

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 [@]	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525
2005-06	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855
2006-07	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321
2007-08	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185
2008-09	70.5896							

@ Composite Rate (two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22nd July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19th May, 1999)

4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. – Sep.	Oct. -Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - Jun.	Annual
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	19.2154
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	21.4453
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	22.4228
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	24.8441
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	25.9598
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	30.1638
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	30.8507
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	33.5684
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	38.9936
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	43.1958
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	46.7904
1998-99 [®]	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	50.0546
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	51.7709
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	58.4378
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	61.4258
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	58.4995
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	57.5745
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5262	59.3576
2005-06	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618	59.6791	59.7610	59.9107	60.0755	59.8566
2006-07	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256	60.3643	60.7373	60.7676	60.6675	60.6342
2007-08	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	60.5166	60.9532	62.5784	66.1376	62.5465
2008-09									

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit July, 2008

CURRENCY	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	16
Australian dollar	65.7393	66.6937	66.7281	67.1199	67.5714	68.8132	68.4198	68.3574	67.8007	67.6077	67.6754	67.8661	69.0855
Bahrain dinnar	182.8230	184.7427	184.2151	184.8408	187.5992	187.9451	189.9176	189.3035	187.3346	185.7445	185.1581	185.6767	187.9316
Canadian dollar	67.2059	68.4138	68.3132	68.3571	68.9777	70.8138	70.5899	70.4358	70.0035	69.2279	69.2648	69.2781	70.4584
Chinese yuan	9.9873	10.1107	10.1140	10.1595	10.2615	10.3807	10.4060	10.3974	10.3906	10.2331	10.2378	10.1844	10.3653
Denmark krone	14.5033	14.7492	14.6185	14.6637	14.7492	15.2024	15.0830	15.0088	14.9069	14.9004	14.8769	14.8638	15.0394
Hongkong dollar	8.7887	8.9058	8.9040	8.9401	9.0265	9.2525	9.2087	9.1370	9.0546	8.9609	8.9623	8.9371	9.0626
Japanese yen	0.6464	0.6537	0.6512	0.6524	0.6562	0.6730	0.6687	0.6670	0.6601	0.6583	0.6569	0.6580	0.6737
Kuwaiti dinnar	258.8931	262.4003	261.6182	263.3190	265.8688	268.6902	269.4068	268.5894	266.4084	263.9486	263.5393	263.3527	266.6984
Malaysian ringgit	20.9379	21.2755	21.2393	21.3248	21.5650	22.2268	22.0072	21.9717	21.6783	21.5410	21.5886	21.6863	21.9320
Newzealand dollar	52.0050	52.7803	52.5146	53.0087	53.3334	54.3709	53.9908	53.8776	53.6628	53.2111	53.2287	53.3756	54.4797
Norwegian krone	13.5279	13.7298	13.6543	13.7320	13.8126	14.2315	14.0004	13.9313	13.8234	13.7996	13.7894	13.8134	13.9950
Oman rial	179.0233	180.9049	180.3874	181.0431	183.7006	183.8206	185.9722	185.3851	183.4867	181.9277	181.3453	181.8851	184.0917
Qatar rial	18.8574	19.0617	19.0592	19.1225	19.3492	19.6378	19.6180	19.5750	19.4290	19.2098	19.1676	19.1583	19.4048
Saudiarabian rial	18.2826	18.5046	18.5124	18.5881	18.7716	19.1964	19.1179	19.0074	18.8417	18.6343	18.6360	18.5794	18.8107
Singapore dollar	50.2649	51.0200	51.0370	51.1658	51.6428	52.8335	52.7367	52.4065	51.9722	51.5709	51.5716	51.5930	52.2682
Swedish krone	11.4608	11.6182	11.5825	11.6515	11.7323	11.9978	11.9405	11.8593	11.7753	11.7438	11.7393	11.6957	11.8461
Swiss franc	67.2545	68.2911	67.8151	67.9811	68.3497	69.9663	69.6709	69.2967	68.7792	68.7524	68.6070	68.7197	69.8404
UAE dirham	18.6539	18.8882	18.9076	18.9724	19.1551	19.6167	19.5258	19.4195	19.2555	19.0417	19.0369	18.9701	19.2140
UK pound	136.4467	137.8813	137.6612	137.9925	138.8656	142.2300	141.3523	141.0494	139.5841	138.9842	138.7511	139.0742	141.1731
US dollar	68.4281	69.3099	69.3633	69.5997	70.2561	71.9559	71.6186	71.2070	70.5604	69.8707	69.8687	69.6216	70.4604
EMU Euro	108.0935	109.8990	108.9888	109.2906	109.8278	113.0898	112.5046	111.9483	111.3754	111.2616	111.1175	110.8860	112.1338

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit July, 2008

CURRENCY	17	18	19	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	29	30	31
Australian dollar	69.7079	69.5671	68.4319	68.8501	69.1024	68.7781	67.8182	67.7363	67.8131	67.9894	68.1665	67.8310	67.4902
Bahrain dinnar	190.9821	188.2495	187.3929	188.0713	188.2772	188.0630	187.8592	188.1294	188.0594	189.0137	188.7474	189.6563	189.7851
Canadian dollar	71.3794	71.2962	70.2299	70.2668	70.7553	70.3523	70.0203	69.7786	69.5714	69.9195	69.7162	69.8027	69.8567
Chinese yuan	10.4899	10.4818	10.3608	10.3445	10.3907	10.3754	10.3717	10.3845	10.3935	10.4377	10.4165	10.4497	10.4594
Denmark krone	15.2011	15.1817	14.9464	15.0287	15.0857	14.9776	14.8895	14.8946	14.9081	14.9972	14.9884	14.9370	14.9305
Hongkong dollar	9.1810	9.1908	9.0541	9.0613	9.0858	9.0892	9.0675	9.0797	9.0861	9.1416	9.1197	9.1585	9.1625
Japanese yen	0.6807	0.6740	0.6615	0.6624	0.6659	0.6618	0.6572	0.6616	0.6575	0.6603	0.6624	0.6618	0.6616
Kuwaiti dinnar	269.8484	269.1423	265.5183	266.3187	267.1322	266.7670	266.5655	266.8538	266.8092	268.2815	267.9391	268.7971	268.9904
Malaysian ringgit	22.2234	22.0446	21.7106	21.8641	21.8759	21.8634	21.8369	21.7864	21.8003	21.8404	21.8156	21.9031	21.9051
Newzealand dollar	54.7290	54.6190	53.8394	53.5740	53.7862	53.6618	52.4111	52.3898	52.5674	52.9307	53.0344	52.6506	52.5959
Norwegian krone	14.1076	14.0811	13.8741	13.8290	13.8916	13.8967	13.7789	13.7639	13.7841	13.8549	13.8659	13.8082	13.8853
Oman rial	187.0756	184.4079	183.5405	184.2169	184.4363	184.2130	184.0204	184.2804	184.2022	185.1511	184.8911	185.7725	185.9023
Qatar rial	19.6709	19.5697	19.4145	19.4349	19.4786	19.4647	19.4531	19.4693	19.4623	19.5593	19.5415	19.6221	19.6345
Saudiarabian rial	19.0846	19.1179	18.8151	18.8327	18.8912	18.8985	18.8622	18.8819	18.8918	19.0044	18.9718	19.0479	19.0580
Singapore dollar	52.9342	52.9738	52.1757	52.2859	52.3766	52.2398	51.9502	52.0473	52.1052	52.2801	52.2384	52.3091	52.2927
Swedish krone	11.9411	11.9706	11.8095	11.8652	11.8496	11.8345	11.7562	11.7482	11.7547	11.8354	11.8328	11.7778	11.8010
Swiss franc	70.4023	70.2529	69.0505	69.2840	69.7050	68.9240	68.2957	68.4537	68.4806	68.7946	68.9250	68.4677	68.3453
UAE dirham	19.4552	19.5353	19.2291	19.2443	19.2996	19.2991	19.2706	19.2932	19.3012	19.4024	19.3825	19.4511	19.4646
UK pound	142.8199	142.9809	140.9407	140.9701	141.6876	141.1611	141.3024	140.5584	140.8582	141.5781	141.6349	141.3805	141.3631
US dollar	71.3759	71.6056	70.5493	70.6704	70.8099	70.8494	70.7651	70.8083	70.7993	71.1687	71.0700	71.3531	71.3846
EMU Euro	113.1470	113.4197	111.7805	112.0426	112.6809	111.8278	111.0211	110.9689	111.1388	111.7687	111.8634	111.2542	111.2101

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007		
						Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
Australian dollar	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	52.4308	50.2357	51.3336
Bahrain dinnar	152.7749	157.4908	158.8078	160.8362	166.0749	160.1717	160.4403	160.7355
Canadian dollar	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	57.4898	57.1216	59.0017
Chinese yuan	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	7.9705	7.9824	8.0562
Danish krone	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	12.3711	11.1427	11.1078	11.3410
Hongkong dollar	7.3970	7.6177	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	7.7254	7.7427	7.7912
Japanese yen	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.4976	0.5192	0.5278
Kuwaiti dinar	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	210.9132	214.7761	215.9063
Malaysian ringgit	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	17.5513	17.3616	17.4656
New Zealand dollar	36.1210	41.3340	40.0222	41.6292	48.1134	47.5016	44.0133	43.6174
Norwegian krone	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	10.4828	10.3403	10.7802
Oman rial	149.4898	154.1047	155.3535	157.2718	162.4578	156.5887	156.9258	157.2969
Qatar rial	15.8115	16.3031	16.4395	16.6440	17.1844	16.5834	16.6092	16.6520
Saudi Arabian rial	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	16.1035	16.1334	16.1915
Singapore dollar	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	39.8592	39.7712	40.1401
Swedish krone	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	9.0283	8.8708	9.0980
Swiss franc	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6737	50.0348	50.3574	51.1550
UAE dirham	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	16.4501	16.4844	16.5216
UK pound sterling	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	122.8715	121.6865	122.3984
US dollar	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	60.3978	60.5145	60.6376
EMU Euro	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	56.1958	82.8868	82.4602	84.2510

Note : The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2007			2008						
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
Australian dollar	54.5498	54.7794	53.5114	54.9812	57.1350	58.0179	59.1434	64.1927	64.0386	68.0293
Bahrain dinnar	160.8174	162.0303	162.9770	165.9322	166.4688	166.5429	168.6740	179.5115	178.5966	187.5200
Canadian dollar	62.1505	63.2958	60.9622	61.7329	62.5592	62.7543	62.7358	67.6277	66.2593	69.7802
Chinese yuan	8.0822	8.2183	8.2955	8.6156	8.7390	8.8722	9.0779	9.6927	9.7511	10.3302
Danish krone	11.6015	12.0171	11.9690	12.3225	12.3742	13.0591	13.4279	14.0463	14.0444	14.9282
Hongkong dollar	7.8244	7.8449	7.8481	7.9937	8.0315	8.0666	8.1613	8.6755	8.6228	9.0622
Japanese yen	0.5255	0.5501	0.5463	0.5785	0.5848	0.6232	0.6202	0.6494	0.6301	0.6617
Kuwaiti dinnar	217.5210	221.3341	223.1132	228.5911	229.2610	232.7342	237.9971	253.7883	253.6095	266.2191
Malaysian ringgit	17.9636	18.1735	18.3503	19.0937	19.4274	19.6938	20.0674	21.0294	20.6479	21.7478
New Zealand dollar	46.0848	46.6047	47.1130	48.1257	49.8942	50.2363	50.2862	52.6299	51.2532	53.3319
Norwegian krone	11.2544	11.2974	11.1294	11.5471	11.6122	12.1955	12.5699	13.3731	13.1179	13.8562
Oman riyal	157.3469	158.3071	159.1772	162.1629	162.7471	163.0928	165.1992	175.7721	174.8763	183.6571
Qatar riyal	16.6585	16.7616	16.8131	17.1393	17.2180	17.2588	17.4704	18.5690	18.4796	19.4010
Saudi Arabian riyal	16.2277	16.3490	16.3483	16.6379	16.7000	16.7460	16.9512	18.0364	17.9430	18.8400
Singapore dollar	41.3821	42.1752	42.2717	43.5918	44.3790	45.3031	46.6019	49.5205	49.2190	52.0112
Swedish krone	9.4271	9.6621	9.4783	9.7377	9.8536	10.3519	10.6851	11.2932	11.1820	11.7854
Swiss franc	51.7600	54.3265	53.8167	56.6099	57.3997	62.0133	62.7777	64.8453	64.9875	68.8733
UAE dirham	16.5302	16.6240	16.6683	16.9879	17.0583	17.0915	17.3089	18.4117	18.3325	19.2417
UK pound sterling	124.0472	126.3415	124.0117	122.7673	122.9165	125.5756	125.8987	132.8044	132.2179	140.3954
US dollar	60.6795	61.0003	61.1798	62.3667	62.6185	62.7500	63.5556	67.6009	67.2563	70.5896
EMU Euro	86.3647	89.5385	89.2382	91.7353	92.2570	97.3118	100.1270	105.1467	104.7234	111.3285

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003		-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00
2004		+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00
2005		+2.56	-13.17	-3.49	-5.23	-3.59	-12.03	+0.54
2006		+3.50	+5.10	-5.60	+4.40	-1.50	-4.00	+3.40
2007		+7.02	+11.78	+12.23	-4.13	-0.72	+4.46	+6.68
2006	I	+0.67	+2.61	+1.26	+8.66	+2.36	+0.41	+2.56
	II	+0.27	+5.03	-3.22	-2.62	+0.22	+2.13	+0.30
	III	+1.10	-0.42	+0.26	+0.70	-1.18	-2.42	-0.26
	IV	+1.28	+4.03	+3.91	+2.38	+0.14	-0.97	+4.45
2007	I	+0.96	+1.12	+1.47	-1.07	-0.50	+1.10	+2.07
	II	+1.56	+1.40	+6.97	+0.71	-0.08	-4.53	+0.04
	III	+1.39	+4.99	+2.54	-0.91	-0.41	+7.11	+1.10
	IV	+2.94	+3.82	+0.84	-2.89	+0.28	+1.03	+3.34
2008	I	+3.95	+7.41	-1.40	+2.08	+3.28	+13.76	+3.73
	II	+2.33	-0.30	-6.94	-0.09	-1.75	-5.92	-2.42
2007	Jul.	+0.55	+1.50	+0.77	-1.44	-0.24	+3.60	+0.01
	Aug.	+0.17	-0.01	-1.27	-2.38	-0.23	+2.37	-1.41
	Sep.	+0.66	+3.46	+3.07	+2.99	+0.06	+1.00	+2.53
	Oct.	+0.56	+1.89	+1.07	+0.37	-0.19	+0.26	+2.25
	Nov.	+13.11	+14.50	+11.07	+8.80	+12.38	+16.58	+11.50
	Dec.	-9.50	-11.00	-10.17	-11.07	-10.59	-13.56	-9.36
2008	Jan.	+1.55	+1.01	+0.05	+1.26	+0.55	+7.06	+2.18
	Feb.	+1.12	+2.00	-1.33	+2.65	+0.87	+1.56	+1.47
	Mar.	+1.24	+4.25	-0.12	-1.80	+1.82	+4.63	+0.05
	Apr.	+0.27	-1.72	-1.21	-0.18	-1.63	-3.82	+0.93
	May.	+0.76	-0.21	-5.00	-0.90	-1.26	-1.50	-2.64
	Jun.	+1.28	+1.65	-0.84	+1.01	+1.15	-0.70	-0.70
	Jul.	+0.30	-0.97	+1.08	+1.17	-1.41	-1.47	+0.11

4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

		(In Percent)					
END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2003		+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99
2004		-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34
2005		-1.18	-10.85	0.00	+1.50	-13.90	-0.04
2006		-0.60	+2.30	0.00	+6.70	+4.20	-16.20
2007		-0.38	+2.06	0.00	-0.92	+8.42	+21.05
2006	I	-0.17	+0.77	0.00	+4.56	+0.80	+0.04
	II	-0.54	+5.74	0.00	+1.62	5.90	-15.15
	III	-0.49	+1.95	0.00	+1.60	-1.66	+4.99
	IV	-0.59	+4.96	0.00	+1.68	+2.74	+6.92
2007	I	+0.35	-0.25	0.00	-1.14	0.07	+1.50
	II	+0.31	+2.39	0.00	+1.48	-0.44	+6.67
	III	-0.31	+1.32	0.00	+0.66	+4.84	+8.11
	IV	-0.72	-1.37	0.00	-1.87	+3.95	+3.42
2008	I	-2.50	-0.74	0.00	-5.39	+13.24	-11.92
	II	-8.15	+0.16	0.00	-4.96	-2.34	+8.63
2007	Jul.	+0.20	+1.32	0.00	+0.39	+1.73	+0.32
	Aug.	-0.42	-0.56	0.00	-1.78	-0.01	+0.20
	Sep.	-0.09	+0.56	0.00	+2.09	+3.06	+7.54
	Oct.	-0.06	+2.08	0.00	+1.47	+0.88	+1.68
	Nov.	+11.19	+11.67	+12.06	+9.38	+15.98	+0.93
	Dec.	-10.66	-13.48	-10.76	-11.58	-11.15	+0.77
2008	Jan.	-0.11	-0.46	0.00	-0.60	+4.25	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	-0.54	0.00	+0.70	+3.18	-3.02
	Mar.	-2.39	+0.25	0.00	-5.49	+5.27	-9.18
	Apr.	-2.80	-1.09	0.00	-0.80	-4.30	+3.99
	May.	-3.83	+0.34	0.00	-3.07	-0.97	+3.96
	Jun.	-1.74	+0.92	0.00	-1.15	+3.06	+0.49
	Jul.	-4.49	-0.56	0.00	+3.46	-2.86	+4.91

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit
2003		-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51
2004		-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46
2005		+11.44	-5.66	+4.87	+2.97	+4.76	-4.42	+9.25
2006		+1.90	+3.50	-7.00	2.80	-3.00	-5.40	+1.80
2007		+1.88	+6.41	+6.84	-8.73	-5.48	-0.56	+1.56
2006	I	-0.15	+1.78	+0.44	+7.77	+1.52	-0.41	+1.73
	II	-2.34	+2.30	-5.74	-5.16	-2.39	-0.53	-2.31
	III	+1.30	-0.21	+0.46	+0.91	-0.98	-2.22	-0.06
	IV	-0.61	+2.09	+1.98	+0.48	-1.72	-2.81	+2.51
2007	I	+0.58	+0.74	+1.08	-1.45	-0.88	+0.72	+1.67
	II	+1.20	+1.04	+6.59	+0.35	-0.44	-4.87	-0.31
	III	-1.28	+2.22	-0.16	-3.52	-3.04	+4.28	-1.57
	IV	+1.40	+2.27	-0.67	-4.34	-1.22	-0.47	+1.80
2008	I	-0.11	+3.21	-5.25	-1.91	-0.76	+9.31	-0.32
	II	+3.01	+0.36	-6.32	+0.58	-1.10	-5.29	-1.77
2007	Jul.	-0.48	+0.46	-0.26	-2.44	-1.26	+2.54	-1.01
	Aug.	+0.08	-0.11	-1.36	-2.47	-0.33	+2.27	-1.50
	Sep.	-0.89	+1.86	+1.48	+1.40	-1.48	-0.56	+0.95
	Oct.	-0.42	+0.90	+0.09	-0.60	-1.16	-0.71	+1.26
	Nov.	-0.22	+1.00	-2.02	-4.03	-0.87	+2.84	-1.64
	Dec.	+2.05	+0.36	+1.29	+0.28	+0.82	-2.53	+2.21
2008	Jan.	+0.59	+0.06	-0.89	+0.31	-0.39	+6.06	+1.22
	Feb.	+0.16	+1.03	-2.26	+1.68	-0.09	+0.59	+0.51
	Mar.	-0.85	+2.10	-2.19	-3.83	-0.28	+2.47	-2.02
	Apr.	+1.55	-0.47	+0.05	+1.09	-0.37	-2.60	+2.22
	May.	+0.96	-0.02	-4.82	-0.71	-1.07	-1.31	-2.45
	Jun.	+0.48	+0.85	-1.62	+0.21	+0.35	-1.48	-1.49
	Jul.	+1.08	-0.19	+1.88	+1.97	-0.64	-0.70	+0.89

