

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485
2009-10	82.0062	82.7716	82.8462	83.2176	83.4540	84.0021	84.5184	84.8991
2010-11	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141
2011-12	86.0204							

<sup>@</sup> Composite rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999)

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

### Pak Rupees per US Dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	<b>Annual</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	<b>59.3576</b>
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	<b>59.8566</b>
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	<b>60.6342</b>
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	<b>62.5465</b>
2008-09	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574	74.0163	79.7603	79.5899	80.6267	<b>78.4983</b>
2009-10	84.3500	83.9386	84.3318	85.2844	82.5413	83.5579	84.5892	84.5183	<b>83.8017</b>
2010-11	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	85.6240	85.7309	85.4433	85.2086	<b>85.5017</b>
2011-12									

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit July, 2011

CURRENCY/DATE	02	04	05	06	07	08	09	11	12	13	14	15	16
Australian Dollar	92.4896	92.2495	91.8004	92.0273	92.1282	92.3809	92.2421	91.9731	91.0075	91.1758	92.0527	92.0573	91.4405
Bahraini Dinar	227.7851	227.7158	227.8279	227.5791	227.5791	227.6041	227.7338	227.8722	227.7677	227.6393	227.6362	227.8484	227.9781
Canadian Dollar	89.5581	89.5768	89.3495	89.2417	88.9034	89.4433	89.2644	89.1268	88.4583	89.1205	89.4121	89.4993	90.1084
Chinese Yuan	13.2815	13.2789	13.2820	13.2709	13.2660	13.2684	13.2719	13.2849	13.2703	13.2622	13.2687	13.2999	13.3001
Danish Krone	16.7004	16.7438	16.6832	16.6370	16.4744	16.5031	16.4203	16.3389	16.0739	16.1075	16.3303	16.3138	16.3055
Hong Kong Dollar	11.0350	11.0317	11.0349	11.0269	11.0228	11.0232	11.0275	11.0352	11.0180	11.0098	11.0117	11.0226	11.0279
Japanese Yen	1.0633	1.0644	1.0614	1.0624	1.0612	1.0568	1.0647	1.0645	1.0730	1.0810	1.0904	1.0856	1.0873
Kuwaiti Dinar	312.9959	313.2045	313.5838	313.1062	312.5306	312.9516	312.7663	313.1393	312.3127	311.8048	312.4781	313.8938	313.8033
Malaysian Ringgit	28.5284	28.5911	28.5421	28.5638	28.5104	28.6287	28.6795	28.5890	28.3852	28.3877	28.5154	28.6054	28.5917
New Zealand Dollar	71.0673	71.2559	71.1731	71.1816	70.9785	71.3377	71.9104	71.6922	70.5583	70.5722	72.0546	72.3489	72.7153
Norwegian Krone	15.9728	16.0127	16.0223	15.9960	15.8440	15.9316	15.8555	15.7715	15.4558	15.3618	15.5498	15.4944	15.4523
Omani Riyal	223.0403	222.6810	223.0823	222.8383	222.8413	222.8484	222.9726	222.8253	223.0157	222.8975	222.5999	222.5100	223.2352
Qatari Riyal	23.5802	23.5713	23.5830	23.5610	23.5563	23.5583	23.5620	23.5909	23.5793	23.5619	23.5633	23.6014	23.5993
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.9070	22.9040	22.9095	22.8935	22.8882	22.8903	22.8957	22.9105	22.8988	22.8848	22.8805	22.9064	22.9224
Singaporean Dollar	69.9665	70.0759	69.9306	69.9550	69.9289	70.1980	70.2692	70.2804	69.8730	70.0550	70.3870	70.5626	70.4562
Swedish Krona	13.7060	13.7657	13.7072	13.7064	13.5357	13.5878	13.4652	13.3957	13.0176	13.0760	13.2885	13.2130	13.2724
Swiss Franc	101.2366	101.3088	101.1858	102.1902	102.1655	101.5643	102.5420	102.4381	102.4551	103.1239	105.4637	105.2766	105.3788
UAE Dirham	23.3798	23.3795	23.3838	23.3670	23.3607	23.3593	23.3716	23.3834	23.3772	23.3612	23.3570	23.3852	23.3998
UK Pound Sterling	137.9219	138.0396	137.7027	137.8799	137.0923	136.8027	137.6462	137.3760	136.1846	136.6015	138.3458	138.6148	138.5648
US Dollar	85.8814	85.8668	85.8824	85.8214	85.7938	85.7953	85.8232	85.8805	85.8620	85.7980	85.7791	85.8832	85.9532
EMU Euro	124.5884	124.8765	124.2853	123.9397	122.8213	123.0070	122.3599	121.8035	119.7707	120.0518	121.8005	121.5979	121.5182

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit July, 2011

CURRENCY\DATE	18	19	20	21	22	23	25	26	27	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	91.1903	91.4349	92.3525	92.3106	93.3027	93.2868	93.1870	94.0850	95.3724	95.1615	94.8052	95.0019
Bahraini Dinar	228.3055	228.3586	228.7521	228.3482	228.3482	228.3361	228.4912	228.6942	229.3516	229.1573	229.4429	229.4164
Canadian Dollar	89.9051	89.8585	90.6413	90.9669	91.0969	90.7280	90.5455	91.3371	91.4878	90.8692	90.9092	90.5340
Chinese Yuan	13.3019	13.3126	13.3508	13.3483	13.3531	13.3476	13.3564	13.3841	13.4142	13.4125	13.4198	13.4338
Danish Krone	16.2412	16.2864	16.3550	16.4647	16.6234	16.5704	16.6011	16.7472	16.8054	16.6005	16.6172	16.7160
Hong Kong Dollar	11.0415	11.0441	11.0617	11.0481	11.0497	11.0478	11.0565	11.0720	11.0891	11.0526	11.0899	11.0946
Japanese Yen	1.0895	1.0899	1.0900	1.0945	1.0963	1.0967	1.0997	1.1053	1.1108	1.1097	1.1145	1.1244
Kuwaiti Dinar	313.3353	313.3492	314.2378	314.3169	314.7271	314.6037	315.0155	316.0018	316.9866	316.3164	316.3281	316.7390
Malaysian Ringgit	28.5539	28.5878	28.7276	28.7299	28.8718	28.9348	28.9518	29.1344	29.3986	29.2511	29.1972	29.1752
New Zealand Dollar	72.5785	72.8513	73.5933	73.7901	74.2151	74.4279	74.5303	74.9809	75.5221	74.8651	74.9330	76.0232
Norwegian Krone	15.3856	15.4116	15.6055	15.7436	15.9354	15.8864	15.9073	16.0468	16.1441	15.8996	15.9732	16.0783
Omani Riyal	223.2493	223.2950	223.9826	223.5510	223.2906	223.5973	223.4318	223.9452	224.5772	224.3839	224.6725	224.6463
Qatari Riyal	23.6249	23.6448	23.6740	23.6426	23.6333	23.6323	23.6462	23.6770	23.7294	23.7222	23.7417	23.7484
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.9567	22.9614	22.9805	22.9570	22.9613	22.9518	22.9766	22.9973	23.0257	22.9876	23.0426	23.0511
Singaporean Dollar	70.5200	70.7509	70.9200	70.9571	71.1069	71.1845	71.1948	71.5580	71.9004	71.5913	71.6814	71.7792
Swedish Krona	13.1134	13.1810	13.2694	13.4651	13.6888	13.6081	13.6071	13.7338	13.8363	13.5745	13.6179	13.7915
Swiss Franc	105.7976	105.2416	104.5303	104.7837	105.2741	105.0335	105.9509	107.4726	107.6545	107.5531	107.9060	109.8201
UAE Dirham	23.4246	23.4418	23.4633	23.4441	23.4420	23.4334	23.4527	23.4829	23.5106	23.4859	23.5278	23.5348
UK Pound Sterling	138.4283	138.3030	138.7897	139.0317	140.2244	140.1854	140.2782	140.7953	141.7207	140.8601	141.1435	141.7642
US Dollar	86.0258	86.0847	86.1641	86.0998	86.0883	86.0753	86.1314	86.2474	86.3198	86.3986	86.4095	86.4450
EMU Euro	121.0342	121.3791	121.8565	122.6613	123.7491	123.4458	123.7238	124.7460	125.1660	123.8409	123.7967	124.2994

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010		
						Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
Australian Dollar	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931	73.9643	84.6185	74.8874	77.0941	80.3318
Bahraini Dinar	160.8362	166.0749	208.5245	222.5092	226.8926	226.8383	227.2179	227.6742
Canadian Dollar	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867	79.4785	85.4711	81.9643	82.4674	82.8618
Chinese Yuan	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930	12.2840	12.9120	12.6291	12.6238	12.7319
Danish Krone	10.6261	12.3711	14.4333	15.6699	15.6544	14.6755	14.8430	15.0765
Hong Kong Dollar	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246	10.8074	11.0019	11.0017	11.0249	11.0505
Japanese Yen	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012	0.9164	1.0301	0.9762	1.0020	1.0157
Kuwaiti Dinar	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742	291.6604	304.4159	296.1320	298.4051	299.3630
Malaysian Ringgit	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290	24.8037	27.7427	26.6828	27.1758	27.6213
New Zealand Dollar	41.6292	48.1134	47.4763	58.9433	64.8259	60.9487	61.2482	62.3169
Norwegian Krone	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113	14.0698	14.7356	13.6187	13.9483	14.1749
Omani Riyal	157.2718	162.4578	204.2093	217.8885	222.1528	222.1178	222.4952	222.9513
Qatari Riyal	16.644	17.1844	21.5751	23.0391	23.4959	23.5058	23.5379	23.5790
Saudi Arabian Riyal	16.1656	16.6973	20.9342	22.3482	22.8047	22.7987	22.8348	22.8788
Singaporean Dollar	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502	59.6004	66.1304	62.1187	63.1788	64.2189
Swedish Krona	8.6143	9.8890	10.433	11.5692	12.8272	11.5347	11.7494	12.1776
Swiss Franc	49.2385	56.6737	70.0527	78.9663	89.9297	81.1492	82.3214	85.6569
UAE Dirham	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856	22.8216	23.2883	23.2878	23.3080	23.3603
UK Pound Sterling	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915	132.4866	135.9640	130.5937	134.0077	133.5313
US Dollar	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983	83.8017	85.5017	85.5031	85.6070	85.7618
EMU Euro	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327	116.4991	116.5981	109.2401	110.4534	112.1277

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2010			2011						
	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Australian Dollar	84.2974	84.6022	85.0504	85.2741	86.1218	86.2427	89.6003	91.0047	90.9153	92.6606
Bahraini Dinar	228.0961	227.0114	227.4983	227.3748	226.3633	226.4041	224.5379	226.0729	227.6217	228.2228
Canadian Dollar	84.4176	84.6707	85.0270	86.2271	86.3206	87.3698	88.3883	88.1491	87.7900	89.9977
Chinese Yuan	12.8942	12.8607	12.9031	12.9919	12.9804	12.9973	12.9670	13.1160	13.2483	13.3216
Danish Krone	16.0149	15.6894	15.2079	15.3593	15.6453	16.0183	16.4032	16.3733	16.5468	16.4904
Hong Kong Dollar	11.0818	11.0356	11.0298	11.0175	10.9579	10.9551	10.8872	10.9616	11.0192	11.0430
Japanese Yen	1.0502	1.0383	1.0296	1.0366	1.0331	1.0432	1.0180	1.0511	1.0667	1.0855
Kuwaiti Dinar	304.5580	304.6396	304.0123	305.2273	305.2774	307.2674	306.2267	309.5388	312.3434	314.0211
Malaysian Ringgit	27.7415	27.4837	27.3963	27.9978	28.0114	28.0881	28.1027	28.2876	28.3234	28.7453
New Zealand Dollar	64.5231	65.8514	64.4824	65.6286	65.0536	63.2641	66.8004	67.9379	69.8555	72.8463
Norwegian Krone	14.7353	14.3710	14.3045	14.6159	14.8808	15.2021	15.6713	15.5579	15.7463	15.7895
Omani Riyal	223.3489	222.2637	222.7147	222.5856	221.6096	221.6618	219.8395	221.3607	222.8842	223.3604
Qatari Riyal	23.6225	23.5094	23.5569	23.5467	23.4437	23.4449	23.2493	23.3948	23.5600	23.6234
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.9533	22.8164	22.8561	22.8523	22.7553	22.7586	22.5673	22.7134	22.8707	22.9417
Singaporean Dollar	65.8996	65.8666	65.5926	66.5601	66.8214	67.2145	67.8208	68.8186	69.4541	70.6833
Swedish Krona	12.8953	12.5798	12.5234	12.8496	13.2788	13.4565	13.6712	13.6391	13.5710	13.4890
Swiss Franc	88.7317	86.9187	88.3213	89.5964	89.9504	92.7567	94.2746	97.5008	101.9778	104.5339
UAE Dirham	23.4108	23.3088	23.3471	23.3386	23.2391	23.2454	23.0518	23.2040	23.3578	23.4204
UK Pound Sterling	136.1208	136.3860	133.7806	135.0590	137.5478	137.7832	138.4543	139.2046	139.0996	138.8119
US Dollar	85.9416	85.5440	85.7072	85.6778	85.3141	85.3380	84.6278	85.2122	85.7859	86.0204
EMU Euro	119.2898	116.8332	113.2608	114.3674	116.5515	119.3735	122.2881	122.0468	123.3451	122.8848

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00
2007	+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46
2008	+6.76	-5.46	-18.66	-14.08	-5.53	+24.87
2009	+0.09	+3.51	+3.79	+16.49	-1.59	-0.58
2010	+3.10	-7.82	+3.96	+4.70	-3.56	+12.62
2008						
III	-0.27	-9.27	-8.45	-2.48	-5.72	+2.01
IV	+0.63	-2.70	-3.17	-13.61	-1.24	+14.37
2009						
I	-0.02	-4.38	-4.91	-5.40	-1.00	-7.04
II	+0.06	+6.21	+6.43	+13.20	-0.05	+2.24
III	+0.04	+3.60	+0.08	+5.62	+0.30	+6.88
IV	+0.01	-1.62	+2.47	+2.99	-0.85	-2.13
2010						
I	+0.03	-6.43	+3.41	+3.13	-0.28	-1.64
II	+0.52	-8.96	-3.13	+0.35	-4.49	+5.25
III	+1.34	+11.22	+4.00	+1.78	+2.79	+6.23
IV	+1.18	-2.70	-0.21	-0.60	-1.50	+2.39
2011						
I	+1.01	+6.98	+0.56	+3.09	-0.45	-2.02
II	+1.31	+1.73	-0.16	+1.30	-2.35	+2.99
2010						
Jul.	+0.23	+6.17	+3.0	+1.46	+7.4	+2.43
Aug.	-0.52	-2.67	-1.32	-0.98	-0.55	+2.67
Sep.	+1.63	+7.63	+5.07	+1.31	+2.61	+1.02
Oct.	+0.15	+1.53	+0.60	-0.04	-1.87	+3.50
Nov.	+0.22	-6.20	-3.26	-0.94	-0.06	-4.24
Dec.	+0.80	+2.17	+2.54	+0.39	+0.44	+3.31
2011						
Jan.	+0.51	+3.10	-2.28	-0.87	+0.01	-0.73
Feb.	+0.21	+1.04	+1.70	+2.65	+0.47	+0.43
Mar.	+0.29	+2.70	+1.19	+1.31	-0.92	-1.72
Apr.	+0.88	+4.60	+0.61	+1.58	-0.31	+1.38
May	+0.22	-3.20	-1.44	+0.43	-1.38	+1.42
Jun.	+0.20	+0.47	+0.69	-0.70	-0.67	+0.16
Jul.	+0.43	-1.34	+1.27	+1.05	+2.33	+4.09

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)							
END OF PERIOD	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	
2006	+3.40	-0.60	+2.30	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20	
2007	+6.68	-0.38	+2.06	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05	
2008	-4.55	-22.69	-27.23	-25.39	+5.81	-23.97	
2009	+1.15	-6.13	+11.09	+7.70	+3.22	+3.01	
2010	+11.06	-1.81	-4.69	+1.88	+9.67	-3.20	
2008	III	-5.52	-12.50	-9.64	-12.15	-7.62	-4.14
	IV	-0.19	-1.34	-19.00	-5.55	+3.57	-17.11
2009	I	-5.02	-1.67	-1.63	-8.69	-6.56	-7.74
	II	+3.53	-1.17	+15.48	-7.19	+5.38	+8.31
	III	+1.38	-2.15	-2.70	+8.08	+4.98	+3.70
	IV	+1.46	-1.29	+0.51	+1.81	-0.15	-0.60
2010	I	+4.63	+0.10	-6.45	+3.21	-2.80	-1.58
	II	+0.48	-1.50	-0.82	-6.53	-1.94	-3.88
	III	+5.51	-0.95	+5.92	+5.98	+11.12	+8.92
	IV	+0.13	+0.54	-3.01	-0.36	+3.55	-6.05
2011	I	+1.90	+0.60	+4.26	+3.51	+2.71	-0.08
	II	+0.18	-0.79	-0.52	+2.70	+9.64	-4.80
2010	Jul.	+2.20	-0.23	+3.67	+1.95	+4.02	+4.70
	Aug	+1.58	+0.03	-1.10	-0.16	+1.78	-1.07
	Sep.	+1.63	-0.75	+3.31	+4.13	+4.95	+5.15
	Oct.	-0.71	+0.48	+0.05	+1.37	-1.64	+1.00
	Nov	-1.52	+0.12	-2.47	-2.65	-0.86	-4.76
	Dec.	+2.40	-0.06	-0.60	0.98	6.19	-2.33
2011	Jan.	+0.79	+0.14	+2.95	+2.85	-0.37	-3.70
	Feb.	+0.26	+0.03	+2.16	-1.21	+1.59	+0.17
	Mar.	+0.85	+0.42	-0.88	+1.87	+1.48	+3.58
	Apr.	+1.76	+0.77	+3.58	+3.26	+5.59	+1.64
	May	-1.26	-1.45	-0.99	-0.77	+1.59	-4.82
	Jun.	-0.30	-0.10	-3.00	+0.23	+2.21	-1.60
	Jul.	+2.20	-0.63	+1.66	+2.42	+4.16	-4.01

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month



## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2006	+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007	+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2008	+9.53	-3.01	-16.55	-11.85	-3.07	+28.11	-2.07
2009	-1.66	+1.70	+1.98	+14.45	-3.31	-2.32	-0.62
2010	+4.95	-6.16	+5.83	+6.58	-1.83	+14.64	+13.05
2008 III	+4.62	-4.82	-3.96	+2.30	-1.09	+7.02	-0.89
IV	+1.74	-1.63	-2.11	-12.66	-0.15	+15.63	+0.91
2009 I	+3.00	-1.49	-2.03	-2.54	+1.99	-4.23	-2.15
II	-3.63	+2.30	+2.52	+9.04	-3.73	-1.52	-0.28
III	-1.99	+1.50	-1.95	+3.48	-1.73	+4.72	-0.68
IV	+1.08	-0.57	+3.56	+4.09	+0.20	-1.09	+2.54
2010 I	+3.29	-3.39	+6.78	+6.49	+2.97	+1.57	+8.04
II	+3.20	-6.54	-0.56	+3.02	-1.95	+8.05	+3.15
III	-3.69	+5.70	-1.16	-3.27	-2.31	+0.96	+0.27
IV	+2.24	-1.68	+0.84	+0.44	-0.46	+3.47	+1.18
2011 I	-1.88	+3.91	-2.32	+0.13	-3.31	-4.83	-1.02
II	+0.36	+0.78	-1.09	+0.36	-3.26	+2.02	-0.76
2010 Jul.	-2.38	+3.40	-2.32	-1.18	-1.89	-0.25	-0.47
Aug.	+0.11	-2.05	-0.69	-0.35	+0.08	+3.32	+2.23
Sep.	-1.46	+4.36	+1.88	-1.77	-0.51	-2.05	-1.45
Oct.	-0.84	+0.52	-0.40	-1.04	-2.84	+2.47	-1.69
Nov.	+3.24	-3.37	-0.34	+2.04	+2.95	-1.36	+1.45
Dec.	-0.13	+1.22	+1.59	-0.54	-0.49	+2.36	+1.45
2011 Jan.	-0.90	+1.66	-3.66	-2.26	-1.39	-2.12	-0.63
Feb.	-0.50	+0.32	+0.99	+1.93	-0.24	-0.28	-0.45
Mar.	-0.50	+1.89	+0.39	+0.51	-1.70	-2.49	+0.05
Apr.	-1.32	+2.31	-1.59	-0.65	-2.49	-0.83	-0.46
May	+1.49	-1.98	-0.20	+1.70	-0.14	+2.70	-0.02
Jun.	+0.22	+0.49	+0.71	-0.68	-0.65	+0.18	-0.28
Jul.	+0.52	-1.25	+1.36	+1.14	+2.43	+4.18	+2.29

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2006	-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007	-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	15.24	-4.80
2008	-20.68	-25.35	+2.60	-23.46	+8.56	-22.00	+2.60
2009	-7.77	+9.15	-1.75	+5.82	+1.42	+1.21	-1.75
2010	-0.05	-2.98	+1.80	+3.71	+11.64	-1.46	+1.80
2008							
III	-8.21	-5.20	+4.91	-7.84	-3.09	+0.56	+4.91
IV	-0.26	-18.11	+1.10	-4.51	+4.71	-16.2	+1.10
2009							
I	+1.30	+1.34	+3.02	-5.92	-3.74	-4.95	+3.02
II	-4.80	+11.23	-3.68	+3.25	+1.50	+4.33	-3.68
III	-4.13	-4.67	-2.03	+5.88	+2.86	+1.60	-2.03
IV	-0.24	1.58	+1.06	+2.89	+0.92	+0.46	+1.06
2010							
I	+3.36	-3.41	+3.26	+6.57	+0.36	+1.62	+3.26
II	+1.12	+1.81	+2.66	-4.04	+0.67	-1.33	+2.66
III	-5.87	+0.66	-4.97	+0.72	+5.60	+3.51	-4.97
IV	+1.60	-1.99	+1.05	+0.69	+4.64	-5.06	+1.05
2011							
I	-2.29	+1.27	-2.87	+0.55	-0.23	-2.94	-2.87
II	-1.72	-1.45	-0.93	+1.74	+8.61	-5.69	-0.93
2010							
Jul.	-2.84	+0.96	-2.61	-0.71	+1.31	+1.97	-2.61
Aug.	0.67	-0.47	+0.64	+0.48	+2.43	-0.44	0.64
Sep.	-3.77	+0.17	-3.04	+0.96	+1.77	+1.96	-3.04
Oct.	-0.51	-0.94	-0.99	+0.36	-2.61	0.00	-0.99
Nov.	+3.14	+0.47	+3.02	+0.28	+2.13	-1.89	+3.02
Dec.	-0.99	-1.52	-0.93	+0.04	+5.21	-3.23	-0.93
2011							
Jan.	-1.26	+1.51	-1.40	+1.41	-1.77	-5.05	-1.40
Feb.	-0.67	+1.44	-0.71	-1.90	+0.88	-0.54	-0.71
Mar.	-0.37	-1.65	-0.42	+1.07	+0.68	+2.77	-0.79
Apr.	-1.43	+1.32	-2.19	+1.00	+3.28	-0.58	-2.19
May	-0.21	+0.26	+1.26	+0.48	+2.88	-3.62	+1.26
Jun.	-0.08	-2.98	+0.02	+0.25	+2.23	-1.58	+0.02
Jul.	-0.54	+1.75	+0.09	+2.51	+4.25	-3.92	+0.09

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

\*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Real	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesi Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen
2006	+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	...	+3.13
2007	-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	+0.34	-4.63
2008	-1.62	+2.51	-4.18	-27.58	-18.29	-22.55	-4.95	-10.02	-18.17	-38.09
2009	-27.49	-30.41	-19.42	-6.22	-9.32	-6.32	-9.56	-19.42	-4.61	-5.58
2010	-13.41	-5.32	-6.29	-4.77	+6.51	-1.56	-5.56	-6.22	+1.81	-12.81
2008 III	+5.34	+6.46	-8.95	-12.26	-3.56	-12.75	-4.43	-10.27	-7.19	-14.23
IV	+13.87	+18.47	+13.99	-1.96	+1.39	-1.53	+1.89	+14.20	-0.10	-13.74
2009 I	-0.88	-6.28	+1.19	-1.65	+2.83	-1.67	+3.40	+3.94	-0.68	5.78
II	-16.28	-13.96	-8.83	-1.22	-6.94	-1.16	-7.14	-12.69	-1.12	-3.33
III	-9.79	-9.98	-9.75	-2.19	-5.55	-2.15	-2.22	-7.35	-2.44	-8.45
IV	-3.14	-4.13	-3.46	-1.30	+0.33	-1.25	-3.67	-4.15	-0.44	+0.86
2010 I	-1.98	+3.21	-3.06	+0.07	+6.98	+0.25	-3.20	-2.94	+0.38	+1.76
II	+5.85	-0.82	+2.86	-2.01	+8.19	-1.22	+1.68	-1.85	+3.13	-6.41
III	-12.67	-6.56	-3.83	-2.26	-10.95	-1.29	-4.76	-2.69	-3.65	-6.77
IV	-4.43	-1.00	-2.28	-0.63	+3.33	+0.71	+0.75	+1.15	+2.07	-1.81
2011 I	-1.00	-1.99	-2.33	-0.41	-5.97	+0.66	+0.04	-2.42	+1.05	+2.67
II	-4.53	-4.61	-1.55	-2.07	-2.48	-0.74	-0.63	-2.07	+1.60	-3.67
2010 Jul.	-5.37	-2.62	-3.21	-0.47	-6.03	-0.49	-0.53	-1.67	-0.96	-2.60
Aug.	+0.79	-0.26	+3.42	+0.56	+2.78	+0.19	+1.37	+1.03	+0.59	-2.57
Sep.	-8.44	-3.79	-3.93	-2.35	-7.79	-0.99	-5.54	-2.04	-3.28	-1.75
Oct.	-0.49	+0.47	-0.59	+0.33	-1.03	-0.51	-0.12	+0.53	+2.40	-2.92
Nov.	+1.61	+1.41	+0.87	-0.10	+6.74	+1.21	+3.49	+1.07	+0.19	+4.56
Dec.	-5.49	-2.84	-2.55	-0.86	-2.19	+0.02	-2.54	-0.45	-0.50	-3.27
2011 Jan.	+3.09	+0.09	+0.27	-0.37	-2.87	+0.42	+2.48	+1.02	+0.13	+0.88
Feb.	-2.76	-0.90	-2.79	-0.18	-0.99	-0.04	-1.64	-2.55	-0.43	-0.39
Mar.	-1.24	-1.18	+0.20	+0.13	-2.22	+0.28	-0.76	-0.88	+1.36	+2.18
Apr.	-4.46	-2.35	-1.63	-0.11	-3.66	+0.63	+0.16	-0.79	+1.09	-0.61
May	+0.31	-0.80	+0.65	-1.67	+1.80	-1.32	-0.01	-1.88	-0.07	-2.83
Jun.	-0.38	-1.53	-0.56	-0.30	-0.57	-0.05	-0.78	+0.61	+0.57	-0.26
Jul.	-2.58	-1.08	-1.72	-1.06	+0.71	-0.47	-1.88	-1.66	-2.90	-4.54

