

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 @	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141
2011-12	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744	86.9655	86.9316	89.3402	90.1357	90.6186

@ Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.- Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	<b>Annual</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	85.6240	85.7309	85.4433	85.2086	<b>85.5017</b>
2011-12	90.7135	90.6345			86.7053	87.7458	90.4893		

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2012

CURRENCY\DATE	02	03	04	05	06	09	10	11	12	13	16
Australian Dollar	94.1981	94.3575	92.8908	92.9870	93.2835	93.0437	93.5267	93.2326	93.9715	94.0974	93.5485
Bahraini Dinar	240.6266	240.1889	239.7644	239.6849	240.2043	240.3745	240.6929	240.5139	240.5391	240.3751	240.5522
Canadian Dollar	90.8921	91.4578	91.1585	90.6548	91.0870	90.8033	91.0474	90.3805	90.4263	90.9442	90.6515
Chinese Yuan	14.4073	14.3806	14.3562	14.3295	14.3618	14.3682	14.3854	14.3796	14.3802	14.3809	14.3655
Danish Krone	16.2506	16.2372	16.0326	15.9678	15.9006	15.8890	15.9945	15.9586	16.0052	16.0391	15.8653
Hong Kong Dollar	11.6728	11.6580	11.6387	11.6302	11.6514	11.6513	11.6777	11.6691	11.6694	11.6665	11.6800
Japanese Yen	1.0909	1.1041	1.0933	1.0978	1.0994	1.1104	1.1126	1.1209	1.1196	1.1174	1.1209
Kuwaiti Dinar	326.5973	326.1935	324.8541	324.8817	325.0705	325.3306	326.0937	325.9570	326.0995	326.0699	325.6478
Malaysian Ringgit	29.6920	29.7281	29.5348	29.4948	29.5669	29.4760	29.5509	29.5714	29.5386	29.6190	29.5271
New Zealand Dollar	74.2470	74.5829	73.7793	73.8123	73.8934	73.9392	74.6368	74.0592	74.2865	75.0883	74.2734
Norwegian Krone	15.9402	15.9687	15.7513	15.7015	15.6453	15.5537	15.7101	15.6023	15.6090	15.6663	15.5866
Omani Riyal	235.6265	235.1980	234.7807	234.7043	235.0070	235.3796	235.6852	235.5028	235.5456	235.3591	235.5431
Qatari Riyal	24.9217	24.8686	24.8350	24.8296	24.8852	24.8954	24.9274	24.9109	24.9149	24.8958	24.9177
Saudi Arabian Riyal	24.1719	24.1498	24.1121	24.0852	24.1298	24.1329	24.1765	24.1685	24.1650	24.1576	24.1692
Singaporean Dollar	72.2267	72.3876	71.9060	71.8040	71.9055	71.7912	72.0003	71.9348	72.1957	72.5370	72.3327
Swedish Krona	13.7308	13.7435	13.5817	13.5096	13.4237	13.3739	13.4608	13.3228	13.3682	13.4185	13.3034
Swiss Franc	100.3559	100.3284	99.1122	98.6773	98.4132	98.3578	99.0017	98.7599	98.9084	99.2359	98.2055
UAE Dirham	24.6663	24.6439	24.6087	24.5822	24.6250	24.6266	24.6685	24.6606	24.6589	24.6517	24.6603
UK Pound Sterling	144.8748	145.1700	143.5668	143.5105	143.4547	143.5196	144.2623	143.9136	144.2293	144.3789	143.4443
US Dollar	90.6366	90.5707	90.4146	90.3360	90.4946	90.4999	90.6254	90.6390	90.6234	90.6022	90.6384
EMU Euro	120.8501	120.7585	119.2591	118.6979	118.2297	118.1770	118.9712	118.6380	118.9415	119.2516	118.0188

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit April, 2012

CURRENCY\DATE	17	18	19	20	23	24	25	26	27	30
Australian Dollar	93.6057	94.1825	93.8444	93.6453	93.7288	93.1466	93.6187	94.0648	94.1458	94.9130
Bahraini Dinar	240.5521	240.4807	240.6266	240.5883	240.8123	241.1471	240.9830	240.7656	240.9035	241.2299
Canadian Dollar	90.6323	91.5388	91.4416	91.1329	91.2111	91.6312	91.9275	92.3190	92.0747	92.5787
Chinese Yuan	14.3930	14.3813	14.3880	14.3913	14.3997	14.4126	14.4193	14.3875	14.4108	14.4179
Danish Krone	15.9821	15.9811	15.9847	16.0190	16.0776	16.0547	16.1007	16.1279	16.0948	16.1810
Hong Kong Dollar	11.6731	11.6727	11.6768	11.6751	11.6828	11.6972	11.6985	11.6896	11.6987	11.7089
Japanese Yen	1.1260	1.1136	1.1125	1.1109	1.1149	1.1213	1.1146	1.1171	1.1188	1.1336
Kuwaiti Dinar	326.1034	325.9228	326.1230	326.3783	326.7077	326.9827	327.0135	327.1607	327.0439	327.9856
Malaysian Ringgit	29.5683	29.6092	29.5700	29.5557	29.6282	29.6069	29.6419	29.7160	29.7730	29.9750
New Zealand Dollar	73.9330	74.4391	74.0716	73.7028	73.9802	73.6875	73.6223	74.0546	73.7427	74.6461
Norwegian Krone	15.7244	15.7645	15.7320	15.7736	15.8146	15.8081	15.8312	15.8625	15.7803	15.8444
Omani Riyal	235.2383	235.4836	235.6248	235.5706	235.8082	236.1162	235.9756	235.7562	235.9021	236.2110
Qatari Riyal	24.9173	24.9074	24.9216	24.9283	24.9434	24.9756	24.9648	24.9415	24.9630	24.9875
Saudi Arabian Riyal	24.1703	24.1603	24.1682	24.1708	24.1819	24.2113	24.2127	24.1918	24.2051	24.2211
Singaporean Dollar	72.4476	72.5561	72.4004	72.4610	72.6294	72.7422	72.8495	73.0492	73.0511	73.4503
Swedish Krona	13.3870	13.4088	13.4531	13.4821	13.5506	13.4470	13.4954	13.5215	13.5017	13.5333
Swiss Franc	98.8475	98.9087	98.8501	99.1058	99.4906	99.3721	99.6646	99.8177	99.6421	100.1227
UAE Dirham	24.6626	24.6540	24.6606	24.6652	24.6756	24.7046	24.7064	24.6871	24.6987	24.7119
UK Pound Sterling	143.8783	144.2318	145.1875	145.5066	146.0966	146.3046	146.4822	146.6723	146.8060	147.8201
US Dollar	90.6457	90.6125	90.6503	90.6587	90.6993	90.8081	90.8093	90.7372	90.7850	90.8376
EMU Euro	118.7829	118.8407	118.8504	119.1216	119.5294	119.3638	119.7233	119.9437	119.7385	120.2759

### 4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011		
						Apr.	May	Jun.
Australian Dollar	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	84.6185	89.6003	91.0047	90.9153
Bahraini Dinar	160.8362	166.0749	208.5245	222.5092	226.8926	224.5379	226.0729	227.6217
Canadian Dollar	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	85.4711	88.3883	88.1491	87.7900
Chinese Yuan	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.9120	12.9670	13.1160	13.2483
Danish Krone	10.6261	12.3711	14.4333	15.6699	15.6544	16.4032	16.3733	16.5468
Hong Kong Dollar	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	11.0019	10.8872	10.9616	11.0192
Japanese Yen	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	1.0301	1.0180	1.0511	1.0667
Kuwaiti Dinar	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	304.4159	306.2267	309.5388	312.3434
Malaysian Ringgit	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	27.7427	28.1027	28.2876	28.3234
New Zealand Dollar	41.6292	48.1134	47.4763	58.9433	64.8259	66.8004	67.9379	69.8555
Norwegian Krone	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.7356	15.6713	15.5579	15.7463
Omani Riyal	157.2718	162.4578	204.2093	217.8885	222.1528	219.8395	221.3607	222.8842
Qatari Riyal	16.644	17.1844	21.5751	23.0391	23.4959	23.2493	23.3948	23.5600
Saudi Arabian Riyal	16.1656	16.6973	20.9342	22.3482	22.8047	22.5673	22.7134	22.8707
Singaporean Dollar	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	66.1304	67.8208	68.8186	69.4541
Swedish Krona	8.6143	9.8890	10.433	11.5692	12.8272	13.6712	13.6391	13.5710
Swiss Franc	49.2385	56.6737	70.0527	78.9663	89.9297	94.2746	97.5008	101.9778
UAE Dirham	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	23.2883	23.0518	23.2040	23.3578
UK Pound Sterling	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	135.9640	138.4543	139.2046	139.0996
US Dollar	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	85.5017	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859
EMU Euro	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	116.5981	122.2881	122.0468	123.3451

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

#### Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2011						2012			
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Australian Dollar	92.6606	90.6783	89.1706	87.4553	87.4496	90.2684	93.7101	97.1435	95.6413	93.7159
Bahraini Dinar	228.2228	229.8570	232.1262	230.6977	230.7340	237.1610	239.3074	240.5784	240.7238	240.5527
Canadian Dollar	89.9977	88.2337	87.2265	84.8263	84.6241	87.1888	88.9072	90.8217	91.3516	91.2377
Chinese Yuan	13.3216	13.5246	13.6915	13.6481	13.6724	14.0711	14.2671	14.3867	14.3825	14.3855
Danish Krone	16.4904	16.6749	16.1080	15.9596	15.8104	15.8009	15.6445	16.1185	16.1257	16.0354
Hong Kong Dollar	11.0430	11.1089	11.2205	11.1758	11.1672	11.4833	11.6101	11.6789	11.6824	11.6733
Japanese Yen	1.0855	1.1241	1.1393	1.1327	1.1222	1.1470	1.1717	1.1555	1.1002	1.1129
Kuwaiti Dinar	314.0211	317.7963	317.6644	315.1432	314.8813	321.6288	323.6536	326.7175	326.2688	326.2008
Malaysian Ringgit	28.7453	28.9976	28.3176	27.6776	27.5161	28.2358	28.9768	29.9860	29.8305	29.6164
New Zealand Dollar	72.8463	72.3821	70.8547	68.3226	66.7757	68.7446	72.1037	75.5321	74.4446	74.1180
Norwegian Krone	15.7895	15.9014	15.5206	15.3023	15.0905	15.1502	15.1499	15.8339	15.9285	15.7462
Omani Riyal	223.3604	225.0305	227.2789	225.8972	225.9042	232.2236	234.2650	235.5253	235.6725	235.5247
Qatari Riyal	23.6234	23.7903	24.0215	23.8763	23.8700	24.5341	24.7546	24.8932	24.9358	24.9168
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.9417	23.0934	23.3104	23.1886	23.1895	23.8333	24.0448	24.1584	24.1836	24.1672
Singaporean Dollar	70.6833	71.5839	69.7132	67.8999	67.2578	68.8490	70.4432	72.2794	72.0907	72.4123
Swedish Krona	13.4890	13.5430	13.1436	13.0356	12.8695	13.0422	13.1783	13.6033	13.5078	13.4770
Swiss Franc	104.5339	111.0961	99.6697	96.5551	95.5640	95.6790	96.0760	99.2687	99.3658	99.1990
UAE Dirham	23.4204	23.5833	23.8135	23.6715	23.6667	24.3247	24.5371	24.6571	24.6841	24.6609
UK Pound Sterling	138.8119	141.6958	137.6614	136.5573	136.9907	139.1802	139.7427	143.0878	143.4993	144.9196
US Dollar	86.0204	86.6211	87.4744	86.9655	86.9316	89.3402	90.1357	90.6186	90.7135	90.6345
EMU Euro	122.8848	124.1219	119.8626	118.7065	117.5516	117.3721	116.2477	119.8054	119.8631	119.2364

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87	
2009	+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58	
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62	
2011	+5.11	-2.57	-15.71	-0.99	-6.98	+4.80	
2009	II	+0.06	+6.21	+6.43	+13.20	-0.05	+2.24
	III	+0.04	+3.60	+0.08	+5.62	+0.30	+6.88
	IV	+0.01	-1.62	+2.47	+2.99	-0.85	-2.13
2010	I	+0.03	-6.43	+3.41	+3.13	-0.28	-1.64
	II	+0.52	-8.96	-3.13	+0.35	-4.49	+5.25
	III	+1.34	+11.22	+4.00	+1.78	+2.79	+6.23
	IV	+1.18	-2.70	-0.21	-0.60	-1.50	+2.39
2011	I	+1.01	+6.98	+0.56	+3.09	-0.45	-2.02
	II	+1.31	+1.73	-0.16	+1.30	-2.35	+2.99
	III	+1.84	-6.57	-8.93	-2.56	-1.19	+5.34
	IV	+0.86	-4.18	-7.82	-2.70	-3.15	-1.40
2012	I	+0.10	+3.22	+4.12	-1.22	-8.98	-5.39
2011	Apr.	+0.88	+4.60	+0.61	+1.58	-0.31	+1.38
	May	+0.22	-3.20	-1.44	+0.43	-1.38	+1.42
	Jun.	+0.20	+0.47	+0.69	-0.70	-0.67	+0.16
	Jul.	+0.43	-1.34	+1.27	+1.05	+2.33	+4.09
	Aug.	+0.90	+1.33	-3.98	-0.80	-1.57	+1.25
	Sep.	+0.50	-6.55	-6.34	-2.80	-1.91	-0.05
	Oct.	+0.50	+3.69	+0.48	-0.14	+0.08	-3.24
	Nov.	-0.39	-4.16	-6.33	-3.65	-0.78	+1.47
	Dec.	+0.75	-3.57	-2.06	+1.13	-2.47	+0.42
2012	Jan.	-0.17	+1.83	+7.23	+0.75	-9.22	+1.78
	Feb.	+0.31	+2.03	+1.51	-0.94	0.00	-5.32
	Mar.	-0.04	-0.65	-4.34	-1.03	+0.26	-1.83
	Apr.	+0.32	-1.06	-2.59	-0.11	-0.26	+1.31

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)							
END OF PERIOD	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2007	+6.68	-0.38	+2.06	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2008	-4.55	-22.69	-27.23	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97	
2009	+1.15	-6.13	+11.09	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01	
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20	
2011	-2.94	-4.61	+0.17	-0.62	-0.14	-16.63	
2009							
II	+3.53	-1.17	+15.48	-7.19	+5.38	+8.31	
III	+1.38	-2.15	-2.70	+8.08	+4.98	+3.70	
IV	+1.46	-1.29	+0.51	+1.81	-0.15	-0.60	
2010							
I	+4.63	+0.10	-6.45	+3.21	-2.80	-1.58	
II	+0.48	-1.50	-0.82	-6.53	-1.94	-3.88	
III	+5.51	-0.95	+5.92	+5.98	+11.12	+8.92	
IV	+0.13	+0.54	-3.01	-0.36	+3.55	-6.05	
2011							
I	+1.90	+0.60	+4.26	+3.51	+2.71	-0.08	
II	+0.18	-0.79	-0.52	+2.70	+9.64	-4.80	
III	-5.34	-1.73	-2.58	-8.60	-7.43	-12.57	
IV	+0.44	-2.74	-0.86	+2.27	-4.20	-1.62	
2012							
I	+3.55	-0.81	+3.54	+1.36	+4.19	+5.85	
2011							
Apr.	+1.76	+0.77	+3.58	+3.26	+5.59	+1.64	
May	-1.26	-1.45	-0.99	-0.77	+1.59	-4.82	
Jun.	-0.30	-0.10	-3.00	+0.23	+2.21	-1.60	
Jul.	+2.20	-0.63	+1.66	+2.42	+4.16	-4.01	
Aug.	-1.05	-0.81	+0.08	-1.78	-1.04	-1.52	
Sep.	-6.39	-0.29	-4.24	-9.14	-10.20	-7.51	
Oct.	+3.82	+1.09	+2.75	+6.79	+3.55	+5.41	
Nov.	-3.12	-2.05	-2.60	-3.98	-5.55	-3.90	
Dec.	-0.14	-1.77	-0.94	-0.26	-2.04	-2.89	
2012							
Jan.	+4.32	-0.46	+2.12	+2.51	+2.99	+11.10	
Feb.	+1.52	-0.64	+0.98	-0.13	+1.88	-2.72	
Mar.	-2.22	+0.29	+0.41	-0.99	-0.71	-2.06	
Apr.	+1.12	-0.29	+1.57	+0.32	-0.67	+1.37	

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56	
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07	
2009	-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62	
2010	+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05	
2011	+5.44	-2.27	-15.45	-0.69	-6.69	+5.12	-2.64	
2009	II	-3.63	+2.30	+2.52	+9.04	-3.73	-1.52	-0.28
	III	-1.99	+1.50	-1.95	+3.48	-1.73	+4.72	-0.68
	IV	+1.08	-0.57	+3.56	+4.09	+0.20	-1.09	+2.54
2010	I	+3.29	-3.39	+6.78	+6.49	+2.97	+1.57	+8.04
	II	+3.20	-6.54	-0.56	+3.02	-1.95	+8.05	+3.15
	III	-3.69	+5.70	-1.16	-3.27	-2.31	+0.96	+0.27
	IV	+2.24	-1.68	+0.84	+0.44	-0.46	+3.47	+1.18
2011	I	-1.88	+3.91	-2.32	+0.13	-3.31	-4.83	-1.02
	II	+0.36	+0.78	-1.09	+0.36	-3.26	+2.02	-0.76
	III	+4.37	-4.25	-6.67	-0.14	+1.26	+7.96	-2.99
	IV	+2.59	-2.53	-6.23	-1.03	-1.49	+0.29	+2.16
2012	I	-0.79	+2.30	+3.20	-2.10	-9.80	-6.24	+2.63
2011	Apr.	-1.32	+2.31	-1.59	-0.65	-2.49	-0.83	-0.46
	May	+1.49	-1.98	-0.20	+1.70	-0.14	+2.70	-0.02
	Jun.	+0.22	+0.49	+0.71	-0.68	-0.65	+0.18	-0.28
	Jul.	+0.52	-1.25	+1.36	+1.14	+2.43	+4.18	+2.29
	Aug.	+0.25	+0.68	-4.60	-1.44	-2.21	+0.60	-1.69
	Sep.	+3.57	-3.70	-3.48	+0.18	+1.09	+3.00	-3.53
	Oct.	-1.04	+2.10	-1.06	-1.67	-1.45	-4.73	+2.23
	Nov.	+1.81	-2.04	-4.25	-1.52	+1.41	+3.72	-0.98
	Dec.	+1.82	-2.55	-1.03	+2.20	-1.43	+1.49	+0.92
2012	Jan.	-1.19	+0.79	+6.13	-0.27	-10.15	+0.74	+3.25
	Feb.	-0.01	+1.70	+1.19	-1.25	-0.32	-5.62	+1.19
	Mar.	+0.41	-0.20	-3.91	-0.59	+0.71	-1.39	-1.78
	Apr.	+0.23	-1.16	-2.68	-0.20	-0.35	+1.21	+1.03

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	15.24	-4.80
2008	-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2009	-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75
2010	-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2011	-4.31	+0.48	+0.31	-0.32	+0.17	-16.37	+0.31
2009 II	-4.80	+11.23	-3.68	+3.25	+1.50	+4.33	-3.68
III	-4.13	-4.67	-2.03	+5.88	+2.86	+1.60	-2.03
IV	-0.24	1.58	+1.06	+2.89	+0.92	+0.46	+1.06
2010 I	+3.36	-3.41	+3.26	+6.57	+0.36	+1.62	+3.26
II	+1.12	+1.81	+2.66	-4.04	+0.67	-1.33	+2.66
III	-5.87	+0.66	-4.97	+0.72	+5.60	+3.51	-4.97
IV	+1.60	-1.99	+1.05	+0.69	+4.64	-5.06	+1.05
2011 I	-2.29	+1.27	-2.87	+0.55	-0.23	-2.94	-2.87
II	-1.72	-1.45	-0.93	+1.74	+8.61	-5.69	-0.93
III	+0.71	-0.16	+2.49	-6.32	-5.13	-10.39	+2.49
IV	-1.07	+0.84	+1.72	+4.03	-2.55	+0.07	+1.72
2012 I	-1.70	+2.62	-0.89	+0.46	+3.26	+4.90	-0.89
2011 Apr.	-1.43	+1.32	-2.19	+1.00	+3.28	-0.58	-2.19
May	-0.21	+0.26	+1.26	+0.48	+2.88	-3.62	+1.26
Jun.	-0.08	-2.98	+0.02	+0.25	+2.23	-1.58	+0.02
Jul.	-0.54	+1.75	+0.09	+2.51	+4.25	-3.92	+0.09
Aug.	-1.45	-0.56	-0.64	-2.41	-1.67	-2.16	-0.64
Sep.	+2.76	-1.32	+3.06	-6.36	-7.45	-4.68	+3.06
Oct.	-0.46	+1.18	-1.53	+5.16	+1.96	+3.80	-1.53
Nov.	+0.11	-0.44	+2.21	-1.86	-3.46	-1.77	+2.21
Dec.	-0.73	+0.11	+1.06	+0.80	-1.00	-1.86	+1.06
2012 Jan.	-1.47	+1.08	-1.02	+1.47	+1.94	+9.97	-1.02
Feb.	-0.96	+0.66	-0.32	-0.45	+1.56	-3.03	-0.32
Mar.	+0.74	+0.86	+0.45	-0.55	-0.26	-1.62	+0.45
Apr.	-0.39	+1.48	-0.09	+0.22	-0.76	+1.27	-0.09

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	+0.34	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-18.17	-38.09
2009	-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010	-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2011	-4.48	+6.15	-3.00	-9.25	-2.10	-3.55	+13.17	-3.65	+2.55	-8.98
2009 II	-16.28	-13.96	-8.83	-1.22	-6.94	-1.16	-7.14	-12.69	-1.12	-3.33
III	-9.79	-9.98	-9.75	-2.19	-5.55	-2.15	-2.22	-7.35	-2.44	-8.45
IV	-3.14	-4.13	-3.46	-1.30	+0.33	-1.25	-3.67	-4.15	-0.44	+0.86
2010 I	-1.98	+3.21	-3.06	+0.07	+6.98	+0.25	-3.20	-2.94	+0.38	+1.76
II	+5.85	-0.82	+2.86	-2.01	+8.19	-1.22	+1.68	-1.85	+3.13	-6.41
III	-12.67	-6.56	-3.83	-2.26	-10.95	-1.29	-4.76	-2.69	-3.65	-6.77
IV	-4.43	-1.00	-2.28	-0.63	+3.33	+0.71	+0.75	+1.15	+2.07	-1.81
2011 I	-1.00	-1.99	-2.33	-0.41	-5.97	+0.66	+0.04	-2.42	+1.05	+2.67
II	-4.53	-4.61	-1.55	-2.07	-2.48	-0.74	-0.63	-2.07	+1.60	-3.67
III	+7.90	+14.33	+5.87	-3.50	+5.18	-1.66	+7.91	+0.85	-0.54	-6.71
IV	-6.33	-0.69	-4.72	-3.57	+1.50	-2.99	+5.51	-0.04	+0.43	-1.36
2012 I	-3.16	-2.63	-2.63	-0.91	-3.91	-0.85	-4.74	+0.41	+8.98	+4.84
2011 Apr.	-4.46	-2.35	-1.63	-0.11	-3.66	+0.63	+0.16	-0.79	+1.09	-0.61
May	+0.31	-0.80	+0.65	-1.67	+1.80	-1.32	-0.01	-1.88	-0.07	-2.83
Jun.	-0.38	-1.53	-0.56	-0.30	-0.57	-0.05	-0.78	+0.61	+0.57	-0.26
Jul.	-2.58	-1.08	-1.72	-1.06	+0.71	-0.47	-1.88	-1.66	-2.90	-4.54
Aug.	+1.63	+0.79	+1.75	-1.70	-2.12	-0.87	+3.30	-0.01	+0.77	-2.04
Sep.	+8.98	+14.67	+5.87	-0.79	+6.70	-0.32	+6.46	+2.57	+1.64	-0.24
Oct.	-5.91	-7.16	-3.33	+0.59	-2.51	+0.81	+0.60	+1.23	+1.01	+4.48
Nov.	+2.72	+8.04	+0.53	-1.67	+2.20	-1.92	+4.56	+1.66	-1.28	-3.48
Dec.	-3.08	-0.99	-1.96	-2.50	+1.87	-1.89	+0.30	-2.86	+0.71	-2.19
2012 Jan.	-4.96	-6.68	-1.69	-0.29	-2.25	-0.52	-7.17	-1.20	+9.65	-2.20
Feb.	-2.28	-3.39	-2.48	-0.95	-2.61	-0.74	-2.12	+0.30	-0.64	+4.94
Mar.	+4.28	+8.00	+1.56	+0.33	+0.94	+0.40	+4.84	+1.34	+0.03	+2.15
Apr.	-0.78	+2.85	-1.36	-0.61	+0.78	-0.37	2.36	-0.18	-0.03	-1.58