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2003		- 6.06	+1.30	-8.51	- 9.40	+2.58	+ 7.03	-8.51
2004		-4.91	+4.90	-4.46	-1.09	+3.49	-8.60	-4.46
2005		+7.38	-3.13	+8.66	+10.29	-6.45	+8.61	+8.66
2006		-2.50	+0.70	-1.50	+5.00	+2.60	-17.50	-1.50
2007		-5.16	-2.84	-4.80	-5.67	+3.22	+15.24	-4.80
2006	I	-0.98	-0.05	-0.82	+3.71	-0.02	-0.78	-0.82
	II	-3.13	+2.98	-2.60	-1.02	+3.15	-17.36	-2.60
	III	-0.29	+2.16	+0.20	+1.80	-1.46	+5.21	+0.20
	IV	-2.44	+3.01	-1.86	-0.22	+0.82	+4.93	-1.86
2007	I	-0.04	-0.63	-0.38	-1.52	-0.46	+1.11	-0.38
	II	-0.05	+2.03	-0.36	+1.10	-0.79	+6.29	-0.35
	III	-2.94	-1.36	-2.64	-1.99	+2.07	+5.26	-2.64
	IV	-2.20	-2.85	-1.49	-3.33	+2.40	+1.87	-1.49
2008	I	-6.30	-4.62	-3.91	-9.09	+8.82	-15.36	-3.91
	II	-7.54	+0.83	+0.67	-4.32	-1.69	+9.36	+0.67
2007	Jul.	-0.83	+0.28	-1.02	-0.64	+0.69	-0.70	-1.02
	Aug.	-0.51	-0.65	-0.09	-1.87	-0.10	+0.11	-0.09
	Sep.	-1.63	-0.99	-1.54	+0.51	+1.47	+5.89	-1.54
	Oct.	-1.03	+1.09	-0.97	+0.48	-0.10	+0.70	-0.97
	Nov.	-1.91	-1.49	-1.15	-3.51	+2.31	-10.97	-11.79
	Dec.	+0.74	-2.44	+0.63	-0.29	+0.19	+13.63	+12.76
2008	Jan.	-1.05	-1.40	-0.94	-1.54	+3.27	-0.94	-0.94
	Feb.	-0.95	-1.48	-0.95	-0.25	+2.20	-3.94	-0.95
	Mar.	-4.40	-1.82	-2.06	-7.44	+3.10	-11.06	-2.06
	Apr.	-1.56	+0.17	+1.28	+0.47	-3.08	+5.32	+1.28
	May.	-3.65	+0.53	+0.19	-2.89	-0.78	+4.15	+0.19
	Jun.	-2.51	+0.12	-0.79	-1.93	+2.24	-0.30	-0.79
	Jul.	-3.74	+0.22	+0.79	+4.27	-2.10	+5.73	+0.79

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD		Austrailian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen
2003		-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28
2004		-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00
2005		+4.92	-12.86	-4.40	-3.64	+14.10	+0.86	+2.20	+4.18	+12.34
2006		+1.77	-7.20	-9.89	-4.31	-5.79	-1.26	+4.90	-5.16	+3.13
2007		-10.59	-17.47	-15.53	-6.92	-10.80	-1.59	-11.24	+3.91	-4.63
2006	I	+1.66	-6.48	+0.06	-0.84	-2.71	-0.42	-1.23	-8.04	-0.57
	II	-4.21	+3.14	-4.98	-0.81	-5.30	-0.63	+2.77	+2.14	-2.62
	III	-1.12	-1.71	-0.46	-1.57	-5.86	-0.09	-0.75	-1.19	+1.98
	IV	-6.03	-2.47	+3.87	-1.85	-4.44	-0.04	-4.33	-2.90	+0.38
2007	I	-1.61	-3.57	-0.72	-0.61	-0.77	-0.32	-1.11	+1.44	-0.75
	II	-3.93	-4.88	-7.48	-1.23	-1.08	+0.92	-6.23	-0.40	+5.06
	III	-4.84	-5.81	-6.60	-1.68	-5.05	-1.06	-2.78	+0.60	-6.93
	IV	-0.60	-4.48	-1.54	-3.55	-4.30	-1.14	-1.55	+2.23	-1.00
2008	I	-6.36	-6.11	+1.43	-6.20	-9.30	-1.79	-1.11	-4.48	-14.29
	II	-12.40	-13.42	-8.98	-10.24	-7.87	-8.21	-1.30	-8.07	-2.37
2007	Jul.	-1.51	-3.27	+0.42	-0.35	-1.28	+0.11	-0.56	+1.66	-3.28
	Aug.	+3.92	+4.71	-1.28	-0.59	-0.40	-0.81	+0.87	+0.21	-2.72
	Sep.	-7.03	-7.01	-5.78	-0.75	-3.43	-0.36	-3.07	-2.99	-1.08
	Oct.	-4.28	-4.71	-4.72	-0.61	-1.91	-0.29	-1.12	-0.43	-0.32
	Nov.	+3.16	+4.59	+4.54	-1.70	-2.88	-0.41	+0.11	+2.20	-4.62
	Dec.	+0.67	-4.15	-1.16	-1.28	+0.47	-0.44	-0.54	+0.46	-0.03
2008	Jan.	-0.88	-0.06	+1.31	-1.63	-1.20	-1.74	-0.16	-1.36	-6.70
	Feb.	-6.15	-5.64	-2.23	-1.11	-1.96	-0.16	+1.35	-2.58	-1.53
	Mar.	+0.65	-0.44	+2.41	-3.58	-6.37	+0.10	-2.26	-0.60	-6.70
	Apr.	-4.44	-2.79	-4.54	-3.06	-1.10	-3.05	-1.61	-2.62	+1.06
	May.	-6.07	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
	Jun.	-2.42	-7.00	-5.29	-4.56	-3.63	-2.51	+1.23	-2.96	-2.37
	Jul.	-2.55	-7.08	-3.82	-4.77	-3.55	-4.17	-5.51	-5.60	-3.06

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD		Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S Dollar	UAE Dirham
2003		+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67
2004		-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47
2005		-2.64	-1.70	-1.18	+0.66	+18.93	+14.77	+2.69	+4.24	+10.84	-1.18	-0.80
2006		-7.15	-4.21	-0.95	-6.47	-8.08	-4.96	+1.08	-7.73	-3.16	-0.95	-0.95
2007		+0.54	-6.62	-0.38	-6.38	-6.36	-7.95	-1.45	-7.79	-2.39	-0.38	0.00
2006	I	-4.52	-2.65	-0.17	-2.93	-2.53	-0.83	-3.45	-5.25	-0.93	-0.17	+0.18
	II	-2.13	-0.84	-0.54	-2.32	-6.83	-6.09	-0.94	-1.59	-5.94	-0.54	-0.54
	III	-2.05	-0.23	-0.49	-0.65	+0.30	+1.19	+1.81	-2.88	-2.39	-0.49	-0.49
	IV	-2.23	-4.83	-0.59	-3.93	-6.57	-3.24	-2.25	-3.45	-5.29	-0.59	-0.59
2007	I	+1.50	-1.68	+0.35	-0.73	+2.21	+0.42	+1.64	-3.60	+0.60	+0.35	+0.35
	II	-1.13	+0.26	+0.31	+1.32	-1.49	+0.75	-0.22	-1.08	-2.04	+0.31	+0.31
	III	-0.97	-1.39	-0.31	-3.02	-5.82	-4.91	-0.75	-1.10	-1.61	-0.31	0.00
	IV	-1.74	+1.17	-3.93	-0.72	-4.03	-1.25	-4.32	-2.09	-2.22	+0.66	-0.72
2008	I	+3.06	-6.00	-2.50	-6.64	-10.20	-14.06	-7.82	-9.09	-1.76	-2.50	0.00
	II	-3.36	-5.87	-8.15	-9.37	-7.89	-5.95	-8.48	-1.97	-8.30	-8.15	0.00
2007	Jul.	-0.19	+0.18	+0.20	-1.17	-2.28	-1.51	+0.29	-2.18	-1.10	+0.20	0.00
	Aug.	+1.39	+1.01	-0.42	+0.29	+1.70	-0.41	+0.08	+1.35	+0.15	-0.42	0.00
	Sep.	-2.13	-2.56	-0.09	-2.16	-5.24	-3.06	-1.12	-0.24	-0.65	-0.09	0.00
	Oct.	-1.50	-2.26	-0.06	-2.86	-2.06	-0.93	-0.75	-0.78	-2.10	-0.06	0.00
	Nov.	+1.65	-0.28	-0.77	-1.01	-1.13	-4.13	-1.32	-1.33	-0.43	-0.77	0.00
	Dec.	+3.36	+1.04	-1.44	+0.11	-0.21	+1.98	+0.74	-0.03	-0.12	+3.26	+0.11
2008	Jan.	+0.49	-2.24	-0.11	-1.69	-1.70	-4.37	-2.56	-2.20	+0.35	-0.11	0.00
	Feb.	-0.70	-1.45	0.00	-1.80	-3.03	-3.08	-3.82	-3.15	+0.54	0.00	0.00
	Mar.	+3.28	-2.43	-2.39	-3.30	-5.79	-7.27	-1.64	-4.02	-2.63	2.39	0.00
	Apr.	-2.02	-3.70	-2.80	-4.07	-1.86	+1.57	-3.03	-1.94	-1.73	-2.80	0.00
	May.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jun.	-0.78	-1.23	-3.83	-3.61	-3.47	-2.89	-2.73	-1.71	-4.16	-3.83	0.00
	Jul.	-7.68	-4.59	-4.49	-4.07	-3.07	-1.67	-3.35	-4.62	-3.95	-4.49	-4.49

Source: International Monetary Fund

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2006-07			2007-08 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account	33,016	39,894	-6,878	36,942	50,978	-14,036
A. Goods and services	21,418	35,299	-13,881	23,712	45,314	-21,602
a. Goods	17,278	26,989	-9,711	20,122	35,417	-15,295
1. General merchandise	17,119	26,614	-9,495	19,904	35,037	-15,133
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	116	-116	2	120	-118
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	159	259	-100	216	260	-44
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	4,140	8,310	-4,170	3,590	9,897	-6,307
1. Transportation	1,102	3,177	-2,075	1,050	3,685	-2,635
1.1 Passenger	646	521	125	639	472	167
1.2 Freight	127	2,224	-2,097	149	2,921	-2,772
1.3 Other	329	432	-103	262	292	-30
2. Travel	277	1,625	-1,348	263	1,580	-1,317
2.1 Business	15	62	-47	19	40	-21
2.2 Personal	262	1,563	-1,301	244	1,540	-1,296
3. Communications services	123	98	25	117	107	10
4. Construction services	74	60	14	37	56	-19
5. Insurance services	30	126	-96	54	152	-98
6. Financial services	74	135	-61	43	184	-141
7. Computer and information services	104	90	14	154	129	25
8. Royalties and license fees	41	115	-74	51	130	-79
9. Other business services	459	2,557	-2,098	444	3,442	-2,998
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	2	-	2	3	-	3
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,854	327	1,527	1,374	432	942
B. Income	940	4,522	-3,582	1,613	5,522	-3,909
1. Compensation of employees	7	1	6	10	-	10
2. Investment income	933	4,521	-3,588	1,603	5,522	-3,919
2.1 Direct investment	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.1 Income on equity	30	2,839	-2,809	47	3,112	-3,065
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	348	607	-259	889	1,208	-319
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	6	266	-260	19	249	-230
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	342	341	1	870	959	-89
2.3 Other investment	555	1,075	-520	667	1,202	-535
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	412	50	362	502	48	454
2.3.2. General Government	27	701	-674	1	759	-758
2.3.3. Banks	92	80	12	139	90	49
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	244	-220	25	305	-280
C. Current transfers	10,658	73	10,585	11,617	142	11,475
1. General government	548	23	525	483	56	427
2. Other sectors	10,110	50	10,060	11,134	86	11,048
2. Capital and Financial Account	13,104	6,485	6,619	16,423	2,890	13,533
A. Capital account	309	5	304	126	7	119
1. Capital transfers	291	5	286	126	4	122
1.1 General government	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	267	5	262	119	-	119
1.2 Other sectors	24	-	24	7	4	3
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	18	-	18	-	3	-3
B. Financial account	12,795	6,480	6,315	16,297	2,883	13,414
1. Direct investment	5,140	114	5,026	5,153	75	5,078
1.1 Abroad	-	114	-114	-	75	-75
1.2 In reporting economy	5,140	-	5,140	5,153	-	5,153

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07			2007-08 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	3,288	5	3,283	41	5	36
2.1 Assets	-	5	-5	-	5	-5
2.2 Liabilities	3,288	-	3,288	41	-	41
3. Other investment	4,356	2,640	1,716	5,173	2,803	2,370
3.1 Assets	171	756	-585	378	597	-219
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	281	-281	-	597	-597
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	159	475	-316	359	-	359
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	2	-2	5	-	5
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-	473	-473	257	-	257
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	159	-	159	97	-	97
3.1.4 Other assets	12	-	12	19	-	19
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	2	-	2	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	10	-	10	19	-	19
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	4,185	1,884	2,301	4,795	2,206	2,589
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	3,530	1,861	1,669	4,138	1,756	2,382
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	120	-120	-	173	-173
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,669	1,339	1,330	3,057	1,249	1,808
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,444	1,031	1,413	2,549	1,108	1,441
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	225	308	-83	508	141	367
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	50	-	50
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	861	402	459	1,031	334	697
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	861	402	459	1,025	334	691
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	326	1	325	26	73	-47
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	36	-	36	26	-	26
3.2.3.4 Other sector	290	-	290	-	73	-73
3.2.4 Other liabilities	329	22	307	631	377	254
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	490	-	490
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.2.4.3. Banks	116	-	116	18	28	-10
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	22	-	22	-	28	-28
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	94	-	94	18	-	18
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	213	-	213	122	327	-205
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	14	-	14	122	-	122
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	199	-	199	-	327	-327
4. Official reserve assets	11	3,721	-3,710	5,930	-	5,930
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	3,548	-3,548	5,670	-	5,670
4.5. Other claims (DMB)	-	173	-173	250	-	250
3. Errors And Omissions	159	-	159	503	-	503
4. Exceptional Financing	100	-	100	-	-	-

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07	2007-08 ^a				
	Apr-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1.Current Account	-710	-3,782	-3,790	10,130	14,324	-4,194
A. Goods and services	-2,788	-5,570	-6,321	6,999	12,748	-5,749
a. Goods	-2,091	-3,868	-4,774	5,807	10,092	-4,285
1. General merchandise	-2,049	-3,811	-4,728	5,746	10,004	-4,258
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-29	-48	-28	1	17	-16
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-13	-9	-18	60	71	-11
5. Non-monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	-697	-1,702	-1,547	1,192	2,656	-1,464
1. Transportation	-537	-634	-698	267	1,031	-764
1.1 Passenger	45	24	38	180	120	60
1.2 Freight	-542	-685	-734	30	846	-816
1.3 Other	-40	27	-2	57	65	-8
2. Travel	-268	-404	-310	60	388	-328
2.1 Business	-6	-6	-1	4	11	-7
2.2 Personal	-262	-398	-309	56	377	-321
3. Communications services	-2	16	-11	24	32	-8
4. Construction services	14	-6	-1	11	20	-9
5. Insurance services	-6	-28	-14	24	33	-9
6. Financial services	-7	-36	-46	11	57	-46
7. Computer and information services	2	-3	13	48	33	15
8. Royalties and license fees	-13	-12	-14	11	37	-26
9. Other business services	-566	-702	-855	132	868	-736
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	-	1	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	685	107	388	602	157	445
B. Income	-967	-1,011	-754	343	1,535	-1,192
1. Compensation of employees	1	2	3	4	-	4
2. Investment income	-968	-1,013	-757	339	1,535	-1,196
2.1 Direct investment	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.1 Income on equity	-694	-852	-661	35	832	-797
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	-109	-25	-11	172	332	-160
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-136	-79	-29	6	101	-95
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	27	54	18	166	231	-65
2.3 Other investment	-165	-136	-85	132	371	-239
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	106	155	136	63	6	57
2.3.2. General Government	-205	-244	-138	-	248	-248
2.3.3. Banks	1	21	3	56	32	24
2.3.4. Other investment income	-67	-68	-86	13	85	-72
C. Current transfers	3,045	2,799	3,285	2,788	41	2,747
1. General government	284	18	362	52	19	33
2. Other sectors	2,761	2,781	2,923	2,736	22	2,714
2.Capital and Financial Account	521	3,084	3,388	6,409	1,815	4,594
A. Capital account	58	47	16	57	1	56
1. Capital transfers	58	48	16	57	1	56
1.1 General government	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	49	47	15	54	-	54
1.2 Other sectors	9	1	1	3	1	2
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	-	-1	-	-	-	-
B. Financial account	463	3,037	3,372	6,352	1,814	4,538
1. Direct investment	1,248	1,026	978	2,104	36	2,068
1.1 Abroad	-33	-26	-5	-	36	-36
1.2 In reporting economy	1,281	1,052	983	2,104	-	2,104

4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2006-07	2007-08 ^p				
	Apr.-Jun	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr.-Jun		
	Net	Net	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2. Portfolio investment	1,596	81	-155	93	2	91
2.1 Assets	7	2	1	-	2	-2
2.2 Liabilities	1,589	79	-156	93	-	93
3. Other investment	865	406	374	2,028	1,643	385
3.1 Assets	-234	178	52	0	716	-716
3.1.1 Trade credits	-74	-189	-290	0	140	-140
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-126	303	321	-	496	-496
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	1	2	-	3	-3
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-185	281	287	-	490	-490
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	59	21	32	-	3	-3
3.1.4 Other assets	-34	64	21	-	80	-80
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	1	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-35	64	21	0	80	-80
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	1,099	228	322	2,028	927	1,101
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	864	318	306	1,496	411	1,085
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-57	-75	-22	0	68	-68
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	823	339	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	848	109	180	981	255	726
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	-25	230	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	50	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	98	4	148	515	88	427
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	98	4	148	509	88	421
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	6	-	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	15	86	130	0	413	-413
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	17	54	-	39	-39
3.2.3.4 Other sector	15	69	76	-	374	-374
3.2.4 Other liabilities	220	-176	-114	532	103	429
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-10	-	500	-	500
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	72	41	-44	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	0	-11	-16	-	-	-
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	72	52	-28	-	-	-
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	148	-207	-71	32	103	-71
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	15	20	-10	32	-	32
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	133	-227	-61	-	103	-103
4. Official reserve assets	-3,246	1,524	2,175	2,127	133	1,994
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	3	4	1	4	-	4
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-2,961	1,215	2,290	2,123	-	2,123
4.5. Other claims (DMB)	-288	305	-116	-	133	-133
3. Errors And Omissions	189	598	402	-	400	-400
4. Exceptional Financing	-	100	-	-	-	-

4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars)

PERIOD		Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL
			With SBP		With Banks ²	
			SDRs	Nostro ¹		
2003	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	12,564
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	12,972
2005	Jun.	917	227	9,578	2,616	13,338
	Dec.	917	216	9,010	2,481	12,624
2006	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	14,590
	Dec.	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	14,492
2007	Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	17,924
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	17,024
2008	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	13,299
2007	Jul.	1,398	212	13,096	3,033	17,739
	Aug.	1,411	212	13,597	2,693	17,913
	Sep.	1,560	216	13,660	2,854	18,290
	Oct.	1,661	218	14,032	2,460	18,371
	Nov.	1,648	220	13,326	2,242	17,436
	Dec.	1,760	214	13,158	1,892	17,024
2008	Jan.	1,942	212	12,329	1,686	16,169
	Feb.	2,044	213	11,719	1,623	15,599
	Mar.	1,964	217	10,868	1,727	14,776
	Apr.	1,832	221	9,853	1,585	13,491
	May.	1,863	220	8,472	1,745	12,300
	Jun.	1,957	217	8,360	2,765	13,299
	Jul. ^P	1,931	216	6,875	2,806	11,828

1. Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over. From Mar. 2007, It includes placement abroad (other than FE-25) and excludes FE-25 placement in Pakistan and other (swaps)

4.9 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Country	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	July	
						2007	2008
I. Cash	3,826.16	4,152.29	4,588.03	5,490.97	6,448.84	495.40	627.16
USA	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	127.99	168.39
UK	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87	39.50	42.04
Saudi Arabia	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	106.55	133.26
UAE	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	77.35	100.10
Dubai	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	52.93	69.62
Abu Dhabi	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	23.46	27.10
Sharjah	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	0.95	3.36
Other	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.01	0.02
Other GCC Countries	451.54	512.14	596.46	757.33	983.39	70.30	105.31
Bahrain	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	11.86	13.53
Kuwait	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	26.65	39.95
Qatar	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	15.70	28.01
Oman	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	16.09	23.82
EU Countries	74.51	101.51	119.62	149.00	176.64	14.81	17.07
Germany	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	7.37	6.62
France	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	0.82	0.76
Netherlands	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	0.51	0.99
Spain	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	1.17	1.59
Italy	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	1.19	2.15
Greece	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	0.30	0.51
Sweden	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	0.44	0.57
Denmark	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	2.03	1.33
Ireland	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	0.46	2.23
Belgium	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	0.52	0.32
Norway	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78	1.92	2.37
Switzerland	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	22.72	1.67	1.88
Australia	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	39.03	2.42	3.64
Canada	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62	6.68	7.62
Japan	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75	0.20	0.28
Other Countries	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	530.39	46.01	45.20
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	45.42	16.50	12.09	2.68	2.40	0.29	0.05
Total (I+II)	3,871.58	4,168.79	4,600.12	5,493.65	6,451.24	495.69	627.21