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)											
END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwani Dollar	Thai Baht	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2006	-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95
2007	+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	-0.38
2008	+3.62	-19.01	-22.69	-22.80	-6.12	-27.07	-21.25	-19.30	+6.25	-22.69	-22.69
2009	-12.84	-7.20	-6.13	-8.46	-13.70	-9.06	-8.62	-11.11	-15.50	-6.13	-6.13
2010	-3.62	-11.59	-1.81	-9.61	-7.40	-10.48	-10.26	-11.26	3.02	-1.81	-1.81
2008 III	-0.40	-7.38	-12.50	-8.01	-0.57	-5.28	-7.07	-11.29	-3.17	-12.50	-12.50
IV	+4.46	-1.16	-1.34	-0.81	+14.15	-4.75	+0.45	+2.08	+21.80	-1.34	-1.34
2009 I	+7.68	+3.52	-1.67	+3.81	+3.85	+5.24	+1.71	-0.88	-0.04	-1.67	-1.67
II	-7.80	-4.54	-1.17	-5.69	-8.29	-6.21	-4.41	-5.18	-14.41	-1.17	-1.17
III	-9.46	-3.48	-2.15	-4.56	-10.80	-6.80	-4.38	-3.45	+0.57	-2.15	-2.15
IV	-3.04	-2.71	-1.29	-2.04	+1.60	-1.15	-1.47	-2.04	-1.79	-1.29	-1.29
2010 I	-3.01	-4.33	+0.10	+0.06	+0.72	+2.98	-0.65	-2.98	+7.00	+0.10	+0.10
II	+5.38	-1.97	-1.50	-1.61	+5.49	+0.45	+1.14	-1.26	-0.68	-1.50	-1.50
III	-6.54	-6.12	-0.95	-6.88	-14.14	-10.86	-4.20	-7.11	-6.49	-0.95	-0.95
IV	+0.90	+0.41	+0.54	-1.40	+1.51	-2.91	-5.85	-0.29	+3.66	+0.54	+0.54
2011 I	-2.82	-1.28	+0.60	-1.76	-6.80	-2.06	+1.19	+1.08	-3.51	+0.60	+0.60
II	-3.40	-0.97	-0.79	-3.34	-0.69	-9.51	-2.95	0.68	-0.27	-0.79	-0.79
2010 Jul.	-2.14	-2.38	-0.23	-3.01	-7.16	-4.09	-1.15	-0.71	-3.76	-0.23	-0.23
Aug.	+0.19	-1.52	+0.03	-0.45	+2.80	-1.72	+0.20	-2.95	+1.15	+0.03	+0.03
Sep.	-4.68	-2.35	-0.75	-3.55	-10.03	-5.44	-3.28	-3.60	-3.93	-0.75	-0.75
Oct.	-0.87	+1.20	+0.48	-0.95	+1.04	+2.16	-0.51	-0.93	+0.43	+0.48	+0.48
Nov.	+2.85	+1.67	+0.12	+1.69	+3.56	+0.99	-1.26	+0.92	+2.66	+0.12	+0.12
Dec.	-1.03	-2.40	-0.06	-2.12	-2.99	-5.89	-4.16	-0.27	+0.54	-0.06	-0.06
2011 Jan.	-2.64	-0.64	+0.14	-0.28	-3.76	+0.51	-0.52	+3.47	-2.73	+0.14	+0.14
Feb.	+1.25	-0.23	+0.03	-0.95	-2.03	-1.54	+2.45	-1.70	-2.08	+0.03	+0.03
Mar.	-1.42	-0.42	+0.05	-0.53	-1.15	-1.04	-0.72	-0.62	+1.31	+0.42	+0.42
Apr.	-2.41	-0.97	+0.77	-1.94	-3.99	-4.56	-1.83	-0.42	-2.71	+0.77	+0.77
May	-0.69	-0.19	-1.45	-1.04	+1.21	-3.00	-1.44	-0.25	-0.46	-1.45	-1.45
Jun.	-0.33	+0.20	-0.10	-0.39	+2.19	-2.25	+0.29	+1.37	+2.99	-0.10	-0.10
Jul.	-2.98	-2.77	-0.63	-2.66	0.33	-4.60	-0.26	-3.88	-2.25	-0.63	-0.63

Source: International Monetary Fund

- Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation  
 2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) introduced w.e.f. Its January, 1999.  
 \*. End of Current month over end of Previous month

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10			2010-11 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>38,135</b>	<b>42,081</b>	<b>(3,946)</b>	<b>47,532</b>	<b>47,095</b>	<b>437</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>24,902</b>	<b>38,128</b>	<b>(13,226)</b>	<b>30,913</b>	<b>43,347</b>	<b>(12,434)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>19,673</b>	<b>31,209</b>	<b>(11,536)</b>	<b>25,440</b>	<b>35,727</b>	<b>(10,287)</b>
1. General merchandise	19,446	30,946	(11,500)	25,224	35,379	(10,155)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	4	77	(73)	9	74	(65)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	223	186	37	207	274	(67)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,229</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>(1,690)</b>	<b>5,473</b>	<b>7,620</b>	<b>(2,147)</b>
1. Transportation	1,279	3,577	(2,298)	1,472	4,039	(2,567)
1.1 Passenger	725	445	280	723	571	152
1.2 Freight	111	2,649	(2,538)	113	3,092	(2,979)
1.3 Other	443	483	(40)	636	376	260
2. Travel	286	879	(593)	350	972	(622)
2.1 Business	4	28	(24)	4	32	(28)
2.2 Personal	282	851	(569)	346	940	(594)
3. Communications services	246	159	87	226	176	50
4. Construction services	16	29	(13)	18	83	(65)
5. Insurance services	42	146	(104)	54	147	(93)
6. Financial services	90	95	(5)	70	121	(51)
7. Computer and information services	188	168	20	217	177	40
8. Royalties and license fees	6	111	(105)	3	122	(119)
9. Other business services	536	1,103	(567)	689	1,141	(452)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational	5	19	(14)	3	10	(7)
11. Government services, n.i.e.	2,535	634	1,901	2,371	632	1,739
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>(3,282)</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>(2,952)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	17	13	4	28	3	25
2. Investment income	544	3,830	(3,286)	686	3,663	(2,977)
2.1 Direct investment	8	2,180	(2,172)	28	1,998	(1,970)
2.1.1 Income on equity	8	2,180	(2,172)	28	1,998	(1,970)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	435	753	(318)	418	655	(237)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-	196	(196)	1	185	(184)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	435	557	(122)	417	470	(53)
2.3 Other investment	101	897	(796)	240	1,010	(770)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	25	148	(123)	32	184	(152)
2.3.2. General Government	9	634	(625)	-	661	(661)
2.3.3. Banks	59	26	33	205	68	137
2.3.4. Other investment income	8	89	(81)	3	97	(94)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>12,672</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>12,562</b>	<b>15,905</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>15,823</b>
1. General government	606	50	556	843	21	822
2. Other sectors	12,066	60	12,006	15,062	61	15,001
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>11,290</b>	<b>7,907</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>6,148</b>	<b>6,592</b>	<b>(444)</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>171</b>
1. Capital transfers	180	5	175	171	-	171
1.1 General government	173	5	168	170	-	170
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	173	5	168	170	-	170
1.2 Other sectors	7	-	7	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>3,208</b>	<b>5,977</b>	<b>6,592</b>	<b>(615)</b>
1. Direct investment	2,151	76	2,075	1,574	43	1,531
1.1 Abroad	-	76	(76)	-	43	(43)
1.2 In reporting economy	2,151	-	2,151	1,574	-	1,574

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10			2010-11 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	-	65	(65)	345	7	338
2.1 Assets	-	1	(1)	-	7	(7)
2.2 Liabilities	-	64	(64)	345	-	345
3. Other investment	8,959	3,698	5,261	3,887	4,146	(259)
3.1 Assets	420	431	(11)	181	1,154	(973)
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	422	(422)	-	843	(843)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	420	6	414	181	83	98
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	6	(6)	-	5	(5)
3.1.3.3. Banks	389	-	389	181	-	181
3.1.3.4. Other sectors	31	-	31	-	78	(78)
3.1.4 Other assets	-	3	(3)	-	228	(228)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks	-	3	(3)	-	228	(228)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	8,539	3,267	5,272	3,706	2,992	714
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	6,927	2,856	4,071	2,845	2,728	117
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and	2,174	-	2,174	-	268	(268)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	4,134	2,250	1,884	2,313	1,956	357
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	3,564	1,360	2,204	2,313	1,556	757
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	570	890	(320)	-	400	(400)
3.2.2.3 Banks	-	-	-	77	21	56
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	21	(21)
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	77	-	77
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	619	606	13	455	483	(28)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	512	503	9	433	420	13
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	107	103	4	22	63	(41)
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	168	3	165	711	-	711
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	7	-	7	1	-	1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	3	(3)	150	-	150
3.2.3.4 Other sector	161	-	161	560	-	560
3.2.4 Other liabilities	1,444	408	1,036	150	264	(114)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	1,250	-	1,250	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	1,250	-	1,250	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	178	101	77	-	122	(122)
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	178	-	178	-	22	(22)
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	101	(101)	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.3. Banks	-	223	(223)	-	142	(142)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-	16	(16)	-	48	(48)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	207	(207)	-	94	(94)
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	16	84	(68)	150	-	150
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	16	-	16	97	-	97
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	84	(84)	53	-	53
4. Official reserve assets	-	4,063	(4,063)	171	2,396	(2,225)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	-	1,181	(1,181)	171	-	171
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	2,882	(2,882)	-	2,396	(2,396)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	-	<b>60</b>	<b>(60)</b>			
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>623</b>	-	<b>623</b>	<b>7</b>	-	<b>7</b>

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10		2010-11 <sup>P</sup>				
	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun.		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>I. Current Account</b>	<b>(840)</b>	<b>(597)</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>13,405</b>	<b>12,906</b>	<b>499</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>(3,089)</b>	<b>(3,704)</b>	<b>(2,550)</b>	<b>(3,072)</b>	<b>8,764</b>	<b>11,872</b>	<b>(3,108)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>(3,341)</b>	<b>(2,992)</b>	<b>(2,748)</b>	<b>(2,325)</b>	<b>7,501</b>	<b>9,723</b>	<b>(2,222)</b>
1. General merchandise	(3,328)	(2,959)	(2,706)	(2,308)	7,441	9,624	(2,183)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	(16)	(19)	(17)	(7)	2	24	(22)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	3	(14)	(25)	(10)	58	75	(17)
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>(712)</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>(747)</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>(886)</b>
1. Transportation	(679)	(615)	(613)	(620)	402	1,121	(719)
1.1 Passenger	40	44	55	65	180	192	(12)
1.2 Freight	(715)	(683)	(707)	(775)	31	845	(814)
1.3 Other	(4)	24	39	90	191	84	107
2. Travel	(147)	(103)	(217)	(128)	99	273	(174)
2.1 Business	(6)	(5)	(7)	(8)	2	10	(8)
2.2 Personal	(141)	(98)	(210)	(120)	97	263	(166)
3. Communications services	21	8	30	7	49	44	5
4. Construction services	-	2	(5)	(1)	2	63	(61)
5. Insurance services	(22)	(37)	(20)	(20)	14	30	(16)
6. Financial services	(18)	(1)	(23)	(11)	24	40	(16)
7. Computer and information services	1	14	21	8	55	58	(3)
8. Royalties and license fees	(33)	(23)	(35)	(25)	1	37	(36)
9. Other business services	(135)	(90)	(128)	(96)	175	313	(138)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational	-	(4)	(3)	3	-	3	(3)
11. Government services, n. s. e.	1,264	137	1,191	136	442	167	275
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>(996)</b>	<b>(641)</b>	<b>(847)</b>	<b>(683)</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>(781)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	1	4	7	7	8	1	7
2. Investment income	(997)	(645)	(854)	(690)	213	1,001	(788)
2.1 Direct investment	(641)	(454)	(540)	(483)	5	498	(493)
2.1.1 Income on equity	(641)	(454)	(540)	(483)	5	498	(493)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	(125)	(8)	(82)	(54)	90	183	(93)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	(88)	(21)	(47)	(34)	-	82	(82)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	(37)	13	(35)	(20)	90	101	(11)
2.3 Other investment	(231)	(183)	(232)	(153)	118	320	(202)
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	(30)	(34)	(40)	(38)	7	47	(40)
2.3.2. General Government	(188)	(141)	(201)	(111)	-	208	(208)
2.3.3. Banks	12	13	32	23	108	39	69
2.3.4. Other investment income	(25)	(21)	(23)	(27)	3	26	(23)
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,880</b>	<b>3,807</b>	<b>4,420</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4,388</b>
1. General government	207	196	92	181	368	15	353
2. Other sectors	3,038	3,552	3,788	3,626	4,052	17	4,035
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>(655)</b>	<b>(98)</b>	<b>1,937</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>(313)</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>75</b>
1. Capital transfers	23	23	35	38	75	-	75
1.1 General government	22	23	35	38	74	-	74
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	22	23	35	38	74	-	74
1.2 Other sectors	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non- produced non-financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>(690)</b>	<b>(136)</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>(388)</b>
1. Direct investment	640	394	416	271	450	-	450
1.1 Abroad	(7)	(1)	(23)	(19)	-	-	-
1.2 In reporting economy	647	395	439	290	450	-	450

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>					
	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun.		
	Net	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	126	66	153	9	110	-	110
2.1 Assets	8	-	(3)	(4)	-	-	-
2.2 Liabilities	118	66	156	13	110	-	110
3. Other investment	2,441	174	(450)	375	1,258	1,616	(358)
3.1 Assets	243	(157)	(272)	(87)	111	568	(457)
3.1.1 Trade credits	(26)	(36)	(71)	(340)	-	396	(396)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	349	(83)	53	276	24	172	(148)
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	(2)	3	-	(3)	-	5	(5)
3.1.3.3. Banks.	310	(106)	117	337	-	167	(167)
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	41	20	(64)	(58)	24	-	24
3.1.4 Other assets	(80)	(38)	(254)	(23)	87	-	87
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	(80)	(38)	(254)	(23)	87	-	87
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	2,198	331	(178)	462	1,147	1,048	99
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,141	162	(350)	271	946	912	34
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans	1,055	(53)	(79)	(54)	-	82	(82)
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	985	185	(224)	338	766	708	58
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	737	185	(149)	338	766	383	383
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	248	-	(75)	-	-	325	(325)
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	(7)	-	(7)	77	7	70
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	(7)	-	(7)	-	7	(7)
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	77	-	77
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	101	37	(47)	(6)	103	115	(12)
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	109	60	(28)	1	88	108	(20)
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	(8)	(23)	(19)	(7)	15	7	8
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	149	169	176	282	84	-	84
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	12	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	(11)	50	8	8	84	-	84
3.2.3.4 Other sector	148	119	168	273	-	-	-
3.2.4 Other liabilities	(92)	-	(4)	(91)	117	136	(19)
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	(100)	(22)	-	-	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	(22)	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	(100)	-	-	-	-	100	(100)
3.2.4.3 Banks	51	(35)	(19)	(111)	59	36	23
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-	(7)	2	(7)	-	36	(36)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	51	(28)	(21)	(104)	59	-	59
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	(43)	57	15	20	58	-	58
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	4	66	11	8	12	-	12
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	(47)	(9)	4	12	46	-	46
4. Official reserve assets	(2,129)	(35)	(809)	(791)	44	634	(590)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	17	38	46	43	44	-	44
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves	(2,146)	(73)	(855)	(834)	-	634	(634)
<b>3. Errors And Omissions</b>	<b>(561)</b>	<b>(25)</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>(186)</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>110</b>



## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars )

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with													SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Scheduled Banks														
	SBP				Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9- 10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)			
	Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE- 25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placem- ents in Pakistan			Others (Swaps)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)	
FY 07	1,344	212	58	14,063	14,333	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	<b>17,546</b>	<b>18,890</b>
FY 08	1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	<b>11,510</b>	<b>13,436</b>
FY 09	1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	(235)	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	<b>12,036</b>	<b>13,971</b>
FY 10	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	(206)	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	<b>15,346</b>	<b>17,921</b>
FY-11 <sup>P</sup>	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(79)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,162	3,460	<b>17,824</b>	<b>20,941</b>
2010 Jul.	2,420	1,298	176	11,418	12,892	4,533	(123)	18	763	46	1,419	2,200	3,770	<b>15,092</b>	<b>17,512</b>
Aug.	2,579	1,253	151	10,987	12,391	4,537	59	44	810	41	1,302	2,487	3,727	<b>14,878</b>	<b>17,457</b>
Sep.	2,706	1,284	199	11,903	13,386	4,628	(17)	40	831	45	1,401	2,374	3,797	<b>15,760</b>	<b>18,466</b>
Oct.	2,788	1,301	293	11,873	13,467	4,662	183	47	922	44	1,462	2,464	3,740	<b>15,931</b>	<b>18,719</b>
Nov.	2,864	1,230	453	11,542	13,225	4,718	156	76	1,016	40	1,383	2,511	3,702	<b>15,736</b>	<b>18,600</b>
Dec.	2,910	1,233	597	12,296	14,126	4,860	(144)	55	1,177	45	1,254	2,295	3,683	<b>16,421</b>	<b>19,331</b>
2011 Jan.	2,747	1,251	652	12,592	14,495	4,826	(35)	48	1,315	45	1,384	2,095	3,511	<b>16,590</b>	<b>19,337</b>
Feb.	2,921	1,207	655	12,869	14,731	4,867	(1)	64	1,452	52	1,404	2,021	3,415	<b>16,752</b>	<b>19,673</b>
Mar.	2,979	1,218	745	13,072	15,035	4,858	(52)	52	1,547	52	1,273	1,986	3,311	<b>17,021</b>	<b>20,000</b>
Apr.	3,179	1,250	835	12,454	14,539	4,918	442	65	1,576	60	945	2,844	3,342	<b>17,383</b>	<b>20,562</b>
May	3,181	1,180	857	12,521	14,558	4,878	(79)	53	1,510	58	1,084	2,200	3,368	<b>16,758</b>	<b>19,939</b>
Jun. <sup>P</sup>	3,117	1,189	878	13,595	15,662	4,955	(79)	58	1,495	61	1,216	2,162	3,460	<b>17,824</b>	<b>20,941</b>
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	3,372	1,189	925	13,587	15,701	4,970	(119)	57	1,451	64	1,236	2,157	3,519	<b>17,858</b>	<b>21,230</b>

\* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.

## 4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	Jul.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
					<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>
1.USA	1,762.03	1,735.87	1,771.19	2,068.67	143.86	194.87
2.UK	458.87	605.59	876.38	1,199.67	85.57	118.55
3.Saudi Arabia	1,251.32	1,559.56	1,917.66	2,670.07	194.94	291.83
4.UAE	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.52	2,597.74	177.03	257.65
Dubai	761.24	970.42	851.54	1,201.15	70.75	136.64
Abu Dhabi	298.80	669.42	1,130.32	1,328.82	102.13	114.94
Sharjah	28.58	47.84	54.55	63.77	3.86	5.58
Others	1.68	0.93	2.11	4.00	0.29	0.49
5.Other GCC Countries	983.39	1,202.65	1,237.87	1,306.18	101.25	116.45
Bahrain	140.51	153.27	151.35	167.29	11.70	13.03
Kuwait	384.58	432.05	445.09	495.19	39.30	46.50
Qatar	233.36	339.51	354.15	306.11	26.20	26.90
Oman	224.94	277.82	287.27	337.59	24.05	30.02
6.EU Countries	176.64	247.66	252.22	354.76	23.85	32.59
Germany	73.33	100.71	81.21	106.64	7.31	7.27
France	9.87	19.25	28.07	39.68	2.56	5.07
Netherlands	9.07	10.77	9.41	10.97	0.60	0.49
Spain	17.84	29.68	39.29	53.43	3.83	5.25
Italy	14.03	31.17	39.32	48.89	3.85	4.45
Greece	5.39	9.63	12.26	11.09	0.83	0.78
Sweden	5.36	4.93	6.49	9.90	0.79	1.00
Denmark	19.46	11.74	12.84	24.47	1.68	2.34
Ireland	15.72	24.37	18.84	46.28	2.19	5.70
Belgium	6.57	5.41	4.50	3.41	0.21	0.24
7.Norway	28.78	24.94	34.68	36.99	2.73	3.28
8.Switzerland	22.72	18.61	21.94	31.67	2.28	2.62
9.Australia	39.03	34.31	56.27	89.14	5.92	10.05
10.Canada	100.62	79.07	115.12	184.62	10.89	16.00
11.Japan	4.75	5.10	5.68	8.13	0.50	1.91
12.Other Countries	530.39	609.00	577.35	653.26	42.36	50.51
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>7,811.43</b>	<b>8,905.90</b>	<b>11,200.97</b>	<b>791.18</b>	<b>1,096.31</b>

FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificate

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

(Million US Dollars)

END PERIOD	Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
	Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	<b>3,695.5</b>
2007 Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	<b>3,837.8</b>
Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	<b>4,072.7</b>
2008 Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	<b>4,238.2</b>
Dec.	15.8	47.2	63.0	3,929.9	<b>3,992.9</b>
2009 Jun.	15.7	42.8	58.5	3,881.2	<b>3,939.7</b>
Dec.	15.3	40.5	55.8	4,258.4	<b>4,314.2</b>
2010 Jun.	14.4	36.3	50.7	4,508.7	<b>4,559.5</b>
Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011 Jun.	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
2010 Jul.	14.4	36.2	50.6	4,533.2	<b>4,583.8</b>
Aug.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,536.8	<b>4,587.0</b>
Sep.	19.7	30.7	50.3	4,627.8	<b>4,678.2</b>
Oct.	19.6	30.6	50.2	4,661.8	<b>4,712.0</b>
Nov.	19.5	30.3	49.8	4,717.9	<b>4,767.7</b>
Dec.	19.3	29.9	49.1	4,860.3	<b>4,909.5</b>
2011 Jan.	19.4	29.7	49.1	4,826.2	<b>4,875.3</b>
Feb.	19.2	28.4	47.6	4,866.8	<b>4,914.5</b>
Mar.	18.9	28.1	47.0	4,858.2	<b>4,905.2</b>
Apr.	19.0	28.0	47.0	4,917.6	<b>4,964.6</b>
May	16.3	27.1	43.5	4,877.6	<b>4,921.0</b>
Jun.	16.5	26.3	42.8	4,955.1	<b>4,998.0</b>
Jul.	16.5	26.2	42.7	4,969.7	<b>5,012.4</b>

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2010						2011						
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>4,533.2</b>	<b>4,536.8</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>4,661.8</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	<b>4,877.6</b>	<b>4,955.1</b>	<b>4,969.7</b>
1. Resident	4,196.2	4,204.5	4,282.9	4,313.1	4,371.7	4,487.8	4,453.3	4,496.8	4,478.9	4,526.4	4,480.2	4,539.9	4,566.0
i) Demand Deposits	1,005.9	1,021.4	1,063.5	1,055.3	1,076.0	1,177.9	1,128.7	1,112.3	1,168.3	1,200.3	1,176.5	1,270.1	1,274.0
ii) Savings Deposits	2,191.8	2,188.0	2,190.0	2,210.8	2,254.0	2,267.6	2,272.3	2,313.3	2,399.5	2,400.4	2,369.2	2,448.0	2,276.9
iii) Time Deposits	998.3	995.1	1,029.3	1,047.0	1,041.7	1,042.3	1,052.3	1,071.2	911.2	925.7	934.5	821.8	1,015.1
2. Non- Resident	336.9	332.3	344.9	348.7	346.2	372.5	372.9	370.0	379.3	391.1	397.4	415.3	403.7
i) Demand Deposits	49.7	54.1	58.0	61.7	55.5	56.6	62.5	68.5	67.4	68.0	87.7	118.8	103.6
ii) Savings Deposits	217.9	215.6	223.7	224.6	232.5	230.8	227.1	217.5	244.7	240.9	226.7	211.8	219.0
iii) Time Deposits	69.2	62.5	63.2	62.4	58.2	85.1	83.2	84.0	67.2	82.2	83.0	84.6	81.1
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>4,533.2</b>	<b>4,536.8</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>4,661.8</b>	<b>4,717.9</b>	<b>4,860.3</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>4,866.8</b>	<b>4,858.2</b>	<b>4,917.6</b>	<b>4,877.6</b>	<b>4,955.1</b>	<b>4,969.7</b>
1. Financing	763.4	810.2	831.0	921.7	1,016.0	1,176.5	1,315.3	1,452.1	1,546.8	1,575.8	1,509.7	1,494.9	1,450.6
i) Exports Financing	423.5	436.5	436.2	493.0	549.0	634.4	687.9	740.3	785.1	772.6	754.7	729.4	693.2
a) Pre-Shipment	222.4	213.4	211.5	254.0	288.3	347.9	364.4	404.4	445.3	426.2	406.9	393.0	382.9
b) Post-Shipment	201.1	223.1	224.7	239.0	260.7	286.5	323.5	335.8	339.8	346.5	347.7	336.4	310.3
ii) Import Financing	339.9	373.7	394.8	428.7	467.0	542.1	627.4	711.8	761.7	803.2	755.1	765.5	757.4
2. Placements	1,658.9	1,748.0	1,660.6	1,767.1	1,733.4	1,745.7	1,655.3	1,635.2	1,630.9	1,820.5	1,736.2	1,710.5	1,650.7
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	903.6	906.8	922.3	934.4	947.2	962.0	964.0	975.4	976.6	976.8	977.8	992.8	996.3
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	231.4	232.0	236.2	239.5	242.9	246.0	246.6	249.1	249.8	249.8	250.1	256.6	253.8
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	672.2	674.8	686.1	694.9	704.3	716.1	717.4	726.2	726.7	727.0	727.6	736.2	742.4
ii) With Banks	755.3	841.0	738.3	832.7	786.2	783.6	691.3	659.9	654.3	843.7	758.4	717.7	654.5
a) Within Pakistan	46.0	41.0	45.5	44.0	40.4	44.7	45.5	52.1	52.4	60.1	58.1	61.1	64.0
b) Outside Pakistan	709.3	800.0	692.8	788.7	745.8	738.9	645.9	607.7	601.9	783.6	700.3	656.6	590.5
3. Balances	691.9	677.4	735.0	510.7	585.0	684.3	471.9	375.4	408.0	576.6	547.6	533.7	632.5
i) Balance held abroad	554.0	511.2	559.3	360.3	417.1	521.9	336.2	225.5	247.3	416.8	402.0	388.1	459.4
ii) Cash in hand	137.9	166.2	175.7	150.4	167.9	162.5	135.7	149.9	160.7	159.8	145.7	145.6	173.1
4. Others	1,419.0	1,301.0	1,401.3	1,462.3	1,383.5	1,253.8	1,383.7	1,404.0	1,272.6	944.6	1,084.1	1,216.1	1,235.8