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	-0.38
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69
2009	-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13
2010	-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81
2011	-4.01	-1.72	-4.61	-3.97	-2.91	-4.48	+0.01	+0.30	-4.77	-4.61	-4.61
2009 II	-7.80	-4.54	-1.17	-5.69	-8.29	-6.21	-4.41	-5.18	-14.41	-1.17	-1.17
III	-9.46	-3.48	-2.15	-4.56	-10.80	-6.80	-4.38	-3.45	+0.57	-2.15	-2.15
IV	-3.04	-2.71	-1.29	-2.04	+1.60	-1.15	-1.47	-2.04	-1.79	-1.29	-1.29
2010 I	-3.01	-4.33	+0.10	+0.06	+0.72	+2.98	-0.65	-2.98	+7.00	+0.10	+0.10
II	+5.38	-1.97	-1.50	-1.61	+5.49	+0.45	+1.14	-1.26	-0.68	-1.50	-1.50
III	-6.54	-6.12	-0.95	-6.88	-14.14	-10.86	-4.20	-7.11	-6.49	-0.95	-0.95
IV	+0.90	+0.41	+0.54	-1.40	+1.51	-2.91	-5.85	-0.29	+3.66	+0.54	+0.54
2011 I	-2.82	-1.28	+0.60	-1.76	-6.80	-2.06	+1.19	+1.08	-3.51	+0.60	+0.60
II	-3.40	-0.97	-0.79	-3.34	-0.69	-9.51	-2.95	0.68	-0.27	-0.79	-0.79
III	+7.51	+3.82	-1.73	+3.96	+6.81	+6.16	+4.12	-0.42	+0.87	-1.73	-1.73
IV	-4.90	-3.17	-2.74	-2.71	-1.81	+1.52	-3.37	-1.03	-1.90	-2.74	-2.74
2012 I	-2.14	-4.21	-0.81	-4.13	-5.14	-4.80	-3.34	-3.50	-4.21	-0.81	-0.81
2011 Apr.	-2.41	-0.97	+0.77	-1.94	-3.99	-4.56	-1.83	-0.42	-2.71	+0.77	+0.77
May	-0.69	-0.19	-1.45	-1.04	+1.21	-3.00	-1.44	-0.25	-0.46	-1.45	-1.45
Jun.	-0.33	+0.20	-0.10	-0.39	+2.19	-2.25	+0.29	+1.37	+2.99	-0.10	-0.10
Jul.	-2.98	-2.77	-0.63	-2.66	0.33	-4.60	-0.26	-3.88	-2.25	-0.63	-0.63
Aug.	+0.99	+0.24	-0.81	-0.77	-1.07	+0.23	-0.36	+0.11	-0.89	-0.81	-0.81
Sep.	+9.74	+6.52	-0.29	+7.63	+7.62	+11.03	+4.77	+3.48	+4.13	-0.29	-0.29
Oct.	-5.34	-2.63	+1.09	-2.81	-5.03	-2.38	-0.77	-0.37	-1.62	+1.09	+1.09
Nov.	+2.01	+1.10	-2.05	+1.50	+5.30	+3.71	-0.71	-0.44	+0.56	-2.05	-2.05
Dec.	-1.51	-1.63	-1.77	-1.38	-1.81	+0.28	-1.93	-0.22	-0.84	-1.77	-1.77
2012 Jan.	-2.90	-4.58	-0.46	-3.98	-2.92	-3.35	-2.98	-2.54	-2.53	-0.46	-0.46
Feb.	-0.51	-2.12	-0.64	-1.22	-3.49	-2.48	-1.07	-3.17	-1.60	-0.64	-0.64
Mar.	+1.29	+2.56	+0.29	+1.08	+1.24	+1.00	+0.70	+2.26	-0.13	+0.29	+0.29
Apr.	-0.61	-1.40	-0.29	-1.88	+1.21	+0.38	-1.42	-0.70	-1.84	-0.29	-0.29

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f. Its January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10			2010-11		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account</b>	<b>38,135</b>	<b>42,081</b>	<b>(3,946)</b>	<b>47,703</b>	<b>47,489</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>24,902</b>	<b>38,128</b>	<b>(13,226)</b>	<b>31,124</b>	<b>43,580</b>	<b>(12,456)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>19,673</b>	<b>31,209</b>	<b>(11,536)</b>	<b>25,356</b>	<b>35,872</b>	<b>(10,516)</b>
1. General merchandise	19,446	30,946	(11,500)	25,141	35,517	(10,376)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	4	77	(73)	8	76	(68)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	223	186	37	207	279	(72)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>(1,690)</b>	<b>5,768</b>	<b>7,708</b>	<b>(1,940)</b>
1. Transportation	1,279	3,577	(2,298)	1,648	4,072	(2,424)
1.1 Passenger	725	445	280	737	595	142
1.2 Freight	111	2,649	(2,538)	113	3,085	(2,972)
1.3 Other	443	483	(40)	798	392	406
2. Travel	286	879	(593)	351	972	(621)
2.1 Business	4	28	(24)	4	32	(28)
2.2 Personal	282	851	(569)	347	940	(593)
3. Communications services	246	159	87	226	176	50
4. Construction services	16	29	(13)	18	83	(65)
5. Insurance services	42	146	(104)	54	148	(94)
6. Financial services	90	95	(5)	70	121	(51)
7. Computer and information services	188	168	20	217	177	40
8. Royalties and license fees	6	111	(105)	6	122	(116)
9. Other business services	536	1,103	(567)	781	1,193	(412)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational	5	19	(14)	3	10	(7)
11. Government services, n.i.e.	2,535	634	1,901	2,394	634	1,760
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>(3,282)</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>(3,017)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	17	13	4	28	3	25
2. Investment income	544	3,830	(3,286)	688	3,730	(3,042)
2.1 Direct investment	8	2,180	(2,172)	28	2,065	(2,037)
2.1.1 Income on equity	8	2,180	(2,172)	28	2,065	(2,037)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	435	753	(318)	420	655	(235)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-	196	(196)	2	185	(183)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	435	557	(122)	418	470	(52)
2.3 Other investment	101	897	(796)	240	1,010	(770)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	25	148	(123)	32	132	(100)
2.3.2. General Government	9	634	(625)	-	714	(714)
2.3.3. Banks	59	26	33	205	69	136
2.3.4. Other investment income	8	89	(81)	3	95	(92)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>12,672</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>12,562</b>	<b>15,863</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>15,687</b>
1. General government	606	50	556	845	21	824
2. Other sectors	12,066	60	12,006	15,018	155	14,863
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>11,290</b>	<b>7,907</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>6,292</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>(230)</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161</b>
1. Capital transfers	180	5	175	161	-	161
1.1 General government	173	5	168	160	-	160
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	173	5	168	160	-	160
1.2 Other sectors	7	-	7	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>3,208</b>	<b>6,131</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>(391)</b>
1. Direct investment	2,151	76	2,075	1,635	44	1,591
1.1 Abroad	-	76	(76)	-	44	(44)
1.2 In reporting economy	2,151	-	2,151	1,635	-	1,635

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10			2010-11		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	-	65	(65)	345	7	338
2.1 Assets	-	1	(1)	-	7	(7)
2.2 Liabilities	-	64	(64)	345	-	345
3. Other investment	8,959	3,698	5,261	3,980	4,075	(95)
3.1 Assets	420	431	(11)	181	1,101	(920)
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	422	(422)	-	836	(836)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	420	6	414	181	21	160
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	-	6	(6)	-	3	(3)
3.1.3.3 Banks.	389	-	389	181	-	181
3.1.3.4 Other sectors.	31	-	31	-	18	(18)
3.1.4 Other assets	-	3	(3)	-	244	(244)
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3 Banks.	-	3	(3)	-	244	(244)
3.1.4.4 Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	8,539	3,267	5,272	3,799	2,974	825
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	6,927	2,856	4,071	2,866	2,733	133
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	2,174	-	2,174	-	267	(267)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	4,134	2,250	1,884	2,377	1,957	420
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	3,564	1,360	2,204	2,377	1,557	820
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	570	890	(320)	-	400	(400)
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	619	606	13	489	509	(20)
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	512	503	9	469	425	44
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	107	103	4	20	84	(64)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	168	3	165	762	10	752
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	7	-	7	-	10	(10)
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	3	(3)	161	-	161
3.2.3.4 Other sector	161	-	161	601	-	601
3.2.4 Other liabilities	1,444	408	1,036	171	231	(60)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	1,250	-	1,250	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	1,250	-	1,250	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	178	101	77	-	122	(122)
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	178	-	178	-	22	(22)
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	101	(101)	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.3 Banks	-	223	(223)	-	109	(109)
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	-	16	(16)	-	48	(48)
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-	207	(207)	-	61	(61)
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	16	84	(68)	171	-	171
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	16	-	16	108	-	108
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	84	(84)	63	-	63
4. Official reserve assets	-	4,063	(4,063)	171	2,396	(2,225)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	-	1,181	(1,181)	171	-	171
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	2,882	(2,882)	-	2,396	(2,396)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	-	<b>60</b>	<b>(60)</b>	<b>16</b>	-	<b>16</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>623</b>	-	<b>623</b>	-	-	-

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2010-11		2011-12 <sup>P</sup>				
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>(32)</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>(1,339)</b>	<b>(1,087)</b>	<b>12,160</b>	<b>12,815</b>	<b>(655)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>(3,101)</b>	<b>(3,235)</b>	<b>(4,904)</b>	<b>(4,327)</b>	<b>7,452</b>	<b>11,973</b>	<b>(4,521)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>(2,385)</b>	<b>(2,359)</b>	<b>(4,158)</b>	<b>(3,737)</b>	<b>6,279</b>	<b>10,064</b>	<b>(3,785)</b>
1. General merchandise	(2,367)	(2,314)	(4,111)	(3,703)	6,207	9,981	(3,774)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	(7)	(24)	(23)	(19)	1	17	(16)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	(11)	(21)	(24)	(15)	71	66	5
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>(716)</b>	<b>(876)</b>	<b>(746)</b>	<b>(590)</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>(736)</b>
1. Transportation	(593)	(707)	(581)	(469)	393	819	(426)
1.1 Passenger	65	(22)	(55)	49	144	100	44
1.2 Freight	(775)	(822)	(630)	(595)	28	654	(626)
1.3 Other	117	137	104	77	221	65	156
2. Travel	(128)	(174)	(216)	(249)	103	319	(216)
2.1 Business	(8)	(8)	(6)	(8)	-	7	(7)
2.2 Personal	(120)	(166)	(210)	(241)	103	312	(209)
3. Communications services	7	5	21	3	54	52	2
4. Construction services	(1)	(61)	(6)	-	8	35	(27)
5. Insurance services	(20)	(17)	(40)	(37)	10	54	(44)
6. Financial services	(11)	(16)	(8)	(14)	8	29	(21)
7. Computer and information services	8	(3)	24	19	58	39	19
8. Royalties and license fees	(24)	(35)	(23)	(38)	1	36	(35)
9. Other business services	(93)	(135)	(99)	(132)	165	322	(157)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational	3	(3)	(1)	-	1	-	1
11. Government services, n. s. e.	136	270	183	327	372	204	168
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>(710)</b>	<b>(810)</b>	<b>(647)</b>	<b>(931)</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>(688)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	7	7	6	6	7	2	5
2. Investment income	(717)	(817)	(653)	(937)	131	824	(693)
2.1 Direct investment	(511)	(523)	(459)	(550)	1	453	(452)
2.1.1 Income on equity	(511)	(523)	(459)	(550)	1	453	(452)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	(54)	(91)	(47)	(133)	98	152	(54)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	(34)	(81)	(39)	(86)	-	45	(45)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	(20)	(10)	(8)	(47)	98	107	(9)
2.3 Other investment	(152)	(203)	(147)	(254)	32	219	(187)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	(14)	(24)	(47)	(33)	11	41	(30)
2.3.2. General Government	(136)	(225)	(85)	(217)	-	98	(98)
2.3.3. Banks	23	69	12	7	15	58	(43)
2.3.4. Other investment income	(25)	(23)	(27)	(11)	6	22	(16)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,779</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>4,171</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4,554</b>
1. General government	168	340	81	170	211	6	205
2. Other sectors	3,611	3,929	4,131	4,001	4,359	10	4,349
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>(63)</b>	<b>(206)</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>2,527</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>1,214</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>72</b>
1. Capital transfers	47	79	28	67	73	1	72
1.1 General government	47	78	28	67	72	1	71
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	47	78	28	67	72	1	71
1.2 Other sectors	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>(110)</b>	<b>(285)</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,142</b>
1. Direct investment	298	478	231	258	68	13	55
1.1 Abroad	(19)	-	(33)	(10)	-	13	(13)
1.2 In reporting economy	317	478	264	268	68	-	68

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2010-11		2011-12 <sup>P</sup>				
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	9	110	(46)	(113)	30	16	14
2.1 Assets	(4)	-	-	3	-	16	(16)
2.2 Liabilities	13	110	(46)	(116)	30	-	30
3. Other investment	374	(283)	298	(247)	1,045	1,283	(238)
3.1 Assets	(79)	(424)	313	(384)	163	117	46
3.1.1 Trade credits	(340)	(389)	(40)	(185)	54	-	54
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	284	(122)	125	(213)	109	3	106
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	(3)	1	1	-	-	3	(3)
3.1.3.3. Banks.	337	(167)	39	(78)	70	-	70
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	(50)	44	85	(135)	39	-	39
3.1.4 Other assets	(23)	87	228	14	-	114	(114)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	(23)	87	228	14	-	114	(114)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	453	141	(15)	137	882	1,166	(284)
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	272	23	(163)	201	521	945	(424)
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	(54)	(82)	(55)	(81)	-	452	(452)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	333	128	(48)	319	474	345	129
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	333	453	52	319	474	345	129
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-	(325)	(100)	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	(7)	(23)	(60)	(37)	47	148	(101)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	-	(1)	(55)	50	34	116	(82)
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	(7)	(22)	(5)	(87)	13	32	(19)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	280	97	(291)	53	353	53	300
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	1	-	(8)	-	2	-	2
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	6	97	(10)	192	351	-	351
3.2.3.4 Other sector	273	-	(273)	(139)	-	53	(53)
3.2.4 Other liabilities	(99)	21	439	(117)	8	168	(160)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	(100)	-	-	-	15	(15)
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	(100)	-	-	-	15	(15)
3.2.4.3. Banks	(132)	87	377	(119)	3	61	(58)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	(7)	(36)	(7)	-	3	-	3
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	(125)	123	384	(119)	-	61	(61)
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	33	34	62	1	5	92	(87)
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	8	11	5	4	5	-	5
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	25	23	57	(3)	-	92	(92)
4. Official reserve assets	(791)	(590)	814	1,114	1,311	-	1,311
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	43	44	48	43	38	-	38
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	(834)	(634)	766	1,071	1,273	-	1,273
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>(18)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>(559)</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	SBP					Scheduled Banks										
						Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)		
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
FY 07	1,344	212	58	14,063	14,333	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	<b>17,546</b>	<b>18,890</b>	
FY 08	1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	<b>11,510</b>	<b>13,436</b>	
FY 09	1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	(235)	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	<b>12,036</b>	<b>13,971</b>	
FY 10	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	<b>15,346</b>	<b>17,921</b>	
FY 11	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	<b>17,825</b>	<b>20,942</b>	
2011 Apr.	3,179	1,250	835	12,454	14,539	4,918	442	65	1,576	60	945	2,844	3,342	<b>17,383</b>	<b>20,562</b>	
May	3,181	1,180	857	12,521	14,558	4,878	(79)	53	1,510	58	1,084	2,200	3,368	<b>16,758</b>	<b>19,939</b>	
Jun.	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(78)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,163	3,460	<b>17,825</b>	<b>20,942</b>	
Jul.	3,372	1,189	925	13,587	15,701	4,970	(136)	57	1,451	64	1,236	2,141	3,519	<b>17,842</b>	<b>21,214</b>	
Aug.	3,779	1,142	1,021	13,461	15,624	4,866	(296)	32	1,404	66	1,198	1,934	3,462	<b>17,558</b>	<b>21,337</b>	
Sep.	3,354	1,118	1,017	12,533	14,668	4,887	(236)	115	1,206	64	1,380	2,115	3,680	<b>16,783</b>	<b>20,137</b>	
Oct.	3,565	1,142	819	12,180	14,141	4,982	28	209	1,238	70	1,235	2,676	3,744	<b>16,817</b>	<b>20,383</b>	
Nov.	3,615	1,058	707	11,853	13,618	5,018	(65)	75	1,201	61	1,429	2,337	3,817	<b>15,955</b>	<b>19,570</b>	
Dec.	3,170	1,050	603	11,825	13,478	5,214	(283)	52	1,063	73	1,467	2,380	4,151	<b>15,858</b>	<b>19,028</b>	
2012 Jan.	3,611	1,061	425	11,410	12,897	5,346	(52)	167	974	74	1,838	2,575	4,372	<b>15,472</b>	<b>19,083</b>	
Feb.	3,665	1,029	247	10,933	12,208	5,438	(208)	70	988	77	1,745	2,490	4,450	<b>14,698</b>	<b>18,363</b>	
Mar.	3,442	1,023	241	10,812	12,075	5,707	(231)	85	991	78	2,064	2,428	4,716	<b>14,504</b>	<b>17,946</b>	
Apr. <sup>P</sup>	3,419	1,023	166	11,017	12,206	5,574	(350)	26	1,128	69	1,876	2,177	4,446	<b>14,383</b>	<b>17,802</b>	

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	Apr.		Jul-Apr.	
					2011	2012 <sup>P</sup>	2010-11	2011-12 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>7,810.95</b>	<b>8,904.88</b>	<b>11,200.90</b>	<b>1,030.42</b>	<b>1,141.02</b>	<b>9,046.55</b>	<b>10,876.99</b>
1.USA	1,762.03	1,735.87	1,771.19	2,068.67	186.83	198.00	1,677.88	1,922.35
2.UK	458.87	605.59	876.38	1,199.67	111.39	131.82	990.92	1,263.67
3.Saudi Arabia	1,251.32	1,559.56	1,917.66	2,670.07	263.80	332.43	2,085.80	2,987.86
4.UAE	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.52	2,597.74	232.05	245.33	2,091.33	2,386.26
Dubai	761.24	970.42	851.54	1,201.15	113.46	109.64	961.28	1,203.72
Abu Dhabi	298.80	669.42	1,130.32	1,328.82	112.93	130.44	1,073.97	1,123.42
Sharjah	28.58	47.84	54.55	63.77	5.29	5.03	52.89	56.75
Others	1.68	0.93	2.11	4.00	0.37	0.22	3.19	2.37
<b>5.Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>983.39</b>	<b>1,202.65</b>	<b>1,237.87</b>	<b>1,306.18</b>	<b>115.37</b>	<b>127.12</b>	<b>1,063.49</b>	<b>1,226.61</b>
Bahrain	140.51	153.27	151.35	167.29	16.15	19.34	137.74	168.99
Kuwait	384.58	432.05	445.09	495.19	45.32	48.08	399.23	480.09
Qatar	233.36	339.51	354.15	306.11	24.29	26.85	251.15	262.67
Oman	224.94	277.82	287.27	337.59	29.61	32.85	275.37	314.86
<b>6.EU Countries</b>	<b>176.64</b>	<b>247.66</b>	<b>252.22</b>	<b>354.76</b>	<b>35.04</b>	<b>31.14</b>	<b>290.77</b>	<b>304.59</b>
Germany	73.33	100.71	81.21	106.64	10.71	8.02	90.28	75.27
France	9.87	19.25	28.07	39.68	3.66	3.66	31.75	37.76
Netherlands	9.07	10.77	9.41	10.97	0.50	0.48	10.01	5.73
Spain	17.84	29.68	39.29	53.43	5.92	4.20	43.37	43.66
Italy	14.03	31.17	39.32	48.89	4.42	3.24	40.26	34.89
Greece	5.39	9.63	12.26	11.09	1.03	0.99	9.41	8.10
Sweden	5.36	4.93	6.49	9.90	0.83	0.86	8.23	9.39
Denmark	19.46	11.74	12.84	24.47	2.42	2.23	19.64	22.19
Ireland	15.72	24.37	18.84	46.28	5.28	7.18	34.75	64.92
Belgium	6.57	5.41	4.50	3.41	0.27	0.28	3.07	2.68
<b>7.Norway</b>	<b>28.78</b>	<b>24.94</b>	<b>34.68</b>	<b>36.99</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>31.17</b>	<b>32.34</b>
<b>8.Switzerland</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>18.61</b>	<b>21.94</b>	<b>31.67</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>26.10</b>	<b>28.37</b>
<b>9.Australia</b>	<b>39.03</b>	<b>34.31</b>	<b>56.27</b>	<b>89.14</b>	<b>8.70</b>	<b>8.80</b>	<b>74.12</b>	<b>93.29</b>
<b>10.Canada</b>	<b>100.62</b>	<b>79.07</b>	<b>115.12</b>	<b>184.62</b>	<b>15.30</b>	<b>15.65</b>	<b>157.09</b>	<b>149.43</b>
<b>11.Japan</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>5.68</b>	<b>8.13</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>5.70</b>	<b>7.73</b>
<b>12.Other Countries</b>	<b>530.39</b>	<b>609.00</b>	<b>577.35</b>	<b>653.26</b>	<b>56.27</b>	<b>45.90</b>	<b>552.18</b>	<b>474.49</b>
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>7,811.43</b>	<b>8,905.90</b>	<b>11,200.97</b>	<b>1,030.43</b>	<b>1,141.02</b>	<b>9,046.61</b>	<b>10,876.99</b>

FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificate

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
	Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2009	Jun.	15.7	42.8	58.5	3,881.2	<b>3,939.7</b>
	Dec.	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	<b>4,314.2</b>
2010	Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
	Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011	Jun.	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
	Dec.	15.2	25.1	40.3	5,214.0	<b>5,254.3</b>
2011	Apr.	19.0	28.0	47.0	4,917.6	<b>4,964.6</b>
	May	16.3	27.1	43.4	4,877.6	<b>4,921.0</b>
	Jun.	16.5	26.3	43.0	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
	Jul.	16.5	26.2	42.8	4,969.7	<b>5,012.4</b>
	Aug.	15.8	26.2	42.0	4,866.5	<b>4,908.5</b>
	Sep.	15.6	25.7	41.3	4,886.7	<b>4,928.0</b>
	Oct.	15.6	25.7	41.3	4,982.1	<b>5,023.4</b>
	Nov.	15.3	25.5	40.8	5,017.8	<b>5,058.5</b>
	Dec.	15.2	25.1	40.3	5,214.0	<b>5,254.3</b>
	2012	Jan.	14.7	25.4	40.1	5,345.8
Feb.		14.6	25.2	39.8	5,438.0	<b>5,477.8</b>
Mar.		14.3	24.5	38.8	5,707.2	<b>5,746.0</b>
Apr.		14.2	23.9	38.0	5,574.0	<b>5,612.1</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2011									2012			
	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	<b>4,877.6</b>	<b>4,955.1</b>	<b>4,969.7</b>	<b>4,866.5</b>	<b>4,886.7</b>	<b>4,982.1</b>	<b>5,017.8</b>	<b>5,214.0</b>	<b>5,345.8</b>	<b>5,438.0</b>	<b>5,707.2</b>	<b>5,574.0</b>
1. Resident	4,526.4	4,480.2	4,539.9	4,566.0	4,467.8	4,461.3	4,549.0	4,543.1	4,628.3	4,650.1	4,684.3	4,778.3	4,709.1
i) Demand Deposits	1,200.3	1,176.5	1,270.1	1,274.0	1,250.2	1,311.7	1,321.0	1,339.6	1,408.0	1,400.9	1,409.2	1,487.5	1,446.2
ii) Savings Deposits	2,400.4	2,369.2	2,448.0	2,276.9	2,236.3	2,206.9	2,284.0	2,247.4	2,237.5	2,264.6	2,314.3	2,317.2	2,286.5
iii) Time Deposits	925.7	934.5	821.8	1,015.1	981.3	942.8	944.0	956.2	982.8	984.6	960.8	973.6	976.4
2. Non- Resident	391.1	397.4	415.3	403.7	398.7	425.4	433.0	474.6	585.7	695.7	753.6	928.9	864.9
i) Demand Deposits	68.0	87.7	118.8	103.6	105.0	129.6	131.6	151.7	272.3	402.6	458.6	623.9	564.6
ii) Savings Deposits	240.9	226.7	211.8	219.0	213.3	216.7	221.8	244.7	232.4	211.4	213.3	222.0	221.5
iii) Time Deposits	82.2	83.0	84.6	81.1	80.4	79.1	79.6	78.3	81.0	81.7	81.8	82.9	78.9
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	<b>4,877.6</b>	<b>4,955.1</b>	<b>4,969.7</b>	<b>4,866.5</b>	<b>4,886.7</b>	<b>4,982.1</b>	<b>5,017.8</b>	<b>5,214.0</b>	<b>5,345.8</b>	<b>5,438.0</b>	<b>5,707.2</b>	<b>5,574.0</b>
1. Financing	1,575.8	1,509.7	1,494.9	1,450.6	1,403.6	1,206.4	1,238.2	1,200.7	1,063.1	973.7	988.3	991.3	1,128.0
i) Exports Financing	772.6	754.7	729.4	693.2	648.2	638.7	679.9	684.1	652.4	636.4	647.7	635.5	666.4
a) Pre-Shipment	426.2	406.9	393.0	382.9	396.1	378.1	387.7	401.3	374.0	361.0	355.5	355.2	365.3
b) Post-Shipment	346.5	347.7	336.4	310.3	252.1	260.6	292.2	282.8	278.4	275.3	292.1	280.3	301.1
ii) Import Financing	803.2	755.1	765.5	757.4	755.3	567.6	558.3	516.6	410.7	337.3	340.6	355.8	461.6
2. Placements	1,820.5	1,736.2	1,710.5	1,650.7	1,624.3	1,632.7	1,677.6	1,696.1	1,685.5	1,839.4	1,773.6	1,762.8	1,695.0
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	976.8	977.8	992.8	996.3	973.7	987.9	996.8	1,010.5	1,018.8	1,063.7	1,076.2	1,135.1	1,118.8
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	249.8	250.1	256.6	253.8	249.6	253.2	255.4	259.1	262.1	273.6	275.5	290.4	286.7
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	727.0	727.6	736.2	742.4	724.0	734.7	741.4	751.4	756.6	790.1	800.6	844.7	832.0
ii) With Banks	843.7	758.4	717.7	654.5	650.6	644.7	680.8	685.6	666.8	775.7	697.4	627.7	576.2
a) Within Pakistan	60.1	58.1	61.1	64.0	66.2	63.8	69.9	60.6	73.3	73.8	76.9	77.7	69.3
b) Outside Pakistan	783.6	700.3	656.6	590.5	584.4	580.9	610.9	625.0	593.5	701.9	620.6	550.0	506.9
3. Balances	576.6	547.6	533.7	632.5	640.4	667.2	831.4	691.5	998.5	694.6	931.1	889.2	874.9
i) Balance held abroad	416.8	402.0	388.1	459.4	477.0	526.9	661.7	525.1	831.0	536.5	766.6	714.6	710.8
ii) Cash in hand	159.8	145.7	145.6	173.1	163.4	140.3	169.7	166.5	167.5	158.1	164.5	174.6	164.2
4. Others	944.6	1,084.1	1,216.1	1,235.8	1,198.3	1,380.5	1,234.9	1,429.5	1,466.9	1,838.2	1,745.1	2,063.9	1,876.1