FEBC = Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates

FCBC = Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

		(Million US Dollars)				
END PERIOD		Old FCA			New FCA	TOTAL
		Non-Residents	Residents	Total	(FE-25)	
2003	Dec.	50.7	176.4	227.1	2,510.0	2,737.1
2004	Jun.	42.1	164.8	206.9	2,671.0	2,877.9
	Dec.	38.7	150.8	189.5	3,115.4	3,304.9
2005	Jun.	35.3	119.1	154.4	3,282.1	3,436.5
	Dec.	32.3	89.0	121.3	3,507.0	3,628.3
2006	Jun.	28.0	74.9	102.9	3,543.1	3,646.1
	Dec.	23.4	66.2	89.5	3,606.0	3,695.5
2007	Jun.	22.2	60.3	82.4	3,755.3	3,837.8
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7
2008	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	4,238.2
2007	Jul.	22.0	58.9	80.9	3,780.6	3,861.5
	Aug.	21.7	57.0	78.7	3,789.9	3,868.6
	Sep.	21.5	56.3	77.8	3,830.1	3,907.9
	Oct.	21.6	55.8	78.0	3,921.1	3,998.5
	Nov.	20.7	54.4	75.2	3,927.7	4,002.8
	Dec.	20.4	54.0	74.4	3,998.4	4,072.7
2008	Jan.	20.9	54.4	75.2	4,000.7	4,076.4
	Feb.	20.8	53.8	74.6	3,988.3	4,062.9
	Mar.	20.4	53.1	73.5	4,027.1	4,100.7
	Apr.	19.7	51.8	71.5	4,059.2	4,130.6
	May.	19.4	51.2	70.6	4,097.9	4,168.5
	Jun.	19.3	51.2	70.4	4,167.8	4,238.2
	Jul.	19.2	50.7	69.9	4,253.2	4,323.1

4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2007						2008						
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
A. Deposits	3,780.6	3,789.9	3,830.1	3,921.1	3,927.7	3,998.4	4,000.7	3,988.3	4,027.1	4,059.2	4,097.9	4,167.8	4,253.2
1. Resident	3,402.7	3,441.9	3,487.6	3,572.9	3,585.9	3,652.8	3,664.0	3,656.7	3,691.9	3,720.7	3,746.2	3,813.4	3,912.9
i) Demand Deposits	508.0	529.0	519.5	546.9	653.5	570.5	581.2	586.0	608.0	610.8	660.4	681.6	738.5
ii) Savings Deposits	1,968.8	1,985.3	1,963.5	2,008.9	2,002.9	2,026.2	1,995.5	1,984.9	1,965.7	1,966.6	1,973.4	2,019.3	2,086.2
iii) Time Deposits	926.0	927.7	1,004.5	1,017.2	929.6	1,056.1	1,087.3	1,085.8	1,118.2	1,143.2	1,112.4	1,112.5	1,088.2
2. Non- resident	377.9	348.0	342.5	348.2	341.7	345.5	336.7	331.6	335.3	338.5	351.7	354.4	340.3
i) Demand Deposits	29.5	28.6	26.9	29.6	31.5	31.8	27.9	29.0	36.1	31.7	34.8	34.8	33.4
ii) Savings Deposits	243.0	241.7	237.5	236.2	230.1	231.3	234.8	228.5	229.2	229.2	225.4	227.4	224.1
iii) Time Deposits	105.5	77.7	78.1	82.4	80.1	82.4	74.0	74.1	70.1	77.6	91.5	92.2	82.8
B. Utilization	3,780.6	3,789.9	3,830.1	3,921.1	3,927.7	3,998.4	4,000.7	3,988.3	4,027.1	4,059.2	4,097.9	4,167.8	4,253.2
1. Financing	1,403.0	1,523.7	1,597.4	1,720.2	1,788.2	1,753.4	1,878.8	1,881.0	1,874.9	1,765.3	1,524.5	1,346.1	1,061.8
i) Exports Financing	781.0	818.7	828.4	880.1	940.2	948.3	978.8	971.2	90.1	982.3	902.6	807.5	685.9
a) Pre-Shipment	579.0	598.4	600.0	656.6	690.0	686.8	709.2	717.9	733.0	715.2	640.5	577.8	486.2
b) Post-Shipment	202.0	220.3	228.4	223.5	250.2	261.5	269.6	253.3	257.1	267.1	262.1	229.7	199.7
ii) Import Financing	622.0	705.0	769.0	840.1	847.9	805.1	900.1	909.9	884.8	783.1	621.9	538.6	375.9
2. Placements	2,076.0	1,824.0	1,860.9	1,692.5	1,565.8	1,263.3	1,108.0	1,156.1	1,245.2	1,249.2	1,197.6	1,890.1	2,124.1
i) With State Bank	779.0	773.2	774.4	785.4	784.1	408.2	414.9	411.8	421.5	420.6	418.3	831.8	848.4
a) CRR ¹	197.0	195.9	196.2	199.9	199.9	201.3	206.9	205.6	210.2	211.4	211.2	217.1	220.3
b) SCRR ²	582.0	577.3	578.2	585.5	584.2	206.9	208.0	206.2	211.3	209.2	207.1	614.7	628.1
ii) With Banks	1,297.0	1,050.8	1,086.5	907.1	781.8	855.2	692.4	744.3	823.8	828.6	779.3	1,058.2	1,275.7
a) Within Pakistan	54.0	42.3	23.0	27.1	29.8	24.9	9.5	34.3	35.3	33.5	39.8	28.1	33.4
b) Outside Pakistan	1,243.0	1,008.5	1,063.5	880.0	752.0	830.3	682.9	710.0	788.5	795.1	739.5	1,030.1	1,242.3
3. Balances	226.0	380.5	239.4	382.0	240.5	446.9	480.5	446.3	345.9	472.6	638.4	494.9	710.3
i) Balance held abroad	119.0	248.8	116.5	240.7	107.3	282.3	328.3	308.3	231.2	356.4	507.1	358.4	571.2
ii) Cash in hand	107.0	131.7	122.9	141.3	133.2	164.6	152.2	138.0	114.7	116.2	131.3	136.5	139.1
4. Others	76.0	61.0	132.5	125.9	333.2	534.8	533.9	505.0	561.1	572.1	737.5	436.7	357.1

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment¹

(Million US Dollar)

Country/Economy	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	July	
						2007	2008 ^P
1) Developed countries (a+b+c+d)	687.9	875.1	1,737.9	4,701.4	2,912.4	4,701.4	2,912.4
a. Western Europe	412.3	452.9	831.3	2,779.1	963.9	2,779.1	963.9
European Union	54.4	294.0	396.5	2,706.4	617.4	2,706.4	617.4
Luxembourg	1.4	19.4	22.5	12.6	38.9	12.6	38.9
Denmark	0.5	1.2	- 5.2	-3.0	17.8	-3.0	17.8
France	- 5.6	- 3.5	3.2	1.5	7.6	1.5	7.6
Germany	4.0	15.2	25.1	85.9	69.1	85.9	69.1
Netherlands	12.0	59.8	120.4	778.0	146.1	778.0	146.1
Sweden	0.1	2.8	6.1	11.4	2.9	11.4	2.9
U.K.	41.9	199.1	224.5	1,820.1	335.0	1,820.1	335.0
Other Western Europe	357.9	158.9	434.8	72.7	346.5	72.7	346.5
Norway	146.6	31.4	252.6	25.1	275.0	25.1	275.0
Switzerland	211.3	127.5	182.2	47.6	71.5	47.6	71.5
b. North America	260.3	375.0	825.5	1,777.6	1,762.2	1,777.6	1,762.2
Canada	0.5	2.0	5.0	10.9	13.7	10.9	13.7
U.S.A.	259.8	373.0	820.5	1,766.8	1,748.5	1,766.8	1,748.5
c. Other developed countries	13.2	43.4	79.5	134.0	137.5	134.0	137.5
Australia	1.5	1.6	31.3	65.6	-3.7	65.6	-3.7
Japan	11.7	41.8	48.2	68.4	141.1	68.4	141.1
d. Unspecified Developed Countries	2.2	3.9	1.5	10.7	48.8	10.7	48.8
2) Developing economies (a+b+c+d)	159.6	716.7	1,996.6	1,831.0	1,897.6	1,831.0	1,897.6
a. Caribbean Islands	5.0	41.1	2.0	43.5	-1.6	43.5	-1.6
Cayman Island	1.2	34.7	8.1	12.9	-31.6	12.9	-31.6
Bahamas	-	0.5	3.1	1.3	6.1	1.3	6.1
Other caribbean Countries	3.8	5.9	- 9.3	29.2	23.9	29.2	23.9
b. Africa	9.6	68.1	88.2	98.0	159.6	98.0	159.6
Libya	-	1.4	2.4	9.6	22.6	9.6	22.6
Egypt	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	14.0	0.0	14.0
Mauritius	7.2	65.3	83.0	90.6	105.6	90.6	105.6
South Africa	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	5.2	0.1	5.2
Other African Countries	1.9	0.4	0.7	-2.3	12.1	-2.3	12.1
c. Asia	143.3	603.1	1,900.6	1,686.6	1,722.0	1,686.6	1,722.0
West Asia	139.1	509.1	1,803.4	856.6	885.3	856.6	885.3
Oman	1.3	3.3	3.7	19.5	141.7	19.5	141.7
Iran	-	0.5	0.5	34.0	1.1	34.0	1.1
Kuwait	4.5	38.5	21.0	82.9	64.3	82.9	64.3
Bahrain	- 3.9	29.4	1.7	-62.3	32.9	-62.3	32.9
Qatar	- 8.7	- 4.8	8.8	-0.4	6.4	-0.4	6.4
Saudi Arabia	5.3	18.2	278.5	105.0	44.7	105.0	44.7
Turkey	0.1	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
U.A.E.	146.5	417.3	1,487.8	677.0	592.8	677.0	592.8
Unspecified West Asia	- 6.0	3.4	- 0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
South, East and South-East Asia	4.2	94.0	97.2	829.9	836.6	829.9	836.6
Bangladesh	- 1.5	- 0.3	3.4	9.3	0.2	9.3	0.2
China	14.3	0.5	1.7	712.1	13.7	712.1	13.7
Hongkong	4.9	61.2	55.2	-40.0	94.3	-40.0	94.3
Malaysia	1.2	22.1	3.6	-5.6	656.4	-5.6	656.4
Singapore	- 0.4	10.6	15.5	139.1	44.5	139.1	44.5
India	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Korea (South)	- 8.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.9
Unspecified South, East and South-East Asia	- 6.0	- 1.6	15.7	13.3	24.6	13.3	24.6
d. Unspecified developing countries	1.8	4.4	5.9	3.0	17.7	3.0	17.7
3) Unspecified	74.1	84.8	138.0	427.6	362.1	427.6	362.1
Total (1+2+3)	921.7	1,676.6	3,872.5	6,959.9	5,172.2	6,960.9	5,172.2

1. Direct + Portfolio

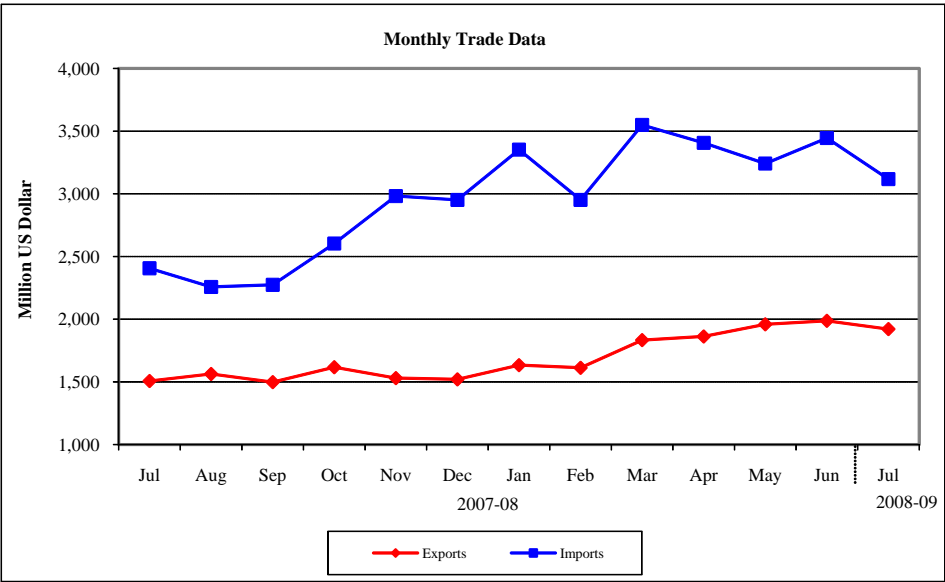
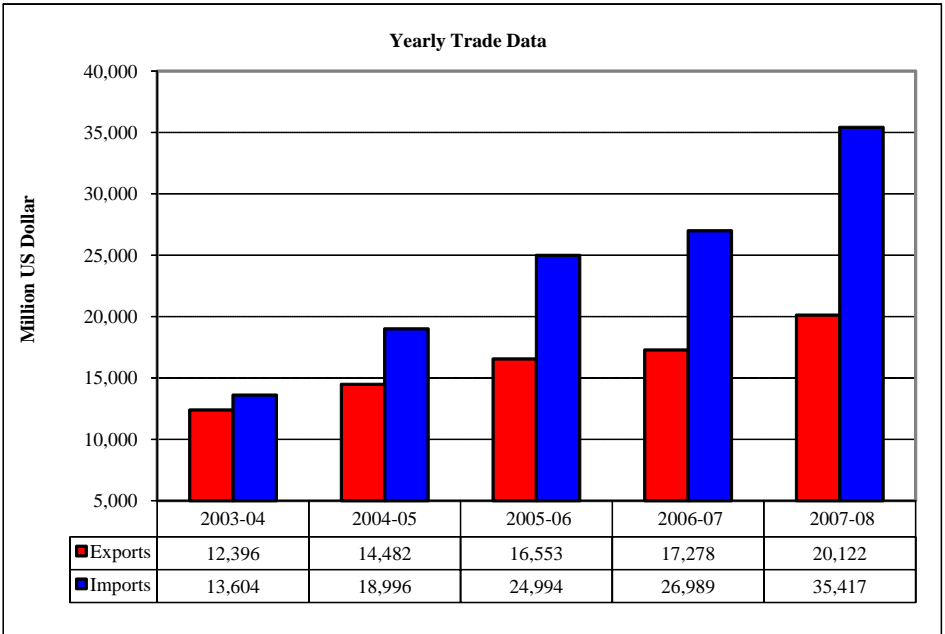
4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollar)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	Jul	
				2007	2008 ^P
Food and Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	37.5	49.6
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	88.8	-1.7
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	389.5	9.2
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	16.2	9.4
Textiles	47.0	59.4	30.1	59.4	30.1
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.7
Paper & Pulp	0.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Leather & Leather Products	3.5	3.0	1.8	3.0	1.8
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	78.0	46.2	78.0
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	6.3	27.4
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	155.2	74.5
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	23.7	42.3
Oil & Gas Explorations	312.7	545.1	634.8	545.1	634.8
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	45.6	38.4	45.6
Fertilizer	- 107.6	3.9	0.0	3.9	0.0
Cosmetics	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	33.7	102.5
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.2
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	5.3	1.0
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.2	7.8	15.2
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	4.0	5.9
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	3.4	18.3
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	18.6	27.6
i) Consumer / Household	7.8	12.8	22.2	12.8	22.2
ii) Industrial	10.3	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.5
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	50.4	111.5
i) Motorcycles	3.3	1.4	-0.1	1.4	-0.1
ii) Cars	26.7	41.4	95.8	41.4	95.8
iii) Buses,Trucks,Vans & Trailers	3.2	7.7	15.7	7.7	15.7
Power	320.6	204.6	70.3	204.6	70.3
i) Thermal	319.7	201.6	61.5	201.6	61.5
ii) Hydel	0.9	3.0	8.8	3.0	8.8
Construction	89.5	157.1	88.5	157.1	88.5
Trade	118.0	173.4	175.5	173.4	175.5
Transport	18.4	30.2	73.0	30.2	73.0
Tourism	3.4	18.8	6.6	18.8	6.6
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	18.3	0.6
Communications	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,625.3	1,898.7	1,625.3
1) Telecommunications	1,905.1	1,824.3	1,438.6	1,824.3	1,438.6
2) Information Technology	30.2	71.9	180.7	71.9	180.7
i) Software Development	5.0	5.2	13.7	5.2	13.7
ii) Hardware Development	1.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.6
iii) I.T.Service	24.2	62.2	160.5	62.2	160.5
3) Postal & Courier Services	2.4	2.6	6.0	2.6	6.0
Financial Business	329.2	930.1	1,607.6	930.1	1,607.6
Social Services	3.1	4.3	14.1	4.3	14.1
Personal Services	61.6	84.1	92.9	84.1	92.9
Others	65.5	76.9	109.3	76.9	109.3
TOTAL	3,521.0	5,139.6	5,152.8	5,139.6	5,152.9

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.14 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

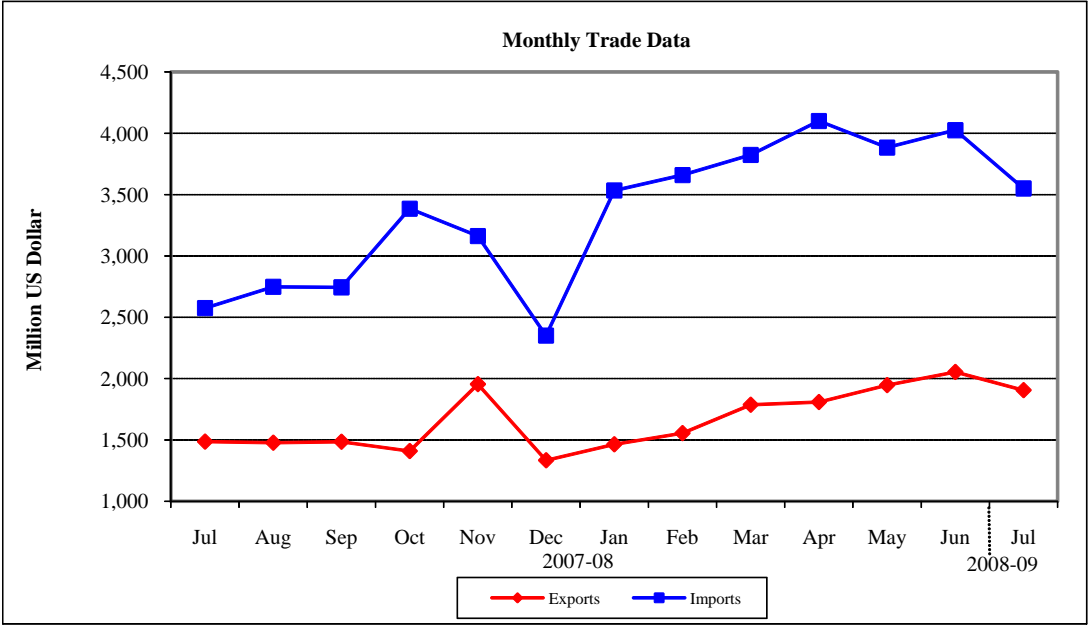
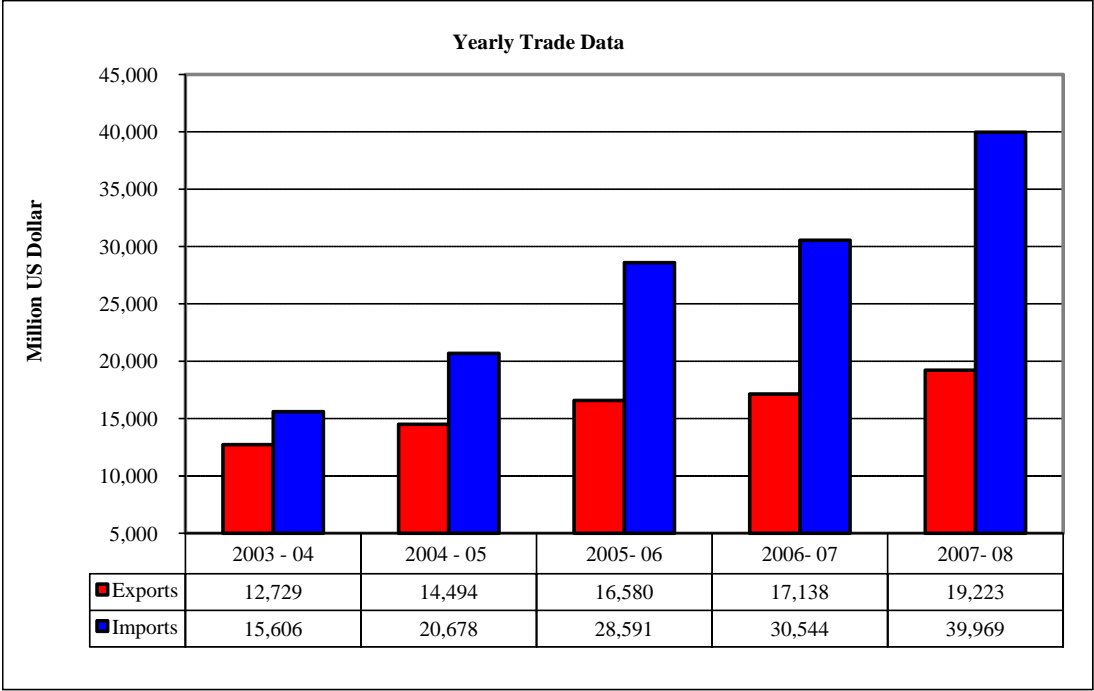
Period	Exports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Imports (BOP)		Growth Rate	Balance of Trade	
	Value	Cumulative		Value	Cumulative			
2003-04	12,396	--	13.8	13,604	--	20.0	(-) 1,208	
2004-05	14,482	--	16.8	18,996	--	39.6	(-) 4,514	
2005-06	16,553	--	14.3	24,994	--	31.6	(-) 8,441	
2006-07	17,278	--	4.4	26,989	--	8.0	(-) 9,711	
2007-08 ^P	20,122	--	16.5	35,417	--	31.2	(-) 15,295	
2007	Jul.	1,507	1,507	(-) 7.7	2,406	2,406	(-) 1.2	(-) 899
	Aug.	1,563	3,070	3.7	2,257	4,662	(-) 6.2	(-) 694
	Sep.	1,498	4,569	(-) 4.1	2,274	6,936	0.8	(-) 775
	Oct.	1,617	6,186	7.9	2,603	9,540	14.5	(-) 986
	Nov.	1,530	7,716	(-) 5.4	2,982	12,522	14.5	(-) 1,451
	Dec.	1,520	9,236	(-) 0.6	2,951	15,472	(-) 1.0	(-) 1,430
2008	Jan.	1,633	10,869	7.4	3,352	18,825	13.6	(-) 1,719
	Feb.	1,612	12,482	(-) 1.3	2,951	21,776	(-) 12.0	(-) 1,339
	Mar.	1,833	14,315	13.7	3,549	25,325	20.2	(-) 1,716
	Apr.	1,862	16,176	1.6	3,406	28,731	(-) 4.0	(-) 1,544
	May.	1,959	18,136	5.2	3,241	31,972	(-) 4.8	(-) 1,282
	Jun.	1,987	20,122	1.4	3,445	35,417	6.3	(-) 1,459
	Jul.	1,921	1,921	(-) 3.3	3,117	3,117	(-) 9.5	(-) 1,196