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment<sup>1</sup>

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRY/ECONOMY	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	Jul.	
						2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1) Developed Countries (a+b+c+d)</b>	<b>4,701.4</b>	<b>2,912.3</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>2,018.1</b>	<b>850.8</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>(1.3)</b>
<b>a. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,779.1</b>	<b>964.0</b>	<b>638.3</b>	<b>883.9</b>	<b>272.3</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>(9.0)</b>
1. European Union	2,706.4	617.6	334.7	697.6	232.9	32.0	(6.3)
Luxembourg	12.6	38.9	(4.4)	43.7	16.5	2.6	(8.0)
Denmark	(3.0)	17.8	0.2	19.7	(14.9)	0.4	-
France	1.5	7.6	6.5	7.2	17.8	0.3	0.3
Germany	85.9	69.1	77.0	53.7	19.7	3.5	0.3
Netherlands	778.0	146.1	47.7	279.1	(40.6)	1.9	4.4
Sweden	11.4	2.9	22.0	(1.6)	1.1	0.1	-
U.K.	1,820.1	335.2	185.7	295.8	233.2	23.2	(3.3)
2. Other Western Europe	72.7	346.5	303.6	186.3	39.4	0.8	(2.7)
Norway	25.1	274.9	101.1	0.4	(48.0)	-	-
Switzerland	47.6	71.5	202.6	185.9	87.4	0.8	(2.7)
<b>b. North America</b>	<b>1,777.6</b>	<b>1,762.0</b>	<b>430.1</b>	<b>941.8</b>	<b>504.6</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>
Canada	10.9	13.7	2.6	1.2	4.1	0.2	-
U.S.A.	1,766.8	1,748.3	427.4	940.6	500.5	52.2	9.8
<b>c. Other Developed Countries</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>156.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>(0.6)</b>
Australia	65.6	(3.7)	87.8	62.3	14.0	0.9	(1.4)
Japan	68.4	141.1	68.2	38.2	8.4	0.2	0.9
<b>d. Un-specified Developed Countries</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>(1.6)</b>
<b>2) Developing Economies (a+b c+d)</b>	<b>1,831.0</b>	<b>2,155.2</b>	<b>1,360.1</b>	<b>251.8</b>	<b>826.6</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>
<b>a. Caribbean Islands</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>(1.6)</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>(0.4)</b>
Cayman Island	12.9	(31.6)	37.2	73.9	80.5	10.1	-
Bahamas	1.3	6.1	2.3	15.9	5.4	1.6	-
Other Caribbean Countries	29.2	23.9	21.5	(3.9)	1.8	0.2	(0.4)
<b>b. Africa</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>416.8</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>(56.4)</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Libya	9.6	22.6	4.1	1.0	(4.9)	(0.4)	-
Egypt	-	14.2	14.8	0.2	(2.2)	0.6	-
Mauritius	90.6	362.6	351.1	(60.6)	105.7	2.4	0.4
South Africa	0.1	5.2	-	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.1
Other African Countries	(2.3)	12.1	(5.6)	2.9	2.9	0.2	-
<b>c. Asia</b>	<b>1,686.6</b>	<b>1,722.4</b>	<b>730.4</b>	<b>252.7</b>	<b>652.0</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>47.3</b>
1. West Asia	856.6	885.9	218.2	83.1	367.8	23.5	34.1
Oman	19.5	141.7	2.2	(14.0)	(14.8)	(1.4)	-
Iran	34.0	1.1	1.4	8.5	2.6	0.2	-
Kuwait	82.9	64.3	28.7	27.3	48.4	1.8	0.6
Bahrain	(62.3)	32.9	27.8	(68.4)	7.2	(1.2)	-
Qatar	(0.4)	6.4	0.4	0.3	4.2	-	-
Saudi Arabia	105.0	44.7	(89.9)	(133.7)	6.6	(0.2)	0.1
Turkey	1.0	0.9	17.2	0.8	2.9	1.2	0.7
U.A.E.	677.0	593.4	228.0	248.2	291.7	21.4	32.7
Unspecified West Asia	-	0.5	2.5	14.1	19.0	1.7	0.1
2. South, East and South-East Asia	829.9	836.5	512.1	169.6	284.3	20.1	13.2
Bangladesh	9.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.6	-
China	712.1	13.7	(101.4)	(3.6)	47.4	1.3	6.8
Hong Kong	(40.0)	94.3	158.7	29.1	148.8	2.5	4.7
Malaysia	(5.6)	656.4	211.2	15.1	5.5	2.3	0.4
Singapore	139.1	44.4	242.1	124.1	73.1	12.6	1.1
India	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-
Korea (South)	1.5	2.9	(0.9)	5.8	6.1	0.4	0.3
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	13.3	24.6	1.8	(1.1)	2.7	0.3	-
<b>d. Unspecified Developing Countries</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>204.3</b>	<b>(30.4)</b>	<b>(17.9)</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>3) Unspecified</b>	<b>427.6</b>	<b>361.5</b>	<b>524.7</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>260.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>
<b>Total (1+2+3)</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>	<b>5,429.1</b>	<b>3,209.5</b>	<b>2,738.7</b>	<b>1,938.2</b>	<b>151.6</b>	<b>62.5</b>

1. Direct + Portfolio

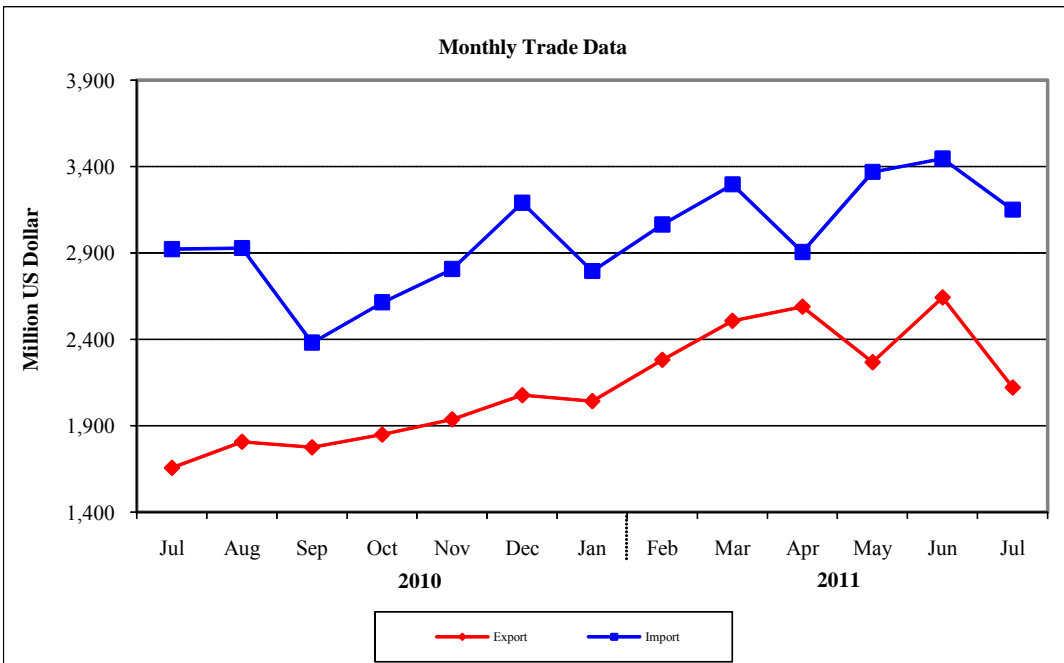
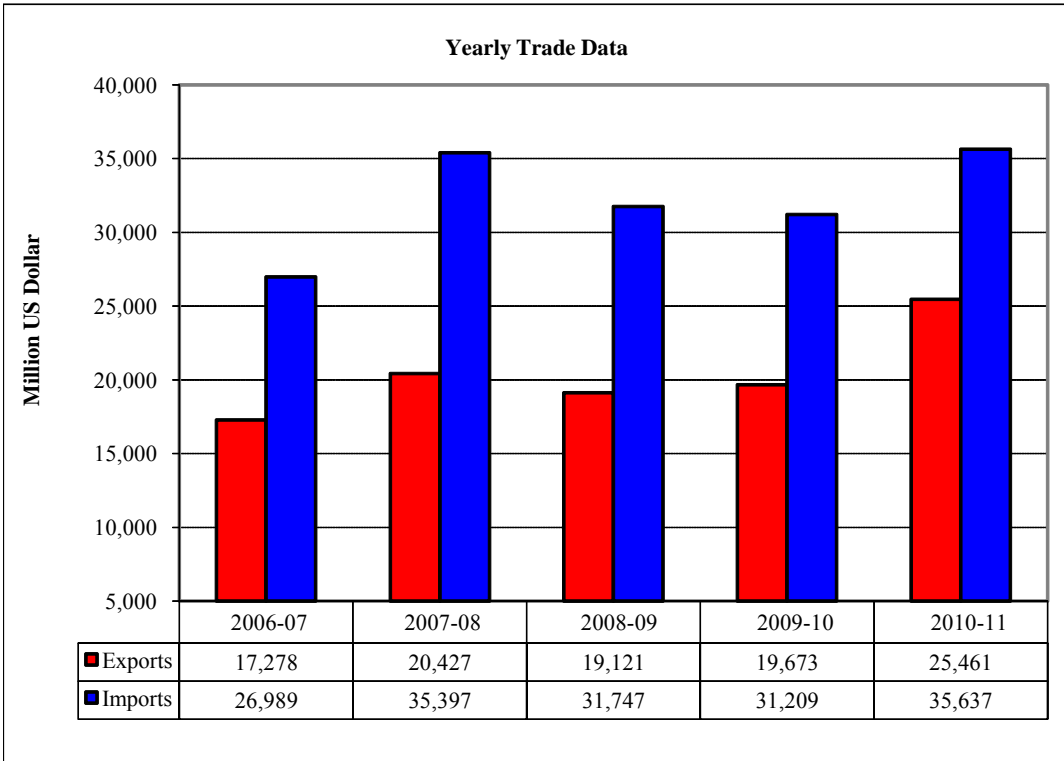
## 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2011 <sup>P</sup>	Jul.	
					2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>
Food and Food Packing	49.6	152.1	87.3	37.5	2.8	1.0
Beverages	(1.7)	29.6	1.6	9.4	1.1	-
Tobacco & Cigarettes	9.2	1.4	14.2	11.5	0.9	-
Sugar	9.4	14.7	5.0	9.7	-	-
Textiles	30.1	36.9	27.8	25.3	1.0	3.8
Paper & Pulp	1.8	4.0	50.2	0.5	-	-
Leather & Leather Products	3.7	1.7	4.8	7.5	-	-
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.1	-	1.9	3.3	0.1	-
Chemicals	79.3	74.3	112.1	30.5	2.1	2.1
Petro Chemicals	27.4	25.0	8.9	0.2	0.7	-
Petroleum Refining	74.5	132.1	104.5	(18.4)	(2.8)	-
Mining & Quarrying	42.3	13.6	11.5	15.4	0.7	1.8
Oil & Gas Explorations	635.0	775.0	740.6	512.2	40.7	29.8
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	46.2	30.4	5.4	6.3	0.5	0.4
Cosmetics	-	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.3	-
Fertilizer	0.1	-	6.8	0.3	-	-
Cement	102.5	32.6	(1.2)	65.2	0.7	-
Ceramics	1.2	1.3	2.0	12.3	1.2	-
Basic Metal	1.0	4.3	7.1	7.5	5.2	-
Metal Products	15.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	0.4	1.0
Machinery other than Electrical	5.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	-	-
Electrical Machinery	18.3	15.6	14.7	5.0	1.3	-
Electronics	28.8	22.6	23.4	15.9	-	5.2
i) Consumer / Household	23.4	(11.2)	10.5	3.4	(0.6)	5.2
ii) Industrial	5.5	33.8	13.0	12.5	0.7	-
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	111.5	82.5	33.2	8.8	0.8	-
i) Motorcycles	(0.1)	0.2	0.3	-	-	-
ii) Cars	95.8	42.9	22.1	(1.1)	-	-
iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trailers	15.7	39.4	10.8	9.9	0.9	-
Power	62.1	122.4	(120.6)	155.8	21.6	1.3
i) Thermal	53.3	103.4	(126.3)	150.0	21.5	1.0
ii) Hydel	8.8	18.9	5.6	5.2	-	0.3
iii) Coal	-	-	0.1	0.5	-	-
Construction	89.0	93.4	101.6	61.1	8.3	6.5
Trade	174.7	166.6	117.0	52.7	4.4	2.7
Tourism	6.6	101.4	..	-	-	-
Transport	82.4	-	132.0	104.6	12.6	1.0
Storage Facilities	0.6	0.4	-	0.1	-	-
Communications	1,626.8	879.1	291.0	(34.1)	(4.0)	16.8
1) Telecommunications	1,440.1	814.9	373.7	79.1	0.1	14.9
2) Information Technology	180.7	62.7	(79.1)	(113.3)	(4.0)	1.9
i) Software Development	13.7	19.1	9.2	14.8	0.8	0.7
ii) Hardware Development	6.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	0.3	0.2
iii) I.T. Service	160.5	42.1	(90.9)	(130.4)	(5.1)	1.0
3) Postal & Courier Services	6.0	1.6	(3.5)	-	-	-
Financial Business	1,865.0	707.6	163.0	246.9	(0.8)	2.1
Social Services	14.3	1.5	0.8	0.4	-	0.1
Personal Services	94.7	100.1	62.5	27.7	2.7	1.4
Others	101.4	84.5	127.6	187.7	7.0	13.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,410.2</b>	<b>3,719.9</b>	<b>2,150.8</b>	<b>1,573.9</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>90.9</b>

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative		
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(9,711)
2007-08	20,427	--	18.2	35,397	--	31.2	(14,970)
2008-09	19,121	--	(6.4)	31,747	--	(10.3)	(12,627)
2009-10	19,673	--	2.9	31,209	--	(1.7)	(11,536)
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	25,439	--	29.4	35,727	--	14.2	(10,176)
2010 Jul. <sup>P</sup>	1,657	1,657	(7.4)	2,923	2,923	(6.1)	(1,265)
Aug. <sup>P</sup>	1,808	3,465	9.1	2,929	5,851	0.2	(1,121)
Sep. <sup>P</sup>	1,776	5,241	(1.8)	2,381	8,233	(18.7)	(606)
Oct. <sup>P</sup>	1,849	7,090	4.2	2,615	10,848	9.8	(765)
Nov. <sup>P</sup>	1,938	9,028	4.8	2,807	13,655	7.3	(869)
Dec. <sup>P</sup>	2,078	11,105	7.2	3,191	16,846	13.7	(1,114)
Jan. <sup>P</sup>	2,043	13,149	(1.6)	2,796	19,641	(12.4)	(752)
2011 Feb. <sup>P</sup>	2,282	15,431	11.7	3,065	22,706	9.6	(783)
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	2,508	17,939	9.9	3,298	26,004	7.6	(790)
Apr. <sup>P</sup>	2,590	20,528	3.3	2,906	28,910	(11.9)	(317)
May <sup>P</sup>	2,268	22,797	(12.4)	3,370	32,280	16.0	(1,102)
Jun. <sup>P</sup>	2,643	25,439	16.5	3,447	35,727	2.3	(804)
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,122	2,122	(19.7)	3,151	3,151	(8.6)	(1,029)

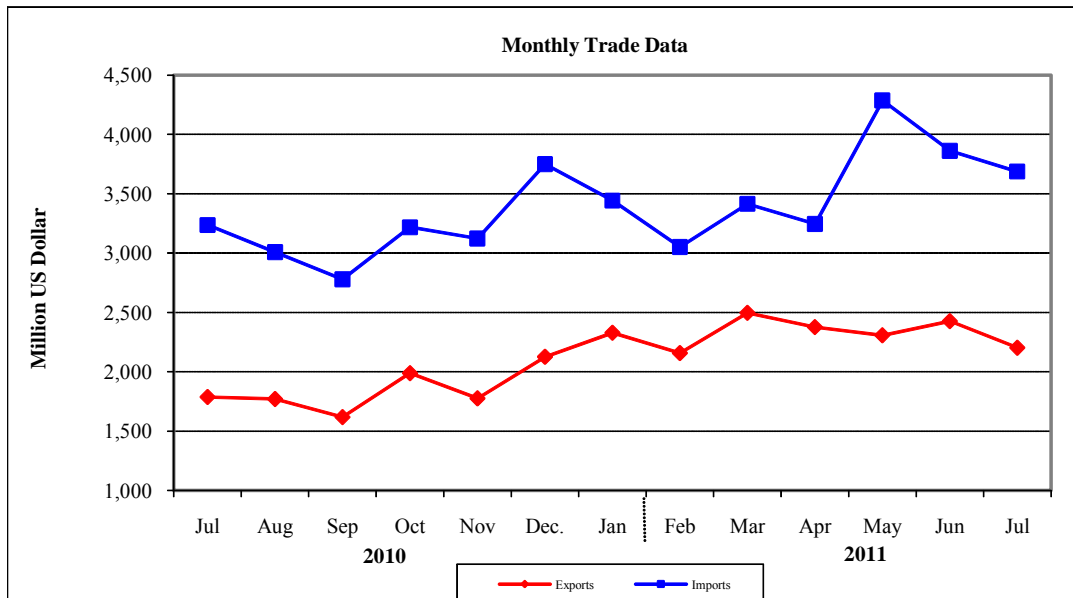
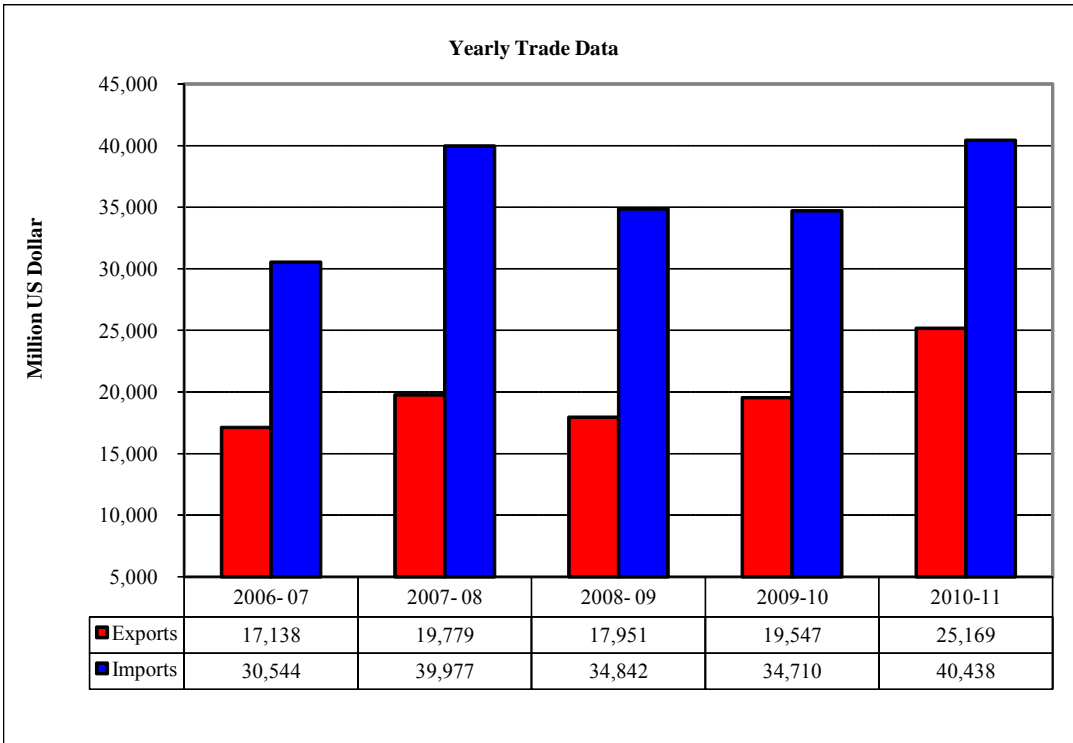
Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.



# Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>3</sup>
2006- 07	16,976	162	30,540	4	(13,406)
2007- 08	19,052	727	39,966	11	(20,197)
2008- 09	17,688	263	34,822	20	(16,891)
2009- 10	19,290	257	34,710	-	(15,163)
2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	24,827	342	40,414	24	(15,269)
2010 Jul.	1,726	62	3,239	-	(1,451)
Aug.	1,738	33	3,010	-	(1,239)
Sep.	1,593	26	2,781	-	(1,161)
Oct.	1,938	51	3,196	24	(1,231)
Nov.	1,725	52	3,125	-	(1,348)
Dec.	2,094	33	3,751	-	(1,624)
2011 Jan.	2,307	22	3,444	-	(1,115)
Feb.	2,141	17	3,053	-	(895)
Mar.	2,463	34	3,417	-	(920)
Apr.	2,365	12	3,247	-	(870)
May <sup>P</sup>	2,308	-	4,288	-	(1,980)
Jun. <sup>P</sup>	2,427	-	3,863	-	(1,436)
Jul. <sup>P</sup>	2,203	-	3,689	-	(1,486)

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.

2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis

3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
				Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>2,796,664</b>	<b>3,289,492</b>	<b>4,128,317</b>	<b>275,300</b>	<b>271,981</b>	<b>247,018</b>	<b>234,923</b>	<b>245,773</b>
1 Rice	1,765,680	2,134,884	2,117,844	184,842	175,644	157,318	140,933	152,988
A) Basmati	1,186,850	1,288,638	1,226,818	104,134	105,781	99,660	95,089	93,436
B) Others	578,830	846,246	891,026	80,708	69,863	57,658	45,844	59,552
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	238,443	220,372	295,381	16,404	9,814	20,714	24,078	25,865
3 Fruits	162,361	230,495	274,674	15,862	16,972	16,781	11,994	15,594
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	69,637	117,863	185,253	7,653	10,535	6,964	5,574	4,819
5 Tobacco	9,245	13,670	26,249	1,211	1,795	1,204	948	1,830
6 Wheat	6	15	491,483	-	-	..	-	-
7 Spices	18,690	27,008	29,102	2,234	2,379	3,031	1,795	2,100
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	46,064	45,047	18,475	446	643	1,195	1,958	454
9 Sugar	6,381	-	428	6	-	-	-	20
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	85,356	118,822	188,701	14,431	14,120	13,373	13,999	11,317
11 All Other Food Items	394,800	381,315	500,728	32,211	40,079	26,438	33,644	30,787
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,776,297</b>	<b>10,182,109</b>	<b>13,075,648</b>	<b>884,679</b>	<b>962,148</b>	<b>925,459</b>	<b>989,148</b>	<b>1,051,649</b>
12 Raw Cotton	105,416	209,221	309,587	1,973	1,823	8,610	53,227	63,827
13 Cotton Yarn	988,907	1,237,770	1,785,603	100,268	118,110	77,361	97,221	114,186
14 Cotton Cloth	2,106,840	1,880,161	2,443,624	160,297	168,705	179,990	187,403	190,890
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	136,562	131,889	156,238	10,071	15,796	8,545	13,680	9,059
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	70,047	46,853	59,483	2,768	1,924	2,328	2,845	4,767
17 Knitwear	2,054,853	2,061,219	2,707,397	208,449	221,275	218,387	206,371	221,049
18 Bed Wear	1,526,642	1,641,145	2,026,409	148,369	163,368	155,504	161,937	166,218
19 Towels	546,591	603,035	633,448	48,737	51,050	50,775	44,961	55,454
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	61,294	75,593	81,149	4,149	4,066	5,646	8,807	6,694
21 Readymade Garments	983,443	963,685	1,091,567	79,847	91,635	80,948	78,847	83,290
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	387,410	409,123	630,649	40,548	45,298	48,428	46,423	49,379
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	330,484	327,596	372,002	31,349	31,329	27,372	27,578	31,589
24 Other Textile Materials	477,808	594,820	778,492	47,854	47,769	61,567	59,848	55,247
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>983,571</b>	<b>1,183,078</b>	<b>1,705,706</b>	<b>122,553</b>	<b>119,599</b>	<b>90,412</b>	<b>92,837</b>	<b>113,182</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	628,404	1,008,350	1,308,054	107,482	106,157	71,698	90,800	87,862
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	355,168	174,728	397,652	15,070	13,442	18,714	2,037	25,320
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,510,875</b>	<b>3,526,076</b>	<b>4,243,383</b>	<b>309,895</b>	<b>349,489</b>	<b>326,967</b>	<b>313,799</b>	<b>310,331</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	169,432	155,248	152,679	9,117	11,103	11,491	13,676	12,786
29.Sports Goods	384,823	389,855	464,205	39,770	37,996	39,315	33,849	30,419
30 Leather Tanned	453,610	448,888	513,421	43,958	42,938	42,662	39,670	43,278
31.Leaner Manufactures	295,639	251,064	381,757	25,851	28,384	29,351	27,847	34,997
32.Footwear	88,618	81,492	92,003	5,856	7,683	8,797	5,612	4,902
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	279,067	276,792	316,571	24,119	26,742	26,701	24,731	25,143
34 Cutlery	30,426	38,271	50,499	3,056	4,024	4,115	3,346	4,358
35 Onyx Manufactured	15,532	17,345	28,953	1,890	1,314	2,076	2,224	2,745
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical	667,855	855,159	1,090,026	75,177	73,858	67,507	76,751	80,351
37.Engineering Goods	347,498	300,776	425,268	32,444	64,256	30,631	25,269	27,093
38 Gems	4,409	2,835	3,415	328	222	159	299	222
39 Jewellery	22,434	106,063	160,921	1,855	7,362	28,330	7,886	1,859
40 Furniture	7,895	7,199	6,191	579	387	518	324	592
41 Molasses	102,373	53,693	15,023	239	1,316	2,034	968	745
42 Handicrafts	843	883	444	255	12	-	-	-
43 Cement	606,396	511,054	495,759	42,659	39,978	31,007	48,926	37,754
44 Guar and Guar Products	34,026	29,458	46,248	2,741	1,914	2,273	2,420	3,088
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>819,076</b>	<b>1,223,232</b>	<b>1,411,316</b>	<b>107,575</b>	<b>110,235</b>	<b>118,232</b>	<b>108,856</b>	<b>113,615</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>17,886,483</b>	<b>19,403,987</b>	<b>24,564,370</b>	<b>1,700,001</b>	<b>1,813,453</b>	<b>1,708,089</b>	<b>1,739,564</b>	<b>1,834,549</b>
Other Exports	1,234,059	269,140	896,960	(42,740)	(5,600)	67,600	109,900	103,090
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,461,330</b>	<b>1,657,261</b>	<b>1,807,853</b>	<b>1,775,689</b>	<b>1,849,464</b>	<b>1,937,639</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods. goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

