

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US dollar

PERIOD	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
1984-85	14.0641	14.0770	14.2626	14.5378	14.7450	15.1641	15.4715	15.7233
1985-86	16.0078	15.9078	16.1295	16.0552	15.9878	15.9878	15.9878	15.9878
1986-87	16.7762	16.9146	16.9942	17.0770	17.2578	17.2578	17.2578	17.2578
1987-88	17.4916	17.6009	17.5638	17.5954	17.5490	17.4937	17.5091	17.5779
1988-89	18.1202	18.2606	18.3619	18.4711	18.7285	18.7301	18.9862	19.3274
1989-90	21.1068	21.1027	21.1101	21.1693	21.3565	21.4385	21.4736	21.4736
1990-91	21.7944	21.8083	21.7944	21.8440	21.9107	21.9099	22.1296	22.2054
1991-92	24.6281	24.7185	24.7154	24.6804	24.7668	24.7914	24.7548	24.7175
1992-93	25.1929	25.1854	25.1427	25.2044	25.5080	25.6933	25.9752	26.2669
1993-94	28.3871	29.9247	29.9247	30.0903	30.1252	30.1616	30.2910	30.4633
1994-95	30.6694	30.6694	30.7267	30.7267	30.7434	30.8319	30.9188	30.9695
1995-96	31.2033	31.3563	31.5186	32.1071	34.3357	34.3357	34.3433	34.4353
1996-97	35.2821	35.5752	36.6113	38.1608	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203	40.2203
1997-98	40.6013	40.6213	40.6213	42.6216	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602	44.1602
1998-99	46.2633	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150	46.1150
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	46.2633	49.9277	50.0995	50.3784	50.7970	50.0558	49.8663	50.1240
1999-00	51.6067	51.6408	51.7284	51.7534	51.7653	51.7647	51.7702	51.7962
2000-01	52.5075	53.9820	56.1063	58.1591	57.0032	57.9913	59.0639	59.6205
2001-02	64.0905	64.1157	64.1472	62.2097	61.1255	60.5836	60.2011	60.1611
2002-03	59.7907	59.5102	59.2578	59.0530	58.5852	58.4162	58.1829	58.0811
2003-04	57.7432	57.7877	57.8093	57.5609	57.3342	57.3960	57.3993	57.3601
2004-05	58.2777	58.7934	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525

<sup>@</sup> Composite Rate ( two-tier rate structure on foreign exchange was introduced w.e.f. 22<sup>nd</sup> July, 1998 and subsequently replaced by market based unified exchange rate w.e.f. 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1999 )

## 4.1 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US dollar

<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>Mar.</b>	<b>Apr.</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun.</b>	<i>Jul. – Sep.</i>	<i>Oct. -Dec.</i>	<i>Jan. - Mar.</i>	<i>Apr. - Jun.</i>	<b>Annual</b>
1984-85	16.0454	15.9386	15.9878	15.9845	14.1345	14.8156	15.7467	15.9703	<b>15.1668</b>
1985-86	15.9878	16.2193	16.5298	16.8808	16.0150	16.0103	15.9878	16.5433	<b>16.1391</b>
1986-87	17.3116	17.3149	17.3433	17.3915	16.8950	17.1975	17.2757	17.3499	<b>17.1795</b>
1987-88	17.6093	17.6440	17.6771	17.8806	17.5521	17.5460	17.5654	17.7339	<b>17.5994</b>
1988-89	19.5327	19.9718	20.9414	21.1528	18.2475	18.6432	19.2821	20.6886	<b>19.2154</b>
1989-90	21.4815	21.7476	21.9582	21.9257	21.1065	21.3214	21.4762	21.8772	<b>21.4453</b>
1990-91	22.5604	23.2502	23.7422	24.1241	21.7990	21.8882	22.2985	23.7055	<b>22.4228</b>
1991-92	24.9234	25.0865	25.1570	25.1891	24.6873	24.7462	24.7986	25.1442	<b>24.8441</b>
1992-93	26.5855	26.7467	26.8686	27.1477	25.1737	25.4686	26.2759	26.9210	<b>25.9598</b>
1993-94	30.5736	30.6164	30.6835	30.7247	29.4121	30.1257	30.4426	30.6749	<b>30.1638</b>
1994-95	30.9572	30.9505	30.9936	31.0517	30.6885	30.7673	30.9485	30.9986	<b>30.8507</b>
1995-96	34.5719	34.7071	34.8496	35.0570	31.3594	33.5928	34.4502	34.8712	<b>33.5684</b>
1996-97	40.2203	40.2564	40.4418	40.4945	35.8229	39.5338	40.2203	40.3976	<b>38.9936</b>
1997-98	44.1974	44.2911	44.1609	44.5940	40.6146	43.6473	44.1726	44.3487	<b>43.1958</b>
1998-99	46.1150	46.1150	48.4848	51.7017	46.1644	46.1150	46.1150	48.7672	<b>46.7904</b>
1998-99 <sup>@</sup>	49.9386	50.4115	51.0911	51.7017	48.7635	50.4104	49.9763	51.0681	<b>50.0546</b>
1999-00	51.7912	51.7911	51.7975	52.0452	51.6586	51.7611	51.7859	51.8779	<b>51.7709</b>
2000-01	60.5224	61.0673	61.8291	63.4010	54.1986	57.7179	59.7356	62.0992	<b>58.4378</b>
2001-02	60.1020	60.1232	60.1253	60.1246	64.1178	61.3063	60.1547	60.1244	<b>61.4258</b>
2002-03	57.8675	57.7757	57.7311	57.7429	59.5196	58.6848	58.0438	57.7499	<b>58.4995</b>
2003-04	57.4495	57.4616	57.6753	57.9165	57.7801	57.4304	57.4030	57.6845	<b>57.5745</b>
2004-05	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673	58.6812	59.8394	59.3835	59.5762	<b>59.3576</b>

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit June, 2005

CURRENCY/PERIOD	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	15
Australian dollar	45.0664	44.7774	45.0821	44.9969	45.2885	45.6538	45.8350	45.7769	45.6113	45.4038	45.4625	45.5822	45.5941
Bahrain dinar	158.0684	158.1952	158.2231	158.2305	158.2652	158.2261	158.2526	158.2563	158.2033	158.1798	158.2373	158.2152	158.2638
Canadian dollar	47.5176	47.7478	47.7999	47.7969	47.8022	47.9446	47.8907	47.7051	47.4492	47.6763	47.6264	47.5207	47.6893
Chinese yuan	7.1946	7.1969	7.1977	7.1973	7.2018	7.2006	7.2013	7.2000	7.1917	7.1977	7.1989	7.1992	7.2014
Denmark krone	9.8606	9.7794	9.8409	9.8007	9.8252	9.8212	9.8616	9.8026	9.7911	9.7126	9.6973	9.7199	9.6521
Hongkong dollar	7.6568	7.6579	7.6619	7.6626	7.6651	7.6648	7.6655	7.6659	7.6639	7.6664	7.6667	7.6693	7.6741
Japanese yen	0.5508	0.5499	0.5530	0.5542	0.5552	0.5586	0.5584	0.5570	0.5547	0.5495	0.5499	0.5460	0.5461
Kuwaiti dinar	204.0713	204.1718	204.2197	204.2157	204.3451	204.3203	204.3286	204.2983	204.1378	204.2507	204.1410	204.3054	204.4347
Malaysian ringgit	15.6824	15.6920	15.6943	15.6951	15.7000	15.6972	15.6995	15.6970	15.6866	15.6943	15.6969	15.6972	15.7066
Newzealand dollar	42.0396	41.6602	41.8585	41.8669	41.9452	42.3121	42.6530	42.5977	42.4611	42.2777	42.2251	42.1933	42.3336
Norwegian krone	9.2304	9.2011	9.2386	9.2186	9.2380	9.2747	9.3109	9.2136	9.2147	9.2054	9.1889	9.1725	9.1237
Oman riyal	154.6635	154.7876	154.8149	154.8222	154.8581	154.8178	154.8505	154.8481	154.7963	154.7469	154.8336	154.8093	154.8568
Qatar riyal	16.3675	16.3749	16.3798	16.3781	16.3875	16.3781	16.3806	16.3852	16.3705	16.3774	16.3805	16.3820	16.3859
Saudiarabian riyal	15.8882	15.8954	15.9000	15.9019	15.9053	15.9043	15.9082	15.9055	15.8974	15.8996	15.9029	15.9021	15.9080
Singapore dollar	35.7863	35.6423	35.7421	35.7315	35.8119	35.8656	35.9486	35.9174	35.7918	35.6866	35.6899	35.6262	35.6110
Swedish krone	8.0252	7.9660	8.0342	7.9834	8.0074	8.0032	8.0382	7.9539	7.9268	7.8364	7.8285	7.7979	7.7535
Swiss franc	47.8535	47.5321	47.7163	47.6192	47.7642	47.7800	47.9960	47.6383	47.6027	47.1099	47.0012	47.0547	46.7914
UAE dirham	16.2170	16.2239	16.2282	16.2327	16.2360	16.2345	16.2364	16.2369	16.2289	16.2301	16.2334	16.2328	16.2384
UK pound	108.4435	107.9965	108.4275	108.1989	108.3992	108.7209	109.5564	108.9795	108.6276	108.4496	108.0474	107.7543	107.8219
US dollar	59.5828	59.6105	59.6228	59.6347	59.6483	59.6477	59.6522	59.6241	59.6310	59.6336	59.6407	59.6407	59.6604
EMU Euro	73.3658	72.7632	73.2174	72.9194	73.1282	73.1074	73.4255	73.0156	72.9347	72.3314	72.1937	72.3534	71.8398

Note:- The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit June, 2005

CURRENCY/PERIOD	16	17	18	20	21	22	23	24	25	27	28	29	30
Australian dollar	45.8106	46.0915	46.3437	46.4607	46.2821	46.4249	46.4617	46.0471	45.9539	45.9462	45.8901	45.5788	45.5814
Bahrain dinar	158.2710	158.2726	158.3182	158.3182	158.3889	158.4228	158.4021	158.3786	158.4184	158.4640	158.5024	158.5361	158.3447
Canadian dollar	48.1745	48.2630	48.5160	48.5174	48.3057	48.4589	48.3697	48.4695	48.4708	48.4686	48.4749	48.4610	48.5288
Chinese yuan	7.2027	7.2041	7.2050	7.2054	7.2074	7.2097	7.2086	7.2071	7.2031	7.2119	7.2139	7.2139	7.2056
Denmark krone	9.6775	9.7015	9.8328	9.8048	9.7376	9.7569	9.7233	9.6283	9.6872	9.7210	9.7413	9.6697	9.6801
Hongkong dollar	7.6708	7.6739	7.6758	7.6808	7.6794	7.6846	7.6879	7.6824	7.6807	7.6847	7.6890	7.6873	7.6761
Japanese yen	0.5464	0.5483	0.5497	0.5496	0.5469	0.5504	0.5501	0.5482	0.5476	0.5471	0.5457	0.5434	0.5419
Kuwaiti dinar	204.3323	204.4098	204.4418	204.5642	204.5174	204.5833	204.4427	204.4915	204.4483	204.7560	204.6046	204.5866	204.4922
Malaysian ringgit	15.7017	15.7044	15.7063	15.7079	15.7099	15.7174	15.7146	15.7116	15.7086	15.7229	15.7204	15.7202	15.7037
Newzealand dollar	42.4686	42.5555	42.7186	42.8709	42.6422	42.7446	42.6125	42.1334	42.1186	42.2533	42.1916	41.8407	42.0968
Norwegian krone	9.1218	9.1688	9.2777	9.2610	9.2003	9.2301	9.1839	9.0329	9.0716	9.1023	9.1267	9.0467	9.1047
Oman rial	154.8624	154.8654	154.9100	154.9100	154.9785	155.0117	154.9928	154.9684	155.0074	155.0540	155.0896	155.1198	154.9379
Qatar rial	16.3832	16.3883	16.3932	16.3887	16.3967	16.4024	16.3964	16.3964	16.3926	16.4031	16.4109	16.4100	16.3923
Saudi Arabian rial	15.9083	15.9105	15.9131	15.9063	15.9207	15.9254	15.9232	15.9193	15.9198	15.9292	15.9275	15.9294	15.9133
Singapore dollar	35.6612	35.6894	35.7661	35.7712	35.6480	35.7358	35.7676	35.6322	35.6663	35.6753	35.6389	35.5211	35.4745
Swedish krone	7.7793	7.7907	7.9500	7.9194	7.8611	7.8783	7.7858	7.6738	7.6970	7.7385	7.7548	7.6642	7.6545
Swiss franc	46.8391	46.9087	47.4540	47.3055	47.0097	47.1262	47.0232	46.6758	46.8355	47.0132	47.0902	46.7277	46.6665
UAE dirham	16.2387	16.2491	16.2443	16.2467	16.2511	16.2555	16.2538	16.2498	16.2506	16.2592	16.2576	16.2591	16.2408
UK pound	108.4670	108.6886	109.1796	109.1287	108.9352	109.1862	108.7757	108.3949	108.8302	108.9248	109.0292	108.5325	107.8568
US dollar	59.6621	59.6680	59.6820	59.6857	59.7037	59.7194	59.7121	59.6978	59.7071	59.7314	59.7374	59.7403	59.6738
EMU Euro	72.0313	72.2360	73.1618	72.9872	72.4886	72.6350	72.4059	71.7833	72.1622	72.4265	72.6151	72.1083	72.1451

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency / Period	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2004		
						Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
<b>Australian dollar</b>	31.374	32.1607	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	40.1901	41.7719	41.7781
<b>Bahrain dinnar</b>	155.2417	163.0461	155.1204	152.7749	157.4908	153.6329	154.5389	155.9716
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	38.4434	39.1719	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	42.5609	44.0762	44.7725
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.0601	7.4149	7.0601	6.9497	7.1676	6.9938	7.0356	7.0987
<b>Danish krone</b>	6.9916	7.3987	8.2524	9.2250	10.1527	9.4497	9.6081	9.6403
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.4906	7.8720	7.4990	7.3970	7.6177	7.4270	7.4693	7.5374
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5109	0.4884	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5292	0.5329	0.5334
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	190.4592	200.7861	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	196.3311	197.7242	199.4750
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.3871	16.1621	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	15.2457	15.3370	15.4750
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	24.8125	26.4673	30.5008	36.1210	41.3340	36.3688	37.6812	38.4745
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	6.4483	7.0288	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	8.4899	8.4346	8.5976
<b>Oman riyal</b>	151.8884	159.5664	151.8092	149.4898	154.1047	150.3298	151.2208	152.6190
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.0567	16.8754	16.0650	15.8115	16.3031	15.9022	16.0024	16.1470
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.5868	16.3792	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.4420	15.5360	15.6764
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	33.1605	33.9503	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	33.8381	34.0568	34.2967
<b>Swedish krone</b>	5.9379	5.9117	6.6910	7.5195	8.2949	7.6844	7.7687	7.8020
<b>Swiss franc</b>	34.1098	37.1824	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.3296	46.8576	46.5793
<b>UAE dirham</b>	15.9133	16.7231	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	15.7664	15.8617	16.0054
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	84.7395	88.5691	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	105.9280	107.4471	107.0111
<b>US dollar</b>	58.4378	61.4258	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	57.9165	58.2777	58.7934
<b>EMU Euro</b>	52.1546	54.9991	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	70.2995	71.5183	71.6417

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling.