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics



4.14 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade ³
2003 - 04		12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) 2,876.9
2004 - 05		14,391.1	103.4	20,598.1	80.2	(-) 6,183.8
2005- 06		16,451.2	129.1	28,580.9	10.3	(-) 12,010.9
2006- 07		16,976.2	162.1	30,539.7	4.4	(-) 13,405.8
2007- 08 ^P		19,222.9	-	39,968.5	-	(-) 20,745.6
2007	Jul.	1,471.6	14.4	2,573.8	1.0	(-) 1,088.8
	Aug.	1,464.6	12.5	2,747.4	0.5	(-) 1,270.8
	Sep.	1,484.5	0.4	2,734.9	8.7	(-) 1,258.7
	Oct.	1,378.2	30.8	3,384.7	0.4	(-) 1,976.1
	Nov.	1,539.2	415.0	3,161.3	0.7	(-) 1,207.8
	Dec.	1,320.2	13.6	2,348.8	1.4	(-) 1,016.4
2008	Jan.	1,464.2	0.0	3,529.1	4.3	(-) 2,069.2
	Feb.	1,538.1	16.8	3,657.9	1.3	(-) 2,104.3
	Mar.	1,771.6	14.8	3,821.6	1.7	(-) 2,036.9
	Apr.	1,790.8	17.7	4,099.9	0.1	(-) 2,291.5
	May. ^P	1,946.3	-	3,883.9	-	(-) 1,937.6
	Jun. ^P	2,053.6	-	4,025.2	-	(-) 1,971.6
	Jul. ^P	1,905.4	-	3,549.9	-	(-) 1,644.5

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis
3. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^P	2007				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
A. Food Group	1,807,173	1,979,802	2,587,771	144,187	145,092	144,618	155,650	180,352
01 Rice	1,032,773	1,131,565	1,585,344	77,223	73,435	72,055	86,640	108,650
A) Basmati	702,206	785,399	988,702	58,945	55,106	58,807	67,856	72,862
B) Others	330,567	346,165	596,642	18,278	18,329	13,248	18,783	35,788
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	187,983	190,947	202,123	12,746	7,540	11,359	18,208	16,636
03 Fruits	137,000	143,070	172,200	13,156	14,260	12,837	10,247	7,776
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	127,123	91,879	87,009	9,220	8,829	7,026	3,744	8,100
05 Tobacco	7,063	8,570	8,810	1,262	257	2,366	213	214
06 Wheat	0	4,046	1,030	817	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	13,057	15,942	15,518	1,534	1,395	1,408	1,594	980
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	14,433	22,251	39,350	1,170	1,337	1,406	2,144	4,530
09 Sugar	20,230	7	64,119	0	0	0	0	0
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	31,079	55,044	64,345	5,221	5,166	6,504	7,692	4,130
11 All Other Food Items	236,431	316,481	347,924	21,838	32,871	29,658	25,168	29,336
B. Textile Group	9,141,596	10,011,350	10,354,218	866,469	904,922	847,898	898,120	895,907
12 Raw Cotton	99,672	75,640	86,561	6,604	3,657	2,982	5,704	7,495
13 Cotton Yarn	894,930	1,075,966	1,167,597	91,575	112,063	98,276	113,939	120,949
14 Cotton Cloth	2,259,124	2,318,481	2,172,879	193,476	191,417	179,519	178,627	195,537
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	284,828	275,972	212,015	17,806	15,550	15,897	20,237	23,806
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	111,234	141,307	80,453	10,794	9,424	7,518	6,227	7,815
17 Knitwear	1,917,854	2,104,198	2,134,729	183,856	198,021	187,691	180,680	173,388
18 Bed Wear	1,313,318	1,394,372	1,456,417	113,753	110,092	113,056	125,042	114,503
19 Towels	120,715	166,288	415,106	15,725	23,428	31,245	38,037	35,887
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	73,321	72,334	71,063	4,553	6,336	6,067	5,214	7,714
21 Readymade Garments	963,856	1,097,732	1,204,125	116,144	115,756	108,050	110,932	105,723
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	281,674	385,991	399,233	37,504	39,037	25,040	24,954	26,126
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	313,689	346,840	365,718	28,251	29,942	27,326	34,324	26,507
24 Other Textile Materials	507,381	556,229	588,323	46,428	50,199	45,230	54,204	50,457
C. Petroleum Group	779,235	887,703	1,332,347	116,575	107,213	87,686	109,493	88,753
25 Petroleum Crude	113,286	141,165	174,841	33,898	15,624	15,573	12,011	5,944
26 Petroleum Products	147,573	338,206	554,313	27,962	53,007	45,820	49,406	27,133
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	518,377	408,332	603,192	54,715	38,582	26,293	48,076	55,676
D. Other Manufacture	3,035,969	2,802,248	3,398,562	251,207	270,651	257,835	269,861	252,306
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	271,500	259,671	239,693	17,495	17,916	19,260	26,528	21,088
29.Sports Goods	462,959	411,979	415,363	30,648	36,633	30,069	31,742	33,111
30 Leather Tanned	430,857	469,353	536,438	45,181	44,811	42,567	43,921	46,416
31.Leanth Manufactures	434,182	282,774	294,234	23,688	26,467	24,559	27,410	22,533
32.Footwear	120,557	110,352	114,301	10,478	10,282	12,344	11,611	6,072
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	220,855	236,302	273,609	19,864	20,433	23,780	23,400	21,427
34 Cutlery	30,907	33,946	36,028	2,831	3,060	3,182	3,093	2,270
35 Onyx Manufactured	10,264	10,854	16,813	1,143	1,003	854	1,787	1,390
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	547,694	473,948	664,461	48,541	48,363	48,013	46,497	40,963
37.Engineering Goods	311,515	324,685	325,241	23,029	28,786	24,973	27,498	22,481
38 Gems	4,372	4,894	4,896	322	250	349	445	552
39 Jewellery	10,779	13,229	24,574	1,667	871	3,560	989	1,773
40 Furniture	10,552	11,070	10,065	539	400	1,060	923	1,272
41 Molasses	47,614	25,826	52,862	4,073	2,573	2,665	1,170	1,477
42 Handicrafts	324	1,123	586	84	71	23	88	27
43 Cement	97,852	102,609	354,427	19,028	26,228	18,664	20,286	26,231
44 Guar and Guar Products	23,185	29,637	34,972	2,599	2,505	1,910	2,474	3,222
E. All Others	546,561	628,604	809,409	48,026	47,012	52,706	59,383	70,174
Export Receipts (Banks)	15,310,534	16,309,706	18,482,308	1,426,464	1,474,890	1,390,744	1,492,507	1,487,491
Other Exports	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	80,410	88,410	107,710	124,460	42,789
Total Export BOP	16,553,000	17,278,306	20,122,394	1,506,874	1,563,300	1,498,454	1,616,967	1,530,280

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

4.15 Exports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007	2008						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P
A. Food Group	172,145	216,580	238,505	235,619	285,445	333,472	336,106	330,290
01 Rice	97,949	131,145	151,868	146,762	188,286	210,909	240,423	235,106
A) Basmati	58,646	71,551	75,595	78,971	118,295	128,549	143,518	159,527
B) Others	39,302	59,594	76,274	67,791	69,991	82,360	96,904	75,580
02 Fish & Fish Preparations	15,917	15,876	17,450	17,058	22,570	25,130	21,632	15,317
03 Fruits	10,946	19,416	22,277	22,507	15,020	11,059	12,699	14,892
04 Vegetables/Leguminous Vegetable	10,923	5,830	6,415	7,944	6,779	5,853	6,345	8,245
05 Tobacco	957	2,111	272	240	313	254	351	260
06 Wheat	0	7	206	0	0	0	0	0
07 Spices	1,096	942	1,074	1,247	1,187	1,478	1,583	1,111
08 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	7,121	7,135	3,423	3,595	3,367	2,208	1,913	2,732
09 Sugar	0	3,714	5,429	5,082	10,567	30,727	8,601	5,258
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	2,469	2,443	7,686	5,489	5,225	6,304	6,017	5,603
11 All Other Food Items	24,766	27,961	22,408	25,694	32,131	39,550	36,541	41,766
B. Textile Group	785,553	892,460	801,506	815,176	859,179	871,441	915,586	945,441
12 Raw Cotton	6,848	5,095	6,792	11,696	12,494	10,158	7,035	5,765
13 Cotton Yarn	98,229	99,876	84,764	86,268	87,516	84,831	89,310	92,646
14 Cotton Cloth	160,419	191,711	160,375	164,105	174,089	183,938	199,666	211,408
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	13,898	29,749	12,812	12,978	21,742	12,940	14,599	7,914
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	7,255	5,278	6,291	4,221	4,125	4,428	7,077	6,208
17 Knitwear	157,060	179,968	166,400	163,066	173,614	168,264	202,721	216,218
18 Bed Wear	109,398	139,115	127,583	117,926	125,786	133,781	126,383	137,382
19 Towels	39,883	32,749	36,567	38,553	38,261	47,823	36,949	44,638
20 Tents,Canvas & Tarpulin	6,360	5,837	6,469	4,458	5,932	4,380	7,743	5,569
21 Readymade Garments	88,457	88,286	88,611	90,446	93,664	99,809	98,248	88,845
22 Art,Silk & Synthetic Textile	25,722	35,034	33,405	30,642	36,668	34,180	50,923	42,890
23 Madeup Articles(incl.Other Tex	27,074	32,165	26,814	32,354	32,862	32,878	35,221	36,618
24 Other Textile Materials	44,952	47,597	44,622	58,463	52,425	54,032	39,712	49,341
C- Petroleum Group	95,691	114,744	83,845	114,668	145,765	130,830	137,084	173,122
25 Petroleum Crude	11,131	12,648	9,273	2,760	14,425	16,268	25,286	28,759
26 Petroleum Products	26,898	37,018	36,601	63,442	93,283	36,645	57,101	91,440
27 Solid Fuel including Naptha	57,661	65,079	37,971	48,466	38,057	77,917	54,697	52,922
D. Other Manufacture	230,314	265,536	284,968	308,862	336,582	331,455	338,984	371,190
28 Carpets,Rugs & Mats	18,609	18,402	21,970	19,333	20,991	19,387	18,713	15,921
29.Sports Goods	30,542	31,716	29,733	35,136	40,212	39,333	46,489	40,731
30 Leather Tanned	43,275	42,881	38,031	44,372	45,980	48,175	50,827	51,445
31.Leanther Manufactures	22,691	26,213	20,133	25,789	24,695	22,655	27,400	29,202
32.Footwear	7,236	10,766	11,413	9,080	9,037	9,473	6,508	9,968
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr	21,645	18,754	20,947	23,927	26,186	24,013	29,233	23,800
34 Cutlery	2,672	3,473	3,295	2,781	2,808	3,202	3,360	2,685
35 Onyx Manufactured	1,483	1,402	1,225	1,561	1,557	2,026	1,384	1,487
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	40,029	53,889	63,901	59,387	70,524	71,852	72,503	66,188
37.Engineering Goods	18,615	26,636	27,984	29,446	29,256	35,356	31,181	36,456
38 Gems	237	674	405	578	374	289	421	243
39 Jewellery	915	1,466	1,476	2,862	5,886	1,592	1,516	2,197
40 Furniture	638	949	756	1,250	777	793	708	957
41 Molasses	3,402	2,191	6,381	5,100	13,553	5,110	5,168	15,224
42 Handicrafts	1	65	50	121	6	42	7	4
43 Cement	15,725	23,102	35,078	44,800	40,519	44,712	40,053	71,413
44 Guar and Guar Products	2,599	2,957	2,191	3,339	4,221	3,445	3,511	3,269
E. All Others	68,196	72,682	62,576	76,941	76,605	83,743	91,366	97,244
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,351,900	1,562,002	1,471,401	1,551,266	1,703,576	1,750,942	1,819,126	1,917,287
Other Exports	168,523	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	4,102
Total Export BOP	1,520,423	1,633,187	1,612,399	1,832,787	1,861,722	1,959,214	1,986,788	1,921,389

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^P	2007				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
A. Food Group	2,011,805	2,017,100	2,791,167	142,433	151,065	155,518	136,941	19,920
1. Rice	1,157,814	1,125,819	1,818,543	72,087	76,121	81,174	80,462	123,089
a) Basmati	479,616	556,320	1,001,570	53,817	56,047	66,673	46,831	63,152
b) Others	678,198	569,499	816,973	18,270	20,074	14,501	33,631	59,937
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	194,157	188,320	212,252	7,218	8,903	17,821	17,630	19,870
3. Fruits	125,451	113,635	144,676	11,258	15,254	11,342	7,105	8,612
4. Vegetables	29,346	54,547	55,443	4,069	3,134	3,232	2,450	7,497
5. Leguminous Vegetables	77,708	7,752	1,579	1,226	5	152	26	0
6. Tobacco	6,100	8,973	7,307	2,302	225	204	885	2,174
7. Wheat	0	96,822	1,660	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	23,550	24,052	26,741	3,138	2,109	2,396	1,315	2,091
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	11,105	17,706	39,708	464	1,079	2,505	1,399	2,326
10. Sugar	26,583	0	82,292	0	0	0	0	0
11. Meat& Meat preparations	18,950	41,572	49,922	3,987	3,719	5,223	4,847	3,792
12. All other Food Items	341,041	337,902	351,044	36,684	40,516	31,469	20,822	29,756
B. Textile Group	10,218,656	10,787,587	10,561,256	930,350	906,382	889,798	847,467	903,282
13. Raw Cotton	68,151	50,226	69,737	2,696	1,690	2,826	3,598	6,594
14. Cotton Yarn	1,382,874	1,428,041	1,294,195	125,612	122,576	99,818	111,998	127,034
15. Cotton Cloth	2,108,183	2,026,547	1,932,704	140,675	172,652	160,076	159,330	144,502
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	10,339	15,746	12,320	103	482	1,047	2,481	166
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	36,996	67,397	49,162	1,636	3,988	7,412	3,737	5,214
18. Knitwear	1,751,494	1,798,477	1,831,178	175,779	180,124	158,322	136,877	161,837
19. Bed Wear	2,038,064	1,995,899	1,887,609	155,789	164,128	173,763	159,550	176,367
20. Towels	587,641	610,712	615,415	38,037	42,942	52,929	47,593	53,625
21. Tent,Canvas & Tarpulin	38,902	69,060	70,340	5,007	4,929	8,542	7,168	10,082
22. Readymade Garments	1,309,990	1,547,345	1,498,499	155,296	108,854	126,632	119,142	96,271
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	200,308	419,724	489,982	48,469	33,933	36,274	34,753	56,538
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	417,877	514,313	536,114	48,555	42,617	37,957	42,936	44,086
25. Other Textile Materials	267,837	244,100	274,001	32,696	27,467	24,200	18,305	20,965
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	827,730	859,174	1,203,354	75,702	103,566	85,144	96,692	78,504
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products(Exl op Naphta)	335,050	256,007	484,486	32,738	56,221	35,855	34,634	24,005
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	490,604	602,372	718,806	42,964	47,313	49,274	62,051	54,499
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	2,076	795	62	0	32	15	7	0
D. Other Manufactures Group	2,837,751	2,682,443	3,752,509	266,764	253,465	292,577	246,879	299,475
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	257,263	233,332	216,444	15,549	18,547	21,007	20,950	21,112
31. Sports Goods	343,328	288,382	300,588	21,654	23,495	25,021	24,501	16,543
32. Leather Tanned	292,394	356,884	412,282	38,257	29,917	29,357	33,630	37,492
33. Leather Manufactures	722,553	554,181	687,481	49,139	49,743	54,857	43,918	81,610
34. Footwear	145,220	114,515	123,919	11,179	10,744	8,326	6,861	9,324
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	163,078	190,789	255,497	19,566	17,481	21,375	21,947	21,114
36. Cutlery	34,259	44,206	52,501	4,829	5,640	4,326	4,565	4,221
37. Onyx Manufactured	13,543	11,513	9,751	977	833	1,115	564	1,239
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	432,832	391,598	627,306	46,091	44,928	42,963	34,655	42,086
39. Engineering Goods	218,866	237,476	338,501	19,555	16,144	15,884	11,406	11,398
40. Gems	4,628	5,504	7,466	427	470	452	2,370	547
41. Jewellery	16,865	42,028	202,742	4,878	4,471	37,467	11,731	16,221
42. Furniture	11,040	10,562	11,236	1,031	882	1,186	1,335	857
43. Molasses	43,592	28,085	54,697	3,067	1,878	1,924	421	0
44. HandiCrafts	9,445	6,259	4,342	140	223	54	1,195	330
45. Cement	103,696	145,923	411,055	27,286	25,404	24,658	23,792	32,897
46. Guar and Guar Products	25,149	21,206	36,701	3,139	2,665	2,605	3,039	2,485
E. All Other Items	555,235	629,939	914,571	56,309	50,084	61,424	50,180	58,725
TOTAL	16,451,177	16,976,243	19,222,857	1,471,558	1,464,562	1,484,461	1,378,159	1,539,194

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 33 items.