## 4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010	2011						
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>304,506</b>	<b>338,621</b>	<b>356,331</b>	<b>527,641</b>	<b>449,758</b>	<b>373,273</b>	<b>503,506</b>	<b>378,419</b>
1 Rice	191,886	201,776	170,341	176,525	202,810	181,038	182,055	159,362
A) Basmati	107,722	105,299	83,201	102,670	115,849	113,584	100,388	88,560
B) Others	84,164	96,477	87,140	73,855	86,961	67,454	81,667	70,802
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	24,179	19,777	17,931	30,080	34,171	35,149	37,219	21,265
3 Fruits	25,795	33,216	39,549	37,774	24,786	17,774	18,576	28,405
4 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	14,402	27,163	22,306	26,322	26,201	17,744	15,570	14,536
5 Tobacco	1,456	3,026	4,156	3,290	3,799	1,806	1,729	619
6 Wheat	-	8,193	47,223	164,171	81,859	44,849	145,188	52,213
7 Spices	1,622	1,969	2,712	2,528	2,286	3,481	2,964	3,084
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	1,712	1,880	1,907	876	2,977	2,473	1,954	1,574
9 Sugar	-	-	-	402	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	13,608	13,905	15,657	19,788	17,847	18,353	22,304	16,258
11 All Other Food Items	29,845	27,716	34,548	65,885	53,022	50,606	75,947	81,104
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,089,379</b>	<b>1,012,192</b>	<b>1,057,298</b>	<b>1,314,375</b>	<b>1,211,341</b>	<b>1,211,381</b>	<b>1,368,125</b>	<b>1,189,287</b>
12 Raw Cotton	45,967	19,809	15,162	33,963	32,499	20,613	12,115	9,916
13 Cotton Yarn	141,614	151,830	155,650	231,836	193,354	189,736	214,437	155,129
14 Cotton Cloth	207,207	189,960	189,843	247,899	223,366	234,141	263,923	234,607
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	16,827	11,383	20,171	12,548	10,373	11,216	16,568	20,882
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,314	5,445	5,240	8,773	10,907	5,305	5,869	7,154
17 Knitwear	225,515	206,787	223,393	261,571	232,922	219,797	263,349	234,100
18 Bed Wear	162,323	156,740	164,203	175,016	175,185	177,732	219,873	187,319
19 Towels	48,448	48,645	46,833	54,814	54,887	59,167	69,678	60,616
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	9,671	7,609	5,554	10,069	7,181	6,655	5,047	4,496
21 Readymade Garments	84,667	78,136	85,088	110,392	102,255	104,695	111,767	108,740
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	51,689	46,502	51,961	56,191	58,088	61,865	74,276	73,809
23 Made-up Articles (incl. Other Tex)	29,825	25,619	26,423	34,175	32,060	39,236	35,446	36,764
24 Other Textile Materials	62,311	63,727	67,778	77,128	78,263	81,224	75,777	55,756
<b>C- Petroleum Group</b>	<b>153,883</b>	<b>167,310</b>	<b>161,990</b>	<b>185,892</b>	<b>186,185</b>	<b>176,851</b>	<b>135,013</b>	<b>154,532</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	140,047	134,373	122,738	152,404	107,444	119,269	67,778	136,226
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	13,836	32,937	39,251	33,488	78,740	57,582	67,234	18,306
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>344,671</b>	<b>304,851</b>	<b>328,295</b>	<b>430,474</b>	<b>402,961</b>	<b>395,342</b>	<b>426,308</b>	<b>379,625</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	14,426	11,141	13,206	12,872	14,663	14,339	13,860	12,362
29.Sports Goods	36,957	32,812	37,925	46,329	37,032	44,630	47,173	44,841
30 Leather Tanned	38,580	38,365	35,449	46,668	42,029	49,290	50,535	45,189
31.Leaner Manufactures	31,609	31,128	34,243	36,088	32,567	32,448	37,245	34,670
32.Footwear	5,029	5,273	9,797	11,919	10,717	6,872	9,545	9,081
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	26,671	21,398	25,795	30,278	29,682	26,168	29,144	29,962
34 Cutlery	4,984	4,206	4,229	5,085	3,908	4,186	5,001	3,807
35 Onyx Manufactured	2,528	2,105	1,544	2,512	3,215	3,562	3,238	2,455
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical	104,896	72,134	73,375	115,519	113,036	109,768	127,653	108,464
37.Engineering Goods	31,997	30,922	31,379	40,647	42,017	33,373	35,239	35,591
38 Gems	513	291	129	279	373	284	315	190
39 Jewellery	5,047	20,789	10,728	28,080	17,508	20,107	11,370	1,361
40 Furniture	454	330	641	699	587	445	635	767
41 Molasses	41	2,194	5,410	1,778	50	126	123	14
42 Handicrafts	2	-	125	50	-	-	-	5
43 Cement	38,377	28,532	39,814	46,020	48,787	44,427	49,478	44,496
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,560	3,233	4,506	5,651	6,791	5,317	5,755	6,371
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>120,435</b>	<b>95,199</b>	<b>114,259</b>	<b>121,405</b>	<b>116,353</b>	<b>132,254</b>	<b>152,901</b>	<b>133,058</b>
<b>Export Receipts (Banks)</b>	<b>2,012,873</b>	<b>1,918,173</b>	<b>2,018,173</b>	<b>2,579,786</b>	<b>2,366,597</b>	<b>2,289,101</b>	<b>2,585,853</b>	<b>2,234,921</b>
Other Exports	64,700	125,200	264,000	(72,190)	223,100	(20,700)	56,700	(113,144)
<b>Total Export BOP</b>	<b>2,077,573</b>	<b>2,043,373</b>	<b>2,282,173</b>	<b>2,507,596</b>	<b>2,589,697</b>	<b>2,268,401</b>	<b>2,642,553</b>	<b>2,121,778</b>

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				
				Jul	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,007,205</b>	<b>3,283,826</b>	<b>4,481,178</b>	<b>292,086</b>	<b>209,909</b>	<b>215,457</b>	<b>276,288</b>	<b>239,985</b>
1 Rice	1,976,324	2,183,863	2,156,117	218,021	128,273	127,330	180,797	147,066
a) Basmati	1,029,368	858,316	950,084	102,928	72,737	70,080	81,969	66,422
b) Others	946,956	1,325,547	1,206,033	115,093	55,536	57,251	98,829	80,644
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	235,337	226,940	296,358	14,526	14,904	23,268	30,862	25,183
3 Fruits	161,128	239,278	287,450	12,987	14,357	18,264	12,358	19,787
4 Vegetables	74,136	120,641	261,448	8,060	2,677	2,431	3,463	5,598
5 Leguminous Vegetables	3,397	26	2,055	-	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	14,148	14,302	26,882	968	709	1,105	1,724	1,081
7 Wheat	39,183	733	587,095	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	31,870	40,949	50,037	2,887	3,056	2,500	5,122	3,536
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	44,749	19,171	19,559	124	582	1,647	766	645
10 Sugar	8,864	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	71,698	99,295	153,826	10,359	13,573	11,806	10,079	10,723
12 All other Food Items	346,371	338,605	640,351	24,153	31,779	27,106	31,118	26,365
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>9,513,897</b>	<b>10,221,376</b>	<b>13,805,469</b>	<b>982,007</b>	<b>978,312</b>	<b>931,749</b>	<b>1,181,267</b>	<b>1,013,127</b>
13 Raw Cotton	87,502	195,601	359,807	1,026	2,492	3,545	55,318	59,141
14 Cotton Yarn	1,099,997	1,433,094	2,185,491	112,664	133,534	125,222	183,412	185,317
15 Cotton Cloth	1,919,020	1,800,049	2,561,543	173,947	177,073	179,271	232,710	157,529
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	16,410	20,355	30,537	387	4,109	4,223	4,738	576
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,743	35,691	53,024	798	1,659	3,086	2,515	4,671
18 Knitwear	1,714,867	1,764,965	2,310,941	198,008	179,616	178,180	210,527	160,484
19 Bed Wear	1,700,541	1,744,247	2,085,352	183,143	156,970	155,880	188,758	148,387
20 Towels	624,365	668,245	764,796	58,942	60,037	52,975	67,521	49,545
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	57,343	61,522	48,765	3,644	2,386	178	1,797	3,712
22 Readymade Garments	1,240,595	1,269,341	1,773,585	133,845	135,156	113,615	129,170	127,055
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	317,798	445,808	670,593	44,209	51,929	53,555	29,578	48,258
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed	486,477	537,233	626,630	47,431	51,713	41,353	50,372	48,883
25 Other Textile Materials	223,239	245,225	334,405	23,963	21,637	20,666	24,850	19,569
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>808,132</b>	<b>1,005,622</b>	<b>1,345,408</b>	<b>62,453</b>	<b>135,366</b>	<b>72,742</b>	<b>70063</b>	<b>109,900</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Exl. of Naphtha)	446,041	590,523	895,360	43,656	83,140	38,158	55,434	48,138
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	361,895	414,763	449,913	18,797	52,196	34,584	14,626	61,762
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	196	336	135	-	31	-	3	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,562,816</b>	<b>3,814,934</b>	<b>4,019,741</b>	<b>318,298</b>	<b>326,877</b>	<b>309,081</b>	<b>319,630</b>	<b>288,904</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	144,613	136,942	132,425	7,215	11,095	10,400	11,614	11,162
31 Sports Goods	272,253	298,162	323,037	26,176	26,406	22,824	23,195	22,468
32 Leather Tanned	291,467	341,801	462,263	37,050	33,491	32,022	34,446	32,004
33 Leather Manufactures	542,040	458,625	540,450	50,613	50,887	49,059	47,546	43,668
34 Footwear	129,762	92,754	108,799	9,770	8,063	5,177	7,859	7,682
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	249,033	229,205	259,752	20,007	19,779	19,412	20,864	18,944
36 Cutlery	46,946	65,411	85,731	6,303	7,711	6,830	7,178	7,119
37 Onyx Manufactured	19,102	7,019	9,393	429	434	865	844	490
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	602,882	742,476	915,023	71,457	55,273	53,122	67,293	65,076
39 Engineering Goods	264,963	230,174	254,942	16,263	19,044	13,420	16,760	12,908
40 Gems	3,400	3,738	3,785	196	181	278	453	235
41 Jewellery	286,872	638,032	404,371	25,938	50,084	56,385	32,541	32,177
42 Furniture	8,397	7,745	6,702	528	405	396	760	740
43 Molasses	95,275	49,909	10,589	2,009	2,511	6	22	743
44 Handicrafts	4,304	5,672	1,908	435	54	425	38	149
45 Cement	573,546	480,743	453,845	41,621	39,280	36,472	45,621	31,622
46 Guar and Guar Products	27,959	26,526	46,726	2,286	2,178	1,989	2,597	1,716
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>795,958</b>	<b>964,270</b>	<b>1,175,375</b>	<b>71,367</b>	<b>87,954</b>	<b>64,003</b>	<b>90,832</b>	<b>73,176</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>24,827,171</b>	<b>1,726,211</b>	<b>1,738,418</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

## 4.15 Exports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010	2011						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May <sup>P</sup>	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>372,095</b>	<b>531,028</b>	<b>464,617</b>	<b>533,750</b>	<b>462,405</b>	<b>442,272</b>	<b>441,285</b>	<b>388,829</b>
1 Rice	217,978	185,958	184,739	206,221	195,865	186,159	177,709	180,713
a) Basmati	81,666	70,848	78,386	73,490	79,568	84,378	87,613	96,198
b) Others	136,312	115,110	106,353	132,731	116,297	101,781	90,096	84,515
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	23,198	19,893	18,441	28,424	35,749	33,106	28,804	14,404
3 Fruits	55,086	49,374	32,317	24,691	12,759	15,115	20,353	19,344
4 Vegetables	20,147	39,665	25,228	47,814	56,614	31,521	18,231	11,893
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	-	188	177	-	1,608	82	907
6 Tobacco	1,401	3,384	3,249	6,431	2,859	2,875	1,096	1,314
7 Wheat	-	64,820	141,192	144,169	68,003	69,849	99,061	39,363
8 Spices	3,565	5,298	3,789	4,044	4,919	5,363	5,957	4,627
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	2,778	1,855	1,616	1,657	2,873	2,159	2,856	2,302
10 Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat& Meat preparations	12,888	12,759	11,689	14,537	13,494	15,913	15,877	19,926
12 All other Food Items	35,054	148,022	42,170	55,585	69,269	78,604	71,259	94,036
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,169,218</b>	<b>1,180,933</b>	<b>1,188,979</b>	<b>1,329,754</b>	<b>1,264,427</b>	<b>1,261,943</b>	<b>1,323,749</b>	<b>1,121,688</b>
13 Raw Cotton	44,782	17,060	46,637	46,632	50,627	22,731	9,815	11,521
14 Cotton Yarn	237,185	220,755	253,489	246,271	182,137	151,844	153,662	116,368
15 Cotton Cloth	204,287	206,501	221,704	282,697	245,454	235,001	245,367	195,314
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	5,984	150	217	9,913	7	35	198	93
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	5,386	206	6,981	7,669	5,850	7,511	6,691	5,034
18 Knitwear	180,447	199,988	187,477	183,444	191,885	203,222	237,661	219,262
19 Bed Wear	161,171	167,461	155,468	185,178	183,552	196,157	203,227	177,411
20 Towels	51,949	66,069	56,560	70,846	73,310	78,522	78,521	66,914
21 Tent ,Canvas & Tarpaulin	3,052	3,744	5,572	6,465	6,270	6,443	5,502	5,615
22 Readymade Garments	148,895	149,283	125,944	165,094	168,446	176,395	200,686	172,773
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	50,678	56,623	58,411	42,525	80,903	75,811	78,113	62,276
24 Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed	53,287	58,409	47,832	54,995	54,773	59,287	58,296	57,812
25 Other Textile Materials	22,114	34,684	22,687	28,025	21,215	48,984	46,010	31,295
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>153,600</b>	<b>181,709</b>	<b>88,652</b>	<b>115,921</b>	<b>151,107</b>	<b>105,713</b>	<b>98,175</b>	<b>157,730</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Petroleum Products(Excl. of Naphtha)	98,207	106,754	74,029	102,111	103,310	77,090	65,337	83,213
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	55,393	74,955	14,623	13,784	47,791	28,576	32,826	74,459
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	-	-	-	26	6	47	12	58
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>308,378</b>	<b>314,192</b>	<b>300,714</b>	<b>371,680</b>	<b>380,285</b>	<b>376,236</b>	<b>405,463</b>	<b>424,226</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	13,535	11,471	8,680	12,673	13,069	11,266	10,246	9,707
31 Sports Goods	22,958	27,378	28,345	31,654	31,545	27,297	32,791	28,680
32 Leather Tanned	39,283	34,884	33,397	47,661	46,581	50,098	41,347	39,049
33 Leather Manufactures	41,391	48,303	39,097	42,373	37,323	43,632	46,558	53,883
34 Footwear	8,476	9,778	11,513	11,120	8,661	9,869	10,830	11,114
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	20,776	24,266	19,283	23,403	25,831	22,626	24,561	23,715
36 Cutlery	6,689	9,371	6,375	6,600	7,240	6,865	7,449	7,219
37 Onyx Manufactured	788	621	516	791	1,136	1,314	1,166	1,035
38 Chemicals and Pharmaceutical	67,467	76,758	89,145	93,804	86,146	88,614	100,867	95,036
39 Engineering Goods	20,772	20,007	17,231	24,076	35,878	32,601	25,983	25,796
40 Gems	290	848	187	300	264	282	268	209
41 Jewellery	29,658	10,360	7,900	32,170	36,850	34,854	55,452	81,306
42 Furniture	462	626	505	633	501	610	536	698
43 Molasses	-	5,023	23	18	-	176	58	93
44 Handicrafts	34	716	1	46	10	-	-	-
45 Cement	32,368	29,635	34,233	38,844	44,459	40,440	39,249	39,072
46 Guar and Guar Products	3,431	4,146	4,282	5,516	4,791	5,692	8,102	7,614
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>90,756</b>	<b>99,257</b>	<b>98,452</b>	<b>112,133</b>	<b>107,008</b>	<b>122,049</b>	<b>158,406</b>	<b>110,586</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,094,046</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>	<b>2,141,414</b>	<b>2,463,237</b>	<b>2,365,231</b>	<b>2,308,213</b>	<b>2,427,078</b>	<b>2,203,059</b>

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2010				
				Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Aug. <sup>P</sup>	Sep. <sup>P</sup>	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>3,586,061</b>	<b>3,079,209</b>	<b>4,546,242</b>	<b>345,451</b>	<b>366,721</b>	<b>337,039</b>	<b>509,861</b>	<b>468,529</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	68,038	87,552	143,959	5,829	6,200	11,733	13,069	17,763
2-Wheat Un-milled	918,579	8	332	-	-	-	-	198
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	56,155	61,029	61,083	4,486	4,265	6,021	4,886	3,733
4-Tea	200,476	254,573	311,235	22,863	24,683	24,993	18,498	16,422
5-Spices	53,730	64,602	81,039	7,369	6,564	6,267	7,092	8,082
6-Soya bean Oil	48,702	12,987	60,458	1,497	4	16,358	12,403	3,780
7-Palm Oil	1,342,483	1,239,365	1,849,888	147,250	157,738	116,204	168,156	166,762
8-Sugar	51,355	287,116	649,728	53,987	95,495	46,616	137,250	129,413
9-Pulses	200,268	229,544	370,095	22,426	26,781	38,267	42,974	33,942
10-All others Food items	646,275	842,431	1,018,426	79,744	44,991	70,580	105,532	88,434
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>4,922,514</b>	<b>4,132,520</b>	<b>3,925,501</b>	<b>425,115</b>	<b>349,526</b>	<b>329,605</b>	<b>293,765</b>	<b>287,572</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,304,622	837,068	714,055	121,790	100,119	66,261	48,502	32,321
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	285,607	271,347	182,129	23,816	13,510	10,600	9,821	16,768
13-Textile Machinery	252,135	349,079	414,194	44,683	21,760	36,896	33,081	40,468
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	88,836	39,951	26,813	2,538	1,949	1,102	1,070	2,226
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	715,704	587,244	499,808	38,735	37,998	43,464	53,188	45,866
16-Telecom	700,078	725,681	766,283	67,561	72,368	57,508	60,634	47,438
17-Agricultural Machinery &	106,518	160,216	114,866	10,841	4,402	11,722	10,498	13,587
18-Other Machinery	1,469,013	1,161,933	1,207,353	115,151	97,419	102,053	76,971	88,897
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>981,493</b>	<b>1,408,396</b>	<b>1,606,778</b>	<b>112,686</b>	<b>120,982</b>	<b>139,427</b>	<b>141,799</b>	<b>118,539</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Ckd/Skd)	639,966	834,811	927,851	84,822	76,061	80,200	84,220	80,525
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	317,616	526,136	648,379	24,978	44,610	58,935	55,983	35,025
21-Others Transport Equipments	23,911	47,449	30,548	2,886	311	292	1,596	2,988
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,031,945</b>	<b>10,463,495</b>	<b>12,317,428</b>	<b>970,376</b>	<b>1,066,540</b>	<b>745,552</b>	<b>617,318</b>	<b>934,499</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,599,340	6,646,012	8,253,586	675,371	783,495	529,734	466,905	740,332
23-Petroleum Crude	4,432,605	3,817,483	4,063,842	295,004	283,045	215,818	150,413	194,167
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,354,605</b>	<b>1,550,651</b>	<b>2,448,612</b>	<b>188,534</b>	<b>150,203</b>	<b>126,570</b>	<b>137,446</b>	<b>158,077</b>
24-Raw Cotton	619,970	586,541	1,031,726	95,178	40,331	35,219	38,112	42,019
25-Synthetic Fibre	301,273	371,822	550,504	37,200	46,121	32,008	40,025	45,309
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	255,796	349,546	523,153	33,024	38,247	36,468	37,457	46,723
27-Worn Clothing	18,272	23,420	29,014	1,797	1,340	1,065	2,421	1,965
28-Other Textile Items	159,294	219,322	314,215	21,335	24,164	21,810	19,432	22,062
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical</b>	<b>4,847,874</b>	<b>5,283,926</b>	<b>5,652,025</b>	<b>467,500</b>	<b>482,057</b>	<b>419,345</b>	<b>387,454</b>	<b>426,934</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	448,969	867,247	459,531	81,266	95,164	39,116	18,096	50,533
30-Insecticides	105,937	142,719	192,109	17,855	14,848	11,129	10,616	13,476
31-Plastic Material	1,091,076	1,126,780	1,391,543	99,397	115,135	91,895	105,833	108,271
32-Medicinal Products	399,317	477,245	434,806	35,530	28,996	31,922	34,534	35,181
33-Others	2,802,574	2,669,936	3,174,036	233,452	227,914	245,283	218,374	219,473
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,041,979</b>	<b>2,027,993</b>	<b>2,034,122</b>	<b>176,879</b>	<b>215,088</b>	<b>190,949</b>	<b>195,097</b>	<b>135,636</b>
34-Gold	-	102	2,883	95	492	-	-	199
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	530,513	344,802	355,338	40,808	71,124	37,296	21,218	16,875
36-Iron and Steel	1,127,162	1,270,257	1,219,884	98,751	100,851	113,391	140,442	80,597
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	123,264	142,621	140,077	12,901	12,089	11,642	9,699	12,780
38-All other Metals & Articles	261,040	270,212	315,939	24,325	30,532	28,620	23,738	25,183
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>613,913</b>	<b>646,988</b>	<b>824,463</b>	<b>54,682</b>	<b>52,383</b>	<b>49,318</b>	<b>53,587</b>	<b>58,493</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl.	121,672	129,390	177,469	12,604	11,608	9,380	10,218	12,840
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	77,267	110,450	145,507	11,509	9,890	9,313	10,577	13,681
41-Wood & Cork	68,557	64,124	82,850	6,370	5,331	5,981	5,642	5,173
42-Jute	53,261	61,049	67,106	4,756	3,554	4,031	7,440	3,581
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf.	293,156	281,974	351,531	19,442	22,000	20,614	19,711	23,218
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>2,832,535</b>	<b>2,595,345</b>	<b>3,024,594</b>	<b>180,360</b>	<b>227,257</b>	<b>180,778</b>	<b>270,796</b>	<b>224,957</b>
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>31,212,918</b>	<b>31,188,523</b>	<b>36,379,765</b>	<b>2,921,582</b>	<b>3,030,757</b>	<b>2,518,583</b>	<b>2,607,122</b>	<b>2,813,235</b>
Other Imports	534,482	20,228	(742,431)	1,023	(101,961)	(137,387)	7,830	(6,159)
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,637,334</b>	<b>2,922,605</b>	<b>2,928,796</b>	<b>2,381,196</b>	<b>2,614,953</b>	<b>2,807,076</b>

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, land borne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports.