### 4.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

#### Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period / Currency	2004				2005					
	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun
<b>Australian dollar</b>	41.3689	44.0263	46.1751	45.7281	45.5124	46.3655	46.6106	45.9087	45.5928	45.7309
<b>Bahrain dinar</b>	156.4378	159.3339	159.0686	158.0058	157.7375	157.4895	157.4941	157.6391	157.8701	158.3021
<b>Canadian dollar</b>	45.6914	48.1202	50.1084	48.9567	48.5903	47.9517	48.7978	48.1471	47.4045	48.0633
<b>Chinese yuan</b>	7.1219	7.2547	7.2363	7.1909	7.1773	7.1675	7.1671	7.1730	7.1855	7.2030
<b>Danish krone</b>	9.6824	10.0918	10.4784	10.7238	10.4931	10.3837	10.5214	10.3094	10.1492	9.7511
<b>Hongkong dollar</b>	7.5603	7.7079	7.7085	7.6578	7.6259	7.6077	7.6089	7.6170	7.6383	7.6729
<b>Japanese yen</b>	0.5360	0.5517	0.5731	0.5741	0.5759	0.5660	0.5645	0.5542	0.5583	0.5499
<b>Kuwaiti dinar</b>	200.1314	203.8249	203.3849	202.1781	203.5060	203.3016	203.3165	203.5170	203.8387	204.3812
<b>Malaysian ringgit</b>	15.5239	15.8098	15.7713	15.6743	15.6466	15.6250	15.6232	15.6373	15.6657	15.7034
<b>New Zealand dollar</b>	38.8421	41.0557	41.9501	42.5965	41.8545	42.4189	43.2975	42.7546	42.7869	42.2951
<b>Norwegian krone</b>	8.6118	9.1112	9.5466	9.6859	9.4871	9.2817	9.5610	9.3773	9.3313	9.1831
<b>Oman riyal</b>	153.0754	155.9255	155.6433	154.6020	154.3600	154.1005	154.1020	154.2450	154.4700	154.8928
<b>Qatar riyal</b>	16.1976	16.4875	16.4619	16.3556	16.3261	16.3027	16.3051	16.3179	16.3450	16.3878
<b>Saudi Arabian riyal</b>	15.7259	16.0077	15.9829	15.8796	15.8518	15.8261	15.8263	15.8410	15.5690	15.9102
<b>Singapore dollar</b>	34.7753	35.8102	36.3333	36.2780	36.2888	36.2112	36.4017	35.9505	36.0426	35.7115
<b>Swedish krone</b>	7.9231	8.2858	8.6505	8.8862	8.6210	8.5058	8.6237	8.3834	8.2308	7.8578
<b>Swiss franc</b>	46.6973	48.6659	51.2412	51.9816	50.4886	49.8601	50.6004	49.6666	48.9135	47.2359
<b>UAE dirham</b>	16.0556	16.3421	16.3160	16.2112	16.1852	16.1593	16.1572	16.1689	16.2000	16.2410
<b>UK pound sterling</b>	105.7454	108.5032	111.4520	114.8697	111.7563	111.9956	113.1151	112.5297	110.4533	108.5905
<b>US dollar</b>	58.9725	60.0311	59.9393	59.5478	59.4452	59.3525	59.3529	59.4031	59.5081	59.6673
<b>EMU Euro</b>	72.0155	75.0272	77.8864	79.7389	78.0761	77.2629	78.3448	76.7859	75.5262	72.6070

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
1999	+ 0.11	- 14.61	- 2.32	+ 12.91	- 0.08	+13.14	0.00	
2000	- 0.09	- 7.38	- 6.97	- 24.39	- 22.12	- 11.15	0.00	
2001	+ 0.10	- 5.20	- 2.97	- 9.97	- 0.71	- 12.75	0.00	
2002	+0.27	+18.89	+0.31	+17.10	-77.95	+10.23	0.00	
2003	-0.36	+20.44	+5.31	+4.99	-4.00	+11.95	0.00	
2004	+0.01	+6.37	+1.18	-12.30	-5.25	+10.58	0.00	
2003	II	0.00	+4.88	+2.10	+7.89	-1.46	+0.25	0.00
	III	0.00	+1.97	+2.65	-1.58	-0.53	+7.78	0.00
	IV	0.00	+8.39	-0.63	-0.90	-0.37	+4.20	0.00
2004	I	0.00	-3.21	+5.12	-1.42	-2.16	+2.32	0.00
	II	+0.01	-0.56	-5.63	-8.79	-2.29	-3.76	0.00
	III	0.00	+2.09	-0.36	+2.67	-1.13	-2.36	0.00
	IV	0.00	+9.77	+5.88	-1.65	-0.13	+6.96	0.00
2005	I	0.00	-4.82	-0.39	-1.65	-1.14	-3.33	0.00
	II	0.00	-6.73	+0.55	-2.40	-1.34	-2.76	0.00
2004	Jun.	0.00	-0.74	-1.28	-2.12	-1.46	+1.96	0.00
	Jul.	0.00	-0.95	-1.01	+2.69	-0.49	-3.30	0.00
	Aug.	0.00	+0.60	+0.24	-1.72	+6.04	+2.22	0.00
	Sep.	0.00	+2.46	+0.42	+1.72	-6.31	-1.22	0.00
	Oct.	0.00	+2.64	+1.53	+0.88	+0.15	+4.59	0.00
	Nov.	0.00	+4.38	+1.56	+0.80	-0.58	+2.86	0.00
	Dec.	0.00	+2.45	+2.69	-3.28	+0.29	-0.57	0.00
2005	Jan.	0.00	-4.30	-0.25	+1.73	-0.99	+0.17	0.00
	Feb.	0.00	+1.70	+0.11	-1.03	-0.03	-1.08	0.00
	Mar.	0.00	-2.21	-0.25	-2.32	-0.12	-2.44	0.00
	Apr.	0.00	-0.05	+0.23	-0.94	-0.43	+1.60	0.00
	May	0.00	-4.83	-0.09	+0.79	-0.66	-2.24	0.00
	Jun.	0.00	-1.94	+0.41	-2.25	-0.26	-2.10	0.00

Note: 1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)  
Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.4 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

		(In Percent)					
END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
1999		- 11.09	- 2.72	0.00	+ 6.15	-13.85	-41.80
2000		- 10.62	- 7.79	0.00	+ 20.74	- 2.37	-19.58
2001		- 4.66	- 2.80	- 0.13	- 6.61	- 2.35	-53.60
2002		+3.98	+11.13	0.00	+10.89	+20.84	-11.62
2003		+2.67	+10.73	0.00	-0.98	+12.12	+16.99
2004		-0.64	+9.79	0.00	+3.52	+8.32	-4.34
2003	II	-0.12	+4.46	0.00	+5.01	-0.32	+20.77
	III	-0.10	+1.42	0.00	+3.73	+3.24	+2.01
	IV	+1.57	+6.64	0.00	-3.97	+6.35	-0.89
2004	I	-0.87	+2.78	0.00	+3.83	-3.06	+6.80
	II	-1.06	-1.24	0.00	+0.10	+1.76	-11.41
	III	-1.83	-0.71	0.00	-0.01	-0.45	-1.44
	IV	+0.15	+7.37	0.00	+11.30	+11.30	+11.65
2005	I	0.00	-2.53	0.00	+1.10	-5.32	-0.08
	II	-0.95	-4.73	0.00	-0.01	-6.98	+1.35
2004	Jun.	-0.70	-1.25	0.00	+1.63	-0.40	+1.25
	Jul.	-0.30	+0.24	0.00	-1.35	-1.91	+0.94
	Aug.	-0.88	-1.27	0.00	+1.26	+0.41	-2.11
	Sep.	-0.67	+0.33	0.00	+0.10	+1.07	-0.26
	Oct.	-0.06	+1.84	0.00	+2.76	+4.98	+2.15
	Nov.	-0.08	+4.12	0.00	+7.04	+5.56	+2.91
	Dec.	+0.28	+1.26	0.00	+1.19	+0.43	+9.31
2005	Jan.	-0.02	-2.46	0.00	+0.90	-4.72	+0.82
	Feb.	+0.02	+2.03	0.00	+1.82	+2.24	+4.69
	Mar.	0.00	-2.05	0.00	-1.58	-2.80	-5.33
	Apr.	0.00	+1.56	0.00	+2.17	+0.73	-2.85
	May	-1.38	-4.91	0.00	0.00	-4.93	+1.88
	Jun.	-0.21	-1.35	0.00	-2.14	-2.87	+2.40

Source: International Monetary Fund

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	
1999	+ 2.70	- 12.40	+ 0.21	+15.84	+ 2.51	+16.07	+2.59	
2000	+ 5.25	- 2.43	- 2.00	- 20.35	- 17.96	- 6.41	+5.34	
2001	+ 3.77	- 1.72	+ 0.60	- 6.66	+ 2.94	- 9.54	+3.67	
2002	-7.31	+9.90	- 7.27	+8.24	- 79.62	+1.89	- 7.56	
2003	-8.83	+10.19	- 3.65	- 3.94	- 12.17	+2.42	- 8.51	
2004	-4.45	+1.63	-3.33	-16.21	-9.47	+5.65	-4.46	
2003	II	-1.93	+2.86	+0.13	+5.80	-3.37	-1.69	-1.93
	III	-2.02	-0.09	+0.57	-3.57	-2.54	+5.60	-2.02
	IV	-3.78	+4.30	-4.39	-4.64	-4.13	+0.26	-3.78
2004	I	+0.36	-2.86	+5.50	-1.06	-1.80	+2.69	+0.37
	II	+0.98	+0.40	-4.71	-7.91	-1.34	-2.83	+0.97
	III	-0.19	+1.90	-0.54	+2.48	-1.32	-2.54	-0.19
	IV	-5.41	+3.83	+0.16	-6.97	-5.54	+1.18	-5.41
2005	I	+2.79	-2.17	+2.39	+1.10	+1.62	-0.63	+2.79
	II	+3.72	-3.25	+4.29	+1.23	+2.33	+0.86	+3.72
2004	Jun.	+0.18	-0.57	-1.11	-1.95	-1.29	+2.14	+0.18
	Jul.	+0.58	-0.38	-0.44	+3.29	+0.09	-2.74	+0.58
	Aug.	-0.20	+0.39	+0.03	-1.92	+5.82	+2.01	-0.20
	Sep.	-0.56	+1.88	-0.14	+1.15	-6.83	-1.77	-0.56
	Oct.	-1.99	+0.60	-0.49	-1.84	-1.12	+2.51	-1.99
	Nov.	-2.42	+1.86	-0.89	-1.64	-2.98	+0.37	-2.42
	Dec.	-1.10	+1.32	+1.55	-4.35	-0.82	-1.67	-1.10
2005	Jan.	+2.14	-2.26	+1.88	+3.91	+1.13	+2.31	2.14
	Feb.	-0.75	+0.94	-0.64	-1.77	-0.78	-1.82	-0.75
	Mar.	+1.40	-0.84	+1.15	-0.95	+1.28	-1.07	+1.40
	Apr.	-0.39	-0.45	-0.16	-1.33	-0.82	+1.20	-0.39
	May.	+2.84	-2.13	+2.74	+3.65	+2.16	+0.54	+2.84
	Jun.	+1.26	-0.70	+1.68	-1.01	+1.00	-0.87	+1.26

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation of Selected Currencies Against SDR

		(In Percent)						
END OF PERIOD		Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
1999		- 8.79	- 0.20	+ 2.59	+ 8.90	- 11.62	- 40.29	+ 2.59
2000		- 5.84	- 2.86	+ 5.34	+ 27.19	+ 2.85	- 15.29	+ 5.34
2001		- 1.15	+ 0.77	+ 3.54	- 3.18	+ 1.24	- 51.89	+ 3.67
2002		- 3.88	+ 2.73	- 7.56	+ 2.50	+ 11.70	- 18.30	- 7.56
2003		- 6.06	+ 1.30	- 8.51	- 9.40	+ 2.58	+ 7.03	- 8.51
2004		- 4.91	+ 4.90	- 4.46	- 1.09	+ 3.49	- 8.60	- 4.46
2003	II	- 2.05	+ 2.44	- 1.93	+ 2.98	- 2.25	+ 18.43	- 1.93
	III	- 2.12	- 0.63	- 2.02	+ 1.63	+ 1.15	- 0.05	- 2.02
	IV	- 2.27	+ 2.61	- 3.78	- 7.60	+ 2.33	- 4.63	- 3.78
2004	I	- 0.51	+ 3.16	+ 0.37	+ 4.21	- 2.70	+ 7.20	+ 0.37
	II	- 0.09	- 0.28	+ 0.97	+ 1.07	+ 2.75	- 10.55	+ 0.97
	III	- 2.02	- 0.90	- 0.19	- 0.20	- 0.64	- 1.63	- 0.19
	IV	- 5.27	+ 1.56	- 5.41	+ 5.28	+ 5.28	+ 5.61	- 5.41
2005	I	+ 2.79	+ 0.19	+ 2.79	+ 3.93	- 2.68	2.71	+ 2.79
	II	+ 2.74	- 1.19	+ 3.72	+ 3.71	- 3.52	+ 5.12	+ 3.72
2004	Jun.	- 0.53	- 1.08	+ 0.18	+ 1.81	- 0.22	+ 1.43	+ 0.18
	Jul.	+ 0.28	+ 0.82	+ 0.58	- 0.78	- 1.34	+ 1.53	+ 0.58
	Aug.	- 1.08	- 1.47	- 0.20	+ 1.05	+ 0.20	- 2.31	- 0.20
	Sep.	- 1.23	- 0.24	- 0.56	- 0.46	+ 0.50	- 0.82	- 0.56
	Oct.	- 2.04	- 0.18	- 1.99	+ 0.72	+ 2.90	+ 0.12	- 1.99
	Nov.	- 2.49	+ 1.60	- 2.42	+ 4.46	+ 3.01	+ 0.42	- 2.42
	Dec.	- 0.82	+ 0.15	- 1.10	+ 0.07	- 0.67	+ 8.10	- 1.10
2005	Jan.	+ 2.11	- 0.37	+ 2.14	+ 3.05	- 2.69	+ 2.97	+ 2.14
	Feb.	- 0.73	+ 3.91	+ 1.26	- 0.75	+ 1.05	+ 1.47	- 0.75
	Mar.	+ 1.40	- 0.68	+ 1.40	- 0.20	- 1.44	- 4.01	+ 1.40
	Apr.	- 0.39	+ 1.16	- 0.39	+ 1.77	+ 0.34	- 3.23	- 0.39
	May.	+ 1.42	- 2.21	+ 2.84	+ 2.84	- 2.23	+ 4.77	+ 2.84
	Jun.	+ 1.05	- 0.11	+ 1.26	- 0.91	- 1.65	+ 3.68	+ 1.26

Source: International Monetary Fund

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Australian Dollar	Brazilian Reais	Canadian Dollar	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Hong Kong Dollar	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Japanese Yen	
2002	- 6.70	+ 58.35	+ 3.13	+ 3.70	- 12.54	+ 3.99	+ 3.66	- 11.20	-5.67	
2003	-22.49	16.05	-15.99	+3.04	-14.75	+2.22	-2.50	-2.21	-8.28	
2004	-3.58	+7.72	-1.17	-0.48	-6.43	-0.46	-1.63	+13.49	-10.00	
2003	II	-9.67	-14.76	-8.25	-0.12	-4.77	-0.14	-2.18	-7.43	-0.37
	III	-1.96	+1.85	-0.05	-0.10	-2.02	-0.79	-2.67	+1.51	-7.31
	IV	-7.89	-0.09	-2.79	+1.57	-6.29	+1.84	+2.22	+2.49	-2.52
2004	I	-2.03	+0.24	+0.52	-0.87	+2.42	-0.50	-5.70	+0.56	-3.12
	II	+9.00	+5.61	+1.20	-1.06	-0.50	-0.97	+4.85	+8.48	+2.81
	III	-5.38	-9.96	-7.44	-1.83	-3.84	-1.84	-1.48	-4.39	+0.54
	IV	-8.12	-7.06	-4.63	+0.15	-8.76	-2.33	-5.42	+1.83	-6.37
2005	I	+0.92	+0.99	+0.50	0.00	+5.07	+2.10	+0.39	+1.67	+3.45
	II	+0.11	-13.00	+0.36	-0.95	+6.19	-0.73	-1.49	+1.48	+1.86
2004	Jun.	+3.62	-1.78	-2.55	-0.71	+0.04	-0.63	+0.59	+1.45	-2.61
	Jul.	-1.68	-2.02	-1.13	-0.29	+0.66	-0.29	+0.72	-2.91	+3.11
	Aug.	-1.23	-4.53	-1.81	-0.88	-1.46	-0.68	-1.11	+0.85	-3.02
	Sep.	-2.56	-3.74	-4.65	-0.67	-3.06	-3.52	-1.09	-2.35	+0.55
	Oct.	-4.26	+0.13	-3.47	-0.06	-2.63	+0.20	-1.56	-0.93	-4.44
	Nov.	-4.11	-4.45	-2.83	-0.08	-4.27	+1.44	-1.61	-0.87	-2.85
	Dec.	+0.09	-2.86	+1.68	+0.28	-2.12	+0.14	-2.34	+3.68	+0.86
	2005	Jan.	+0.57	+0.14	+2.83	-0.02	+4.47	+2.24	+0.23	-1.73
Feb.	-2.01	-2.29	-0.51	+0.02	-1.65	-0.08	-0.09	+1.06	+1.11	
Mar.	+2.41	+3.22	-1.77	0.00	+2.26	-0.06	+0.25	+2.38	+2.50	
Apr.	-1.18	-5.94	+3.91	0.00	+0.05	-0.18	-0.23	+0.95	-1.57	
May.	+1.94	-6.98	-1.84	-1.38	+3.63	+0.74	-1.29	-2.15	+0.88	
Jun.	-1.25	-1.20	-2.24	-0.21	+1.76	-1.28	-0.62	+2.08	+1.93	

Note: 1. (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation

2. Euro, a common currency of the 12 member countries of European Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

Introduced w.e.f 1st January, 1999.

