202,580 | 110,637 | 2,322 | 1,883 | 22,971 | 1,343 | 1,211 |
| Jordan | 11,081 | 15,479 | 12,239 | 1,491 | 1,074 | 906 | 792 | 967 |
| Kuwait | 2,244,193 | 2,111,160 | 2,985,249 | 213,421 | 354,188 | 343,883 | 310,230 | 418,711 |
| Saudi Arabia | 3,544,548 | 3,644,509 | 4,450,845 | 466,490 | 329,760 | 494,555 | 503,064 | 376,202 |
| Turkey | 118,358 | 159,364 | 147,759 | 11,190 | 11,587 | 13,101 | 13,528 | 11,069 |
| United Arab Emirates | 4,399,624 | 4,781,847 | 5,811,694 | 543,398 | 446,618 | 481,585 | 656,712 | 399,366 |
| Others | 228,830 | 257,472 | 303,656 | 46,273 | 39,175 | 18,310 | 13,185 | 52,912 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 350,476 | 465,348 | 391,192 | 21,132 | 15,368 | 33,184 | 42,387 | 45,488 |
| Australia | 286,319 | 397,201 | 321,735 | 17,676 | 10,562 | 27,860 | 38,882 | 41,706 |
| New Zealand | 50,797 | 60,660 | 63,192 | 3,352 | 4,565 | 5,302 | 3,151 | 3,530 |
| Others | 13,359 | 7,487 | 6,265 | 103 | 241 | 23 | 354 | 252 |
| S. Others | 293,892 | 257,104 | 378,421 | 28,763 | 31,701 | 80,034 | 59,062 | 24,964 |
| T. Other Imports | 534,482 | 20,228 | (507,140) | (97,411) | (51,572) | (24,801) | 65,525 | (41,766) |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl.
(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2011 | | | | | 2012 | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Aug. ^P | Sep. ^P | Oct. ^F | Nov. ^P | Dec. ^P | Jan. ^P | Feb. ^P | Mar. ^P |
| Grand Total | 3,625,104 | 3,514,802 | 3,203,282 | 3,160,729 | 3,282,115 | 3,313,806 | 3,740,848 | 2,940,133 |
| A. Latin America | 3,718 | 1,010 | 3,682 | 5,050 | 1,002 | 2,904 | 23,537 | 8,202 |
| B. Central America | 686 | 301 | 1,719 | 8,406 | 1,580 | 605 | 715 | 3,670 |
| Mexico | 650 | 196 | 1,522 | 400 | 498 | 156 | 143 | 50 |
| Others | 36 | 105 | 197 | 8,006 | 1,082 | 449 | 571 | 3,619 |
| C. South America | 5,488 | 12,093 | 17,602 | 14,161 | 12,956 | 15,486 | 9,841 | 6,112 |
| Argentina | 1,259 | 2,290 | 1,228 | 1,240 | 1,321 | 1,112 | 1,238 | 636 |
| Brazil | 3,455 | 6,001 | 15,294 | 12,177 | 10,528 | 13,207 | 7,533 | 4,305 |
| Uruguay | 89 | - | 7 | 286 | 136 | 571 | 14 | 134 |
| Others | 685 | 3,802 | 1,073 | 457 | 971 | 595 | 1,057 | 1,036 |
| D. North America | 97,847 | 74,365 | 87,471 | 104,023 | 117,798 | 116,223 | 106,743 | 98,723 |
| Canada | 38,231 | 11,142 | 30,384 | 54,730 | 28,311 | 49,173 | 57,295 | 29,581 |
| USA | 59,611 | 63,187 | 57,052 | 49,200 | 89,382 | 67,050 | 49,427 | 68,961 |
| Others | 5 | 36 | 34 | 93 | 105 | - | 21 | 181 |
| E. Eastern Europe | 20,016 | 14,381 | 41,310 | 23,708 | 40,003 | 45,231 | 12,915 | 48,033 |
| Hungary | 284 | 680 | 552 | 1,451 | 621 | 593 | 718 | 2,306 |
| Romania | 756 | 1,906 | 11,024 | 15,015 | 28,674 | 1,620 | 1,357 | 1,939 |
| Russian Federation | 2,093 | 3,045 | 1,728 | 1,469 | 2,211 | 29,409 | 2,673 | 11,810 |
| Ukraine | 995 | 1,043 | 24,969 | 1,052 | 2,165 | 5,099 | 4,035 | 24,711 |
| Others | 15,888 | 7,707 | 3,037 | 4,720 | 6,333 | 8,510 | 4,132 | 7,267 |
| F. Northern Europe | 104,288 | 99,627 | 92,005 | 89,390 | 99,760 | 83,298 | 87,251 | 82,525 |
| Denmark | 3,261 | 3,249 | 8,971 | 3,198 | 5,620 | 7,532 | 5,124 | 2,212 |
| Finland | 12,154 | 19,220 | 10,677 | 11,111 | 11,863 | 7,900 | 11,052 | 8,823 |
| Norway | 881 | 558 | 1,071 | 571 | 1,175 | 660 | 2,615 | 903 |
| Sweden | 15,223 | 9,642 | 11,975 | 11,626 | 16,995 | 11,368 | 15,906 | 16,763 |
| United Kingdom | 63,048 | 58,093 | 55,739 | 57,489 | 60,126 | 46,821 | 48,257 | 50,989 |
| Others | 9,722 | 8,867 | 3,572 | 5,395 | 3,981 | 9,018 | 4,296 | 2,835 |
| G. Southern Europe | 32,458 | 48,642 | 26,032 | 41,072 | 31,731 | 34,964 | 29,799 | 41,605 |
| Greece | 102 | 340 | 921 | 1,392 | 439 | 127 | 2,358 | 4,974 |
| Italy | 25,331 | 28,187 | 17,980 | 24,492 | 24,055 | 20,780 | 18,154 | 28,471 |
| Spain | 4,061 | 14,379 | 5,463 | 12,847 | 4,234 | 10,945 | 5,386 | 5,915 |
| Others | 2,964 | 5,736 | 1,668 | 2,342 | 3,003 | 3,112 | 3,901 | 2,245 |
| H. Western Europe | 362,245 | 293,728 | 347,084 | 337,658 | 420,117 | 299,054 | 326,039 | 268,532 |
| Belgium | 27,806 | 24,786 | 19,684 | 23,233 | 39,719 | 34,988 | 22,117 | 16,600 |
| France | 57,888 | 31,938 | 23,944 | 18,174 | 34,908 | 31,207 | 36,662 | 41,020 |
| Germany | 75,103 | 77,824 | 97,344 | 121,441 | 115,875 | 126,614 | 121,958 | 81,704 |
| Netherlands | 28,777 | 29,064 | 22,014 | 19,619 | 22,947 | 24,883 | 27,466 | 26,932 |
| Switzerland | 161,780 | 116,945 | 169,251 | 139,791 | 195,058 | 69,533 | 105,778 | 88,884 |
| Others | 10,890 | 13,172 | 14,846 | 15,399 | 11,609 | 11,831 | 12,058 | 13,392 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 18,253 | 17,108 | 11,915 | 16,234 | 24,960 | 22,712 | 28,292 | 32,989 |
| Kenya | 15,412 | 15,913 | 9,953 | 12,737 | 16,690 | 18,571 | 23,039 | 25,468 |
| Mauritius | 993 | 97 | 322 | 179 | 117 | 261 | 2,590 | 1,577 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 533 | 429 | 723 | 436 | 190 | 247 | 511 | 912 |
| Others | 1,315 | 668 | 917 | 2,883 | 7,964 | 3,633 | 2,152 | 5,031 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl.
(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2011 | | | | | 2012 | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Aug. ^P | Sep. ^P | Oct. ^I | Nov. ^P | Dec. ^P | Jan. ^P | Feb. ^P | Mar. ^P |
| J. Middle Africa | 312 | 10 | 103 | 729 | 1,044 | 251 | 35 | 23 |
| K. Northern Africa | 35,974 | 22,384 | 57,475 | 48,112 | 37,885 | 52,964 | 55,948 | 37,337 |
| Egypt | 7,130 | 9,352 | 15,099 | 18,677 | 8,492 | 12,794 | 17,886 | 12,957 |
| Morocco | 28,553 | 11,701 | 41,817 | 29,400 | 28,684 | 39,865 | 37,930 | 23,924 |
| Others | 291 | 1,331 | 560 | 35 | 709 | 305 | 132 | 456 |
| L. Southern Africa | 13,412 | 17,394 | 11,625 | 62,673 | 11,522 | 16,353 | 17,353 | 24,064 |
| South Africa | 13,165 | 16,717 | 10,458 | 24,188 | 9,855 | 15,484 | 16,752 | 22,515 |
| Others | 247 | 677 | 1,167 | 38,485 | 1,667 | 869 | 601 | 1,549 |
| M. Western Africa | 70,924 | 1,511 | 477 | 313 | 481 | 438 | 757 | 427 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 550,045 | 593,172 | 624,749 | 607,715 | 625,709 | 603,067 | 479,920 | 596,391 |
| China | 329,582 | 365,131 | 335,122 | 331,164 | 393,993 | 380,982 | 271,918 | 389,396 |
| Hong Kong | 24,072 | 43,623 | 79,112 | 36,687 | 44,933 | 44,354 | 36,993 | 28,480 |
| Japan | 149,568 | 125,082 | 159,285 | 187,416 | 131,874 | 100,490 | 121,962 | 130,201 |
| Republic of Korea | 46,482 | 58,168 | 50,846 | 52,118 | 54,725 | 76,906 | 48,702 | 47,823 |
| Others | 340 | 1,169 | 384 | 330 | 183 | 334 | 344 | 492 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 83,949 | 116,560 | 140,120 | 110,835 | 135,326 | 146,024 | 114,453 | 160,256 |
| Afghanistan | 301 | 1,449 | 315 | 581 | 940 | 1,068 | 328 | 1,119 |
| Bangladesh | 5,120 | 3,267 | 5,479 | 8,948 | 6,469 | 5,914 | 3,996 | 3,104 |
| India | 74,466 | 93,538 | 130,571 | 95,405 | 123,713 | 112,477 | 101,503 | 136,902 |
| Iran | 56 | 14,066 | 172 | 1,374 | 200 | 20,524 | 1,124 | 12,548 |
| Sri Lanka | 3,829 | 4,074 | 3,458 | 4,377 | 3,858 | 4,618 | 5,402 | 5,731 |
| Others | 176 | 166 | 125 | 150 | 146 | 1,422 | 2,100 | 851 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 455,634 | 579,175 | 469,441 | 504,835 | 510,903 | 525,101 | 514,856 | 426,369 |
| Indonesia | 49,165 | 55,013 | 42,704 | 52,538 | 63,049 | 50,244 | 52,222 | 46,090 |
| Malaysia | 161,975 | 172,973 | 168,839 | 200,666 | 222,534 | 163,719 | 129,567 | 100,404 |
| Singapore | 177,894 | 285,512 | 197,907 | 192,014 | 175,938 | 215,548 | 282,393 | 232,622 |
| Thailand | 58,864 | 55,295 | 50,651 | 51,132 | 42,308 | 42,030 | 44,072 | 38,591 |
| Others | 7,736 | 10,382 | 9,340 | 8,485 | 7,075 | 53,560 | 6,602 | 8,661 |
| Q. Western Asia | 1,702,466 | 1,509,284 | 1,176,267 | 1,023,498 | 1,026,629 | 1,358,828 | 1,720,882 | 1,037,263 |
| Bahrain | 666 | 857 | 27,448 | 1,906 | 29,669 | 29,704 | 2,987 | 3,405 |
| Jordan | 725 | 760 | 1,778 | 1,998 | 1,700 | 959 | 757 | 757 |
| Kuwait | 350,370 | 314,215 | 243,284 | 243,596 | 145,073 | 391,185 | 557,464 | 133,895 |
| Saudi Arabia | 386,934 | 613,368 | 372,975 | 351,919 | 449,754 | 471,007 | 515,774 | 258,505 |
| Turkey | 10,618 | 8,839 | 7,522 | 6,162 | 9,825 | 22,993 | 9,900 | 16,890 |
| United Arab Emirates | 930,539 | 545,383 | 507,524 | 401,558 | 352,237 | 427,036 | 582,829 | 612,063 |
| Others | 22,613 | 25,861 | 15,737 | 16,358 | 38,370 | 15,943 | 51,172 | 11,748 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 26,109 | 40,853 | 29,203 | 28,829 | 36,760 | 27,029 | 29,183 | 37,721 |
| Australia | 18,837 | 37,001 | 26,218 | 25,470 | 32,465 | 19,676 | 25,791 | 33,104 |
| New Zealand | 5,343 | 3,364 | 2,758 | 3,327 | 4,225 | 7,309 | 3,094 | 4,108 |
| Others | 1,929 | 489 | 228 | 32 | 70 | 44 | 298 | 509 |
| S. Others | 26,066 | 32,010 | 33,147 | 19,941 | 22,394 | 27,047 | 36,687 | 20,721 |
| T. Other Imports | 15,217 | 41,193 | 31,854 | 113,548 | 123,553 | (63,772) | 145,641 | 9,171 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2010 | 2011 | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| | | | | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | |
| Grand Total | 34,822,059 | 34,709,974 | 40,413,676 | 3,750,982 | 3,444,336 | 3,053,424 | 3,416,775 | 3,246,645 | |
| A. Latin America | 7,048 | 10,119 | 20,527 | 600 | 1,310 | 639 | 83 | 6,968 | |
| B. Central America | 68,222 | 73,002 | 37,436 | 8,330 | 2,722 | 1,997 | 2,571 | 3,216 | |
| Mexico | 45,933 | 67,221 | 21,226 | 1,765 | 1,549 | 1,120 | 2,038 | 1,825 | |
| Others | 22,289 | 5,781 | 16,209 | 6,565 | 1,173 | 877 | 533 | 1,391 | |
| C. South America | 414,358 | 194,457 | 447,864 | 74,271 | 34,518 | 15,553 | 12,833 | 11,490 | |
| Argentina | 87,211 | 55,442 | 50,012 | 6,805 | 6,665 | 1,376 | 2,016 | 1,940 | |
| Brazil | 293,445 | 119,167 | 378,459 | 66,116 | 27,040 | 13,565 | 9,637 | 8,542 | |
| Uruguay | 16,124 | 6,248 | 3,226 | 88 | 64 | 128 | 160 | 121 | |
| Others | 17,578 | 13,600 | 16,168 | 1,262 | 748 | 485 | 1,021 | 887 | |
| D. North America | 2,329,373 | 2,013,789 | 2,387,166 | 255,497 | 181,930 | 210,888 | 232,858 | 238,375 | |
| Canada | 471,818 | 402,447 | 576,914 | 100,991 | 53,102 | 92,526 | 68,362 | 47,849 | |
| USA | 1,857,239 | 1,611,330 | 1,810,109 | 154,505 | 128,828 | 118,363 | 164,366 | 190,525 | |
| Others | 316 | 12 | 143 | 1 | - | - | 130 | - | |
| E. Eastern Europe | 1,400,544 | 663,279 | 531,791 | 42,759 | 37,422 | 33,902 | 38,643 | 61,507 | |
| Hungary | 37,985 | 17,741 | 46,934 | 2,373 | 2,981 | 2,649 | 2,591 | 19,184 | |
| Romania | 156,430 | 92,468 | 119,024 | 12,160 | 8,443 | 7,705 | 14,213 | 6,676 | |
| Russian Federation | 600,608 | 188,372 | 163,419 | 6,583 | 11,984 | 10,269 | 8,360 | 8,621 | |
| Ukraine | 286,463 | 135,308 | 71,136 | 10,504 | 5,087 | 3,619 | 2,764 | 2,545 | |
| Others | 319,058 | 229,390 | 131,278 | 11,138 | 8,926 | 9,659 | 10,714 | 24,481 | |
| F. Northern Europe | 1,715,903 | 1,313,269 | 1,230,315 | 111,596 | 100,183 | 82,914 | 108,591 | 120,118 | |
| Denmark | 78,217 | 115,211 | 162,930 | 22,679 | 9,821 | 11,771 | 26,124 | 19,201 | |
| Finland | 336,055 | 382,563 | 137,212 | 13,969 | 13,582 | 7,484 | 11,211 | 14,496 | |
| Norway | 76,178 | 28,372 | 16,718 | 746 | 1,253 | 1,001 | 817 | 1,020 | |
| Sweden | 264,634 | 132,779 | 217,573 | 13,896 | 22,447 | 20,079 | 17,267 | 26,402 | |
| United Kingdom | 907,997 | 596,851 | 628,856 | 54,196 | 50,524 | 39,704 | 47,098 | 55,212 | |
| Others | 52,822 | 57,493 | 67,026 | 6,110 | 2,556 | 2,874 | 6,074 | 3,788 | |
| G. Southern Europe | 1,081,263 | 755,391 | 845,263 | 63,923 | 82,464 | 57,743 | 66,325 | 110,377 | |
| Greece | 53,038 | 14,012 | 16,220 | 483 | 7,104 | 823 | 573 | 478 | |
| Italy | 843,581 | 568,482 | 554,188 | 39,455 | 54,565 | 44,609 | 50,032 | 55,650 | |
| Spain | 126,469 | 121,765 | 183,084 | 20,953 | 15,956 | 7,062 | 11,999 | 50,371 | |
| Others | 58,175 | 51,132 | 91,771 | 3,032 | 4,839 | 5,249 | 3,722 | 3,879 | |
| H. Western Europe | 2,797,467 | 2,656,184 | 2,348,656 | 172,410 | 222,218 | 134,919 | 197,392 | 188,204 | |
| Belgium | 264,254 | 247,802 | 228,386 | 17,614 | 22,000 | 13,362 | 21,902 | 20,967 | |
| France | 390,056 | 425,519 | 367,992 | 23,865 | 28,878 | 20,902 | 36,654 | 32,812 | |
| Germany | 1,308,443 | 1,179,259 | 938,476 | 73,581 | 78,407 | 55,603 | 76,527 | 80,282 | |
| Netherlands | 351,551 | 300,617 | 359,607 | 27,293 | 55,400 | 16,936 | 24,031 | 24,963 | |
| Switzerland | 317,814 | 375,428 | 335,053 | 20,157 | 26,269 | 21,275 | 30,364 | 18,547 | |
| Others | 165,349 | 127,559 | 119,141 | 9,899 | 11,264 | 6,842 | 7,914 | 10,632 | |
| I. Eastern Africa | 268,848 | 301,325 | 373,413 | 31,880 | 45,773 | 31,198 | 37,429 | 31,111 | |
| Kenya | 142,583 | 188,626 | 237,888 | 23,132 | 32,560 | 20,052 | 21,973 | 21,441 | |
| Mauritius | 907 | 698 | 3,684 | 53 | 2,808 | 72 | 32 | 85 | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 13,850 | 11,574 | 18,795 | 3,207 | 2,084 | 1,657 | 1,645 | 1,648 | |
| Others | 111,508 | 100,427 | 113,046 | 5,488 | 8,322 | 9,417 | 13,778 | 7,937 | |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2008-09 | 2009-10 | 2010-11 | 2010 | 2011 | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | | | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. |
| J. Middle Africa | 3,491 | 1,608 | 5,761 | 153 | 307 | 151 | 202 | 214 |
| K. Northern Africa | 563,083 | 463,178 | 534,396 | 57,634 | 29,077 | 52,184 | 27,049 | 71,201 |
| Egypt | 129,788 | 148,629 | 149,399 | 14,416 | 13,492 | 10,639 | 9,934 | 14,752 |
| Morocco | 411,265 | 265,358 | 290,835 | 23,565 | 14,610 | 25,482 | 16,168 | 55,602 |
| Others | 22,030 | 49,191 | 94,163 | 19,653 | 975 | 16,063 | 947 | 847 |
| L. Southern Africa | 337,302 | 290,353 | 435,966 | 59,200 | 51,843 | 19,800 | 28,632 | 36,657 |
| South Africa | 294,063 | 263,440 | 426,810 | 58,727 | 50,995 | 19,630 | 28,103 | 36,298 |
| Others | 43,239 | 26,913 | 9,156 | 473 | 848 | 170 | 528 | 360 |
| M. Western Africa | 87,694 | 44,759 | 145,910 | 501 | 1,048 | 4,893 | 8,827 | 9,479 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 6,428,477 | 7,077,883 | 8,671,235 | 720,843 | 741,565 | 735,332 | 748,902 | 806,080 |
| China | 4,085,400 | 4,410,553 | 5,789,453 | 499,365 | 512,798 | 480,305 | 480,018 | 547,210 |
| Hong Kong | 120,144 | 98,214 | 107,726 | 8,800 | 6,576 | 8,357 | 10,531 | 8,618 |
| Japan | 1,258,965 | 1,536,246 | 1,663,118 | 125,318 | 129,032 | 142,143 | 163,773 | 145,859 |
| Republic of Korea | 642,464 | 691,101 | 714,315 | 55,221 | 63,578 | 73,109 | 55,194 | 67,366 |
| Others | 321,504 | 341,769 | 396,622 | 32,139 | 29,581 | 31,418 | 39,387 | 37,026 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 2,384,397 | 2,518,993 | 2,698,474 | 304,785 | 236,285 | 280,872 | 286,545 | 192,130 |
| Afghanistan | 92,953 | 139,256 | 172,009 | 9,050 | 10,456 | 9,976 | 24,679 | 20,849 |
| Bangladesh | 78,704 | 80,835 | 79,734 | 5,211 | 9,427 | 3,761 | 8,611 | 12,121 |
| India | 1,194,517 | 1,225,567 | 1,743,166 | 230,064 | 175,207 | 232,098 | 191,055 | 122,301 |
| Iran | 921,699 | 962,128 | 572,379 | 53,734 | 30,113 | 20,089 | 46,862 | 26,765 |
| Sri Lanka | 65,148 | 54,601 | 57,330 | 4,663 | 6,535 | 6,767 | 6,971 | 5,659 |
| Others | 31,376 | 56,606 | 73,857 | 2,063 | 4,548 | 8,181 | 8,366 | 4,435 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 3,725,968 | 4,057,052 | 4,969,053 | 486,840 | 396,875 | 400,159 | 368,581 | 439,146 |
| Indonesia | 842,570 | 641,019 | 804,619 | 50,181 | 60,192 | 72,430 | 68,828 | 78,755 |
| Malaysia | 1,599,026 | 1,744,729 | 2,460,060 | 222,843 | 189,345 | 189,960 | 168,215 | 236,758 |
| Singapore | 552,652 | 811,863 | 671,281 | 138,455 | 74,604 | 57,848 | 45,239 | 40,420 |
| Thailand | 586,336 | 716,264 | 842,962 | 59,928 | 58,232 | 64,778 | 68,023 | 70,111 |
| Others | 145,384 | 143,177 | 190,130 | 15,433 | 14,502 | 15,142 | 18,276 | 13,103 |
| Q. Western Asia | 10,647,079 | 11,650,866 | 14,323,266 | 1,332,750 | 1,246,544 | 964,248 | 1,199,326 | 891,321 |
| Bahrain | 87,176 | 261,919 | 320,535 | 50,103 | 34,803 | 22,038 | 24,030 | 3,003 |
| Jordan | 9,409 | 13,541 | 20,065 | 841 | 1,959 | 1,750 | 7,444 | 821 |
| Kuwait | 2,327,471 | 2,403,378 | 3,330,454 | 328,300 | 223,111 | 253,245 | 301,490 | 200,568 |
| Saudi Arabia | 4,287,951 | 3,385,626 | 4,546,626 | 324,704 | 370,184 | 334,853 | 416,418 | 366,918 |
| Turkey | 128,303 | 158,469 | 176,264 | 35,514 | 14,524 | 14,565 | 12,103 | 19,714 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,191,711 | 5,020,247 | 5,476,005 | 537,402 | 582,859 | 321,117 | 373,276 | 251,027 |
| Others | 615,058 | 407,686 | 453,318 | 55,886 | 19,103 | 16,681 | 64,566 | 49,270 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 560,954 | 623,655 | 405,808 | 26,823 | 32,207 | 25,951 | 51,731 | 29,048 |
| Australia | 495,085 | 566,017 | 337,729 | 22,351 | 25,765 | 19,801 | 45,607 | 24,310 |
| New Zealand | 65,086 | 57,547 | 67,971 | 4,469 | 6,442 | 6,150 | 6,105 | 4,730 |
| Others | 783 | 91 | 108 | 3 | - | - | 20 | 8 |
| S. Other | 588 | 812 | 1,375 | 189 | 44 | 80 | 255 | 3 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.
(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2011 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Grand Total | 4,288,160 | 3,862,593 | 3,689,123 | 3,806,052 | 3,621,598 | 3,606,638 | 3,693,188 | 4,260,927 |
| A. Latin America | 7,029 | 72 | 430 | 2,515 | 4,447 | 854 | 598 | 283 |
| B. Central America | 3,380 | 4,065 | 3,590 | 2,106 | 4,082 | 2,099 | 1,724 | 1,644 |
| Mexico | 2,388 | 3,030 | 3,036 | 1,819 | 3,464 | 1,596 | 1,543 | 1,306 |
| Others | 991 | 1,035 | 554 | 286 | 618 | 504 | 181 | 338 |
| C. South America | 13,220 | 15,656 | 12,772 | 36,307 | 15,891 | 31,550 | 33,722 | 22,771 |
| Argentina | 3,164 | 2,734 | 2,150 | 16,761 | 4,227 | 3,971 | 2,085 | 1,887 |
| Brazil | 8,755 | 8,807 | 8,414 | 17,293 | 9,618 | 23,650 | 29,641 | 17,544 |
| Uruguay | 334 | 1,550 | 1,203 | 965 | 94 | 155 | 409 | 100 |
| Others | 967 | 2,565 | 1,005 | 1,288 | 1,953 | 3,775 | 1,586 | 3,241 |
| D. North America | 250,863 | 200,633 | 202,016 | 164,475 | 130,135 | 106,200 | 177,333 | 326,150 |
| Canada | 47,455 | 38,008 | 79,445 | 67,355 | 26,075 | 13,340 | 75,044 | 94,094 |
| USA | 203,407 | 162,626 | 122,571 | 97,120 | 104,060 | 92,860 | 102,289 | 232,057 |
| Others | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| E. Eastern Europe | 77,100 | 32,104 | 56,715 | 37,999 | 47,825 | 55,388 | 75,938 | 90,715 |
| Hungary | 3,922 | 6,079 | 2,912 | 3,485 | 4,942 | 3,759 | 5,960 | 3,651 |
| Poland | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,615 | - |
| Romania | 8,837 | 2,905 | 3,427 | 2,396 | 2,375 | 25,032 | 48,648 | 38,480 |
| Russian Federation | 29,929 | 10,858 | 9,784 | 7,002 | 31,149 | 13,943 | 12,430 | 11,323 |
| Ukraine | 10,099 | 2,187 | 27,896 | 2,857 | 1,558 | 2,679 | 2,149 | 29,542 |
| Others | 24,313 | 10,075 | 12,695 | 22,259 | 7,801 | 9,976 | 4,137 | 7,719 |
| F. Northern Europe | 121,575 | 92,272 | 98,131 | 84,896 | 122,371 | 128,861 | 77,708 | 98,927 |
| Denmark | 8,975 | 8,236 | 17,686 | 4,183 | 6,274 | 57,297 | 9,503 | 9,391 |
| Finland | 9,832 | 10,161 | 12,755 | 6,467 | 6,345 | 6,486 | 4,369 | 7,730 |
| Norway | 1,916 | 1,039 | 1,256 | 734 | 846 | 833 | 1,347 | 1,021 |
| Sweden | 14,508 | 18,372 | 10,191 | 19,693 | 15,042 | 13,047 | 15,215 | 35,366 |
| United Kingdom | 57,990 | 52,260 | 53,618 | 51,399 | 43,048 | 47,658 | 42,956 | 41,661 |
| Others | 28,354 | 2,204 | 2,624 | 2,421 | 50,816 | 3,539 | 4,318 | 3,758 |
| G. Southern Europe | 108,471 | 59,048 | 48,356 | 47,262 | 56,196 | 53,432 | 62,279 | 58,773 |
| Greece | 1,774 | 816 | 252 | 552 | 180 | 7,759 | 1,314 | 761 |
| Italy | 46,897 | 33,898 | 33,483 | 34,902 | 36,735 | 33,138 | 46,646 | 42,272 |
| Spain | 10,739 | 19,866 | 10,529 | 8,667 | 16,346 | 7,593 | 12,321 | 12,812 |
| Others | 49,061 | 4,468 | 4,093 | 3,141 | 2,936 | 4,942 | 1,998 | 2,928 |
| H. Western Europe | 225,202 | 201,905 | 198,417 | 212,747 | 193,630 | 222,009 | 246,232 | 283,548 |
| Belgium | 19,791 | 15,501 | 19,296 | 19,925 | 20,546 | 20,939 | 63,382 | 17,129 |
| France | 45,367 | 29,259 | 26,944 | 35,358 | 37,957 | 66,118 | 63,923 | 71,704 |
| Germany | 104,031 | 83,194 | 87,142 | 87,080 | 77,488 | 69,164 | 76,136 | 125,103 |
| Netherlands | 24,143 | 20,915 | 22,161 | 23,054 | 21,624 | 21,319 | 16,215 | 19,888 |
| Switzerland | 23,587 | 34,011 | 29,218 | 34,074 | 22,937 | 21,252 | 14,272 | 28,657 |
| Others | 8,283 | 19,025 | 13,656 | 13,256 | 13,079 | 23,216 | 12,305 | 21,067 |
| I. Eastern Africa | 28,083 | 24,992 | 29,519 | 31,878 | 24,382 | 28,751 | 26,911 | 32,195 |
| Kenya | 17,752 | 15,424 | 16,552 | 19,050 | 17,814 | 19,932 | 13,888 | 21,762 |
| Mauritius | 8 | 9 | 47 | 165 | 15 | 104 | 64 | 104 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 759 | 1,808 | 1,553 | 2,474 | 815 | 1,069 | 3,240 | 1,065 |
| Others | 9,564 | 7,752 | 11,367 | 10,188 | 5,739 | 7,646 | 9,719 | 9,263 |

4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.
(Thousand US Dollars)

| Country / Territory | 2011 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct | Nov. | Dec. |
| J. Middle Africa | 556 | 461 | 113 | 1,218 | 3,289 | 525 | 369 | 944 |
| K. Northern Africa | 48,658 | 38,078 | 42,685 | 53,821 | 31,672 | 52,662 | 48,842 | 46,209 |
| Egypt | 14,364 | 9,414 | 9,791 | 11,310 | 14,413 | 13,613 | 23,660 | 11,998 |
| Morocco | 33,507 | 27,674 | 32,412 | 41,822 | 16,419 | 38,617 | 24,435 | 33,937 |
| Others | 787 | 990 | 483 | 689 | 839 | 432 | 747 | 275 |
| L. Southern Africa | 17,939 | 32,509 | 32,038 | 32,199 | 29,324 | 39,921 | 35,296 | 33,810 |
| South Africa | 17,643 | 32,160 | 31,813 | 31,981 | 28,463 | 38,040 | 34,619 | 29,019 |
| Others | 296 | 349 | 225 | 218 | 861 | 1,881 | 677 | 4,791 |
| M. Western Africa | 17,323 | 52,532 | 5,717 | 5,767 | 2,655 | 3,496 | 2,670 | 1,352 |
| N. Eastern Asia | 807,733 | 751,317 | 805,444 | 818,365 | 802,337 | 850,311 | 782,752 | 1,006,324 |
| China | 541,390 | 508,881 | 568,276 | 534,970 | 525,309 | 599,232 | 501,681 | 672,765 |
| Hong Kong | 9,206 | 8,771 | 7,548 | 8,558 | 6,132 | 8,591 | 8,227 | 7,745 |
| Japan | 153,171 | 147,079 | 140,966 | 170,740 | 181,572 | 151,530 | 149,230 | 185,625 |
| Republic of Korea | 62,683 | 52,871 | 60,384 | 77,046 | 57,123 | 65,053 | 87,837 | 114,070 |
| Others | 41,282 | 33,716 | 28,270 | 27,051 | 32,201 | 25,905 | 35,778 | 26,119 |
| O. South-Central Asia | 173,627 | 149,944 | 153,205 | 124,538 | 154,196 | 193,527 | 198,238 | 167,025 |
| Afghanistan | 17,215 | 12,240 | 22,206 | 16,588 | 12,688 | 20,634 | 13,082 | 19,179 |
| Bangladesh | 8,612 | 5,282 | 5,389 | 4,907 | 3,713 | 4,949 | 9,451 | 6,778 |
| India | 89,386 | 104,299 | 94,301 | 84,054 | 114,989 | 140,699 | 147,026 | 115,872 |
| Iran | 52,756 | 22,664 | 24,736 | 11,708 | 12,045 | 16,259 | 21,590 | 19,685 |
| Sri Lanka | 3,602 | 4,365 | 4,567 | 5,110 | 4,866 | 4,504 | 5,014 | 3,354 |
| Others | 2,055 | 1,094 | 2,006 | 2,171 | 5,895 | 6,481 | 2,075 | 2,157 |
| P. South Eastern Asia | 615,384 | 397,437 | 528,741 | 465,191 | 495,024 | 378,716 | 428,815 | 450,284 |
| Indonesia | 125,193 | 72,513 | 84,335 | 74,920 | 66,520 | 59,494 | 69,639 | 98,099 |
| Malaysia | 361,418 | 206,005 | 322,694 | 221,305 | 202,595 | 192,382 | 204,179 | 237,755 |
| Singapore | 46,234 | 33,571 | 33,588 | 79,041 | 79,364 | 39,780 | 80,441 | 50,454 |
| Thailand | 64,237 | 65,727 | 65,557 | 68,098 | 124,497 | 70,688 | 56,235 | 51,623 |
| Others | 18,301 | 19,621 | 22,567 | 21,828 | 22,048 | 16,372 | 18,321 | 12,353 |
| Q. Western Asia | 1,748,966 | 1,775,591 | 1,411,540 | 1,649,954 | 1,457,757 | 1,387,810 | 1,435,418 | 1,610,186 |
| Bahrain | 88,069 | 26,135 | 6,146 | 4,829 | 1,253 | 9,926 | 21,609 | 16,119 |
| Jordan | 1,036 | 750 | 623 | 1,739 | 539 | 2,266 | 3,162 | 4,134 |
| Kuwait | 524,146 | 630,204 | 233,487 | 175,536 | 290,757 | 281,523 | 348,125 | 431,170 |
| Saudi Arabia | 319,668 | 475,187 | 402,984 | 459,208 | 326,312 | 269,449 | 533,266 | 398,730 |
| Turkey | 14,557 | 21,645 | 17,510 | 8,668 | 9,661 | 8,301 | 10,496 | 9,059 |
| United Arab Emirates | 752,716 | 570,699 | 708,284 | 974,172 | 786,057 | 739,670 | 449,196 | 688,682 |
| Others | 48,774 | 50,971 | 42,506 | 25,802 | 43,177 | 76,675 | 69,564 | 62,292 |
| R. Australia & New Zealand | 23,050 | 33,869 | 59,694 | 34,779 | 46,309 | 70,456 | 58,229 | 29,717 |
| Australia | 17,889 | 29,995 | 54,509 | 30,418 | 42,818 | 65,912 | 55,338 | 24,127 |
| New Zealand | 5,153 | 3,866 | 5,185 | 4,308 | 3,490 | 4,534 | 2,884 | 5,588 |
| Others | 9 | 8 | .. | 53 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 2 |
| S. Other | - | 108 | .. | 35 | 77 | 69 | 113 | 69 |

4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

| | December end Position | | | | 2011 ^P | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 ^P | 31-Mar | 30-Jun | 30-Sep | 31-Dec |
| International Investment Position - net | (52,298) | (54,822) | (59,164) | (61,366) | (58,954) | (59,763) | (59,973) | (61,366) |
| A. Assets | 17,993 | 23,374 | 26,158 | 26,564 | 27,311 | 28,519 | 27,501 | 26,564 |
| 1. Direct investment abroad | 1,960 | 1,851 | 1,362 | 1,432 | 1,408 | 1,388 | 1,419 | 1,432 |
| 1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings | 1,915 | 1,797 | 1,340 | 1,410 | 1,386 | 1,366 | 1,397 | 1,410 |
| 1.2 Other capital | 45 | 54 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 142 | 153 | 178 | 192 | 183 | 185 | 189 | 192 |
| 2.1 Equity securities | 108 | 120 | 120 | 126 | 119 | 120 | 122 | 126 |
| 2.2 Debt securities | 34 | 33 | 58 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 66 | 66 |
| 3. Financial derivatives | - | 27 | 21 | 11 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 11 |
| 4. Other investment | 6,258 | 6,203 | 6,649 | 7,309 | 6,735 | 7,194 | 6,913 | 7,309 |
| 4.1 Trade credits | 3,072 | 3,090 | 3,365 | 4,320 | 3,705 | 4,095 | 4,135 | 4,320 |
| 4.2 Loans | 95 | 99 | 102 | 105 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 105 |
| 4.3 Currency and deposits | 1,971 | 1,810 | 1,635 | 1,597 | 1,274 | 1,427 | 1,358 | 1,597 |
| 4.4 Other assets ^a | 1,120 | 1,204 | 1,547 | 1,287 | 1,653 | 1,569 | 1,315 | 1,287 |
| 5. Reserve assets | 9,633 | 15,140 | 17,949 | 17,620 | 18,964 | 19,736 | 18,970 | 17,620 |
| 5.1 Monetary gold | 1,791 | 2,286 | 2,910 | 3,170 | 2,979 | 3,117 | 3,354 | 3,170 |
| 5.2 Special drawing rights | 183 | 1,375 | 1,230 | 1,050 | 1,223 | 1,190 | 1,118 | 1,050 |
| 5.3 Reserve position in the Fund | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5.4 Foreign exchange | 7,659 | 11,479 | 13,808 | 13,400 | 14,762 | 15,429 | 14,498 | 13,400 |
| 5.4.1 Currency and deposits | 5,976 | 8,763 | 9,894 | 7,711 | 10,641 | 6,076 | 7,556 | 7,711 |
| of which: Cash in Foreign Currency | 434 | 781 | 597 | 603 | 745 | 878 | 1,018 | 603 |
| : Sinking Fund | 64 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5.4.2 Securities | 1,683 | 2,716 | 3,914 | 5,689 | 4,121 | 9,353 | 6,942 | 5,689 |
| 5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5.5 Other claims | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| B. Liabilities | 70,291 | 78,196 | 85,322 | 87,930 | 86,265 | 88,282 | 87,475 | 87,930 |
| 1. Direct investment in Pakistan | 16,473 | 17,674 | 19,828 | 21,876 | 20,023 | 21,143 | 20,856 | 21,876 |
| 1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings | 13,971 | 15,870 | 18,195 | 19,663 | 18,457 | 19,563 | 19,287 | 19,663 |
| 1.2 Other capital | 2,502 | 1,804 | 1,633 | 2,213 | 1,566 | 1,580 | 1,569 | 2,213 |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 4,723 | 3,548 | 4,488 | 4,014 | 4,139 | 4,381 | 4,115 | 4,014 |
| 2.1 Equity securities | 1,798 | 1,258 | 2,751 | 2,332 | 2,464 | 2,647 | 2,382 | 2,332 |
| 2.2 Debt securities | 2,925 | 2,290 | 1,737 | 1,682 | 1,676 | 1,734 | 1,733 | 1,682 |
| 3. Financial derivatives | - | 57 | 51 | 41 | 35 | 42 | 45 | 41 |
| 4. Other investment | 49,095 | 56,917 | 60,955 | 61,999 | 62,068 | 62,716 | 62,460 | 61,999 |
| 4.1 Trade credits | 439 | 1,365 | 1,551 | 1,551 | 1,551 | 1,551 | 1,551 | 1,551 |
| 4.2 Loans | 46,602 | 51,605 | 55,194 | 56,231 | 56,222 | 56,946 | 56,828 | 56,231 |
| 4.3 Currency and deposits | 1,606 | 2,130 | 2,242 | 2,377 | 2,264 | 2,219 | 2,222 | 2,377 |
| 4.4 Other liabilities | 448 | 1,817 | 1,968 | 1,840 | 2,031 | 2,000 | 1,858 | 1,840 |

^a includes the unsettled claims on India

P : Provisional

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | Terms of Trade | EXPORTS | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipments | Misc. Manufactured Articles |
| 2005-06 | 65.01 | 299.31 | 327.47 | 191.13 | 209.97 | 644.33 | 312.89 | 289.58 | 414.01 | 342.71 |
| 2006-07 | 62.59 | 310.03 | 350.75 | 208.44 | 225.52 | 733.54 | 362.50 | 300.76 | 430.91 | 340.99 |
| 2007-08 | 55.42 | 350.40 | 496.58 | 202.67 | 328.53 | 979.83 | 397.29 | 318.97 | 518.62 | 351.77 |
| 2008-09 | 56.95 | 450.40 | 758.42 | 431.15 | 494.08 | 840.28 | 480.24 | 387.90 | 806.33 | 442.64 |
| 2009-10 | 56.94 | 478.07 | 693.35 | 629.08 | 573.05 | 1,115.54 | 534.75 | 411.00 | 988.72 | 498.40 |
| 2010-11 ^P | 58.55 | 593.19 | 747.72 | 804.61 | 647.55 | 133.56 | 620.19 | 559.56 | 1286.13 | 558.25 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006-07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct.-Dec. | 66.52 | 312.25 | 354.03 | 265.72 | 222.06 | 687.06 | 361.42 | 303.98 | 469.89 | 343.65 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 64.27 | 309.34 | 350.46 | 189.75 | 233.98 | 718.16 | 366.68 | 297.09 | 464.98 | 344.46 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 58.53 | 314.24 | 363.59 | 199.39 | 218.13 | 777.48 | 364.37 | 307.24 | 357.44 | 339.79 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007-08 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 57.28 | 312.59 | 363.27 | 189.70 | 228.22 | 808.90 | 340.49 | 302.91 | 478.11 | 334.43 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 59.60 | 335.93 | 419.42 | 181.20 | 320.88 | 864.75 | 395.71 | 312.42 | 480.10 | 342.11 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 55.89 | 355.71 | 476.38 | 168.43 | 330.68 | 961.53 | 395.64 | 319.90 | 508.25 | 376.56 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 50.73 | 397.36 | 727.23 | 271.36 | 434.35 | 1,284.15 | 457.30 | 340.65 | 608.01 | 353.98 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008-09 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 49.17 | 450.22 | 928.19 | 320.79 | 470.50 | 1,369.95 | 483.69 | 368.89 | 617.42 | 399.54 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 55.59 | 458.24 | 772.78 | 376.60 | 519.78 | 597.53 | 496.07 | 402.26 | 809.01 | 443.30 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 65.30 | 455.65 | 699.82 | 497.28 | 500.80 | 654.45 | 464.32 | 394.21 | 872.47 | 468.45 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 60.30 | 437.50 | 632.88 | 529.91 | 485.22 | 739.20 | 476.88 | 386.22 | 926.41 | 459.28 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009-10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 55.02 | 443.19 | 672.35 | 556.03 | 486.35 | 892.44 | 516.63 | 376.84 | 964.28 | 466.51 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 56.94 | 469.13 | 661.15 | 614.82 | 552.41 | 1,109.46 | 525.84 | 405.99 | 988.25 | 506.57 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 55.84 | 477.73 | 743.32 | 656.33 | 625.80 | 1,191.09 | 527.21 | 398.59 | 1,001.10 | 507.76 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 59.79 | 522.21 | 696.57 | 689.14 | 627.65 | 1,269.18 | 569.30 | 462.58 | 1,004.25 | 512.74 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 59.91 | 552.97 | 711.81 | 719.61 | 634.81 | 1,330.51 | 571.93 | 504.00 | 1,168.32 | 533.66 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 60.25 | 584.51 | 751.75 | 790.66 | 636.36 | 1,351.72 | 592.57 | 548.28 | 1,263.12 | 543.21 |
| Jan.-Mar. ^P | 57.34 | 596.46 | 755.41 | 850.66 | 639.27 | 1,297.10 | 651.58 | 575.38 | 1,317.01 | 545.45 |
| Apr.-Jun. ^P | 57.08 | 638.81 | 771.90 | 857.51 | 679.76 | 1,354.90 | 667.54 | 610.58 | 1,396.06 | 610.67 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. ^P | 56.28 | 653.84 | 803.38 | 897.76 | 758.78 | 1,429.38 | 678.24 | 617.90 | 1,431.44 | 635.65 |
| Oct.-Dec. ^P | 54.96 | 673.48 | 780.21 | 923.77 | 818.80 | 1,492.20 | 717.47 | 645.22 | 1,523.11 | 645.05 |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | All Groups | Food And live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2005-06 | 460.38 | 323.95 | 621.67 | 329.71 | 615.00 | 341.40 | 372.17 | 340.71 | 538.14 | 414.94 |
| 2006-07 | 495.33 | 431.20 | 675.14 | 350.19 | 632.08 | 406.00 | 392.87 | 375.06 | 580.85 | 418.65 |
| 2007-08 | 632.30 | 551.25 | 653.41 | 445.35 | 877.47 | 647.28 | 471.77 | 427.60 | 639.86 | 605.24 |
| 2008-09 | 790.82 | 622.23 | 884.26 | 613.16 | 982.09 | 793.22 | 659.24 | 559.24 | 897.86 | 763.29 |
| 2009-10 | 839.60 | 689.76 | 961.43 | 677.43 | 975.40 | 881.02 | 725.54 | 612.77 | 965.15 | 964.44 |
| 2010-11 ^P | 1,013.10 | 743.82 | 1,060.35 | 803.59 | 1,255.86 | 1,005.72 | 796.89 | 747.32 | 1,183.62 | 1,174.99 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006-07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct.-Dec. | 469.43 | 396.34 | 766.54 | 343.45 | 602.11 | 382.68 | 382.47 | 357.03 | 534.22 | 374.66 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 481.35 | 373.53 | 714.69 | 351.19 | 591.74 | 411.63 | 384.59 | 389.00 | 572.62 | 389.26 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 536.89 | 533.57 | 641.33 | 357.03 | 626.65 | 456.41 | 408.84 | 377.55 | 728.37 | 517.32 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007-08 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 545.75 | 514.09 | 628.34 | 394.45 | 714.62 | 527.33 | 418.59 | 390.87 | 557.51 | 552.93 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 563.65 | 525.15 | 634.00 | 440.92 | 713.81 | 613.43 | 452.27 | 408.10 | 558.33 | 788.81 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 636.50 | 555.52 | 598.78 | 451.23 | 886.06 | 649.72 | 452.43 | 421.95 | 685.43 | 545.91 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 783.29 | 610.23 | 752.53 | 494.81 | 1,195.39 | 798.64 | 563.78 | 489.47 | 758.16 | 533.32 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008-09 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 915.58 | 648.28 | 862.41 | 551.88 | 1,521.93 | 988.91 | 595.22 | 508.05 | 843.30 | 623.06 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 824.28 | 650.90 | 879.96 | 650.71 | 1,113.16 | 803.78 | 660.56 | 555.99 | 871.82 | 697.38 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 697.82 | 570.76 | 889.00 | 644.74 | 621.02 | 675.04 | 673.70 | 585.80 | 924.15 | 865.40 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 725.58 | 618.97 | 905.68 | 605.29 | 672.23 | 705.14 | 707.46 | 587.12 | 952.17 | 867.33 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009-10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 805.47 | 744.24 | 913.57 | 616.19 | 892.27 | 828.13 | 709.03 | 587.46 | 953.80 | 956.44 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 823.90 | 654.51 | 964.37 | 686.62 | 941.02 | 874.59 | 709.63 | 615.28 | 961.91 | 962.06 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 855.55 | 673.49 | 982.36 | 688.78 | 1,010.89 | 954.66 | 732.71 | 618.73 | 965.30 | 966.47 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 873.47 | 686.80 | 985.42 | 718.12 | 1,057.40 | 866.70 | 750.79 | 629.59 | 979.59 | 972.77 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 923.01 | 695.80 | 987.28 | 759.48 | 1,085.96 | 867.68 | 770.08 | 675.64 | 1,113.89 | 1,097.68 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 970.12 | 727.87 | 1,026.20 | 771.05 | 1,128.38 | 956.15 | 773.31 | 727.65 | 1,171.21 | 1,170.63 |
| Jan.-Mar. ^P | 1,040.23 | 792.24 | 1,104.22 | 841.89 | 1,290.04 | 1,085.82 | 814.67 | 791.58 | 1,173.28 | 1,197.23 |
| Apr.-Jun. ^P | 1,119.05 | 759.37 | 1,123.70 | 841.94 | 1,519.07 | 1,113.24 | 829.51 | 794.40 | 1,276.10 | 1,234.40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. ^P | 1,161.73 | 780.37 | 1,174.28 | 886.35 | 1,546.57 | 1,209.58 | 836.74 | 807.84 | 1,297.42 | 1,248.30 |
| Oct.-Dec. ^P | 1,225.37 | 786.64 | 1,201.86 | 889.48 | 1,674.49 | 1,185.85 | 907.70 | 813.38 | 1,350.77 | 1,264.77 |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups

(1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | EXPORTS | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Chemicals | Manu-factured Goods | Machinery and Trans-Port Equipments | Misc. Manu-factured Articles |
| 2005-06 | 185.35 | 232.75 | 254.45 | 54.11 | 510.30 | 600.15 | 180.15 | 550.93 | 219.38 |
| 2006-07 | 179.41 | 203.58 | 286.03 | 54.89 | 561.39 | 739.33 | 174.85 | 610.49 | 215.46 |
| 2007-08 | 187.89 | 207.64 | 291.57 | 181.66 | 571.26 | 942.99 | 173.88 | 714.23 | 198.98 |
| 2008-09 | 178.00 | 206.61 | 233.15 | 140.65 | 393.57 | 1,054.11 | 170.86 | 1,848.54 | 174.14 |
| 2009-10 | 191.74 | 259.95 | 271.16 | 198.39 | 348.10 | 963.70 | 185.42 | 1,307.03 | 173.53 |
| 2010-11 ^P | 198.41 | 286.92 | 314.18 | 199.10 | 333.36 | 1,033.09 | 180.52 | 2,806.16 | 198.34 |
| 2006-07 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct.-Dec. | 170.41 | 198.07 | 204.73 | 45.42 | 492.94 | 637.17 | 166.08 | 449.20 | 208.65 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 174.85 | 226.60 | 272.77 | 45.33 | 545.67 | 701.18 | 173.06 | 735.66 | 193.00 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 184.68 | 199.62 | 318.41 | 43.76 | 763.16 | 791.73 | 180.20 | 863.98 | 223.56 |
| 2007-08 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 171.89 | 170.42 | 318.56 | 50.39 | 481.39 | 916.04 | 174.10 | 899.91 | 193.49 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 181.02 | 171.34 | 321.66 | 181.72 | 605.74 | 951.00 | 170.08 | 408.20 | 188.88 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 187.99 | 227.93 | 246.04 | 230.49 | 618.23 | 940.90 | 163.45 | 684.77 | 200.59 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 210.67 | 260.86 | 280.02 | 264.05 | 579.66 | 964.00 | 187.90 | 864.02 | 212.95 |
| 2008-09 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 191.16 | 186.46 | 321.50 | 210.22 | 358.09 | 1,148.24 | 185.30 | 769.23 | 182.91 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 174.07 | 198.19 | 166.18 | 176.93 | 388.25 | 1,114.65 | 163.38 | 3,126.54 | 168.40 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 157.11 | 194.77 | 245.01 | 51.23 | 432.76 | 986.22 | 154.76 | 1,433.69 | 169.07 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 189.64 | 247.02 | 199.90 | 124.20 | 395.18 | 967.32 | 180.00 | 2,064.69 | 176.18 |
| 2009-10 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 177.95 | 206.42 | 266.10 | 73.63 | 231.99 | 1,408.70 | 187.39 | 1,845.47 | 163.67 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 199.49 | 249.30 | 226.00 | 396.51 | 365.90 | 807.47 | 189.20 | 1,023.80 | 160.88 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 205.83 | 308.05 | 284.12 | 259.15 | 372.38 | 759.76 | 186.63 | 917.64 | 181.75 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 183.69 | 276.02 | 308.42 | 64.25 | 422.12 | 878.86 | 178.45 | 1,441.20 | 187.80 |
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 171.90 | 234.32 | 274.00 | 48.34 | 310.57 | 1,052.36 | 168.17 | 2,713.18 | 190.87 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 190.23 | 257.32 | 182.25 | 105.16 | 394.62 | 1,244.86 | 181.35 | 2,986.54 | 196.36 |
| Jan.-Mar. ^P | 208.47 | 300.04 | 354.70 | 324.40 | 309.57 | 882.63 | 181.02 | 3,404.45 | 203.65 |
| Apr.-Jun. ^P | 223.05 | 356.00 | 445.76 | 318.50 | 318.66 | 952.51 | 191.55 | 2,120.43 | 202.43 |
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. ^P | 174.88 | 226.97 | 338.73 | 258.06 | 397.91 | 1,195.14 | 153.61 | 1,693.48 | 168.03 |
| Oct.-Dec. ^P | 169.87 | 245.98 | 350.96 | 342.16 | 405.61 | 1,260.20 | 146.42 | 1,741.42 | 145.37 |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

| PERIOD | IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | All Groups | Food and live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials inedible except Fuels | Mineral Fuels and Lubricants | Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manu- factured Goods | Machinery and Trans- port Equipments | Misc. Manu- factured Articles |
| 2004-05 | 252.72 | 188.42 | 145.19 | 416.11 | 178.77 | 128.75 | 226.70 | 175.19 | 429.39 | 193.44 |
| 2005-06 | 244.59 | 237.89 | 240.06 | 386.04 | 181.10 | 124.22 | 245.05 | 208.02 | 344.43 | 248.82 |
| 2006-07 | 252.67 | 217.05 | 556.63 | 517.33 | 200.40 | 112.60 | 232.70 | 179.82 | 372.44 | 246.29 |
| 2007-08 | 279.04 | 215.32 | 472.93 | 634.62 | 235.18 | 115.03 | 244.40 | 221.28 | 371.00 | 340.31 |
| 2008-09 | 287.17 | 250.08 | 357.04 | 611.41 | 219.07 | 118.96 | 209.42 | 197.29 | 472.81 | 272.85 |
| 2009-10 | 273.50 | 161.65 | 372.35 | 535.52 | 228.17 | 154.83 | 257.08 | 228.29 | 363.58 | 283.04 |
| 2010-11 ^P | 191.60 | 164.44 | 279.53 | 372.91 | 154.15 | 90.93 | 202.59 | 180.73 | 232.67 | 194.23 |
| 2006-07 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct.-Dec. | 222.06 | 227.77 | 594.01 | 388.32 | 191.38 | 133.28 | 241.87 | 163.42 | 248.58 | 264.37 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 252.39 | 263.79 | 530.02 | 732.39 | 181.56 | 101.43 | 223.45 | 177.43 | 338.33 | 236.92 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 288.46 | 148.37 | 791.54 | 590.30 | 225.87 | 102.92 | 236.99 | 193.89 | 529.62 | 246.81 |
| 2007-08 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 243.46 | 162.17 | 595.52 | 689.67 | 179.12 | 116.92 | 227.22 | 230.22 | 299.94 | 314.30 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 276.02 | 183.40 | 339.46 | 717.08 | 226.73 | 108.14 | 243.22 | 215.73 | 360.26 | 377.84 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 287.92 | 321.15 | 584.73 | 551.20 | 261.72 | 133.35 | 244.90 | 220.94 | 350.88 | 339.70 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 308.84 | 194.56 | 372.00 | 580.54 | 273.14 | 101.71 | 262.26 | 218.21 | 472.93 | 329.40 |
| 2008-09 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 277.54 | 269.50 | 405.04 | 492.11 | 211.15 | 77.67 | 261.28 | 186.78 | 457.81 | 298.90 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 278.44 | 241.05 | 303.70 | 546.37 | 171.09 | 96.82 | 202.02 | 187.30 | 518.87 | 312.90 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 282.70 | 286.58 | 355.35 | 588.09 | 219.95 | 154.15 | 160.81 | 184.32 | 482.40 | 198.63 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 309.98 | 203.17 | 364.05 | 819.05 | 274.08 | 147.18 | 213.57 | 230.74 | 432.14 | 280.96 |
| 2009-10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 238.16 | 154.35 | 392.05 | 425.86 | 213.38 | 127.36 | 243.00 | 212.44 | 274.82 | 294.44 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 283.91 | 155.57 | 390.51 | 569.82 | 235.88 | 174.91 | 281.84 | 217.29 | 359.87 | 296.50 |
| Jan.-Mar. | 283.84 | 148.75 | 367.15 | 566.37 | 227.15 | 179.70 | 222.79 | 215.90 | 439.70 | 252.09 |
| Apr.-Jun. | 288.07 | 187.94 | 339.70 | 580.04 | 236.28 | 137.33 | 280.68 | 267.53 | 379.91 | 289.12 |
| 2010-11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. | 248.97 | 158.42 | 296.08 | 524.15 | 182.44 | 144.57 | 276.67 | 221.66 | 312.20 | 297.65 |
| Oct.-Dec. | 261.69 | 326.59 | 310.45 | 368.01 | 241.54 | 118.61 | 261.06 | 259.08 | 299.36 | 220.06 |
| Jan.-Mar. ^P | 255.72 | 172.75 | 511.57 | 599.46 | 192.62 | 100.52 | 272.62 | 242.19 | 319.12 | 259.22 |
| Apr.-Jun. ^P | 243.83 | 142.78 | 560.71 | 388.27 | 231.20 | 127.06 | 271.01 | 221.30 | 290.85 | 285.27 |
| 2011-12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul.-Sep. ^P | 240.84 | 277.16 | 347.08 | 300.55 | 194.84 | 114.21 | 304.19 | 247.39 | 261.99 | 225.28 |
| Oct.-Dec. ^P | 265.20 | 330.05 | 344.55 | 647.69 | 194.63 | 119.56 | 315.83 | 235.90 | 261.50 | 260.87 |

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.24 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2004 = 2005)

| PERIOD | NEER | | REER | | |
|--------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Index | % Change | Index | % Change | |
| 2006 | 97.8640 | (2.1799) | 102.7996 | 2.7453 | |
| 2007 | 92.8096 | (5.1646) | 101.7603 | (1.0110) | |
| 2008 | 77.7932 | (16.1799) | 96.1622 | (5.5013) | |
| 2009 | 69.3909 | (10.8009) | 94.6963 | (1.5244) | |
| 2010 | 65.5730 | (5.5019) | 98.7447 | 4.2752 | |
| 2011 | 62.3042 | (4.9850) | 101.5527 | 2.8437 | |
| 2009 | I | 73.7817 | 1.6691 | 97.9313 | 2.9578 |
| | II | 70.9991 | (3.7713) | 95.6116 | (2.3687) |
| | III | 67.4649 | (4.9778) | 93.4616 | (2.2487) |
| | IV | 65.3177 | (3.1827) | 91.7804 | (1.7988) |
| 2010 | I | 65.6882 | 0.5673 | 94.5657 | 3.0347 |
| | II | 67.4205 | 2.6371 | 99.4215 | 5.1349 |
| | III | 65.5528 | (2.7701) | 100.6372 | 1.2228 |
| | IV | 63.6304 | (2.9326) | 100.3543 | (0.2812) |
| 2011 | I | 63.4737 | (0.2464) | 100.4065 | 0.0521 |
| | II | 62.2345 | (1.9523) | 99.9696 | (0.4352) |
| | III | 61.3581 | (1.4082) | 101.2141 | 1.2449 |
| | IV | 62.1503 | 1.2911 | 104.6205 | 3.3655 |
| 2011 | | 51.1002 | (0.4482) | 100.2015 | (0.0978) |
| | Feb | 63.6029 | (0.3404) | 99.9336 | (1.3730) |
| | Mar | 62.9980 | (0.9511) | 99.9612 | 0.0276 |
| | Apr | 62.6890 | (0.4904) | 100.4219 | 0.4609 |
| | May | 62.2603 | (0.6838) | 99.6828 | (0.7360) |
| | Jun | 61.7541 | (0.8130) | 99.8040 | 0.1217 |
| | Jul | 61.5354 | (0.3542) | 100.4900 | 0.6873 |
| | Aug | 60.9105 | (1.0156) | 100.5954 | 0.1049 |
| | Sep | 61.6286 | 1.1790 | 102.5569 | 1.9498 |
| | Oct | 62.3857 | 1.2285 | 105.1270 | 2.5060 |
| | Nov | 62.5648 | 0.2871 | 105.6950 | 0.5403 |
| | Dec | 61.5005 | (1.7010) | 103.0396 | (2.5123) |
| 2012 | Jan. | 60.9793 | (0.8476) | 103.4235 | 0.3726 |
| | Feb. ^P | 59.9506 | (1.6869) | 101.6809 | (1.6849) |

Note: 1. An increase (+)/decrease (-) in NEER and REER indices indicates Nominal and Real appreciation/depreciation in the value of Pak Rs. against basket of currencies.

2. Annual/quarter/monthly data represents average for the respective calendar year, quarter and month

3. Revision study for indices is available at link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/ntb.htm>