## 4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010		2011						
	Dec. <sup>P</sup>	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>492,591</b>	<b>476,351</b>	<b>328,514</b>	<b>290,511</b>	<b>331,119</b>	<b>304,745</b>	<b>294,810</b>	<b>445,690</b>	
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	12,393	14,208	9,375	13,050	14,352	13,633	12,354	14,499	
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	3	15	2	45	30	38	8	
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	3,711	5,324	3,730	5,811	7,804	6,335	4,978	5,453	
4-Tea	30,762	43,215	32,043	33,984	28,028	20,948	14,796	22,413	
5-Spices	8,584	8,993	7,130	5,189	5,485	5,803	4,480	5,688	
6-Soya bean Oil	5,316	262	19,807	97	102	119	713	21,029	
7-Palm Oil	145,183	206,223	111,487	135,729	171,099	169,546	154,512	267,958	
8-Sugar	108,293	55,042	17,990	1,509	806	1,394	1,933	1,477	
9-Pulses	31,006	34,011	27,091	27,873	31,069	25,931	28,725	42,203	
10-All others Food items	147,343	109,068	99,846	67,268	72,330	61,007	72,282	64,961	
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>360,566</b>	<b>376,812</b>	<b>267,864</b>	<b>320,102</b>	<b>311,116</b>	<b>294,304</b>	<b>309,174</b>	<b>283,201</b>	
11-Power Generating Machinery	43,113	52,727	27,557	51,662	53,257	48,042	68,703	38,618	
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	31,717	16,089	15,120	8,136	9,823	13,692	13,037	12,719	
13-Textile Machinery	28,285	55,171	27,406	38,288	34,539	29,467	24,170	31,867	
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	2,630	3,167	2,227	831	1,118	1,216	6,741	5,092	
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	43,041	55,025	31,865	36,168	43,531	33,629	37,298	36,783	
16-Telecom	83,095	61,626	55,465	72,335	71,885	57,858	58,510	67,196	
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	14,351	9,310	6,878	6,112	4,359	10,112	12,693	7,873	
18-Other Machinery	114,333	123,697	101,346	106,569	92,605	100,287	88,024	83,053	
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>141,804</b>	<b>103,180</b>	<b>148,982</b>	<b>105,022</b>	<b>162,543</b>	<b>213,215</b>	<b>98,601</b>	<b>126,319</b>	
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	70,407	61,835	73,100	83,093	76,414	77,279	79,895	70,974	
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	70,114	40,810	65,352	21,173	84,809	128,487	18,104	44,237	
21-Others Transport Equipments	1,282	535	10,529	757	1,320	7,449	602	11,107	
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>964,666</b>	<b>762,353</b>	<b>1,296,505</b>	<b>1,308,124</b>	<b>1,006,735</b>	<b>1,260,184</b>	<b>1,384,578</b>	<b>1,169,957</b>	
22-Petroleum Products	581,599	506,113	827,924	774,603	668,669	835,925	920,633	815,177	
23-Petroleum Crude	383,067	256,240	468,581	533,521	338,066	424,259	463,944	354,780	
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>230,008</b>	<b>209,915</b>	<b>298,546</b>	<b>337,020</b>	<b>219,557</b>	<b>206,970</b>	<b>185,452</b>	<b>153,698</b>	
24-Raw Cotton	108,384	85,136	180,954	183,120	70,016	77,092	76,165	39,026	
25-Synthetic Fibre	45,262	46,893	41,949	71,469	65,431	42,776	36,063	39,254	
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	46,714	46,733	44,579	51,173	50,914	52,366	38,755	49,551	
27-Worn Clothing	2,950	3,181	2,802	2,574	2,357	3,337	3,228	2,560	
28-Other Textile Items	26,699	27,973	28,262	28,684	30,839	31,399	31,241	23,307	
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>448,700</b>	<b>456,699</b>	<b>427,616</b>	<b>552,931</b>	<b>475,300</b>	<b>553,518</b>	<b>553,870</b>	<b>577,175</b>	
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	2,775	13,698	19,616	59,833	25,427	23,652	30,353	79,985	
30-Insecticides	12,495	11,590	18,986	24,339	19,176	17,802	19,796	11,755	
31-Plastic Material	122,206	127,212	114,722	129,241	123,673	127,799	126,159	120,837	
32-Medicinal Products	38,073	32,986	28,397	42,429	41,834	41,857	43,067	34,831	
33-Others	273,150	271,213	245,894	297,089	265,189	342,406	334,495	329,767	
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>150,298</b>	<b>154,683</b>	<b>117,914</b>	<b>162,519</b>	<b>180,501</b>	<b>179,563</b>	<b>175,005</b>	<b>179,931</b>	
34-Gold	60	-	518	864	588	68	-	10	
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	23,251	25,412	15,930	15,859	16,916	36,349	34,301	37,837	
36-Iron and Steel	86,382	98,387	78,794	104,433	115,885	99,570	102,411	99,395	
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	12,409	11,140	7,881	12,521	15,199	11,421	10,396	11,748	
38-All other Metals & Articles	28,196	19,743	14,791	28,843	31,914	32,154	27,898	30,941	
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>66,598</b>	<b>79,146</b>	<b>69,633</b>	<b>90,352</b>	<b>90,773</b>	<b>79,964</b>	<b>79,533</b>	<b>77,574</b>	
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth / Reclaimed	12,198	16,772	16,411	18,531	20,592	17,707	18,607	16,805	
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	14,526	13,326	12,754	13,771	12,115	10,809	13,236	14,466	
41-Wood & Cork	5,136	7,831	5,764	10,101	9,731	8,246	7,545	8,779	
42-Jute	6,034	6,268	4,348	8,142	8,875	4,526	5,551	3,635	
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	28,703	34,950	30,355	39,808	39,460	38,676	34,594	33,889	
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>316,534</b>	<b>279,289</b>	<b>238,583</b>	<b>222,812</b>	<b>184,379</b>	<b>291,056</b>	<b>407,794</b>	<b>188,428</b>	
<b>Import Payments (Banks)</b>	<b>3,171,765</b>	<b>2,898,428</b>	<b>3,194,158</b>	<b>3,389,392</b>	<b>2,962,023</b>	<b>3,383,518</b>	<b>3,488,817</b>	<b>3,201,972</b>	
Other Imports	19,359	(102,774)	(129,233)	(91,551)	(55,762)	(13,581)	(42,205)	(51,389)	
<b>Total Import BOP</b>	<b>3,191,123</b>	<b>2,795,654</b>	<b>3,064,925</b>	<b>3,297,841</b>	<b>2,906,261</b>	<b>3,369,936</b>	<b>3,446,611</b>	<b>3,150,583</b>	



## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITIES	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,136,932</b>	<b>3,572,456</b>	<b>5,086,396</b>	<b>342,061</b>	<b>355,614</b>	<b>477,294</b>	<b>482,211</b>	<b>497,497</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	72,403	88,826	165,776	6,370	8,649	13,398	12,139	17,889
2-Wheat Un-milled	1,058,055	40,766	5,161	-	-	514	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	84,113	85,341	87,018	5,126	8,518	8,613	5,856	6,488
4-Tea	222,657	270,916	334,060	25,240	30,779	25,669	20,172	24,545
5-Spices	70,736	79,961	103,774	8,705	7,975	7,780	9,055	12,266
6-Soya bean Oil	87,756	27,650	66,933	2,840	482	11,076	2,849	10,981
7-Palm Oil	1,390,771	1,311,276	2,012,411	121,994	170,332	159,160	134,000	152,605
8-Sugar	56,818	298,010	685,314	75,098	42,663	111,993	145,435	137,006
9-Pulses	236,395	261,550	402,051	22,086	28,500	42,532	49,096	39,521
10-All others Food items	857,228	1,108,160	1,223,898	74,602	57,716	96,559	103,609	96,196
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,594,698</b>	<b>5,355,207</b>	<b>5,270,438</b>	<b>502,302</b>	<b>447,262</b>	<b>429,041</b>	<b>448,258</b>	<b>387,616</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,748,708	1,435,933	1,035,002	137,954	123,467	64,126	91,018	53,249
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	251,493	225,680	239,516	16,983	19,899	16,531	19,922	19,426
13-Textile Machinery	211,973	297,700	456,117	43,160	32,638	35,149	42,874	39,402
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	277,134	160,906	115,197	11,923	13,558	12,677	8,157	6,073
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	777,647	671,219	791,314	77,864	58,369	75,116	83,791	49,117
16-Telecom	961,285	759,252	1,023,629	77,870	64,125	61,419	61,695	113,541
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	103,412	195,588	96,014	6,516	6,130	10,109	7,531	8,646
18-Other Machinery	2,263,046	1,608,929	1,513,649	130,031	129,076	153,913	133,271	98,162
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,339,397</b>	<b>1,906,953</b>	<b>2,068,597</b>	<b>107,052</b>	<b>142,813</b>	<b>219,741</b>	<b>211,287</b>	<b>151,414</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	929,137	1,209,083	1,313,997	95,368	111,669	103,872	107,826	89,030
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	402,532	654,394	749,640	11,536	30,891	115,502	103,461	62,350
21-Others Transport Equipments	7,728	43,476	4,960	147	254	367	-	34
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,509,689</b>	<b>10,088,858</b>	<b>12,082,581</b>	<b>1,006,322</b>	<b>840,507</b>	<b>509,213</b>	<b>901,786</b>	<b>980,115</b>
22-Petroleum Products	5,515,459	6,916,516	7,274,389	372,906	524,232	362,528	656,171	579,452
23-Petroleum Crude	3,994,230	3,172,342	4,808,192	633,416	316,275	146,685	245,615	400,663
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>1,657,846</b>	<b>1,851,967</b>	<b>2,882,532</b>	<b>216,799</b>	<b>201,417</b>	<b>202,354</b>	<b>172,056</b>	<b>200,846</b>
24-Raw Cotton	639,629	604,081	979,579	92,949	61,559	36,963	32,630	45,743
25-Synthetic Fibre	307,308	376,540	546,557	38,234	39,266	44,988	36,555	43,849
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	293,061	373,034	542,757	32,581	39,512	47,601	34,452	46,118
27-Worn Clothing	97,562	95,548	128,398	9,688	11,089	9,554	10,115	10,211
28-Other Textile Items	320,286	402,764	685,241	43,346	49,991	63,249	58,303	54,924
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>5,230,393</b>	<b>5,820,356</b>	<b>6,178,260</b>	<b>562,492</b>	<b>505,143</b>	<b>435,532</b>	<b>440,011</b>	<b>433,462</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	539,047	906,047	537,259	136,877	102,413	18,033	33,042	17,056
30-Insecticides	114,362	160,869	154,209	18,015	12,448	11,141	7,497	12,402
31-Plastic Material	1,139,829	1,219,640	1,511,405	111,025	112,160	110,395	125,253	120,655
32-Medicinal Products	571,116	717,188	688,709	64,055	48,170	53,265	46,116	45,301
33-Others	2,866,039	2,816,612	3,286,678	232,520	229,952	242,697	228,102	238,048
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>2,754,096</b>	<b>2,572,718</b>	<b>2,571,071</b>	<b>193,170</b>	<b>218,119</b>	<b>231,245</b>	<b>217,729</b>	<b>198,862</b>
34-Gold	37,153	141,322	109,646	8,942	7,435	3,389	7,290	6,874
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	683,663	477,177	508,795	51,085	67,224	65,611	31,798	29,777
36-Iron and Steel	1,404,800	1,293,280	1,210,529	75,866	86,440	101,269	112,056	100,590
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	123,533	142,588	140,666	12,640	11,023	11,626	12,346	10,589
38-All other Metals & Articles	504,947	518,351	601,435	44,638	45,997	49,350	54,238	51,032
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>674,247</b>	<b>669,458</b>	<b>943,486</b>	<b>57,808</b>	<b>65,431</b>	<b>64,592</b>	<b>67,671</b>	<b>57,985</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	139,369	147,128	201,429	15,972	15,667	11,578	12,864	12,420
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	108,634	134,891	201,437	12,590	13,256	16,619	15,139	16,205
41-Wood & Cork	54,338	51,690	60,732	5,718	5,360	5,320	4,691	3,361
42-Jute	54,634	63,827	71,522	4,069	5,106	4,940	8,107	3,858
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	317,272	271,922	408,366	19,459	26,042	26,135	26,870	22,141
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>2,924,761</b>	<b>2,871,998</b>	<b>3,330,319</b>	<b>250,797</b>	<b>233,724</b>	<b>211,580</b>	<b>255,323</b>	<b>217,210</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,971</b>	<b>40,413,680</b>	<b>3,238,802</b>	<b>3,010,029</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>

## 4.16 Imports<sup>1</sup> by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

( Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	2010	2011						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May <sup>P</sup>	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>552,739</b>	<b>443,642</b>	<b>393,767</b>	<b>368,117</b>	<b>392,303</b>	<b>415,927</b>	<b>365,224</b>	<b>453,614</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	15,022	13,509	11,678	15,911	14,930	14,611	21,670	13,997
2-Wheat Un-milled	-	4,647	-	-	-	-	-	-
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	6,540	7,039	4,649	10,617	10,937	6,912	5,724	7,231
4-Tea	28,184	41,386	30,492	34,378	27,422	23,154	22,638	26,494
5-Spices	9,769	13,486	8,347	5,946	7,955	7,581	4,908	7,591
6-Soya bean Oil	6,972	5,811	4,280	11,528	3,945	5,516	653	698
7-Palm Oil	189,112	165,281	163,299	122,562	221,179	229,768	183,119	264,542
8-Sugar	105,406	54,968	1,894	2,682	2,711	2,347	3,112	2,453
9-Pulses	31,265	36,460	28,833	30,353	35,961	26,017	31,427	53,743
10-All others Food items	160,469	101,056	140,295	134,140	67,264	100,021	91,973	76,865
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>457,852</b>	<b>468,731</b>	<b>377,280</b>	<b>420,002</b>	<b>473,048</b>	<b>392,092</b>	<b>466,884</b>	<b>384,094</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	66,583	107,570	72,136	62,059	87,424	53,361	116,056	62,206
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	23,008	18,443	16,772	21,913	22,726	21,488	22,405	21,576
13-Textile Machinery	41,041	49,619	26,231	47,120	42,167	28,599	28,117	24,634
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	10,236	6,901	8,644	8,825	11,621	9,752	6,831	13,915
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparal-tus	80,423	63,901	59,749	56,291	70,209	49,981	66,503	49,709
16-Telecom	92,612	96,847	75,470	108,228	102,469	83,838	85,515	99,035
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	10,301	5,514	6,520	8,202	8,159	11,066	7,321	9,358
18-Other Machinery	133,649	119,936	111,759	107,364	128,273	134,007	134,136	103,661
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>203,188</b>	<b>201,586</b>	<b>155,607</b>	<b>157,262</b>	<b>251,090</b>	<b>142,983</b>	<b>124,647</b>	<b>121,948</b>
19-Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	104,412	107,301	114,006	122,002	127,356	115,276	115,951	116,740
20-Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	98,086	93,535	40,203	34,712	123,252	27,625	8,486	4,836
21-Others Transport Equipments	690	750	1,397	547	481	82	210	372
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>1,203,322</b>	<b>987,856</b>	<b>755,574</b>	<b>904,237</b>	<b>678,598</b>	<b>1,696,998</b>	<b>1,618,052</b>	<b>1,184,266</b>
22-Petroleum Products	883,473	595,316	361,609	352,806	231,427	1,248,436	1,106,033	792,173
23-Petroleum Crude	319,849	392,540	393,966	551,431	447,171	448,562	512,019	392,093
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>248,480</b>	<b>250,304</b>	<b>356,755</b>	<b>323,424</b>	<b>250,157</b>	<b>262,017</b>	<b>197,923</b>	<b>241,884</b>
24-Raw Cotton	83,953	85,210	195,539	150,504	67,780	73,792	52,957	67,449
25-Synthetic Fibre	43,560	51,506	42,867	58,245	65,099	51,847	30,541	49,930
26-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	50,496	43,995	44,939	61,594	43,416	60,203	37,850	59,102
27-Worn Clothing	10,308	10,850	8,534	12,510	12,791	11,184	11,564	9,649
28-Other Textile Items	60,163	58,743	64,877	40,571	61,071	64,991	65,011	55,754
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>497,414</b>	<b>472,649</b>	<b>503,429</b>	<b>674,972</b>	<b>595,349</b>	<b>580,340</b>	<b>477,468</b>	<b>616,841</b>
29-Fertilizer Manufactured	2,181	20,681	33,459	107,972	27,919	30,935	6,691	64,833
30-Insecticides	15,656	8,326	11,328	9,741	15,777	19,011	12,869	17,391
31-Plastic Material	117,545	145,560	132,154	140,988	148,025	134,687	112,956	132,782
32-Medicinal Products	57,876	53,339	45,727	87,469	64,984	58,830	63,577	71,262
33-Others	304,155	244,743	280,761	328,802	338,644	336,877	281,375	330,573
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>199,336</b>	<b>230,188</b>	<b>201,977</b>	<b>219,661</b>	<b>219,721</b>	<b>228,254</b>	<b>212,809</b>	<b>225,063</b>
34-Gold	11,685	24,821	11,566	5,660	6,593	9,424	5,968	5,103
35-Iron and Steel Scrap	33,613	41,394	25,588	37,811	40,003	35,406	49,484	46,152
36-Iron and Steel	92,146	95,155	103,606	118,824	107,956	121,943	94,678	98,779
37-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	11,718	13,880	8,590	10,981	16,787	11,207	9,279	11,230
38-All other Metals & Articles	50,173	54,938	52,627	46,385	48,383	50,274	53,400	63,799
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>114,862</b>	<b>77,213</b>	<b>80,388</b>	<b>94,565</b>	<b>95,493</b>	<b>90,914</b>	<b>76,563</b>	<b>80,260</b>
39-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	15,866	16,248	19,499	21,886	19,939	20,384	19,106	18,275
40-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	17,968	17,425	21,906	17,598	17,977	17,979	16,774	22,611
41-Wood & Cork	4,427	3,821	3,411	4,593	6,996	7,088	5,945	5,882
42-Jute	4,510	8,320	3,160	7,360	10,656	7,112	4,325	4,708
43-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	72,090	31,398	32,413	43,128	39,925	38,351	30,413	28,784
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>273,789</b>	<b>312,167</b>	<b>228,647</b>	<b>254,535</b>	<b>290,885</b>	<b>478,639</b>	<b>323,024</b>	<b>381,155</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>	<b>3,053,424</b>	<b>3,416,775</b>	<b>3,246,645</b>	<b>4,288,164</b>	<b>3,862,594</b>	<b>3,689,125</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Country / Territory				2010				
	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,120,542</b>	<b>19,673,127</b>	<b>25,461,330</b>	<b>1,657,261</b>	<b>1,807,853</b>	<b>1,775,689</b>	<b>1,849,464</b>	<b>1,937,639</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>35,472</b>	<b>43,405</b>	<b>38,366</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>5,557</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>6,432</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>143,273</b>	<b>118,488</b>	<b>159,990</b>	<b>8,677</b>	<b>13,691</b>	<b>11,076</b>	<b>13,421</b>	<b>14,719</b>
Mexico	79,406	72,123	95,642	5,041	7,722	7,464	6,662	8,840
Others	63,867	46,366	64,348	3,636	5,970	3,611	6,759	5,879
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>267,682</b>	<b>225,734</b>	<b>342,495</b>	<b>26,321</b>	<b>25,125</b>	<b>24,641</b>	<b>27,121</b>	<b>27,989</b>
Argentina	43,750	39,317	56,401	5,000	3,966	3,481	4,995	6,473
Brazil	59,333	43,112	74,874	6,217	3,547	8,632	6,949	6,604
Uruguay	8,497	7,562	12,388	1,375	1,320	606	724	1,068
Others	156,101	135,743	198,832	13,729	16,293	11,922	14,452	13,844
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,727,875</b>	<b>3,765,631</b>	<b>4,337,884</b>	<b>352,234</b>	<b>390,737</b>	<b>353,556</b>	<b>353,852</b>	<b>352,244</b>
Canada	186,230	203,580	235,444	19,309	22,174	20,429	18,994	20,329
USA	3,540,009	3,560,989	4,101,230	332,899	368,346	332,903	334,715	331,810
Others	1,636	1,062	1,210	25,704	217,179	223.91	143	106
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>282,805</b>	<b>304,772</b>	<b>442,000</b>	<b>22,904</b>	<b>27,592</b>	<b>28,335</b>	<b>29,787</b>	<b>32,382</b>
Hungary	18,533	16,573	17,699	995	1,236	1,114	1,434	1,050
Romania	21,388	22,704	25,816	2,081	2,658	2,603	1,958	1,707
Russian Federation	114,872	139,989	206,583	8,902	10,841	13,474	11,413	14,759
Ukraine	33,142	38,392	73,553	3,531	4,380	3,706	4,297	7,310
Others	94,869	87,114	118,350	7,395	8,476	7,438	10,686	7,555
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,416,840</b>	<b>1,555,398</b>	<b>1,734,665</b>	<b>136,121</b>	<b>145,791</b>	<b>137,989</b>	<b>137,762</b>	<b>143,682</b>
Denmark	165,990	152,809	111,225	13,008	16,333	10,179	7,940	8,810
Finland	36,505	34,321	49,543	3,525	3,295	3,990	2,938	3,823
Norway	52,961	49,211	60,540	4,903	6,255	3,660	3,787	4,733
Sweden	94,874	97,257	129,261	10,512	12,467	9,738	8,398	8,172
United Kingdom	963,894	1,124,124	1,277,910	96,126	100,129	103,922	103,871	108,567
Others	102,617	97,677	106,186	8,048	7,312	6,500	10,829	9,576
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,314,751</b>	<b>1,251,780</b>	<b>1,515,113</b>	<b>110,474</b>	<b>106,447</b>	<b>118,165</b>	<b>104,631</b>	<b>122,096</b>
Greece	88,924	74,574	64,551	5,324	5,382	4,141	6,271	4,992
Italy	624,732	607,890	739,027	58,427	49,287	60,347	49,710	58,932
Spain	438,764	422,827	539,833	36,222	40,421	44,138	35,940	43,815
Others	162,331	146,489	171,701	10,501	11,358	9,539	12,710	14,357
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,047,418</b>	<b>2,162,930</b>	<b>2,857,831</b>	<b>196,147</b>	<b>197,868</b>	<b>202,837</b>	<b>193,245</b>	<b>211,423</b>
Belgium	316,278	359,176	501,099	31,837	36,354	34,927	35,182	37,601
France	401,607	422,034	507,897	41,842	35,467	37,936	38,430	39,193
Germany	802,696	830,404	1,216,173	79,091	81,215	86,861	76,883	88,750
Netherlands	415,322	328,250	414,835	23,705	30,354	26,519	30,447	32,137
Switzerland	84,252	187,995	178,638	17,141	12,098	13,832	9,415	10,859
Others	27,263	35,072	39,188	2,531	2,380	2,761	2,888	2,884
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>415,180</b>	<b>506,288</b>	<b>657,380</b>	<b>39,573</b>	<b>30,666</b>	<b>33,997</b>	<b>37,924</b>	<b>33,522</b>
Kenya	118,005	150,419	217,127	9,379	7,295	8,708	8,259	8,392
Mauritius	38,172	41,772	43,670	6,622	2,953	3,500	3,628	3,420
United Republic of Tanzania	30,168	41,298	62,004	4,315	1,992	3,115	4,964	3,803
Others	228,834	272,798	334,579	19,257	18,425	18,674	21,073	17,907

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>41,058</b>	<b>57,004</b>	<b>3,197</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>5,398</b>	<b>3,435</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>200,512</b>	<b>238,231</b>	<b>246,886</b>	<b>19,167</b>	<b>16,613</b>	<b>18,463</b>	<b>16,599</b>	<b>18,029</b>
Egypt	99,333	103,901	130,152	8,482	9,094	8,468	8,822	9,483
Morocco	10,527	11,744	20,174	881	1,083	1,072	1,015	647
Others	90,653	122,586	96,559	9,805	6,436	8,923	6,763	7,899
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>220,203</b>	<b>238,087</b>	<b>316,304</b>	<b>21,215</b>	<b>21,911</b>	<b>29,037</b>	<b>20,811</b>	<b>25,754</b>
South Africa	194,380	222,608	273,485	20,229	20,283	24,756	16,369	23,599
Others	25,823	15,479	42,820	986	1,628	4,281	4,442	2,155
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>192,181</b>	<b>230,252</b>	<b>214,992</b>	<b>15,490</b>	<b>12,177</b>	<b>15,921</b>	<b>11,016</b>	<b>21,852</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,534,018</b>	<b>2,110,717</b>	<b>2,930,133</b>	<b>175,708</b>	<b>187,338</b>	<b>164,605</b>	<b>200,618</b>	<b>223,592</b>
China	660,808	1,210,768	1,645,003	91,901	90,402	78,203	95,959	138,854
Hong Kong	508,426	551,085	699,167	54,840	67,907	47,085	52,765	52,713
Japan	126,734	127,094	160,004	10,398	9,579	9,940	10,476	11,794
Republic of Korea	233,688	219,043	415,436	17,190	16,982	28,957	40,664	19,792
Others	4,361	2,728	10,523	1,380	2,466	420	754	439
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,245,543</b>	<b>2,422,071</b>	<b>3,541,181</b>	<b>222,936</b>	<b>229,519</b>	<b>195,023</b>	<b>226,872</b>	<b>224,983</b>
Afghanistan	975,599	1,204,599	1,864,744	120,555	117,932	89,903	123,050	110,135
Bangladesh	404,829	449,885	907,961	58,532	55,353	44,604	55,548	59,763
India	313,067	259,514	286,725	16,221	18,028	28,911	21,620	23,023
Iran	187,104	203,823	128,935	8,434	16,340	12,234	9,449	10,920
Sri Lanka	226,757	287,749	321,452	17,436	20,111	17,816	16,393	19,672
Others	138,187	16,501	31,363	1,759	1,755	1,555	812	1,470
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>535,562</b>	<b>814,657</b>	<b>887,200</b>	<b>36,142</b>	<b>48,310</b>	<b>46,605</b>	<b>61,733</b>	<b>89,717</b>
Indonesia	50,727	68,547	126,401	3,705	4,600	3,861	8,336	12,262
Malaysia	118,720	191,290	154,627	8,398	6,072	5,987	6,031	7,243
Singapore	102,286	228,513	237,135	8,343	9,313	16,542	9,316	29,263
Thailand	95,937	81,986	83,844	6,386	4,640	5,592	4,861	5,718
Others	167,892	244,321	285,194	9,310	23,684	14,623	33,188	35,230
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,028,362</b>	<b>2,994,386</b>	<b>3,837,743</b>	<b>284,909</b>	<b>324,203</b>	<b>296,881</b>	<b>250,790</b>	<b>253,980</b>
Bahrain	76,281	73,008	87,085	4,381	7,181	6,906	7,089	6,328
Jordan	26,029	26,615	41,340	3,175	2,978	2,122	2,206	1,935
Kuwait	115,666	91,194	92,321	6,252	8,393	6,191	5,623	7,586
Saudi Arabia	414,540	399,962	426,323	36,620	38,715	35,679	31,768	28,220
Turkey	434,356	471,575	751,007	40,813	51,283	49,059	55,447	56,733
United Arab Emirates	1,398,146	1,475,250	1,855,188	144,231	171,489	154,507	112,808	117,389
Others	563,344	456,782	584,480	49,437	44,164	42,417	35,848	35,788
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>172,964</b>	<b>187,070</b>	<b>221,878</b>	<b>14,882</b>	<b>15,352</b>	<b>14,374</b>	<b>17,481</b>	<b>18,980</b>
Australia	133,297	142,091	176,919	11,463	11,769	11,202	13,941	15,499
New Zealand	35,207	36,729	37,236	2,734	3,035	2,470	3,140	2,955
Others	4,460	8,250	7,723	685	548	702	400	526
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>60,448</b>	<b>193,031</b>	<b>225,326</b>	<b>11,322</b>	<b>11,162</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>27,322</b>	<b>9,738</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>1,234,059</b>	<b>269,140</b>	<b>896,960</b>	<b>(42,740)</b>	<b>(5,600)</b>	<b>67,600</b>	<b>109,900</b>	<b>103,090</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010	2011						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,077,573</b>	<b>2,043,373</b>	<b>2,282,173</b>	<b>2,507,596</b>	<b>2,589,697</b>	<b>2,268,401</b>	<b>2,642,553</b>	<b>2,121,778</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>3,044</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>14,308</b>	<b>12,777</b>	<b>14,239</b>	<b>14,089</b>	<b>12,081</b>	<b>14,620</b>	<b>16,292</b>	<b>16,552</b>
Mexico	7,741	7,669	7,147	8,548	8,053	9,121	11,634	10,810
Others	6,567	5,108	7,093	5,542	4,028	5,499	4,657	5,741
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>28,875</b>	<b>26,724</b>	<b>26,527</b>	<b>30,242</b>	<b>31,879</b>	<b>32,650</b>	<b>34,402</b>	<b>31,493</b>
Argentina	5,671	3,542	4,615	4,431	5,345	3,999	4,884	4,273
Brazil	6,599	4,576	5,415	6,110	6,659	6,915	6,651	7,486
Uruguay	465	1,187	1,649	1,118	774	1,268	832	1,622
Others	16,140	17,419	14,847	18,582	19,102	20,468	22,034	18,112
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>338,631</b>	<b>322,060</b>	<b>324,015</b>	<b>392,249</b>	<b>360,531</b>	<b>366,110</b>	<b>431,937</b>	<b>386,958</b>
Canada	20,936	18,668	18,403	20,084	18,696	18,929	18,493	19,306
USA	317,693	303,386	305,537	372,157	341,586	347,118	413,353	367,532
Others	1	6	76	8	249	63	91	120
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>37,812</b>	<b>35,311</b>	<b>41,515</b>	<b>52,643</b>	<b>45,914</b>	<b>44,125</b>	<b>43,680</b>	<b>35,136</b>
Hungary	1,674	1,157	1,085	2,877	1,599	1,555	1,922	1,457
Romania	1,566	2,688	1,569	1,852	1,889	2,245	2,999	1,719
Russian Federation	17,621	17,568	22,752	29,514	24,704	17,521	17,513	14,042
Ukraine	6,915	5,206	6,720	6,880	7,430	10,602	6,574	5,356
Others	10,035	8,692	9,388	11,519	10,292	12,200	14,673	12,562
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>139,464</b>	<b>135,204</b>	<b>148,945</b>	<b>152,088</b>	<b>145,501</b>	<b>151,685</b>	<b>160,491</b>	<b>155,257</b>
Denmark	5,183	7,065	7,392	8,759	9,075	8,916	8,563	9,170
Finland	3,148	3,097	4,490	4,333	4,381	5,601	6,924	4,823
Norway	2,634	4,385	5,047	4,892	6,542	6,334	7,367	6,377
Sweden	10,863	10,943	11,392	13,222	9,744	11,349	12,461	12,684
United Kingdom	107,972	102,976	110,395	110,951	106,461	109,875	116,724	114,290
Others	9,665	6,737	10,229	9,932	9,298	9,610	8,452	7,912
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>122,697</b>	<b>112,335</b>	<b>131,674</b>	<b>140,797</b>	<b>137,612</b>	<b>144,872</b>	<b>163,313</b>	<b>151,316</b>
Greece	4,337	4,798	4,943	5,800	6,729	7,172	4,664	3,786
Italy	51,071	48,549	68,254	74,408	70,205	68,969	80,867	76,524
Spain	50,633	42,481	43,672	46,420	46,712	52,946	56,433	50,788
Others	16,655	16,507	14,805	14,169	13,966	15,786	21,350	20,218
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>237,122</b>	<b>233,097</b>	<b>250,192</b>	<b>305,085</b>	<b>259,719</b>	<b>274,996</b>	<b>297,298</b>	<b>276,036</b>
Belgium	48,477	42,278	44,211	53,943	43,431	46,039	46,819	43,568
France	37,482	42,849	46,294	45,045	40,303	51,964	51,092	55,863
Germany	92,458	97,037	103,469	125,661	115,007	125,061	144,681	127,240
Netherlands	36,753	30,778	36,807	52,714	39,972	34,558	41,287	34,204
Switzerland	18,832	14,245	16,908	24,021	16,956	14,595	9,735	12,424
Others	3,121	5,910	2,503	3,700	4,050	2,779	3,683	2,736
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>54,959</b>	<b>51,753</b>	<b>44,547</b>	<b>84,576</b>	<b>54,680</b>	<b>80,127</b>	<b>111,055</b>	<b>66,772</b>
Kenya	12,892	14,175	10,615	35,090	17,112	35,780	49,429	36,075
Mauritius	3,100	3,468	4,005	3,699	3,087	2,730	3,457	2,934
United Republic of Tanzania	5,554	3,841	3,481	5,505	3,889	4,493	17,052	3,427
Others	33,412	30,270	26,446	40,283	30,592	37,124	41,117	24,337