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement
2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment in Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRY/ECONOMY	April 2012 <sup>1</sup>			Jul-Apr FY12 <sup>2</sup>		
	Direct Investment	Portfolio Investment	Total	Direct Investment	Portfolio Investment	Total
Argentina	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
Australia	4.5	-	4.5	37.6	(3.1)	34.5
Austria	5.6	-	5.6	42.8	..	42.9
Bahamas	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.8
Bahrain	0.8	-	0.8	13.7	(..)	13.7
Bangladesh	(..)	-	(..)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
Belgium	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	-	(..)
Bosnia Herzegovina	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)
Brunei	0.3	-	0.3	2.8	-	2.8
Canada	1.4	-	1.4	8.6	(1.3)	7.2
China	7.5	-	7.5	113.1	-	113.1
Congo	-	-	-	..	-	..
Denmark	(0.1)	(5.4)	(5.5)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(1.5)
Egypt	(3.5)	-	(3.5)	(22.1)	-	(22.1)
Finland	0.2	-	0.2	5.6	-	5.6
France	0.3	-	0.3	(0.5)	(0.3)	(0.9)
Germany	1.8	0.3	2.0	15.9	0.6	16.5
Hongkong	10.9	(8.6)	2.3	52.2	(81.3)	(29.1)
Hungary	-	-	-	3.5	-	3.5
Iceland	-	-	-	-	(1.6)	(1.6)
Indonesia	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
Iran	0.3	-	0.3	4.4	-	4.4
Ireland	2.4	(3.5)	(1.1)	(0.7)	(5.4)	(6.1)
Italy	13.5	-	13.5	152.6	..	152.6
Japan	2.4	-	2.4	19.1	1.3	20.4
Kenya	-	-	-	..	-	..
Korea (South)	2.4	-	2.4	30.7	(0.8)	29.9
Kuwait	0.5	0.2	0.7	23.4	0.2	23.6
Lebanon	1.0	4.6	5.6	10.3	54.9	65.2
Liberia	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Libya	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	(..)	0.7
Luxembourg	-	2.7	2.7	-	(17.8)	(17.8)
Malaysia	(2.1)	-	(2.1)	5.3	-	5.3
Malta	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Netherlands	1.1	-	1.1	22.0	(8.2)	13.8
New Zealand	0.2	(8.1)	(7.9)	2.0	(8.1)	(6.0)
Nigeria	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Norway	0.7	-	0.7	(275.0)	-	(275.0)
Oman	(2.0)	-	(2.0)	(20.4)	..	(20.4)
Panama	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.6
Philippines	-	-	-	..	13.8	13.9
Poland	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	(0.9)	-	(0.9)
Portugal	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	-	(..)
Qatar	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	(10.9)	0.1	(10.8)
Saudi Arabia	(2.1)	-	(2.1)	(16.8)	0.1	(16.7)
Seychelles	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.5
Singapore	(6.9)	-	(6.9)	(40.0)	(2.5)	(42.5)
South Africa	..	-	..	0.6	-	0.6
Sri Lanka	(..)	-	(..)	0.6	-	0.6
Sweden	0.1	3.3	3.4	(14.7)	6.4	(8.3)
Switzerland	9.6	11.3	20.9	89.1	18.1	107.3
Thailand	..	-	..	0.3	-	0.3
Turkey	0.2	-	0.2	3.3	0.2	3.5
U.A.E	(11.7)	0.2	(11.5)	44.9	13.5	58.4
United Kingdom	12.5	11.6	24.1	171.3	(49.7)	121.6
United States	18.9	(1.6)	17.3	195.8	(11.9)	183.9
Others <sup>1</sup>	(1.6)	4.5	2.9	(4.0)	11.8	7.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>666.7</b>	<b>(71.6)</b>	<b>595.1</b>

1. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.

2. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier.

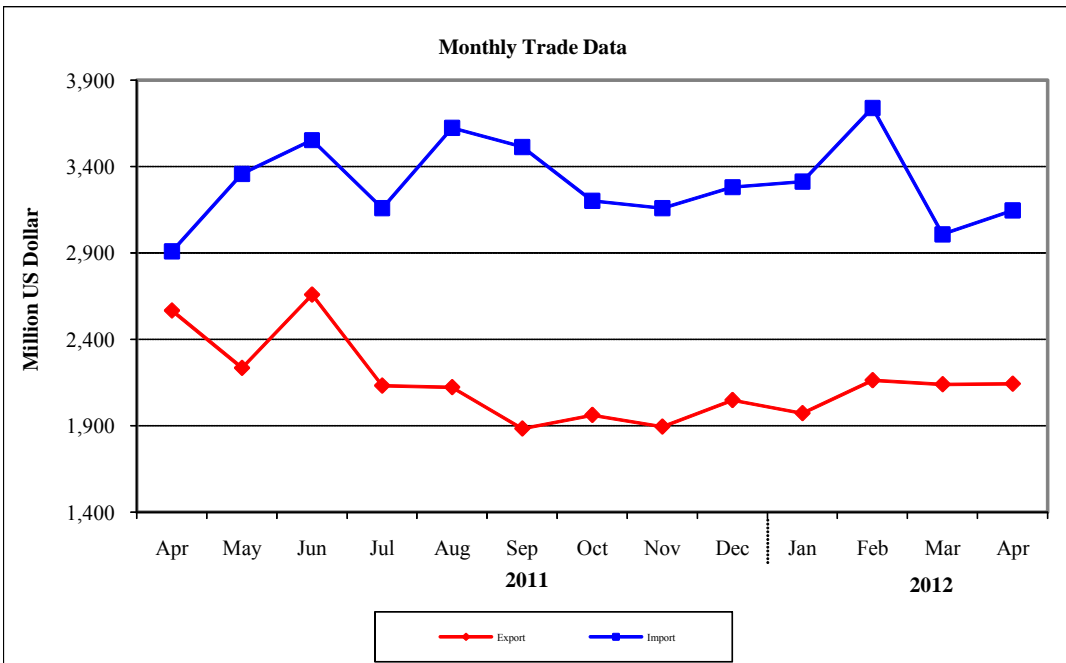
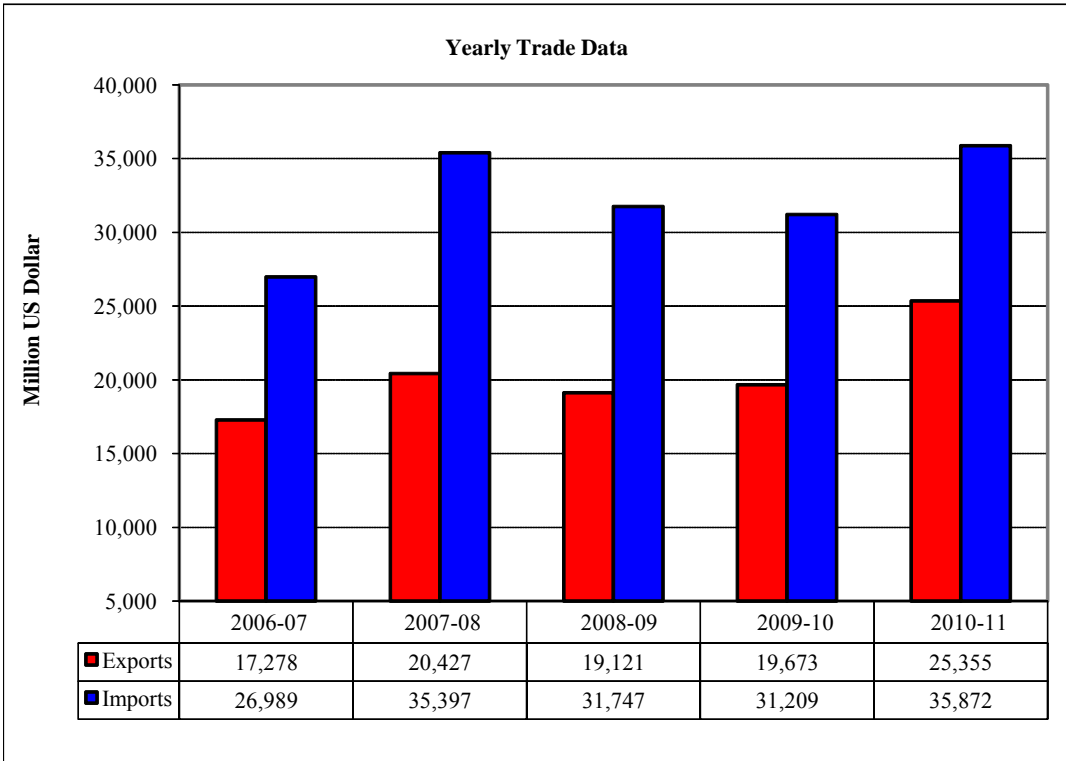
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	Apr.		Jul-Apr	
					2011	2012 <sup>P</sup>	2011	2012 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	49.6	152.1	87.3	37.5	3.7	4.5	30.7	8.6
Beverages	(1.7)	29.6	1.6	9.4	0.5	(0.6)	8.4	29.0
Tobacco & Cigarettes	9.2	1.4	14.2	11.5	1.0	(0.3)	9.6	(2.7)
Sugar	9.4	14.7	5.0	9.7	0.1	..	9.5	0.5
Textiles	30.1	36.9	27.8	25.3	1.9	1.4	20.1	27.3
Paper & Pulp	1.8	4.0	50.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.2
Leather & Leather Products	3.7	1.7	4.8	7.5	0.6	0.5	5.8	7.4
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.1	-	1.9	3.3	..	..	3.1	1.4
Chemicals	79.3	74.3	112.1	30.5	2.7	11.3	34.3	78.2
Petro Chemicals	27.4	25.0	8.9	0.2	(0.2)	(0.3)	-	17.4
Petroleum Refining	74.5	132.1	104.5	(18.4)	(0.3)	0.7	(13.6)	7.6
Mining & Quarrying	42.3	13.6	11.5	15.4	0.9	0.1	12.6	7.2
Oil & Gas Explorations	635.0	775.0	740.6	512.2	16.9	36.6	412.3	465.5
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	46.2	30.4	5.4	6.3	0.2	(0.1)	2.4	1.4
Cosmetics	-	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.1	..	1.4	0.1
Fertilizer	0.1	-	6.8	0.3	..	..	0.3	0.2
Cement	102.5	32.6	(1.2)	65.2	0.8	(0.9)	20.1	(9.2)
Ceramics	1.2	1.3	2.0	12.3	1.0	..	10.3	0.2
Basic Metal	1.0	4.3	7.1	7.5	-	1.3	7.5	3.6
Metal Products	15.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	(..)	0.1	1.2	17.9
Machinery other than Electrical	5.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	-	(0.1)	0.8	(4.1)
Electrical Machinery	18.3	15.6	14.7	5.0	0.3	0.8	4.3	6.5
Electronics	28.8	22.6	23.4	15.9	1.3	6.9	5.0	25.2
i) Consumer / Household	23.4	(11.2)	10.5	3.4	(0.4)	5.8	(4.1)	10.0
ii) Industrial	5.5	33.8	13.0	12.5	1.7	1.1	9.1	15.2
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	111.5	82.5	33.2	8.8	1.0	2.8	7.4	26.5
i) Motorcycles	(0.1)	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Cars	95.8	42.9	22.1	(1.1)	0.2	1.9	(1.0)	18.1
iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers	15.7	39.4	10.8	9.9	0.8	0.8	8.3	8.4
Power	62.1	122.4	(120.6)	155.7	8.8	(9.1)	133.8	(22.1)
i) Thermal	53.3	103.4	(126.3)	150.0	7.6	(9.1)	129.0	(25.4)
ii) Hydel	8.8	18.9	5.6	5.2	1.2	..	4.3	3.3
iii) Coal	-	-	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.5	-
Construction	89.0	93.4	101.6	61.1	5.7	5.8	52.8	59.1
Trade	174.7	166.6	117.0	52.7	4.6	0.7	44.8	20.3
Tourism	6.6	101.4	..	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	82.4	-	132.0	104.6	3.1	1.0	95.8	15.8
Storage Facilities	0.6	0.4	-	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.1
Communications	1,626.8	879.1	291.0	(34.2)	8.0	(14.0)	(24.0)	(292.8)
1) Telecommunications	1,440.1	814.9	373.7	79.1	10.7	(15.8)	72.9	(327.6)
2) Information Technology	180.7	62.7	(79.1)	(113.3)	(2.7)	1.8	(96.9)	34.7
i) Software Development	13.7	19.1	9.2	14.8	1.5	0.8	12.5	9.6
ii) Hardware Development	6.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	0.1	-	1.9	1.0
iii) I.T. Service	160.5	42.1	(90.9)	(130.4)	(4.3)	1.0	(111.3)	24.1
3) Postal & Courier Services	6.0	1.6	(3.5)	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Business	1,865.0	707.6	163.0	246.9	43.4	8.6	223.1	54.2
Social Services	14.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.7
Personal Services	94.7	100.1	62.5	27.7	3.5	1.2	25.0	18.6
Others	101.4	84.5	127.6	187.7	25.3	8.5	146.8	93.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,410.2</b>	<b>3,719.9</b>	<b>2,150.8</b>	<b>1,573.9</b>	<b>135.6</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>1,292.8</b>	<b>666.7</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(9,711)	
2007-08	20,427	--	18.2	35,397	--	31.2	(14,970)	
2008-09	19,121	--	(6.4)	31,747	--	(10.3)	(12,627)	
2009-10	19,673	--	2.9	31,209	--	(1.7)	(11,536)	
2010-11	25,355	--	28.9	35,872	--	14.9	(10,517)	
2011	Apr.	2,568	20,459	3.4	2,910	28,959	(11.6)	(342)
	May	2,236	22,695	(12.9)	3,359	32,318	15.4	(1,123)
	Jun.	2,660	25,355	19.0	3,554	35,872	5.8	(894)
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,133	2,133	(19.8)	3,160	3,160	(11.1)	(1,027)
	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	2,124	4,257	(0.4)	3,625	6,785	14.7	(1,501)
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,885	6,142	(11.3)	3,515	10,300	(3.0)	(1,630)
	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,963	8,105	4.1	3,203	13,503	(8.9)	(1,240)
	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,896	10,001	(3.4)	3,161	16,664	(1.3)	(1,265)
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	2,050	12,051	8.1	3,282	19,946	3.8	(1,232)
2012	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	1,974	14,025	(3.7)	3,314	23,260	1.0	(1,340)
	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,164	16,189	9.6	3,741	27,001	12.9	(1,577)
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,141	18,330	(1.1)	3,009	30,010	(19.6)	(868)
	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	2,144	20,474	0.1	3,147	33,157	4.6	(1,003)

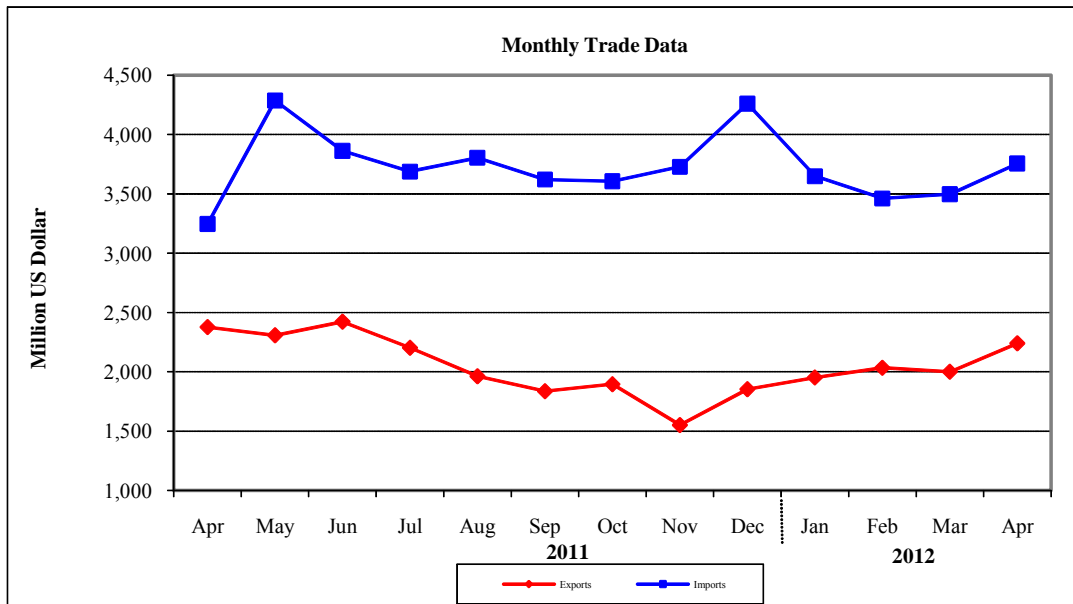
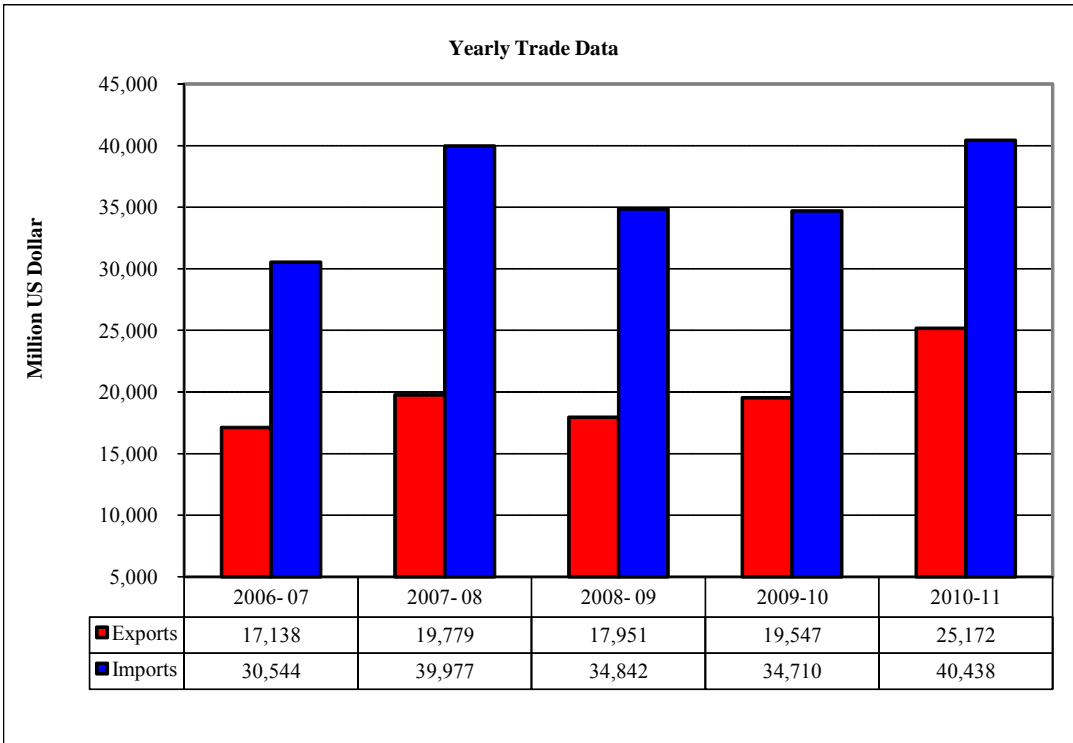
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2006- 07	16,976	162	30,540	4	(13,406)
2007- 08	19,052	727	39,966	11	(20,197)
2008- 09	17,688	263	34,822	20	(16,891)
2009- 10	19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010-11	24,810	362	40,414	24	(15,268)
2011 Apr.	2,365	12	3,247	-	(870)
May	2,296	12	4,288	-	(1,980)
Jun.	2,422	8	3,863	-	(1,436)
Jul.	2,157	46	3,689	-	(1,486)
Aug.	1,945	18	3,806	..	(1,842)
Sep.	1,832	5	3,622	-	(1,786)
Oct.	1,880	16	3,607	-	(1,711)
Nov.	1,533	19	3,693	36	(2,177)
Dec.	1,854	..	4,261	-	(2,406)
2012 Jan.	1,916	37	3,649	-	(1,696)
Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,034	-	3,462	-	(1,428)
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,001	-	3,497	-	(1,496)
Apr. <sup>P</sup>	2,240	-	3,757	-	(1,517)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,796,664</b>	<b>3,289,492</b>	<b>4,128,982</b>	<b>449,758</b>	<b>373,302</b>	<b>503,573</b>	<b>378,401</b>	<b>279,154</b>
1 Rice	1,765,680	2,134,884	2,118,050	202,810	181,038	182,055	159,332	145,789
A) Basmati	1,186,850	1,288,638	1,226,811	115,849	113,584	100,388	88,530	87,482
B) Others	578,830	846,246	891,239	86,961	67,454	81,667	70,802	58,307
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	238,443	220,372	295,598	34,171	35,149	37,286	21,265	14,703
3 Fruits	162,361	230,495	274,674	24,786	17,774	18,576	28,417	20,441
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	69,637	117,863	185,253	26,201	17,744	15,570	14,536	11,916
5 Tobacco	9,245	13,670	26,249	3,799	1,806	1,729	619	1,020
6 Wheat	6	15	491,483	81,859	44,849	145,188	52,213	1,615
7 Spices	18,690	27,008	29,102	2,286	3,481	2,964	3,084	4,094
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	46,064	45,047	18,475	2,977	2,473	1,954	1,574	2,696
9 Sugar	6,381	-	428	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	85,356	118,822	188,701	17,847	18,353	22,304	16,258	20,298
11 All Other Food Items	394,800	381,315	500,969	53,022	50,635	75,947	81,104	56,584
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,776,297</b>	<b>10,182,109</b>	<b>13,075,868</b>	<b>1,211,404</b>	<b>1,211,008</b>	<b>1,368,321</b>	<b>1,189,512</b>	<b>1,140,115</b>
12 Raw Cotton	105,416	209,221	309,587	32,499	20,613	12,115	9,916	17,410
13 Cotton Yarn	988,907	1,237,770	1,785,603	193,354	189,736	214,437	155,129	139,044
14 Cotton Cloth	2,106,840	1,880,161	2,443,733	223,449	234,141	263,923	234,722	205,935
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	136,562	131,889	156,270	10,373	11,216	16,568	20,882	17,670
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	70,047	46,853	59,266	10,907	5,305	5,869	7,154	7,829
17 Knitwear	2,054,853	2,061,219	2,708,993	232,922	219,797	263,421	234,100	241,756
18 Bed Wear	1,526,642	1,641,145	2,026,962	175,283	177,742	219,923	187,398	179,171
19 Towels	546,591	603,035	633,500	54,887	59,167	69,678	60,620	49,271
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	61,294	75,593	80,765	7,181	6,271	5,047	4,496	8,784
21 Readymade Garments	983,443	963,685	1,091,516	102,276	104,695	111,767	108,740	130,389
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	387,410	409,123	629,123	57,950	61,865	74,276	73,805	58,834
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	330,484	327,596	371,882	32,060	39,236	35,520	36,794	32,919
24 Other Textile Materials	477,808	594,820	778,668	78,263	81,224	75,777	55,756	51,105
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>983,571</b>	<b>1,183,078</b>	<b>1,705,706</b>	<b>186,185</b>	<b>176,851</b>	<b>135,013</b>	<b>154,532</b>	<b>138,399</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	628,404	1,008,350	1,308,054	107,444	119,269	67,778	136,226	63,348
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	355,168	174,728	397,652	78,740	57,582	67,234	18,306	75,051
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,510,875</b>	<b>3,526,076</b>	<b>4,241,503</b>	<b>402,961</b>	<b>395,372</b>	<b>426,492</b>	<b>379,624</b>	<b>391,623</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	169,432	155,248	152,689	14,663	14,339	13,860	12,362	13,516
29.Sports Goods	384,823	389,855	464,205	37,032	44,630	47,173	44,841	46,030
30 Leather Tanned	453,610	448,888	513,626	42,029	49,320	50,535	45,189	39,957
31.Leanth Manufactures	295,639	251,064	381,776	32,567	32,448	37,245	34,670	45,561
32.Footwear	88,618	81,492	92,003	10,717	6,872	9,545	9,081	10,715
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	279,067	276,792	316,679	29,682	26,169	29,144	29,962	29,262
34 Cutlery	30,426	38,271	50,499	3,908	4,186	5,001	3,807	5,155
35 Onyx Manufactured	15,532	17,345	28,953	3,215	3,562	3,238	2,455	2,615
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	667,855	855,159	1,089,703	113,036	109,768	127,653	108,463	111,626
37.Engineering Goods	347,498	300,776	423,370	42,017	33,373	35,423	35,591	36,530
38 Gems	4,409	2,835	3,415	373	284	315	190	200
39 Jewellery	22,434	106,063	160,921	17,508	20,107	11,370	1,361	2,330
40 Furniture	7,895	7,199	6,191	587	445	635	767	367
41 Molasses	102,373	53,693	15,023	50	126	123	14	2,590
42 Handicrafts	843	883	444	-	-	-	5	4
43 Cement	606,396	511,054	495,759	48,787	44,427	49,478	44,496	36,565
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,026	29,458	46,248	6,791	5,317	5,755	6,371	8,601
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>819,076</b>	<b>1,223,232</b>	<b>1,416,141</b>	<b>116,491</b>	<b>132,638</b>	<b>153,180</b>	<b>133,058</b>	<b>139,341</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>17,886,483</b>	<b>19,403,987</b>	<b>24,568,201</b>	<b>2,366,799</b>	<b>2,289,170</b>	<b>2,586,580</b>	<b>2,235,127</b>	<b>2,088,633</b>
Other Exports	1,234,059	269,140	787,152	201,020	(53,020)	73,380	(101,830)	35,420
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,355,353</b>	<b>2,567,819</b>	<b>2,236,150</b>	<b>2,659,960</b>	<b>2,133,297</b>	<b>2,124,053</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011				2012			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>259,778</b>	<b>267,879</b>	<b>268,965</b>	<b>311,198</b>	<b>341,308</b>	<b>330,000</b>	<b>347,892</b>	<b>349,896</b>
1 Rice	126,201	138,098	160,322	191,186	216,748	194,488	212,609	194,285
A) Basmati	84,239	78,993	84,967	95,390	100,504	83,015	91,369	88,579
B) Others	41,962	59,104	75,356	95,796	116,244	111,473	121,240	105,706
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	24,961	30,305	32,892	32,276	28,690	25,839	25,672	35,882
3 Fruits	13,298	9,849	14,409	22,015	27,486	31,080	28,432	20,461
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	7,275	4,945	4,205	5,234	7,452	9,799	10,865	13,212
5 Tobacco	1,843	1,293	2,975	711	3,573	4,478	1,816	2,114
6 Wheat	358	249	171	166	-	29	63	-
7 Spices	4,343	3,686	2,627	2,428	2,185	2,342	2,344	2,733
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	888	4,201	1,163	2,089	2,335	2,200	1,913	1,525
9 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,040	8,632
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	28,718	16,098	9,497	17,315	15,122	16,086	16,907	18,108
11 All Other Food Items	51,894	59,155	40,704	37,777	37,717	43,660	45,231	52,944
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,137,157</b>	<b>1,045,781</b>	<b>1,045,612</b>	<b>1,036,190</b>	<b>1,022,896</b>	<b>1,039,104</b>	<b>1,099,857</b>	<b>1,058,707</b>
12 Raw Cotton	21,387	13,135	27,187	45,560	41,641	80,398	93,034	73,758
13 Cotton Yarn	137,041	123,279	129,355	119,711	126,902	121,906	151,163	144,481
14 Cotton Cloth	223,805	213,182	214,221	223,085	211,091	197,214	206,867	198,553
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	17,282	14,053	12,547	9,755	5,001	3,479	3,467	4,932
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	7,814	4,402	3,406	5,242	4,317	3,126	4,599	3,860
17 Knitwear	224,057	208,176	186,222	173,559	167,089	165,192	176,291	156,907
18 Bed Wear	168,838	154,565	159,994	149,693	151,174	144,092	147,719	149,707
19 Towels	54,489	54,188	59,037	51,324	55,421	53,427	57,022	61,142
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	6,509	6,816	7,950	9,200	8,900	8,803	8,045	7,276
21 Readymade Garments	119,466	113,382	111,364	112,247	112,165	125,208	115,957	111,284
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	68,373	60,612	54,433	55,475	45,570	43,390	43,435	47,716
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	40,299	33,387	29,500	29,666	33,395	33,814	32,334	33,599
24 Other Textile Materials	47,795	46,603	50,397	51,675	60,233	59,055	59,922	65,492
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>101,621</b>	<b>108,676</b>	<b>110,268</b>	<b>62,637</b>	<b>60,061</b>	<b>77,454</b>	<b>38,877</b>	<b>68,969</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	60,900	47,933	56,153	8,103	13,163	7,370	3,950	23,406
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	40,721	60,744	54,115	54,535	46,898	70,084	34,928	45,562
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>363,325</b>	<b>359,927</b>	<b>349,971</b>	<b>333,119</b>	<b>355,837</b>	<b>407,052</b>	<b>408,668</b>	<b>423,166</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	10,959	14,130	14,859	13,806	11,935	14,342	12,699	11,619
29.Sports Goods	40,145	36,471	41,111	38,450	40,532	45,221	44,667	44,246
30 Leather Tanned	38,299	40,482	40,028	35,240	32,799	37,517	40,006	39,823
31.Leaner Manufactures	41,257	39,456	38,621	35,873	35,023	33,041	30,997	29,327
32.Footwear	9,877	7,077	7,804	6,339	8,493	9,390	9,554	5,967
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	23,742	28,009	27,766	27,430	26,558	29,145	26,304	26,555
34 Cutlery	3,606	5,642	4,293	4,633	3,529	4,957	4,090	4,077
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,997	2,591	2,566	2,393	2,132	1,816	1,953	2,274
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	101,709	107,487	95,384	88,279	88,401	111,667	106,625	116,993
37.Engineering Goods	24,811	23,830	29,068	29,339	29,529	28,440	35,993	40,299
38 Gems	125	204	281	99	306	599	224	160
39 Jewellery	12,277	1,514	1,581	5,594	25,461	42,555	41,563	24,595
40 Furniture	401	465	628	531	481	459	441	780
41 Molasses	-	6	-	6	677	1,693	20	3,481
42 Handicrafts	16	10	13	43	..	28	5	19
43 Cement	46,148	45,166	36,649	36,594	37,476	34,943	37,478	52,134
44 Guar and Guar Products	7,957	7,386	9,318	8,470	12,504	11,240	16,049	20,815
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>116,320</b>	<b>121,023</b>	<b>112,142</b>	<b>103,893</b>	<b>134,394</b>	<b>115,811</b>	<b>104,843</b>	<b>117,251</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>1,978,201</b>	<b>1,903,285</b>	<b>1,886,958</b>	<b>1,847,037</b>	<b>1,914,495</b>	<b>1,969,420</b>	<b>2,000,138</b>	<b>2,017,988</b>
Other Exports	(93,410)	59,890	8,968	202,574	59,110	194,959	141,020	125,543
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>1,884,791</b>	<b>1,963,175</b>	<b>1,895,926</b>	<b>2,049,611</b>	<b>1,973,605</b>	<b>2,164,379</b>	<b>2,141,158</b>	<b>2,143,531</b>

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,007,205</b>	<b>3,283,826</b>	<b>4,509,179</b>	<b>462,405</b>	<b>447,122</b>	<b>464,437</b>	<b>385,578</b>	<b>280,630</b>
1 Rice	1,976,324	2,183,863	2,160,264	195,865	186,440	181,576	180,082	118,805
a) Basmati	1,029,368	858,316	962,704	79,568	84,998	99,612	106,951	66,755
b) Others	946,956	1,325,547	1,197,562	116,297	101,442	81,964	73,131	52,049
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	235,337	226,940	296,182	35,749	32,979	28,755	14,350	17,902
3 Fruits	161,128	239,278	292,421	12,759	15,126	25,315	19,197	24,065
4 Vegetables	74,136	120,641	268,204	56,614	36,168	20,339	11,440	7,641
5 Leguminous Vegetables	3,397	26	1,754	-	1,309	80	910	329
6 Tobacco	14,148	14,302	26,867	2,859	2,880	1,076	1,319	1,615
7 Wheat	39,183	733	586,602	68,003	69,332	99,086	39,186	2,256
8 Spices	31,870	40,949	50,384	4,919	5,607	6,061	4,333	4,180
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernels	44,749	19,171	19,430	2,873	2,151	2,736	1,953	1,706
10 Sugar	8,864	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	71,698	99,295	153,008	13,494	15,298	15,803	17,195	17,054
12 All other Food Items	346,371	338,605	654,063	69,269	79,833	83,609	95,612	85,077
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,513,897</b>	<b>10,221,376</b>	<b>13,788,111</b>	<b>1,264,427</b>	<b>1,252,482</b>	<b>1,315,856</b>	<b>1,116,433</b>	<b>1,080,539</b>
13 Raw Cotton	87,502	195,601	364,801	50,627	22,663	14,878	11,524	21,784
14 Cotton Yarn	1,099,997	1,433,094	2,201,406	182,137	158,515	162,905	122,622	115,416
15 Cotton Cloth	1,919,020	1,800,049	2,623,194	245,454	235,622	306,399	237,351	200,092
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	16,410	20,355	33,227	7	8	2,915	-	2,352
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,743	35,691	47,631	5,850	6,822	1,988	4,734	3,462
18 Knitwear	1,714,867	1,764,965	2,305,553	191,885	196,011	239,486	228,970	220,860
19 Bed Wear	1,700,541	1,744,247	2,088,899	183,552	195,593	207,338	183,443	182,653
20 Towels	624,365	668,245	762,308	73,310	75,942	78,612	67,126	58,299
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	57,343	61,522	46,954	6,270	6,255	3,879	4,739	8,213
22 Readymade Garments	1,240,595	1,269,341	1,773,661	168,446	180,217	196,941	159,939	135,485
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	317,798	445,808	607,806	80,903	74,893	16,244	17,111	60,089
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	486,477	537,233	624,956	54,773	64,273	51,635	56,879	48,358
25 Other Textile Materials	223,239	245,225	307,714	21,215	35,667	32,637	21,995	23,474
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>808,132</b>	<b>1,005,622</b>	<b>1,352,463</b>	<b>151,107</b>	<b>105,714</b>	<b>105,236</b>	<b>109,297</b>	<b>107,132</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. Of Naphtha)	446,041	590,523	902,402	103,310	77,095	72,370	81,830	44,099
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	361,895	414,763	449,918	47,791	28,577	32,830	27,412	63,033
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	196	336	143	6	42	35	55	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,562,816</b>	<b>3,814,934</b>	<b>4,041,829</b>	<b>380,285</b>	<b>383,849</b>	<b>419,941</b>	<b>428,341</b>	<b>378,546</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	144,613	136,942	132,433	13,069	11,255	10,264	9,695	10,383
31 Sports Goods	272,253	298,162	330,000	31,545	30,576	36,475	29,170	23,373
32 Leather Tanned	291,467	341,801	465,015	46,581	51,903	42,293	39,854	34,062
33 Leather Manufactures	542,040	458,625	540,648	37,323	44,535	45,853	55,980	68,853
34 Footwear	129,762	92,754	109,298	8,661	10,104	11,095	11,231	9,600
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	249,033	229,205	260,598	25,831	21,144	26,889	25,058	29,029
36 Cutlery	46,946	65,411	85,471	7,240	6,678	7,377	7,289	6,726
37 Onyx Manufactured	19,102	7,019	9,318	1,136	1,126	1,278	942	669
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	602,882	742,476	923,097	86,146	92,214	105,342	96,893	71,134
39 Engineering Goods	264,963	230,174	256,027	35,878	32,866	26,802	24,146	27,802
40 Gems	3,400	3,738	3,798	264	288	278	241	159
41 Jewellery	286,872	638,032	402,965	36,850	34,305	54,597	80,278	52,209
42 Furniture	8,397	7,745	6,647	501	541	550	763	736
43 Molasses	95,275	49,909	10,419	-	4	60	106	140
44 Handicrafts	4,304	5,672	1,916	10	1	7	1	1
45 Cement	573,546	480,743	457,448	44,459	40,618	42,675	39,074	36,818
46 Guar and Guar Products	27,959	26,526	46,731	4,791	5,692	8,107	7,619	6,852
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>795,958</b>	<b>964,270</b>	<b>1,118,843</b>	<b>107,008</b>	<b>107,324</b>	<b>116,581</b>	<b>117,823</b>	<b>98,523</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,810,421</b>	<b>2,365,231</b>	<b>2,296,491</b>	<b>2,422,050</b>	<b>2,157,472</b>	<b>1,945,370</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011				2012			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>327,145</b>	<b>302,358</b>	<b>278,970</b>	<b>384,492</b>	<b>385,151</b>	<b>361,160</b>	<b>359,692</b>	<b>437,227</b>
1 Rice	123,099	156,898	135,980	209,524	191,512	204,604	187,084	226,756
a) Basmati	73,156	66,913	46,924	54,393	56,105	56,478	60,388	83,588
b) Others	49,943	89,985	89,056	155,131	135,406	148,126	126,696	143,168
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	26,844	38,035	28,551	27,200	21,348	21,000	27,504	36,642
3 Fruits	21,185	13,742	20,111	56,666	63,168	51,137	28,948	22,254
4 Vegetables	6,756	2,774	6,202	9,128	14,550	20,073	23,084	30,165
5 Leguminous Vegetables	373	272	-	413	457	276	2,348	971
6 Tobacco	418	2,700	1,771	4,398	4,004	2,549	1,477	3,100
7 Wheat	52,190	420	9	69	318	1,920	10,120	6,245
8 Spices	3,725	3,648	2,868	3,841	3,294	3,487	3,946	5,660
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,577	1,976	1,570	2,832	3,004	2,560	3,043	3,122
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,480	12,357
11 Meat& Meat preparations	12,218	13,181	12,347	12,034	12,017	13,573	14,132	18,569
12 All other Food Items	78,758	68,711	69,560	58,388	71,481	39,981	55,526	71,386
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>981,032</b>	<b>1,014,564</b>	<b>816,752</b>	<b>940,954</b>	<b>978,290</b>	<b>1,045,954</b>	<b>1,040,904</b>	<b>1,140,292</b>
13 Raw Cotton	21,111	26,071	43,184	37,755	47,279	85,369	68,369	70,613
14 Cotton Yarn	143,176	132,445	136,203	135,040	157,174	151,095	174,616	181,575
15 Cotton Cloth	198,518	190,733	148,033	181,521	177,819	206,955	209,517	223,954
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	4,678	202	492	43	172	33	132	165
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,264	1,345	1,944	2,427	5,086	5,131	4,189	4,899
18 Knitwear	168,760	169,883	111,320	145,617	151,612	138,139	136,562	155,978
19 Bed Wear	157,369	171,067	112,063	132,028	123,465	124,897	123,609	142,231
20 Towels	54,842	58,497	35,566	52,920	49,654	56,787	53,289	66,001
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	4,912	8,338	8,862	7,937	7,273	10,031	7,154	8,098
22 Readymade Garments	111,087	120,619	126,356	139,022	146,083	136,385	125,329	127,722
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	54,100	54,563	37,546	44,023	40,071	51,159	55,802	61,654
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	43,275	52,484	37,050	37,170	47,661	46,260	47,997	57,550
25 Other Textile Materials	15,939	28,317	18,133	25,451	24,940	33,713	34,339	39,852
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>110,191</b>	<b>118,173</b>	<b>69,448</b>	<b>51,544</b>	<b>61,090</b>	<b>33,117</b>	<b>61,909</b>	<b>88,642</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Of Naphtha)	56,909	54,652	27,392	5,432	5,926	1,788	4,597	9,279
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	53,235	63,481	42,055	46,111	55,163	31,329	57,312	79,319
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	47	40	1	-	1	-	-	44
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>333,208</b>	<b>347,709</b>	<b>303,134</b>	<b>382,218</b>	<b>401,208</b>	<b>475,441</b>	<b>391,422</b>	<b>435,212</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	10,772	9,703	13,170	10,052	10,402	8,210	10,109	11,784
31 Sports Goods	23,944	27,845	19,739	25,998	26,437	28,637	29,742	34,159
32 Leather Tanned	29,013	37,216	36,423	33,889	36,072	31,473	35,827	44,685
33 Leather Manufactures	38,554	46,194	37,516	44,872	41,758	37,067	29,753	31,136
34 Footwear	6,514	6,988	4,779	8,555	9,413	12,789	6,339	5,572
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	20,188	26,829	22,317	27,428	24,122	25,469	23,734	24,483
36 Cutlery	6,399	8,420	5,595	6,524	6,097	6,489	6,559	6,830
37 Onyx Manufactured	753	851	401	445	328	1,092	959	1,578
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	93,587	87,765	60,846	110,741	90,947	108,156	94,893	90,540
39 Engineering Goods	24,598	18,471	12,912	24,663	22,008	20,867	23,978	31,501
40 Gems	245	294	245	332	399	287	331	397
41 Jewellery	34,777	18,666	52,055	38,462	81,881	150,653	72,679	70,735
42 Furniture	304	671	229	404	428	508	485	585
43 Molasses	-	-	6	649	2,253	839	794	7,216
44 Handicrafts	-	-	5	2	156	-	-	-
45 Cement	36,141	49,945	30,335	42,712	38,309	29,850	36,081	47,476
46 Guar and Guar Products	7,421	7,850	6,562	6,490	10,196	13,055	19,159	26,535
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>79,973</b>	<b>97,296</b>	<b>64,839</b>	<b>94,959</b>	<b>90,275</b>	<b>118,601</b>	<b>146,954</b>	<b>138,977</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,831,548</b>	<b>1,880,100</b>	<b>1,533,143</b>	<b>1,854,167</b>	<b>1,916,014</b>	<b>2,034,273</b>	<b>2,000,881</b>	<b>2,240,350</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,586,061</b>	<b>3,079,209</b>	<b>4,546,242</b>	<b>331,119</b>	<b>304,745</b>	<b>294,810</b>	<b>445,690</b>	<b>332,889</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	68,038	87,552	143,959	14,352	13,633	12,354	14,499	10,174
2-Wheat Un-milled	918,579	8	332	45	30	38	8	36
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	56,155	61,029	61,083	7,804	6,335	4,978	5,453	5,418
4-Tea	200,476	254,573	311,235	28,028	20,948	14,796	22,413	23,027
5-Spices	53,730	64,602	81,039	5,485	5,803	4,480	5,688	3,582
6-Soya bean Oil	48,702	12,987	60,458	102	119	713	21,029	2,036
7-Palm Oil	1,342,483	1,239,365	1,849,888	171,099	169,546	154,512	267,958	175,315
8-Sugar	51,355	287,116	649,728	806	1,394	1,933	1,477	363
9-Pulses	200,268	229,544	370,095	31,069	25,931	28,725	42,203	27,398
10-All others Food items	646,275	842,431	1,018,426	72,330	61,007	72,282	64,961	85,541
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,922,514</b>	<b>4,132,520</b>	<b>3,925,521</b>	<b>311,116</b>	<b>294,304</b>	<b>309,174</b>	<b>283,201</b>	<b>307,049</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,304,622	837,068	714,055	53,257	48,042	68,703	38,618	45,325
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	285,607	271,347	182,129	9,823	13,692	13,037	12,719	8,080
13-Textile Machinery	252,135	349,079	414,214	34,539	29,467	24,170	31,867	32,889
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	88,836	39,951	26,813	1,118	1,216	6,741	5,092	1,064
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	715,704	587,244	499,808	43,531	33,629	37,298	36,783	38,312
16-Telecom	700,078	725,681	766,283	71,885	57,858	58,510	67,196	62,587
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	106,518	160,216	114,866	4,359	10,112	12,693	7,873	18,768
18-Other Machinery	1,469,013	1,161,933	1,207,353	92,605	100,287	88,024	83,053	100,023
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>981,493</b>	<b>1,408,396</b>	<b>1,606,778</b>	<b>162,543</b>	<b>213,215</b>	<b>98,601</b>	<b>126,319</b>	<b>128,961</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	639,966	834,811	927,851	76,414	77,279	79,895	70,974	95,552
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	317,616	526,136	648,379	84,809	128,487	18,104	44,237	32,944
21-Others Transport Equipments	23,911	47,449	30,548	1,320	7,449	602	11,107	465
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,031,945</b>	<b>10,463,495</b>	<b>12,317,428</b>	<b>1,006,735</b>	<b>1,260,184</b>	<b>1,384,578</b>	<b>1,169,957</b>	<b>1,723,256</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,599,340	6,646,012	8,311,305	668,669	835,925	920,633	815,177	1,093,508
23-Petroleum Crude	4,432,605	3,817,483	4,006,123	338,066	424,259	463,944	354,780	629,748
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,354,605</b>	<b>1,550,651</b>	<b>2,448,298</b>	<b>219,557</b>	<b>206,970</b>	<b>185,452</b>	<b>153,698</b>	<b>138,607</b>
24-Raw Cotton	619,970	586,541	1,031,726	70,016	77,092	76,165	39,026	19,889
25-Synthetic Fibre	301,273	371,822	550,504	65,431	42,776	36,063	39,254	43,163
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	255,796	349,546	523,153	50,914	52,366	38,755	49,551	51,822
27-Worn Clothing	18,272	23,420	29,014	2,357	3,337	3,228	2,560	2,154
28-Other Textile Items	159,294	219,322	313,901	30,839	31,399	31,241	23,307	21,578
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>4,847,874</b>	<b>5,283,926</b>	<b>5,651,922</b>	<b>475,300</b>	<b>553,518</b>	<b>553,870</b>	<b>577,175</b>	<b>485,557</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	448,969	867,247	459,531	25,427	23,652	30,353	79,985	35,410
30-Insecticides	105,937	142,719	192,109	19,176	17,802	19,796	11,755	14,322
31-Plastic Material	1,091,076	1,126,780	1,391,543	123,673	127,799	126,159	120,837	109,090
32-Medicinal Products	399,317	477,245	434,806	41,834	41,857	43,067	34,831	41,072
33-Others	2,802,574	2,669,936	3,173,933	265,189	342,406	334,495	329,767	285,663
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,041,979</b>	<b>2,027,993</b>	<b>2,034,132</b>	<b>180,501</b>	<b>179,563</b>	<b>175,005</b>	<b>179,889</b>	<b>203,752</b>
34-Gold	-	102	2,883	588	68	-	10	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	530,513	344,802	355,338	16,916	36,349	34,301	37,837	41,336
36-Iron and Steel	1,127,162	1,270,257	1,219,894	115,885	99,570	102,411	99,354	128,009
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	123,264	142,621	140,077	15,199	11,421	10,396	11,748	8,985
38-All other Metals & Articles	261,040	270,212	315,939	31,914	32,154	27,898	30,941	25,423
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>613,913</b>	<b>646,988</b>	<b>824,463</b>	<b>90,773</b>	<b>79,964</b>	<b>79,533</b>	<b>77,574</b>	<b>72,041</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	121,672	129,390	177,469	20,592	17,707	18,607	16,805	15,873
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	77,267	110,450	145,507	12,115	10,809	13,236	14,466	13,640
41-Wood & Cork	68,557	64,124	82,850	9,731	8,246	7,545	8,779	8,607
42-Jute	53,261	61,049	67,106	8,875	4,526	5,551	3,635	4,076
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	293,156	281,974	351,531	39,460	38,676	34,594	33,889	29,846
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,832,535</b>	<b>2,595,345</b>	<b>3,024,594</b>	<b>184,379</b>	<b>291,056</b>	<b>407,794</b>	<b>188,428</b>	<b>217,775</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>31,212,918</b>	<b>31,188,523</b>	<b>36,379,378</b>	<b>2,962,023</b>	<b>3,383,518</b>	<b>3,488,817</b>	<b>3,201,931</b>	<b>3,609,887</b>
Other Imports	534,482	20,228	(507,140)	(51,572)	(24,801)	65,525	(41,766)	15,217
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,872,238</b>	<b>2,910,451</b>	<b>3,358,716</b>	<b>3,554,341</b>	<b>3,160,165</b>	<b>3,625,104</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011				2012			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>333,243</b>	<b>438,276</b>	<b>473,919</b>	<b>442,128</b>	<b>463,031</b>	<b>380,366</b>	<b>290,383</b>	<b>322,186</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	9,972	5,780	10,140	13,637	18,089	14,985	12,156	13,121
2-Wheat Un-milled	23	143	81	44	127	84	41	42
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	4,708	4,004	5,028	5,657	9,021	5,420	5,621	6,984
4-Tea	30,674	20,718	24,824	25,159	34,889	36,821	34,962	29,673
5-Spices	5,935	6,896	4,622	5,404	6,572	5,994	5,696	6,684
6-Soya bean Oil	195	99	97	5,003	4,835	-	94	74
7-Palm Oil	211,355	194,609	228,164	222,838	241,825	158,832	109,519	144,323
8-Sugar	1,054	822	1,132	916	1,705	259	797	830
9-Pulses	27,265	33,611	27,265	25,381	20,046	21,709	30,728	42,074
10-All others Food items	42,062	171,594	172,566	138,090	125,922	136,262	90,769	78,380
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>334,724</b>	<b>266,038</b>	<b>320,739</b>	<b>309,472</b>	<b>329,840</b>	<b>272,564</b>	<b>327,209</b>	<b>314,119</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	37,989	34,312	49,806	31,247	38,899	25,971	53,250	42,003
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	14,578	9,009	11,322	12,604	9,315	9,928	25,431	34,016
13-Textile Machinery	32,214	28,935	54,454	30,997	44,362	45,140	23,467	24,410
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	3,755	3,006	2,596	876	2,388	733	2,615	1,421
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	44,602	33,404	39,248	40,580	36,859	34,813	39,288	39,000
16-Telecom	116,865	58,529	65,886	91,223	80,592	54,239	87,313	67,789
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	7,715	8,888	5,256	8,246	7,942	5,777	8,930	10,110
18-Other Machinery	77,007	89,955	92,170	93,699	109,485	95,963	86,915	95,369
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>176,584</b>	<b>142,244</b>	<b>151,063</b>	<b>153,377</b>	<b>143,510</b>	<b>171,477</b>	<b>205,321</b>	<b>197,833</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	108,427	109,904	89,087	76,633	79,346	81,330	81,111	95,094
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	67,398	30,170	59,509	72,973	63,545	89,869	123,794	102,065
21-Others Transport Equipments	760	2,170	2,467	3,771	618	277	417	674
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,422,800</b>	<b>951,082</b>	<b>1,029,751</b>	<b>790,271</b>	<b>1,108,224</b>	<b>1,678,263</b>	<b>921,289</b>	<b>1,246,988</b>
22-Petroleum Products	897,441	792,669	709,541	437,360	886,569	1,270,397	612,763	741,004
23-Petroleum Crude	525,359	158,413	320,210	352,911	221,654	407,865	308,526	505,984
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>159,974</b>	<b>203,108</b>	<b>153,965</b>	<b>147,528</b>	<b>185,869</b>	<b>149,544</b>	<b>169,168</b>	<b>142,236</b>
24-Raw Cotton	23,448	58,561	31,711	32,784	57,888	42,868	37,467	22,070
25-Synthetic Fibre	51,374	61,398	43,722	40,200	48,067	35,041	44,389	33,568
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	55,266	53,871	47,236	41,337	45,012	41,188	51,035	50,037
27-Worn Clothing	2,985	4,091	3,427	4,244	5,601	3,419	4,851	4,074
28-Other Textile Items	26,902	25,188	27,869	28,963	29,302	27,029	31,425	32,487
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>562,763</b>	<b>684,268</b>	<b>470,095</b>	<b>794,765</b>	<b>634,561</b>	<b>462,900</b>	<b>530,417</b>	<b>498,250</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	86,369	177,050	5,539	323,983	139,821	40,664	55,030	43,414
30-Insecticides	11,837	9,191	12,393	17,002	14,062	7,546	12,940	10,185
31-Plastic Material	110,763	118,087	123,195	126,334	141,945	124,650	141,479	124,242
32-Medicinal Products	46,626	61,354	40,599	37,879	57,729	39,311	38,431	42,841
33-Others	307,168	318,586	288,369	289,567	281,004	250,729	282,538	277,567
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>209,405</b>	<b>175,826</b>	<b>177,569</b>	<b>171,866</b>	<b>217,377</b>	<b>173,912</b>	<b>168,305</b>	<b>203,525</b>
34-Gold	-	-	-	196	4	-	-	-
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	32,741	32,779	27,730	40,789	38,154	31,797	19,269	23,208
36-Iron and Steel	137,596	110,126	113,159	91,503	141,027	106,448	111,557	140,841
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	9,261	9,906	9,295	11,409	13,296	11,231	10,373	12,897
38-All other Metals & Articles	29,807	23,015	27,385	27,970	24,896	24,437	27,106	26,578
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>72,314</b>	<b>69,192</b>	<b>74,731</b>	<b>73,597</b>	<b>76,350</b>	<b>69,220</b>	<b>78,045</b>	<b>74,751</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	15,374	13,143	13,619	14,556	16,719	15,340	18,373	13,420
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	16,547	15,512	16,781	11,588	14,696	9,540	14,100	10,747
41-Wood & Cork	7,057	7,582	7,708	8,762	10,467	8,689	10,259	8,382
42-Jute	2,342	4,803	7,799	4,778	4,047	2,288	2,494	5,027
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	30,994	28,152	28,823	33,912	30,421	33,365	32,819	37,175
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>201,800</b>	<b>241,395</b>	<b>195,351</b>	<b>275,559</b>	<b>218,816</b>	<b>236,960</b>	<b>240,825</b>	<b>220,837</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,473,609</b>	<b>3,171,428</b>	<b>3,047,181</b>	<b>3,158,562</b>	<b>3,377,578</b>	<b>3,595,207</b>	<b>2,930,961</b>	<b>3,220,725</b>
Other Imports	41,193	31,854	113,548	123,553	(63,772)	145,641	78,100	(74,026)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,514,802</b>	<b>3,203,282</b>	<b>3,160,729</b>	<b>3,282,115</b>	<b>3,313,806</b>	<b>3,740,848</b>	<b>3,009,061</b>	<b>3,146,699</b>



## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,136,932</b>	<b>3,572,456</b>	<b>5,078,554</b>	<b>392,303</b>	<b>408,092</b>	<b>365,217</b>	<b>459,097</b>	<b>439,964</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	72,403	88,826	165,835	14,930	14,664	21,676	14,009	14,593
2-Wheat Un-milled	1,058,055	40,766	10,725	-	5,564	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	84,113	85,341	88,209	10,937	8,107	5,719	8,432	7,335
4-Tea	222,657	270,916	334,063	27,422	23,158	22,638	26,448	30,064
5-Spices	70,736	79,961	103,991	7,955	7,800	4,907	7,761	7,102
6-Soya bean Oil	87,756	27,650	66,930	3,945	5,513	653	701	23,641
7-Palm Oil	1,390,771	1,311,276	2,020,661	221,179	238,024	183,113	266,442	199,918
8-Sugar	56,818	298,010	684,629	2,711	1,660	3,113	2,451	3,709
9-Pulses	236,395	261,550	403,120	35,961	26,221	32,292	54,274	29,549
10-All others Food items	857,228	1,108,160	1,200,393	67,264	77,381	91,106	78,578	124,054
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,594,698</b>	<b>5,355,207</b>	<b>5,274,908</b>	<b>473,048</b>	<b>394,003</b>	<b>469,513</b>	<b>391,335</b>	<b>416,564</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,748,708	1,435,933	1,038,306	87,424	53,596	119,124	64,694	63,681
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	251,493	225,680	239,427	22,726	21,408	22,396	21,492	19,853
13-Textile Machinery	211,973	297,700	456,737	42,167	28,605	28,731	24,691	32,651
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	277,134	160,906	115,577	11,621	9,767	7,195	13,897	8,668
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	777,647	671,219	793,382	70,209	50,568	67,984	48,921	60,519
16-Telecom	961,285	759,252	1,023,536	102,469	83,734	85,526	99,470	92,294
17-Agricultural Machinery &	103,412	195,588	98,764	8,159	12,616	8,520	14,313	23,668
18-Other Machinery	2,263,046	1,608,929	1,509,180	128,273	133,710	130,036	103,856	115,230
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,339,397</b>	<b>1,906,953</b>	<b>2,245,899</b>	<b>251,090</b>	<b>287,653</b>	<b>157,206</b>	<b>142,293</b>	<b>182,050</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build	929,137	1,209,083	1,370,945	127,356	172,317	115,786	112,647	123,524
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	402,532	654,394	869,999	123,252	115,255	41,216	29,278	58,205
21-Others Transport Equipments	7,728	43,476	4,953	481	81	205	368	321
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,509,689</b>	<b>10,088,858</b>	<b>12,085,487</b>	<b>678,598</b>	<b>1,699,906</b>	<b>1,618,051</b>	<b>1,187,310</b>	<b>1,399,445</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,515,459	6,916,516	7,277,302	231,427	1,251,348	1,106,034	795,219	925,715
23-Petroleum Crude	3,994,230	3,172,342	4,808,186	447,171	448,558	512,017	392,091	473,730
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,657,846</b>	<b>1,851,967</b>	<b>2,883,010</b>	<b>250,157</b>	<b>262,233</b>	<b>198,185</b>	<b>241,603</b>	<b>179,830</b>
24-Raw Cotton	639,629	604,081	979,935	67,780	74,148	52,957	67,448	24,806
25-Synthetic Fibre	307,308	376,540	546,557	65,099	51,842	30,546	49,939	37,812
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	293,061	373,034	542,784	43,416	60,229	37,851	59,104	52,755
27-Worn Clothing	97,562	95,548	128,660	12,791	11,179	11,831	9,881	10,413
28-Other Textile Items	320,286	402,764	685,074	61,071	64,835	65,001	55,231	54,045
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>5,230,393</b>	<b>5,820,356</b>	<b>6,178,776</b>	<b>595,349</b>	<b>580,871</b>	<b>477,452</b>	<b>670,506</b>	<b>548,596</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	539,047	906,047	537,616	27,919	31,289	6,694	118,369	75,056
30-Insecticides	114,362	160,869	154,207	15,777	19,007	12,869	17,393	10,911
31-Plastic Material	1,139,829	1,219,640	1,511,472	148,025	134,751	112,961	132,793	120,068
32-Medicinal Products	571,116	717,188	688,715	64,984	58,832	63,581	71,265	50,185
33-Others	2,866,039	2,816,612	3,286,763	338,644	336,992	281,347	330,685	292,377
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,754,096</b>	<b>2,572,718</b>	<b>2,573,736</b>	<b>219,721</b>	<b>237,230</b>	<b>206,498</b>	<b>237,177</b>	<b>220,640</b>
34-Gold	37,153	141,322	109,656	6,593	9,427	5,974	5,104	15,216
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	683,663	477,177	517,800	40,003	44,417	49,479	57,892	40,646
36-Iron and Steel	1,404,800	1,293,280	1,203,909	107,956	121,942	88,059	98,837	113,439
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	123,533	142,588	140,662	16,787	11,208	9,274	11,231	9,277
38-All other Metals & Articles	504,947	518,351	601,708	48,383	50,236	53,711	64,112	42,062
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>674,247</b>	<b>669,458</b>	<b>944,747</b>	<b>95,493</b>	<b>92,168</b>	<b>76,571</b>	<b>81,911</b>	<b>81,768</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	139,369	147,128	201,440	19,939	20,399	19,102	18,310	17,605
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	108,634	134,891	201,485	17,977	18,022	16,780	22,606	20,861
41-Wood & Cork	54,338	51,690	60,852	6,996	7,208	5,946	6,137	6,397
42-Jute	54,634	63,827	71,515	10,656	7,107	4,322	4,704	3,862
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	317,272	271,922	409,453	39,925	39,431	30,421	30,154	33,043
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>2,924,761</b>	<b>2,871,998</b>	<b>3,148,558</b>	<b>290,885</b>	<b>326,002</b>	<b>293,899</b>	<b>277,891</b>	<b>337,195</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,971</b>	<b>40,413,675</b>	<b>3,246,645</b>	<b>4,288,160</b>	<b>3,862,593</b>	<b>3,689,123</b>	<b>3,806,052</b>

## 4.16 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2011				2012			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>360,445</b>	<b>375,150</b>	<b>498,310</b>	<b>481,461</b>	<b>431,149</b>	<b>411,935</b>	<b>389,601</b>	<b>383,705</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	11,713	9,356	6,461	15,215	20,913	14,169	15,345	12,578
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	5,301	4,516	5,760	7,747	10,455	6,996	6,747	9,025
4-Tea	28,607	32,388	24,014	30,137	30,612	35,147	34,251	30,309
5-Spices	11,076	11,816	6,907	6,458	9,475	7,681	8,565	9,731
6-Soya bean Oil	2,115	3,646	1,726	3,152	6,200	640	132	99
7-Palm Oil	187,243	171,703	211,310	226,828	180,055	168,464	106,302	173,278
8-Sugar	512	4,015	1,770	349	282	497	1,003	276
9-Pulses	26,578	37,329	28,599	29,424	21,243	20,570	34,802	37,899
10-All others Food items	87,300	100,380	211,763	162,152	151,915	157,771	182,454	110,510
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>392,231</b>	<b>416,855</b>	<b>420,277</b>	<b>754,603</b>	<b>477,463</b>	<b>438,044</b>	<b>450,408</b>	<b>408,377</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	60,525	78,215	62,665	257,464	64,125	85,545	89,634	50,588
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	20,693	20,889	23,324	20,842	22,552	28,934	33,270	28,069
13-Textile Machinery	32,611	28,178	42,386	68,755	21,819	45,278	19,391	23,269
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	6,815	8,657	8,388	11,247	22,830	8,133	10,958	10,029
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	52,107	62,142	57,160	139,555	88,072	64,479	45,484	57,329
16-Telecom	111,265	105,211	112,913	110,864	107,107	81,021	123,543	105,799
17-Agricultural Machinery &	8,417	10,951	7,691	6,158	9,380	8,144	6,107	8,253
18-Other Machinery	99,799	102,611	105,752	139,718	141,577	116,510	122,021	125,041
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>169,433</b>	<b>160,402</b>	<b>162,508</b>	<b>212,500</b>	<b>159,830</b>	<b>172,184</b>	<b>150,441</b>	<b>158,493</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build	137,126	141,302	118,436	142,861	132,403	124,544	128,779	150,361
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	32,290	19,100	43,952	67,296	26,474	3,973	18,013	7,194
21-Others Transport Equipments	17	-	120	2,343	953	43,667	3,649	938
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,243,855</b>	<b>1,183,080</b>	<b>1,288,428</b>	<b>1,307,959</b>	<b>1,156,173</b>	<b>1,171,658</b>	<b>1,200,869</b>	<b>1,445,035</b>
22-Petroleum Products	788,485	808,074	910,827	918,064	717,692	641,767	903,438	946,428
23-Petroleum Crude	455,370	375,006	377,600	389,895	438,482	529,891	297,431	498,607
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>193,665</b>	<b>242,463</b>	<b>193,385</b>	<b>177,635</b>	<b>202,852</b>	<b>186,904</b>	<b>183,523</b>	<b>178,188</b>
24-Raw Cotton	14,171	46,420	32,770	19,581	52,951	46,458	35,563	29,282
25-Synthetic Fibre	47,793	62,685	43,479	38,014	39,889	36,394	41,295	37,326
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	59,603	57,123	47,793	47,554	40,162	39,937	52,594	47,256
27-Worn Clothing	13,104	12,430	12,928	12,423	13,139	12,382	13,228	12,390
28-Other Textile Items	58,995	63,804	56,416	60,063	56,711	51,733	40,843	51,934
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>644,193</b>	<b>645,086</b>	<b>595,659</b>	<b>672,862</b>	<b>601,352</b>	<b>454,178</b>	<b>525,004</b>	<b>540,170</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	150,938	158,244	90,943	197,967	121,297	29,199	43,511	14,575
30-Insecticides	10,654	10,284	12,167	9,883	10,388	5,407	9,888	13,417
31-Plastic Material	135,630	136,671	133,985	121,834	127,012	120,671	123,719	135,103
32-Medicinal Products	49,357	54,437	50,565	62,136	57,917	49,030	51,337	52,441
33-Others	297,614	285,450	308,000	281,043	284,738	249,871	296,549	324,634
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>225,378</b>	<b>227,365</b>	<b>219,834</b>	<b>246,543</b>	<b>243,590</b>	<b>203,766</b>	<b>210,431</b>	<b>263,432</b>
34-Gold	16,462	25,751	3,957	19,602	7,469	3,355	22,323	18,348
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	36,545	43,408	42,986	63,327	51,305	41,051	35,959	33,729
36-Iron and Steel	119,512	101,520	110,755	109,132	126,855	103,080	103,006	132,930
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	10,233	8,967	9,468	11,277	13,240	10,186	9,425	9,202
38-All other Metals & Articles	42,626	47,719	52,668	43,205	44,722	46,094	39,718	69,223
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>70,107</b>	<b>70,487</b>	<b>81,599</b>	<b>80,808</b>	<b>82,279</b>	<b>70,913</b>	<b>74,477</b>	<b>78,292</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	14,148	12,835	15,215	16,355	17,195	16,630	17,384	16,031
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	19,923	20,162	20,623	17,260	22,079	13,960	16,525	16,693
41-Wood & Cork	5,154	4,998	4,323	4,847	6,143	5,485	5,137	4,612
42-Jute	2,774	4,152	8,236	5,157	4,085	2,913	1,676	3,840
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	28,107	28,340	33,202	37,190	32,777	31,925	33,755	37,116
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>322,290</b>	<b>285,751</b>	<b>233,188</b>	<b>326,555</b>	<b>294,332</b>	<b>352,268</b>	<b>312,288</b>	<b>300,935</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,621,598</b>	<b>3,606,638</b>	<b>3,693,188</b>	<b>4,260,927</b>	<b>3,649,020</b>	<b>3,461,850</b>	<b>3,497,042</b>	<b>3,756,627</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,355,353</b>	<b>2,567,819</b>	<b>2,236,150</b>	<b>2,659,960</b>	<b>2,133,297</b>	<b>2,124,053</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>35,472</b>	<b>43,405</b>	<b>38,366</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>2,023</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>143,273</b>	<b>118,488</b>	<b>159,990</b>	<b>12,081</b>	<b>14,620</b>	<b>16,292</b>	<b>16,552</b>	<b>13,806</b>
Mexico	79,406	72,123	95,642	8,053	9,121	11,634	10,810	8,908
Others	63,867	46,366	64,348	4,028	5,499	4,657	5,741	4,897
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>267,682</b>	<b>225,734</b>	<b>342,544</b>	<b>31,879</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>34,454</b>	<b>31,493</b>	<b>29,520</b>
Argentina	43,750	39,317	56,401	5,345	3,999	4,884	4,273	4,413
Brazil	59,333	43,112	74,926	6,659	6,915	6,703	7,486	7,568
Uruguay	8,497	7,562	12,388	774	1,268	832	1,622	951
Others	156,101	135,743	198,829	19,102	20,468	22,034	18,112	16,588
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,727,875</b>	<b>3,765,631</b>	<b>4,338,611</b>	<b>360,531</b>	<b>366,120</b>	<b>431,980</b>	<b>386,989</b>	<b>388,730</b>
Canada	186,230	203,580	235,444	18,696	18,929	18,493	19,336	17,997
USA	3,540,009	3,560,989	4,101,957	341,586	347,128	413,396	367,532	370,563
Others	1,636	1,062	1,210	249	63	91	120	170
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>282,805</b>	<b>304,772</b>	<b>442,000</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>44,125</b>	<b>43,680</b>	<b>35,136</b>	<b>31,123</b>
Hungary	18,533	16,573	17,699	1,599	1,555	1,922	1,457	1,582
Romania	21,388	22,704	25,816	1,889	2,245	2,999	1,719	2,143
Russian Federation	114,872	139,989	206,583	24,704	17,521	17,513	14,042	13,000
Ukraine	33,142	38,392	73,553	7,430	10,602	6,574	5,356	4,063
Others	94,869	87,114	118,350	10,292	12,200	14,673	12,562	10,335
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,416,840</b>	<b>1,555,398</b>	<b>1,734,829</b>	<b>145,501</b>	<b>151,685</b>	<b>160,543</b>	<b>155,326</b>	<b>159,054</b>
Denmark	165,990	152,809	111,225	9,075	8,916	8,563	9,170	9,195
Finland	36,505	34,321	49,543	4,381	5,601	6,924	4,823	5,758
Norway	52,961	49,211	60,540	6,542	6,334	7,367	6,377	5,622
Sweden	94,874	97,257	129,261	9,744	11,349	12,461	12,684	12,820
United Kingdom	963,894	1,124,124	1,278,074	106,461	109,875	116,775	114,360	119,286
Others	102,617	97,677	106,186	9,298	9,610	8,452	7,912	6,372
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,314,751</b>	<b>1,251,780</b>	<b>1,515,435</b>	<b>137,612</b>	<b>144,872</b>	<b>163,592</b>	<b>151,316</b>	<b>138,144</b>
Greece	88,924	74,574	64,551	6,729	7,172	4,664	3,786	5,638
Italy	624,732	607,890	739,027	70,205	68,969	80,867	76,524	64,314
Spain	438,764	422,827	540,155	46,712	52,946	56,712	50,788	49,209
Others	162,331	146,489	171,702	13,966	15,786	21,350	20,218	18,982
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,047,418</b>	<b>2,162,930</b>	<b>2,858,972</b>	<b>259,740</b>	<b>274,996</b>	<b>297,298</b>	<b>276,161</b>	<b>289,004</b>
Belgium	316,278	359,176	501,110	43,431	46,039	46,819	43,568	47,700
France	401,607	422,034	507,975	40,323	51,964	51,092	55,863	49,511
Germany	802,696	830,404	1,216,022	115,007	125,061	144,681	127,365	123,198
Netherlands	415,322	328,250	416,036	39,972	34,558	41,287	34,204	48,251
Switzerland	84,252	187,995	178,638	16,956	14,595	9,735	12,424	17,242
Others	27,263	35,072	39,189	4,050	2,779	3,683	2,736	3,102
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>415,180</b>	<b>506,288</b>	<b>657,463</b>	<b>54,763</b>	<b>80,127</b>	<b>111,055</b>	<b>66,772</b>	<b>46,086</b>
Kenya	118,005	150,419	217,210	17,195	35,780	49,429	36,075	19,330
Mauritius	38,172	41,772	43,670	3,087	2,730	3,457	2,934	2,744
United Republic of Tanzania	30,168	41,298	62,004	3,889	4,493	17,052	3,427	2,773
Others	228,834	272,798	334,579	30,592	37,124	41,117	24,337	21,239

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>41,058</b>	<b>57,004</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>11,493</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>3,254</b>	<b>3,133</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>200,512</b>	<b>238,231</b>	<b>246,886</b>	<b>28,668</b>	<b>24,282</b>	<b>27,353</b>	<b>24,601</b>	<b>24,956</b>
Egypt	99,333	103,901	130,152	16,641	14,493	16,242	16,102	16,158
Morocco	10,527	11,744	20,174	4,229	2,414	2,261	2,262	2,355
Others	90,653	122,586	96,559	7,797	7,375	8,849	6,238	6,444
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>220,203</b>	<b>238,087</b>	<b>316,440</b>	<b>29,425</b>	<b>22,206</b>	<b>29,755</b>	<b>29,485</b>	<b>26,107</b>
South Africa	194,380	222,608	273,621	24,512	20,106	26,836	24,301	22,268
Others	25,823	15,479	42,820	4,913	2,100	2,919	5,185	3,839
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>192,181</b>	<b>230,252</b>	<b>215,065</b>	<b>24,472</b>	<b>17,855</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>18,360</b>	<b>10,673</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,534,018</b>	<b>2,110,717</b>	<b>2,930,347</b>	<b>277,204</b>	<b>306,328</b>	<b>316,607</b>	<b>209,802</b>	<b>215,420</b>
China	660,808	1,210,768	1,645,003	153,324	184,948	172,587	101,049	121,114
Hong Kong	508,426	551,085	699,342	58,551	50,939	76,685	60,166	49,624
Japan	126,734	127,094	160,013	19,190	16,602	19,362	20,406	18,795
Republic of Korea	233,688	219,043	415,466	45,857	53,698	46,708	27,749	24,884
Others	4,361	2,728	10,523	282	140	1,265	433	1,003
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,245,543</b>	<b>2,422,071</b>	<b>3,541,382</b>	<b>389,775</b>	<b>332,040</b>	<b>352,607</b>	<b>309,226</b>	<b>251,684</b>
Afghanistan	975,599	1,204,599	1,864,928	217,202	210,474	183,153	185,333	139,440
Bangladesh	404,829	449,885	907,978	97,393	57,935	77,271	63,592	59,046
India	313,067	259,514	286,725	29,133	20,731	18,278	15,948	16,804
Iran	187,104	203,823	128,935	8,345	10,343	15,689	15,668	13,596
Sri Lanka	226,757	287,749	321,452	33,424	29,658	56,252	26,443	20,753
Others	138,187	16,501	31,363	4,280	2,900	1,963	2,243	2,045
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>535,562</b>	<b>814,657</b>	<b>887,654</b>	<b>106,482</b>	<b>89,141</b>	<b>105,784</b>	<b>85,698</b>	<b>74,793</b>
Indonesia	50,727	68,547	126,401	18,001	14,554	12,181	12,296	11,236
Malaysia	118,720	191,290	154,627	21,072	21,621	17,547	20,119	22,379
Singapore	102,286	228,513	237,453	28,229	18,509	33,764	16,145	12,098
Thailand	95,937	81,986	83,844	10,473	9,897	12,486	8,372	9,560
Others	167,892	244,321	285,329	28,707	24,560	29,807	28,765	19,520
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,028,362</b>	<b>2,994,386</b>	<b>3,837,947</b>	<b>414,947</b>	<b>331,019</b>	<b>435,940</b>	<b>401,745</b>	<b>357,771</b>
Bahrain	76,281	73,008	87,085	8,858	6,282	7,277	6,669	6,906
Jordan	26,029	26,615	41,340	4,008	4,792	5,373	3,197	3,568
Kuwait	115,666	91,194	92,321	7,670	7,421	7,967	7,111	12,329
Saudi Arabia	414,540	399,962	426,330	35,410	40,162	44,454	35,481	41,033
Turkey	434,356	471,575	751,007	82,834	76,272	80,588	88,260	54,294
United Arab Emirates	1,398,146	1,475,250	1,855,361	205,178	153,611	210,829	211,856	191,280
Others	563,344	456,782	584,504	70,989	42,479	79,453	49,171	48,362
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>172,964</b>	<b>187,070</b>	<b>221,939</b>	<b>23,109</b>	<b>18,740</b>	<b>21,177</b>	<b>18,451</b>	<b>15,264</b>
Australia	133,297	142,091	176,921	19,222	15,111	16,508	14,479	11,491
New Zealand	35,207	36,729	37,235	3,613	2,966	2,997	3,476	3,662
Others	4,460	8,250	7,783	274	664	1,673	495	111
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>60,448</b>	<b>193,031</b>	<b>225,326</b>	<b>14,684</b>	<b>24,723</b>	<b>12,546</b>	<b>11,716</b>	<b>11,342</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,234,059</b>	<b>269,140</b>	<b>787,152</b>	<b>201,020</b>	<b>(53,020)</b>	<b>73,380</b>	<b>(101,830)</b>	<b>35,420</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011				2012			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,884,791</b>	<b>1,963,175</b>	<b>1,895,926</b>	<b>2,049,611</b>	<b>1,973,605</b>	<b>2,164,379</b>	<b>2,141,158</b>	<b>2,143,531</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,839</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>1,602</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>15,413</b>	<b>15,085</b>	<b>13,447</b>	<b>10,441</b>	<b>13,131</b>	<b>13,476</b>	<b>13,116</b>
Mexico	9,694	10,422	9,497	10,425	7,841	9,574	8,353	8,646
Others	7,578	4,991	5,588	3,022	2,600	3,557	5,123	4,470
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>28,162</b>	<b>26,949</b>	<b>25,374</b>	<b>28,270</b>	<b>30,373</b>	<b>25,730</b>	<b>27,860</b>	<b>24,823</b>
Argentina	5,208	4,950	4,476	3,904	4,151	3,893	3,361	3,124
Brazil	6,471	6,857	5,154	6,982	7,920	7,091	8,198	5,700
Uruguay	581	624	830	1,245	1,458	466	1,429	788
Others	15,903	14,518	14,914	16,139	16,844	14,280	14,871	15,211
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>368,630</b>	<b>335,523</b>	<b>338,210</b>	<b>322,599</b>	<b>316,485</b>	<b>314,647</b>	<b>321,160</b>	<b>339,037</b>
Canada	19,063	19,496	22,065	17,607	17,863	20,328	17,007	18,533
USA	349,513	315,665	315,804	304,863	298,547	294,299	304,096	320,502
Others	54	362	341	130	74	20	57	1
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>32,226</b>	<b>32,331</b>	<b>38,136</b>	<b>45,005</b>	<b>41,500</b>	<b>46,389</b>	<b>40,361</b>	<b>71,680</b>
Hungary	1,468	1,358	1,307	1,347	1,089	1,198	1,661	1,223
Romania	2,940	2,563	3,035	3,385	3,393	2,232	1,870	2,164
Russian Federation	13,945	14,062	17,387	21,064	19,002	23,925	21,064	18,840
Ukraine	3,115	4,438	5,519	7,533	7,065	8,756	6,604	15,097
Others	10,758	9,911	10,889	11,676	10,952	10,277	9,162	34,355
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>148,177</b>	<b>145,621</b>	<b>139,984</b>	<b>134,335</b>	<b>131,747</b>	<b>141,812</b>	<b>144,641</b>	<b>132,578</b>
Denmark	7,854	7,233	9,420	7,099	7,697	7,854	6,188	8,060
Finland	4,971	5,170	3,495	4,382	3,274	4,120	2,818	4,756
Norway	5,427	4,685	4,504	4,713	3,523	5,105	3,404	3,051
Sweden	9,482	8,633	8,396	10,069	10,320	12,518	10,630	9,727
United Kingdom	112,210	112,541	104,905	99,784	99,765	102,465	112,083	97,163
Others	8,233	7,359	9,264	8,286	7,167	9,749	9,517	9,819
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>154,113</b>	<b>125,909</b>	<b>122,830</b>	<b>101,695</b>	<b>110,436</b>	<b>105,392</b>	<b>108,091</b>	<b>109,340</b>
Greece	4,381	5,135	4,078	3,921	4,071	4,340	5,926	4,616
Italy	78,089	60,335	56,919	45,484	54,419	47,456	45,440	46,598
Spain	55,171	45,433	47,654	40,551	38,920	40,975	45,630	41,641
Others	16,471	15,005	14,179	11,738	13,025	12,622	11,095	16,485
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>248,918</b>	<b>231,786</b>	<b>209,299</b>	<b>200,592</b>	<b>217,311</b>	<b>214,793</b>	<b>209,653</b>	<b>179,507</b>
Belgium	46,224	42,935	35,657	39,491	35,510	33,508	40,573	30,515
France	49,031	39,812	39,481	37,636	35,369	35,549	36,539	32,368
Germany	99,054	96,235	92,139	79,753	96,427	90,700	90,574	78,361
Netherlands	37,165	38,727	30,745	33,363	38,318	44,237	32,701	27,942
Switzerland	15,064	12,121	8,607	8,067	9,442	7,934	6,348	8,274
Others	2,379	1,957	2,670	2,282	2,246	2,866	2,917	2,047
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>40,896</b>	<b>47,089</b>	<b>63,173</b>	<b>63,870</b>	<b>71,235</b>	<b>53,924</b>	<b>53,841</b>	<b>55,293</b>
Kenya	11,756	13,846	12,823	13,915	21,097	14,455	20,820	22,833
Mauritius	4,129	2,876	3,969	3,264	3,052	2,642	2,565	3,094
United Republic of Tanzania	5,771	5,561	6,033	7,142	8,190	6,200	4,868	5,504
Others	19,240	24,805	40,347	39,548	38,896	30,626	25,588	23,861

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011				Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>				
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>6,659</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>4,211</b>	<b>9,281</b>	<b>4,136</b>	<b>6,677</b>	<b>3,859</b>	<b>3,325</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>25,923</b>	<b>22,364</b>	<b>24,286</b>	<b>23,747</b>	<b>36,556</b>	<b>41,394</b>	<b>33,283</b>	<b>24,504</b>
Egypt	16,708	11,895	16,137	15,759	25,074	28,476	22,875	13,748
Morocco	3,431	3,337	2,269	2,421	3,515	3,102	2,406	1,860
Others	5,785	7,133	5,880	5,567	7,967	9,816	8,001	8,897
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>22,113</b>	<b>33,102</b>	<b>23,408</b>	<b>21,880</b>	<b>25,302</b>	<b>24,445</b>	<b>28,157</b>	<b>23,121</b>
South Africa	20,463	20,587	22,106	21,012	24,327	23,251	27,297	22,086
Others	1,649	12,515	1,302	867	975	1,194	860	1,035
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>12,312</b>	<b>11,135</b>	<b>14,331</b>	<b>22,249</b>	<b>30,770</b>	<b>27,161</b>	<b>29,858</b>	<b>26,778</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>251,560</b>	<b>237,453</b>	<b>258,641</b>	<b>252,762</b>	<b>269,939</b>	<b>246,432</b>	<b>304,265</b>	<b>365,489</b>
China	139,937	134,534	158,203	178,598	151,234	158,768	185,600	225,801
Hong Kong	42,163	38,597	35,639	33,563	35,150	38,148	47,621	44,789
Japan	30,390	17,316	18,126	17,051	17,002	15,520	19,200	16,262
Republic of Korea	38,842	46,815	46,594	23,110	49,825	33,801	51,173	77,733
Others	229	191	78	440	16,729	194	672	903
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>241,368</b>	<b>230,453</b>	<b>232,184</b>	<b>200,544</b>	<b>188,500</b>	<b>209,267</b>	<b>232,422</b>	<b>237,496</b>
Afghanistan	124,251	133,233	125,292	83,171	67,983	79,857	82,635	112,748
Bangladesh	49,330	51,123	50,614	50,746	57,273	61,428	59,449	55,313
India	26,365	18,869	27,025	28,518	30,626	34,807	48,228	29,905
Iran	19,093	7,410	4,269	13,365	4,182	5,274	6,704	10,549
Sri Lanka	19,278	18,061	22,753	22,087	25,685	25,987	32,519	27,351
Others	3,051	1,758	2,231	2,657	2,751	1,914	2,887	1,630
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>75,718</b>	<b>85,896</b>	<b>79,917</b>	<b>105,489</b>	<b>109,178</b>	<b>113,883</b>	<b>116,439</b>	<b>108,141</b>
Indonesia	16,333	17,891	13,589	16,945	18,124	20,610	18,471	22,824
Malaysia	18,963	16,248	14,889	22,778	26,555	22,782	16,669	20,840
Singapore	6,047	19,764	8,631	14,138	13,347	9,439	10,802	11,643
Thailand	9,237	6,899	6,339	10,514	10,793	8,546	10,883	15,154
Others	25,138	25,094	36,467	41,113	40,359	52,505	59,614	37,680
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>269,973</b>	<b>288,049</b>	<b>268,474</b>	<b>272,923</b>	<b>291,347</b>	<b>350,658</b>	<b>294,443</b>	<b>269,805</b>
Bahrain	7,530	5,149	5,920	6,915	5,618	5,844	4,789	5,317
Jordan	3,283	3,279	2,034	2,507	2,359	2,859	3,978	3,258
Kuwait	6,894	6,634	7,905	8,767	8,187	7,309	7,537	6,882
Saudi Arabia	37,826	32,815	30,375	34,909	35,581	35,710	41,015	47,047
Turkey	47,241	51,941	52,161	52,648	45,715	47,396	46,138	41,844
United Arab Emirates	129,088	138,372	130,167	115,961	156,076	209,674	151,639	130,820
Others	38,112	49,858	39,913	51,217	37,811	41,866	39,347	34,637
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>20,231</b>	<b>19,262</b>	<b>20,205</b>	<b>16,926</b>	<b>20,680</b>	<b>22,437</b>	<b>22,400</b>	<b>20,314</b>
Australia	14,486	14,768	16,114	13,239	16,193	17,822	18,108	16,857
New Zealand	3,507	2,415	3,420	2,840	3,808	4,006	3,745	3,128
Others	2,238	2,079	671	847	679	609	547	329
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>10,111</b>	<b>9,732</b>	<b>7,057</b>	<b>9,534</b>	<b>7,007</b>	<b>8,705</b>	<b>14,077</b>	<b>12,042</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>(93,410)</b>	<b>59,890</b>	<b>8,968</b>	<b>202,574</b>	<b>59,110</b>	<b>194,959</b>	<b>141,020</b>	<b>125,543</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,810,419</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>	<b>2,141,414</b>	<b>2,463,237</b>	<b>2,365,231</b>	<b>2,296,491</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>40,267</b>	<b>41,901</b>	<b>33,761</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>2,599</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>142,610</b>	<b>134,523</b>	<b>174,301</b>	<b>13,289</b>	<b>10,313</b>	<b>15,400</b>	<b>16,531</b>	<b>16,008</b>
Mexico	74,007	73,024	99,381	7,324	6,483	9,113	9,390	9,748
Others	68,602	61,499	74,922	5,965	3,830	6,287	7,142	6,260
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>243,172</b>	<b>238,035</b>	<b>365,689</b>	<b>26,468</b>	<b>30,782</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>38,379</b>	<b>35,585</b>
Argentina	37,982	40,599	56,266	4,223	5,287	4,296	4,896	4,874
Brazil	57,210	49,348	87,838	7,582	8,045	9,001	9,219	6,273
Uruguay	9,136	8,839	15,373	1,240	2,066	1,004	1,283	1,332
Others	138,844	139,249	206,213	13,423	15,384	20,597	22,981	23,106
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,514,877</b>	<b>3,560,089</b>	<b>4,180,975</b>	<b>348,326</b>	<b>287,858</b>	<b>335,999</b>	<b>380,798</b>	<b>397,307</b>
Canada	173,781	199,181	223,454	19,370	14,450	16,870	17,984	17,746
USA	3,340,982	3,360,719	3,957,186	328,953	273,160	319,117	362,802	379,558
Others	114	189	337	4	249	13	11	3
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>248,643</b>	<b>274,264</b>	<b>433,625</b>	<b>44,854</b>	<b>51,855</b>	<b>50,141</b>	<b>45,316</b>	<b>31,763</b>
Hungary	15,443	13,824	14,801	1,425	1,141	1,845	1,341	1,826
Romania	20,401	23,752	26,487	1,941	2,028	2,040	2,055	2,822
Russian Federation	104,962	119,201	183,570	21,249	25,044	22,265	18,019	8,776
Ukraine	32,334	45,744	81,900	10,972	10,548	8,227	6,325	5,340
Others	75,504	71,743	126,865	9,266	13,093	15,763	17,576	12,999
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,227,330</b>	<b>1,360,060</b>	<b>1,626,960</b>	<b>147,696</b>	<b>126,607</b>	<b>153,433</b>	<b>142,179</b>	<b>139,391</b>
Denmark	80,774	69,742	87,310	6,687	6,951	9,045	8,878	7,874
Finland	45,374	42,666	65,392	5,883	5,594	5,638	6,785	6,811
Norway	50,266	47,234	56,824	5,186	4,087	4,923	7,641	5,247
Sweden	87,764	78,879	104,897	10,974	9,850	9,049	10,083	8,380
United Kingdom	875,252	1,027,681	1,206,058	108,337	91,148	113,243	99,820	104,520
Others	87,900	93,858	106,482	10,628	8,977	11,536	8,971	6,558
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,208,289</b>	<b>1,251,905</b>	<b>1,619,682</b>	<b>143,713</b>	<b>147,226</b>	<b>171,157</b>	<b>176,773</b>	<b>151,779</b>
Greece	73,635	69,009	59,072	4,913	4,373	6,530	6,759	4,232
Italy	579,335	605,812	790,557	67,391	71,477	86,341	90,054	79,970
Spain	404,883	434,252	571,504	54,322	52,447	56,042	54,931	49,417
Others	150,435	142,832	198,549	17,087	18,929	22,244	25,029	18,161
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,938,617</b>	<b>1,945,679</b>	<b>2,845,460</b>	<b>240,779</b>	<b>252,626</b>	<b>278,381</b>	<b>260,673</b>	<b>272,103</b>
Belgium	393,755	430,404	659,106	55,560	60,896	67,512	61,482	62,685
France	314,468	319,053	399,194	30,035	29,442	31,380	33,174	42,058
Germany	737,979	792,938	1,272,265	110,231	108,395	131,833	117,391	125,119
Netherlands	464,577	372,745	481,162	42,889	52,237	44,916	45,469	38,610
Switzerland	12,435	13,609	14,617	929	712	1,104	1,136	1,265
Others	15,404	16,930	19,116	1,135	944	1,635	2,022	2,366
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>473,830</b>	<b>528,717</b>	<b>626,210</b>	<b>55,628</b>	<b>48,645</b>	<b>82,942</b>	<b>65,449</b>	<b>79,857</b>
Kenya	121,158	160,183	210,172	13,900	8,653	48,461	22,885	35,996
Mauritius	31,357	27,506	34,888	2,840	2,303	3,580	3,411	2,452
United Republic of Tanzania	37,322	43,038	49,484	5,197	5,908	3,719	3,734	5,631
Others	283,994	297,990	331,666	33,691	31,781	27,182	35,420	35,778

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Jan.	Feb	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>55,268</b>	<b>52,604</b>	<b>75,343</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>12,504</b>	<b>13,581</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>220,238</b>	<b>245,528</b>	<b>289,961</b>	<b>23,431</b>	<b>19,872</b>	<b>29,896</b>	<b>40,823</b>	<b>30,466</b>
Egypt	101,946	100,156	142,338	12,110	9,649	17,594	19,922	17,864
Morocco	10,744	11,399	24,909	1,923	1,844	2,988	3,365	3,050
Others	107,548	133,973	122,712	9,398	8,379	9,313	17,536	9,553
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>199,452</b>	<b>227,809</b>	<b>290,375</b>	<b>26,173</b>	<b>25,654</b>	<b>29,228</b>	<b>20,841</b>	<b>23,012</b>
South Africa	192,702	220,568	282,567	24,837	25,460	28,669	20,211	22,456
Others	6,750	7,241	7,806	1,336	194	559	629	556
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>254,063</b>	<b>343,252</b>	<b>319,161</b>	<b>27,545</b>	<b>19,770</b>	<b>34,097</b>	<b>39,655</b>	<b>32,754</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,497,616</b>	<b>2,093,421</b>	<b>2,850,381</b>	<b>264,116</b>	<b>313,537</b>	<b>291,711</b>	<b>192,701</b>	<b>222,583</b>
China	701,630	1,153,861	1,633,763	137,923	175,561	147,536	93,623	114,609
Hong Kong	378,401	420,558	496,819	36,785	54,677	54,886	37,561	33,182
Japan	110,806	105,059	162,009	14,289	12,248	18,086	17,698	18,053
Republic of Korea	247,454	227,139	373,568	34,749	44,776	53,201	31,437	33,396
Others	59,325	186,804	184,221	40,369	26,276	18,002	12,383	23,343
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,696,693</b>	<b>2,827,896</b>	<b>4,130,261</b>	<b>434,366</b>	<b>450,984</b>	<b>484,823</b>	<b>424,640</b>	<b>404,764</b>
Afghanistan	1,397,559	1,571,531	2,336,664	223,202	191,178	266,186	288,117	268,693
Bangladesh	384,425	483,401	1,015,459	130,485	202,265	164,481	69,924	56,177
India	311,268	268,332	264,328	24,806	16,651	19,149	25,094	20,111
Iran	399,725	207,188	161,939	16,171	11,547	10,751	10,251	15,140
Sri Lanka	190,110	283,142	331,846	37,511	28,126	22,819	28,517	43,228
Others	13,606	14,302	20,021	2,191	1,217	1,436	2,737	1,416
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>464,530</b>	<b>704,970</b>	<b>773,426</b>	<b>66,192</b>	<b>72,825</b>	<b>96,701</b>	<b>85,092</b>	<b>88,270</b>
Indonesia	48,486	72,824	139,462	13,807	11,493	23,168	18,068	16,438
Malaysia	123,586	194,729	165,650	17,633	22,502	19,492	24,847	18,089
Singapore	33,034	38,136	67,030	4,962	4,902	7,652	3,508	10,316
Thailand	90,048	83,770	95,981	8,197	8,101	9,624	10,681	10,616
Others	169,376	315,511	305,301	21,593	25,827	36,765	27,988	32,811
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,100,929</b>	<b>3,299,625</b>	<b>3,966,137</b>	<b>418,002</b>	<b>256,664</b>	<b>344,994</b>	<b>401,070</b>	<b>335,463</b>
Bahrain	76,437	64,933	85,394	9,228	8,699	8,811	6,262	6,487
Jordan	30,343	29,619	39,712	3,978	5,109	4,326	4,933	3,676
Kuwait	103,873	87,074	94,917	8,353	9,000	8,356	7,169	7,254
Saudi Arabia	456,338	393,089	427,527	37,251	27,016	31,914	40,561	47,230
Turkey	403,270	503,935	906,577	88,618	78,358	90,142	97,597	92,136
United Arab Emirates	1,466,874	1,720,413	1,808,260	233,333	77,502	137,103	177,204	136,300
Others	563,794	500,562	603,757	37,240	50,982	64,342	67,344	42,380
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>158,924</b>	<b>157,173</b>	<b>205,841</b>	<b>20,273</b>	<b>18,642</b>	<b>20,437</b>	<b>18,087</b>	<b>18,746</b>
Australia	129,119	127,305	166,760	16,068	15,828	16,883	13,714	15,498
New Zealand	29,741	29,822	39,070	4,205	2,815	3,554	4,373	3,247
Others	64	46	12	-	..	..	..	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>459</b>



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							2012
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,422,050</b>	<b>2,157,472</b>	<b>1,945,370</b>	<b>1,831,548</b>	<b>1,880,100</b>	<b>1,533,143</b>	<b>1,854,167</b>	<b>1,916,014</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>3,595</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>1,266</b>	1,746
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>18,376</b>	<b>14,985</b>	<b>14,278</b>	<b>12,759</b>	<b>15,157</b>	<b>9,007</b>	<b>10,592</b>	<b>9,429</b>
Mexico	12,319	11,629	10,320	9,713	10,473	6,645	7,527	6,281
Others	6,057	3,356	3,958	3,046	4,684	2,362	3,065	3,148
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>36,519</b>	<b>30,292</b>	<b>29,180</b>	<b>25,891</b>	<b>24,854</b>	<b>19,638</b>	<b>29,807</b>	<b>26,006</b>
Argentina	5,062	5,053	5,687	5,980	4,208	2,481	4,335	4,906
Brazil	9,740	6,094	7,950	5,101	5,688	4,607	9,519	7,270
Uruguay	1,466	929	514	1,397	850	420	1,496	996
Others	20,250	18,217	15,030	13,413	14,108	12,129	14,458	12,835
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>422,055</b>	<b>404,501</b>	<b>362,479</b>	<b>279,581</b>	<b>326,245</b>	<b>206,419</b>	<b>281,650</b>	<b>282,075</b>
Canada	20,007	17,382	19,577	17,101	20,576	14,991	17,084	16,387
USA	402,048	387,112	342,879	262,478	305,666	191,410	264,549	265,686
Others	0	7	23	2	3	19	16	2
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>31,712</b>	<b>27,965</b>	<b>30,634</b>	<b>24,381</b>	<b>33,463</b>	<b>29,256</b>	<b>53,546</b>	<b>48,615</b>
Hungary	749	1,425	1,199	816	1,315	1,065	1,312	941
Romania	3,376	3,097	2,407	2,753	2,468	1,754	1,993	1,583
Russian Federation	11,616	10,732	12,253	8,388	13,632	10,719	28,823	25,164
Ukraine	4,542	2,967	4,464	4,125	6,184	8,885	12,519	12,809
Others	11,429	9,743	10,311	8,298	9,863	6,833	8,898	8,118
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>151,617</b>	<b>157,337</b>	<b>149,082</b>	<b>132,625</b>	<b>133,990</b>	<b>104,051</b>	<b>122,832</b>	<b>123,625</b>
Denmark	9,888	9,413	8,553	7,101	6,603	5,566	6,431	6,986
Finland	7,895	6,980	5,041	6,424	5,106	3,882	5,662	4,559
Norway	6,303	6,096	4,265	5,053	3,887	3,072	3,534	4,137
Sweden	10,144	8,943	9,598	5,647	7,163	7,791	6,772	7,630
United Kingdom	110,087	118,047	112,793	99,112	99,577	75,211	90,275	90,404
Others	7,299	7,859	8,832	9,288	11,654	8,529	10,158	9,908
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>163,465</b>	<b>112,344</b>	<b>133,165</b>	<b>112,835</b>	<b>105,253</b>	<b>79,978</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>104,415</b>
Greece	4,640	5,644	4,304	4,760	5,066	3,025	3,578	3,899
Italy	84,999	50,567	62,050	54,929	51,162	37,349	39,987	46,179
Spain	57,588	45,253	50,940	40,779	36,680	32,206	40,364	43,034
Others	16,239	10,880	15,871	12,367	12,345	7,397	15,622	11,302
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>309,975</b>	<b>256,255</b>	<b>261,386</b>	<b>196,273</b>	<b>208,683</b>	<b>172,202</b>	<b>196,125</b>	<b>189,940</b>
Belgium	65,868	55,481	59,385	50,813	47,190	30,240	40,661	35,573
France	47,024	35,491	34,450	25,310	33,061	21,592	27,367	25,251
Germany	139,128	112,310	114,201	82,993	86,045	88,881	84,833	82,477
Netherlands	54,884	49,106	51,137	35,118	39,706	29,373	41,192	44,624
Switzerland	1,029	1,286	853	847	1,381	777	769	786
Others	2,040	2,581	1,360	1,191	1,300	1,339	1,304	1,228
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>49,857</b>	<b>72,416</b>	<b>40,807</b>	<b>43,759</b>	<b>59,681</b>	<b>43,561</b>	<b>71,100</b>	<b>60,345</b>
Kenya	21,214	40,844	15,343	16,518	11,815	9,087	23,263	16,054
Mauritius	1,603	3,379	2,712	3,386	3,660	1,976	2,717	1,611
United Republic of Tanzania	4,715	6,154	2,874	5,210	5,184	4,374	9,582	6,592
Others	22,325	22,038	19,879	18,645	39,021	28,125	35,537	36,088

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concltd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							2012
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>4,498</b>	<b>5,189</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>5,423</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>27,694</b>	<b>26,015</b>	<b>24,892</b>	<b>22,300</b>	<b>26,188</b>	<b>17,751</b>	<b>29,685</b>	<b>36,952</b>
Egypt	14,698	13,431	14,466	13,838	17,397	10,139	18,486	23,763
Morocco	3,478	3,824	1,989	2,615	2,064	1,999	3,417	3,650
Others	9,517	8,760	8,437	5,847	6,727	5,614	7,782	9,540
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>31,180</b>	<b>28,960</b>	<b>22,789</b>	<b>25,607</b>	<b>24,495</b>	<b>15,357</b>	<b>19,442</b>	<b>20,459</b>
South Africa	30,691	28,358	21,982	24,853	23,417	15,161	18,982	19,613
Others	489	603	807	755	1,079	197	460	846
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>22,810</b>	<b>16,608</b>	<b>16,908</b>	<b>15,646</b>	<b>29,882</b>	<b>14,935</b>	<b>45,072</b>	24,110
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>224,143</b>	<b>198,667</b>	<b>178,503</b>	<b>258,607</b>	<b>224,945</b>	<b>229,265</b>	<b>269,166</b>	<b>269,455</b>
China	135,938	112,416	118,155	146,004	139,575	148,915	196,842	184,763
Hong Kong	28,964	29,491	22,680	32,535	29,562	30,282	27,638	36,023
Japan	15,817	15,728	15,082	32,269	17,013	15,420	13,358	14,674
Republic of Korea	31,888	31,824	17,234	41,427	31,654	27,590	23,554	27,297
Others	11,537	9,208	5,353	6,372	7,141	7,058	7,774	6,698
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>387,463</b>	<b>371,925</b>	<b>297,309</b>	<b>319,883</b>	<b>292,156</b>	<b>253,791</b>	<b>286,358</b>	<b>281,183</b>
Afghanistan	254,416	259,029	185,686	194,096	191,360	167,114	174,866	165,426
Bangladesh	45,037	47,131	51,135	59,109	44,986	41,138	39,943	50,520
India	21,132	22,499	28,708	22,665	19,755	17,168	34,539	29,064
Iran	20,312	15,352	11,323	9,395	13,789	7,973	11,183	14,940
Sri Lanka	44,655	26,659	19,272	33,619	20,909	18,994	24,229	19,619
Others	1,910	1,256	1,184	1,000	1,358	1,403	1,597	1,612
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>83,921</b>	<b>77,234</b>	<b>71,604</b>	<b>73,782</b>	<b>77,722</b>	<b>83,785</b>	<b>88,845</b>	<b>91,160</b>
Indonesia	11,425	13,100	12,237	18,313	13,433	16,475	20,400	18,860
Malaysia	20,501	20,609	21,559	17,692	16,801	19,864	19,663	20,133
Singapore	3,234	10,661	3,191	2,469	3,164	2,709	5,067	2,540
Thailand	10,199	7,853	11,404	8,101	6,400	7,394	9,924	7,295
Others	38,562	25,011	23,212	27,208	37,923	37,342	33,791	42,332
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>435,454</b>	<b>342,722</b>	<b>290,571</b>	<b>267,553</b>	<b>272,240</b>	<b>234,750</b>	<b>229,128</b>	<b>319,572</b>
Bahrain	7,211	6,300	5,348	4,400	4,633	4,581	4,711	5,313
Jordan	2,775	1,921	3,167	1,568	3,045	988	1,704	2,371
Kuwait	8,459	7,994	6,126	7,076	6,183	7,316	7,452	7,143
Saudi Arabia	48,320	34,490	33,021	28,455	36,023	23,022	31,557	29,432
Turkey	99,787	42,581	36,860	34,822	31,507	20,327	46,310	40,730
United Arab Emirates	195,015	205,364	179,557	145,699	148,297	148,635	92,942	196,852
Others	73,888	44,073	26,492	45,534	42,551	29,881	44,452	37,732
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>17,341</b>	<b>14,578</b>	<b>15,237</b>	<b>13,032</b>	<b>17,577</b>	<b>15,624</b>	<b>16,151</b>	<b>21,126</b>
Australia	14,181	11,893	11,971	10,517	14,569	12,805	12,682	18,305
New Zealand	3,160	2,685	3,255	2,515	2,987	2,818	3,469	2,821
Others	-	-	11	-	21	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>378</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,872,238</b>	<b>2,910,451</b>	<b>3,358,716</b>	<b>3,554,341</b>	<b>3,160,165</b>	<b>3,625,104</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>36,428</b>	<b>45,981</b>	<b>115,940</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>13,511</b>	<b>3,718</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>46,805</b>	<b>57,779</b>	<b>42,546</b>	<b>4,789</b>	<b>9,071</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>686</b>
Mexico	16,659	41,533	5,181	696	343	317	283	650
Others	30,146	16,246	37,365	4,093	8,728	986	816	36
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>185,496</b>	<b>100,454</b>	<b>165,981</b>	<b>9,212</b>	<b>13,391</b>	<b>12,507</b>	<b>11,963</b>	<b>5,488</b>
Argentina	29,320	10,978	24,733	2,200	3,540	773	5,284	1,259
Brazil	135,355	73,661	122,936	6,553	9,250	4,565	6,465	3,455
Uruguay	5,719	3,364	1,111	95	-	-	81	89
Others	15,102	12,452	17,201	363	601	7,169	133	685
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>1,476,399</b>	<b>1,173,164</b>	<b>1,580,178</b>	<b>134,695</b>	<b>149,979</b>	<b>137,338</b>	<b>94,238</b>	<b>97,847</b>
Canada	312,005	237,917	459,827	35,429	57,701	33,331	26,075	38,231
USA	1,160,153	933,883	1,119,546	99,266	92,269	103,741	68,149	59,611
Others	4,241	1,364	804	-	10	266	13	5
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>832,355</b>	<b>306,414</b>	<b>212,123</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>22,092</b>	<b>14,985</b>	<b>11,250</b>	<b>20,016</b>
Hungary	61,467	6,202	10,717	1,856	1,768	2,002	872	284
Romania	61,002	30,327	31,928	928	1,085	966	1,285	756
Russian Federation	376,914	42,827	25,224	1,983	1,763	936	1,533	2,093
Ukraine	144,766	79,271	44,154	70	5,038	2,224	934	995
Others	188,207	147,787	100,101	6,294	12,438	8,857	6,625	15,888
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,546,917</b>	<b>1,401,850</b>	<b>1,191,250</b>	<b>118,850</b>	<b>92,920</b>	<b>96,178</b>	<b>99,499</b>	<b>104,288</b>
Denmark	63,673	44,589	43,878	2,568	6,082	3,279	4,454	3,261
Finland	348,839	353,157	194,558	18,086	14,765	9,394	15,720	12,154
Norway	12,011	21,059	11,699	1,373	347	741	378	881
Sweden	239,302	178,797	188,867	19,565	20,769	22,065	20,377	15,223
United Kingdom	801,257	705,875	662,676	68,935	44,896	56,507	53,677	63,048
Others	81,835	98,372	89,572	8,323	6,062	4,193	4,892	9,722
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>717,331</b>	<b>584,107</b>	<b>575,092</b>	<b>52,961</b>	<b>50,553</b>	<b>50,103</b>	<b>36,369</b>	<b>32,458</b>
Greece	54,998	18,768	17,734	165	173	7,554	2,752	102
Italy	539,981	349,118	350,909	40,387	31,064	29,655	24,365	25,331
Spain	66,695	79,497	97,646	7,455	11,902	9,774	6,510	4,061
Others	55,657	136,723	108,803	4,955	7,413	3,120	2,742	2,964
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,857,108</b>	<b>3,113,127</b>	<b>2,958,476</b>	<b>175,286</b>	<b>243,602</b>	<b>281,301</b>	<b>343,802</b>	<b>362,245</b>
Belgium	286,436	266,279	273,550	18,121	21,421	18,473	16,694	27,806
France	908,732	379,346	372,274	19,827	42,420	49,605	23,533	57,888
Germany	1,072,367	1,075,438	947,495	72,727	90,284	90,692	105,919	75,103
Netherlands	385,638	276,076	340,111	17,743	26,713	69,849	35,583	28,777
Switzerland	1,004,912	965,625	872,814	34,278	51,774	34,344	152,656	161,780
Others	199,023	150,362	152,233	12,590	10,990	18,338	9,418	10,890
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>148,856</b>	<b>179,663</b>	<b>264,522</b>	<b>24,621</b>	<b>24,582</b>	<b>13,257</b>	<b>17,451</b>	<b>18,253</b>
Kenya	97,613	130,436	206,514	22,091	17,459	11,145	15,968	15,412
Mauritius	3,565	8,917	6,720	180	160	53	332	993
United Republic of Tanzania	4,248	6,174	10,315	235	279	389	264	533
Others	43,430	34,136	40,973	2,116	6,683	1,670	887	1,315

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>41,712</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>312</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>516,146</b>	<b>309,865</b>	<b>432,653</b>	<b>56,522</b>	<b>30,571</b>	<b>46,543</b>	<b>27,315</b>	<b>35,974</b>
Egypt	96,993	117,529	118,847	18,596	6,594	6,322	6,653	7,130
Morocco	411,622	186,999	291,920	37,657	23,253	40,034	20,358	28,553
Others	7,531	5,337	21,887	270	724	187	305	291
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>185,008</b>	<b>205,905</b>	<b>256,834</b>	<b>8,482</b>	<b>18,102</b>	<b>21,279</b>	<b>18,100</b>	<b>13,412</b>
South Africa	172,293	174,976	221,304	8,335	16,948	21,029	17,219	13,165
Others	12,714	30,928	35,530	146	1,155	250	882	247
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>109,675</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>31,321</b>	<b>4,367</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>70,924</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,676,824</b>	<b>5,288,537</b>	<b>6,738,755</b>	<b>556,978</b>	<b>623,298</b>	<b>679,748</b>	<b>472,849</b>	<b>550,045</b>
China	2,708,344	3,283,840	4,144,925	338,278	337,392	443,447	300,095	329,582
Hong Kong	261,713	324,687	452,850	43,156	31,540	28,049	30,438	24,072
Japan	1,068,697	1,138,666	1,583,257	111,014	204,150	162,784	89,117	149,568
Republic of Korea	633,960	536,763	554,937	64,443	50,142	45,204	51,720	46,482
Others	4,109	4,581	2,787	87	74	264	1,479	340
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,703,737</b>	<b>2,236,744</b>	<b>1,907,673</b>	<b>121,106</b>	<b>141,657</b>	<b>97,894</b>	<b>134,416</b>	<b>83,949</b>
Afghanistan	370	3,032	10,246	1,696	1,003	1,279	784	301
Bangladesh	70,712	70,555	74,636	10,410	5,847	6,361	4,296	5,120
India	1,032,924	1,061,392	1,445,134	83,209	105,724	78,059	87,189	74,466
Iran	506,939	1,017,123	302,083	19,750	24,169	7,236	38,882	56
Sri Lanka	60,976	49,244	54,100	5,933	3,983	4,245	3,118	3,829
Others	31,816	35,399	21,475	108	931	714	148	176
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,799,996</b>	<b>4,148,807</b>	<b>5,310,060</b>	<b>450,411</b>	<b>470,755</b>	<b>433,355</b>	<b>588,767</b>	<b>455,634</b>
Indonesia	459,252	300,245	418,971	37,696	40,920	43,944	54,680	49,165
Malaysia	1,294,547	1,270,971	1,773,712	161,837	165,689	149,184	208,079	161,975
Singapore	1,570,975	2,124,299	2,515,150	209,586	215,769	190,362	262,783	177,894
Thailand	409,189	399,278	509,914	35,463	40,434	40,497	55,369	58,864
Others	66,033	54,015	92,312	5,829	7,943	9,369	7,856	7,736
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>10,726,133</b>	<b>11,172,412</b>	<b>13,822,078</b>	<b>1,184,285</b>	<b>1,375,311</b>	<b>1,498,853</b>	<b>1,260,438</b>	<b>1,702,466</b>
Bahrain	179,500	202,580	110,637	1,883	22,971	1,343	1,211	666
Jordan	11,081	15,479	12,239	1,074	906	792	967	725
Kuwait	2,244,193	2,111,160	2,985,249	354,188	343,883	310,230	418,711	350,370
Saudi Arabia	3,544,548	3,644,509	4,450,845	329,760	494,555	503,064	376,202	386,934
Turkey	118,358	159,364	147,759	11,587	13,101	13,528	11,069	10,618
United Arab Emirates	4,399,624	4,781,847	5,811,694	446,618	481,585	656,712	399,366	930,539
Others	228,830	257,472	303,656	39,175	18,310	13,185	52,912	22,613
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>350,476</b>	<b>465,348</b>	<b>391,192</b>	<b>15,368</b>	<b>33,184</b>	<b>42,387</b>	<b>45,488</b>	<b>26,109</b>
Australia	286,319	397,201	321,735	10,562	27,860	38,882	41,706	18,837
New Zealand	50,797	60,660	63,192	4,565	5,302	3,151	3,530	5,343
Others	13,359	7,487	6,265	241	23	354	252	1,929
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>293,892</b>	<b>257,104</b>	<b>378,421</b>	<b>31,701</b>	<b>80,034</b>	<b>59,062</b>	<b>24,964</b>	<b>26,066</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>534,482</b>	<b>20,228</b>	<b>(507,140)</b>	<b>(51,572)</b>	<b>(24,801)</b>	<b>65,525</b>	<b>(41,766)</b>	<b>15,217</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011				2012			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,514,802</b>	<b>3,203,282</b>	<b>3,160,729</b>	<b>3,282,115</b>	<b>3,313,806</b>	<b>3,740,848</b>	<b>3,009,061</b>	<b>3,146,699</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>5,050</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>2,904</b>	<b>23,537</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>19,356</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>8,406</b>	<b>1,580</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>3,670</b>	<b>291</b>
Mexico	196	1,522	400	498	156	143	50	86
Others	105	197	8,006	1,082	449	571	3,619	205
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>12,093</b>	<b>17,602</b>	<b>14,161</b>	<b>12,956</b>	<b>15,486</b>	<b>9,841</b>	<b>6,112</b>	<b>7,167</b>
Argentina	2,290	1,228	1,240	1,321	1,112	1,238	636	1,260
Brazil	6,001	15,294	12,177	10,528	13,207	7,533	4,305	5,128
Uruguay	-	7	286	136	571	14	134	180
Others	3,802	1,073	457	971	595	1,057	1,036	600
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>74,365</b>	<b>87,471</b>	<b>104,023</b>	<b>117,798</b>	<b>116,223</b>	<b>106,743</b>	<b>98,723</b>	<b>96,554</b>
Canada	11,142	30,384	54,730	28,311	49,173	57,295	29,581	11,187
USA	63,187	57,052	49,200	89,382	67,050	49,427	68,961	84,941
Others	36	34	93	105	-	21	181	426
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>14,381</b>	<b>41,310</b>	<b>23,708</b>	<b>40,003</b>	<b>45,231</b>	<b>12,915</b>	<b>48,033</b>	<b>42,040</b>
Hungary	680	552	1,451	621	593	718	2,306	420
Romania	1,906	11,024	15,015	28,674	1,620	1,357	1,939	1,231
Russian Federation	3,045	1,728	1,469	2,211	29,409	2,673	11,810	6,885
Ukraine	1,043	24,969	1,052	2,165	5,099	4,035	24,711	27,339
Others	7,707	3,037	4,720	6,333	8,510	4,132	7,267	6,164
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>99,627</b>	<b>92,005</b>	<b>89,390</b>	<b>99,760</b>	<b>83,298</b>	<b>87,251</b>	<b>82,525</b>	<b>84,948</b>
Denmark	3,249	8,971	3,198	5,620	7,532	5,124	2,212	9,644
Finland	19,220	10,677	11,111	11,863	7,900	11,052	8,823	8,475
Norway	558	1,071	571	1,175	660	2,615	903	1,654
Sweden	9,642	11,975	11,626	16,995	11,368	15,906	16,763	13,295
United Kingdom	58,093	55,739	57,489	60,126	46,821	48,257	50,989	44,375
Others	8,867	3,572	5,395	3,981	9,018	4,296	2,835	7,506
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>48,642</b>	<b>26,032</b>	<b>41,072</b>	<b>31,731</b>	<b>34,964</b>	<b>29,799</b>	<b>41,605</b>	<b>56,691</b>
Greece	340	921	1,392	439	127	2,358	4,974	776
Italy	28,187	17,980	24,492	24,055	20,780	18,154	28,471	37,174
Spain	14,379	5,463	12,847	4,234	10,945	5,386	5,915	8,162
Others	5,736	1,668	2,342	3,003	3,112	3,901	2,245	10,579
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>293,728</b>	<b>347,084</b>	<b>337,658</b>	<b>420,117</b>	<b>299,054</b>	<b>326,039</b>	<b>268,532</b>	<b>201,389</b>
Belgium	24,786	19,684	23,233	39,719	34,988	22,117	16,600	39,215
France	31,938	23,944	18,174	34,908	31,207	36,662	41,020	20,323
Germany	77,824	97,344	121,441	115,875	126,614	121,958	81,704	85,534
Netherlands	29,064	22,014	19,619	22,947	24,883	27,466	26,932	19,934
Switzerland	116,945	169,251	139,791	195,058	69,533	105,778	88,884	26,753
Others	13,172	14,846	15,399	11,609	11,831	12,058	13,392	9,631
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>17,108</b>	<b>11,915</b>	<b>16,234</b>	<b>24,960</b>	<b>22,712</b>	<b>28,292</b>	<b>32,989</b>	<b>23,969</b>
Kenya	15,913	9,953	12,737	16,690	18,571	23,039	25,468	18,121
Mauritius	97	322	179	117	261	2,590	1,577	1,094
United Republic of Tanzania	429	723	436	190	247	511	912	528
Others	668	917	2,883	7,964	3,633	2,152	5,031	4,226

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011				2012			
	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1,087</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>22,384</b>	<b>57,475</b>	<b>48,112</b>	<b>37,885</b>	<b>52,964</b>	<b>55,948</b>	<b>37,337</b>	<b>45,859</b>
Egypt	9,352	15,099	18,677	8,492	12,794	17,886	12,957	19,094
Morocco	11,701	41,817	29,400	28,684	39,865	37,930	23,924	25,655
Others	1,331	560	35	709	305	132	456	1,110
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>17,394</b>	<b>11,625</b>	<b>62,673</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>16,353</b>	<b>17,353</b>	<b>24,064</b>	<b>21,963</b>
South Africa	16,717	10,458	24,188	9,855	15,484	16,752	22,515	19,863
Others	677	1,167	38,485	1,667	869	601	1,549	2,100
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>521</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>593,172</b>	<b>624,749</b>	<b>607,715</b>	<b>625,709</b>	<b>603,067</b>	<b>479,920</b>	<b>596,391</b>	<b>551,574</b>
China	365,131	335,122	331,164	393,993	380,982	271,918	389,396	343,545
Hong Kong	43,623	79,112	36,687	44,933	44,354	36,993	28,480	47,022
Japan	125,082	159,285	187,416	131,874	100,490	121,962	130,201	109,368
Republic of Korea	58,168	50,846	52,118	54,725	76,906	48,702	47,823	51,204
Others	1,169	384	330	183	334	344	492	437
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>116,560</b>	<b>140,120</b>	<b>110,835</b>	<b>135,326</b>	<b>146,024</b>	<b>114,453</b>	<b>160,256</b>	<b>116,888</b>
Afghanistan	1,449	315	581	940	1,068	328	1,119	2,243
Bangladesh	3,267	5,479	8,948	6,469	5,914	3,996	3,104	5,940
India	93,538	130,571	95,405	123,713	112,477	101,503	136,902	83,121
Iran	14,066	172	1,374	200	20,524	1,124	12,548	15,815
Sri Lanka	4,074	3,458	4,377	3,858	4,618	5,402	5,731	5,585
Others	166	125	150	146	1,422	2,100	851	4,186
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>579,175</b>	<b>469,441</b>	<b>504,835</b>	<b>510,903</b>	<b>525,101</b>	<b>514,856</b>	<b>426,369</b>	<b>589,737</b>
Indonesia	55,013	42,704	52,538	63,049	50,244	52,222	46,090	51,902
Malaysia	172,973	168,839	200,666	222,534	163,719	129,567	100,404	186,200
Singapore	285,512	197,907	192,014	175,938	215,548	282,393	232,622	297,802
Thailand	55,295	50,651	51,132	42,308	42,030	44,072	38,591	45,915
Others	10,382	9,340	8,485	7,075	53,560	6,602	8,661	7,918
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>1,509,284</b>	<b>1,176,267</b>	<b>1,023,498</b>	<b>1,026,629</b>	<b>1,358,828</b>	<b>1,720,882</b>	<b>1,037,263</b>	<b>1,294,298</b>
Bahrain	857	27,448	1,906	29,669	29,704	2,987	3,405	42,774
Jordan	760	1,778	1,998	1,700	959	757	757	645
Kuwait	314,215	243,284	243,596	145,073	391,185	557,464	133,895	303,761
Saudi Arabia	613,368	372,975	351,919	449,754	471,007	515,774	258,505	330,343
Turkey	8,839	7,522	6,162	9,825	22,993	9,900	16,890	16,124
United Arab Emirates	545,383	507,524	401,558	352,237	427,036	582,829	612,063	582,217
Others	25,861	15,737	16,358	38,370	15,943	51,172	11,748	18,435
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>40,853</b>	<b>29,203</b>	<b>28,829</b>	<b>36,760</b>	<b>27,029</b>	<b>29,183</b>	<b>37,721</b>	<b>49,215</b>
Australia	37,001	26,218	25,470	32,465	19,676	25,791	33,104	40,043
New Zealand	3,364	2,758	3,327	4,225	7,309	3,094	4,108	8,885
Others	489	228	32	70	44	298	509	287
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>32,010</b>	<b>33,147</b>	<b>19,941</b>	<b>22,394</b>	<b>27,047</b>	<b>36,687</b>	<b>20,721</b>	<b>17,176</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>41,193</b>	<b>31,854</b>	<b>113,548</b>	<b>123,553</b>	<b>(63,772)</b>	<b>145,641</b>	<b>78,100</b>	<b>(74,026)</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,974</b>	<b>40,413,676</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>	<b>3,053,424</b>	<b>3,416,775</b>	<b>3,246,645</b>	<b>4,288,160</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>10,119</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6,968</b>	<b>7,029</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>68,222</b>	<b>73,002</b>	<b>37,436</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>3,216</b>	<b>3,380</b>
Mexico	45,933	67,221	21,226	1,549	1,120	2,038	1,825	2,388
Others	22,289	5,781	16,209	1,173	877	533	1,391	991
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>414,358</b>	<b>194,457</b>	<b>447,864</b>	<b>34,518</b>	<b>15,553</b>	<b>12,833</b>	<b>11,490</b>	<b>13,220</b>
Argentina	87,211	55,442	50,012	6,665	1,376	2,016	1,940	3,164
Brazil	293,445	119,167	378,459	27,040	13,565	9,637	8,542	8,755
Uruguay	16,124	6,248	3,226	64	128	160	121	334
Others	17,578	13,600	16,168	748	485	1,021	887	967
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,329,373</b>	<b>2,013,789</b>	<b>2,387,166</b>	<b>181,930</b>	<b>210,888</b>	<b>232,858</b>	<b>238,375</b>	<b>250,863</b>
Canada	471,818	402,447	576,914	53,102	92,526	68,362	47,849	47,455
USA	1,857,239	1,611,330	1,810,109	128,828	118,363	164,366	190,525	203,407
Others	316	12	143	-	-	130	-	1
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,400,544</b>	<b>663,279</b>	<b>531,791</b>	<b>37,422</b>	<b>33,902</b>	<b>38,643</b>	<b>61,507</b>	<b>77,100</b>
Hungary	37,985	17,741	46,934	2,981	2,649	2,591	19,184	3,922
Romania	156,430	92,468	119,024	8,443	7,705	14,213	6,676	8,837
Russian Federation	600,608	188,372	163,419	11,984	10,269	8,360	8,621	29,929
Ukraine	286,463	135,308	71,136	5,087	3,619	2,764	2,545	10,099
Others	319,058	229,390	131,278	8,926	9,659	10,714	24,481	24,313
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,715,903</b>	<b>1,313,269</b>	<b>1,230,315</b>	<b>100,183</b>	<b>82,914</b>	<b>108,591</b>	<b>120,118</b>	<b>121,575</b>
Denmark	78,217	115,211	162,930	9,821	11,771	26,124	19,201	8,975
Finland	336,055	382,563	137,212	13,582	7,484	11,211	14,496	9,832
Norway	76,178	28,372	16,718	1,253	1,001	817	1,020	1,916
Sweden	264,634	132,779	217,573	22,447	20,079	17,267	26,402	14,508
United Kingdom	907,997	596,851	628,856	50,524	39,704	47,098	55,212	57,990
Others	52,822	57,493	67,026	2,556	2,874	6,074	3,788	28,354
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,081,263</b>	<b>755,391</b>	<b>845,263</b>	<b>82,464</b>	<b>57,743</b>	<b>66,325</b>	<b>110,377</b>	<b>108,471</b>
Greece	53,038	14,012	16,220	7,104	823	573	478	1,774
Italy	843,581	568,482	554,188	54,565	44,609	50,032	55,650	46,897
Spain	126,469	121,765	183,084	15,956	7,062	11,999	50,371	10,739
Others	58,175	51,132	91,771	4,839	5,249	3,722	3,879	49,061
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,797,467</b>	<b>2,656,184</b>	<b>2,348,656</b>	<b>222,218</b>	<b>134,919</b>	<b>197,392</b>	<b>188,204</b>	<b>225,202</b>
Belgium	264,254	247,802	228,386	22,000	13,362	21,902	20,967	19,791
France	390,056	425,519	367,992	28,878	20,902	36,654	32,812	45,367
Germany	1,308,443	1,179,259	938,476	78,407	55,603	76,527	80,282	104,031
Netherlands	351,551	300,617	359,607	55,400	16,936	24,031	24,963	24,143
Switzerland	317,814	375,428	335,053	26,269	21,275	30,364	18,547	23,587
Others	165,349	127,559	119,141	11,264	6,842	7,914	10,632	8,283
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>268,848</b>	<b>301,325</b>	<b>373,413</b>	<b>45,773</b>	<b>31,198</b>	<b>37,429</b>	<b>31,111</b>	<b>28,083</b>
Kenya	142,583	188,626	237,888	32,560	20,052	21,973	21,441	17,752
Mauritius	907	698	3,684	2,808	72	32	85	8
United Republic of Tanzania	13,850	11,574	18,795	2,084	1,657	1,645	1,648	759
Others	111,508	100,427	113,046	8,322	9,417	13,778	7,937	9,564