4.15 Exports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007	2008						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May. ^P	Jun. ^P	Jul. ^P
A. Food Group	170,606	206,432	243,261	282,879	342,026	388,470	354,362	320,753
1. Rice	102,192	122,655	167,340	170,532	240,351	299,951	281,580	235,317
a) Basmati	48,934	48,716	86,537	97,772	122,755	145,353	164,981	123,658
b) Others	53,258	73,940	80,803	72,760	117,596	154,598	116,599	111,659
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	18,374	16,196	14,440	21,078	25,710	24,955	20,058	11,942
3. Fruits	13,309	17,603	17,741	18,646	6,521	5,932	10,200	12,976
4. Vegetables	4,757	4,122	6,039	6,918	4,642	3,935	3,048	3,102
5. Leguminous Vegetables	0	43	11	19	82	0	15	14
6. Tobacco	113	134	116	207	384	148	416	864
7. Wheat	0	0	0	1,135	525	0	0	0
8. Spices	1,855	1,658	2,384	2,689	2,123	2,470	2,513	2,437
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	8,882	5,919	3,891	5,744	2,913	1,731	2,855	1,997
10. Sugar	0	5,128	8,216	20,267	29,466	16,094	3,122	5,270
11. Meat & Meat preparations	2,890	3,841	3,790	4,257	4,189	4,970	4,416	4,717
12. All other Food Items	18,231	29,133	19,294	31,387	25,121	28,284	26,139	42,117
B. Textile Group	751,259	828,354	796,992	929,953	922,420	936,113	919,052	905,912
13. Raw Cotton	2,018	3,407	7,738	15,523	11,966	6,923	4,758	5,936
14. Cotton Yarn	89,057	96,598	91,667	109,843	108,729	104,925	106,339	103,641
15. Cotton Cloth	141,256	169,029	160,799	189,264	188,707	155,723	150,692	145,928
16. Cotton Carded or Combed	1,901	3,739	1,487	481	33	192	208	156
17. Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	3,998	4,189	5,548	2,642	5,324	2,929	2,543	1,884
18. Knitwear	130,362	151,485	141,629	147,927	145,310	149,155	152,372	160,080
19. Bed Wear	139,752	152,110	138,269	165,935	158,245	151,522	152,179	142,514
20. Towels	50,360	48,037	50,370	54,404	62,397	58,964	55,757	57,657
21. Tent, Canvas & Tarpulin	5,673	4,724	4,014	4,853	4,952	4,970	5,427	6,148
22. Readymade Garments	100,818	115,303	113,374	122,092	125,810	160,989	153,919	154,966
23. Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	31,101	22,835	23,922	43,043	32,730	63,490	62,998	56,524
24. Made up Articles (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	36,662	37,929	41,540	48,275	55,455	51,109	48,992	48,279
25. Other Textile Materials	18,303	18,968	16,637	25,671	22,762	25,222	22,868	22,199
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	88,128	97,928	105,156	119,919	123,247	101,020	128,345	145,106
26. Petroleum Crude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Petroleum Products (Excl op Naphta)	20,311	32,103	35,355	49,371	57,891	31,775	74,224	78,028
28. Petroleum Top Naphta	67,817	65,817	69,800	70,548	65,356	69,245	54,121	67,078
29. Solid Fuels (Coal)	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Other Manufactures Group	263,815	284,464	331,977	360,491	328,075	341,240	485,058	365,563
30. Carpets Rugs & Mats	18,032	12,718	18,063	18,733	17,362	15,917	18,452	13,571
31. Sports Goods	17,242	25,324	30,308	31,053	30,104	28,017	27,329	26,506
32. Leather Tanned	30,463	31,836	32,519	39,983	35,172	37,751	35,907	33,858
33. Leather Manufactures	76,631	41,694	59,584	73,355	51,946	53,358	51,996	54,867
34. Footwear	8,928	8,866	10,199	12,589	11,190	12,234	14,735	13,684
35. Surgical Goods & Medical Instruments	18,830	20,176	23,996	26,163	23,880	19,157	21,812	23,800
36. Cutlery	4,276	3,810	3,627	5,111	4,724	3,521	3,851	3,088
37. Onyx Manufactured	32	562	1,135	485	406	1,124	1,279	1,856
38. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	49,721	43,344	64,002	69,202	63,103	64,422	62,953	74,841
39. Engineering Goods	12,215	20,598	13,525	16,320	24,220	25,429	151,807	25,541
40. Gems	301	729	433	465	322	459	491	255
41. Jewellery	3,800	36,902	29,462	5,500	7,558	20,843	23,909	24,366
42. Furniture	824	514	544	741	946	976	1,398	751
43. Molasses	2,774	5,950	7,195	9,486	4,834	6,938	10,230	9,732
44. HandiCrafts	17	7	681	1,370	326	0	0	0
45. Cement	16,744	28,414	33,938	46,076	48,919	48,121	54,805	55,532
46. Guar and Guar Products	2,985	3,019	2,767	3,859	3,062	2,973	4,104	3,315
E. All Other Items	46,424	47,060	60,733	78,374	75,042	179,461	166,790	168,085
TOTAL	1,320,231	1,464,238	1,538,119	1,771,616	1,790,809	1,946,304	2,053,607	1,905,419

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^F	2007				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
A. Food Group	2,483,783	2,419,910	3,526,450	172,735	200,303	252,138	265,162	244,497
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	56,487	61,829	72,527	8,829	6,269	7,542	6,638	4,659
2.Wheat Unmilled	94,108	14	570,829	0	16	0	0	0
3.Dry Fruits	37,310	45,292	55,846	4,832	4,422	3,821	3,179	4,951
4.Tea	191,911	184,551	180,525	11,881	13,300	13,356	19,151	11,287
5.Spices	45,090	40,263	64,379	3,630	5,700	4,832	3,797	4,736
6.Soyabean Oil	13,505	22,751	73,286	10,130	2,881	3,099	3,075	17,621
7.Palm Oil	700,719	859,836	1,445,467	84,439	87,247	92,146	130,391	123,077
8.Sugar	546,704	312,878	11,898	1,481	1,404	2,849	555	945
9.Pulses	157,442	225,192	178,890	12,001	15,687	17,306	18,256	12,045
10.All Others Food Items	640,506	667,305	872,803	35,513	63,377	107,186	80,119	65,177
B. Machinery Group	4,709,090	5,082,818	5,749,967	442,214	433,111	411,720	462,970	519,864
11.Power Generating Machinery	367,438	567,444	1,010,723	60,437	49,781	40,462	80,045	125,879
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	246,967	348,591	276,028	30,036	16,826	12,864	41,374	23,200
13.Textile Machinery	822,807	471,627	425,261	41,409	27,436	25,020	42,593	30,012
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	55,705	85,488	83,970	7,691	6,539	4,246	4,943	4,670
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	485,668	591,894	870,567	64,868	49,629	62,235	51,833	68,871
16. Telecom	1,197,551	1,347,683	1,330,876	95,917	126,148	135,999	109,103	117,048
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	132,061	188,969	152,590	9,728	11,762	14,029	12,985	16,621
18.Other Machinery	1,400,892	1,481,122	1,599,952	132,128	144,990	116,864	120,093	133,563
C. Transport Group	1,177,138	1,104,017	1,199,524	136,448	81,187	79,948	108,364	101,640
19. Road Motor Vehicles	1,051,566	970,593	931,700	118,772	77,358	74,875	77,481	89,626
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	39,099	139,142	250,458	57,635	22,073	20,749	12,735	25,736
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	885,832	715,320	573,243	49,520	48,979	43,708	53,888	55,482
19.3.Parts	86,988	71,152	78,616	7,152	5,302	6,622	8,929	6,861
19.4.Others	39,647	44,978	29,383	4,464	1,004	3,796	1,930	1,547
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	107,724	113,405	238,831	16,514	1,569	3,990	29,611	7,459
21. Others Transport Equipments	17,848	20,019	28,992	1,162	2,260	1,083	1,271	4,555
D. Petroleum Group	5,955,924	7,345,909	10,496,045	785,690	586,661	519,749	659,203	939,494
22.Petroleum Products	2,552,994	3,962,431	6,177,224	391,739	355,026	325,876	330,083	434,589
23.Petroleum Crude	3,402,931	3,383,478	4,318,821	393,951	231,635	193,873	329,120	504,905
E. Textile Group	1,090,308	1,265,554	1,820,656	119,425	108,536	107,943	112,149	107,179
24.Raw Cotton	427,586	647,187	1,101,670	69,402	56,105	55,451	53,125	45,242
25.Synthetic Fibre	238,881	214,427	265,956	16,407	18,440	17,699	17,837	23,737
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	225,165	233,853	259,900	18,690	17,800	20,625	23,531	23,864
27.Worn Clothing	9,766	7,357	7,173	496	514	476	643	614
28.Other Textile Items	188,912	162,730	185,957	14,431	15,676	13,692	17,013	13,720
F. Agri. & Other Chemical	4,046,091	4,044,515	5,111,673	372,083	354,751	393,808	481,133	501,130
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	635,596	408,805	718,532	26,923	45,249	51,072	94,467	159,420
30.Insecticides	101,055	86,139	94,034	7,024	6,929	5,995	7,427	10,270
31.Plastic Materials	919,894	1,035,406	1,237,557	92,278	89,306	131,706	100,547	93,548
32.Medicinal Products	329,364	342,234	354,233	27,658	28,231	28,522	26,380	30,021
33.Others	2,060,182	2,171,930	2,707,316	218,200	185,036	176,511	252,312	207,871
G. Metal Group	2,060,861	1,976,368	2,314,723	166,718	195,189	176,964	197,126	168,646
34.Gold	29	47	61	0	0	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	238,804	243,445	463,584	24,739	52,289	39,044	42,766	35,242
36.Iron And Steel	1,402,701	1,192,332	1,319,966	89,228	94,515	96,621	107,271	85,600
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	133,977	180,945	169,304	14,757	18,923	13,052	11,646	16,482
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	285,352	359,599	361,809	37,993	29,462	28,248	35,442	31,322
H. Miscellaneous Group	614,749	652,155	742,934	52,416	67,698	62,222	60,581	70,241
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	102,022	102,604	126,847	9,086	11,021	11,809	10,022	9,891
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	138,312	136,619	121,754	9,284	10,917	10,651	12,448	12,961
41.Wood & Cork	61,515	65,557	70,505	4,761	4,308	6,689	5,612	9,019
42.Jute	36,092	44,366	43,097	753	2,883	1,655	5,470	4,128
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	276,809	303,008	380,731	28,532	38,569	31,417	27,029	34,242
I. All Others	2,054,494	2,472,769	3,128,180	214,820	228,068	200,010	250,602	301,648
Import Payments (Banks)	24,192,440	26,364,015	34,090,151	2,462,549	2,255,504	2,204,502	2,597,290	2,954,339
Other Imports	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	-56,914	1,350	69,400	6,147	27,428
Total Import BOP	24,994,000	26,989,000	35,417,333	2,405,635	2,256,854	2,273,902	2,603,437	2,981,768

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

4.16 Imports By Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COMMODITY	2007	2008						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P
A. Food Group	259,888	436,593	348,150	429,140	412,590	257,052	248,202	283,323
1.Milk And Cream Incl For Infants	3,651	7,182	6,058	7,723	4,620	4,026	5,329	6,439
2.Wheat Unmilled	17,209	144,098	94,878	179,901	134,727	0	0	14,236
3.Dry Fruits	4,279	4,325	5,567	7,201	5,097	4,602	3,570	4,870
4.Tea	12,438	10,921	17,358	19,303	17,714	19,085	14,731	16,823
5.Spices	4,069	5,476	4,662	5,326	7,871	8,595	5,685	5,823
6.Soyabean Oil	16,185	7,660	8,055	4,060	0	520	0	0
7.Palm Oil	132,421	164,819	126,398	113,440	145,013	146,243	99,832	184,061
8.Sugar	618	256	476	1,090	879	861	484	859
9.Pulses	10,737	13,245	10,482	14,049	19,545	16,332	19,204	21,992
10.All Others Food Items	58,280	78,611	74,216	77,047	77,124	56,787	99,366	28,219
B. Machinery Group	448,016	510,896	422,624	501,408	523,505	485,656	587,982	472,193
11.Power Generating Machinery	100,260	96,835	60,688	81,869	84,525	113,285	116,655	93,548
12.Office Mach.Incl.Data Pros. Equip.	26,248	21,861	16,346	19,468	19,357	27,341	21,106	26,723
13.Textile Machinery	35,281	24,968	36,687	46,759	43,317	37,112	34,666	33,750
14.Construction & Mining Machinery	12,831	3,604	13,017	4,032	7,132	7,559	7,706	16,473
15.Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	58,018	117,910	54,848	104,011	79,102	46,738	112,505	71,061
16. Telecom	84,798	84,061	123,080	89,806	131,701	108,653	124,561	80,510
17.Agricultural Mach. & Implement	8,483	12,016	12,891	22,275	14,393	7,971	9,435	8,139
18.Other Machinery	122,097	149,642	105,067	133,188	143,978	136,995	161,347	141,989
C. Transport Group	83,595	90,757	77,757	100,293	99,955	111,179	128,401	137,411
19. Road Motor Vehicles	71,856	72,840	59,418	65,555	85,024	68,247	70,648	73,390
19.1 Completely Built Unit (Cbu)	16,976	10,659	18,906	15,405	16,190	14,697	18,697	17,675
19.2 Completely Knocked Down (Ckd)	44,537	51,133	33,996	43,185	59,379	46,874	42,562	45,557
19.3.Parts	9,041	6,206	5,000	4,950	7,766	5,105	5,682	8,032
19.4.Others	1,302	4,842	1,517	2,015	1,689	1,571	3,706	2,126
20.Aircrafts,Ships And Boats	9,870	16,807	14,493	31,708	12,392	39,083	55,335	61,038
21. Others Transport Equipments	1,869	1,110	3,846	3,030	2,539	3,849	2,418	2,983
D. Petroleum Group	936,667	808,632	819,907	797,202	1,086,402	1,458,854	1,097,585	995,741
22.Petroleum Products	497,755	488,179	446,581	500,824	728,568	869,475	808,528	544,058
23.Petroleum Crude	438,912	320,453	373,326	296,378	357,834	589,378	289,056	451,683
E. Textile Group	158,444	309,983	231,066	166,903	169,486	125,185	104,358	121,930
24.Raw Cotton	94,265	230,824	178,719	113,667	105,537	56,155	43,179	53,229
25.Synthetic Fibre	27,865	34,075	21,051	21,229	23,391	23,707	20,518	26,604
26.Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	21,944	26,625	17,885	17,214	23,600	26,033	22,088	25,431
27.Worn Clothing	642	416	561	553	839	736	683	789
28.Other Textile Items	13,728	18,042	12,849	14,240	16,119	18,554	17,890	15,877
F. Agri. & Other Chemical	339,340	462,508	384,669	504,529	493,172	387,086	437,464	498,067
29.Fertilizer Manufactured	38,449	33,378	39,689	108,963	70,814	24,737	25,370	48,999
30.Insecticides	9,591	8,256	5,059	9,536	7,940	8,788	7,219	11,140
31.Plastic Materials	94,994	118,239	101,621	108,932	108,249	90,612	107,525	126,529
32.Medicinal Products	22,594	29,350	31,854	29,906	32,178	29,525	38,016	39,652
33.Others	173,712	273,284	206,447	247,192	273,991	233,425	259,335	271,747
G. Metal Group	171,840	206,577	203,520	161,604	213,505	240,455	212,579	194,693
34.Gold	0	0	52	0	9	0	0	0
35.Iron And Steel Scrap	40,037	45,101	33,978	27,389	34,548	42,613	45,838	32,229
36.Iron And Steel	95,686	120,272	130,708	89,977	139,506	149,980	120,601	127,158
37.Aluminium Wrought & Worked	10,072	12,301	11,610	14,342	11,042	15,421	19,654	9,302
38.All Other Metals & Artificials	26,044	28,903	27,172	29,895	28,401	32,441	26,485	26,003
H. Miscellaneous Group	47,532	67,495	56,432	68,044	68,193	61,759	60,321	61,701
39.Rubber Crude Incl.Synth/Reclaim	8,495	9,589	9,020	11,191	13,552	12,496	10,674	14,173
40.Rubber Tyres & Tubes	8,560	12,449	9,880	8,800	8,668	8,396	8,741	7,870
41.Wood & Cork	3,608	5,966	4,731	5,181	5,591	6,352	8,688	6,383
42.Jute	1,364	4,677	3,475	6,328	7,315	714	4,335	3,415
43.Paper&Paper Board & Manf.	25,506	34,814	29,326	36,545	33,067	33,800	27,883	29,859
I. All Others	224,623	301,628	335,804	275,323	228,543	271,954	295,155	270,547
Import Payments (Banks)	2,669,945	3,195,069	2,879,928	3,004,445	3,295,353	3,399,179	3,172,047	3,035,605
Other Imports	280,856	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	81,432
Total Import BOP	2,950,802	3,352,307	2,951,322	3,548,916	3,405,604	3,241,332	3,445,456	3,117,037

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^P	2007				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
A. Food Group	2,824,071	2,742,275	4,209,742	219,998	263,637	280,491	304,247	284,815
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	61,394	84,223	74,344	4,223	9,837	5,330	7,082	6,646
2. Wheat Unmilled	132,750	41,559	860,001	5,272	--	--	23,632	12,275
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	57,779	68,185	79,452	6,005	6,347	7,713	6,028	6,293
4. Tea	222,782	213,812	202,099	13,860	15,539	16,151	14,960	16,608
5. Spices	52,770	54,021	85,270	4,824	6,013	5,198	5,334	4,823
6. Soya bean Oil	21,468	40,666	103,488	8,648	9,244	4,652	5,913	3,280
7. Palm Oil	717,273	915,779	1,614,390	114,852	104,164	114,549	103,848	131,446
8. Sugar	623,287	260,334	14,750	1,908	1,491	2,347	2,443	803
9. Pulses	173,814	244,773	200,755	14,661	14,652	22,384	17,529	13,536
10. All others Food items	760,754	818,923	975,193	45,745	96,350	102,167	117,478	89,106
B. Machinery Group	6,070,599	6,686,346	7,376,383	536,244	607,909	498,458	545,494	604,028
11. Power Generating Machinery	511,583	738,511	1,178,246	73,793	73,405	43,732	45,807	102,105
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	293,561	317,313	300,391	26,425	22,004	29,358	20,347	33,103
13. Textile Machinery	817,240	502,898	438,270	40,911	32,323	27,364	44,344	33,205
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	190,076	222,201	260,452	23,272	14,481	17,558	17,721	12,202
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	508,724	656,631	767,565	53,596	66,650	58,922	69,783	51,675
16. Tele Com	1,930,996	2,206,069	2,241,419	150,197	222,643	167,092	188,085	185,969
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	117,376	168,392	136,661	15,174	14,369	8,932	14,019	14,297
18. Other Machinery	1,701,043	1,874,331	2,053,379	152,876	162,034	145,500	145,388	171,472
C. Transport Group	2,252,603	2,395,855	2,251,116	116,293	122,225	161,704	536,267	125,472
19. Roadmotor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	1,711,156	1,414,033	1,344,760	102,037	113,062	102,616	117,643	112,600
20. Aircrafts , Ships and Boats	462,610	944,662	880,949	8,851	7,938	47,857	417,458	10,661
21. Others Transport Equipments	78,837	37,160	25,407	5,405	1,225	11,231	1,166	2,211
D. Petroleum Group	6,674,868	7,335,177	11,380,048	686,857	657,950	661,295	857,972	909,942
22. Petroleum Products	2,880,917	3,734,335	6,158,023	319,418	336,283	331,757	385,301	581,696
23. Petroleum Crude	3,793,951	3,600,842	5,222,025	367,439	321,667	329,538	472,671	328,247
E. Textile Group	1,283,065	1,566,329	2,348,808	157,069	153,172	155,058	146,146	148,525
24. Raw Cotton	373,775	646,568	1,291,809	87,478	75,666	67,940	56,892	48,061
25. Synthetic Fibre	260,742	235,066	286,537	17,444	18,791	18,531	17,635	25,785
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	237,350	250,121	295,397	18,516	20,365	25,489	28,606	26,681
27. Worn Clothing	47,713	55,540	68,243	5,007	5,009	4,929	5,644	6,640
28. Other Textile Items	363,485	379,034	406,822	28,624	33,341	38,169	37,368	41,358
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	4,182,947	4,429,516	5,828,912	434,902	410,042	476,384	440,343	563,007
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	681,666	450,413	890,068	42,863	59,470	99,153	87,700	156,571
30. Insecticides	113,761	96,552	101,270	10,565	9,128	8,097	7,743	10,116
31. Plastic Material	1,020,149	1,152,627	1,308,995	104,494	94,048	101,625	98,248	116,033
32. Medicinal Products	335,624	429,973	539,606	57,346	37,477	45,820	32,337	45,759
33. Others	2,031,747	2,299,951	2,988,973	219,634	209,919	221,689	214,315	234,528
G. Metal Group	2,971,920	2,346,147	2,542,409	177,225	271,537	219,335	226,724	203,349
34. Gold	566,684	223,666	24,696	5,017	125	1,190	248	511
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	363,237	381,929	623,832	40,389	66,504	65,496	65,591	48,173
36. Iron And Steel	1,367,136	1,191,198	1,343,715	77,599	136,674	98,285	97,408	95,858
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	122,364	183,282	146,433	11,999	14,502	11,471	12,638	11,597
38. All Other Metals & Articals	552,499	366,072	403,733	42,221	53,732	42,893	50,840	47,210
H. Miscellaneous Group	596,173	661,258	738,115	53,900	60,457	57,990	65,271	62,948
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	104,051	114,759	140,687	10,178	12,394	12,105	13,218	10,688
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	155,330	151,310	154,365	13,569	13,887	12,357	14,157	14,225
41. Wood & Cork	37,579	46,159	51,015	3,744	5,179	4,999	5,585	4,060
42. Jute	42,406	48,822	47,278	760	2,900	720	6,597	5,030
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	256,807	300,208	344,770	25,649	26,097	27,809	25,714	28,945
I. All Other Items	1,724,633	2,376,806	3,292,963	191,349	200,473	224,137	262,268	259,187
TOTAL	28,580,879	30,539,709	39,968,496	2,573,837	2,747,402	2,734,852	3,384,732	3,161,273

Format of the classification has been revised from July 2006. Prior to July 2006, the data was classified in 34 items.

4.16 Imports¹ by Selected Commodities

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2007	2008						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May. ^P	Jun. ^P	Jul. ^P
A. Food Group	252,260	442,848	462,970	527,208	488,966	342,214	340,086	239,088
1. Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	4,692	7,311	6,917	4,824	6,811	6,494	4,178	7,976
2. Wheat Unmilled	39,421	128,206	160,210	269,672	181,093	40,221	0	30,245
3. Dry Fruits & nuts	7,480	6,455	7,315	8,599	5,337	5,695	6,185	5,284
4. Tea	17,893	18,675	19,158	16,043	18,530	15,695	18,987	21,080
5. Spices	6,397	6,816	5,444	7,753	11,098	12,663	8,906	6,772
6. Soya bean Oil	13,157	19,131	12,850	6,747	8,517	4,541	6,810	666
7. Palm Oil	99,791	167,370	125,747	125,329	131,835	167,838	227,622	107,169
8. Sugar	705	806	832	1,416	577	873	550	666
9. Pulses	10,031	16,174	9,825	14,670	20,254	21,420	25,618	25,882
10. All others Food items	52,693	71,904	114,672	72,157	104,914	66,774	41,230	33,348
B. Machinery Group	463,686	675,041	552,033	681,225	748,156	683,527	787,911	593,913
11. Power Generating Machinery	70,031	122,297	116,696	89,922	119,462	141,951	179,046	109,393
12. Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing Equipment	18,070	30,104	20,670	21,435	26,858	27,559	24,459	27,015
13. Textile Machinery	34,789	44,590	22,300	38,295	41,881	46,168	32,101	23,630
14. Construction & Mining Machinery	9,900	13,392	10,974	46,417	40,221	14,378	39,937	36,266
15. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	42,849	55,654	59,067	76,604	61,273	65,606	95,961	71,314
16. Tele Com	169,791	195,790	148,346	228,087	241,432	171,462	172,415	141,438
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	6,799	12,904	13,167	13,324	13,324	6,938	12,207	10,384
18. Other Machinery	111,457	200,311	160,814	167,140	203,706	209,465	231,785	174,473
C. Transport Group	168,403	152,688	107,477	142,975	314,481	132,468	163,628	106,206
19. Road Motor Vehicles(Build Unit,Ckd/Skd)	88,597	127,650	82,017	118,741	107,807	125,101	139,853	98,967
20. Air Crafts , Ships and Boats	79,448	24,871	25,452	22,995	205,508	6,864	23,046	6,687
21. Others Transport Equipments	358	167	8	1,239	1,165	503	729	552
D. Petroleum Group	471,378	752,220	1,345,132	1,076,402	1,253,729	1,423,796	1,285,902	1,287,243
22. Petroleum Products	395,431	627,034	443,171	572,719	660,416	835,417	671,907	752,618
23. Petroleum Crude	75,947	125,185	901,961	503,683	593,313	588,379	613,995	534,625
E. Textile Group	194,117	387,730	264,249	228,693	198,689	170,915	143,228	137,910
24. Raw Cotton	108,715	282,901	185,260	150,065	103,658	82,381	42,792	46,537
25. Synthetic Fibre	29,175	37,982	23,126	25,004	26,815	21,538	24,711	24,720
26. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	24,396	28,177	19,056	20,140	28,466	25,710	29,796	24,805
27. Worn Clothing	4,675	5,391	4,816	5,486	6,603	7,692	6,349	7,990
28. Other Textile Items	27,157	33,278	31,991	27,998	33,148	33,594	39,580	33,858
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	403,276	503,103	424,419	562,274	541,584	497,050	568,838	599,153
29. Fertilizer Manufactured	83,087	60,250	36,398	129,079	69,279	21,583	44,635	97,720
30. Insecticides	5,039	7,033	5,570	7,335	9,678	8,639	12,326	11,106
31. Plastic Material	92,803	120,016	111,450	118,673	110,835	112,040	128,731	113,629
32. Medicinal Products	31,233	46,130	44,832	42,275	44,542	69,511	42,345	41,323
33. Others	191,114	269,675	226,169	264,912	307,250	285,277	340,801	335,375
G. Metal Group	149,481	255,597	193,362	205,399	204,893	241,935	271,573	212,708
34. Gold	2,748	660	4,153	6,294	1,007	1,509	1,234	5,978
35. Iron And Steel Scrap	39,969	68,331	49,497	37,209	42,879	49,985	49,809	43,675
36. Iron And Steel	60,956	138,364	102,952	118,530	112,985	139,377	164,728	116,958
37. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	10,486	10,428	12,245	13,786	9,694	10,458	17,129	11,928
38. All Other Metals & Articals	35,323	37,814	24,515	29,580	38,328	40,606	38,673	34,169
H. Miscellaneous Group	46,763	65,606	54,424	70,551	69,575	59,098	71,533	54,442
39. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	6,882	13,527	10,858	11,659	13,299	13,077	12,802	15,484
40. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	11,718	15,460	11,035	11,437	12,249	10,311	13,962	9,548
41. Wood & Cork	3,015	3,595	3,824	4,461	4,099	4,246	4,208	4,675
42. Jute	836	2,347	4,753	7,166	10,494	710	4,966	1,856
43. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	24,313	30,678	23,955	35,828	29,435	30,754	35,595	22,879
I. All Other Items	199,444	294,248	253,836	326,866	279,797	332,893	392,548	319,237
TOTAL	2,348,809	3,529,080	3,657,904	3,821,594	4,099,870	3,883,896	4,025,247	3,549,900

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^P	2007				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
A. North America	3,890,496	4,052,927	3,946,948	347,379	359,980	340,508	354,542	320,982
Canada	202,247	208,489	204,690	15,498	18,075	16,509	18,406	19,661
U. S. A.	3,687,458	3,843,751	3,740,138	331,718	341,859	323,908	335,931	301,208
Others	791	687	2,120	163	46	91	204	113
B- Central/Latin America	126,849	170,670	160,075	10,876	13,389	11,915	14,479	12,294
C-South America	158,362	217,529	279,257	18,944	22,121	19,471	25,120	24,553
Argentina	33,996	39,584	52,073	4,543	3,855	4,019	4,358	4,122
Brazil	15,661	33,116	54,946	2,251	3,241	3,981	4,290	3,768
Chile	59,062	65,502	73,205	4,960	7,007	5,400	6,938	7,033
Others	49,643	79,327	99,033	7,190	8,017	6,070	9,534	9,631
D-Europe	4,324,727	4,744,929	5,438,156	440,138	421,206	418,003	419,395	423,044
Austria	41,302	36,656	31,481	3,239	2,895	2,122	1,940	2,824
Belgium	269,729	293,423	329,555	23,620	25,728	28,676	28,456	27,529
Denmark	52,289	60,117	80,059	4,597	5,081	6,543	5,714	6,521
France	364,709	373,289	424,078	34,891	33,086	31,628	37,460	38,491
Germany	682,205	684,860	826,275	63,164	68,334	63,969	57,996	62,190
Italy	521,183	611,434	679,390	52,153	46,951	54,353	57,187	57,134
Netherlands	317,888	347,251	434,277	28,830	30,050	29,414	31,271	31,939
Norway	57,026	49,797	48,023	3,967	3,982	3,521	4,507	4,041
Spain	379,036	423,875	518,699	42,106	39,207	40,083	35,991	37,120
Sweden	94,290	92,495	103,446	10,190	9,032	8,377	7,065	7,281
Switzerland	97,467	113,233	163,762	36,898	17,463	4,764	3,427	3,777
U. K.	899,069	1,005,142	1,071,397	86,526	86,214	91,451	90,021	87,651
Russian Federation	67,674	91,233	103,792	6,738	7,927	8,094	8,386	6,909
Others	480,861	562,124	623,922	43,218	45,258	45,009	49,974	49,636
E-Africa	746,311	803,721	940,984	58,007	65,636	59,305	65,262	77,379
F-Asia	5,838,203	6,084,499	7,437,308	529,934	572,274	523,126	595,339	605,747
Afghanistan	831,557	680,299	1,031,680	69,327	97,132	84,899	74,105	62,550
Bahrain	44,416	52,329	80,520	5,963	8,765	7,078	6,028	7,082
Bangladesh	229,287	263,719	318,362	19,482	21,418	17,349	17,342	27,472
China	412,213	547,561	674,127	51,504	50,240	43,297	57,261	64,203
Hong Kong	718,719	738,182	697,213	67,838	74,349	61,204	68,391	65,431
Iran	174,322	178,101	103,086	4,433	6,446	8,190	15,501	4,386
India	263,726	314,875	262,878	27,370	20,616	14,688	15,351	39,514
Indonesia	62,985	70,005	59,441	3,706	3,959	4,773	4,280	4,444
Japan	163,146	144,485	140,719	9,681	11,827	8,326	10,759	12,389
Kuwait	80,138	86,926	111,468	6,864	6,661	5,310	10,210	10,747
Malaysia	63,079	73,249	85,091	5,506	4,721	4,708	4,670	5,681
Saudi Arabia	322,443	290,943	338,014	22,532	26,937	23,279	23,362	26,822
Singapore	66,964	84,378	109,161	5,885	4,158	3,806	5,289	9,937
South Korea	191,039	192,178	187,391	12,460	15,118	13,734	13,291	17,858
Sri Lanka	132,895	192,236	205,626	16,277	15,308	15,401	12,760	15,908
Thailand	68,384	68,554	67,810	3,850	2,927	2,591	4,630	4,491
Turkey	288,646	337,821	455,315	33,102	39,188	33,961	41,110	41,498
U. A. E.	1,298,413	1,262,967	1,722,317	116,757	110,262	117,728	150,868	131,099
Others	425,833	505,691	787,088	47,398	52,242	52,805	60,132	54,238
G-Oceania	161,797	162,596	185,347	11,103	13,997	12,101	14,017	16,504
Australia	122,250	124,959	143,171	8,540	9,974	9,183	10,185	13,037
New Zealand	35,808	33,112	37,236	2,404	3,071	2,615	3,489	2,832
Others	3,739	4,525	4,940	159	953	304	343	634
H- All Others	63,788	72,836	94,233	10,083	6,287	6,315	4,352	6,988
Export Receipts (Banks)	15,310,534	16,309,706	18,482,308	1,426,464	1,474,890	1,390,744	1,492,507	1,487,491
Other Export	1,242,466	968,600	1,640,086	80,410	88,410	107,710	124,460	42,789
Total Export BOP	16,553,000	17,278,306	20,122,394	1,506,874	1,563,300	1,498,454	1,616,967	1,530,280

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports

4.17 Exports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007	2008						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P
A. North America	296,286	312,640	296,212	303,794	318,183	327,329	369,112	356,693
Canada	16,481	15,909	16,569	17,610	16,626	17,571	15,774	16,242
U. S. A.	279,749	296,728	279,593	286,161	301,449	309,747	352,088	340,420
Others	56	3	50	24	108	12	1,250	30
B- Central/Latin America	13,698	15,504	12,789	14,998	13,841	11,902	14,391	20,379
C-South America	20,992	26,082	21,870	22,678	26,971	23,855	26,600	28,887
Argentina	3,489	4,932	4,473	4,202	5,123	4,218	4,739	4,445
Brazil	3,731	5,282	4,620	4,950	6,831	5,908	6,092	7,171
Chile	5,754	6,808	5,520	5,654	6,651	5,542	5,939	6,340
Others	8,018	9,060	7,257	7,872	8,366	8,187	9,830	10,931
D-Europe	412,316	471,315	453,786	454,002	518,338	497,228	509,386	542,967
Austria	1,383	3,530	2,026	2,545	3,900	1,926	3,151	2,274
Belgium	28,016	27,829	27,614	27,591	27,368	28,698	28,431	31,598
Denmark	6,052	7,235	6,195	7,425	8,029	6,754	9,913	7,481
France	30,980	41,489	33,985	33,802	39,236	34,153	34,876	39,751
Germany	61,989	70,397	70,567	73,937	80,110	73,418	80,204	83,211
Italy	48,571	58,601	52,244	52,626	62,432	66,592	70,547	66,382
Netherlands	33,229	41,592	42,021	45,775	42,724	40,203	37,230	46,307
Norway	2,295	3,584	4,227	4,928	4,641	3,771	4,559	4,834
Spain	36,793	49,655	45,403	45,657	47,940	47,945	50,800	54,208
Sweden	6,227	8,566	9,278	9,373	9,732	9,524	8,801	11,154
Switzerland	22,823	6,149	15,266	8,347	26,070	10,834	7,943	11,229
U. K.	81,493	82,100	80,259	81,556	99,277	103,013	101,835	108,150
Russian Federation	7,666	8,388	10,918	11,085	9,917	8,191	9,571	11,100
Others	44,797	62,201	53,783	49,356	56,961	62,206	61,524	65,287
E-Africa	71,005	90,653	96,592	85,132	90,236	83,343	98,434	101,488
F-Asia	516,175	623,634	563,165	640,682	707,277	780,770	779,185	846,488
Afghanistan	56,116	92,076	78,706	103,023	117,565	104,428	91,753	137,523
Bahrain	5,304	7,585	4,953	5,549	7,684	6,764	7,765	6,863
Bangladesh	19,293	26,949	27,675	29,906	33,614	44,934	32,928	27,511
China	57,007	57,326	43,877	46,332	67,118	72,217	63,745	72,551
Hong Kong	53,926	56,916	42,863	47,628	53,199	50,062	55,406	50,814
Iran	5,397	8,654	9,017	10,925	11,271	9,703	9,163	14,098
India	14,422	16,325	20,614	34,403	24,180	18,314	17,082	57,053
Indonesia	4,025	4,815	4,968	6,227	6,965	6,415	4,865	4,819
Japan	14,145	12,694	11,468	13,408	11,764	12,073	12,184	9,794
Kuwait	8,086	10,781	8,008	9,925	11,240	12,423	11,214	15,742
Malaysia	5,699	4,178	9,700	8,517	11,584	11,401	8,726	12,968
Saudi Arabia	20,351	32,370	28,557	26,649	27,686	42,576	36,892	38,705
Singapore	11,460	8,982	4,970	19,967	22,196	7,991	4,520	10,990
South Korea	15,139	14,592	10,875	16,838	20,723	18,330	18,436	17,414
Sri Lanka	18,026	16,177	15,735	17,651	20,509	23,426	18,449	21,165
Thailand	4,193	4,506	6,042	8,139	8,496	9,438	8,508	6,776
Turkey	34,074	44,679	35,785	31,532	39,715	44,123	36,547	42,804
U. A. E.	122,718	143,703	140,795	142,309	137,421	199,448	209,209	177,626
Others	46,791	60,328	58,557	61,756	74,347	86,703	131,792	121,273
G-Oceania	14,091	16,096	17,114	19,858	18,512	16,287	15,667	14,454
Australia	10,857	12,781	13,254	15,072	14,979	12,936	12,374	10,794
New Zealand	3,098	2,908	3,558	4,072	3,367	3,038	2,784	3,044
Others	136	407	302	714	166	313	509	616
H- All Others	7,339	6,077	9,873	10,122	10,217	10,229	6,352	5,931
Export Receipts (Banks)	1,351,900	1,562,002	1,471,401	1,551,266	1,703,576	1,750,942	1,819,126	1,917,287
Other Export	168,523	71,185	140,998	281,521	158,146	208,272	167,662	4,102
Total Export BOP	1,520,423	1,633,187	1,612,399	1,832,787	1,861,722	1,959,214	1,986,788	1,921,389

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.17 Exports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007			
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
TOTAL	854,087.7	984,840.6	1,029,311.7	89,195.0	96,152.3	93,614.6	88,878.9
A. North America	215,948.4	263,527.9	265,811.9	19,833.2	23,995.0	24,180.6	22,509.5
Canada	11,511.1	12,510.4	12,221.8	895.2	945.9	1,048.4	1,205.7
USA	204,425.5	250,989.8	253,584.2	18,937.6	23,048.2	23,132.1	21,303.5
Others	11.8	27.7	6.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3
B. Central/Latin America	7,782.0	9,015.1	11,245.7	942.3	917.8	727.0	811.8
C. South America	7,939.8	10,150.8	14,220.5	1,093.3	1,324.8	1,499.9	1,325.3
Argentina	1,690.8	2,238.4	2,551.0	195.7	241.1	238.4	211.4
Brazil	536.0	1,162.0	2,385.3	164.3	269.7	196.9	202.3
Chile	2,937.2	3,509.4	3,995.7	290.5	323.5	409.6	346.9
Others	2,775.8	3,241.0	5,288.5	442.8	490.5	655.0	564.7
D. Europe	250,462.0	266,527.1	291,855.8	23,557.0	25,156.2	25,814.3	24,765.1
Austria	1,752.1	1,889.2	2,192.0	138.1	183.1	196.8	101.6
Belgium	18,566.8	19,265.8	21,833.3	1,758.1	2,060.7	1,869.4	1,862.5
Denmark	2,808.9	3,264.8	3,859.9	261.3	280.1	326.4	327.2
France	21,809.3	20,155.4	20,987.7	1,678.2	1,720.5	1,981.4	1,876.3
Germany	40,862.2	41,141.6	42,526.5	3,438.5	3,579.1	3,816.3	4,065.8
Italy	34,920.3	35,045.2	38,793.9	3,353.8	3,646.1	3,684.6	3,107.7
Netherlands	20,477.2	23,889.4	26,799.1	1,960.1	2,063.8	2,576.8	2,324.3
Norway	2,288.5	3,629.7	2,839.5	190.3	249.8	191.1	273.6
Spain	20,232.4	24,875.6	28,230.8	2,316.1	2,632.6	2,409.6	2,150.3
Sweden	4,675.3	5,687.7	5,840.5	501.7	571.0	486.6	471.5
Switzerland	1,837.7	2,189.0	1,233.4	93.7	98.4	151.3	72.1
UK	52,992.7	53,529.8	57,609.8	4,812.3	4,770.4	4,933.6	5,047.4
Russian Federation	2,606.9	3,137.4	5,060.1	363.6	373.4	402.5	358.6
Others	24,631.7	28,826.4	34,049.4	2,691.2	2,927.2	2,787.9	2,726.0
E. Africa	47,591.7	56,920.6	57,108.6	5,931.6	5,356.3	4,559.1	4,499.7
F. Asia	315,076.5	368,821.8	379,449.3	37,121.4	38,614.4	36,179.5	34,217.4
Afghanistan	44,393.3	63,671.4	45,685.8	4,843.1	3,150.5	5,680.5	6,019.4
Bahrain	2,517.4	2,744.3	3,256.4	355.3	326.4	361.9	389.3
Bangladesh	12,226.3	16,074.5	15,884.3	1,807.7	1,598.5	1,176.5	1,123.6
China	21,026.9	27,773.1	34,927.3	3,347.8	3,362.4	3,499.6	3,485.8
Hong Kong	33,120.6	40,659.8	39,644.8	3,666.7	3,928.2	3,358.2	3,172.4
Iran	8,728.0	11,258.3	10,160.7	926.1	754.6	547.8	326.9
India	17,125.6	17,557.5	20,805.1	1,400.6	4,243.4	1,059.2	1,129.5
Indonesia	4,187.7	3,474.3	4,418.2	486.5	566.8	292.4	226.2
Japan	9,757.9	7,668.0	7,523.8	641.2	492.0	477.0	595.9
Kuwait	4,717.2	4,345.4	5,115.6	489.6	485.4	565.5	354.5
Malaysia	3,890.7	3,829.7	4,406.2	524.5	446.6	319.9	289.9
Saudi Arabia	20,937.2	19,709.7	17,350.4	1,415.4	1,517.5	1,500.1	1,429.1
Singapore	3,378.6	2,275.6	4,139.6	2,174.3	536.3	278.4	291.2
South Korea	10,992.8	11,446.9	10,555.6	806.7	918.8	926.7	898.9
Sri Lanka	9,260.4	9,531.4	12,165.8	1,119.6	1,329.3	1,000.4	984.0
Thailand	4,578.4	4,043.1	4,077.4	276.6	221.4	295.5	221.2
Turkey	15,339.6	18,227.5	23,645.5	2,003.4	2,098.9	2,415.7	2,536.0
UAE	65,054.0	78,586.5	83,990.1	9,707.9	7,999.4	9,677.9	7,363.5
Others	23,843.8	25,944.8	31,696.9	1,128.4	4,638.0	2,746.5	3,379.9
G. Oceania	9,287.4	9,877.3	9,619.9	716.2	787.8	654.2	750.1
Australia	6,600.2	7,362.1	7,462.4	559.3	598.7	493.0	577.7
New Zealand	2,112.5	2,308.1	1,984.7	13.5	129.8	142.5	163.4
Others	574.7	207.1	172.8	143.3	59.4	18.8	8.9

4.17 Exports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007					2008			
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
TOTAL	88,627.2	90,014.1	83,626.0	93,891.2	80,771.5	91,319.7	96,314.7	111,168.9	113,816.0
A. North America	21,341.3	21,957.6	18,995.3	19,085.7	16,854.8	17,995.3	18,384.6	19,710.9	21,126.7
Canada	987.5	1,092.0	946.1	933.0	929.0	907.4	1,026.1	1,025.8	888.9
USA	20,352.8	20,865.4	18,048.9	18,151.7	15,925.7	17,087.4	17,355.9	18,684.7	20,237.4
Others	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.6	0.4	0.4
B. Central/Latin America	976.2	949.8	1,027.8	917.8	787.8	1,224.2	870.5	1,128.5	1,143.9
C. South America	1,438.2	1,666.7	1,549.8	1,343.2	1,293.1	1,443.0	1,311.8	1,556.5	1,611.4
Argentina	227.9	320.4	298.5	277.1	272.6	194.9	279.9	273.2	316.5
Brazil	264.0	380.0	329.3	294.8	343.9	374.2	335.5	348.9	437.0
Chile	424.9	411.1	337.5	351.9	311.8	432.1	250.0	334.5	397.3
Others	521.4	555.2	584.5	419.3	364.9	441.7	446.4	599.9	460.6
D. Europe	25,230.9	24,272.4	25,211.7	27,479.7	24,138.8	27,440.4	27,716.8	33,262.3	30,642.1
Austria	83.4	124.2	86.8	94.1	93.4	85.6	87.3	124.8	97.1
Belgium	2,010.3	2,004.5	1,736.5	1,919.0	1,800.9	2,013.0	1,722.8	2,280.3	2,414.1
Denmark	383.9	360.0	300.3	383.5	399.8	330.9	385.2	457.0	407.6
France	1,507.1	1,767.2	2,152.5	2,072.0	1,689.9	1,919.0	1,663.0	1,903.8	1,906.5
Germany	3,607.5	3,358.0	3,462.7	4,088.4	3,898.6	4,379.9	4,535.4	4,883.1	4,347.7
Italy	3,585.9	3,485.2	3,204.8	3,841.1	2,769.7	3,696.5	3,706.7	4,775.2	4,196.5
Netherlands	2,268.9	2,087.0	2,262.0	2,552.5	2,526.1	2,674.1	2,974.7	3,471.5	2,706.0
Norway	193.8	232.6	223.1	174.3	221.0	332.1	258.0	297.8	240.5
Spain	2,567.9	2,257.7	2,472.8	3,035.4	2,730.8	2,978.8	2,691.8	3,191.0	3,379.5
Sweden	378.4	393.4	443.4	416.5	412.1	497.5	480.2	595.7	519.6
Switzerland	103.4	74.1	75.2	102.5	62.2	57.4	475.5	102.1	76.9
UK	5,078.8	5,100.1	4,958.6	5,259.2	4,329.6	4,653.8	4,909.2	6,157.2	5,871.5
Russian Federation	428.2	406.3	541.9	363.3	433.8	631.4	571.3	652.5	538.4
Others	3,033.3	2,622.2	3,291.1	3,178.0	2,770.9	3,190.4	3,255.6	4,370.3	3,940.1
E. Africa	4,019.4	4,595.6	4,699.1	5,996.8	5,212.8	4,919.9	7,094.9	7,975.8	8,437.5
F. Asia	34,774.9	35,790.2	31,229.1	38,121.8	31,594.4	37,243.6	39,946.6	46,526.3	49,763.8
Afghanistan	6,736.0	5,629.4	4,255.8	4,594.4	3,198.7	5,347.6	4,533.3	7,427.4	6,888.3
Bahrain	478.1	475.9	270.7	353.6	354.1	344.0	327.2	383.3	457.6
Bangladesh	1,142.1	1,301.2	1,593.0	1,802.4	1,220.7	1,795.0	1,938.4	2,408.6	3,036.5
China	2,867.8	2,376.0	2,747.0	3,344.7	2,963.6	3,017.8	2,934.3	3,995.9	4,642.6
Hong Kong	2,983.8	2,376.3	2,241.8	3,173.7	2,473.8	2,326.7	2,617.7	2,761.0	2,773.2
Iran	750.8	703.8	606.3	529.3	455.1	640.3	1,051.4	1,197.6	1,469.8
India	1,097.8	1,248.4	2,250.6	1,161.4	929.3	1,127.3	1,075.8	2,266.6	1,193.1
Indonesia	204.2	249.2	254.6	290.1	257.5	234.4	316.8	492.1	466.0
Japan	709.2	604.9	255.2	793.1	679.0	863.7	919.6	645.9	759.4
Kuwait	442.2	576.6	530.8	589.3	579.2	466.7	699.8	621.1	672.6
Malaysia	10.3	296.1	270.2	342.7	255.8	374.0	745.7	855.5	891.3
Saudi Arabia	1,418.7	1,603.7	1,357.6	1,873.4	1,561.4	1,815.9	1,880.9	2,346.1	2,673.8
Singapore	159.4	217.5	186.3	237.1	190.2	158.5	179.6	298.3	358.7
South Korea	1,004.4	753.4	897.4	1,107.7	929.5	647.7	1,387.1	1,337.4	1,509.2
Sri Lanka	975.7	956.0	801.6	1,382.8	970.7	1,210.3	1,234.6	1,308.3	1,622.9
Thailand	136.5	232.5	260.6	312.4	289.9	313.3	411.1	579.8	618.6
Turkey	2,308.4	2,627.1	2,146.4	2,167.1	2,223.0	2,144.3	1,792.5	2,404.4	1,871.0
UAE	8,262.9	10,294.8	7,098.2	10,265.1	9,156.3	11,125.4	11,872.4	10,162.7	12,426.9
Others	3,086.5	3,267.5	3,205.1	3,801.6	2,906.5	3,290.8	4,028.6	5,034.3	5,432.3
G. Oceania	846.4	781.8	913.1	946.3	889.9	1,053.4	989.5	1,008.6	1,090.6
Australia	648.6	603.5	693.2	751.2	667.4	816.7	766.5	785.9	879.8
New Zealand	191.5	145.8	200.9	174.5	204.9	194.9	201.6	212.0	195.1
Others	6.3	32.6	19.1	20.6	17.6	41.8	21.4	10.7	15.6

1. Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ^p	2007				
				Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
A- North America	1,341,638	1,331,818	1,861,552	128,587	115,565	97,074	201,345	136,303
Canada	231,470	290,932	319,563	10,339	16,443	21,474	14,741	10,934
U. S. A.	1,107,593	1,037,562	1,503,043	116,790	98,793	75,600	186,224	125,245
Others	2,575	3,324	38,947	1,458	330	0	380	124
B- Central/Latin America	19,390	28,688	35,247	2,461	1,893	2,689	1,872	3,874
C-South America	204,610	111,744	334,821	11,855	7,183	7,587	12,787	16,563
Argentina	22,660	21,093	153,765	5,428	2,118	1,845	3,100	7,766
Brazil	161,509	60,426	168,563	5,973	4,642	5,511	8,843	8,388
Chile	1,179	2,013	1,205	0	26	62	31	0
Others	19,262	28,212	11,289	454	398	169	814	409
D-Europe	6,137,839	5,700,410	7,142,918	490,252	477,776	552,794	531,391	622,429
Austria	133,373	98,800	193,043	16,986	7,248	45,236	15,846	6,911
Belgium	298,122	222,365	251,030	18,600	16,694	15,140	17,258	21,043
Denmark	212,063	71,553	75,813	10,486	8,217	2,643	4,913	6,657
France	560,467	431,759	542,729	30,426	34,703	27,492	40,727	41,409
Germany	1,135,509	1,207,589	1,322,457	103,666	80,050	100,250	101,654	119,823
Italy	406,599	473,220	608,216	39,670	37,846	30,900	51,547	45,350
Netherlands	321,832	327,839	489,217	37,258	40,309	22,584	43,528	57,661
Norway	7,123	8,412	12,427	791	783	355	834	1,292
Spain	72,736	72,940	75,320	7,385	10,238	4,661	4,101	6,992
Sweden	271,222	266,315	251,376	9,732	41,098	16,083	17,078	15,786
Switzerland	844,531	710,175	1,040,307	52,031	60,494	57,740	59,952	87,440
U. K.	848,139	812,050	923,855	77,342	57,014	106,002	77,344	95,650
Russian Federation	140,763	74,503	101,126	11,229	487	3,923	3,316	17,644
Others	885,358	922,891	1,256,002	74,650	82,594	119,784	93,293	98,770
E-Africa	627,486	622,065	787,225	51,406	59,966	59,355	80,893	64,390
F-Asia	15,372,369	18,028,042	23,209,558	1,739,768	1,533,736	1,435,493	1,665,653	2,061,325
Afghanistan	2,597	1,758	2,205	12	30	21	0	949
Bahrain	65,192	85,235	139,403	28,730	3,503	2,284	5,613	2,142
Bangladesh	51,019	53,819	66,183	2,090	4,646	3,225	8,001	5,714
China	2,010,638	2,321,267	3,029,522	194,136	228,838	218,153	210,572	337,008
Hong Kong	264,564	264,071	356,964	22,639	17,627	21,379	37,842	35,980
Iran	253,034	312,350	381,428	46,595	51,590	47,315	7,969	42,581
India	770,231	1,181,403	1,442,804	93,017	83,918	65,397	88,644	79,913
Indonesia	405,787	417,936	525,437	29,971	32,396	30,188	38,965	42,421
Japan	1,395,026	1,471,111	1,473,479	110,878	114,096	102,248	124,368	113,700
Kuwait	1,428,536	1,782,181	2,439,254	139,618	156,464	140,204	131,668	177,034
Malaysia	637,146	802,073	1,269,489	82,775	82,668	84,681	121,389	101,521
Saudi Arabia	2,619,421	3,257,061	3,609,677	325,804	250,284	175,542	168,643	369,603
Singapore	1,178,915	1,452,358	1,694,860	141,595	141,516	156,579	104,605	108,403
South Korea	520,962	572,076	640,338	53,210	43,356	43,624	58,343	69,884
Sri Lanka	59,285	62,387	61,989	5,110	5,961	4,876	4,356	4,840
Thailand	459,586	424,709	408,456	33,652	42,695	39,479	34,605	37,872
Turkey	145,577	142,127	118,512	7,201	8,482	14,654	9,205	13,099
U. A. E.	2,851,636	3,115,029	5,129,211	370,889	237,346	260,235	482,915	468,324
Others	253,216	309,091	420,350	51,846	28,319	25,410	27,953	50,336
G-Oceania	248,670	297,858	401,385	18,862	38,490	27,885	74,800	23,875
Australia	205,488	226,218	336,179	10,210	32,840	22,530	69,963	17,912
New Zealand	40,449	69,561	55,687	8,625	3,276	5,134	4,744	4,696
Others	2,733	2,078	9,519	28	2,374	220	93	1,267
H- All Others	240,438	243,388	317,445	19,357	20,894	21,625	28,548	25,579
Import Payments (Banks)	24,192,440	26,364,015	34,090,151	2,462,549	2,255,504	2,204,502	2,597,290	2,954,339
Other Import	801,560	624,985	1,327,183	-56,914	1,350	69,400	6,147	27,428
Total Import BOP	24,994,000	26,989,000	35,417,333	2,405,635	2,256,854	2,273,902	2,603,437	2,981,768

Note: Other imports includes unclassified imports, imports NRI, sale of duty free shops, imports under foreign assistance, landborne imports with Afghanistan, PIA & PNSC, Capital equipment, cost of imports (Exchange Companies), refund & rebate, import from EPZ, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on imports

4.18 Imports By Selected Countries / Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollar)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007	2008						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul. ^P
A. North America	140,200	227,855	188,083	192,162	224,091	96,102	114,183	106,521
Canada	26,314	36,709	33,262	71,837	46,171	13,674	17,664	13,829
U. S. A.	113,886	161,981	154,821	120,184	177,795	75,204	96,519	92,692
Others	0	29,165	0	140	125	7,224	0	0
B- Central/Latin America	4,285	3,032	2,781	4,125	2,772	4,288	1,174	7,582
C-South America	20,035	13,597	51,843	87,623	89,468	8,296	7,983	8,134
Argentina	6,284	2,228	36,541	69,357	15,374	1,921	1,803	2,947
Brazil	13,179	8,819	13,503	15,217	73,286	6,235	4,967	3,217
Chile	14	947	0	17	28	39	41	20
Others	558	1,602	1,799	3,032	780	100	1,172	1,951
D-Europe	531,163	701,822	675,229	683,606	662,690	609,305	604,460	618,787
Austria	4,590	11,903	21,057	13,422	3,364	33,492	12,987	19,650
Belgium	19,236	21,110	13,786	31,935	25,734	22,516	27,979	25,647
Denmark	7,484	11,623	4,324	4,157	4,410	5,454	5,445	4,160
France	69,166	34,917	69,375	70,259	47,689	37,406	39,158	77,186
Germany	91,508	134,455	87,435	130,029	113,736	128,039	131,812	83,697
Italy	35,851	35,472	162,185	40,416	33,593	39,061	56,326	72,387
Netherlands	20,523	43,857	43,454	63,160	70,544	26,054	20,283	32,038
Norway	808	880	741	934	1,163	2,958	889	639
Spain	3,530	7,074	6,418	8,542	5,371	6,500	4,507	8,493
Sweden	11,730	33,506	12,765	11,044	25,209	12,034	45,311	14,003
Switzerland	68,310	150,245	60,315	110,598	136,383	133,222	63,575	92,684
U. K.	66,886	66,144	76,627	88,992	86,511	72,854	52,488	74,188
Russian Federation	880	4,255	2,284	22,029	6,711	2,017	26,351	29,550
Others	130,661	146,380	114,463	88,090	102,272	87,698	117,347	84,467
E-Africa	46,499	70,193	60,114	85,629	80,107	58,412	70,261	81,047
F-Asia	1,887,173	2,123,578	1,852,550	1,865,824	2,186,224	2,556,472	2,301,763	2,139,093
Afghanistan	0	196	398	25	381	143	49	81
Bahrain	2,779	12,543	2,549	2,405	37,644	15,871	23,341	1,620
Bangladesh	2,742	8,119	5,853	8,687	9,536	1,752	5,819	4,708
China	227,394	310,162	198,450	249,135	265,037	303,779	286,857	308,929
Hong Kong	25,472	29,912	23,740	38,945	30,051	33,883	39,492	22,081
Iran	11,455	57,785	8,140	18,645	11,512	56,253	21,588	64,436
India	95,306	224,349	188,688	140,176	149,959	108,989	124,445	124,791
Indonesia	47,392	57,882	57,390	47,121	56,992	46,014	38,705	55,339
Japan	126,139	136,909	115,285	144,353	124,586	133,909	127,007	110,812
Kuwait	255,503	169,748	199,553	198,993	253,681	297,556	319,231	244,266
Malaysia	98,093	135,999	123,306	91,763	121,765	123,070	102,459	164,557
Saudi Arabia	315,210	352,046	263,996	227,187	307,167	483,004	371,191	282,118
Singapore	101,930	126,664	174,658	133,163	234,789	168,481	102,479	116,984
South Korea	46,583	56,646	40,576	42,470	78,278	47,718	59,650	54,701
Sri Lanka	3,114	5,231	5,048	6,053	5,463	5,995	5,942	6,819
Thailand	34,257	33,362	26,772	30,026	25,198	26,847	43,690	44,797
Turkey	7,069	14,371	7,626	8,874	8,366	8,640	10,926	12,577
U. A. E.	452,246	355,976	384,616	457,583	404,758	671,062	583,261	479,653
Others	34,488	35,679	25,904	20,221	61,060	23,505	35,628	39,823
G-Oceania	17,962	30,283	25,530	61,830	23,681	37,636	20,550	20,172
Australia	13,819	24,775	20,541	56,124	19,532	31,495	16,437	15,547
New Zealand	3,181	5,163	4,354	4,822	3,472	4,447	3,771	4,058
Others	962	344	635	884	676	1,694	342	567
H- All Others	22,628	24,709	23,797	23,646	26,320	28,669	51,672	54,269
Import Payments (Banks)	2,669,945	3,195,069	2,879,928	3,004,445	3,295,353	3,399,179	3,172,047	3,035,605
Other Import	280,856	157,239	71,394	544,470	110,251	-157,847	273,409	81,432
Total Import BOP	2,950,802	3,352,307	2,951,322	3,548,916	3,405,604	3,241,332	3,445,456	3,117,037

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.18 Imports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007			
				Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.
TOTAL	1,223,079.1	1,711,158.4	1,851,805.9	156,222.7	166,859.5	169,537.9	155,454.1
A. North America	104,578.9	118,494.4	169,485.3	16,833.2	12,787.5	12,304.5	12,412.5
Canada	11,671.8	19,242.1	29,982.5	5,745.9	1,958.1	2,190.6	1,492.0
USA	92,813.5	99,219.8	139,453.4	11,086.7	10,829.3	10,113.9	10,920.5
Others	93.6	32.5	49.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
B. Central/Latin America	1,397.6	2,222.6	2,724.9	199.6	211.0	233.8	212.3
C. South America	13,522.0	24,053.7	14,309.8	572.5	1,167.5	984.2	860.6
Argentina	3,963.5	2,750.1	3,899.4	160.2	505.5	624.3	504.8
Brazil	8,650.6	19,922.4	9,528.0	351.2	585.9	268.8	287.9
Chile	124.4	164.1	162.8	12.8	0.4	19.9	5.6
Others	783.5	1,217.1	719.6	48.3	75.6	71.2	62.2
D. Europe	265,736.6	377,200.3	354,680.9	29,160.4	29,483.7	27,015.9	28,461.1
Austria	4,303.9	5,548.6	5,080.0	374.8	402.5	284.4	876.5
Belgium	10,511.4	21,136.9	13,617.2	1,541.8	1,142.6	844.8	1,019.9
Denmark	3,323.4	6,414.1	4,648.1	510.5	441.0	323.4	161.8
France	12,324.3	20,380.4	25,399.0	2,806.7	1,926.1	2,741.2	1,339.6
Italy	21,597.6	31,353.2	32,976.6	2,510.9	2,589.0	2,978.4	2,935.3
Germany	53,266.5	70,423.9	73,073.0	5,623.1	6,577.7	5,413.3	5,866.4
Netherlands	8,717.6	14,939.5	14,894.1	1,254.2	959.3	849.2	1,159.2
Norway	948.6	547.1	6,223.4	113.0	102.9	353.0	131.2
Spain	5,124.5	5,777.7	6,223.4	480.8	457.8	670.8	521.7
Sweden	11,949.7	27,553.5	25,143.9	1,254.5	1,995.3	631.5	632.4
Switzerland	25,123.4	28,230.6	19,487.8	1,014.6	1,352.5	1,943.7	2,656.4
UK	31,601.7	48,194.1	42,382.5	3,862.9	3,599.4	4,399.4	3,575.5
Russian Federation	16,604.3	27,490.5	16,727.3	1,777.2	2,150.0	465.8	1,173.6
Others	60,339.8	69,210.0	68,804.5	6,035.4	5,787.7	5,117.0	6,411.4
E. Africa	40,347.9	49,085.7	49,826.0	3,215.0	5,237.4	6,772.0	4,908.3
F. Asia	762,770.1	1,122,802.0	1,239,026.2	104,405.8	116,542.0	120,823.4	107,098.1
Afghanistan	2,314.0	2,842.9	4,622.3	223.1	341.5	731.4	784.6
Bahrain	3,475.9	3,229.7	10,388.2	508.8	648.5	923.6	214.4
Bangladesh	3,635.0	3,863.9	3,540.2	609.0	292.8	244.5	118.6
China	109,390.7	161,990.7	214,275.2	18,054.1	21,411.5	26,023.1	18,279.9
Hong Kong	5,618.9	9,799.6	11,714.1	1,060.0	1,187.1	982.5	878.6
Iran	14,374.7	26,942.1	24,595.7	996.2	2,863.1	2,638.4	4,933.9
India	32,487.7	48,071.6	74,938.0	5,692.9	5,666.1	7,136.1	5,540.3
Indonesia	34,131.1	45,379.1	51,332.8	4,682.9	4,690.1	3,810.9	4,001.6
Japan	86,045.9	110,175.4	105,483.8	9,816.1	8,218.6	9,371.5	7,263.5
Kuwait	55,810.4	101,934.9	104,849.5	10,199.2	11,275.2	7,158.4	9,085.9
Malaysia	40,265.7	42,405.4	57,319.4	4,929.7	5,366.9	5,699.3	7,256.3
Saudi Arabia	147,166.5	179,258.4	211,751.0	18,857.1	19,782.4	23,393.3	21,716.8
Singapore	22,172.0	27,735.4	29,224.8	1,991.0	2,477.8	2,751.6	2,102.6
South Korea	32,935.2	36,914.6	40,699.3	3,600.5	3,758.9	3,633.5	2,614.3
Sri Lanka	2,662.8	4,268.8	3,842.9	269.3	264.3	302.6	288.3
Thailand	24,578.7	38,924.1	36,201.3	3,433.6	3,121.8	2,965.0	2,838.5
Turkey	6,108.5	11,302.2	9,283.4	748.5	844.0	666.1	606.7
UAE	101,053.7	203,923.2	167,906.6	14,037.9	17,593.8	16,207.7	12,073.5
Others	38,542.7	63,840.0	77,057.6	4,695.7	6,737.5	6,184.1	6,499.7
G. Oceania	34,726.0	17,299.7	21,752.7	1,836.2	1,430.5	1,404.1	1,501.2
Australia	33,268.7	14,611.0	17,983.6	1,194.9	1,144.4	1,092.6	1,247.1
New Zealand	1,297.1	2,163.0	3,687.7	637.5	278.0	299.7	250.9
Others	160.2	525.6	81.4	3.7	8.1	11.8	3.2

4.18 Imports¹ by Selected Countries / Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million Rupees)

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2007					2008			
	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
TOTAL	166,257.7	165,834.9	205,383.9	192,838.6	143,699.7	220,097.1	229,052.5	239,805.0	260,569.7
A. North America	10,750.1	9,658.3	34,639.6	11,989.4	7,457.6	14,358.2	15,385.7	12,123.1	29,187.5
Canada	741.3	1,328.8	2,592.6	1,212.9	1,304.1	2,462.7	3,033.1	2,550.7	9,507.1
USA	10,008.4	8,329.5	32,046.7	10,775.7	6,152.5	11,893.8	12,351.1	9,571.3	19,680.4
Others	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.0
B. Central/Latin America	309.0	206.2	224.8	172.8	99.2	213.7	190.5	506.6	209.8
C. South America	1,375.5	1,238.9	2,416.3	2,082.6	2,541.8	3,037.1	4,019.2	14,134.5	8,240.0
Argentina	619.2	258.3	235.9	302.1	601.9	1,167.0	2,778.9	5,276.5	1,358.5
Brazil	567.0	903.7	2,019.0	1,521.5	1,804.7	1,705.1	1,111.8	6,220.6	5,794.9
Chile	6.0	4.3	7.0	51.7	46.4	49.5	15.2	24.7	29.3
Others	183.4	72.5	154.4	207.1	88.8	115.6	113.3	2,612.7	1,057.3
D. Europe	32,870.0	29,341.3	31,229.2	38,316.1	32,347.2	45,114.1	30,558.1	39,514.3	39,136.0
Austria	540.4	435.6	412.9	470.2	387.0	611.4	599.7	483.1	539.3
Belgium	895.7	1,389.6	864.8	1,282.8	958.4	1,316.8	809.0	1,062.0	1,358.3
Denmark	458.9	325.2	298.4	504.1	271.7	236.7	353.3	145.0	225.9
France	4,753.9	1,832.2	2,155.6	2,091.0	1,691.5	2,996.4	1,942.4	2,577.7	3,000.6
Italy	2,897.8	2,293.8	2,813.2	2,945.9	1,992.7	3,282.5	2,949.5	3,469.4	2,632.1
Germany	5,694.2	5,730.8	5,449.3	5,716.8	4,397.6	6,935.1	6,061.7	8,983.6	6,621.8
Netherlands	1,172.9	1,298.5	1,435.8	1,701.1	5,473.0	1,741.4	1,515.8	1,209.2	1,767.2
Norway	87.3	465.5	435.2	134.7	89.3	172.4	71.8	72.2	81.7
Spain	425.4	1,037.7	538.5	472.8	467.3	677.9	917.6	884.8	664.0
Sweden	772.3	958.4	3,533.1	3,665.6	2,039.6	1,345.4	728.6	3,286.8	4,349.9
Switzerland	1,239.8	1,051.2	1,441.4	961.0	927.5	3,097.3	3,152.9	3,873.7	1,765.4
UK	3,970.6	2,914.3	3,757.4	3,547.5	2,426.1	4,864.4	3,344.5	4,356.8	4,487.6
Russian Federation	257.7	2,163.3	281.2	3,559.8	3,588.3	556.7	452.2	660.8	3,468.4
Others	9,703.1	7,445.4	7,812.5	11,262.8	7,636.9	17,279.8	7,659.2	8,449.4	8,173.7
E. Africa	6,882.1	6,841.6	5,820.1	6,234.4	5,553.5	7,155.9	4,890.5	9,916.8	10,112.8
F. Asia	110,968.7	115,518.0	125,157.4	129,960.8	94,431.6	148,401.0	168,967.5	159,559.0	171,962.7
Afghanistan	788.6	380.7	726.1	677.0	305.9	275.0	195.6	204.5	262.9
Bahrain	538.3	764.0	749.0	1,008.3	286.5	129.7	361.7	377.8	281.6
Bangladesh	258.4	111.1	568.9	411.8	131.1	296.4	461.2	646.0	782.8
China	23,090.0	24,939.9	22,978.7	24,765.1	17,830.7	23,958.0	23,228.4	29,406.4	24,758.7
Hong Kong	1,100.7	777.5	1,218.9	991.7	1,133.4	1,306.3	892.7	763.7	1,131.1
Iran	3,451.3	807.9	3,135.9	1,624.4	707.8	1,662.7	5,898.3	3,971.2	4,480.6
India	4,576.1	6,140.8	5,001.2	5,676.9	8,425.7	18,903.6	13,523.3	12,219.9	8,225.5
Indonesia	4,120.5	4,576.0	3,817.0	5,583.6	5,478.1	7,645.8	5,352.4	5,735.5	7,117.4
Japan	7,835.3	8,157.7	8,819.7	8,145.4	7,465.1	10,303.1	7,816.7	9,792.2	13,090.4
Kuwait	9,037.3	7,728.6	10,297.8	17,381.0	10,973.3	18,282.9	12,752.2	18,175.4	18,146.4
Malaysia	6,214.2	7,256.2	7,122.5	6,805.1	4,848.0	9,676.3	8,456.7	7,708.5	8,211.6
Saudi Arabia	17,612.3	23,576.4	21,631.4	22,373.4	13,774.5	16,863.9	45,123.0	34,551.3	33,749.4
Singapore	2,618.9	2,782.9	2,900.3	3,140.6	2,313.8	7,255.3	3,057.8	2,651.3	9,042.1
South Korea	2,638.3	2,856.5	3,058.7	3,086.3	2,388.7	3,464.6	3,339.9	3,758.5	6,782.3
Sri Lanka	342.2	349.9	299.2	347.0	210.7	290.8	348.4	387.1	306.4
Thailand	3,341.8	2,797.5	2,982.1	2,733.9	2,546.0	3,584.1	2,772.4	3,120.0	3,148.8
Turkey	1,245.6	494.1	605.5	853.6	925.9	950.2	676.5	782.5	794.8
UAE	14,988.7	15,147.2	21,620.9	18,800.7	10,203.1	10,608.6	24,750.6	17,779.7	21,268.8
Others	7,170.4	5,873.0	7,623.6	5,554.7	4,483.4	12,943.7	9,959.7	7,527.3	10,381.1
G. Oceania	3,102.1	3,030.5	5,896.4	4,082.8	1,268.8	1,817.1	5,040.9	4,050.7	1,720.9
Australia	2,655.0	2,753.4	5,513.3	3,681.6	1,005.7	1,384.8	4,735.5	3,806.3	1,309.7
New Zealand	427.8	262.3	381.7	398.7	222.2	415.9	300.6	203.5	395.3
Others	19.3	14.8	1.5	2.4	40.9	16.4	4.8	40.9	15.9

1. Excluding re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value-Exports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	82.07	254.02	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	76.68	279.65	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
2004-05	73.60	288.84	303.93	162.96	195.64	525.75	277.23	284.72	342.97	324.17
2005-06	65.01	299.31	327.47	191.13	209.97	644.33	312.89	289.58	414.01	342.71
2006-07 ^P	62.74	310.03	350.75	208.44	225.32	733.54	362.50	300.76	430.91	340.99
2002-03										
Jan.-Mar.	78.33	252.04	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	86.21	268.91	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	78.38	264.06	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	80.94	277.59	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	79.27	286.96	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun.	76.34	289.89	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	80.23	286.37	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec.	73.09	284.00	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.32	311.76
Jan.-Mar.	69.80	287.23	311.62	166.82	181.79	513.63	296.70	283.75	315.56	327.41
Apr.-Jun.	72.13	297.77	316.54	160.59	194.74	667.79	289.08	286.88	364.32	336.94
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	66.24	296.18	316.31	191.69	200.92	588.69	286.26	279.93	481.45	365.25
Oct.-Dec.	66.53	296.02	317.71	205.83	205.09	613.04	298.53	289.52	396.07	335.67
Jan.-Mar.	65.61	296.88	325.07	181.11	216.84	689.69	311.81	286.45	379.98	336.82
Apr.-Jun.	62.01	308.17	350.80	185.87	217.01	685.89	354.97	302.41	398.55	333.11
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	61.64	304.27	334.93	178.88	227.91	751.45	357.52	294.71	431.31	336.05
Oct.-Dec.	66.52	312.25	354.03	265.72	222.06	687.06	361.42	303.98	469.89	343.65
Jan.-Mar.	64.27	309.34	350.46	189.75	233.18	718.16	366.68	297.09	464.98	344.46
Apr.-Jun ^P	58.53	314.24	363.59	199.39	218.13	777.48	364.37	307.24	357.44	339.79
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	57.28	312.59	363.27	189.70	228.22	808.90	340.49	302.91	478.11	334.43
Oct.-Dec ^P	59.60	335.92	419.42	181.20	320.88	864.75	395.71	312.42	480.10	342.11
Jan.-Mar ^P	55.89	355.71	476.38	168.43	330.68	961.53	395.64	319.90	508.25	376.56

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups

(1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	309.52	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	355.43	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
2004-05	392.45	314.36	561.23	293.06	389.16	358.48	334.10	301.00	561.15	343.13
2005-06	460.38	323.95	621.67	329.71	615.00	341.40	372.17	340.71	538.14	419.94
2006-07 ^P	495.33	431.20	675.14	350.19	632.08	406.00	392.87	375.06	580.85	418.65
2002-03										
Jan.-Mar.	321.75	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	311.91	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-04										
Jul.-Sep.	336.90	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	342.95	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	362.01	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	379.84	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	356.95	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec.	388.56	282.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52
Jan.-Mar.	411.48	319.89	608.51	300.91	397.15	350.73	329.72	325.55	630.79	371.44
Apr.-Jun.	412.81	344.56	597.38	315.49	467.82	337.45	377.96	305.22	513.57	369.42
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	447.11	293.75	607.86	318.56	578.65	335.13	382.22	318.09	541.58	425.33
Oct.-Dec.	444.91	295.63	654.70	342.85	579.20	350.21	359.99	338.46	529.56	381.04
Jan.-Mar.	452.48	296.02	634.99	327.97	608.09	350.64	361.74	346.00	520.54	362.25
Apr.-Jun.	497.00	410.39	589.13	329.44	694.07	329.61	384.72	360.30	560.89	491.12
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	493.63	421.37	577.99	349.07	707.82	373.26	395.58	376.66	488.20	393.37
Oct.-Dec.	469.43	396.34	766.54	343.45	602.11	382.68	382.47	357.03	534.22	374.66
Jan.-Mar.	481.35	373.53	714.69	351.19	591.74	411.63	384.59	389.00	572.62	389.26
Apr.-Jun ^P	536.89	533.57	641.33	357.03	626.66	456.41	408.84	377.55	728.37	517.32
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	545.75	514.09	628.34	394.45	714.62	524.33	418.59	390.87	557.51	552.93
Oct.-Dec ^P	563.65	525.15	634.00	440.92	713.81	613.43	452.27	408.10	558.33	788.81
Jan.-Mar ^P	636.50	555.52	598.78	451.23	886.05	649.72	452.53	421.95	685.43	545.91

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups

(1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	E X P O R T S								
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- Port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	162.29	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	153.72	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
2004-05	160.20	188.09	272.03	66.00	337.58	617.98	158.15	415.45	181.94
2005-06	185.35	232.75	254.55	54.11	510.30	600.15	180.15	550.93	219.38
2006-07 ^P	179.41	203.58	286.03	54.89	561.39	739.33	174.85	610.49	215.46
2002-03									
Jan.-Mar.	160.90	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	168.72	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-04									
Jul.-Sep.	158.85	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	143.46	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	148.53	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	164.02	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-05									
Jul.-Sep.	125.60	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec.	154.80	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90
Jan.-Mar.	173.81	200.92	323.94	68.33	448.30	597.75	171.39	383.66	200.25
Apr.-Jun.	186.59	234.09	342.23	51.56	211.77	1,104.93	181.81	605.82	221.26
2005-06									
Jul.-Sep.	188.75	195.70	281.07	48.59	412.76	568.94	188.03	524.85	236.26
Oct.-Dec.	177.83	249.28	249.27	59.83	542.17	515.22	170.94	715.21	199.56
Jan.-Mar.	175.81	243.14	192.85	53.77	499.49	598.59	168.69	386.58	203.13
Apr.-Jun.	198.99	242.88	294.62	54.26	586.79	717.83	192.94	577.09	238.56
2006-07									
Jul.-Sep.	187.70	190.04	348.20	85.04	443.80	827.25	180.07	393.10	236.64
Oct.-Dec.	170.41	198.07	204.73	45.42	492.94	637.17	166.08	449.20	208.65
Jan.-Mar.	174.85	226.60	272.77	45.33	545.67	701.18	173.06	735.66	193.00
Apr.-Jun ^P	184.68	199.62	318.41	43.76	763.16	791.73	180.20	863.98	223.56
2007-08									
Jul.-Sep ^P	171.89	170.42	318.56	50.39	481.39	916.04	174.10	899.91	193.49
Oct.-Dec ^P	181.02	171.34	321.66	181.72	605.74	951.00	170.08	408.20	188.88
Jan.-Mar ^P	188.00	227.93	246.04	230.49	618.23	940.90	163.45	684.77	200.59

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	IMPORTS									
	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
2002-03	198.08	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	200.19	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
2004-05	252.72	188.42	145.09	416.11	178.77	128.75	226.70	175.19	429.39	193.44
2005-06	244.59	237.89	240.06	386.04	181.10	124.22	245.05	208.02	344.43	248.82
2006-07 ^P	252.67	217.05	556.63	517.33	200.40	112.60	232.70	179.82	372.44	246.29
2002-03										
Oct.-Dec.	202.85	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	197.63	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	189.40	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-04										
Jan.-Mar.	203.01	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	216.67	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-05										
Jul.-Sep.	225.92	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec.	240.72	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17
Jan.-Mar.	286.64	259.61	161.39	353.01	160.52	133.85	193.69	195.40	623.87	171.74
Apr.-Jun.	257.58	163.60	275.24	522.13	185.08	139.79	217.00	161.27	439.79	184.64
2005-06										
Jul.-Sep.	228.69	220.08	159.71	336.07	184.63	142.89	246.95	218.46	273.65	243.46
Oct.-Dec.	259.67	319.81	223.76	453.62	170.57	129.26	269.16	225.55	347.07	270.50
Jan.-Mar.	242.42	222.05	235.89	408.16	175.94	120.60	238.77	205.61	350.03	223.40
Apr.-Jun.	247.57	189.62	340.88	346.32	193.24	104.13	225.28	182.44	406.56	257.92
2006-07										
Jul.-Sep.	247.77	228.27	310.93	358.30	202.80	112.78	228.49	184.52	373.21	237.07
Oct.-Dec.	222.06	227.77	594.01	388.32	191.38	133.28	241.87	163.42	248.58	264.37
Jan.-Mar.	252.39	263.79	530.02	732.39	181.56	101.43	223.45	177.43	338.33	236.92
Apr.-Jun ^P	288.46	148.37	791.54	590.30	225.87	102.92	236.99	193.89	529.62	246.81
2007-08										
Jul.-Sep ^P	243.46	162.17	595.52	689.67	179.12	116.92	227.22	230.22	299.94	314.30
Oct.-Dec ^P	276.01	183.40	339.46	717.08	226.73	108.14	243.22	215.73	360.26	377.84
Jan.-Mar ^P	287.92	321.15	584.73	551.20	261.72	133.35	244.90	220.94	350.88	339.70

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Neer and Reer Indices

Period			NEER		REER	
			Index	% Change	Index	% Change
2003	Year Average		87.7358	-4.1265	91.0422	-3.3184
	Year End		85.0373	-5.9642	90.4642	-2.8903
2004	Year Average		82.8788	-5.5359	90.1994	-0.9257
	Year End		78.1388	-8.1122	87.2195	-3.5867
2005	Year Average		80.5008	-2.8692	93.3871	3.5341
	Year End		81.9288	4.8503	96.7035	10.8737
2006	Year Average		78.7132	-2.2206	96.0965	2.9012
	Year End		76.0459	-7.1804	95.7160	-1.0212
2007	Year Average		74.8571	-4.8989	95.9035	-0.2008
	Year End		72.1231	-5.1585	95.5759	-0.1464
2007						
	III	Quarter Average	74.8886	-0.9253	96.6667	1.5449
		Quarter End	73.3186	-1.8681	97.4895	-2.8821
	IV	Quarter Average	72.4144	-3.3038	95.7652	-0.9423
		Quarter End	72.1231	-2.9542	95.5759	-3.0451
2008	I	Quarter Average	69.2523	-4.3668	93.9048	-1.9427
		Quarter End	67.9088	-5.8432	93.4844	-2.1882
	II	Quarter Average	64.6383	-6.6625	93.0302	-0.9314
		Quarter End	63.8269	-6.0109	93.3062	-0.1907
2007	Jun.	Month Average	75.7334	0.2822	95.5724	0.3018
		Month End	75.7467	0.1570	95.5891	0.1766
	Jul.	Month Average	75.1389	-0.7850	95.6731	0.1054
		Month End	75.1720	-0.7587	95.7152	0.1319
	Aug.	Month Average	75.2084	0.0925	96.8235	1.2024
		Month End	74.9270	-0.3259	96.4612	0.7794
	Sep.	Month Average	74.3186	-1.1831	97.4841	0.6823
		Month End	73.5636	-1.8196	96.4938	0.0337
	Oct.	Month Average	73.3207	-1.3427	96.9913	-0.5055
		Month End	73.3207	-0.3302	96.9912	0.5155
	Nov.	Month Average	71.7995	-2.0747	94.7172	-2.3447
		Month End	71.6636	-2.2601	94.5379	-2.5294
	Dec.	Month Average	72.1231	0.4507	95.5398	0.8685
		Month End	71.3235	-0.4745	94.4807	-0.0606
2008	Jan.	Month Average	70.2253	-2.6313	94.5605	-1.0250
		Month End	69.4976	-2.5601	93.5807	-0.9526
	Feb.	Month Average	69.6226	-0.8582	93.6705	-0.9412
		Month End	68.7926	-1.0144	92.5538	-1.0973
	Mar.	Month Average	67.9087	-2.4617	92.5188	-1.2295
		Month End	67.6448	-1.6685	92.1593	-0.4262
	Apr.	Month Average	66.8512	-1.5573	93.3737	0.9240
		Month End	66.3419	-1.92961	92.6625	0.5460
	May.	Month Average	63.2369	-5.4065	91.1378	-2.3946
		Month End	64.0294	-3.4857	92.2800	-0.4127
	Jun.	Month Average	63.8269	0.9330	93.3062	2.3792
		Month End	62.6416	-2.1675	91.5734	-0.7657

NEER: Nominal Effective Exchange Rate and REER: Real Effective Exchange Rate

Source: Research Department, SBP