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)  
(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010	2011						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>6,970</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>3,595</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>11,493</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>3,254</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>20,359</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>15,024</b>	<b>23,346</b>	<b>28,668</b>	<b>24,282</b>	<b>27,353</b>	<b>24,601</b>
Egypt	8,586	8,987	6,369	14,485	16,641	14,493	16,242	16,102
Morocco	1,288	1,825	1,361	2,099	4,229	2,414	2,261	2,262
Others	10,485	8,171	7,294	6,762	7,797	7,375	8,849	6,238
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>28,788</b>	<b>26,820</b>	<b>30,822</b>	<b>29,789</b>	<b>29,425</b>	<b>22,177</b>	<b>29,755</b>	<b>29,485</b>
South Africa	23,811	22,086	23,897	27,029	24,512	20,077	26,836	24,301
Others	4,977	4,734	6,925	2,760	4,913	2,100	2,919	5,185
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>21,717</b>	<b>24,256</b>	<b>19,076</b>	<b>13,466</b>	<b>24,472</b>	<b>17,855</b>	<b>17,693</b>	<b>18,360</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>250,139</b>	<b>237,581</b>	<b>252,686</b>	<b>337,758</b>	<b>277,204</b>	<b>306,298</b>	<b>316,607</b>	<b>209,802</b>
China	151,800	141,748	156,779	188,498	153,324	184,948	172,587	101,049
Hong Kong	62,312	50,805	47,860	76,703	58,551	50,939	76,685	60,166
Japan	12,677	11,580	13,617	14,789	19,190	16,602	19,362	20,406
Republic of Korea	22,770	32,867	32,856	57,127	45,857	53,668	46,708	27,749
Others	581	581	1,574	641	282	140	1,265	433
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>275,454</b>	<b>296,375</b>	<b>322,438</b>	<b>473,344</b>	<b>389,775</b>	<b>332,040</b>	<b>352,422</b>	<b>309,228</b>
Afghanistan	151,964	162,195	167,396	210,971	217,202	210,474	182,969	185,333
Bangladesh	59,853	66,113	98,565	177,030	97,393	57,935	77,271	63,592
India	26,137	25,493	20,037	39,115	29,133	20,730	18,278	15,948
Iran	9,025	8,161	7,348	12,647	8,345	10,343	15,689	15,668
Sri Lanka	24,852	31,289	25,765	28,785	33,424	29,658	56,252	26,445
Others	3,623	3,125	3,328	4,795	4,280	2,900	1,963	2,243
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>71,963</b>	<b>62,743</b>	<b>81,731</b>	<b>87,235</b>	<b>106,482</b>	<b>89,141</b>	<b>105,718</b>	<b>85,698</b>
Indonesia	8,430	13,977	11,034	15,461	18,001	14,554	12,181	12,296
Malaysia	8,009	12,577	19,057	21,012	21,072	21,621	17,547	20,119
Singapore	28,861	13,136	26,326	15,851	28,229	18,509	33,764	16,145
Thailand	5,053	6,324	4,702	7,711	10,473	9,897	12,486	8,372
Others	21,610	16,730	20,611	27,199	28,707	24,560	29,740	28,765
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>321,197</b>	<b>288,873</b>	<b>248,881</b>	<b>386,117</b>	<b>414,947</b>	<b>331,019</b>	<b>435,940</b>	<b>401,763</b>
Bahrain	7,145	7,878	9,022	8,739	8,858	6,282	7,277	6,699
Jordan	3,785	2,943	3,427	4,595	4,008	4,792	5,373	3,197
Kuwait	7,554	7,849	9,445	10,370	7,670	7,421	7,967	7,111
Saudi Arabia	36,761	30,586	30,919	37,029	35,410	40,162	44,454	35,469
Turkey	67,224	55,730	59,492	75,531	82,834	76,272	80,588	88,260
United Arab Emirates	157,811	146,439	101,401	179,489	205,178	153,611	210,829	211,856
Others	40,917	37,447	35,175	70,365	70,989	42,479	79,453	49,171
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>17,712</b>	<b>22,495</b>	<b>21,684</b>	<b>23,011</b>	<b>18,741</b>	<b>21,127</b>	<b>18,451</b>
Australia	12,191	14,288	18,378	17,496	19,124	15,111	16,457	14,479
New Zealand	3,276	2,594	3,793	3,663	3,613	2,966	2,997	3,476
Others	572	830	324	525	274	664	1,673	495
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>23,186</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>38,648</b>	<b>29,448</b>	<b>14,684</b>	<b>24,723</b>	<b>12,546</b>	<b>11,716</b>
<b>T. Other Exports</b>	<b>64,700</b>	<b>125,200</b>	<b>264,000</b>	<b>(72,190)</b>	<b>223,100</b>	<b>(20,700)</b>	<b>56,700</b>	<b>(113,144)</b>

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19,052,291</b>	<b>17,688,007</b>	<b>19,290,028</b>	<b>1,700,767</b>	<b>1,736,282</b>	<b>1,780,601</b>	<b>1,726,211</b>	<b>1,738,418</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>45,117</b>	<b>40,267</b>	<b>41,901</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>3,490</b>	<b>4,304</b>	<b>3,653</b>	<b>2,834</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>156,214</b>	<b>142,610</b>	<b>134,523</b>	<b>12,460</b>	<b>13,950</b>	<b>13,710</b>	<b>14,668</b>	<b>17,615</b>
Mexico	72,162	74,007	73,024	6,758	8,430	7,271	6,780	7,666
Others	84,052	68,602	61,499	5,702	5,520	6,440	7,887	9,949
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>290,857</b>	<b>243,172</b>	<b>238,035</b>	<b>22,955</b>	<b>25,658</b>	<b>27,061</b>	<b>27,891</b>	<b>26,838</b>
Argentina	52,725	37,982	40,599	3,595	4,673	4,210	5,326	4,640
Brazil	67,394	57,210	49,348	4,793	6,301	6,510	5,745	6,893
Uruguay	7,388	9,136	8,839	1,057	955	792	1,284	373
Others	163,350	138,844	139,249	13,509	13,729	15,549	15,535	14,933
<b>D North America</b>	<b>3,902,555</b>	<b>3,514,877</b>	<b>3,560,089</b>	<b>291,674</b>	<b>352,770</b>	<b>342,572</b>	<b>367,880</b>	<b>355,551</b>
Canada	196,578	173,781	199,181	17,594	18,565	22,184	22,307	19,790
USA	3,705,858	3,340,982	3,360,719	274,032	334,195	320,382	345,564	335,751
Others	119	114	189	48	10	6	8	10
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>278,724</b>	<b>248,643</b>	<b>274,264</b>	<b>24,210</b>	<b>18,466</b>	<b>21,622</b>	<b>30,334</b>	<b>25,360</b>
Hungary	19,451	15,443	13,824	1,563	1,139	681	1,139	1,044
Romania	21,116	20,401	23,752	2,587	1,278	1,914	2,476	2,090
Russian Federation	98,619	104,962	119,201	9,295	6,534	7,777	11,288	11,473
Ukraine	42,406	32,334	45,744	3,775	3,684	4,790	7,448	3,327
Others	97,132	75,504	71,743	6,990	5,831	6,460	7,983	7,426
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,421,045</b>	<b>1,227,330</b>	<b>1,360,060</b>	<b>116,165</b>	<b>108,771</b>	<b>119,244</b>	<b>126,569</b>	<b>124,780</b>
Denmark	75,471	80,774	69,742	5,486	5,502	6,976	7,650	6,399
Finland	52,702	45,374	42,666	3,931	4,147	5,053	4,790	4,639
Norway	48,841	50,266	47,234	4,203	3,007	4,262	4,625	4,715
Sweden	96,944	87,764	78,879	5,993	6,185	7,909	7,643	8,186
United Kingdom	1,028,475	875,252	1,027,681	89,221	82,438	87,451	93,533	92,478
Others	118,612	87,900	93,858	7,330	7,492	7,592	8,327	8,364
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,553,107</b>	<b>1,208,289</b>	<b>1,251,905</b>	<b>106,401</b>	<b>104,585</b>	<b>115,782</b>	<b>92,081</b>	<b>115,550</b>
Greece	100,161	73,635	69,009	6,388	4,619	4,602	6,200	3,639
Italy	722,699	579,335	605,812	53,296	54,782	55,645	40,377	55,321
Spain	541,207	404,883	434,252	34,078	35,612	41,815	35,413	41,655
Others	189,040	150,435	142,832	12,639	9,571	13,720	10,092	14,936
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>2,147,571</b>	<b>1,938,617</b>	<b>1,945,679</b>	<b>176,068</b>	<b>164,061</b>	<b>180,681</b>	<b>204,770</b>	<b>181,730</b>
Belgium	409,869	393,755	430,404	45,666	40,968	43,459	47,158	43,863
France	364,690	314,468	319,053	26,522	26,275	30,908	26,824	27,705
Germany	816,057	737,979	792,938	70,935	62,976	74,525	92,131	78,681
Netherlands	514,320	464,577	372,745	30,284	31,836	28,963	35,541	28,820
Switzerland	23,010	12,435	13,609	1,284	842	1,393	1,360	1,401
Others	19,625	15,404	16,930	1,376	1,164	1,433	1,756	1,261
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>334,691</b>	<b>473,830</b>	<b>528,717</b>	<b>37,820</b>	<b>34,631</b>	<b>38,065</b>	<b>31,369</b>	<b>31,216</b>
Kenya	101,788	121,158	160,183	8,943	10,269	10,416	6,883	9,366
Mauritius	42,665	31,357	27,506	3,074	2,583	2,760	3,270	2,696
United Republic of Tanzania	25,460	37,322	43,038	3,684	4,114	4,473	2,292	3,234
Others	164,778	283,994	297,990	22,118	17,665	20,416	18,923	15,920

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>50,793</b>	<b>55,268</b>	<b>52,604</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,899</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>2,070</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>196,084</b>	<b>220,238</b>	<b>245,528</b>	<b>21,834</b>	<b>21,185</b>	<b>19,341</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>18,489</b>
Egypt	87,933	101,946	100,156	8,450	11,560	7,395	9,550	6,917
Morocco	12,738	10,744	11,399	1,391	1,003	706	835	843
Others	95,413	107,548	133,973	11,993	8,621	11,240	10,142	10,730
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>322,790</b>	<b>199,452</b>	<b>227,809</b>	<b>20,065</b>	<b>17,577</b>	<b>21,419</b>	<b>20,420</b>	<b>17,297</b>
South Africa	317,913	192,702	220,568	19,352	16,583	21,110	19,293	16,601
Others	4,877	6,750	7,241	712	994	310	1,127	695
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>229,991</b>	<b>254,063</b>	<b>343,252</b>	<b>30,594</b>	<b>26,705</b>	<b>34,080</b>	<b>26,041</b>	<b>13,476</b>
<b>N Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,613,463</b>	<b>1,497,616</b>	<b>2,093,421</b>	<b>237,682</b>	<b>153,275</b>	<b>182,266</b>	<b>159,599</b>	<b>173,863</b>
China	687,232	701,630	1,153,861	112,139	81,939	75,615	83,202	104,276
Hong Kong	518,965	378,401	420,558	45,445	32,138	51,803	42,418	37,127
Japan	136,683	110,806	105,059	7,979	7,675	16,631	8,157	9,126
Republic of Korea	199,383	247,454	227,139	38,369	17,420	20,959	17,176	17,179
Others	71,200	59,325	186,804	33,750	14,104	17,259	8,644	6,154
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,193,032</b>	<b>2,696,693</b>	<b>2,827,896</b>	<b>256,613</b>	<b>260,624</b>	<b>231,347</b>	<b>227,686</b>	<b>270,953</b>
Afghanistan	1,145,943	1,397,559	1,571,531	132,656	156,387	120,760	109,617	177,387
Bangladesh	342,328	384,425	483,401	52,693	48,388	57,845	59,193	44,388
India	253,232	311,268	268,332	29,497	18,324	17,878	19,573	22,348
Iran	218,560	399,725	207,188	22,223	16,272	16,601	16,435	6,073
Sri Lanka	213,556	190,110	283,142	18,559	19,658	16,783	21,455	19,981
Others	19,413	13,606	14,302	985	1,594	1,480	1,413	776
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>466,300</b>	<b>464,530</b>	<b>704,970</b>	<b>68,642</b>	<b>48,981</b>	<b>38,096</b>	<b>42,015</b>	<b>31,527</b>
Indonesia	61,271	48,486	72,824	5,703	3,734	4,705	4,610	3,160
Malaysia	95,004	123,586	194,729	11,791	9,833	7,036	5,479	5,715
Singapore	44,811	33,034	38,136	3,302	3,355	2,634	3,355	2,951
Thailand	69,585	90,048	83,770	5,901	7,894	5,316	6,622	3,912
Others	195,629	169,376	315,511	41,946	24,166	18,406	21,948	15,788
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>3,672,340</b>	<b>3,100,929</b>	<b>3,299,625</b>	<b>257,214</b>	<b>364,909</b>	<b>375,053</b>	<b>309,006</b>	<b>314,701</b>
Bahrain	76,596	76,437	64,933	6,502	4,654	5,073	5,921	8,219
Jordan	26,715	30,343	29,619	2,268	3,289	3,188	1,887	2,646
Kuwait	120,883	103,873	87,074	7,349	5,868	6,936	7,167	7,828
Saudi Arabia	381,820	456,338	393,089	30,304	38,000	38,772	41,792	33,128
Turkey	433,772	403,270	503,935	44,532	39,910	52,658	52,797	48,313
United Arab Emirates	2,078,216	1,466,874	1,720,413	127,273	232,747	214,440	131,384	182,197
Others	554,338	563,794	500,562	38,986	40,441	53,986	68,059	32,370
<b>R Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>175,518</b>	<b>158,924</b>	<b>157,173</b>	<b>14,185</b>	<b>13,367</b>	<b>12,740</b>	<b>13,990</b>	<b>14,517</b>
Australia	138,333	129,119	127,305	11,704	10,902	10,715	11,280	11,886
New Zealand	35,862	29,741	29,822	2,481	2,466	2,025	2,710	2,631
Others	1,323	64	46	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>50</b>

(Contd)



## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010				2011			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,593,032</b>	<b>1,938,080</b>	<b>1,725,092</b>	<b>2,094,046</b>	<b>2,307,119</b>	<b>2,141,414</b>	<b>2,463,237</b>	<b>2,365,231</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>2,919</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>3,614</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>13,799</b>	<b>15,990</b>	<b>10,769</b>	<b>11,543</b>	<b>13,289</b>	<b>10,313</b>	<b>15,400</b>	<b>16,531</b>
Mexico	6,929	8,489	7,034	8,105	7,324	6,483	9,113	9,390
Others	6,870	7,502	3,736	3,437	5,965	3,830	6,287	7,142
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>26,171</b>	<b>31,095</b>	<b>23,973</b>	<b>27,090</b>	<b>26,468</b>	<b>30,782</b>	<b>34,898</b>	<b>38,379</b>
Argentina	4,284	6,003	4,091	3,283	4,223	5,287	4,296	4,896
Brazil	6,276	7,609	6,162	5,293	7,582	8,045	9,001	9,219
Uruguay	1,305	1,382	1,262	1,375	1,240	2,066	1,004	1,283
Others	14,306	16,100	12,458	17,140	13,423	15,384	20,597	22,981
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>314,383</b>	<b>359,791</b>	<b>286,699</b>	<b>324,327</b>	<b>348,326</b>	<b>287,858</b>	<b>335,999</b>	<b>380,798</b>
Canada	18,930	20,869	17,919	17,211	19,370	14,450	16,870	17,984
USA	295,445	338,918	268,768	307,102	328,953	273,160	319,117	362,802
Others	8	4	12	15	4	249	13	11
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>26,052</b>	<b>32,675</b>	<b>24,791</b>	<b>38,772</b>	<b>44,854</b>	<b>51,855</b>	<b>50,141</b>	<b>45,316</b>
Hungary	812	1,425	1,244	810	1,425	1,141	1,845	1,341
Romania	1,984	1,986	1,373	2,316	1,941	2,028	2,040	2,055
Russian Federation	10,762	13,751	8,998	20,329	21,249	25,044	22,265	18,019
Ukraine	5,230	6,397	4,818	8,726	10,972	10,548	8,227	6,325
Others	7,264	9,116	8,359	6,591	9,266	13,093	15,763	17,576
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>118,401</b>	<b>140,191</b>	<b>119,456</b>	<b>136,640</b>	<b>147,696</b>	<b>126,607</b>	<b>153,433</b>	<b>142,179</b>
Denmark	6,763	6,410	4,453	6,311	6,687	6,951	9,045	8,878
Finland	4,877	4,806	3,080	4,593	5,883	5,594	5,638	6,785
Norway	3,377	3,502	3,161	4,057	5,186	4,087	4,923	7,641
Sweden	6,297	6,867	7,692	9,732	10,974	9,850	9,049	10,083
United Kingdom	87,829	107,786	92,893	104,383	108,337	91,148	113,243	99,820
Others	9,259	10,821	8,177	7,565	10,628	8,977	11,536	8,971
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>110,643</b>	<b>117,895</b>	<b>104,984</b>	<b>124,416</b>	<b>143,713</b>	<b>147,226</b>	<b>171,157</b>	<b>176,773</b>
Greece	5,230	4,808	3,503	4,246	4,913	4,373	6,530	6,759
Italy	53,165	54,297	49,427	57,738	67,391	71,477	86,341	90,054
Spain	39,426	43,445	38,899	47,920	54,322	52,447	56,042	54,931
Others	12,821	15,344	13,154	14,513	17,087	18,929	22,244	25,029
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>186,522</b>	<b>216,381</b>	<b>202,842</b>	<b>238,678</b>	<b>240,779</b>	<b>252,626</b>	<b>278,381</b>	<b>260,673</b>
Belgium	42,546	49,317	47,639	54,579	55,560	60,896	67,512	61,482
France	30,380	39,369	27,923	33,880	30,035	29,442	31,380	33,174
Germany	78,766	90,415	91,739	108,436	110,231	108,395	131,833	117,391
Netherlands	32,178	34,747	33,257	37,613	42,889	52,237	44,916	45,469
Switzerland	1,204	1,276	1,001	2,200	929	712	1,104	1,136
Others	1,446	1,257	1,283	1,971	1,135	944	1,635	2,022
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>30,323</b>	<b>53,910</b>	<b>35,354</b>	<b>61,659</b>	<b>55,628</b>	<b>48,645</b>	<b>82,942</b>	<b>65,449</b>
Kenya	6,711	10,938	8,346	16,819	13,900	8,653	48,461	22,885
Mauritius	3,411	3,400	2,449	3,473	2,840	2,303	3,580	3,411
United Republic of Tanzania	2,148	5,464	3,766	3,676	5,197	5,908	3,719	3,734
Others	18,053	34,108	20,793	37,691	33,691	31,781	27,182	35,420