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011				
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>5,761</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>556</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>563,083</b>	<b>463,178</b>	<b>534,396</b>	<b>29,077</b>	<b>52,184</b>	<b>27,049</b>	<b>71,201</b>	<b>48,658</b>
Egypt	129,788	148,629	149,399	13,492	10,639	9,934	14,752	14,364
Morocco	411,265	265,358	290,835	14,610	25,482	16,168	55,602	33,507
Others	22,030	49,191	94,163	975	16,063	947	847	787
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>337,302</b>	<b>290,353</b>	<b>435,966</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>19,800</b>	<b>28,632</b>	<b>36,657</b>	<b>17,939</b>
South Africa	294,063	263,440	426,810	50,995	19,630	28,103	36,298	17,643
Others	43,239	26,913	9,156	848	170	528	360	296
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>87,694</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>145,910</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>8,827</b>	<b>9,479</b>	<b>17,323</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>6,428,477</b>	<b>7,077,883</b>	<b>8,671,235</b>	<b>741,565</b>	<b>735,332</b>	<b>748,902</b>	<b>806,080</b>	<b>807,733</b>
China	4,085,400	4,410,553	5,789,453	512,798	480,305	480,018	547,210	541,390
Hong Kong	120,144	98,214	107,726	6,576	8,357	10,531	8,618	9,206
Japan	1,258,965	1,536,246	1,663,118	129,032	142,143	163,773	145,859	153,171
Republic of Korea	642,464	691,101	714,315	63,578	73,109	55,194	67,366	62,683
Others	321,504	341,769	396,622	29,581	31,418	39,387	37,026	41,282
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,384,397</b>	<b>2,518,993</b>	<b>2,698,474</b>	<b>236,285</b>	<b>280,872</b>	<b>286,545</b>	<b>192,130</b>	<b>173,627</b>
Afghanistan	92,953	139,256	172,009	10,456	9,976	24,679	20,849	17,215
Bangladesh	78,704	80,835	79,734	9,427	3,761	8,611	12,121	8,612
India	1,194,517	1,225,567	1,743,166	175,207	232,098	191,055	122,301	89,386
Iran	921,699	962,128	572,379	30,113	20,089	46,862	26,765	52,756
Sri Lanka	65,148	54,601	57,330	6,535	6,767	6,971	5,659	3,602
Others	31,376	56,606	73,857	4,548	8,181	8,366	4,435	2,055
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,725,968</b>	<b>4,057,052</b>	<b>4,969,053</b>	<b>396,875</b>	<b>400,159</b>	<b>368,581</b>	<b>439,146</b>	<b>615,384</b>
Indonesia	842,570	641,019	804,619	60,192	72,430	68,828	78,755	125,193
Malaysia	1,599,026	1,744,729	2,460,060	189,345	189,960	168,215	236,758	361,418
Singapore	552,652	811,863	671,281	74,604	57,848	45,239	40,420	46,234
Thailand	586,336	716,264	842,962	58,232	64,778	68,023	70,111	64,237
Others	145,384	143,177	190,130	14,502	15,142	18,276	13,103	18,301
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>10,647,079</b>	<b>11,650,866</b>	<b>14,323,266</b>	<b>1,246,544</b>	<b>964,248</b>	<b>1,199,326</b>	<b>891,321</b>	<b>1,748,966</b>
Bahrain	87,176	261,919	320,535	34,803	22,038	24,030	3,003	88,069
Jordan	9,409	13,541	20,065	1,959	1,750	7,444	821	1,036
Kuwait	2,327,471	2,403,378	3,330,454	223,111	253,245	301,490	200,568	524,146
Saudi Arabia	4,287,951	3,385,626	4,546,626	370,184	334,853	416,418	366,918	319,668
Turkey	128,303	158,469	176,264	14,524	14,565	12,103	19,714	14,557
United Arab Emirates	3,191,711	5,020,247	5,476,005	582,859	321,117	373,276	251,027	752,716
Others	615,058	407,686	453,318	19,103	16,681	64,566	49,270	48,774
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>560,954</b>	<b>623,655</b>	<b>405,808</b>	<b>32,207</b>	<b>25,951</b>	<b>51,731</b>	<b>29,048</b>	<b>23,050</b>
Australia	495,085	566,017	337,729	25,765	19,801	45,607	24,310	17,889
New Zealand	65,086	57,547	67,971	6,442	6,150	6,105	4,730	5,153
Others	783	91	108	-	-	20	8	9
<b>S. Other</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							2012
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,862,593</b>	<b>3,689,123</b>	<b>3,806,052</b>	<b>3,621,598</b>	<b>3,606,638</b>	<b>3,693,188</b>	<b>4,260,927</b>	<b>3,649,020</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2,515</b>	<b>4,447</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>4,065</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>4,082</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>3,136</b>
Mexico	3,030	3,036	1,819	3,464	1,596	1,543	1,306	1,946
Others	1,035	554	286	618	504	181	338	1,190
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>15,656</b>	<b>12,772</b>	<b>36,307</b>	<b>15,891</b>	<b>31,550</b>	<b>33,722</b>	<b>22,771</b>	<b>29,641</b>
Argentina	2,734	2,150	16,761	4,227	3,971	2,085	1,887	2,296
Brazil	8,807	8,414	17,293	9,618	23,650	29,641	17,544	25,779
Uruguay	1,550	1,203	965	94	155	409	100	83
Others	2,565	1,005	1,288	1,953	3,775	1,586	3,241	1,483
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>200,633</b>	<b>202,016</b>	<b>164,475</b>	<b>130,135</b>	<b>106,200</b>	<b>177,333</b>	<b>326,150</b>	<b>201,424</b>
Canada	38,008	79,445	67,355	26,075	13,340	75,044	94,094	61,341
USA	162,626	122,571	97,120	104,060	92,860	102,289	232,057	140,070
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>32,104</b>	<b>56,715</b>	<b>37,999</b>	<b>47,825</b>	<b>55,388</b>	<b>75,938</b>	<b>90,715</b>	<b>108,626</b>
Hungary	6,079	2,912	3,485	4,942	3,759	5,960	3,651	4,982
Romania	2,905	3,427	2,396	2,375	25,032	48,648	38,480	20,305
Russian Federation	10,858	9,784	7,002	31,149	13,943	12,430	11,323	35,314
Ukraine	2,187	27,896	2,857	1,558	2,679	2,149	29,542	38,223
Others	10,075	12,695	22,259	7,801	9,976	6,752	7,719	9,802
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>92,272</b>	<b>98,131</b>	<b>84,896</b>	<b>122,371</b>	<b>128,861</b>	<b>77,708</b>	<b>98,927</b>	<b>98,782</b>
Denmark	8,236	17,686	4,183	6,274	57,297	9,503	9,391	17,571
Finland	10,161	12,755	6,467	6,345	6,486	4,369	7,730	9,253
Norway	1,039	1,256	734	846	833	1,347	1,021	1,475
Sweden	18,372	10,191	19,693	15,042	13,047	15,215	35,366	19,974
United Kingdom	52,260	53,618	51,399	43,048	47,658	42,956	41,661	47,251
Others	2,204	2,624	2,421	50,816	3,539	4,318	3,758	3,258
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>59,048</b>	<b>48,356</b>	<b>47,262</b>	<b>56,196</b>	<b>53,432</b>	<b>62,279</b>	<b>58,773</b>	<b>55,685</b>
Greece	816	252	552	180	7,759	1,314	761	2,260
Italy	33,898	33,483	34,902	36,735	33,138	46,646	42,272	35,177
Spain	19,866	10,529	8,667	16,346	7,593	12,321	12,812	13,813
Others	4,468	4,093	3,141	2,936	4,942	1,998	2,928	4,436
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>201,905</b>	<b>198,417</b>	<b>212,747</b>	<b>193,630</b>	<b>222,009</b>	<b>246,232</b>	<b>283,548</b>	<b>219,211</b>
Belgium	15,501	19,296	19,925	20,546	20,939	63,382	17,129	15,972
France	29,259	26,944	35,358	37,957	66,118	63,923	71,704	40,405
Germany	83,194	87,142	87,080	77,488	69,164	76,136	125,103	102,925
Netherlands	20,915	22,161	23,054	21,624	21,319	16,215	19,888	21,261
Switzerland	34,011	29,218	34,074	22,937	21,252	14,272	28,657	17,501
Others	19,025	13,656	13,256	13,079	23,216	12,305	21,067	21,146
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>24,992</b>	<b>29,519</b>	<b>31,878</b>	<b>24,382</b>	<b>28,751</b>	<b>26,911</b>	<b>32,195</b>	<b>26,913</b>
Kenya	15,424	16,552	19,050	17,814	19,932	13,888	21,762	16,343
Mauritius	9	47	165	15	104	64	104	77
United Republic of Tanzania	1,808	1,553	2,474	815	1,069	3,240	1,065	577
Others	7,752	11,367	10,188	5,739	7,646	9,719	9,263	9,916

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Concl'd.

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2011							2012
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>3,289</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>258</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>38,078</b>	<b>42,685</b>	<b>53,821</b>	<b>31,672</b>	<b>52,662</b>	<b>48,842</b>	<b>46,209</b>	<b>71,575</b>
Egypt	9,414	9,791	11,310	14,413	13,613	23,660	11,998	14,028
Morocco	27,674	32,412	41,822	16,419	38,617	24,435	33,937	56,636
Others	990	483	689	839	432	747	275	910
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>32,509</b>	<b>32,038</b>	<b>32,199</b>	<b>29,324</b>	<b>39,921</b>	<b>35,296</b>	<b>33,810</b>	<b>45,997</b>
South Africa	32,160	31,813	31,981	28,463	38,040	34,619	29,019	36,352
Others	349	225	218	861	1,881	677	4,791	9,644
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>52,532</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>5,767</b>	<b>2,655</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>2,670</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>1,463</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>751,317</b>	<b>805,444</b>	<b>818,365</b>	<b>802,337</b>	<b>850,311</b>	<b>782,752</b>	<b>1,006,324</b>	<b>828,017</b>
China	508,881	568,276	534,970	525,309	599,232	501,681	672,765	556,229
Hong Kong	8,771	7,548	8,558	6,132	8,591	8,227	7,745	10,364
Japan	147,079	140,966	170,740	181,572	151,530	149,230	185,625	168,124
Republic of Korea	52,871	60,384	77,046	57,123	65,053	87,837	114,070	62,383
Others	33,716	28,270	27,051	32,201	25,905	35,778	26,119	30,917
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>149,944</b>	<b>153,205</b>	<b>124,538</b>	<b>154,196</b>	<b>193,527</b>	<b>198,238</b>	<b>167,025</b>	<b>168,145</b>
Afghanistan	12,240	22,206	16,588	12,688	20,634	13,082	19,179	10,048
Bangladesh	5,282	5,389	4,907	3,713	4,949	9,451	6,778	6,486
India	104,299	94,301	84,054	114,989	140,699	147,026	115,872	135,399
Iran	22,664	24,736	11,708	12,045	16,259	21,590	19,685	8,248
Sri Lanka	4,365	4,567	5,110	4,866	4,504	5,014	3,354	6,375
Others	1,094	2,006	2,171	5,895	6,481	2,075	2,157	1,589
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>397,437</b>	<b>528,741</b>	<b>465,191</b>	<b>495,024</b>	<b>378,716</b>	<b>428,815</b>	<b>450,284</b>	<b>444,117</b>
Indonesia	72,513	84,335	74,920	66,520	59,494	69,639	98,099	88,776
Malaysia	206,005	322,694	221,305	202,595	192,382	204,179	237,755	180,638
Singapore	33,571	33,588	79,041	79,364	39,780	80,441	50,454	113,342
Thailand	65,727	65,557	68,098	124,497	70,688	56,235	51,623	46,721
Others	19,621	22,567	21,828	22,048	16,372	18,321	12,353	14,641
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>1,775,591</b>	<b>1,411,540</b>	<b>1,649,954</b>	<b>1,457,757</b>	<b>1,387,810</b>	<b>1,435,418</b>	<b>1,610,186</b>	<b>1,323,587</b>
Bahrain	26,135	6,146	4,829	1,253	9,926	21,609	16,119	9,842
Jordan	750	623	1,739	539	2,266	3,162	4,134	1,949
Kuwait	630,204	233,487	175,536	290,757	281,523	348,125	431,170	304,540
Saudi Arabia	475,187	402,984	459,208	326,312	269,449	533,266	398,730	254,230
Turkey	21,645	17,510	8,668	9,661	8,301	10,496	9,059	15,253
United Arab Emirates	570,699	708,284	974,172	786,057	739,670	449,196	688,682	635,230
Others	50,971	42,506	25,802	43,177	76,675	69,564	62,292	102,543
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>33,869</b>	<b>59,694</b>	<b>34,779</b>	<b>46,309</b>	<b>70,456</b>	<b>58,229</b>	<b>29,717</b>	<b>22,146</b>
Australia	29,995	54,509	30,418	42,818	65,912	55,338	24,127	17,822
New Zealand	3,866	5,185	4,308	3,490	4,534	2,884	5,588	4,318
Others	8	..	53	1	10	7	2	5
<b>S. Other</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>94</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(Million US \$)

	December end Position				2011 <sup>P</sup>			
	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	31-Mar	30-Jun	30-Sep	31-Dec
<b>International Investment Position - net</b>	<b>(52,298)</b>	<b>(54,822)</b>	<b>(59,164)</b>	<b>(61,366)</b>	<b>(58,954)</b>	<b>(59,763)</b>	<b>(59,973)</b>	<b>(61,366)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>17,993</b>	<b>23,374</b>	<b>26,158</b>	<b>26,564</b>	<b>27,311</b>	<b>28,519</b>	<b>27,501</b>	<b>26,564</b>
<b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,432</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	1,915	1,797	1,340	1,410	1,386	1,366	1,397	1,410
1.2 Other capital	45	54	21	22	22	22	22	22
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>192</b>
2.1 Equity securities	108	120	120	126	119	120	122	126
2.2 Debt securities	34	33	58	66	65	65	66	66
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>6,649</b>	<b>7,309</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>7,194</b>	<b>6,913</b>	<b>7,309</b>
4.1 Trade credits	3,072	3,090	3,365	4,320	3,705	4,095	4,135	4,320
4.2 Loans	95	99	102	105	103	104	105	105
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,971	1,810	1,635	1,597	1,274	1,427	1,358	1,597
4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>	1,120	1,204	1,547	1,287	1,653	1,569	1,315	1,287
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>15,140</b>	<b>17,949</b>	<b>17,620</b>	<b>18,964</b>	<b>19,736</b>	<b>18,970</b>	<b>17,620</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	1,791	2,286	2,910	3,170	2,979	3,117	3,354	3,170
5.2 Special drawing rights	183	1,375	1,230	1,050	1,223	1,190	1,118	1,050
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	7,659	11,479	13,808	13,400	14,762	15,429	14,498	13,400
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	5,976	8,763	9,894	7,711	10,641	6,076	7,556	7,711
of which: Cash in Foreign	434	781	597	603	745	878	1,018	603
Currency	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
: Sinking Fund	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4.2 Securities	1,683	2,716	3,914	5,689	4,121	9,353	6,942	5,689
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>70,291</b>	<b>78,196</b>	<b>85,322</b>	<b>87,930</b>	<b>86,265</b>	<b>88,282</b>	<b>87,475</b>	<b>87,930</b>
<b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>	<b>16,473</b>	<b>17,674</b>	<b>19,828</b>	<b>21,876</b>	<b>20,023</b>	<b>21,143</b>	<b>20,856</b>	<b>21,876</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	13,971	15,870	18,195	19,663	18,457	19,563	19,287	19,663
1.2 Other capital	2,502	1,804	1,633	2,213	1,566	1,580	1,569	2,213
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>4,488</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>4,139</b>	<b>4,381</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>4,014</b>
2.1 Equity securities	1,798	1,258	2,751	2,332	2,464	2,647	2,382	2,332
2.2 Debt securities	2,925	2,290	1,737	1,682	1,676	1,734	1,733	1,682
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>56,917</b>	<b>60,955</b>	<b>61,999</b>	<b>62,068</b>	<b>62,716</b>	<b>62,460</b>	<b>61,999</b>
4.1 Trade credits	439	1,365	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551	1,551
4.2 Loans	46,602	51,605	55,194	56,231	56,222	56,946	56,828	56,231
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,606	2,130	2,242	2,377	2,264	2,219	2,222	2,377
4.4 Other liabilities	448	1,817	1,968	1,840	2,031	2,000	1,858	1,840
<sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

P : Provisional

**4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit  
Value of Exports by Groups  
(1990-91= 100 )**

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.52	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2008-09	<b>56.95</b>	<b>450.40</b>	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2009-10	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	<b>58.55</b>	<b>593.19</b>	747.72	804.61	647.55	133.56	620.19	559.56	1286.13	558.25
2006-07										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.98	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>49.17</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec.	<b>55.59</b>	<b>458.24</b>	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.30</b>	<b>455.65</b>	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr.-Jun.	<b>60.30</b>	<b>437.50</b>	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>55.02</b>	<b>443.19</b>	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct.-Dec.	<b>56.94</b>	<b>469.13</b>	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr.-Jun.	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct.-Dec.	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.34</b>	<b>596.46</b>	755.41	850.66	639.27	1,297.10	651.58	575.38	1,317.01	545.45
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.08</b>	<b>638.81</b>	771.90	857.51	679.76	1,354.90	667.54	610.58	1,396.06	610.67
2011-12										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>56.28</b>	<b>653.84</b>	803.38	897.76	758.78	1,429.38	678.24	617.90	1,431.44	635.65
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>54.96</b>	<b>673.48</b>	780.21	923.77	818.80	1,492.20	717.47	645.22	1,523.11	645.05

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	414.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2008-09	<b>790.82</b>	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2009-10	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,013.10</b>	743.82	1,060.35	803.59	1,255.86	1,005.72	796.89	747.32	1,183.62	1,174.99
2006-07										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.65	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	527.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.06	649.72	452.43	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>915.58</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.91	595.22	508.05	843.30	623.06
Oct.-Dec.	<b>824.28</b>	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38
Jan.-Mar.	<b>697.82</b>	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>725.58</b>	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>805.47</b>	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>823.90</b>	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan.-Mar.	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr.-Jun.	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct.-Dec.	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,040.23</b>	792.24	1,104.22	841.89	1,290.04	1,085.82	814.67	791.58	1,173.28	1,197.23
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,119.05</b>	759.37	1,123.70	841.94	1,519.07	1,113.24	829.51	794.40	1,276.10	1,234.40
2011-12										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,161.73</b>	780.37	1,174.28	886.35	1,546.57	1,209.58	836.74	807.84	1,297.42	1,248.30
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,225.37</b>	786.64	1,201.86	889.48	1,674.49	1,185.85	907.70	813.38	1,350.77	1,264.77

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	EXPORTS								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2008-09	<b>178.00</b>	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2009-10	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	<b>198.41</b>	286.92	314.18	199.10	333.36	1,033.09	180.52	2,806.16	198.34
2006-07									
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec.	<b>174.07</b>	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40
Jan.-Mar.	<b>157.11</b>	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.64</b>	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.95</b>	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct.-Dec.	<b>199.49</b>	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	168.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct.-Dec.	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.36
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>208.47</b>	300.04	354.70	324.40	309.57	882.63	181.02	3,404.45	203.65
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>223.05</b>	356.00	445.76	318.50	318.66	952.51	191.55	2,120.43	202.43
2011-12									
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>174.88</b>	226.97	338.73	258.06	397.91	1,195.14	153.61	1,693.48	168.03
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>169.87</b>	245.98	350.96	342.16	405.61	1,260.20	146.42	1,741.42	145.37

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.19	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2008-09	<b>287.17</b>	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2009-10	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	<b>191.60</b>	164.44	279.53	372.91	154.15	90.93	202.59	180.73	232.67	194.23
2006-07										
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.02</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec.	<b>278.44</b>	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>282.70</b>	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr.-Jun.	<b>309.98</b>	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>238.16</b>	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>283.91</b>	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct.-Dec.	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>255.72</b>	172.75	511.57	599.46	192.62	100.52	272.62	242.19	319.12	259.22
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>243.83</b>	142.78	560.71	388.27	231.20	127.06	271.01	221.30	290.85	285.27
2011-12										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>240.84</b>	277.16	347.08	300.55	194.84	114.21	304.19	247.39	261.99	225.28
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>265.20</b>	330.05	344.55	647.69	194.63	119.56	315.83	235.90	261.50	260.87

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees (Average)

(Base 2004 = 2005)

PERIOD	NEER		REER			
	Index	% Change	Index	% Change		
2006	97.8640	(2.1799)	102.7996	2.7453		
2007	92.8096	(5.1646)	101.7603	(1.0110)		
2008	77.7932	(16.1799)	96.1622	(5.5013)		
2009	69.3909	(10.8009)	94.6963	(1.5244)		
2010	65.5730	(5.5019)	98.7447	4.2752		
2011	62.3042	(4.9850)	101.5527	2.8437		
2009	I	73.7817	1.6691	97.9313	2.9578	
	II	70.9991	(3.7713)	95.6116	(2.3687)	
	III	67.4649	(4.9778)	93.4616	(2.2487)	
	IV	65.3177	(3.1827)	91.7804	(1.7988)	
2010	I	65.6882	0.5673	94.5657	3.0347	
	II	67.4205	2.6371	99.4215	5.1349	
	III	65.5528	(2.7701)	100.6372	1.2228	
	IV	63.6304	(2.9326)	100.3543	(0.2812)	
2011	I	63.4737	(0.2464)	100.4065	0.0521	
	II	62.2345	(1.9523)	99.9696	(0.4352)	
	III	61.3581	(1.4082)	101.2141	1.2449	
	IV	62.1503	1.2911	104.6205	3.3655	
2012	I	60.3994	(2.8173)	102.7051	(1.8308)	
2011	Mar	62.9980	(0.9511)	99.9612	0.0276	
	Apr	62.6890	(0.4904)	100.4219	0.4609	
	May	62.2603	(0.6838)	99.6828	(0.7360)	
	Jun	61.7541	(0.8130)	99.8040	0.1217	
	Jul	61.5354	(0.3542)	100.4900	0.6873	
	Aug	60.9105	(1.0156)	100.5954	0.1049	
	Sep	61.6286	1.1790	102.5569	1.9498	
	Oct	62.3857	1.2285	105.1270	2.5060	
	Nov	62.5648	0.2871	105.6950	0.5403	
	Dec	61.5005	(1.7010)	103.0396	(2.5123)	
	2012	Jan.	60.9793	(0.8476)	103.4235	0.3726
		Feb <sup>R</sup>	59.9506	(1.6869)	101.6809	(1.6849)
Mar <sup>P</sup>		60.2682	0.5298	103.0111	1.3082	

Note: 1. An increase (+)/decrease (-) in NEER and REER indices indicates Nominal and Real appreciation/depreciation in the value of Pak Rs. against basket of currencies.

2. Annual/quarter/monthly data represents average for the respective calendar year, quarter and month

3. Revision study for indices is available at link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/ntb.htm>