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Korean Won	Malaysian Ringgit	Saudi Arabian Riyal	Singaporean Dollar	Swedish Krona	Swiss Franc	Taiwan Dollar	Thai Bahat	UK Pound Sterling	U.S. Dollar	UAE Dirham	
2002	-6.23	+ 3.98	+ 3.98	- 2.45	- 14.22	- 13.95	+ 3.03	+ 1.26	-6.43	+ 3.98	+ 3.98	
2003	+3.69	+2.67	+2.67	+0.56	-15.36	-8.42	+0.50	-4.95	-7.27	+2.67	+2.67	
2004	-3.86	-0.47	-0.47	-2.76	-6.13	-8.12	-3.22	-3.10	-9.35	-0.64	-0.47	
2003	II	-4.89	-0.12	-4.38	-0.12	-0.63	-6.02	+0.20	-0.64	-1.41	-0.12	-0.12
	III	-3.69	-0.09	-1.50	-0.10	-1.70	-4.34	-3.23	-2.51	-5.01	-0.10	-0.09
	IV	+5.78	+1.57	+1.57	-0.05	-3.91	-4.49	+2.21	+0.67	-4.75	+1.57	+1.57
2004	I	-4.53	-0.87	-0.87	-2.14	+3.45	+2.25	-3.76	-1.39	-3.56	-0.87	-0.87
	II	-1.15	-1.06	-1.06	+1.14	-1.29	-2.77	+0.92	+2.76	+0.18	-1.06	-1.06
	III	-1.82	-1.83	-1.83	-3.29	-4.34	-1.39	-1.26	-0.48	-1.13	-1.83	-1.83
	IV	-10.02	+0.15	+0.15	-3.23	-10.26	-10.02	-6.96	-6.04	-6.73	+0.15	+0.15
2005	I	-1.09	0.00	0.00	+0.98	+7.12	+5.62	-0.79	+0.56	+2.59	0.00	0.00
	II	-0.94	-0.95	-0.95	+1.05	+9.68	+6.48	+0.04	+4.45	+3.97	-0.95	-0.95
2004	Jun.	+2.30	-0.70	-0.70	+0.30	+1.14	-0.30	-0.17	+0.18	+0.56	-0.70	-0.70
	Jul.	+1.07	-0.30	-0.30	+0.17	+1.22	+1.64	+0.80	+0.70	-0.53	-0.30	-0.30
	Aug.	-2.11	-0.88	-0.88	-1.53	-2.17	-1.28	-0.97	-0.17	-0.40	-0.88	-0.88
	Sep.	-0.67	-0.67	0.00	-0.67	-1.96	-3.40	-1.72	-0.47	-1.01	-0.67	-0.67
	Oct.	-0.67	-0.06	-0.06	-1.75	-3.56	-4.80	-4.88	-1.16	-1.86	-0.06	-0.06
	Nov.	-6.65	-0.07	-0.08	-1.30	-5.18	-5.34	-1.24	-3.74	-4.03	-0.08	-0.08
	Dec.	-0.90	+0.28	+0.28	-0.20	-1.87	-0.15	-2.19	-1.24	-0.97	+0.28	+0.28
2005	Jan.	-0.91	-0.02	-0.02	+0.34	+6.08	+4.93	+0.10	-1.21	+2.50	-0.02	-0.02
	Feb.	-1.76	+0.02	+0.02	-0.78	-2.41	-2.17	-2.21	-0.38	-1.96	+0.02	+0.02
	Mar.	+1.61	0.00	0.00	+1.43	+3.48	+2.88	+1.34	+2.18	+2.10	0.00	0.00
	Apr.	-2.13	0.00	0.00	-0.15	+0.21	-0.73	-0.97	+1.06	-1.54	0.00	0.00
	May.	-1.38	-1.38	-1.38	-0.40	+3.12	+3.73	+0.75	+0.97	+3.71	-1.38	-1.38
	Jun.	+1.97	-0.21	-0.21	+0.95	+5.46	+2.74	+0.27	+1.71	+1.16	-0.21	-0.21

Source: International Monetary Fund

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments\*

(Millions US Dollars)

I T E M	2002- 03			2003-04		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>1. CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>	<b>20,570</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>4,070</b>	<b>22,002</b>	<b>20,191</b>	<b>1,811</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>13,686</b>	<b>14,047</b>	<b>-361</b>	<b>15,103</b>	<b>17,698</b>	<b>-2,595</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>10,974</b>	<b>11,333</b>	<b>-359</b>	<b>12,459</b>	<b>13,738</b>	<b>-1,279</b>
1. General merchandise	10,889	11,333	-444	12,396	13,604	-1,208
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	-	-	-	1	20	-19
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	85	-	85	62	114	-52
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>2,714</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>-1,316</b>
1. Transportation	808	1,519	-711	864	1,754	-890
1.1 <i>Passenger</i>	521	238	283	512	274	238
1.2 <i>Freight</i>	109	938	-829	127	1,183	-1,056
1.3 <i>Other</i>	178	343	-165	225	297	-72
2. Travel	92	494	-402	164	1,198	-1,034
2.1 <i>Business</i>	-	1	-1	1	55	-54
2.2 <i>Personal</i>	92	493	-401	163	1,143	-980
3. Communications services	275	45	230	204	38	166
4. Construction services	-	-	-	12	18	-6
5. Insurance services	21	72	-51	19	81	-62
6. Financial services	17	65	-48	21	77	-56
7. Computer and information services	23	-	23	41	12	29
8. Royalties and license fees	8	23	-15	10	47	-37
9. Other business services	281	323	-42	202	534	-332
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-	-	-	1	-	1
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,187	173	1,014	1,106	201	905
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>-2,211</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>-2,207</b>
1. Compensation of employees	-	-	-	1	-	1
2. Investment income	170	2,381	-2,211	185	2,393	-2,208
2.1 Direct investment	2	990	-988	13	1,228	-1,215
2.1.1 <i>Income on equity</i>	2	990	-988	13	1,228	-1,215
2.1.2 <i>Income on debt (interest)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	3	226	-223	6	207	-201
2.2.1 <i>Income on equity (dividends)</i>	3	114	-111	1	109	-108
2.2.2 <i>Income on debt (interest)</i>	-	112	-112	5	98	-93
2.3 Other investment	165	1,165	-1,000	166	958	-792
2.3.1 <i>IMF charges</i>	-	40	-40	-	26	-26
2.3.2 <i>Interest on external debt</i>	-	837	-837	-	671	-671
2.3.3 <i>Commercial (Medium &amp; short-term)</i>	-	13	-13	-	7	-7
2.3.4 <i>IDB (Medium &amp; short-term)</i>	-	7	-7	-	4	-4
2.3.5 <i>Interest on private sector debt</i>	-	172	-172	-	131	-131
2.3.6 <i>Other investment income</i>	165	96	69	166	119	47
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>6,642</b>	<b>6,713</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,613</b>
1. General government	918	13	905	549	38	511
2. Other sectors	5,796	59	5,737	6,164	62	6,102
<b>2. CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>10,730</b>	<b>-5,213</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>6,643</b>	<b>-1,978</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>82</b>
1. Capital transfers	1,133	-	1,133	85	3	82
1.1 General government	1,133	-	1,133	70	2	68
1.1.1 <i>Debt forgiveness</i>	1,000	-	1,000	-	-	-
1.1.2 <i>Other</i>	133	-	133	70	2	68
1.1.2.1 <i>Project grant</i>	133	-	133	62	-	62
1.1.2.2 <i>Other Transfers</i>	-	-	-	8	2	6
1.2 Other sectors	-	-	-	15	1	14
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Format of the table has been revised as per IMF, fifth Manual for Balance of Payments (BPM5)

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2002-03			2003-04		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>B. Financial Account</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>10,730</b>	<b>-6,346</b>	<b>4,580</b>	<b>6,640</b>	<b>-2,060</b>
1. Direct investment	798	27	771	951	45	906
1.1 Abroad	-	27	-27	-	45	-45
1.2 In reporting economy	798	-	798	951	-	951
2. Portfolio investment	22	261	-239	342	28	314
2.1 Assets	-	-	-	3	-	3
2.2 Liabilities	22	261	-239	339	28	311
3. Other investment	3,564	4,516	-952	1,859	-1,503	3,362
3.1 Assets	676	227	449	3	672	-669
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	173	-173	-	335	-335
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	665	29	636	2	217	-215
3.1.4 Other assets	11	25	-14	1	120	-119
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	11	-	11	1	-	1
3.1.4.3 Banks	-	25	-25	-	120	-120
3.1.4.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	2,888	4,289	-1,401	1,856	-2,175	4,031
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,293	3,868	-1,575	1,726	4,028	-2,302
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit And loans from the Fund	469	417	52	245	672	-427
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	1,389	2,788	-1,399	978	2,744	-1,766
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	1,202	2,421	-1,219	970	2,419	-1,449
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	187	367	-180	8	325	-317
3.2.2.2.2.1 Commercial	-	184	-184	-	133	-133
3.2.2.2.2.2 IDB	187	183	4	8	192	-184
3.2.2.2.3 Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.2.3.2 Short-term	435	663	-228	503	612	-109
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	350	577	-227	503	612	-109
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	85	86	-1	-	-	-
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	556	1	555	11	37	-26
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-	1	-1	2	-	2
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	-1	-	5	-5
3.2.3.2 Banks	6	-	6	9	-	9
3.2.3.3 Other sector	550	-	550	-	32	-32
3.2.4 Other liabilities	39	420	-381	119	103	16
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	50	-50	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	50	-50	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	1	21	-20	1	22	-21
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	21	-21	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	1	-	1	1	-	1
3.2.4.3 Banks	38	8	30	90	24	66
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	-	8	-8	-	24	-24
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	38	-	38	90	-	90
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	-	341	-341	28	57	-29
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	-	333	-333	-	57	-57
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	8	-8	28	-	28
4. Official reserve assets	-	5,926	-5,926	141	440	-299
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	-	233	-233	18	-	18
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (In convertible currencies)	-	5,678	-5,678	-	440	-440
4.5 Other claims (DMB)	-	15	-15	123	-	123
<b>3. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>4. EXCEPTIONAL FINANCING</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-55</b>

(Contd.)

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

I T E M	(Million US Dollars)					
	2003-04		2004-05 <sup>P</sup>			
	Jan-Mar	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar			
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit
<b>1. CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>-907</b>	<b>6,626</b>	<b>7,168</b>	<b>-542</b>	
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>-992</b>	<b>-2,343</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>6,595</b>	<b>-2,211</b>	
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>-526</b>	<b>-1,471</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>4,866</b>	<b>-1,241</b>	
1. General merchandise	-496	-1,430	3,606	4,802	-1,196	
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	
3. Repairs on goods	-14	-13	1	15	-14	
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	-16	-28	18	49	-31	
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>-466</b>	<b>-872</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>-970</b>	
1. Transportation	-230	-318	235	551	-316	
1.1 Passenger	72	74	148	65	83	
1.2 Freight	-278	-403	27	413	-386	
1.3 Other	-24	11	60	73	-13	
2. Travel	-360	-276	44	298	-254	
2.1 Business	-3	-16	-	47	-47	
2.2 Personal	-357	-260	44	251	-207	
3. Communications services	31	67	96	11	85	
4. Construction services	1	3	6	2	4	
5. Insurance services	-19	-10	5	23	-18	
6. Financial services	-11	-4	6	19	-13	
7. Computer and information services	5	2	13	7	6	
8. Royalties and license fees	-4	-27	6	19	-13	
9. Other business services	-63	-539	70	737	-667	
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-	-1	-	2	-2	
11. Government services, n.i.e.	184	231	278	60	218	
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>-498</b>	<b>-692</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>-472</b>	
1. Compensation of employees	-	-	-	-	-	
2. Investment income	-498	-692	78	550	-472	
2.1 Direct investment	-296	-429	1	382	-381	
2.1.1 Income on equity	-296	-429	1	382	-381	
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	
2.2 Portfolio investment	-34	-62	28	39	-11	
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	-26	-39	-	14	-14	
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	-8	-23	28	25	3	
2.3 Other investment	-168	-201	49	129	-80	
2.3.1. IMF charges	-5	-8	-	4	-4	
2.3.2. Interest on external debt	-140	-194	-	76	-76	
2.3.3. Commercial ( Medium & short-term)	-2	-2	-	1	-1	
2.3.4. IDB ( Medium & short-term )	-1	-	-	-	-	
2.3.5. Interest on private sector debt	-33	-36	-	29	-29	
2.3.6. Other investment income	13	39	49	95	-46	
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>1,671</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2,141</b>	
1. General government	89	24	6	3	3	
2. Other sectors	1,582	2,104	2,158	20	2,138	
<b>2. CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</b>	<b>-516</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>579</b>	
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>	
1. Capital transfers	21	38	24	1	23	
1.1 General government	19	34	13	-	13	
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	
1.1.2 Other	19	34	13	-	13	
1.1.2.1. Project grant	16	33	9	-	9	
1.1.2.2. Other Transfers	3	1	4	-	4	
1.2 Other sectors	2	4	11	1	10	
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	

## 4.7 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M	2003-04		2004-05 <sup>P</sup>		
	Jan-Mar	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar		Net Credit
	Net Credit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>-537</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>556</b>
1. Direct investment	348	252	353	-	353
1.1 Abroad	-7	-12	1	-	1
1.2 In reporting economy	355	264	352	-	352
2. Portfolio investment	443	14	621	-	621
2.1 Assets	2	2	2	-	2
2.2 Liabilities	441	12	619	-	619
3. Other investment	-1,495	-480	885	525	360
3.1 Assets	-123	-580	149	129	20
3.1.1 Trade credits	-88	-103	-	76	-76
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	36	-504	149	-	149
3.1.4 Other assets	-71	27	-	53	-53
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-71	27	-	53	-53
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	-1,372	100	736	396	340
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	-1,342	228	666	369	297
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-189	-139	-	68	-68
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	-1,267	435	658	188	470
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	-1,211	559	525	188	337
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	-56	-124	133	-	133
3.2.2.2.2.1 Commercial	-	-116	-	-	-
3.2.2.2.2.2 IDB	-56	-8	133	-	133
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	114	-68	8	113	-105
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	114	-68	8	113	-105
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-22	-136	56	2	54
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-1	-	-	2	-2
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-1	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	-5	6	13	-	13
3.2.3.4 Other sector	-15	-142	43	-	43
3.2.4 Other liabilities	-8	8	14	25	-11
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3 Banks	-10	35	-	10	-10
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	-	-10	-	8	-8
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	-10	45	-	2	-2
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	2	-27	14	15	-1
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	-11	20	14	-	14
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	13	-47	-	15	-15
4. Official reserve assets	167	810	129	907	-778
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	4	3	4	-	4
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	324	1,114	-	907	-907
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	-161	-307	125	-	125
<b>3. ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-37</b>
<b>4. EXCEPTIONAL FINANCING</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

## 4.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million U.S. Dollars )

PERIOD		Gold	Foreign Exchange			TOTAL
			With SBP		With Banks**	
			SDRs	Nostro*		
1999	Jun.	543	1	1,672	705	2,921
	Dec.	543	0	1,307	866	2,716
2000	Jun.	603	1	996	1,166	2,766
	Dec.	603	14	1,006	1,135	2,758
2001	Jun.	566	4	1,685	1,555	3,810
	Dec.	566	4	3,109	1,754	5,433
2002	Jun.	667	8	4,329	2,062	7,065
	Dec.	667	2	7,652	1,516	9,837
2003	Jun.	725	244	9,285	1,218	11,472
	Dec.	725	246	10,279	1,314	12,564
2004	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	12,972
2004	May	725	238	10,546	1,873	13,382
	Jun.	831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155
	Jul.	831	236	9,871	2,016	12,954
	Aug.	831	234	9,769	2,091	12,925
	Sep.	831	235	9,844	2,144	13,053
	Oct.	831	231	9,544	2,444	13,050
	Nov.	831	240	8,894	2,739	12,704
	Dec.	831	243	8,939	2,959	12,972
2005	Jan.	831	239	9,698	2,690	13,458
	Feb.	831	236	9,613	3,066	13,74
	Mar.	831	235	9,827	2,792	13,685
	Apr.	831	236	9,999	2,807	13,873
	May	831	230	9,469	2,424	12,954

\* Excluding FE.13/CRR and Includes Indian Pending Transfers.

\*\* Including new FCA and Trade Nostro upto Nov. 2002 and excluding Trade Financing w.e.f. Dec. 2002 & over.

## 4.9 Country-Wise Workers' Remittances

( Million U.S Dollars )

Country	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004 - 05	June		July- June	
						2004	2005	2003 - 04	2004 - 05
<b>I. Cash Flow</b>	<b>1,021.59</b>	<b>2,340.79</b>	<b>4,190.73</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>353.16</b>	<b>357.63</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>
Bahrain	23.87	39.58	71.46	80.55	91.22	6.67	7.13	80.55	91.22
Canada	4.90	20.52	15.19	22.90	48.49	2.32	5.14	22.90	48.49
Germany	9.20	13.44	26.87	46.52	53.84	4.69	3.86	46.52	53.84
Japan	3.93	5.97	8.14	5.28	6.51	0.41	0.44	5.28	6.51
Kuwait	123.39	89.66	221.23	177.01	214.78	17.04	15.12	177.01	214.78
Norway	5.74	6.55	8.89	10.19	18.30	0.90	1.12	10.22	18.30
Qatar	13.38	31.87	87.68	88.69	86.86	7.40	7.50	88.69	86.86
Saudi Arabia	304.43	376.34	580.76	565.29	627.19	49.69	59.65	565.29	627.19
Sultanat-e-Oman	38.11	63.18	93.65	105.29	119.28	9.03	10.54	105.29	119.28
U A E :	190.04	469.49	837.87	597.48	712.61	51.56	60.50	597.48	712.61
Abu Dhabi	48.11	103.72	212.37	114.92	152.51	8.08	19.15	114.92	152.51
Dubai	129.69	331.47	581.09	447.49	532.93	40.96	39.27	447.49	532.93
Sharjah	12.21	34.05	42.60	34.61	26.17	2.50	1.80	34.61	26.17
Others	0.03	0.25	1.81	0.46	1.00	0.02	0.28	0.46	1.00
U.K.	81.39	151.93	273.83	333.94	371.86	33.98	33.65	333.94	371.86
U.S.A.	134.81	778.98	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	125.02	109.15	1,225.09	1,294.08
Other Countries	88.40	293.28	727.64	567.93	507.27	44.45	47.69	567.90	507.27
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<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak.Rs. of</b>									
<b>FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>64.98</b>	<b>48.26</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>
<b>TOTAL (I+II)</b>	<b>1,086.57</b>	<b>2,389.05</b>	<b>4,236.85</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>355.01</b>	<b>358.98</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>

FEBC = Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates

FCBC = Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 4.10 Balances Under Foreign Currency Account Scheme

( Million US Dollars )

END PERIOD	Old FCA					Total	New FCA (FE-25)	TOTAL	
	Non-Residents		Residents	Incremental	Total				
	Institutional (FE-45)	Others							
2000	Jun.	1,071.9	498.5	1,073.3	300.4	2,944.1	976.7	<b>3,920.8</b>	
	Dec.	1,000.9	408.7	881.5	311.4	2,602.5	1,182.9	<b>3,785.4</b>	
2001	Jun.	774.1	345.5	807.8	326.0	2,253.4	1,542.6	<b>3,796.0</b>	
	Dec.	617.9	283.4	693.2	310.3	1,904.8	1,705.0	<b>3,609.8</b>	
2002	Jun.	234.3	172.2	615.2	171.9	1,193.6	2,098.2	<b>3,291.8</b>	
	Dec.	191.0	106.3	393.2	69.7	760.2	2,059.1	<b>2,819.3</b>	
2003	Jun.	-	61.5	231.6	-	293.1	2,296.4	<b>2,589.5</b>	
	Dec.	-	50.7	176.4	-	227.1	2,510.0	<b>2,737.1</b>	
2004	Jun.	-	42.1	164.8	-	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>	
	Dec.	-	38.7	150.8	-	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>	
2005	June	-	35.3	119.1	-	154.4	3282.1	<b>3436.5</b>	
2004	Jun.	-	42.1	164.8	-	206.9	2,671.0	<b>2,877.9</b>	
	Jul.	-	40.4	161.0	-	201.4	2,806.1	<b>3,007.5</b>	
	Aug.	-	39.7	160.0	-	199.8	2,828.8	<b>3,028.6</b>	
	Sep.	-	39.2	164.2	-	203.4	2,836.8	<b>3,040.2</b>	
	Oct.	-	39.5	159.6	-	199.1	2,940.2	<b>3,139.3</b>	
	Nov.	-	39.1	160.1	-	199.2	3,009.4	<b>3,208.6</b>	
	Dec.	-	38.7	150.8	-	189.5	3,115.4	<b>3,304.9</b>	
	2005	Jan.	-	38.2	162.1	-	200.3	3,130.0	<b>3,330.3</b>
	Feb.	-	37.9	150.1	-	188.0	3,249.0	<b>3,437.0</b>	
	Mar.	-	37.0	142.5	-	179.5	3,109.7	<b>3,289.2</b>	
	Apr.	-	36.4	157.2	-	193.6	3,142.0	<b>3,335.6</b>	
	May	-	35.7	124.9	-	160.6	3,105.0	<b>3,265.6</b>	
	June	-	35.3	119.1	-	154.4	3282.1	<b>3436.5</b>	

## 4.11 Foreign Currency Deposits (FE-25) and Utilization

(Million US Dollars)

DESCRIPTION	2004							2005					
	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>A. Deposits</b>	<b>2,671.0</b>	<b>2,806.1</b>	<b>2,828.8</b>	<b>2,836.8</b>	<b>2,940.2</b>	<b>3,009.4</b>	<b>3,115.4</b>	<b>3,130.0</b>	<b>3,249.0</b>	<b>3,109.7</b>	<b>3,142.0</b>	<b>3,105.0</b>	<b>3,282.1</b>
1. Resident	2,340.4	2,440.0	2,448.8	2,503.7	2,605.2	2,659.7	2,750.7	2,775.1	2,894.7	2,755.5	2,782.0	2,759.0	2,902.2
a) Demand Deposits	350.4	355.9	384.4	375.0	385.1	453.0	470.2	490.3	467.7	471.0	435.4	427.4	455.7
b) Savings Deposits	1,689.2	1,745.0	1,733.4	1,765.0	1,841.7	1,810.2	1,846.3	1,862.9	1,983.6	1,888.8	1,911.2	1,887.6	1,958.1
c) Time Deposits	300.8	339.1	331.0	363.7	378.5	396.5	434.2	421.9	443.4	395.7	435.4	444.0	488.5
2. Non- resident	330.6	366.1	380.0	333.1	335.0	349.7	364.7	354.9	354.3	354.2	360.0	346.0	379.9
a) Demand Deposits	26.7	27.3	27.9	24.8	26.1	24.4	24.6	27.3	21.7	24.8	30.6	30.1	24.1
b) Savings Deposits	262.4	261.3	260.8	264.9	264.9	280.8	297.0	283.8	289.2	285.2	285.3	273.1	275.4
c) Time Deposits	41.5	77.5	91.3	43.3	44.0	44.5	43.1	43.8	43.4	44.2	44.1	42.8	80.4
<b>B. Utilization</b>	<b>2,671.0</b>	<b>2,806.1</b>	<b>2,828.8</b>	<b>2,836.8</b>	<b>2,940.2</b>	<b>3,009.4</b>	<b>3,115.4</b>	<b>3,130.0</b>	<b>3,249.0</b>	<b>3,109.7</b>	<b>3,142.0</b>	<b>3,105.0</b>	<b>3,282.1</b>
1. Financing	845.6	715.6	571.5	491.1	402.1	313.5	262.1	314.2	361.7	397.2	416.0	443.0	489.2
a) Exports	540.5	487.1	421.3	373.0	319.2	261.3	217.6	261.3	291.3	315.7	311.0	325.0	355.9
- Pre-	337.9	298.2	233.3	232.4	217.0	175.1	146.2	192.6	224.6	238.1	236.3	236.0	254.1
- Post-	202.6	188.9	188.0	140.6	102.2	86.2	71.4	68.7	66.7	77.6	74.7	89.0	101.8
b) Import Financing	305.1	228.5	150.2	118.1	82.9	52.2	44.5	52.9	70.4	81.5	105.0	118.2	133.3
2. Placements	946.5	1,142.0	1,350.8	1,467.8	1,691.3	2,007.1	2,006.9	1,953.3	2,061.0	1,962.6	1,939.4	1,824.0	1,604.7
a) With State Bank of Pakistan	548.1	566.6	567.9	581.2	592.1	616.2	628.2	636.8	663.2	636.1	651.4	654.0	672.7
Cash Reserve requirement (CRR)	138.1	142.2	142.4	154.4	157.1	152.9	157.3	159.9	166.5	161.5	164.5	166.0	170.5
Special Cash Reserve Requirement (SCRR)	410.0	424.4	425.5	426.8	435.0	463.3	470.9	476.9	496.7	474.6	486.9	488.0	502.2
b) With Banks	398.5	575.4	782.9	886.6	1,099.2	1,390.9	1,378.7	1,316.5	1,397.8	1,326.5	1,288.0	1,170.0	932.0
- Within	36.0	39.2	86.2	13.9	16.5	15.2	17.7	18.8	18.0	20.2	26.4	25.0	9.1
- Outside	362.5	536.2	696.7	872.7	1,082.7	1,375.7	1,361.0	1,297.7	1,379.8	1,306.3	1,261.6	1,145.0	922.9
3. Balances	495.0	624.1	649.5	664.1	640.5	640.5	615.3	648.6	453.2	443.3	461.0	594.0	814.7
a) Balance held	447.2	572.0	595.8	611.0	590.7	590.7	551.5	577.6	381.9	375.0	407.0	529.0	743.9
b) Cash in hand	47.8	52.1	53.7	53.1	49.8	49.8	63.8	71.0	71.3	68.3	54.0	65.0	70.8
4. Others	383.9	324.4	257.0	213.8	206.3	206.3	231.1	213.9	373.1	306.6	325.6	244.0	373.5

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

## 4.12 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment\*

( Million US Dollars )

COUNTRY	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	June		July- June	
					2004	2005	2003-04	2004-05
U.S.A	324.7	226.6	259.8	373	21.5	87.5	259.8	373
U.K.	-2.1	184.8	41.9	199.1	8.7	25.8	41.9	199.1
U.A.E.	17.3	120.4	146.5	417.3	9.6	291.3	146.5	417.3
Germany	11.2	3.8	4.0	15.2	0.9	2.5	4	15.2
France	-6.6	2.6	-5.6	-3.5	-0.2	-0.5	-5.6	-3.5
Hong Kong	23.4	5.2	5.0	61.2	0.9	12.7	5	61.2
Italy	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	1.7	0	0	0.4
Japan	6.6	14.1	11.6	41.7	1	3.8	11.6	41.7
Saudi Arabia	1.4	43.6	5.3	18.2	0.6	3.1	5.3	18.2
Canada	6.2	0.5	0.5	2	0.1	-2.5	0.5	2
Netherlands	-5.9	3.0	12.1	59.9	1.6	0.4	12.1	59.9
Korea	0.4	-6.6	-8.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	-8.4	1.4
Singapore	-13.3	-3.9	-0.5	10.7	1.1	5.6	-0.5	10.7
China	0.3	3.0	14.3	0.4	0.5	0	14.3	0.4
Australia	0.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	0	0.2	1.6	1.6
Switzerland	30.6	5.7	211.3	127.5	-2.6	-12.9	211.3	127.5
Others	79.8	214.7	222.3	350.5	8.9	88.7	222.3	350.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>474.6</b>	<b>820.1</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1676.6</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>505.8</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1676.6</b>

\* Direct+Portfolio

### 4.13 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

ECONOMIC GROUPS	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	June		July-June	
				2004	2005	2003-04	2004-05
Food	6	3.3	10.0	0.1	1.9	3.3	10.0
Beverages	1.0	0.7	6.2	0.1	3.7	0.7	6.2
Tobacco & Cigarettes	-	0.5	6.7	-	0.6	0.5	6.7
Sugar	0.9	0.4	4.2	-	0.1	0.4	4.2
Textiles	26.1	35.4	39.3	2.6	4.9	35.4	39.3
Rubber & Rubber Products	-	--	-	-	-	-	-
Paper & Pulp	1.4	1.7	-	-	-	1.7	-
Leather & Leather Products	1.2	3.5	6.5	2.3	0.1	3.5	6.5
Chemicals	86.2	15.3	51.0	0.9	10.5	15.3	51.0
Petro Chemicals	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.2	-	1.5	1.1
Petroleum Refining	2.2	70.9	23.7	5.4	11.6	70.9	23.7
Mining & Quarrying	1.4	1.1	0.5	-	-	1.1	0.5
Oil & Gas Explorations	186.8	202.4	193.8	13.9	16.3	202.4	193.8
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	6.2	13.2	38.0	2.2	4.1	13.2	38.0
Fertilizer	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	3.5
Cosmetics	0.1	-	3.5	-	3.5	-	3.5
Cement	-0.4	1.9	1.1	-	-	-	1.1
Ceramics	-	0.1	13.1	0.2	(0.1)	1.9	13.1
Basic Metal	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.4
Metal Products	0.1	1.3	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.4
Machinery other than Electrical	0.4	0.7	2.1	0.4	-	1.3	2.1
Electrical Machinery	10.5	8.7	2.8	-	1.1	0.7	2.8
Electronics	6.7	7.5	3.4	-	-	8.7	3.4
<i>i) Consumer / Household</i>	4.2	5.9	10.3	0.5	1.5	7.5	10.3
<i>ii) Industrial</i>	2.5	1.6	7.9	0.4	1.0	5.9	7.9
Transport Equipment(Automobiles)	0.6	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.5	1.6	2.4
<i>i) Motorcycles</i>	-	-	33.1	1.0	2.9	3.3	33.1
<i>ii) Cars</i>	0.5	0.9	0.9	-	-	-	0.9
<i>iii) Buses, Trucks, Vans &amp; Trailers</i>	0.1	2.4	27.2	0.3	2.2	2.4	27.2
Power	32.8	-14.2	5.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	5.1
<i>i) Thermal</i>	12.1	-21.3	73.3	0.5	5.9	-14.2	73.3
<i>ii) Hydel</i>	20.7	7.1	69.3	-	5.9	-21.3	69.3
Construction	17.6	32	4.1	0.5	-	7.1	4.1
Trade	39.1	35.6	42.7	2.5	6.4	32	42.7
Transport	87.4	8.8	52.1	5.1	7.5	35.6	52.1
Tourism	0.1	0.1	10.6	0.9	1.1	8.8	10.6
Storage Facilities	2.4	-	-	-	-	0.10	-
Communications	24.3	221.9	3.7	-	0.3	-	3.7
1) Telecommunications	13.5	207.1	517.6	2.1	346.0	221.9	517.6
2) Information Technology	9.9	13.7	494.4	0.9	342.3	207.1	494.4
<i>i) Software Development</i>	4.5	6.2	22.2	0.9	3.6	13.7	22.2
<i>ii) Hardware Development</i>	1.2	1.3	8.8	0.3	0.5	6.2	8.8
<i>iii) I.T.Service</i>	4.2	6.2	3.8	0.1	0.4	1.3	3.8
3) Postal & Courier Services	0.9	1.1	9.6	0.5	2.8	6.2	9.6
Financial Business	207.5	242.1	1.0	0.2	-	1.1	1.0
Social Services	0.3	0.9	269.4	(2.7)	55.4	242.1	269.4
Personal Services	19.4	15.5	1.1	-	-	0.9	1.1
Others	28.8	33.2	23.5	1.9	(0.6)	15.5	23.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>949.4</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>189.3</b>	<b>949.4</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>

# **GRAPH BALANCE OF TRADE**

## 4.14 Balance of Trade

( Million US Dollars )

PERIOD	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade *
2000 - 2001	9,201.6	63.5	10,728.9	12.2	(-) <b>1,476.0</b>
2001 - 2002	9,134.6	70.1	10,339.5	11.1	(-) <b>1,145.9</b>
2002 - 2003	11,160.2	50.4	12,220.3	5.8	(-) <b>1,015.5</b>
2003 - 2004	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	(-) <b>2,876.9</b>
2004 - 2005 <sup>P</sup>	14,410.4	74.2	20,623.5	46.9	(-) <b>6,185.8</b>
2004					
Jun.	1,248.6	283.5	1,861.7	0.4	(-) <b>330.0</b>
Jul.	1,183.8	7.1	1,457.7	6.3	(-) <b>273.1</b>
Aug.	1,187.7	3.6	1,475.2	3.8	(-) <b>287.7</b>
Sep.	1,113.4	10.2	1,377.7	5.3	(-) <b>259.4</b>
Oct.	997.8	4.4	1,456.4	6.1	(-) <b>460.3</b>
Nov.	909.0	2.7	1,476.9	4.9	(-) <b>570.1</b>
Dec.	1,130.0	10.0	1,673.7	5.2	(-) <b>538.9</b>
2005					
Jan.	1,151.9 <sup>P</sup>	3.8	1,610.3	7.3	(-) <b>461.9<sup>P</sup></b>
Feb.	1,166.1	32.4	1,783.0	8.0	(-) <b>592.5</b>
Mar. <sup>P</sup>	1,356.8	-	2,143.0	-	(-) <b>786.2</b>
Apr. <sup>P</sup>	1,301.8	-	1,903.3	-	(-) <b>601.5</b>
May <sup>P</sup>	1,384.8	-	2,033.5	-	(-) <b>648.7</b>
Jun. <sup>P</sup>	1,541.1	-	2,240.6	-	(-) <b>699.5</b>

\* Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.15 Exports\* by Selected Commodities

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004							
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05 <sup>P</sup>	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>A. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>1,006,814</b>	<b>1,010,918</b>	<b>1,330,737</b>	<b>98,656</b>	<b>70,808</b>	<b>75,792</b>	<b>89,040</b>	<b>97,584</b>
1. Rice	555,457	634,457	933,223	67,706	48,398	46,860	59,615	59,402
a) Basmati	360,810	421,748	491,080	34,160	33,929	34,511	33,068	35,788
b) Others	194,647	212,709	442,143	33,546	14,469	12,349	26,546	23,614
2. Raw Cotton	49,016	47,671	111,332	3,059	1,293	2,155	3,881	10,427
3. Fish & Fish Preparations	134,499	152,890	129,015	11,744	5,751	10,990	13,846	17,747
4. Fruits	83,155	102,679	90,077	10,361	10,233	10,578	8,403	6,274
5. Vegetables	26,495	25,682	20,247	3,319	1,974	1,344	952	926
6. Tobacco	5,428	11,186	10,469	244	1,077	2,412	265	190
7. Wheat	129,606	6,011	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	15,924	19,115	14,428	1,150	1,086	723	998	1,275
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernels	7,234	11,227	21,946	1,073	996	730	1,080	1,343
<b>B. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>7,224,561</b>	<b>8,039,378</b>	<b>8,568,578</b>	<b>768,097</b>	<b>758,370</b>	<b>655,318</b>	<b>592,681</b>	<b>603,509</b>
10. Cotton Yarn	928,358	1,126,876	1,088,376	84,434	72,589	58,659	79,243	79,288
11. Cotton Fabrics	1,345,650	1,711,492	1,994,081	173,838	154,984	138,928	118,302	147,058
12. Knitwear	1,146,674	1,458,736	1,626,023	163,686	188,485	224,490	168,770	98,249
13. Bed Wear	1,329,064	1,383,334	1,407,886	125,508	126,295	64,135	80,400	98,179
14. Towels	374,839	403,500	501,942	44,491	42,373	40,169	37,717	36,280
15. Tarpaulin & Canvas Goods	73,288	74,757	65,489	7,979	6,766	2,515	2,902	3,848
16. Readymade Garments	1,092,607	993,322	1,108,583	97,737	109,668	29,326	31,732	85,540
17. Synthetic Tex. Fabrics	574,306	470,757	300,742	34,185	23,123	30,944	34,335	25,430
18. Other Textile made up (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	359,775	416,604	475,456	36,239	34,087	66,152	39,280	29,637
<b>C. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>2,117,140</b>	<b>2,227,657</b>	<b>2,785,976</b>	<b>234,669</b>	<b>238,382</b>	<b>214,823</b>	<b>215,748</b>	<b>216,906</b>
19. Carpets & Carpeting	220,899	231,449	282,805	24,027	23,475	16,031	17,329	18,528
20. Petroleum & Petroleum Products	248,575	294,460	427,233	29,789	49,111	26,439	29,182	32,983
21. Sports Goods	335,173	324,751	314,980	37,377	18,068	25,895	25,504	22,254
22. Leather Tanned	234,774	251,693	296,319	24,548	26,458	26,870	29,830	18,073
23. Leather Manufactures	386,547	414,342	491,102	42,015	40,921	38,652	40,056	43,306
24. Surgical & Medical Instruments	85,888	88,833	172,220	8,467	6,454	15,610	16,630	15,868
25. Footwear	149,965	132,563	115,958	14,222	10,471	10,949	10,565	11,890
26. Cutlery	29,570	29,669	30,885	3,180	2,347	2,126	2,640	3,335
27. Onyx Manufactured	11,722	11,564	8,301	1,219	1,034	952	1011	165
28. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	260,932	262,957	381,872	27,156	31,026	26,294	21,587	26,044
29. Engineering goods	74,086	100,008	160,051	12,555	15,909	17,334	11,240	11,721
30. Gems	2,173	3,693	3,430	215	484	77	56	37
31. Jewellery	22,601	24,489	16,727	2,164	3,075	1,796	2,333	2,570
32. Furniture	8,782	10,326	12,286	1,538	944	819	803	852
33. Molasses	45,453	46,860	71,807	6,197	8,605	4,979	6,982	9,280
<b>D. Others</b>	<b>811,731</b>	<b>1,035,332</b>	<b>1,725,059</b>	<b>147,201</b>	<b>116,206</b>	<b>241,772</b>	<b>215,907</b>	<b>79,772</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,160,246</b>	<b>12,313,285</b>	<b>14,410,350</b>	<b>1,248,623</b>	<b>1,183,766</b>	<b>1,187,705</b>	<b>1,113,376</b>	<b>997,771</b>

\* Excluding re-exports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.15 Exports\* by Selected Commodities

( Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITY	2004		2005					
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>P</sup>	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>	Jun. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>103,535</b>	<b>145,655</b>	<b>101,302</b>	<b>119,214</b>	<b>141,524</b>	<b>138,058</b>	<b>114,862</b>	<b>126,471</b>
1. Rice	57,575	84,714	59,302	87,769	111,347	108,401	94,098	105,772
a) Basmati	27,431	37,395	33,296	40,814	56,279	52,265	56,167	64,124
b) Others	30,144	47,319	26,006	46,955	55,068	56,136	37,931	41,648
2. Raw Cotton	19,568	25,344	17,743	9,132	8,629	5,971	4,097	4,472
3. Fish & Fish Preparations	13,292	13,832	9,580	7,162	9,807	10,699	8,906	7,928
4. Fruits	5,708	9,242	8,611	9,435	6,563	6,478	3,983	4,799
5. Vegetables	1,287	3,271	2,588	2,280	967	2,005	1,978	853
6. Tobacco	405	213	724	1,297	655	2,686	266	489
7. Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Spices	841	1,594	1,105	941	1,748	1,330	1,151	1,561
9. Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernels	4,859	7,445	1,649	1,198	1,808	488	383	597
<b>B. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>530,415</b>	<b>689,883</b>	<b>688,301</b>	<b>714,489</b>	<b>763,843</b>	<b>782,850</b>	<b>819,576</b>	<b>925,177</b>
10. Cotton Yarn	87,400	96,074	79,348	98,604	103,316	91,738	105,818	130,776
11. Cotton Fabrics	117,858	141,620	163,282	158,734	179,624	203,592	217,164	237,031
12. Knitwear	89,684	124,023	106,116	95,445	117,001	111,521	138,923	158,346
13. Bed Wear	72,566	113,652	110,240	132,255	138,471	148,585	150,653	165,485
14. Towels	53,970	27,792	43,105	42,861	50,279	42,073	44,496	39,289
15. Tarpaulin & Canvas Goods	4,778	6,216	9,628	8,570	7,300	3,651	4,440	3,975
16. Readymade Garments	59,185	113,072	121,930	102,847	108,732	114,792	105,448	123,235
17. Synthetic Tex. Fabrics	21,250	17,366	20,084	31,979	23,440	19,847	17,427	31,443
18. Other Textile made up (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	23,724	50,068	34,568	43,194	35,680	47,051	35,207	35,597
<b>C. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>215,559</b>	<b>221,558</b>	<b>225,633</b>	<b>222,190</b>	<b>270,614</b>	<b>227,806</b>	<b>250,768</b>	<b>243,099</b>
19. Carpets & Carpeting	25,870	27,229	27,357	16,099	26,137	28,628	25,662	30,320
20. Petroleum & Petroleum Products	38,004	28,250	37,339	42,616	47,057	27,409	51,338	36,906
21. Sports Goods	22,755	20,326	21,837	21,875	35,209	30,049	34,280	34,561
22. Leather Tanned	21,927	23,413	29,527	18,647	17,922	23,213	22,913	30,454
23. Leather Manufactures	42,581	45,086	42,161	37,229	42,360	37,318	37,917	40,596
24. Surgical & Medical Instruments	13,802	14,611	9,757	13,142	18,088	14,331	12,433	8,989
25. Footwear	7,747	8,177	11,095	9,191	11,413	9,362	12,088	6,028
26. Cutlery	3,549	2,082	2,102	1,990	3,061	2,589	3,040	1,891
27. Onyx Manufactured	243	564	485	946	838	726	530	630
28. Chemicals and Pharmaceutical	22,591	31,443	20,227	38,328	45,558	30,695	32,427	36,265
29. Engineering goods	9,831	14,604	14,875	12,498	14,143	16,562	12,019	8,711
30. Gems	96	493	808	543	164	426	160	85
31. Jewellery	1,132	2,320	1,188	957	336	122	739	157
32. Furniture	1,000	889	1,286	1,001	1,463	1,801	860	567
33. Molasses	4,431	2,071	5,589	7,128	6,865	4,575	4,362	6,939
<b>D. Others</b>	<b>59,442</b>	<b>72,897</b>	<b>136,671</b>	<b>110,217</b>	<b>180,857</b>	<b>153,054</b>	<b>199,546</b>	<b>246,370</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>908,951</b>	<b>1,129,993</b>	<b>1,151,907</b>	<b>1,166,110</b>	<b>1,356,838</b>	<b>1,301,768</b>	<b>1,384,752</b>	<b>1,541,117</b>

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.16 Imports\* by Selected Commodities

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05 <sup>P</sup>	2004				
				Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>978,033</b>	<b>1,033,303</b>	<b>1,329,673</b>	<b>79,889</b>	<b>103,557</b>	<b>104,836</b>	<b>109,028</b>	<b>103,359</b>
1 . Milk & Cream Incl. Milk Food for Infants	22,766	21,277	35,027	3,736	1,802	2,073	574	1,574
2 . Wheat Unmilled	28,718	23,609	78,665	0	0	0	14,138	0
3 . Dry Fruits	25,787	18,334	43,466	3,083	1,220	2,049	2,205	4427
4 . Tea	172,743	192,517	230,526	10,144	18,863	19,403	19,463	15,103
5 . Spices	22,957	40,800	44,865	3,441	6,715	5,691	3,845	2,149
6 . Soya bean Oil	47,490	45,612	51,366	612	2,255	1,819	3,881	11,330
7 . Palm Oil	539,315	612,990	654,694	48,124	63,031	63,403	55,086	62,971
8 . Sugar	2,621	3,273	77,491	409	366	219	200	132
9 . Pulses	115,636	74,891	113,573	10,340	9,305	10,179	9,636	5,673
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>2,942,323</b>	<b>4,220,359</b>	<b>5,818,219</b>	<b>727,728</b>	<b>320,509</b>	<b>364,968</b>	<b>322,676</b>	<b>386,482</b>
10. Power Generating Machine	268,534	277,840	378,960	27,461	19,163	39,623	19,385	28,866
11. Office Machine Including Data Processing Equipment	211,477	209,458	253,820	16,577	23,872	18,059	16,681	16,402
12. Textile Machinery	531,942	597,959	901,713	64,629	37,432	63,162	69,440	80,166
13. Construction & Mining Machinery	101,231	101,481	139,955	5,908	19,938	8,445	7,928	15,189
14. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	216,676	258,116	336,202	28,175	19,769	21,097	19,149	25,217
15. Roadmotor Vehicles	501,180	652,770	972,033	58,411	52,263	67,514	62,802	69,578
16. Aircraft , Ship and Boats	134,085	789,762	153,842	379,415	2,042	2,231	21,515	1,571
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	36,836	37,686	56,755	5,117	1,064	3,754	3,852	3,444
Others	940,362	1,295,287	2,624,939	142,035	144,966	141,083	101,924	129,647
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>3,066,436</b>	<b>3,166,551</b>	<b>3,812,814</b>	<b>327,964</b>	<b>346,356</b>	<b>322,306</b>	<b>285,851</b>	<b>269,535</b>
18. Petroleum Products	1,699,922	1,401,419	1,723,147	141,676	132,755	120,742	127,227	125,882
19. Petroleum Crude	1,366,514	1,765,132	2,089,667	186,288	213,601	201,564	158,624	143,653
<b>D. Textile Group</b>	<b>221,643</b>	<b>260,482</b>	<b>301,638</b>	<b>24,845</b>	<b>25,413</b>	<b>127,451</b>	<b>24,657</b>	<b>32,394</b>
20. Synthetic Fibre	92,039	106,115	137,543	12,013	12,312	12,950	9,421	15,346
21. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	91,842	117,997	125,205	9,535	10,212	111,313	12,201	12,933
22. Worn Clothing	37,762	36,370	38,890	3,297	2,889	3,188	3,035	4,115
<b>E. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>2,160,711</b>	<b>2,797,708</b>	<b>3,583,654</b>	<b>321,607</b>	<b>334,488</b>	<b>318,706</b>	<b>275,150</b>	<b>274,752</b>
23. Fertilizer Manufactured	239,766	284,714	384,470	46,611	43,812	33,794	20,426	31,338
24. Insecticides	58,478	124,109	135,636	23,253	31,904	25,000	12,221	7,812
25. Plastic Material	421,096	549,336	774,030	73,494	65,227	66,858	62,528	59,625
26. Medicinal Products	221,797	274,612	283,616	24,204	21,672	22,727	19,452	18,832
Others	1,219,574	1,564,937	2,005,902	154,045	171,873	170,327	160,523	157,145
<b>F. Metal Group</b>	<b>507,372</b>	<b>687,734</b>	<b>1,202,526</b>	<b>93,551</b>	<b>86,152</b>	<b>83,761</b>	<b>79,152</b>	<b>73,603</b>
27. Iron And Steel Scrap	47,854	93,599	207,543	14,614	14,497	19,266	11,126	13,046
28. Iron And Steel	402,342	512,009	893,677	71,370	64,464	57,054	61,926	54,166
29. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	57,176	82,126	101,306	7,567	7,191	7,441	6,100	6,391
<b>G. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>306,418</b>	<b>378,303</b>	<b>454,672</b>	<b>39,206</b>	<b>36,653</b>	<b>43,476</b>	<b>36,824</b>	<b>40,328</b>
30. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	49,109	68,220	83,162	6,402	7,465	6,646	6,791	9,489
31. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,264	89,038	125,604	7,550	9,251	18,691	11,238	11,377
32. Wood & Cork	26,352	25,782	27,749	2,709	2,504	2,857	2,489	2,218
33. Jute	21,019	30,888	38,079	3,853	2,649	670	702	3,376
34. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	131,674	164,375	180,078	18,692	14,784	14,612	15,604	13,868
<b>H. Others</b>	<b>2,037,317</b>	<b>3,047,336</b>	<b>4,120,270</b>	<b>246,934</b>	<b>204,559</b>	<b>109,717</b>	<b>244,333</b>	<b>292,358</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,220,253</b>	<b>15,591,776</b>	<b>20,623,466</b>	<b>1,861,724</b>	<b>1,457,687</b>	<b>1,475,221</b>	<b>1,377,671</b>	<b>1,456,409</b>

\* Excluding re-imports

## 4.16 Imports\* by Selected Commodities

( Thousand US Dollars )

COMMODITY	2004		2005					
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>	Jun. <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>80,253</b>	<b>89,791</b>	<b>91,948</b>	<b>158,081</b>	<b>134,046</b>	<b>112,168</b>	<b>120,586</b>	<b>104,267</b>
1. Milk & Cream Incl. Milk Food for Infants	844	3,707	3,861	3,412	4,342	4,141	3,360	3,206
2. Wheat Unmilled	0	0	0	38,886	3,033	1515	7,040	0
3. Dry Fruits	4,395	2717	2,964	4,855	5,162	4,996	4,560	3,785
4. Tea	11,727	19,166	19,690	24,159	27,555	19,622	17,959	18,562
5. Spicies	2,772	3,118	5,347	4,400	3,136	2,810	3,353	1,648
6. Soya bean Oil	4,097	5,867	139	37	19,474	26	1,192	1,247
7. Palm Oil	49,517	45,866	47,450	71,524	53,157	50,060	45,784	47,329
8. Sugar	179	382	433	236	8,212	19,625	26,103	20,733
9. Pulses	6,722	8,968	12,064	10,609	9,975	9,373	11,235	9,757
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>349,233</b>	<b>473,549</b>	<b>561,272</b>	<b>600,479</b>	<b>592,290</b>	<b>568,926</b>	<b>587,264</b>	<b>669,747</b>
10. Power Generating Machine	34,639	37,212	27,317	34,056	34,333	26,946	36,141	40,589
11. Office Machine Including Data Processing Equipment	12,781	31528	23,671	25,514	23,137	22,837	20,308	16,697
12. Textile Machinery	76,718	121,989	84,754	82,673	82,726	53,230	75,837	72,677
13. Construction & Mining Machinery	12,149	13,161	12,367	7,716	11,060	8,447	13,297	10,822
14. Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	18,414	31,680	35,315	38,725	28,127	26,560	34,156	36,955
15. Roadmotor Vehicles	66,177	77,561	103,059	92,238	127,694	91,024	76,405	85,427
16. Aircraft , Ship and Boats	3,809	2,209	2,717	92,024	4,665	9,686	4,522	6,876
17. Agricultural Machinery & Implements	4,268	3,206	5,093	10,844	11,825	3,913	4,522	4,467
Others	107,497	155,003	266,979	216,689	268,723	326,283	322,076	395,237
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>306,541</b>	<b>341,753</b>	<b>255,029</b>	<b>288,238</b>	<b>380,733</b>	<b>329,974</b>	<b>370,438</b>	<b>305,827</b>
18. Petroleum Products	153,818	150,117	87,030	116,337	171,264	149,364	214,762	163,616
19. Petroleum Crude	152,723	191,636	167,999	171,901	209,469	180,610	155,676	142,211
<b>D. Textile Group</b>	<b>28,431</b>	<b>29,510</b>	<b>23,428</b>	<b>21,212</b>	<b>26,430</b>	<b>18,422</b>	<b>18,227</b>	<b>25,606</b>
20. Synthetic Fibre	12,879	15,054	11,325	9,259	10,221	8,310	9,117	11,060
21. Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	12,085	11,077	8,935	9,070	12,482	7,658	6,278	10,933
22. Worn Clothing	3,467	3,379	3,168	2,883	3,727	2,454	2,832	3,613
<b>E. Agri. &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>339,434</b>	<b>286,443</b>	<b>219,044</b>	<b>254,633</b>	<b>330,131</b>	<b>280,372</b>	<b>299,442</b>	<b>353,091</b>
23. Fertilizer Manufactured	98,653	8,941	13,365	7,670	4,423	1,888	22,369	84,904
24. Insecticides	10,461	7,679	3,426	4,207	4,358	7,269	8,386	12,879
25. Plastic Material	57,379	61,588	57,596	62,216	91,759	59,050	64,763	63,223
26. Medicinal Products	19,657	26,318	23,280	26,663	26,305	27,273	24,899	25,008
Others	153,284	181,917	121,377	153,877	203,286	184,892	179,025	167,077
<b>F. Metal Group</b>	<b>78,656</b>	<b>91,831</b>	<b>124,299</b>	<b>108,538</b>	<b>140,471</b>	<b>120,810</b>	<b>107,015</b>	<b>106,630</b>
27. Iron And Steel Scrap	13,338	16,994	22,072	22,716	25,409	21,016	15,587	11,089
28. Iron And Steel	57,503	66,000	92,983	75,578	103,837	90,887	80,184	89,232
29. Aluminum Wrought & Worked	7,815	8,837	9,244	10,244	11,225	8,907	11,244	6,309
<b>G. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>37,059</b>	<b>39,790</b>	<b>33,547</b>	<b>38,494</b>	<b>51,107</b>	<b>36,241</b>	<b>31,880</b>	<b>37,542</b>
30. Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	7,028	6,375	6,020	7,347	8,524	5,142	6,176	5,858
31. Rubber Tyres & Tubes	11,703	11,541	11,333	9,223	11,361	9,107	9,102	9,649
32. Wood & Cork	2,281	1,998	2,702	2,258	2,569	2,383	2,370	1,985
33. Jute	3,258	5,132	735	4,438	9,536	3415	367	3,883
34. Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	12,789	14,744	12,757	15,228	19,117	16,194	13,865	16,167
<b>H. Others</b>	<b>270,087</b>	<b>321,028</b>	<b>301,721</b>	<b>313,336</b>	<b>487,839</b>	<b>436,403</b>	<b>498,634</b>	<b>635,888</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,476,913</b>	<b>1,673,695</b>	<b>1,610,288</b>	<b>1,783,011</b>	<b>2,143,047</b>	<b>1,903,316</b>	<b>2,033,486</b>	<b>2,240,598</b>

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 4.17 Exports\* by Selected Countries / Territories

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY/ TERRITORY	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-04	2004			
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>560,946.7</b>	<b>652,293.8</b>	<b>709,036.1</b>	<b>58,826.4</b>	<b>62,967.5</b>	<b>61,346.0</b>	<b>72,315.9</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>149,545.9</b>	<b>165,122.8</b>	<b>179,981.0</b>	<b>14,391.0</b>	<b>16,070.3</b>	<b>16,155.0</b>	<b>19,382.7</b>
Canada	10,729.3	12,047.1	10,459.5	711.0	870.6	936.2	990.5
USA	138,788.7	153,061.3	169,512.0	13,679.7	15,199.4	15,218.3	18,391.9
Others	27.9	14.4	9.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>5,640.4</b>	<b>6,227.2</b>	<b>6,479.0</b>	<b>602.3</b>	<b>543.7</b>	<b>687.7</b>	<b>710.6</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>4,827.9</b>	<b>4,307.9</b>	<b>5,326.8</b>	<b>482.9</b>	<b>435.5</b>	<b>489.9</b>	<b>640.3</b>
Argentina	648.5	425.7	1,276.5	142.6	158.3	95.7	163.1
Brazil	281.0	282.5	289.0	0.5	18.6	18.7	25.7
Chile	1,944.8	2,267.6	2,309.9	18.0	137.0	241.7	300.5
Others	1,953.6	1,332.2	1,451.4	321.8	121.7	133.8	150.9
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>162,313.6</b>	<b>187,785.7</b>	<b>220,129.6</b>	<b>19,203.4</b>	<b>20,024.6</b>	<b>19,400.1</b>	<b>22,057.7</b>
Austria	1,674.9	1,522.9	1,402.4	111.3	137.3	124.7	125.4
Belgium	10,935.0	14,018.5	15,108.7	1,159.1	1,270.4	1,041.8	1,343.1
Denmark	2,156.5	2,345.0	2,607.5	230.1	245.2	209.5	264.0
France	15,188.7	17,028.1	19,502.0	1,476.0	1,963.7	1,811.0	2,298.2
Germany	27,762.6	33,866.7	34,927.4	3,042.0	3,323.6	2,783.3	2,972.2
Italy	15,510.6	19,919.9	26,147.0	2,196.3	2,412.0	2,745.2	2,854.3
Netherlands	15,822.7	16,768.2	19,296.0	1,634.2	1,659.9	1,571.3	1,717.2
Norway	1,633.9	1,569.9	1,573.0	99.6	142.9	151.3	176.0
Spain	10,678.6	13,365.9	17,355.6	1,417.4	1,433.3	1,590.7	1,991.0
Sweden	3,681.2	3,414.7	4,118.7	346.2	347.8	400.5	392.1
Switzerland	1,381.6	1,209.0	1,806.3	116.2	147.4	251.0	191.2
UK	40,484.5	46,074.5	54,173.6	4,774.7	5,153.5	4,864.6	5,573.0
Russian Federation	361.0	599.5	1,179.5	171.4	65.4	77.2	115.8
Others	15,041.8	16,083.0	20,932.0	2,428.9	1,722.3	1,778.1	2,044.1
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>26,201.4</b>	<b>34,270.8</b>	<b>30,836.6</b>	<b>2,574.3</b>	<b>3,147.7</b>	<b>2,910.0</b>	<b>3,535.2</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>204,147.0</b>	<b>245,630.8</b>	<b>256,584.9</b>	<b>20,140.3</b>	<b>21,944.1</b>	<b>20,987.4</b>	<b>25,174.9</b>
Afghanistan	10,314.4	18,380.1	28,393.5	1,412.0	1,224.6	3,328.8	5,900.2
Bahrain	2,646.2	2,461.4	2,189.7	180.3	197.0	182.7	216.4
Bangladesh	6,193.1	6,675.9	11,225.8	1,001.7	1,139.5	935.0	880.1
China	14,070.5	14,306.5	16,588.3	1,512.4	1,487.9	1,221.5	1,296.2
Hong Kong	27,165.2	30,216.4	33,511.1	3,084.4	3,061.8	2,569.6	2,870.3
Iran	1,789.2	3,694.1	5,323.8	435.3	310.0	555.1	658.3
India	3,027.2	4,121.5	5,397.6	209.7	805.2	973.6	703.6
Indonesia	4,743.3	4,305.4	2,563.3	321.5	280.3	193.2	227.1
Japan	10,249.6	8,311.7	7,758.9	505.1	665.0	604.1	619.7
Kuwait	3,585.9	4,133.2	4,135.5	251.0	285.7	281.9	395.7
Malaysia	3,173.3	4,583.2	4,804.0	434.4	335.4	295.6	227.5
Saudi Arabia	20,239.0	27,844.8	20,071.5	1,551.5	1,647.7	1,226.4	1,795.3
Singapore	2,755.0	5,058.4	6,738.2	219.0	270.6	140.5	152.0
South Korea	16,087.5	12,831.9	11,625.2	978.6	908.6	633.7	649.5
Sri Lanka	4,419.9	4,446.9	5,632.8	528.1	510.6	554.7	601.3
Thailand	3,402.4	3,495.7	3,641.9	190.0	255.5	187.8	168.6
Turkey	6,016.5	8,538.0	12,598.2	1,012.6	1,181.2	818.8	1,065.6
UAE	44,637.2	60,647.1	54,303.8	4,501.0	5,425.8	4,530.7	4,833.3
Others	19,631.6	21,578.5	20,081.8	1,813.1	1,951.9	1,753.4	1,914.1
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>8,270.5</b>	<b>8,948.5</b>	<b>9,698.1</b>	<b>1,432.2</b>	<b>801.6</b>	<b>716.0</b>	<b>814.5</b>
Australia	6,223.3	7,033.9	7,494.1	1,207.1	642.7	520.4	615.9
New Zealand	1,583.1	1,775.5	2,077.1	217.6	153.5	187.4	183.5
Others	464.1	139.2	127.0	7.5	5.4	8.2	15.2

\* Excluding re-exports

## 4.17 Exports by Selected Countries / Territories

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2004						2005		
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>68,987.1</b>	<b>69,829.2</b>	<b>65,658.6</b>	<b>59,897.3</b>	<b>54,481.9</b>	<b>67,288.6</b>	<b>68,256.1</b>	<b>69,211.6</b>	<b>79,937.8</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>19,980.5</b>	<b>20,147.7</b>	<b>18,203.9</b>	<b>13,108.0</b>	<b>11,027.9</b>	<b>15,678.8</b>	<b>17,523.6</b>	<b>17,523.6</b>	<b>18,405.0</b>
Canada	1,034.2	965.1	958.1	746.0	632.6	955.9	1,101.9	1,101.9	1,117.8
USA	18,946.2	19,182.6	17,245.7	12,362.0	10,395.2	14,722.7	16,415.7	16,415.7	17,285.5
Others	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	6.1	6.1	1.7
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>550.1</b>	<b>599.1</b>	<b>596.9</b>	<b>566.7</b>	<b>638.2</b>	<b>632.6</b>	<b>671.4</b>	<b>671.4</b>	<b>834.6</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>575.4</b>	<b>757.1</b>	<b>574.8</b>	<b>752.4</b>	<b>568.7</b>	<b>458.9</b>	<b>629.8</b>	<b>629.8</b>	<b>720.0</b>
Argentina	114.2	227.6	113.7	196.0	121.8	35.5	140.8	140.8	162.4
Brazil	27.0	54.2	26.1	57.7	33.1	49.8	35.4	35.4	50.6
Chile	279.8	257.7	239.2	278.3	213.7	216.6	193.0	193.0	231.7
Others	154.4	217.6	195.8	220.4	200.1	157.0	260.6	260.6	275.4
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>21,027.4</b>	<b>21,824.5</b>	<b>20,076.2</b>	<b>17,619.8</b>	<b>16,932.7</b>	<b>21,139.2</b>	<b>19,447.9</b>	<b>19,447.9</b>	<b>23,681.1</b>
Austria	129.4	140.7	138.1	109.9	144.6	117.0	119.5	119.5	168.9
Belgium	1,332.4	1,810.8	1,732.2	1,287.1	1,005.3	1,381.8	1,486.1	1,486.1	2,013.9
Denmark	195.8	229.6	243.2	169.5	220.9	274.4	227.6	227.6	243.4
France	1,967.6	1,818.8	1,804.7	1,740.0	1,464.3	2,256.9	1,303.0	1,303.0	1,770.4
Germany	3,391.8	3,687.1	3,010.6	2,737.0	3,158.5	3,590.1	3,144.7	3,144.7	4,172.5
Italy	2,589.4	2,764.2	2,876.3	2,552.7	2,466.5	2,840.2	2,721.4	2,721.4	3,529.2
Netherlands	1,879.6	1,516.3	1,307.6	1,426.7	1,371.9	1,734.0	1,853.6	1,853.6	1,957.4
Norway	171.7	163.6	149.9	99.2	98.6	158.5	167.4	167.4	239.7
Spain	1,762.8	1,867.8	1,565.3	1,261.2	1,280.3	1,692.2	1,494.4	1,494.4	1,706.9
Sweden	350.8	376.4	399.7	320.4	375.0	478.9	308.4	308.4	361.3
Switzerland	113.6	110.9	97.2	114.8	162.3	131.9	86.2	86.2	207.4
UK	5,379.4	4,944.1	4,475.5	3,690.4	3,351.0	4,503.8	3,938.2	3,938.2	4,698.2
Russian Federation	133.3	152.4	127.9	180.3	409.8	172.8	275.4	275.4	251.4
Others	1,630.1	2,241.8	2,148.0	1,930.6	1,423.7	1,806.7	2,322.0	2,322.0	2,360.5
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>2,866.7</b>	<b>2,973.3</b>	<b>3,404.9</b>	<b>2,819.2</b>	<b>1,998.8</b>	<b>4,201.2</b>	<b>4,158.2</b>	<b>4,158.2</b>	<b>6,388.4</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>23,157.0</b>	<b>22,746.4</b>	<b>22,094.5</b>	<b>24,285.5</b>	<b>22,789.1</b>	<b>24,536.3</b>	<b>25,869.7</b>	<b>25,869.7</b>	<b>28,839.0</b>
Afghanistan	2,985.8	2,124.8	1,549.4	1,901.9	1,241.6	320.7	4,865.9	4,865.9	3,996.6
Bahrain	212.6	196.9	290.9	200.6	200.0	265.1	181.0	181.0	192.7
Bangladesh	704.6	902.9	883.3	983.8	1,086.7	1,326.8	858.6	858.6	1,148.3
China	1,334.2	1,526.8	1,241.2	1,267.6	1,395.3	1,828.8	1,718.9	1,718.9	2,039.5
Hong Kong	2,404.7	2,843.4	2,913.1	2,810.4	2,983.0	2,922.7	2,818.4	2,818.4	2,918.0
Iran	938.1	458.8	669.8	466.6	457.1	353.9	770.8	770.8	796.5
India	777.9	709.1	1,149.9	1,378.8	1,125.4	935.1	834.7	834.7	1,549.1
Indonesia	186.0	186.5	288.5	246.0	495.0	428.2	599.2	599.2	326.2
Japan	672.5	1,778.0	654.0	748.3	956.9	739.2	613.0	613.0	702.7
Kuwait	316.9	376.2	484.7	441.9	381.4	436.1	280.7	280.7	483.6
Malaysia	384.7	298.4	302.6	332.8	242.0	298.2	281.2	281.2	318.1
Saudi Arabia	1,654.4	1,784.5	1,711.7	1,609.8	1,398.2	2,085.7	1,358.3	1,358.3	1,917.6
Singapore	166.7	151.8	146.5	843.0	197.6	849.4	122.0	122.0	166.2
South Korea	707.8	768.5	811.5	774.1	1,012.0	852.3	882.7	882.7	1,194.5
Sri Lanka	578.6	531.5	571.6	973.5	958.1	1,057.9	941.2	941.2	877.1
Thailand	141.5	97.0	251.9	243.7	332.2	519.2	576.9	576.9	279.6
Turkey	1,068.2	1,079.2	859.7	872.2	805.2	1,635.7	1,469.2	1,469.2	1,472.4
UAE	4,788.0	4,000.8	4,601.3	5,438.3	4,406.5	4,733.3	5,030.5	5,030.5	416.3
Others	3,134.0	2,931.1	2,712.9	2,752.2	3,114.9	2,948.0	1,666.5	1,666.5	8,044.0
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>830.1</b>	<b>781.0</b>	<b>707.4</b>	<b>745.6</b>	<b>526.5</b>	<b>641.6</b>	<b>911.0</b>	<b>911.0</b>	<b>1,069.6</b>
Australia	623.2	538.9	546.3	555.9	381.1	496.2	598.7	598.7	685.9
New Zealand	192.6	190.9	142.4	167.6	135.1	131.9	2.1	2.1	277.4
Others	14.3	51.2	18.7	22.1	10.3	13.5	310.1	310.1	106.2

## 4.18 Imports\* by Selected Countries / Territories

( Million Rupees )

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-04	2004			
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>634,630.3</b>	<b>714,371.9</b>	<b>897,824.6</b>	<b>80,893.2</b>	<b>86,689.6</b>	<b>99,430.1</b>	<b>107,824.5</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>46,824.8</b>	<b>50,100.6</b>	<b>88,377.1</b>	<b>5,839.7</b>	<b>6,351.7</b>	<b>6,197.9</b>	<b>27,736.1</b>
Canada	4,653.7	7,080.6	11,824.0	466.5	662.3	729.8	642.5
USA	42,155.5	42,985.2	76,513.2	5,370.0	5,689.2	5,466.7	27,092.6
Others	15.6	34.8	39.8	3.2	0.1	1.5	1.0
<b>Central/Latin America</b>	<b>891.5</b>	<b>630.1</b>	<b>645.9</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>75.2</b>
<b>South America</b>	<b>4,245.2</b>	<b>4,354.4</b>	<b>4,910.0</b>	<b>194.0</b>	<b>358.3</b>	<b>194.4</b>	<b>392.9</b>
Argentina	2,522.2	3,158.8	2,625.3	29.7	167.3	54.6	137.4
Brazil	1,386.2	968.7	1,931.4	136.0	176.7	83.7	140.4
Chile	19.4	35.7	164.3	2.4	3.9	30.0	89.6
Others	317.4	191.3	189.1	25.9	10.3	26.0	25.6
<b>Europe</b>	<b>128,364.1</b>	<b>142,326.3</b>	<b>169,568.4</b>	<b>14,404.0</b>	<b>16,829.3</b>	<b>16,791.3</b>	<b>17,543.1</b>
Austria	1,036.2	1,529.6	1,667.3	101.1	258.4	153.1	221.8
Belgium	15,869.9	17,272.2	15,078.7	1,609.0	1,173.0	928.4	977.2
Denmark	1,298.4	1,984.3	1,626.9	66.7	261.9	158.0	230.3
France	8,167.4	9,475.5	9,245.2	654.8	1,068.0	1,271.0	1,089.8
Italy	13,124.3	15,070.2	35,227.3	1,854.4	1,954.1	1,717.3	3,852.8
Germany	10,747.7	32,883.5	18,002.2	2,967.6	3,639.7	3,578.0	1,642.8
Netherlands	26,984.1	11,334.0	12,686.0	905.0	1,286.3	1,018.2	788.1
Norway	253.0	452.5	404.7	70.7	36.6	16.4	35.5
Spain	3,579.9	3,282.9	4,541.8	638.7	423.7	364.3	354.9
Sweden	2,073.5	2,307.3	3,878.7	507.0	388.6	520.1	403.4
Switzerland	10,349.8	11,072.1	19,013.1	1,590.5	2,110.4	1,963.9	1,285.8
UK	21,880.0	20,821.2	25,228.4	2,180.6	2,040.2	2,080.3	2,624.7
Russian Federation	4,835.1	2,958.2	7,730.2	83.0	766.5	1,379.3	1,416.6
Others	8,164.8	11,883.1	15,237.8	1,174.9	1,421.8	1,643.1	2,619.4
<b>Africa</b>	<b>21,468.7</b>	<b>21,223.7</b>	<b>27,696.9</b>	<b>2,686.1</b>	<b>3,103.5</b>	<b>2,701.1</b>	<b>3,487.5</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>414,527.9</b>	<b>483,859.5</b>	<b>588,046.7</b>	<b>55,026.0</b>	<b>59,155.0</b>	<b>72,201.8</b>	<b>57,275.8</b>
Afghanistan	1,398.2	2,034.9	2,731.8	73.7	506.3	331.9	553.4
Bahrain	3,608.9	2,190.9	4,282.7	382.2	203.6	213.7	202.3
Bangladesh	689.4	1,908.0	2,644.1	118.1	79.7	285.2	205.1
China	35,316.1	49,046.6	66,423.1	5,803.5	6,876.6	7,013.7	7,296.7
Hong Kong	4,193.7	9,184.4	8,416.2	801.5	478.5	649.3	525.5
Iran	9,658.7	17,691.9	16,349.1	2,367.2	1,583.4	1,237.4	2,082.1
India	11,471.2	9,737.4	22,003.8	3,621.0	2,534.0	1,699.3	1,910.3
Indonesia	14,858.5	15,083.3	20,592.9	1,738.1	1,728.5	2,202.2	2,432.6
Japan	31,824.7	47,012.0	53,913.0	5,041.0	5,299.3	4,139.7	5,574.8
Kuwait	45,071.6	47,107.6	57,061.9	7050	6,279.9	6,274.9	4,173.8
Malaysia	27,997.5	33,144.6	34,697.0	3,239.1	2,724.2	3,325.3	3,182.8
Saudi Arabia	73,793.1	76,192.5	102,437.0	5243	11,124.3	11,188.1	10,659.2
Singapore	19,811.5	24,935.9	28,291.6	2,887.5	1,331.3	1,554.2	1,627.6
South Korea	18,303.1	19,704.7	21,909.5	2045	2,234.1	1,955.5	2,744.1
Sri Lanka	1,750.8	2,235.6	2,786.3	331.4	194.7	45.5	207.2
Thailand	10,898.6	13,329.2	15,498.6	1637	1,655.7	1,391.3	1,706.3
Turkey	2,130.0	7,356.5	4,481.5	355.5	452.8	495.6	335.7
UAE	83,140.6	88,250.3	98,391.8	9,388.5	10,368.9	26,020.0	8,223.9
Others	18,611.7	17,713.4	25,134.9	2,902.7	3,499.3	2,179.1	3,632.7
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>18,308.0</b>	<b>11,877.1</b>	<b>18,579.7</b>	<b>2,662.7</b>	<b>823.8</b>	<b>1,286.2</b>	<b>1,313.9</b>
Australia	17,675.6	11,167.5	17,699.9	2,587.4	782.4	1,237.1	1,239.2
New Zealand	585.1	686.7	822.8	52.4	30.2	45.7	63.8
Others	47.3	23.0	57.0	22.9	11.2	3.4	11.0

Excluding re-imports

## 4.18 Imports\* by Selected Countries / Territories

COUNTRY / TERRITORY	( Million Rupees )								
	2004						2005		
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>84,950.8</b>	<b>86,733.3</b>	<b>81,244.7</b>	<b>87,429.9</b>	<b>88,525.2</b>	<b>99,665.3</b>	<b>95,723.9</b>	<b>105,826.2</b>	<b>126,728.7</b>
<b>A. North America</b>	<b>6,917.3</b>	<b>7,916.4</b>	<b>8,694.4</b>	<b>7,000.9</b>	<b>13,015.4</b>	<b>10,938.1</b>	<b>7,999.3</b>	<b>7,631.7</b>	<b>9,480.8</b>
Canada	1,406.2	733.2	657.3	1,228.6	1,513.2	1,331.3	448.3	672.6	1,231.1
USA	5,511.0	7,183.2	8,037.1	5,772.2	11,502.1	9,606.8	7,544.4	6,959.0	8,170.1
Others	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	79.6
<b>B. Central/Latin America</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>243.8</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>129.1</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>412.7</b>	<b>400.3</b>	<b>1,264.9</b>	<b>902.8</b>	<b>786.7</b>	<b>956.8</b>	<b>984.0</b>	<b>1,293.5</b>	<b>3,437.3</b>
Argentina	140.7	92.6	498.7	47.3	38.4	103.1	179.9	89.0	1,211.4
Brazil	254.5	224.7	703.4	791.3	700.2	802.0	772.3	1,158.6	2,162.6
Chile	4.0	20.8	7.5	6.7	13.3	9.5	5.1	7.4	7.0
Others	13.5	62.2	55.3	57.5	34.8	42.2	26.7	38.5	56.3
<b>D. Europe</b>	<b>15,127.5</b>	<b>15,794.7</b>	<b>16,511.0</b>	<b>18,497.4</b>	<b>19,485.5</b>	<b>22,615.9</b>	<b>24,999.5</b>	<b>20,601.4</b>	<b>27,874.1</b>
Austria	162.8	232.9	180.2	530	362.8	526.3	321.0	317.3	627.7
Belgium	399.1	610.3	516.1	487.6	437.3	664.1	722.2	672.2	1,246.6
Denmark	166.7	110.0	143.0	613.2	323.7	214.5	343.0	194.9	255.4
France	2,739.9	568.0	518.3	767.4	624.6	961.5	1,711.0	1,074.4	855.5
Italy	1,277.1	1,286.4	1,666.9	1,416.4	1,346.3	2,459.5	2,201.3	1851.08	2,729.3
Germany	2,739.9	3,767.6	2979.6	3,898.7	3,515.3	4,609.1	3,925.5	3,770.1	5,281.6
Netherlands	599.2	626.0	520.3	625.3	608.7	638.9	800.5	604.3	836.2
Norway	17.5	16.4	20.2	38.4	44.6	239.7	30.2	109.8	296.4
Spain	315.2	485.3	308.1	246.2	345.8	309.4	342.9	373.9	817.7
Sweden	295.0	362.0	334.7	379.4	377.7	403.2	2,071.4	1,326.6	805.9
Switzerland	295.5	1,570.0	1,596.2	1,422.4	1,382.0	3,122.2	1,657.6	2,077.5	2,985.3
UK	1,915.7	2,347.5	1,704.0	1,508.0	2,869.7	2,409.7	2,462.1	2,435.7	3,630.0
Russian Federation	1,686.4	707.5	863.5	3,165.4	1,719.7	956.9	855.0	796.6	1,536.9
Others	2,517.6	3,104.6	8,139.6	3,398.7	5,527.3	5,100.9	7,555.9	6,848.3	5,969.7
<b>E. Africa</b>	<b>2,482.1</b>	<b>3,825.7</b>	<b>3,230.6</b>	<b>2,734.1</b>	<b>1,726.8</b>	<b>2,688.0</b>	<b>3,076.5</b>	<b>3,581.1</b>	<b>5,029.9</b>
<b>F. Asia</b>	<b>58,796.3</b>	<b>57,185.1</b>	<b>50,060.0</b>	<b>54,784.3</b>	<b>50,126.1</b>	<b>59,231.5</b>	<b>56,539.5</b>	<b>68,785.7</b>	<b>76,595.1</b>
Afghanistan	118.3	360.4	111.8	206.9	38.7	101.4	0.0	246.9	18.8
Bahrain	410.1	393.4	465.9	420.4	396.1	258.5	206.6	317.7	178.2
Bangladesh	178.1	87.0	141.1	323.4	320.8	391.9	163.0	355.4	552.6
China	8,777.1	9,293.6	7,647.0	8,512.0	7,517.5	7,924.7	7,626.7	8,680.2	8,167.6
Hong Kong	418.3	361.8	225.7	174.1	368.4	294.4	239.0	368.8	750.1
Iran	1,239.4	640.4	1,178.7	866.2	290.4	1,493.4	625.1	1,388.2	2,730.0
India	2,784.6	2,118.8	1,479.2	1,447.7	1,879.2	2,715.0	2,365.5	2,816.2	4,236.8
Indonesia	2,709.6	2,690.0	2,584.0	2,785.2	2,736.7	2,153.4	2,342.0	2,995.1	2,964.3
Japan	5,361.6	6,054.7	5,827.9	7,193.6	6,372.5	8,104.7	7,991.7	6,700.9	9,095.2
Kuwait	5,973.4	4,530.6	2,898.2	3,469.1	5,059.6	3,922.2	2,227.6	2,651.5	7,677.3
Malaysia	3,471.6	3,527.8	3,045.5	3,970.0	2,665.9	2,797.9	2,793.1	4,305.2	3,461.8
Saudi Arabia	9,404.9	11,897.3	8,576.3	11,105.3	9,592.2	13,908.8	10,788.0	13,352.4	13,396.7
Singapore	1,436.8	1,330.5	1,195.4	1,362.4	1,377.2	1,519.6	1,314.6	1,892.8	2,177.7
South Korea	2,426.7	1,987.3	2,508.7	1,888.0	1,846.4	2,065.2	2,535.1	3,461.4	3,572.2
Sri Lanka	165.7	166.5	182.3	246.0	226.4	204.0	195.7	222.4	253.0
Thailand	1,673.8	1,726.0	1,711.8	1,780.1	1,983.7	2,198.2	2,034.2	2,106.9	2,405.5
Turkey	201.8	376.0	333.0	429.7	438.0	446.5	264.1	556.5	836.3
UAE	4,206.5	5,746.0	6,116.3	5,447.2	4,325.6	3,667.9	9,750.0	8,266.9	5,886.8
Others	7,838.0	3,897.1	3,831.5	3,157.0	2,690.8	5,063.8	3,077.6	8,100.3	8,233.9
<b>G. Oceania</b>	<b>1,145.6</b>	<b>1,560.0</b>	<b>1,417.6</b>	<b>3,457.0</b>	<b>3,140.90</b>	<b>3,158.20</b>	<b>2,046.3</b>	<b>3,858.9</b>	<b>4,182.6</b>
Australia	1,073.3	1,452.4	1,280.7	3,359.2	3,016.8	3,054.5	1,940.1	3,782.1	4,000.5
New Zealand	68.0	99.7	130.5	73.2	117.3	83.6	105.2	72.5	173.8
Others	4.3	7.9	6.4	25.7	6.8	20.1	1.1	4.3	8.3

**4.19 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit  
Value-Exports by Groups  
(1990-91= 100 )**

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	EXPORTS								
		All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
1999-00	<b>97.97</b>	<b>253.77</b>	234.95	143.34	169.85	283.63	276.51	266.96	396.34	263.04
2000-01	<b>90.96</b>	<b>271.47</b>	249.32	171.44	192.12	373.65	282.36	279.04	453.20	292.47
2001-02	<b>90.83</b>	<b>271.18</b>	260.55	169.82	158.90	314.40	281.54	281.83	579.13	298.40
2002-03	<b>82.07</b>	<b>254.02</b>	258.11	146.52	171.58	365.14	270.05	248.93	572.31	294.67
2003-04	<b>78.68</b>	<b>279.65</b>	267.55	175.33	218.86	416.09	265.61	274.02	396.09	318.55
1999-2000										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>108.81</b>	<b>266.84</b>	241.41	85.33	221.25	235.46	272.29	275.43	177.52	267.15
Oct.-Dec.	<b>99.27</b>	<b>250.90</b>	233.39	173.93	145.83	282.17	300.19	270.39	505.98	257.83
Jan.-Mar.	<b>93.36</b>	<b>249.24</b>	228.64	150.53	148.86	309.99	262.99	265.44	526.06	259.84
Apr.-Jun.	<b>91.49</b>	<b>248.09</b>	236.34	163.58	163.46	306.88	270.56	256.57	375.79	267.34
2000-2001										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>90.45</b>	<b>260.40</b>	247.97	190.00	167.62	392.29	258.43	266.08	424.52	286.03
Oct.-Dec.	<b>89.83</b>	<b>267.88</b>	249.97	138.33	193.25	370.00	278.88	273.14	352.81	291.14
Jan.-Mar.	<b>91.02</b>	<b>274.55</b>	239.75	142.65	204.73	350.76	277.80	284.00	472.19	293.97
Apr.-Jun.	<b>92.49</b>	<b>283.04</b>	259.60	214.77	202.87	381.55	314.34	292.92	563.26	298.75
2001-2002										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>87.44</b>	<b>284.15</b>	274.29	160.80	191.48	370.40	284.07	295.48	578.84	298.47
Oct.-Dec.	<b>93.81</b>	<b>269.67</b>	252.08	187.56	157.76	280.98	284.90	281.56	383.22	300.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>94.83</b>	<b>264.26</b>	256.80	173.25	142.93	276.65	271.82	275.27	661.58	295.39
Apr.-Jun.	<b>87.95</b>	<b>266.62</b>	259.04	157.65	143.43	329.56	285.35	275.00	692.88	299.16
2002-2003										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>84.81</b>	<b>251.66</b>	267.68	112.02	151.47	338.39	265.96	241.53	698.97	311.72
Oct.-Dec.	<b>79.13</b>	<b>243.48</b>	253.62	205.57	154.46	355.50	268.71	245.18	499.60	263.33
Jan.-Mar.	<b>78.33</b>	<b>252.04</b>	254.26	125.25	178.71	420.16	287.16	246.25	589.36	287.75
Apr.-Jun.	<b>86.21</b>	<b>268.91</b>	256.89	143.24	199.69	346.52	258.37	262.74	501.30	315.86
2003-2004										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>78.38</b>	<b>264.06</b>	258.75	166.08	197.98	353.02	255.36	251.44	423.98	321.42
Oct.-Dec.	<b>80.94</b>	<b>277.59</b>	258.74	210.23	208.45	407.71	260.11	272.63	547.01	319.77
Jan.-Mar.	<b>79.27</b>	<b>286.96</b>	270.03	170.07	226.72	481.44	285.47	285.69	273.49	311.21
Apr.-Jun. <sup>P</sup>	<b>76.34</b>	<b>289.89</b>	282.66	154.92	242.27	422.17	261.48	286.31	339.88	321.79
2004-2005										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>80.23</b>	<b>286.37</b>	291.56	170.25	220.25	458.58	260.10	281.95	352.69	320.56
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>73.09</b>	<b>284.00</b>	295.99	154.19	185.77	463.00	263.04	286.31	339.92	311.76

## 4.20 Indices Of Unit Value-Imports by Groups (1990-91= 100 )

<b>IMPORTS</b>										
<b>PERIOD</b>	<b>All Groups</b>	Food	Beverages	Crude	Mineral	Veg./	Chemicals	Manu-	Machinery	Misc.
		And live Animals	and Tobacco	Materials inedible except Fuels	Fuels and Lubricants	Animal Oils and Fats		factured Goods	and Transport Equipments	Manufactured Articles
1999-00	<b>259.03</b>	248.38	532.21	198.06	206.30	229.68	208.54	224.61	417.87	278.99
2000-01	<b>298.44</b>	278.82	698.92	218.95	276.87	195.10	228.06	251.50	470.20	323.03
2001-02	<b>298.56</b>	277.41	790.14	228.14	249.66	224.82	239.29	224.97	481.18	320.35
2002-03	<b>309.52</b>	259.76	598.00	232.37	297.20	300.36	245.60	240.82	450.67	299.60
2003-04	<b>355.43</b>	282.18	521.88	245.01	306.38	247.94	313.15	287.80	537.55	333.22
1999-2000										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>245.24</b>	239.74	577.49	197.25	170.21	245.65	211.73	228.12	396.77	254.20
Oct.-Dec.	<b>252.75</b>	251.06	477.91	196.76	201.51	233.86	211.46	229.87	390.98	233.74
Jan.-Mar.	<b>266.98</b>	245.29	556.27	197.28	227.45	222.78	205.88	218.93	431.14	351.76
Apr.-Jun.	<b>271.16</b>	257.41	517.15	200.96	226.01	216.43	205.10	221.51	452.57	276.25
2000-2001										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>287.90</b>	266.88	654.88	206.20	277.75	202.92	224.02	229.63	440.34	334.58
Oct.-Dec.	<b>298.21</b>	263.46	689.37	220.22	294.68	197.44	228.94	250.98	446.22	338.82
Jan.-Mar.	<b>301.65</b>	309.07	737.78	221.27	248.38	182.80	232.12	247.26	508.12	335.79
Apr.-Jun.	<b>306.01</b>	275.85	704.63	228.11	286.66	197.25	227.14	278.11	486.13	282.91
2001-2002										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>324.97</b>	283.15	899.35	235.36	287.41	216.67	240.28	258.78	554.66	256.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>287.45</b>	266.29	844.75	224.77	222.73	199.43	239.18	240.47	471.43	402.94
Jan.-Mar.	<b>278.67</b>	275.92	776.71	228.80	220.27	237.78	233.66	241.63	432.22	267.34
Apr.-Jun.	<b>303.15</b>	284.28	639.74	223.64	268.24	245.41	244.08	239.01	466.42	354.40
2002-2003										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>296.72</b>	274.66	504.97	231.55	303.72	262.29	237.74	233.25	411.36	245.38
Oct.-Dec.	<b>307.70</b>	271.56	725.31	224.48	274.19	286.18	244.49	235.46	476.13	330.57
Jan.-Mar.	<b>321.75</b>	239.10	554.64	239.31	315.37	315.95	235.40	249.01	489.03	328.41
Apr.-Jun.	<b>311.91</b>	253.72	607.08	234.13	295.50	337.03	264.76	245.55	426.14	294.04
2003-2004										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>336.90</b>	247.98	562.77	235.64	282.66	328.30	282.38	253.60	546.84	285.70
Oct.-Dec.	<b>342.95</b>	265.16	557.92	243.89	286.64	323.29	307.38	257.37	538.92	355.79
Jan.-Mar.	<b>362.01</b>	311.64	477.87	245.58	304.18	341.91	309.44	367.24	518.72	346.81
Apr.-Jun.	<b>379.84</b>	303.94	488.96	254.92	352.02	398.27	353.41	272.97	545.72	344.59
2004-005										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>356.95</b>	310.52	477.86	265.36	336.06	382.71	287.15	264.76	518.37	320.14
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>388.56</b>	382.46	561.16	290.47	355.62	363.04	341.56	308.46	581.88	311.52

## 4.21 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

E X P O R T S									
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials and inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
1999-00	<b>141.75</b>	156.08	33.94	67.14	68.97	364.06	151.96	292.69	144.38
2000-01	<b>152.15</b>	161.17	19.95	68.42	126.03	513.70	161.88	373.46	160.80
2001-02	<b>145.17</b>	144.73	42.41	48.49	142.30	396.66	160.01	880.78	150.78
2002-03	<b>162.29</b>	162.99	108.89	64.92	151.47	309.53	167.90	385.78	189.86
2003-04	<b>153.72</b>	172.75	263.00	48.54	196.70	361.71	158.48	511.88	185.00
1999-2000									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>133.24</b>	121.91	15.88	96.75	62.59	203.97	139.94	197.12	131.69
Oct.-Dec.	<b>141.38</b>	176.54	30.85	41.83	85.83	248.15	151.34	404.15	150.45
Jan.-Mar.	<b>139.49</b>	175.91	42.59	64.04	77.00	434.89	147.16	216.65	138.43
Apr.-Jun.	<b>152.89</b>	149.96	46.44	65.94	50.46	569.24	169.39	352.82	156.93
2000-2001									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>142.92</b>	135.32	19.91	59.50	106.54	511.84	150.71	257.02	165.82
Oct.-Dec.	<b>150.75</b>	143.85	18.09	94.37	128.18	600.06	156.59	212.27	161.68
Jan.-Mar.	<b>152.88</b>	212.35	23.11	74.15	122.54	587.94	157.77	259.17	146.86
Apr.-Jun.	<b>162.05</b>	153.14	19.41	45.67	146.85	354.95	182.45	765.37	168.83
2001-2002									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>125.87</b>	147.07	35.26	37.96	165.35	339.67	136.68	230.19	124.27
Oct.-Dec.	<b>146.13</b>	152.85	38.47	36.66	115.26	409.46	164.42	276.54	149.88
Jan.-Mar.	<b>141.59</b>	136.94	36.83	67.32	119.44	386.04	152.42	359.55	150.19
Apr.-Jun.	<b>167.10</b>	142.07	59.08	52.01	169.16	451.47	186.51	586.85	178.79
2002-2003									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>153.00</b>	124.03	45.89	53.06	125.82	276.56	164.58	394.20	181.47
Oct.-Dec.	<b>166.53</b>	168.73	141.94	98.87	152.47	375.57	159.60	221.92	213.71
Jan.-Mar.	<b>160.90</b>	182.29	40.17	64.20	162.04	336.99	167.36	400.18	175.91
Apr.-Jun.	<b>168.72</b>	176.91	207.55	43.53	165.53	248.99	180.04	526.83	188.36
2003-2004									
Jul.-Sep.	<b>158.85</b>	175.09	163.92	34.09	158.27	313.31	172.43	656.53	169.12
Oct.-Dec.	<b>143.46</b>	172.99	285.74	58.23	97.21	334.86	149.01	375.74	153.02
Jan.-Mar.	<b>148.53</b>	162.15	360.56	51.64	120.55	354.90	152.64	355.62	173.28
Apr.-Jun.	<b>164.02</b>	180.77	242.08	50.21	410.77	443.76	159.85	659.63	204.59
2004-2005									
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>125.60</b>	141.99	297.11	44.78	190.28	406.45	130.10	434.19	135.33
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>154.80</b>	175.37	124.83	99.33	499.95	392.77	149.29	238.13	170.90

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Groups ( 1990-91= 100 )

<b>IMPORTS</b>										
PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Trans- port Equipments	Misc. Manu- factured Articles
1999-00	<b>151.53</b>	132.45	111.16	197.60	182.26	103.31	195.16	110.78	110.12	125.81
2000-01	<b>172.72</b>	191.30	60.58	211.03	194.43	113.69	197.42	123.63	156.86	134.52
2001-02	<b>176.59</b>	106.79	72.13	272.18	192.28	109.64	236.19	164.50	148.00	132.86
2002-03	<b>198.08</b>	114.78	108.95	279.46	180.59	125.93	254.95	174.60	226.71	156.83
2003-04	<b>200.19</b>	146.38	123.68	380.23	182.72	110.11	222.10	132.55	238.88	168.92
1999-2000										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>159.20</b>	93.49	64.67	346.85	169.11	108.50	213.23	115.61	115.96	120.72
Oct.-Dec.	<b>148.77</b>	147.35	63.21	168.60	179.92	94.22	194.53	102.77	110.91	115.44
Jan.-Mar.	<b>142.89</b>	180.50	107.92	122.37	175.60	105.94	170.03	105.48	101.37	120.44
Apr.-Jun.	<b>155.24</b>	108.44	208.83	152.57	204.40	104.57	202.84	119.25	112.22	146.64
2000-2001										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>157.77</b>	175.39	62.66	186.66	195.49	107.80	196.40	111.52	106.25	117.74
Oct.-Dec.	<b>173.68</b>	241.23	48.54	247.02	187.90	105.00	197.00	110.83	149.49	157.97
Jan.-Mar.	<b>183.81</b>	192.09	53.36	222.97	190.05	121.59	188.33	135.54	207.68	136.00
Apr.-Jun.	<b>175.60</b>	156.49	77.74	187.48	204.27	120.37	207.94	136.63	164.03	126.35
2001-2002										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>177.38</b>	87.78	68.48	270.05	189.33	101.04	269.34	151.18	152.94	121.16
Oct.-Dec.	<b>164.70</b>	146.37	67.55	233.43	174.70	113.37	212.99	144.78	131.74	134.90
Jan.-Mar.	<b>171.24</b>	102.45	45.30	289.24	187.82	112.94	195.94	183.03	142.53	140.08
Apr.-Jun.	<b>193.05</b>	90.56	107.18	295.98	217.26	111.20	266.50	179.01	164.78	135.31
2002-2003										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>202.43</b>	114.95	167.18	274.50	155.19	123.48	324.87	182.14	227.83	197.03
Oct.-Dec.	<b>202.85</b>	102.43	105.19	274.44	193.23	103.47	252.02	188.00	250.81	117.43
Jan.-Mar.	<b>197.63</b>	97.83	82.29	245.86	192.58	140.14	228.28	209.80	217.68	158.11
Apr.-Jun.	<b>189.40</b>	143.90	81.13	323.03	181.37	136.64	214.60	118.45	210.51	154.74
2003-2004										
Jul.-Sep.	<b>184.39</b>	148.56	107.46	266.20	169.43	107.30	222.67	130.72	214.43	155.92
Oct.-Dec.	<b>196.70</b>	209.90	87.59	283.82	180.11	118.31	228.78	128.05	230.51	157.93
Jan.-Mar.	<b>203.01</b>	118.68	113.69	525.16	180.85	123.83	205.60	141.78	226.46	163.31
Apr.-Jun.	<b>216.67</b>	108.36	185.97	445.74	200.48	91.01	231.33	129.64	284.12	198.53
2004-2005										
Jul.-Sep. <sup>P</sup>	<b>225.92</b>	137.30	71.32	434.72	189.02	124.13	259.34	168.52	278.19	177.19
Oct.-Dec. <sup>P</sup>	<b>240.72</b>	193.15	72.82	354.59	180.46	117.22	236.76	175.57	375.70	240.17