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010				2011			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>5,901</b>	<b>5,758</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>12,504</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>20,880</b>	<b>20,465</b>	<b>18,118</b>	<b>19,300</b>	<b>23,431</b>	<b>19,872</b>	<b>29,896</b>	<b>40,823</b>
Egypt	9,336	8,548	7,124	9,026	12,110	9,649	17,594	19,922
Morocco	1,566	1,680	1,457	1,881	1,923	1,844	2,988	3,365
Others	9,978	10,236	9,537	8,393	9,398	8,379	9,313	17,536
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>26,825</b>	<b>22,402</b>	<b>20,341</b>	<b>27,002</b>	<b>26,173</b>	<b>25,654</b>	<b>29,228</b>	<b>20,841</b>
South Africa	26,315	21,818	20,102	26,114	24,837	25,460	28,669	20,211
Others	510	584	239	888	1,336	194	559	629
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>11,092</b>	<b>29,970</b>	<b>21,210</b>	<b>40,741</b>	<b>27,545</b>	<b>19,770</b>	<b>34,097</b>	<b>39,655</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>170,195</b>	<b>241,337</b>	<b>248,848</b>	<b>347,749</b>	<b>264,116</b>	<b>313,537</b>	<b>291,711</b>	<b>192,701</b>
China	88,198	146,932	169,829	236,136	137,923	175,561	147,536	93,623
Hong Kong	33,510	42,809	44,295	50,605	36,785	54,677	54,886	37,561
Japan	10,827	13,194	11,470	13,045	14,289	12,248	18,086	17,698
Republic of Korea	31,429	29,794	18,088	30,455	34,749	44,776	53,201	31,437
Others	6,231	8,608	5,166	17,508	40,369	26,276	18,002	12,383
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>201,644</b>	<b>281,852</b>	<b>228,947</b>	<b>332,139</b>	<b>434,366</b>	<b>450,984</b>	<b>484,823</b>	<b>424,640</b>
Afghanistan	100,257	141,606	115,197	200,808	223,202	191,178	266,186	288,117
Bangladesh	43,362	76,875	58,582	64,690	130,485	202,265	164,481	69,924
India	29,904	22,839	21,777	20,944	24,806	16,651	19,149	25,094
Iran	9,374	18,022	13,443	14,420	16,171	11,547	10,751	10,251
Sri Lanka	17,825	20,986	19,101	27,643	37,511	28,126	22,819	28,517
Others	922	1,524	846	3,633	2,191	1,217	1,436	2,737
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>35,877</b>	<b>57,707</b>	<b>58,080</b>	<b>55,219</b>	<b>66,192</b>	<b>72,825</b>	<b>96,701</b>	<b>85,092</b>
Indonesia	3,940	12,091	10,886	10,376	13,807	11,493	23,168	18,068
Malaysia	6,585	8,708	6,494	9,606	17,633	22,502	19,492	24,847
Singapore	3,281	3,314	14,856	4,699	4,962	4,902	7,652	3,508
Thailand	6,211	6,198	6,786	8,834	8,197	8,101	9,624	10,681
Others	15,860	27,396	19,058	21,705	21,593	25,827	36,765	27,988
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>278,211</b>	<b>290,053</b>	<b>297,794</b>	<b>284,725</b>	<b>418,002</b>	<b>256,664</b>	<b>344,994</b>	<b>401,070</b>
Bahrain	6,480	6,706	4,487	6,883	9,228	8,699	8,811	6,262
Jordan	2,048	2,220	2,820	3,294	3,978	5,109	4,326	4,933
Kuwait	6,770	9,118	7,799	7,644	8,353	9,000	8,356	7,169
Saudi Arabia	26,541	34,442	30,836	28,496	37,251	27,016	31,914	40,561
Turkey	58,980	64,904	68,852	66,093	88,618	78,358	90,142	97,597
United Arab Emirates	138,722	121,594	147,509	130,397	233,333	77,502	137,103	177,204
Others	38,672	51,070	35,491	41,919	37,240	50,982	64,342	67,344
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>16,998</b>	<b>14,853</b>	<b>19,768</b>	<b>20,273</b>	<b>18,642</b>	<b>20,437</b>	<b>18,087</b>
Australia	9,412	13,244	12,382	16,383	16,068	15,828	16,883	13,714
New Zealand	2,776	3,755	2,459	3,385	4,205	2,815	3,554	4,373
Others	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>31,747,400</b>	<b>31,208,751</b>	<b>35,637,334</b>	<b>2,922,605</b>	<b>2,928,796</b>	<b>2,381,196</b>	<b>2,614,953</b>	<b>2,807,076</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>36,428</b>	<b>45,981</b>	<b>115,940</b>	<b>58,526</b>	<b>18,279</b>	<b>14,330</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1,617</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>46,805</b>	<b>57,779</b>	<b>42,546</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1,306</b>
Mexico	16,659	41,533	5,181	467	337	386	101	265
Others	30,146	16,246	37,365	749	2,516	190	322	1,041
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>185,496</b>	<b>100,454</b>	<b>165,981</b>	<b>9,720</b>	<b>25,806</b>	<b>10,811</b>	<b>17,614</b>	<b>10,884</b>
Argentina	29,320	10,978	24,733	2,441	646	2,520	2,843	642
Brazil	135,355	73,661	122,936	6,025	24,355	7,703	14,012	7,605
Uruguay	5,719	3,364	1,111	69	140	180	66	227
Others	15,102	12,452	17,201	1,185	665	407	693	2,410
<b>D North America</b>	<b>1,476,399</b>	<b>1,173,164</b>	<b>1,580,178</b>	<b>100,771</b>	<b>142,271</b>	<b>96,236</b>	<b>93,674</b>	<b>93,434</b>
Canada	312,005	237,917	459,827	13,433	28,928	12,607	41,086	25,154
USA	1,160,153	933,883	1,119,546	87,225	113,244	83,629	52,588	68,280
Others	4,241	1,364	804	112	99	-	-	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>832,355</b>	<b>306,414</b>	<b>212,123</b>	<b>18,451</b>	<b>15,971</b>	<b>33,275</b>	<b>28,544</b>	<b>15,779</b>
Hungary	61,467	6,202	10,717	435	352	436	90	373
Romania	61,002	30,327	31,928	1,422	475	15,910	4,459	1,051
Russian Federation	376,914	42,827	25,224	2,405	3,626	2,892	5,168	552
Ukraine	144,766	79,271	44,154	4,852	6,510	6,249	11,358	4,329
Others	188,207	147,787	100,101	9,337	5,009	7,788	7,469	9,474
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,546,917</b>	<b>1,401,850</b>	<b>1,191,250</b>	<b>108,805</b>	<b>93,349</b>	<b>99,024</b>	<b>88,670</b>	<b>84,011</b>
Denmark	63,673	44,589	43,878	2,176	3,556	2,378	2,574	1,941
Finland	348,839	353,157	194,558	20,419	12,701	23,277	12,530	12,193
Norway	12,011	21,059	11,699	924	427	924	2,257	396
Sweden	239,302	178,797	188,867	18,922	16,039	10,096	9,020	12,324
United Kingdom	801,257	705,875	662,676	59,662	48,923	57,170	56,035	49,197
Others	81,835	98,372	89,572	6,702	11,702	5,178	6,255	7,961
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>717,331</b>	<b>584,107</b>	<b>575,092</b>	<b>45,380</b>	<b>41,168</b>	<b>39,962</b>	<b>27,964</b>	<b>48,879</b>
Greece	54,998	18,768	17,734	268	1,327	725	701	220
Italy	539,981	349,118	350,909	26,298	31,739	21,382	21,023	35,914
Spain	66,695	79,497	97,646	14,389	5,516	4,383	4,641	4,979
Others	55,657	136,723	108,803	4,425	2,585	13,472	1,600	7,765
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>3,857,108</b>	<b>3,113,127</b>	<b>2,958,576</b>	<b>226,215</b>	<b>278,290</b>	<b>238,441</b>	<b>253,085</b>	<b>280,655</b>
Belgium	286,436	266,279	273,550	29,999	29,135	29,444	29,511	16,812
France	908,732	379,346	372,274	18,979	20,305	32,845	29,698	25,522
Germany	1,072,367	1,075,438	947,495	70,368	64,262	61,450	91,481	86,473
Netherlands	385,638	276,076	340,111	28,077	21,402	30,119	26,652	24,244
Switzerland	1,004,912	965,625	872,914	65,472	131,466	73,462	61,762	117,708
Others	199,023	150,362	152,233	13,320	11,720	11,120	13,981	9,897
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>148,856</b>	<b>179,663</b>	<b>264,522</b>	<b>21,794</b>	<b>22,270</b>	<b>22,473</b>	<b>17,193</b>	<b>11,134</b>
Kenya	97,613	130,436	206,514	12,909	15,546	18,457	12,726	6,420
Mauritius	3,565	8,917	6,720	378	2,933	184	96	233
United Republic of Tanzania	4,248	6,174	10,315	276	538	297	1,272	1,346
Others	43,430	34,136	40,973	8,231	3,254	3,536	3,099	3,135

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11 <sup>P</sup>	2010				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>3,336</b>	<b>41,712</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>311</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>516,146</b>	<b>309,865</b>	<b>432,653</b>	<b>63,876</b>	<b>27,461</b>	<b>17,356</b>	<b>36,038</b>	<b>30,177</b>
Egypt	96,993	117,529	118,847	4,350	5,537	10,181	11,369	8,292
Morocco	411,622	186,999	291,920	41,231	21,513	6,751	24,592	21,695
Others	7,531	5,337	21,887	18,294	412	424	77	191
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>185,008</b>	<b>205,905</b>	<b>256,834</b>	<b>29,479</b>	<b>24,224</b>	<b>24,233</b>	<b>20,224</b>	<b>28,565</b>
South Africa	172,293	174,976	221,304	14,129	19,792	23,990	19,069	20,842
Others	12,714	30,928	35,530	15,350	4,431	243	1,154	7,723
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>109,675</b>	<b>99,550</b>	<b>31,321</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>2,852</b>	<b>8,220</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>2,496</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,676,824</b>	<b>5,288,537</b>	<b>6,738,735</b>	<b>554,622</b>	<b>526,975</b>	<b>462,859</b>	<b>559,248</b>	<b>504,535</b>
China	2,708,344	3,283,840	4,144,905	365,670	344,493	281,517	346,761	299,091
Hong Kong	261,713	324,687	452,850	48,252	38,286	31,352	69,474	29,223
Japan	1,068,697	1,138,666	1,583,257	97,005	106,236	102,767	102,128	138,699
Republic of Korea	633,960	536,763	554,937	43,329	37,842	47,121	40,753	37,453
Others	4,109	4,581	2,787	366	118	102	132	69
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,703,737</b>	<b>2,236,744</b>	<b>1,907,673</b>	<b>159,533</b>	<b>143,482</b>	<b>140,973</b>	<b>110,463</b>	<b>118,726</b>
Afghanistan	370	3,032	10,246	102	-	141	70	291
Bangladesh	70,712	70,555	74,636	3,080	2,839	4,216	7,904	4,133
India	1,032,924	1,061,392	1,445,134	101,900	77,149	68,107	94,789	102,784
Iran	506,939	1,017,123	302,083	48,043	55,327	60,786	467	7,177
Sri Lanka	60,976	49,244	54,100	4,279	3,699	3,920	3,859	3,652
Others	31,816	35,399	21,475	2,128	4,469	3,803	3,374	690
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>3,799,996</b>	<b>4,148,807</b>	<b>5,310,050</b>	<b>390,703</b>	<b>497,363</b>	<b>385,153</b>	<b>472,222</b>	<b>463,246</b>
Indonesia	459,252	300,245	418,971	21,451	45,826	28,628	30,678	29,891
Malaysia	1,294,547	1,270,971	1,773,702	141,782	135,728	110,774	146,105	169,417
Singapore	1,570,975	2,124,299	2,515,150	182,386	262,891	197,949	243,423	212,881
Thailand	409,189	399,278	509,914	38,718	44,526	41,018	46,238	44,533
Others	66,033	54,015	92,312	6,366	8,391	6,784	5,778	6,524
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>10,726,133</b>	<b>11,172,412</b>	<b>13,822,395</b>	<b>1,061,030</b>	<b>1,109,150</b>	<b>880,653</b>	<b>834,201</b>	<b>1,073,333</b>
Bahrain	179,500	202,580	110,637	3,763	1,942	2,691	19,368	18,899
Jordan	11,081	15,479	12,239	596	1,543	1,286	549	995
Kuwait	2,244,193	2,111,160	2,985,249	280,838	252,914	200,194	104,225	167,324
Saudi Arabia	3,544,548	3,644,509	4,450,848	279,155	344,113	225,948	262,900	354,984
Turkey	118,358	159,364	147,759	9,655	11,876	9,484	18,971	7,798
United Arab Emirates	4,399,624	4,781,847	5,812,008	458,322	459,960	427,643	416,784	492,234
Others	228,830	257,472	303,656	28,702	36,803	13,406	11,404	31,100
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>350,476</b>	<b>465,348</b>	<b>391,192</b>	<b>50,404</b>	<b>39,324</b>	<b>26,388</b>	<b>28,292</b>	<b>24,340</b>
Australia	286,319	397,201	321,735	45,071	35,156	22,531	22,048	15,573
New Zealand	50,797	60,660	63,192	4,283	3,870	3,550	5,556	8,381
Others	13,359	7,487	6,265	1,049	298	308	688	386
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>293,892</b>	<b>257,104</b>	<b>378,421</b>	<b>16,141</b>	<b>19,205</b>	<b>17,547</b>	<b>17,506</b>	<b>19,806</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>534,482</b>	<b>20,228</b>	<b>(742,431)</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>(101,961)</b>	<b>(137,387)</b>	<b>7,830</b>	<b>(6,159)</b>

(Contd)

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010	2011						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,191,123</b>	<b>2,795,654</b>	<b>3,064,925</b>	<b>3,297,841</b>	<b>2,906,261</b>	<b>3,369,936</b>	<b>3,446,611</b>	<b>3,150,583</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>10,762</b>	<b>3,264</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>13,511</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>9,904</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>5,652</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>4,789</b>	<b>9,071</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,100</b>
Mexico	748	421	333	767	696	343	317	283
Others	9,157	2,250	5,319	2,013	4,093	8,728	986	816
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>25,060</b>	<b>15,020</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>10,006</b>	<b>9,212</b>	<b>13,391</b>	<b>12,507</b>	<b>11,963</b>
Argentina	6,072	1,002	803	1,250	2,200	3,540	773	5,284
Brazil	17,861	13,574	4,345	7,086	6,553	9,250	4,565	6,465
Uruguay	36	59	7	232	95	-	-	81
Others	1,091	385	795	1,437	363	601	7,169	133
<b>D North America</b>	<b>170,647</b>	<b>132,078</b>	<b>167,806</b>	<b>161,250</b>	<b>134,695</b>	<b>149,979</b>	<b>137,338</b>	<b>94,238</b>
Canada	68,875	57,496	42,975	42,812	35,429	57,701	33,331	26,075
USA	101,763	74,582	124,674	118,285	99,266	92,269	103,741	68,149
Others	9	-	156	153	-	10	266	13
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>16,037</b>	<b>13,442</b>	<b>12,193</b>	<b>10,223</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>22,092</b>	<b>14,985</b>	<b>11,250</b>
Hungary	622	689	1,052	1,042	1,856	1,768	2,002	872
Romania	782	418	2,688	1,744	928	1,085	966	1,285
Russian Federation	1,774	1,501	935	1,691	1,983	1,763	936	1,533
Ukraine	1,510	1,029	519	466	70	5,038	2,224	934
Others	11,349	9,806	7,000	5,279	6,294	12,438	8,857	6,625
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>108,457</b>	<b>128,415</b>	<b>87,043</b>	<b>85,527</b>	<b>118,850</b>	<b>92,920</b>	<b>96,178</b>	<b>99,499</b>
Denmark	5,207	7,444	2,189	4,485	2,568	6,082	3,279	4,454
Finland	20,200	19,497	11,869	19,627	18,086	14,765	9,394	15,720
Norway	969	506	2,112	723	1,373	347	741	378
Sweden	17,224	12,693	15,619	14,533	19,565	20,769	22,065	20,377
United Kingdom	53,605	78,203	51,410	38,133	68,935	44,896	56,507	53,677
Others	11,252	10,073	3,844	8,026	8,323	6,062	4,193	4,892
<b>G Southern Europe</b>	<b>48,809</b>	<b>46,195</b>	<b>34,293</b>	<b>88,825</b>	<b>52,961</b>	<b>50,553</b>	<b>50,103</b>	<b>36,369</b>
Greece	2,419	951	2,293	938	165	173	7,554	2,752
Italy	33,786	34,037	21,633	23,992	40,387	31,064	29,655	24,365
Spain	6,768	7,421	6,555	13,862	7,455	11,902	9,774	6,510
Others	5,837	3,787	3,812	50,032	4,955	7,413	3,120	2,742
<b>H Western Europe</b>	<b>250,187</b>	<b>227,968</b>	<b>229,718</b>	<b>273,729</b>	<b>175,286</b>	<b>243,602</b>	<b>281,301</b>	<b>343,844</b>
Belgium	18,469	28,500	11,937	21,728	18,121	21,421	18,473	16,694
France	55,811	21,915	32,786	22,562	19,827	42,420	49,605	23,533
Germany	67,298	94,552	79,492	78,416	72,727	90,284	90,692	105,960
Netherlands	23,188	19,296	23,493	29,334	17,743	26,713	69,849	35,583
Switzerland	68,185	48,495	73,104	112,765	34,278	51,774	34,344	152,656
Others	17,236	15,210	8,906	8,924	12,590	10,990	18,338	9,418
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>22,329</b>	<b>32,984</b>	<b>22,234</b>	<b>29,651</b>	<b>24,621</b>	<b>24,582</b>	<b>13,257</b>	<b>17,451</b>
Kenya	17,433	26,145	20,169	26,015	22,091	17,459	11,145	15,968
Mauritius	202	1,714	35	552	180	160	53	332
United Republic of Tanzania	3,127	1,139	707	710	235	279	389	264
Others	1,567	3,985	1,323	2,374	2,116	6,683	1,670	887

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	2010		2011					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Jul. <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>208</b>
<b>K Northern Africa</b>	<b>35,043</b>	<b>34,433</b>	<b>32,085</b>	<b>22,549</b>	<b>56,522</b>	<b>30,571</b>	<b>46,543</b>	<b>27,315</b>
Egypt	12,061	15,309	11,150	9,087	18,596	6,594	6,322	6,653
Morocco	22,563	18,769	20,655	13,208	37,657	23,253	40,034	20,358
Others	419	355	281	254	270	724	187	305
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>22,203</b>	<b>39,509</b>	<b>6,080</b>	<b>14,455</b>	<b>8,482</b>	<b>18,102</b>	<b>21,279</b>	<b>18,100</b>
South Africa	21,852	37,037	5,255	13,025	8,335	16,948	21,029	17,219
Others	351	2,472	824	1,430	146	1,155	250	882
<b>M Western Africa</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>4,367</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>558,580</b>	<b>552,701</b>	<b>498,624</b>	<b>660,586</b>	<b>556,978</b>	<b>623,298</b>	<b>679,748</b>	<b>472,849</b>
China	373,398	368,929	313,214	332,735	338,278	337,392	443,447	300,095
Hong Kong	37,568	30,584	30,488	34,878	43,156	31,540	28,049	30,438
Japan	108,842	109,760	103,503	236,368	111,014	204,150	162,784	89,117
Republic of Korea	38,510	43,120	50,796	56,224	64,443	50,142	45,204	51,720
Others	262	308	624	381	87	74	264	1,479
<b>O South-Central Asia</b>	<b>248,280</b>	<b>165,427</b>	<b>211,569</b>	<b>248,564</b>	<b>121,106</b>	<b>141,657</b>	<b>97,894</b>	<b>134,416</b>
Afghanistan	1,547	327	426	3,363	1,696	1,003	1,279	784
Bangladesh	7,071	7,159	4,741	10,874	10,410	5,847	6,361	4,296
India	179,268	148,537	190,034	215,576	83,209	105,724	78,059	87,199
Iran	55,484	2,551	8,776	12,317	19,750	24,169	7,236	38,882
Sri Lanka	3,528	5,358	6,518	5,127	5,933	3,983	4,245	3,108
Others	1,383	1,495	1,074	1,307	108	931	714	148
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>417,332</b>	<b>471,017</b>	<b>415,621</b>	<b>442,883</b>	<b>450,411</b>	<b>470,755</b>	<b>433,355</b>	<b>588,767</b>
Indonesia	27,169	36,810	30,927	45,032	37,696	40,920	43,944	54,680
Malaysia	134,463	213,744	118,517	126,472	161,837	165,689	149,184	208,079
Singapore	204,344	167,975	211,447	216,138	209,586	215,769	190,362	262,783
Thailand	40,883	43,400	47,144	47,060	35,463	40,434	40,497	55,369
Others	10,474	9,088	7,585	8,181	5,829	7,943	9,369	7,856
<b>Q Western Asia</b>	<b>1,189,266</b>	<b>961,910</b>	<b>1,369,500</b>	<b>1,284,586</b>	<b>1,184,285</b>	<b>1,375,311</b>	<b>1,498,853</b>	<b>1,260,438</b>
Bahrain	4,198	1,303	29,955	2,322	1,883	22,971	1,343	1,211
Jordan	881	710	1,416	1,491	1,074	906	792	967
Kuwait	186,171	230,330	341,531	213,421	354,188	343,883	310,230	418,711
Saudi Arabia	350,552	300,185	539,139	466,490	329,760	494,555	503,064	376,202
Turkey	26,778	7,086	6,706	11,190	11,587	13,101	13,528	11,069
United Arab Emirates	572,421	412,526	443,491	543,398	446,618	481,585	656,712	399,366
Others	48,266	9,770	7,263	46,273	39,175	18,310	13,185	52,912
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>30,538</b>	<b>27,348</b>	<b>52,486</b>	<b>21,132</b>	<b>15,368</b>	<b>33,184</b>	<b>42,387</b>	<b>45,488</b>
Australia	22,891	18,022	45,464	17,676	10,562	27,860	38,882	41,706
New Zealand	6,088	9,111	5,982	3,352	4,565	5,302	3,151	3,530
Others	1,559	215	1,040	103	241	23	354	252
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>14,655</b>	<b>34,835</b>	<b>39,165</b>	<b>28,763</b>	<b>31,701</b>	<b>80,034</b>	<b>59,062</b>	<b>24,964</b>
<b>T. Other Imports</b>	<b>19,359</b>	<b>(102,774)</b>	<b>(129,233)</b>	<b>(91,551)</b>	<b>(55,762)</b>	<b>(13,581)</b>	<b>(42,205)</b>	<b>(51,389)</b>

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>39,965,534</b>	<b>34,822,059</b>	<b>34,709,974</b>	<b>3,015,672</b>	<b>3,363,327</b>	<b>3,224,229</b>	<b>3,238,802</b>	<b>3,010,029</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>12,703</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>10,119</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>547</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>31,904</b>	<b>68,222</b>	<b>73,002</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>1,347</b>
Mexico	28,640	45,933	67,221	3,120	1,264	3,300	2,499	1,106
Others	3,264	22,289	5,781	494	798	289	1,569	240
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>680,219</b>	<b>414,358</b>	<b>194,457</b>	<b>23,003</b>	<b>20,727</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>16,137</b>	<b>30,401</b>
Argentina	223,525	87,211	55,442	9,503	3,304	9,754	3,123	2,365
Brazil	370,033	293,445	119,167	11,893	15,570	6,996	9,983	26,407
Uruguay	73,616	16,124	6,248	175	726	283	385	-
Others	13,045	17,578	13,600	1,433	1,127	1,395	2,647	1,629
<b>D North America</b>	<b>2,946,675</b>	<b>2,329,373</b>	<b>2,013,789</b>	<b>154,488</b>	<b>204,148</b>	<b>215,190</b>	<b>145,962</b>	<b>207,831</b>
Canada	507,937	471,818	402,447	45,095	71,468	59,327	15,195	13,090
USA	2,438,552	1,857,239	1,611,330	109,393	132,679	155,863	130,767	194,740
Others	186	316	12	-	-	-	-	2
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>1,032,359</b>	<b>1,400,544</b>	<b>663,279</b>	<b>43,167</b>	<b>49,046</b>	<b>38,353</b>	<b>26,664</b>	<b>42,027</b>
Hungary	106,308	37,985	17,741	974	1,113	1,675	1,488	1,404
Romania	41,588	156,430	92,468	2,264	6,378	7,325	6,402	1,632
Russian Federation	346,683	600,608	188,372	9,159	15,295	13,934	9,755	26,256
Ukraine	346,412	286,463	135,308	7,019	18,792	4,004	3,279	6,408
Others	191,368	319,058	229,390	23,750	7,469	11,414	5,741	6,327
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,732,403</b>	<b>1,715,903</b>	<b>1,313,269</b>	<b>136,109</b>	<b>101,681</b>	<b>117,261</b>	<b>99,644</b>	<b>99,659</b>
Denmark	58,587	78,217	115,211	20,016	8,176	7,070	19,339	10,205
Finland	366,833	336,055	382,563	46,732	13,963	42,027	14,064	7,939
Norway	30,058	76,178	28,372	4,208	716	3,224	2,230	1,208
Sweden	427,888	264,634	132,779	12,365	13,988	12,834	11,159	24,660
United Kingdom	769,592	907,997	596,851	48,886	63,457	49,891	49,966	51,043
Others	79,445	52,822	57,493	3,903	1,381	2,214	2,885	4,604
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>779,916</b>	<b>1,081,263</b>	<b>755,391</b>	<b>85,024</b>	<b>55,570</b>	<b>66,195</b>	<b>89,928</b>	<b>47,564</b>
Greece	40,611	53,038	14,012	197	709	325	1,014	552
Italy	551,087	843,581	568,482	70,849	41,753	52,721	77,831	36,845
Spain	125,994	126,469	121,765	10,130	8,910	9,786	8,472	7,854
Others	62,224	58,175	51,132	3,849	4,198	3,364	2,611	2,313
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,262,931</b>	<b>2,797,467</b>	<b>2,656,184</b>	<b>212,328</b>	<b>172,487</b>	<b>206,255</b>	<b>225,911</b>	<b>186,893</b>
Belgium	237,779	264,254	247,802	23,314	17,355	24,578	16,275	22,098
France	489,634	390,056	425,519	31,073	20,627	32,657	39,605	23,804
Germany	1,271,953	1,308,443	1,179,259	90,089	84,668	83,524	69,828	85,641
Netherlands	354,493	351,551	300,617	23,978	21,176	28,192	27,535	22,496
Switzerland	373,468	317,814	375,428	33,534	19,597	27,508	66,744	23,463
Others	535,604	165,349	127,559	10,340	9,064	9,796	5,924	9,391
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>309,886</b>	<b>268,848</b>	<b>301,325</b>	<b>28,386</b>	<b>21,611</b>	<b>25,587</b>	<b>29,501</b>	<b>35,610</b>
Kenya	141,415	142,583	188,626	19,412	12,749	16,356	15,870	21,375
Mauritius	380	907	698	29	46	64	176	186
United Republic of Tanzania	36,079	13,850	11,574	965	1,037	755	781	767
Others	132,012	111,508	100,427	7,981	7,779	8,412	12,674	13,282

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

Country / Territory	(Thousand US \$)							
	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010				
				Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>8,051</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>980</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>629,979</b>	<b>563,083</b>	<b>463,178</b>	<b>40,689</b>	<b>25,587</b>	<b>75,835</b>	<b>43,062</b>	<b>35,595</b>
Egypt	226,331	129,788	148,629	11,564	4,615	8,143	6,698	12,085
Morocco	278,543	411,265	265,358	27,314	15,060	64,834	17,477	904
Others	125,105	22,030	49,191	1,811	5,912	2,857	18,887	22,605
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>347,807</b>	<b>337,302</b>	<b>290,353</b>	<b>37,081</b>	<b>29,411</b>	<b>25,914</b>	<b>35,255</b>	<b>36,301</b>
South Africa	336,304	294,063	263,440	36,967	29,125	24,502	34,008	35,765
Others	11,503	43,239	26,913	114	286	1,412	1,246	536
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>105,259</b>	<b>87,694</b>	<b>44,759</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>8,026</b>	<b>16,491</b>	<b>25,216</b>	<b>15,698</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>7,776,969</b>	<b>6,428,477</b>	<b>7,077,883</b>	<b>699,514</b>	<b>657,832</b>	<b>806,454</b>	<b>670,060</b>	<b>669,172</b>
China	4,688,239	4,085,400	4,410,553	405,240	438,956	539,213	472,163	438,085
Hong Kong	187,688	120,144	98,214	9,619	10,027	10,385	8,552	9,362
Japan	1,821,792	1,258,965	1,536,246	154,465	131,270	153,981	110,417	137,471
Republic of Korea	677,221	642,464	691,101	99,528	51,389	57,950	52,394	56,891
Others	402,029	321,504	341,769	30,662	26,191	44,925	26,533	27,364
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,574,331</b>	<b>2,384,397</b>	<b>2,518,993</b>	<b>234,803</b>	<b>259,206</b>	<b>183,306</b>	<b>274,896</b>	<b>211,021</b>
Afghanistan	90,418	92,953	139,256	6,027	16,908	15,401	12,805	10,684
Bangladesh	69,234	78,704	80,835	18,442	4,779	2,594	3,686	3,327
India	1,700,271	1,194,517	1,225,567	169,050	107,389	100,945	100,858	79,859
Iran	551,328	921,699	962,128	33,180	116,928	51,994	149,931	104,914
Sri Lanka	61,274	65,148	54,601	4,843	4,973	4,157	3,468	3,094
Others	101,806	31,376	56,606	3,262	8,230	8,215	4,148	9,144
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>4,228,370</b>	<b>3,725,968</b>	<b>4,057,052</b>	<b>356,123</b>	<b>383,541</b>	<b>435,137</b>	<b>397,015</b>	<b>383,636</b>
Indonesia	1,177,267	842,570	641,019	66,022	58,116	75,762	48,481	61,243
Malaysia	1,542,175	1,599,026	1,744,729	145,897	154,669	170,834	154,063	205,644
Singapore	775,802	552,652	811,863	40,962	88,162	74,002	69,776	41,240
Thailand	592,775	586,336	716,264	89,232	71,070	99,683	112,425	60,617
Others	140,351	145,384	143,177	14,008	11,524	14,857	12,271	14,892
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>12,923,793</b>	<b>10,647,079</b>	<b>11,650,866</b>	<b>924,902</b>	<b>1,346,844</b>	<b>921,099</b>	<b>1,116,187</b>	<b>973,962</b>
Bahrain	91,222	87,176	261,919	16,360	14,884	39,370	11,604	18,415
Jordan	26,044	9,409	13,541	1,042	374	898	548	1,633
Kuwait	2,998,953	2,327,471	2,403,378	260,094	268,142	369,699	153,879	96,404
Saudi Arabia	5,354,934	4,287,951	3,385,626	236,246	422,469	119,000	486,568	347,135
Turkey	154,992	128,303	158,469	10,852	12,165	16,680	7,291	8,472
United Arab Emirates	3,413,527	3,191,711	5,020,247	381,475	610,455	354,776	431,459	454,116
Others	884,121	615,058	407,686	18,833	18,359	20,676	24,838	47,788
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>579,588</b>	<b>560,954</b>	<b>623,655</b>	<b>33,511</b>	<b>24,914</b>	<b>65,662</b>	<b>37,045</b>	<b>31,572</b>
Australia	518,478	495,085	566,017	27,634	23,074	58,740	33,018	25,880
New Zealand	60,747	65,086	57,547	5,840	1,837	6,901	4,011	5,674
Others	363	783	91	36	2	21	16	18
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>214</b>

(Contd)



## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2010				2011			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,780,592</b>	<b>3,196,331</b>	<b>3,125,006</b>	<b>3,750,982</b>	<b>3,444,336</b>	<b>3,053,424</b>	<b>3,416,775</b>	<b>3,246,645</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6,968</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>8,330</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>3,216</b>
Mexico	953	805	2,148	1,765	1,549	1,120	2,038	1,825
Others	638	979	217	6,565	1,173	877	533	1,391
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>65,221</b>	<b>75,074</b>	<b>83,491</b>	<b>74,271</b>	<b>34,518</b>	<b>15,553</b>	<b>12,833</b>	<b>11,490</b>
Argentina	2,210	6,866	10,747	6,805	6,665	1,376	2,016	1,940
Brazil	60,543	67,112	71,952	66,116	27,040	13,565	9,637	8,542
Uruguay	117	124	155	88	64	128	160	121
Others	2,351	973	637	1,262	748	485	1,021	887
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>147,851</b>	<b>164,166</b>	<b>150,312</b>	<b>255,497</b>	<b>181,930</b>	<b>210,888</b>	<b>232,858</b>	<b>238,375</b>
Canada	24,493	39,492	36,351	100,991	53,102	92,526	68,362	47,849
USA	123,349	124,672	113,962	154,505	128,828	118,363	164,366	190,525
Others	9	2	0	1	-	-	130	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>55,919</b>	<b>37,953</b>	<b>45,791</b>	<b>42,759</b>	<b>37,422</b>	<b>33,902</b>	<b>38,643</b>	<b>61,507</b>
Hungary	1,234	1,863	1,166	2,373	2,981	2,649	2,591	19,184
Romania	31,724	7,842	10,485	12,160	8,443	7,705	14,213	6,676
Russian Federation	5,178	11,146	24,480	6,583	11,984	10,269	8,360	8,621
Ukraine	10,445	10,648	3,551	10,504	5,087	3,619	2,764	2,545
Others	7,336	6,454	6,108	11,138	8,926	9,659	10,714	24,481
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>128,284</b>	<b>93,091</b>	<b>72,388</b>	<b>111,596</b>	<b>100,183</b>	<b>82,914</b>	<b>108,591</b>	<b>120,118</b>
Denmark	9,523	10,361	6,695	22,679	9,821	11,771	26,124	19,201
Finland	9,260	13,672	11,542	13,969	13,582	7,484	11,211	14,496
Norway	1,086	2,310	2,092	746	1,253	1,001	817	1,020
Sweden	28,188	11,830	8,765	13,896	22,447	20,079	17,267	26,402
United Kingdom	76,964	52,069	41,830	54,196	50,524	39,704	47,098	55,212
Others	3,263	2,849	1,465	6,110	2,556	2,874	6,074	3,788
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>57,869</b>	<b>43,802</b>	<b>57,749</b>	<b>63,923</b>	<b>82,464</b>	<b>57,743</b>	<b>66,325</b>	<b>110,377</b>
Greece	920	1,312	371	483	7,104	823	573	478
Italy	45,377	33,144	35,886	39,455	54,565	44,609	50,032	55,650
Spain	8,859	6,034	14,918	20,953	15,956	7,062	11,999	50,371
Others	2,712	3,313	6,574	3,032	4,839	5,249	3,722	3,879
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>218,858</b>	<b>217,789</b>	<b>156,955</b>	<b>172,410</b>	<b>222,218</b>	<b>134,919</b>	<b>197,392</b>	<b>188,204</b>
Belgium	24,539	20,308	14,030	17,614	22,000	13,362	21,902	20,967
France	38,752	26,785	21,309	23,865	28,878	20,902	36,654	32,812
Germany	91,307	75,177	64,898	73,581	78,407	55,603	76,527	80,282
Netherlands	30,963	62,757	22,175	27,293	55,400	16,936	24,031	24,963
Switzerland	20,337	23,689	26,610	20,157	26,269	21,275	30,364	18,547
Others	12,959	9,073	7,933	9,899	11,264	6,842	7,914	10,632
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>26,090</b>	<b>24,213</b>	<b>27,533</b>	<b>31,880</b>	<b>45,773</b>	<b>31,198</b>	<b>37,429</b>	<b>31,111</b>
Kenya	17,177	13,312	17,820	23,132	32,560	20,052	21,973	21,441
Mauritius	137	102	16	53	2,808	72	32	85
United Republic of Tanzania	710	1,467	2,263	3,207	2,084	1,657	1,645	1,648
Others	8,066	9,331	7,433	5,488	8,322	9,417	13,778	7,937

## 4.18 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Concl'd)

(Thousand US \$)

Country / Territory	2010				2011			
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>43,672</b>	<b>47,797</b>	<b>40,389</b>	<b>57,634</b>	<b>29,077</b>	<b>52,184</b>	<b>27,049</b>	<b>71,201</b>
Egypt	17,636	14,560	11,409	14,416	13,492	10,639	9,934	14,752
Morocco	24,401	24,404	27,041	23,565	14,610	25,482	16,168	55,602
Others	1,635	8,832	1,938	19,653	975	16,063	947	847
					-			
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>41,075</b>	<b>46,769</b>	<b>29,986</b>	<b>59,200</b>	<b>51,843</b>	<b>19,800</b>	<b>28,632</b>	<b>36,657</b>
South Africa	38,595	45,668	29,218	58,727	50,995	19,630	28,103	36,298
Others	2,480	1,101	768	473	848	170	528	360
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>5,292</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>8,827</b>	<b>9,479</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>719,109</b>	<b>663,421</b>	<b>637,701</b>	<b>720,843</b>	<b>741,565</b>	<b>735,332</b>	<b>748,902</b>	<b>806,080</b>
China	456,146	418,484	434,608	499,365	512,798	480,305	480,018	547,210
Hong Kong	8,679	12,490	7,784	8,800	6,576	8,357	10,531	8,618
Japan	161,088	143,858	103,910	125,318	129,032	142,143	163,773	145,859
Republic of Korea	62,060	59,095	53,853	55,221	63,578	73,109	55,194	67,366
Others	31,137	29,494	37,547	32,139	29,581	31,418	39,387	37,026
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>155,725</b>	<b>200,081</b>	<b>232,563</b>	<b>304,785</b>	<b>236,285</b>	<b>280,872</b>	<b>286,545</b>	<b>192,130</b>
Afghanistan	13,531	13,765	16,758	9,050	10,456	9,976	24,679	20,849
Bangladesh	5,997	9,063	4,635	5,211	9,427	3,761	8,611	12,121
India	101,778	137,232	179,028	230,064	175,207	232,098	191,055	122,301
Iran	19,386	23,325	21,840	53,734	30,113	20,089	46,862	26,765
Sri Lanka	3,280	4,719	4,208	4,663	6,535	6,767	6,971	5,659
Others	11,753	11,978	6,094	2,063	4,548	8,181	8,366	4,435
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>385,210</b>	<b>346,043</b>	<b>352,728</b>	<b>486,840</b>	<b>396,875</b>	<b>400,159</b>	<b>368,581</b>	<b>439,146</b>
Indonesia	55,316	56,134	55,353	50,181	60,192	72,430	68,828	78,755
Malaysia	183,757	161,445	180,607	222,843	189,345	189,960	168,215	236,758
Singapore	50,836	38,325	34,733	138,455	74,604	57,848	45,239	40,420
Thailand	77,337	73,554	67,993	59,928	58,232	64,778	68,023	70,111
Others	17,964	16,586	14,042	15,433	14,502	15,142	18,276	13,103
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>699,863</b>	<b>1,176,748</b>	<b>1,197,761</b>	<b>1,332,750</b>	<b>1,246,544</b>	<b>964,248</b>	<b>1,199,326</b>	<b>891,321</b>
Bahrain	5,344	19,433	17,559	50,103	34,803	22,038	24,030	3,003
Jordan	607	1,985	691	841	1,959	1,750	7,444	821
Kuwait	96,543	191,265	331,299	328,300	223,111	253,245	301,490	200,568
Saudi Arabia	185,884	412,793	506,314	324,704	370,184	334,853	416,418	366,918
Turkey	11,460	8,989	7,429	35,514	14,524	14,565	12,103	19,714
United Arab Emirates	366,611	519,987	314,736	537,402	582,859	321,117	373,276	251,027
Others	33,413	22,295	19,733	55,886	19,103	16,681	64,566	49,270
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>29,764</b>	<b>51,215</b>	<b>33,532</b>	<b>26,823</b>	<b>32,207</b>	<b>25,951</b>	<b>51,731</b>	<b>29,048</b>
Australia	24,474	46,142	22,497	22,351	25,765	19,801	45,607	24,310
New Zealand	5,290	5,046	11,035	4,469	6,442	6,150	6,105	4,730
Others	-	27	-	3	-	-	20	8
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>3</b>

## 4.19 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(December end Position Million US \$)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>International Investment Position - net</b>	<b>(27,791)</b>	<b>(29,117)</b>	<b>(35,379)</b>	<b>(50,754)</b>	<b>(52,298)</b>	<b>(53,608)</b>	<b>(59,360)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>17,082</b>	<b>17,751</b>	<b>19,818</b>	<b>22,769</b>	<b>17,993</b>	<b>23,374</b>	<b>26,551</b>
<b>1. Direct investment abroad</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>1,727</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	702	870	1,010	1,249	1,915	1,797	1,673
1.2 Other capital	-	-	-	-	45	54	54
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>151</b>
2.1 Equity securities	155	447	307	316	108	120	114
2.2 Debt securities	3	5	4	14	34	33	37
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>5,495</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>5,755</b>	<b>5,654</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>6,203</b>	<b>6,704</b>
4.1 Trade credits	1,957	2,258	2,500	2,765	3,072	3,090	3,365
4.2 Loans	83	86	89	92	95	99	101
4.3 Currency and deposits	2,452	1,894	1,939	1,617	1,971	1,810	1,761
4.4 Other assets <sup>a</sup>	1,003	1,101	1,227	1,180	1,120	1,204	1,477
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>10,727</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>12,742</b>	<b>15,536</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>15,140</b>	<b>17,949</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	904	1,059	1,313	1,732	1,791	2,286	2,910
5.2 Special drawing rights	243	216	216	215	183	1,375	1,230
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	9,580	9,815	11,213	13,589	7,659	11,479	13,808
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	6,040	6,686	7,838	9,933	5,976	8,763	9,894
<i>of which: Cash in Foreign Currency</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>781</i>	<i>597</i>
<i>: Sinking Fund</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>
5.4.2 Securities	3,540	3,129	3,375	3,656	1,683	2,716	3,914
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>44,873</b>	<b>46,868</b>	<b>55,197</b>	<b>73,523</b>	<b>70,291</b>	<b>76,982</b>	<b>85,911</b>
<b>1. Direct investment in Pakistan</b>	<b>7,606</b>	<b>10,209</b>	<b>13,682</b>	<b>25,621</b>	<b>16,473</b>	<b>16,460</b>	<b>21,494</b>
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	6,628	9,109	12,241	23,065	13,971	14,656	19,604
1.2 Other capital	978	1,100	1,441	2,556	2,502	1,804	1,890
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>4,064</b>	<b>6,767</b>	<b>4,723</b>	<b>3,548</b>	<b>3,904</b>
2.1 Equity securities	495	1,064	1,960	3,859	1,798	1,258	2,167
2.2 Debt securities	667	1,109	2,104	2,908	2,925	2,290	1,737
<b>3. Financial derivatives</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>36,105</b>	<b>34,486</b>	<b>37,451</b>	<b>41,135</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>56,917</b>	<b>60,462</b>
4.1 Trade credits	140	221	506	445	439	1,365	1,365
4.2 Loans	34,161	32,414	35,109	39,038	46,602	51,605	55,192
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,152	1,200	1,182	1,159	1,606	2,130	2,243
4.4 Other liabilities	652	651	654	493	448	1,817	1,662
<sup>a</sup> includes the unsettled claims on India	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

P : Provisional

**4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit  
Value of Exports by Groups  
(1990-91= 100 )**

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>73.60</b>	<b>288.84</b>	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	<b>65.01</b>	<b>299.31</b>	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07	<b>62.59</b>	<b>310.03</b>	350.75	208.44	225.52	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2007-08	<b>55.42</b>	<b>350.40</b>	496.58	202.67	328.53	979.83	397.29	318.97	518.62	351.77
2008-09	<b>56.95</b>	<b>450.40</b>	758.42	431.15	494.08	840.28	480.24	387.90	806.33	442.64
2009-10	<b>56.94</b>	<b>478.07</b>	693.35	629.08	573.05	1,115.54	534.75	411.00	988.72	498.40
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>66.24</b>	<b>296.18</b>	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.53</b>	<b>296.02</b>	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.61</b>	<b>296.88</b>	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	<b>62.01</b>	<b>308.17</b>	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>61.64</b>	<b>304.27</b>	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	<b>66.52</b>	<b>312.25</b>	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>64.27</b>	<b>309.34</b>	350.46	189.75	233.98	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun.	<b>58.53</b>	<b>314.24</b>	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>57.28</b>	<b>312.59</b>	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec.	<b>59.60</b>	<b>335.93</b>	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.89</b>	<b>355.71</b>	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56
Apr.-Jun.	<b>50.73</b>	<b>397.36</b>	727.23	271.36	434.35	1,284.15	457.30	340.65	608.01	353.98
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>49.17</b>	<b>450.22</b>	928.19	320.79	470.50	1,369.95	483.69	368.89	617.42	399.54
Oct.-Dec.	<b>55.59</b>	<b>458.24</b>	772.78	376.60	519.78	597.53	496.07	402.26	809.01	443.30
Jan.-Mar.	<b>65.30</b>	<b>455.65</b>	699.82	497.28	500.80	654.45	464.32	394.21	872.47	468.45
Apr.-Jun.	<b>60.30</b>	<b>437.50</b>	632.88	529.91	485.22	739.20	476.88	386.22	926.41	459.28
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>55.02</b>	<b>443.19</b>	672.35	556.03	486.35	892.44	516.63	376.84	964.28	466.51
Oct.-Dec.	<b>56.94</b>	<b>469.13</b>	661.15	614.82	552.41	1,109.46	525.84	405.99	988.25	506.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>55.84</b>	<b>477.73</b>	743.32	656.33	625.80	1,191.09	527.21	398.59	1,001.10	507.76
Apr.-Jun.	<b>59.79</b>	<b>522.21</b>	696.57	689.14	627.65	1,269.18	569.30	462.58	1,004.25	512.74
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>59.91</b>	<b>552.97</b>	711.81	719.61	634.81	1,330.51	571.93	504.00	1,168.32	533.66
Oct.-Dec.	<b>60.25</b>	<b>584.51</b>	751.75	790.66	636.36	1,351.72	592.57	548.28	1,263.12	543.21
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>57.34</b>	<b>596.46</b>	755.41	850.66	639.27	1,297.10	651.58	575.38	1,317.01	545.45

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>392.45</b>	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	<b>460.38</b>	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	414.94
2006-07	<b>495.33</b>	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2007-08	<b>632.30</b>	551.25	653.41	445.35	877.47	647.28	471.77	427.60	639.86	605.24
2008-09	<b>790.82</b>	622.23	884.26	613.16	982.09	793.22	659.24	559.24	897.86	763.29
2009-10	<b>839.60</b>	689.76	961.43	677.43	975.40	881.02	725.54	612.77	965.15	964.44
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>447.11</b>	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	<b>444.91</b>	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	<b>452.48</b>	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	<b>497.00</b>	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>493.63</b>	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	<b>469.43</b>	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	<b>481.35</b>	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun.	<b>536.89</b>	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.65	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>545.75</b>	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	527.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec.	<b>563.65</b>	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar.	<b>636.50</b>	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.06	649.72	452.43	421.95	685.43	545.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>783.29</b>	610.23	752.53	494.81	1,195.39	798.64	563.78	489.47	758.16	533.32
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>915.58</b>	648.28	862.41	551.88	1,521.93	988.91	595.22	508.05	843.30	623.06
Oct.-Dec.	<b>824.28</b>	650.90	879.96	650.71	1,113.16	803.78	660.56	555.99	871.82	697.38
Jan.-Mar.	<b>697.82</b>	570.76	889.00	644.74	621.02	675.04	673.70	585.80	924.15	865.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>725.58</b>	618.97	905.68	605.29	672.23	705.14	707.46	587.12	952.17	867.33
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>805.47</b>	744.24	913.57	616.19	892.27	828.13	709.03	587.46	953.80	956.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>823.90</b>	654.51	964.37	686.62	941.02	874.59	709.63	615.28	961.91	962.06
Jan.-Mar.	<b>855.55</b>	673.49	982.36	688.78	1,010.89	954.66	732.71	618.73	965.30	966.47
Apr.-Jun.	<b>873.47</b>	686.80	985.42	718.12	1,057.40	866.70	750.79	629.59	979.59	972.77
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>923.01</b>	695.80	987.28	759.48	1,085.96	867.68	770.08	675.64	1,113.89	1,097.68
Oct.-Dec.	<b>970.12</b>	727.87	1,026.20	771.05	1,128.38	956.15	773.31	727.65	1,171.21	1,170.63
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>1,040.23</b>	792.24	1,104.22	841.89	1,290.04	1,085.82	814.67	791.58	1,173.28	1,197.23

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>160.20</b>	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	<b>185.35</b>	232.75	254.45	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07	<b>179.41</b>	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2007-08	<b>187.89</b>	207.64	291.57	181.66	571.26	942.99	173.88	714.23	198.98
2008-09	<b>178.00</b>	206.61	233.15	140.65	393.57	1,054.11	170.86	1,848.54	174.14
2009-10	<b>191.74</b>	259.95	271.16	198.39	348.10	963.70	185.42	1,307.03	173.53
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>188.75</b>	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	<b>177.83</b>	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	<b>175.81</b>	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	<b>198.99</b>	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>187.70</b>	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	<b>170.41</b>	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	<b>174.85</b>	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>184.68</b>	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.89</b>	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec.	<b>181.02</b>	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>187.99</b>	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59
Apr.-Jun.	<b>210.67</b>	260.86	280.02	264.05	579.66	964.00	187.90	864.02	212.95
2008-09									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>191.16</b>	186.46	321.50	210.22	358.09	1,148.24	185.30	769.23	182.91
Oct.-Dec.	<b>174.07</b>	198.19	166.18	176.93	388.25	1,114.65	163.38	3,126.54	168.40
Jan.-Mar.	<b>157.11</b>	194.77	245.01	51.23	432.76	986.22	154.76	1,433.69	169.07
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.64</b>	247.02	199.90	124.20	395.18	967.32	180.00	2,064.69	176.18
2009-10									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.95</b>	206.42	266.10	73.63	231.99	1,408.70	187.39	1,845.47	163.67
Oct.-Dec.	<b>199.49</b>	249.30	226.00	396.51	365.90	807.47	189.20	1,023.80	160.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>205.83</b>	308.05	284.12	259.15	372.38	759.76	186.63	917.64	181.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>183.69</b>	276.02	308.42	64.25	422.12	878.86	178.45	1,441.20	187.80
2010-11									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>171.90</b>	234.32	274.00	48.34	310.57	1,052.36	168.17	2,713.18	190.87
Oct.-Dec.	<b>190.23</b>	257.32	182.25	105.16	394.62	1,244.86	181.35	2,986.54	196.36
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>208.47</b>	300.04	354.70	324.40	309.57	882.63	181.02	3,404.45	203.65

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2004-05	<b>252.72</b>	188.42	145.19	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	<b>244.59</b>	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07	<b>252.67</b>	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2007-08	<b>279.04</b>	215.32	472.93	634.62	235.18	115.03	244.40	221.28	371.00	340.31
2008-09	<b>287.17</b>	250.08	357.04	611.41	219.07	118.96	209.42	197.29	472.81	272.85
2009-10	<b>273.50</b>	161.65	372.35	535.52	228.17	154.83	257.08	228.29	363.58	283.04
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>228.69</b>	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	<b>259.67</b>	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.19	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>242.42</b>	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	<b>247.57</b>	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>247.77</b>	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	<b>222.06</b>	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	<b>252.39</b>	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.46</b>	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>243.46</b>	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec.	<b>276.02</b>	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar.	<b>287.92</b>	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70
Apr.-Jun.	<b>308.84</b>	194.56	372.00	580.54	273.14	101.71	262.26	218.21	472.93	329.40
2008-09										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>277.54</b>	269.50	405.04	492.11	211.15	77.67	261.28	186.78	457.81	298.90
Oct.-Dec.	<b>278.44</b>	241.05	303.70	546.37	171.09	96.82	202.02	187.30	518.87	312.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>282.70</b>	286.58	355.35	588.09	219.95	154.15	160.81	184.32	482.40	198.63
Apr.-Jun.	<b>309.98</b>	203.17	364.05	819.05	274.08	147.18	213.57	230.74	432.14	280.96
2009-10										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>238.16</b>	154.35	392.05	425.86	213.38	127.36	243.00	212.44	274.82	294.44
Oct.-Dec.	<b>283.91</b>	155.57	390.51	569.82	235.88	174.91	281.84	217.29	359.87	296.50
Jan.-Mar.	<b>283.84</b>	148.75	367.15	566.37	227.15	179.70	222.79	215.90	439.70	252.09
Apr.-Jun.	<b>288.07</b>	187.94	339.70	580.04	236.28	137.33	280.68	267.53	379.91	289.12
2010-11										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>248.97</b>	158.42	296.08	524.15	182.44	144.57	276.67	221.66	312.20	297.65
Oct.-Dec.	<b>261.69</b>	326.59	310.45	368.01	241.54	118.61	261.06	259.08	299.36	220.06
Jan.-Mar. <sup>P</sup>	<b>255.72</b>	172.75	511.57	599.46	192.62	100.52	272.62	242.19	319.12	259.22

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.24 NEER and REER Indices

**(Base 2000 = 100)**

(Base 2000=100)

PERIOD			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2006	Year Average	78.7132	(2.2206)	96.4870	2.9683	
	Year End	76.0459	(7.1805)	96.1508	(0.9215)	
2007	Year Average	74.8571	(4.8989)	96.4146	(0.0750)	
	Year End	72.1231	(5.1585)	96.1301	(0.0215)	
2008	Year Average	62.9651	(15.8863)	93.4443	(3.0807)	
	Year End	58.2021	(19.3018)	95.4529	(0.7045)	
2009	Year Average	56.0574	(10.9707)	94.3507	0.9700	
	Year End	52.7970	(9.2867)	92.4821	(3.1123)	
2010	Year Average	53.0982	(5.2788)	99.8080	5.7840	
	Year End	51.8071	(1.8748)	102.2409	10.5520	
2010	III	Quarter Average	53.1097	(2.8520)	101.4170	0.8639
		Quarter End	51.3302	(6.0041)	100.2996	(0.4441)
	IV	Quarter Average	51.5293	(2.9756)	101.7376	0.3161
		Quarter End	51.8071	0.9291	102.2409	1.9354
2011	I <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	51.3807	(0.2884)	102.0810	0.3376
		Quarter End	50.7895	(1.9643)	100.9345	(1.2777)
	II <sup>P</sup>	Quarter Average	50.3113	(2.0814)	101.3356	(0.7302)
		Quarter End	49.7544	(2.0379)	100.5654	(0.3657)
2010	Jul.	Month Average	53.6718	(2.3643)	100.2273	(1.1718)
		Month End	53.0614	(2.8340)	99.0875	(1.6472)
	Aug.	Month Average	53.1022	(1.0612)	101.3309	1.1010
		Month End	53.4516	0.7354	101.9976	2.9369
	Sep.	Month Average	52.5550	(1.0305)	102.6928	1.3441
		Month End	51.3302	(3.9688)	100.2996	(1.6647)
	Oct.	Month Average	51.0350	(2.8922)	100.0737	(2.5504)
		Month End	51.1002	(0.4482)	100.2015	(0.0978)
	Nov.	Month Average	51.4718	0.8559	102.3573	2.2819
		Month End	52.5509	2.8390	104.5032	4.2930
	Dec.	Month Average	52.0812	1.1839	102.7817	0.4146
		Month End	51.8071	(1.4153)	102.2409	(2.1648)
2011	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.6947	(0.7420)	103.3199	0.5236
		Month End	51.3298	(0.9215)	102.5904	0.3418
	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	51.4791	(0.4172)	101.6331	(1.6326)
		Month End	50.9889	(0.6640)	100.6654	(1.8763)
	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.9684	(0.9920)	101.2900	(0.3375)
		Month End	50.7895	(0.3911)	100.9345	0.2673
	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.7121	(0.5028)	101.9563	0.6578
		Month End	50.0249	(1.5054)	100.5747	(0.3565)
	May <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	50.3307	(0.7521)	101.2090	(0.7329)
		Month End	49.7887	(0.4722)	100.1192	(0.4529)
	Jun. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	49.8911	(0.8735)	100.8416	(0.3631)
		Month End	49.7544	(0.0689)	100.5654	0.4457
	Jul. <sup>P</sup>	Month Average	49.6579	(0.4674)	102.1171	1.2648
		Month End	49.1551	(1.2046)	101.0832	0.5148

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate

REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate