

## 9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

### Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 02		FY 03		FY 04		FY 05		FY 06	
	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period
Australian dollar	32.1607	33.8422	34.2101	38.5766	41.0626	40.0560	44.7141	45.5814	44.7564	44.5419
Bahrain dinar	163.0461	159.2160	155.1204	153.2166	152.7749	154.2098	157.4908	158.3447	158.8078	159.6860
Canadian dollar	39.1719	39.5481	38.8234	42.8689	42.8526	43.1658	47.5567	48.5288	51.4986	54.2252
Chinese yuan	7.4149	7.2484	7.0601	6.9716	6.9497	7.0240	7.1676	7.2056	7.4161	7.5130
Danish krone	7.3987	7.9862	8.2524	8.8990	9.2250	9.4485	10.1527	9.6801	9.7699	10.2563
Hong Kong dollar	7.8720	7.6962	7.4990	7.4076	7.3970	7.4552	7.6177	7.6761	7.7127	7.7447
Japanese yen	0.4884	0.5023	0.4888	0.4827	0.5203	0.5352	0.5558	0.5419	0.5216	0.5239
Kuwaiti dinar	200.7861	199.0747	194.5677	192.6517	194.3681	197.0265	202.3816	204.4922	205.3258	207.9487
Malaysian ringgit	16.1621	15.8060	15.3944	15.2073	15.1532	15.3081	15.6244	15.7037	16.0515	16.3592
New Zealand dollar	26.4673	29.2571	30.5008	33.6499	36.1210	36.5172	41.3340	42.0968	40.0222	36.5068
Norwegian krone	7.0288	8.0056	8.1021	7.9653	8.2191	8.4050	9.1841	9.1047	9.2141	9.6420
Oman rial	159.5664	155.8361	151.8092	149.9224	149.4898	150.8941	154.1047	154.9379	155.3535	156.1514
Qatar rial	16.8754	16.4943	16.0650	15.8668	15.8115	15.9762	16.3031	16.3923	16.4395	16.5016
Saudi Arabian rial	16.3792	16.0075	15.5961	15.4020	15.3488	15.5038	15.8027	15.9133	15.9608	16.0442
Singapore dollar	33.9503	33.9542	33.3406	32.8847	33.5098	33.9067	35.6797	35.4745	36.4149	37.8714
Swedish krone	5.9117	6.5514	6.6910	7.2014	7.5195	7.6999	8.2949	7.6545	7.7867	8.2853
Swiss franc	37.1824	40.4831	41.4643	42.7771	44.2489	45.9754	49.0657	46.6665	46.8551	48.7824
UAE dirham	16.7231	16.3482	15.9261	15.7327	15.6727	15.8287	16.1586	16.2408	16.2972	16.3853
UK pound sterling	88.5691	91.9977	92.7433	95.5570	100.1672	105.1646	110.2891	107.8568	106.4344	110.2853
US dollar	61.4258	60.0729	58.4995	57.8090	57.5745	58.1566	59.3576	59.6738	59.8566	60.1765
EMU Euro	54.9991	59.4840	61.3083	66.1351	68.6226	70.2716	75.5359	72.1451	72.8661	76.4654
SDR	78.0627	79.9048	79.3198	80.9874	83.2470	85.2253	88.5631	87.3675	86.9594	89.1520
Appreciation / Depreciation ( % )										
Australian dollar	-2.51	-3.93	-6.37	-13.99	-20.03	-3.83	-8.89	-13.79	-0.09	+2.28
Bahrain dinar	-5.03	+6.56	+4.86	+3.77	+1.51	-0.65	-3.09	-2.68	-0.84	-0.85
Canadian dollar	-1.89	+6.54	+0.89	-8.40	-10.38	-0.69	-10.98	-12.42	-8.29	-11.74
Chinese yuan	-5.03	+6.44	+4.78	+3.82	+1.56	-0.75	-3.14	-2.59	-3.47	-4.27
Danish krone	-5.82	-9.38	-11.54	-11.43	-11.79	-6.17	-10.06	-2.45	+3.77	-5.95
Hong Kong dollar	-5.09	+6.39	+4.74	+3.75	+1.36	-0.64	-2.98	-2.96	-1.25	-0.89
Japanese yen	+4.40	+2.50	-0.08	+3.90	-6.44	-10.88	-6.82	-1.25	+6.16	+3.32
Kuwaiti dinar	-5.42	+4.50	+3.10	+3.23	+0.10	-2.27	-4.12	-3.79	-1.45	-1.69
Malaysian ringgit	-5.04	+6.35	+4.75	+3.79	+1.57	-0.66	-3.11	-2.58	-2.73	-4.17
New Zealand dollar	-6.67	-12.26	-15.24	-15.01	-18.43	-8.52	-14.43	-15.28	+3.17	+13.28
Norwegian krone	-9.00	-16.45	-15.27	+0.50	-1.44	-5.52	-11.74	-8.32	-0.33	-5.90
Oman rial	-5.06	+6.55	+4.86	+3.79	+1.53	-0.65	-3.09	-2.68	-0.81	-0.78
Qatar rial	-5.10	+6.47	+4.80	+3.80	+1.58	-0.69	-3.11	-2.60	-0.84	-0.67
Saudi Arabian rial	-5.08	+6.39	+4.78	+3.78	+1.59	-0.66	-2.96	-2.64	-1.00	-0.82
Singapore dollar	-2.38	+3.57	+1.80	+3.15	-0.51	-3.11	-6.48	-4.62	-2.06	-6.76
Swedish krone	+0.44	-10.80	-13.18	-9.92	-12.38	-6.92	-10.31	+0.59	+6.13	-8.24
Swiss franc	-9.01	-13.31	-11.52	-5.67	-6.72	-7.48	-10.89	-1.50	+4.51	-4.53
UAE dirham	-5.09	+6.36	+4.77	+3.76	+1.59	-0.61	-3.10	-2.60	-0.86	-0.89
UK pound sterling	-4.52	-1.41	-4.71	-3.87	-8.00	-10.05	-10.11	-2.56	+3.50	-2.25
US dollar	-5.11	+6.27	+4.76	+3.77	+1.58	-0.60	-3.10	-2.61	-0.84	-0.84
EMU Euro	-5.45	-9.23	-11.47	-11.18	-11.93	-6.25	-10.07	-2.67	+3.53	-5.99
SDR	-4.40	-1.02	-1.61	-1.35	-4.95	-5.23	-6.39	-2.51	+1.81	-2.04

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

“+” indicates appreciation, “-” indicates depreciation

## 9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

### Pak Rupees Per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 06											
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>Average</b>												
Australian dollar	44.8761	45.4474	45.7660	45.0553	43.9407	44.3660	44.8910	44.4355	43.7193	44.1279	45.8725	44.5785
Bahrain dinar	158.1518	158.2599	158.5478	158.4160	158.5914	158.6949	158.7852	158.8908	159.2466	159.1613	159.3453	159.6029
Canadian dollar	48.7380	49.4851	50.6861	50.7694	50.5447	51.4882	51.7141	52.0939	51.9552	52.3606	54.0983	54.0491
Chinese yuan	7.2457	7.3566	7.3927	7.3922	7.3932	7.4062	7.4183	7.4372	7.4661	7.4840	7.4932	7.5073
Danish krone	9.6265	9.8333	9.8323	9.6290	9.4331	9.5146	9.7284	9.5900	9.6749	9.8639	10.2889	10.2244
Hong Kong dollar	7.6667	7.6748	7.6967	7.6977	7.7066	7.7136	7.7170	7.7173	7.7331	7.7350	7.7463	7.7478
Japanese yen	0.5332	0.5397	0.5388	0.5210	0.5045	0.5056	0.5182	0.5086	0.5122	0.5130	0.5380	0.5260
Kuwaiti dinar	204.2425	204.3254	204.7016	204.5568	204.7392	204.9118	204.9804	205.1311	205.5651	205.5311	207.0923	208.1322
Malaysian ringgit	15.7472	15.8723	15.8602	15.8320	15.8185	15.8352	15.9531	16.0741	16.2002	16.3793	16.6254	16.4208
New Zealand dollar	40.4785	41.4691	41.8012	41.6825	41.2273	41.4848	41.0779	40.3383	38.1773	37.3506	37.8867	37.2923
Norwegian krone	9.0489	9.2573	9.3875	9.1641	8.9856	8.8887	9.0203	8.8722	9.0343	9.3673	9.8379	9.7045
Oman rial	154.7531	154.8533	155.1374	155.0025	155.1596	155.2575	155.3386	155.4473	155.7888	155.6225	155.8131	156.0689
Qatar rial	16.3767	16.3827	16.4133	16.3989	16.4126	16.4274	16.4379	16.4528	16.4832	16.4763	16.4944	16.5183
Saudi Arabian rial	15.8980	15.9067	15.9338	15.9202	15.9364	15.9479	15.9565	15.9721	16.0018	15.9972	16.0182	16.0407
Singapore dollar	35.4377	35.8899	35.5722	35.3200	35.1950	35.7223	36.6630	36.7661	37.0048	37.4691	38.1005	37.8385
Swedish krone	7.6326	7.8613	7.8713	7.6405	7.3641	7.5180	7.8058	7.6678	7.6911	7.8926	8.2311	8.2647
Swiss franc	46.1349	47.2663	47.3563	46.3940	45.5624	45.8348	46.8498	45.9126	46.0129	46.7435	49.3164	48.8779
UAE dirham	16.2296	16.2413	16.2742	16.2585	16.2711	16.2839	16.2922	16.3046	16.3389	16.3353	16.3555	16.3814
UK pound sterling	104.4299	106.9358	108.1832	105.3550	103.4845	104.3614	105.7332	104.7678	104.7167	105.9580	112.2674	111.0204
US dollar	59.6234	59.6547	59.7593	59.7108	59.7647	59.8076	59.8396	59.8855	60.0070	59.9979	60.0668	60.1618
EMU Euro	71.8243	73.3575	73.3007	71.8327	70.3814	70.9130	72.5589	71.5855	72.1512	73.5755	76.6998	76.2132
SDR	86.4518	87.4226	87.8388	86.3452	85.4195	85.6146	86.6527	85.9836	86.4141	87.0163	89.3981	88.9553
<b>End Month</b>												
Australian dollar	45.1371	44.6757	45.5100	44.7736	44.1852	43.7628	44.9500	44.1813	42.9414	45.4740	45.9300	44.5419
Bahrain dinar	158.1216	158.3387	158.3889	158.3701	158.5676	158.6319	158.7885	158.8083	159.0945	159.2597	159.6870	159.6860
Canadian dollar	49.1373	50.0389	50.9560	50.7319	51.1142	51.4870	52.2166	52.4632	51.6481	53.6990	54.7047	54.2252
Chinese yuan	7.3475	7.3626	7.3926	7.3980	7.3973	7.4042	7.4199	7.4383	7.4763	7.4865	7.4973	7.5130
Danish krone	9.6925	9.7828	9.6397	9.6443	9.4385	9.4904	9.7040	9.5189	9.7663	10.1652	10.3909	10.2563
Hong Kong dollar	7.6668	7.6785	7.6938	7.6965	7.7059	7.7070	7.7139	7.7145	7.7272	7.7389	7.7575	7.7447
Japanese yen	0.5298	0.5367	0.5288	0.5166	0.5007	0.5083	0.5098	0.5149	0.5110	0.5272	0.5374	0.5239
Kuwaiti dinar	204.1682	204.4807	204.4289	204.3356	204.7226	204.7050	204.9295	205.0356	205.4319	205.4320	208.1285	207.9487
Malaysian ringgit	15.8968	15.8282	15.8382	15.8085	15.8231	15.8122	15.9611	16.1247	16.2665	16.5515	16.5710	16.3592
New Zealand dollar	40.5826	41.1367	41.3406	41.8909	41.9884	40.7684	40.8299	39.5203	36.7023	38.3025	38.6116	36.5068
Norwegian krone	9.1730	9.2257	9.1614	9.1949	8.8578	8.8590	8.8952	8.8197	9.1430	9.7650	9.8927	9.6420
Oman rial	154.7430	154.9300	154.9803	154.9623	155.1366	155.1971	155.3539	155.3558	155.6361	155.7255	156.1775	156.1514
Qatar rial	16.3751	16.3834	16.3968	16.3996	16.4138	16.4180	16.4416	16.4430	16.4691	16.4762	16.5255	16.5016
Saudi Arabian rial	15.8965	15.9132	15.9110	15.9140	15.9327	15.9386	15.9602	15.9622	15.9866	16.0011	16.0491	16.0442
Singapore dollar	35.8530	35.4333	35.3450	35.2796	35.3185	35.9552	36.7674	36.8514	37.0572	37.9547	38.1973	37.8714
Swedish krone	7.6801	7.8198	7.7248	7.5708	7.3971	7.5326	7.8407	7.5258	7.7592	8.1668	8.3827	8.2853
Swiss franc	46.4620	47.0692	46.2208	46.6241	45.5058	45.5152	46.6186	45.3418	46.1950	48.4729	49.7078	48.7824
UAE dirham	16.2314	16.2487	16.2627	16.2485	16.2680	16.2741	16.2915	16.2964	16.3256	16.3398	16.3897	16.3853
UK pound sterling	104.7340	106.5686	105.2184	105.9739	102.6965	102.9829	105.8986	104.2039	104.6252	109.4611	113.2881	110.2853
US dollar	59.6199	59.6738	59.6980	59.6929	59.7479	59.7770	59.8368	59.8587	59.9609	60.0212	60.2018	60.1765
EMU Euro	72.5400	72.9351	71.9229	71.9902	70.4296	70.7749	72.4138	70.9923	72.8381	75.7603	77.4614	76.4654
SDR	86.3051	87.2928	86.5554	86.7265	85.1354	85.5132	86.4947	86.0104	86.4177	88.3384	89.9281	89.1520

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 9.2 Indices of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) of Pak Rupee (Base 2000 = 100)

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Changes	Index	% Changes
FY 01		89.3956		89.5691	
FY 02		90.1345	0.83	92.4963	3.27
FY 03		86.8622	-3.63	89.1902	-3.57
FY 04		84.3607	-2.88	91.4847	2.57
FY 05		80.7499	-4.28	93.3418	2.03
FY 06		78.6927	-2.55	95.1131	1.90
2004	Jul	83.4525	-1.08	91.5183	0.04
	Aug	83.4289	-0.03	91.7651	0.27
	Sep	82.6623	-0.92	91.1527	-0.67
	Oct	81.4823	-1.43	90.6071	-0.60
	Nov	79.3952	-2.56	89.1489	-1.61
	Dec	78.1388	-1.58	87.2195	-2.16
2005	Jan	78.9562	1.05	89.1225	2.18
	Feb	79.3328	0.48	90.0602	1.05
	Mar	78.9172	-0.52	90.4105	0.39
	Apr	79.6751	0.96	92.5287	2.34
	May	79.6989	0.03	92.1780	-0.38
	Jun	80.7499	1.32	93.3418	1.26
	Jul	81.6289	1.09	95.3774	2.18
	Aug	80.6126	-1.24	93.8988	-1.55
	Sep	80.4605	-0.19	93.7190	-0.19
	Oct	81.6353	1.46	95.6987	2.11
	Nov	82.4137	0.95	97.4496	1.83
	Dec	81.9288	-0.59	96.7901	-0.68
2006	Jan	80.7557	-1.43	96.4221	-0.38
	Feb	81.0840	0.41	96.9792	0.58
	Mar	80.8044	-0.34	96.6686	-0.32
	Apr	80.0393	-0.95	96.2172	-0.47
	May	78.1163	-2.40	94.1107	-2.19
	Jun	78.6927	0.74	95.1131	1.07

Source: Research Department, SBP

### 9.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rates – Kerb Market

#### Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period	US Dollar			EMU Euro			UK Pound Sterling		
	Bid	Offer	Premium (%)	Bid	Offer	Premium (%)	Bid	Offer	Premium (%)
<b>FY 05</b>									
Jul	58.5000	58.5500	+0.42	71.2800	71.3800	-0.26	107.0900	107.1900	-0.29
Aug	58.9900	59.1000	+0.43	71.8000	71.9000	+0.29	107.2800	107.3700	+0.29
Sep	59.4600	59.5000	+0.86	72.5900	72.6900	+0.87	106.4900	106.5900	+0.75
Oct	60.3700	60.4200	+0.61	75.3200	75.4300	+0.46	108.8900	109.0000	+0.41
Nov	60.4500	60.6800	+1.04	77.9800	78.1100	+0.20	111.9600	112.1000	+0.52
Dec	60.0000	60.0500	+0.80	80.0600	80.1600	+0.47	115.4100	115.5100	+0.51
Jan	59.6800	59.7300	+0.44	78.4800	78.5800	+0.58	112.5800	112.6800	+0.78
Feb	59.4820	59.5180	+0.25	77.7900	77.8700	+0.73	112.7500	112.8500	+0.72
Mar	59.5900	59.6500	+0.45	78.6000	78.7000	+0.39	113.2500	113.6200	+0.28
Apr	59.9000	59.9500	+0.88	77.6000	77.7000	+1.13	114.4500	114.5500	+1.75
May	60.4000	60.4500	+1.54	76.7000	76.8000	+1.62	112.5000	112.6000	+1.90
Jun	60.4500	60.5000	+1.35	72.8000	72.9000	+0.33	108.8500	108.9500	+0.29
<b>FY 06</b>									
Jul	60.4400	60.5000	+1.42	72.6800	72.7800	+1.26	105.7100	105.8100	+1.27
Aug	60.1822	60.2322	+0.93	73.3722	73.4720	+0.09	107.0983	107.1983	+0.20
Sep	60.1081	60.1510	+0.62	73.6670	73.7524	+0.56	108.6690	108.7548	+0.49
Oct	60.0962	60.1462	+0.69	72.0269	72.1269	+0.34	105.2192	105.3192	-0.08
Nov	59.9823	60.0323	+0.41	70.4223	70.3423	0.00	103.4500	103.5500	+0.01
Dec	60.0700	60.1200	+0.48	70.8917	70.9917	+0.04	104.3278	104.4278	+0.02
Jan	59.8128	59.8628	0.00	71.9083	72.0083	-0.83	104.9361	105.0361	-0.71
Feb	59.9560	60.0060	+0.16	71.2900	71.3900	-0.34	104.5650	104.6650	-0.15
Mar	60.1519	60.2019	+0.28	71.9906	72.0906	-0.15	104.4375	104.5375	-0.22
Apr	60.1793	60.2293	+0.34	73.5536	73.6536	+0.04	105.8571	105.9571	-0.05
May	60.3022	60.3522	+0.43	76.5889	76.6889	-0.08	112.1344	112.2344	-0.07
Jun	60.5494	60.5994	+0.69	76.4250	76.5250	+0.34	111.5469	111.6469	+0.52

1 The rates are collected from Exchange Companies.

Source: Domestic Markets &amp; Monetary Management Department, SBP

2 Premium is calculated w.r.t official exchange rate as in table 9.1

### 9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Item	(Million US Dollar)					
	FY 05			FY 06 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>1. Current Account</b>	<b>27,006</b>	<b>28,540</b>	<b>-1,534</b>	<b>31,661</b>	<b>36,660</b>	<b>-4,999</b>
<b>A. Goods and services</b>	<b>17,801</b>	<b>25,608</b>	<b>-7,807</b>	<b>20,254</b>	<b>33,098</b>	<b>-12,844</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>14,482</b>	<b>18,996</b>	<b>-4,514</b>	<b>16,506</b>	<b>24,948</b>	<b>-8,442</b>
1. General merchandise	14,401	18,753	-4,352	16,324	24,558	-8,234
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	5	65	-60	1	109	-108
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	76	178	-102	181	281	-100
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>3,319</b>	<b>6,612</b>	<b>-3,293</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>8,150</b>	<b>-4,402</b>
1. Transportation	1,062	2,280	-1,218	1,066	2,856	-1,790
1.1 Passenger	636	404	232	641	470	171
1.2 Freight	112	1,617	-1,505	119	2,048	-1,929
1.3 Other	314	259	55	306	338	-32
2. Travel	177	1,172	-995	216	1,401	-1,185
2.1 Business	6	169	-163	8	52	-44
2.2 Personal	171	1,003	-832	208	1,349	-1,141
3. Communications services	331	59	272	198	101	97
4. Construction services	24	6	18	16	143	-127
5. Insurance services	25	101	-76	29	127	-98
6. Financial services	39	77	-38	70	133	-63
7. Computer and information services	47	27	20	71	42	29
8. Royalties and license fees	13	107	-94	33	100	-67
9. Other business services	285	2,502	-2,217	391	2,943	-2,552
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	7	-6	1	6	-5
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,315	274	1,041	1,657	298	1,359
<b>B. Income</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>-2,386</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>3,454</b>	<b>-2,671</b>
1. Compensation of employees	2	1	1	6	1	5
2. Investment income	435	2,822	-2,387	777	3,453	-2,676
2.1 Direct investment	18	1,640	-1,622	39	2,115	-2,076
2.1.1 Income on equity	18	1,640	-1,622	39	2,115	-2,076
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	193	347	-154	356	451	-95
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	7	146	-139	3	89	-86
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	186	201	-15	353	362	-9
2.3 Other investment	224	835	-611	382	887	-505
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	155	44	111	268	51	217
2.3.2. General Government	-	636	-636	-	652	-652
2.3.3. Banks	45	31	14	61	51	10
2.3.4. Other investment income	24	124	-100	53	133	-80
<b>C. Current transfers</b>	<b>8,768</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>8,659</b>	<b>10,624</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>10,516</b>
1. General government	266	16	250	714	35	679
2. Other sectors	8,502	93	8,409	9,910	73	9,837
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>5,890</b>	<b>4,294</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>8,486</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>4,810</b>
<b>A. Capital account</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>191</b>
1. Capital transfers	686	8	678	194	9	185
1.1 General government	657	3	654	151	7	144
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	495	-	495	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	162	3	159	151	7	144
1.2 Other sectors	29	5	24	43	2	41
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	6	-	6
<b>B. Financial account</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>4,286</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>8,286</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>4,619</b>
1. Direct investment	1,525	66	1,459	3,521	70	3,451
1.1 Abroad	-	66	-66	-	70	-70
1.2 In reporting economy	1,525	-	1,525	3,521	-	3,521

## 9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

( Million US Dollar )

Item	FY 05			FY 06 <sup>p</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	620	-	620	985	-	985
2.1 Assets	11	-	11	21	-	21
2.2 Liabilities	609	-	609	964	-	964
3. Other investment	2,442	4,220	-1,778	3,768	2,450	1,318
3.1 Assets	-	1,352	-1,352	560	364	196
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	248	-248	-	283	-283
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	-	955	-955	559	-	559
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	2	-2	2	-	2
3.1.3.3. Banks.	-	837	-837	461	-	461
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	-	116	-116	96	-	96
3.1.4 Other assets	-	149	-149	1	81	-80
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	1	-	1
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-	149	-149	-	81	-81
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	2,442	2,868	-426	3,208	2,086	1,122
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,438	2,329	109	2,782	1,903	879
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	255	400	-145	-	143	-143
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,163	1,558	605	2,230	1,446	784
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	1,892	1,434	458	2,036	1,059	977
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	271	124	147	194	387	-193
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	20	371	-351	552	314	238
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	20	371	-351	552	314	238
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	-	302	-302	328	2	326
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	8	-8	-	1	-1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	10	-10	-	1	-1
3.2.3.3 Banks	-	11	-11	12	-	12
3.2.3.4 Other sector	-	273	-273	316	-	316
3.2.4 Other liabilities	4	237	-233	98	181	-83
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	3	-	3	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	3	-	3	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	1	22	-21	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	1	-	1	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	-	44	-44	13	10	3
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	-	18	-18	13	-	13
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	26	-26	-	10	-10
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	-	171	-171	85	149	-64
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	-	31	-31	85	-	85
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	140	-140	-	149	-149
4. Official reserve assets	610	-	610	12	1,147	-1,135
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	11	-	11	12	-	12
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	482	-	482	-	791	-791
4.5 Other claims ( DMB )	117	-	117	-	356	-356
<b>3. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>7</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>244</b>	-	<b>244</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	<b>55</b>	<b>-55</b>	-	<b>55</b>	<b>-55</b>

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 9.5 Medium and Long Term Capital Flows

(Million US Dollar)					
Description	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total Medium and Long-term Capital (A+B)</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>-609</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>5565</b>
<b>A. Public and Publicly Guaranteed</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>-1,300</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,406</b>
I. Project and Non Project Aid	1,114	691	-1,449	953	977
Disbursements	2,627	3,112	970	2,387	2,036
Project loans	533	571	434	591	663
Food loans	-	10	-	-	-
Program loans	2,094	2,531	536	1,796	1,373
Amortization	1,513	2,421	2,419	1,434	1,059
II. Commercial Banks and IDB	-224	-58	-33	-16	-16
Commercial banks	-224	-58	-33	-16	-16
Disbursements	300	100	100	100	100
Amortization	524	158	133	116	116
IDB	-	-	-	-	-
Disbursements	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
III. Eurobonds, Other FE Bonds & Others	-407	-408	182	289	445
Euro and Other FE Bonds	-466	-399	204	311	467
Credits	19	56	530	600	800
Debits	485	455	326	289	333
Other	59	-9	-22	-22	-22
Credits	80	13	-	-	-
Debits	21	22	22	22	22
<b>B. Private Sector</b>	<b>-177</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>4,159</b>
I. Private Sector, Non Bank	-176	233	715	1,239	4,146
Direct Investment	483	771	906	1,459	3,451
Inflows	485	798	951	1,525	3,521
Outflows	2	27	45	66	70
Portfolio Investment	-8	22	-25	162	372
Inflows	-	22	3	162	372
Outflows	8	-	28	-	-
Private Un Guaranteed	-345	-227	-109	-351	238
Inflows	185	350	503	20	552
Outflows	530	577	612	371	314
Other Non Bank	-306	-333	-57	-31	85
Inflows	-	-	3	39	107
Outflows	306	333	60	70	22
II. Deposit Money Banks	-1	-8	-24	-18	13
Inflows	-	-	-	5	39
Outflows	1	8	24	23	26

P: Provisional

Note: The data is related to the last working day of the month.

Source: State Bank of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs, and Fund staff estimates

## 9.6 Foreign Currency Deposits

(End Period: Million US Dollar)

Description	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06											
			Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
FE – 25 Deposits														
A. Deposits	2,671	3,282	3,302	3,264	3,219	3,292	3,353	3,507	3,567	3,503	3,429	3,510	3,481	3,543
1. Resident	2,340	2,902	2,916	2,900	2,875	2,915	2,972	3,082	3,157	3,089	3,060	3,131	3,083	3,174
a) Demand Deposits	350	456	452	477	498	501	534	580	564	539	506	521	482	474
b) Savings Deposits	1,689	1,958	1,995	1,983	1,942	1,959	1,944	1,968	1,981	1,933	1,905	1,958	1,856	1,907
c) Time Deposits	301	489	469	440	435	455	494	534	612	617	650	652	745	793
2. Non- resident	331	380	385	363	344	377	381	426	410	414	369	380	397	369
a) Demand Deposits	27	24	22	24	24	32	33	35	34	31	30	28	52	29
b) Savings Deposits	262	275	272	270	260	284	283	273	276	271	269	267	257	252
c) Time Deposits	42	80	91	69	60	61	66	117	100	113	71	85	89	89
B. Utilization	2,671	3,282	3,302	3,264	3,219	3,292	3,353	3,507	3,567	3,503	3,429	3,510	3,481	3,543
1. Financing	846	489	548	662	743	853	981	1,116	1,162	1,195	1,182	1,099	1,147	1,186
a) Export Financing	541	356	409	494	553	602	663	760	789	821	835	793	852	864
- Pre-Shipment	338	254	295	357	399	466	529	599	613	635	640	584	618	635
- Post-Shipment	203	102	114	136	153	136	134	161	175	187	196	210	233	229
b) Import Financing	305	133	139	168	190	252	319	357	373	374	347	306	296	322
2. Placements	947	1,605	1,900	1,862	1,662	1,602	1,476	1,491	1,637	1,379	1,324	1,652	1,529	1,659
a) With State Bank of Pakistan	548	673	670	644	670	652	674	700	721	713	701	701	715	714
- CRR	138	171	170	171	170	166	172	178	183	181	178	178	181	181
- SCRR	410	502	500	473	500	486	502	522	537	532	523	523	534	532
b) With Banks	399	932	1,230	1,218	992	950	803	791	917	666	624	951	814	946
- Within Banks	36	9	8	7	8	31	32	33	48	25	25	26	26	30
- Outside Pakistan	363	923	1,223	1,211	984	919	771	759	869	641	599	926	787	916
3. Balances	495	815	606	461	474	548	565	573	547	529	516	419	434	441
a) Balance held abroad	447	744	530	395	394	477	485	497	465	430	424	330	356	358
b) Cash in hand	48	71	76	67	80	71	81	76	83	99	91	88	79	83
4. Others	384	374	249	279	340	289	331	327	221	400	408	340	371	257
Old FCAs <sup>1</sup>	207	154	132	127	127	128	124	121	121	117	111	105	104	103
Resident	165	119	98	93	93	94	91	89	88	86	82	78	76	75
Non-Resident	42	35	34	34	34	34	33	32	32	31	29	27	29	28
Total	2,878	3,436	3,434	3,390	3,345	3,419	3,477	3,628	3,688	3,620	3,540	3,615	3,585	3,646

1: These deposits pertain to individuals.

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

CRR: Cash Reserve Requirement, SCRR: Special Cash Reserve Requirement



## 9.7 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Item	Amount					% Share				
	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>2,340.79</b>	<b>4,190.73</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.7</b>
USA	778.98	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	32.6	29.2	31.6	31.0	27.0
UK	151.93	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	6.4	6.5	8.6	8.9	9.5
Saudi Arabia	376.34	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	15.8	13.7	14.6	15.1	16.3
<b>UAE</b>	<b>469.49</b>	<b>837.87</b>	<b>597.48</b>	<b>712.61</b>	<b>716.30</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>
Dubai	331.47	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	13.9	13.7	11.6	12.8	11.7
Abu Dhabi	103.72	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	4.3	5.0	3.0	3.7	3.2
Sharjah	34.05	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6
Other	0.25	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>224.29</b>	<b>474.02</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>
Bahrain	39.58	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
Kuwait	89.66	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	3.8	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.4
Qatar	31.87	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6
Oman	63.18	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>28.80</b>	<b>53.53</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Germany	13.44	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3
France	3.52	3.92	3.64	4.11	8.14	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Netherlands	4.63	8.51	5.65	8.80	7.00	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Spain	0.18	0.87	0.78	4.59	3.44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Italy	0.47	0.81	2.21	6.74	12.49	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Greece	0.07	0.24	0.26	1.24	2.76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Sweden	0.67	2.00	2.06	2.75	3.60	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	4.18	5.87	8.11	10.55	10.87	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Ireland	0.02	0.52	1.26	3.31	6.70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Belgium	1.62	3.92	4.02	5.58	5.59	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	6.55	8.89	10.22	18.30	16.82	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Switzerland	16.21	34.67	29.11	22.71	20.50	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
Australia	5.47	8.26	13.66	19.64	25.10	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Canada	20.52	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.8
Japan	5.97	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other Countries	256.24	658.05	497.14	417.25	573.31	10.7	15.5	12.8	10.0	12.5
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>48.26</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>2,389.05</b>	<b>4,236.85</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>As % of GDP</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>					
<b>Monthly Workers' Remittances</b>										
July	84.74	307.41	307.23	330.51	313.14	3.6	7.3	7.9	7.9	6.8
August	96.89	392.44	280.87	339.70	348.41	4.1	9.3	7.3	8.2	7.6
September	158.42	353.04	318.38	312.94	341.10	6.6	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.4
October	188.93	377.77	328.52	334.80	372.50	7.9	8.9	8.5	8.0	8.1
November	260.12	353.83	253.08	291.81	308.81	10.9	8.4	6.5	7.0	6.7
December	193.22	363.19	385.71	336.38	371.24	8.1	8.6	10.0	8.1	8.1
January	180.80	383.22	382.31	321.38	391.32	7.6	9.1	9.9	7.7	8.5
February	236.33	342.77	289.49	339.29	358.13	9.9	8.1	7.5	8.1	7.8
March	227.17	356.41	329.67	443.70	423.56	9.5	8.4	8.5	10.6	9.2
April	238.79	306.85	335.31	401.00	401.47	10.0	7.2	8.7	9.6	8.7
May	255.10	336.42	306.00	358.30	506.57	10.7	7.9	7.9	8.6	11.0
June	268.54	363.50	355.01	358.98	463.87	11.2	8.6	9.2	8.6	10.1
<b>Average</b>	<b>199.09</b>	<b>353.07</b>	<b>322.63</b>	<b>347.40</b>	<b>383.34</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

GCC: Gulf Cooperation Council

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

FEBC: Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 9.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollar)

End Period		Gold	Foreign Exchange			Total	Growth <sup>3</sup> (%)	In Weeks of Imports <sup>4</sup>
			With SBP		With Banks <sup>2</sup>			
			SDRs	Nosto <sup>1</sup>				
FY 02		667	8	4,329	2,061	7,065	85.4	18.4
FY 03		725	244	9,285	1,218	11,472	62.4	33.1
FY 04		831	238	10,326	1,760	13,155	14.7	26.6
FY 05		917	227	9,578	2,616	13,338	1.4	18.9
FY 06		1,288	216	10,549	2,537	14,590	9.4	18.6
2005	Jul	917	225	9,630	2,846	13,618	5.1	19.0
	Aug	917	225	9,213	2,640	12,995	0.5	18.1
	Sep	917	225	9,279	2,512	12,933	-0.9	18.3
	Oct	917	224	8,997	2,449	12,587	-3.5	17.7
	Nov	917	219	8,664	2,400	12,200	-4.0	17.1
	Dec	917	216	9,010	2,481	12,624	-2.7	17.7
2006	Jan	917	218	8,821	2,383	12,339	-8.3	17.4
	Feb	917	217	8,984	2,270	12,388	-9.9	17.7
	Mar	917	217	10,065	2,353	13,552	-1.0	19.8
	Apr	917	221	10,461	2,692	14,291	3.0	20.5
	May	917	223	10,401	2,355	13,896	7.3	20.4
	Jun.	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	14,590	9.4	18.6

1: Excluding FE-13/CRR, sinking fund and including Indian pending transfers.

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

2: Including new FCA and Trade Nostro

3: Growth rates are calculated year on year basis.

4: In weeks of next year imports(c.i.f. basis)

## 9.9 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment by Countries

(Million US Dollar)

Country	FY 03			FY 04			FY 05			FY 06		
	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total
Australia	2.2	-	2.2	1.5	-	1.5	1.6	-	1.6	31.3	-	31.3
Germany	3.7	0.1	3.8	7.0	-3.0	4.0	13.1	2.1	15.2	28.6	-3.5	25.1
Hong Kong	5.6	-0.5	5.2	6.3	-1.3	4.9	32.4	28.9	61.2	24.0	31.2	55.2
Japan	14.1	-0.3	13.8	15.1	-3.5	11.7	45.2	-3.4	41.8	57.0	-8.7	48.2
Kuwait	1.5	0.1	1.7	4.5	-	4.5	38.5	-	38.5	18.1	2.9	21.0
Luxembourg	-0.9	0.2	-0.7	1.3	0.1	1.4	18.7	0.7	19.4	23.5	-1.0	22.5
Mauritius	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	7.0	7.2	65.1	0.2	65.3	87.0	-4.1	83.0
Netherlands	3.0	-	3.1	14.0	-2.0	12.0	36.7	23.2	59.8	121.1	-0.7	120.4
Norway	0.3	-	0.3	146.6	-	146.6	31.4	-	31.4	252.6	-	252.6
Qatar	0.2	57.0	57.2	-8.9	0.2	-8.7	-5.2	0.4	-4.8	8.7	0.1	8.8
Saudi Arabia	43.5	0.1	43.6	7.2	-1.9	5.3	18.4	-0.2	18.2	277.8	0.8	278.5
Singapore	3.7	-8.8	-5.0	5.1	-5.6	-0.4	8.0	2.7	10.6	9.9	5.6	15.5
Switzerland	3.1	2.5	5.6	205.3	6.0	211.3	137.5	-10.0	127.5	170.6	11.6	182.2
U.A.E	119.6	0.4	120.0	134.6	11.9	146.5	367.5	49.8	417.3	1,424.5	63.3	1,487.8
U.K	219.4	-34.6	184.8	64.9	-23.0	41.9	181.5	17.6	199.1	244.0	-19.5	224.5
U.S.A	211.5	15.1	226.6	238.4	21.4	259.8	326.0	47.1	373.0	516.7	303.8	820.5
Others	167.2	-13.1	154.1	106.3	-34.1	72.2	207.8	-6.2	201.5	225.7	-30.2	195.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>798.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>816.3</b>	<b>949.4</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>152.6</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>351.5</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 9.10 Foreign Direct Investment by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollar)

Economic Group	FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
Food & Food Packing	7.6	6.0	3.3	10.0	53.3
Beverages	-13.6	1.0	0.7	6.2	6.2
Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.9	-	0.5	6.7	2.5
Sugar	0.1	0.9	0.4	4.2	5.1
Textiles	18.4	26.1	35.4	39.3	47.0
Rubber & Rubber Products	0.2	-	-	-	4.7
Paper & Pulp	0.7	1.4	1.7	-	0.1
Leather & Leather Products	0.5	1.2	3.5	6.5	3.5
Chemicals	10.6	86.2	15.3	51.0	62.9
Petro Chemicals	2.2	0.8	1.5	1.1	9.5
Petroleum Refining	2.8	2.2	70.9	23.7	31.2
Mining & Quarrying	6.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	7.1
Oil & Gas Explorations	268.2	186.8	202.4	193.8	312.7
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	7.2	6.2	13.2	38.0	34.5
Fertilizer	-	-	-	3.5	-107.6
Cosmetics	-	0.1	-	1.1	0.8
Cement	0.4	-0.4	1.9	13.1	39.0
Ceramics	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.4
Basic Metal	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	3.1
Metal Products	0.3	0.1	1.3	2.1	4.0
Machinery other than Electrical	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.8	1.2
Electrical Machinery	10.5	10.5	8.7	3.4	1.7
Electronics	15.9	6.7	7.5	10.3	18.1
Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.1	0.6	3.3	33.1	33.1
Power	36.4	32.8	-14.2	73.3	320.6
Construction	12.8	17.6	32	42.7	89.5
Trade	34.2	39.1	35.6	52.1	118.0
Transport	21.4	87.4	8.8	10.6	18.4
Tourism	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	3.4
Storage Facilities	-	2.4	-	3.7	0.2
Communications	12.7	24.3	221.9	517.6	1,937.7
Financial Business	3.5	207.5	242.1	269.4	329.2
Social Services	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	3.1
Personal Services	8.3	19.4	15.5	23.5	61.6
Others	12.6	28.8	33.2	78.8	65.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>484.7</b>	<b>798.0</b>	<b>949.4</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

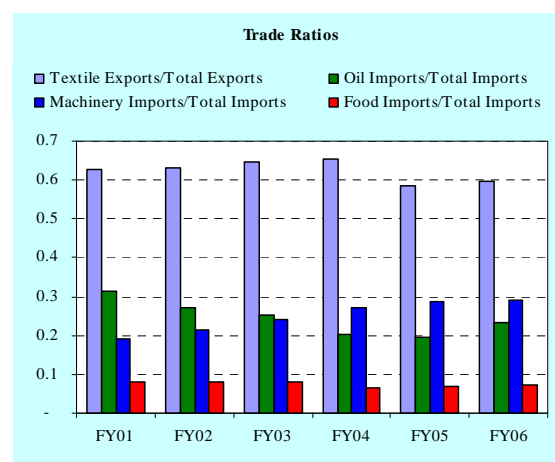
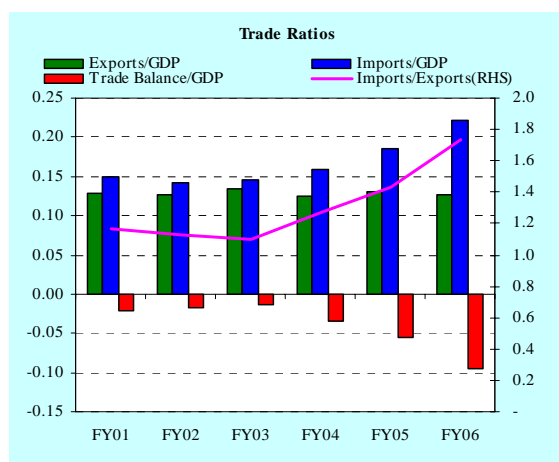
## 9.11 Balance of Trade

(Million US Dollar)

Period	Exports		Re-exports	Imports		Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Growth		Total	Growth		
FY 97	8,320.3	-4.4	68.3	11,894.2	0.8	16.5	-3,522.1
FY 98	8,627.7	3.7	76.3	10,118.2	-14.9	4.6	-1,418.6
FY 99	7,779.3	-9.8	70.1	9,431.7	-6.8	14.2	-1,596.5
FY 00	8,568.6	10.1	67.1	10,309.4	9.3	18.1	-1,691.8
FY 01	9,201.6	7.4	63.5	10,728.9	4.1	12.2	-1,476.0
FY 02	9,134.6	-0.7	70.1	10,339.6	-3.6	11.1	-1,146.0
FY 03	11,160.2	22.2	50.4	12,220.3	18.2	5.8	-1,015.5
FY 04	12,313.3	10.3	415.9	15,591.8	27.6	14.3	-2,876.9
FY 05	14,391.1	16.9	103.4	20,598.1	32.1	80.2	-6,183.8
FY 06	16,451.2	14.3	129.1	28,580.9	38.8	10.3	-12,010.9
2005	Jul	1,269.3	-17.6	2.7	1,996.3	-10.9	-724.6
	Aug	1,400.7	10.4	7.5	2,233.8	11.9	-826.5
	Sep	1,483.3	5.9	16	2,321.8	3.9	-823.1
	Oct	1,325.0	-10.7	4.3	2,325.3	0.2	-998.2
	Nov	1,113.5	-16.0	6.8	2,299.0	-1.1	-1,179.4
	Dec	1,455.3	30.7	14.8	2,474.7	7.6	-1,005.0
2006	Jan	1,224.7	-15.8	5.2	2,144.3	-13.4	-915.6
	Feb	1,229.0	0.4	45.8	2,210.4	3.1	-935.7
	Mar	1,512.9	23.1	8.3	2,681.9	21.3	-1,164.1
	Apr	1,443.2	-4.6	7.7	2,258.6	-15.8	-807.9
	May	1,484.1	2.8	4.8	2,648.4	17.3	-1,159.5
	Jun	1,510.1	1.8	5.2	2,986.3	12.8	-1,471.3

1: Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 9.12 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(Million US Dollar)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>12,313.3</b>	<b>14,391.1</b>	<b>16,451.2</b>	<b>15,591.8</b>	<b>20,598.1</b>	<b>28,580.9</b>
<b>Live animals, animal products</b>	<b>189.4</b>	<b>163.7</b>	<b>245.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>58.0</b>
Live animals	7.5	4.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1
Fish, crustaceans and mollusks etc.	138.8	111.7	180.0	0.7	1.2	1.5
Dairy produce, birds' eggs and natural honey etc.	12.7	13.2	26.9	12.9	22.3	46.3
Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified	15.5	16.2	16.9	0.1	0.7	1.0
Others	14.9	18.3	19.6	0.4	1.0	7.1
<b>Vegetable products</b>	<b>912.7</b>	<b>1,244.0</b>	<b>1,566.1</b>	<b>692.2</b>	<b>1,091.6</b>	<b>1,127.1</b>
Edible Vegetables and Certain Roots and Tubes	58.4	50.0	105.7	85.0	154.4	208.6
Edible Fruits and Nuts; Peels of Citrus Fruit or Melons	102.2	90.5	124.2	41.3	58.6	82.4
Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	19.7	14.9	24.3	233.4	270.0	275.6
Cereals	640.8	934.0	1,157.9	35.2	305.8	157.6
Products of milling industry, malt starches and wheat gluten etc.	45.6	95.6	101.6	10.7	13.8	22.7
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, miscellaneous grains and medicinal plants	21.2	29.7	23.0	266.2	271.5	357.4
Lac, gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	22.0	28.2	27.6	4.5	4.9	6.6
Vegetable plaiting material	2.7	1.1	1.7	15.8	12.7	16.3
<b>Animal or vegetable fats and oil products</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>768.3</b>	<b>835.0</b>	<b>819.0</b>
<b>Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits and vinegar and tobacco products</b>	<b>186.7</b>	<b>259.6</b>	<b>254.9</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>263.4</b>	<b>944.5</b>
Preparation of meat of fish or of crustaceans etc.	14.2	27.7	14.3	1.4	2.0	2.1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	97.3	115.4	103.5	10.0	144.2	763.6
Preparations of cereals, flour and starch or milk etc.	5.2	9.1	16.0	22.5	28.7	41.4
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, and nuts etc.	6.7	16.3	13.7	6.5	8.5	13.5
Miscellaneous edible preparations	9.8	10.2	8.8	15.5	16.7	20.8
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	32.1	65.2	87.3	5.9	4.8	4.9
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	13.3	11.4	6.5	1.4	1.5	8.0
Others	8.0	4.3	5.0	38.7	57.1	90.1
<b>Mineral products</b>	<b>350.6</b>	<b>583.3</b>	<b>971.1</b>	<b>3,426.8</b>	<b>4,437.2</b>	<b>7,053.7</b>
Salt, sulfur, lime and cement etc.	38.6	72.6	116.1	54.1	41.5	55.5
Ores and slag ash	14.8	31.2	26.7	44.4	99.0	81.7
Mineral fuels & oils and products of their distillation etc.	297.2	479.5	828.2	3,328.2	4,296.6	6,916.5
<b>Products of the chemical or allied industries</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>258.3</b>	<b>242.4</b>	<b>2,300.9</b>	<b>2,880.8</b>	<b>3,216.1</b>
Inorganic chemicals, organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals	3.6	8.0	6.3	144.2	202.1	272.2
Organic chemicals	23.7	85.9	82.3	1,065.8	1,322.4	1,196.0
Pharmaceutical products	50.3	63.6	82.6	179.4	187.8	226.7
Fertilizers	9.6	6.2	5.3	285.5	427.9	685.9
Soap, washing preparations and modeling pastes etc.	8.6	7.9	2.7	79.8	98.1	118.4
Albuminoidal substances, modified starches and glues etc.	4.2	4.0	6.3	12.9	17.1	17.7
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, and matches etc.	21.6	18.0	20.9	1.9	1.2	1.4
Miscellaneous chemical products	4.4	4.9	6.2	298.0	360.6	391.1
Others	13.8	59.8	29.8	233.2	263.5	306.6
<b>Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</b>	<b>157.3</b>	<b>286.3</b>	<b>286.0</b>	<b>767.6</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>1,394.3</b>
Plastics and articles thereof	152.9	271.5	229.6	583.1	829.6	1,085.0
Rubber and articles thereof	4.3	14.8	56.4	184.5	256.0	309.3
<b>Raw hide and skins, leather and Fur skins, Travel goods</b>	<b>732.3</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>1,045.4</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>87.2</b>
Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	252.6	310.7	297.8	41.5	66.8	78.5
Articles of leather and travel goods hand bags etc.	479.7	569.1	747.6	4.3	6.1	8.2
Others	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
<b>Wood, corks and articles thereof</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>73.6</b>
Wood and articles of wood and wood charcoal.	11.8	12.1	13.8	42.6	56.6	73.3
Others	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

FBS has switched over to Harmonised Coding System (HS-02) since July 2002, therefore external Trade data is being compiled accordingly

## 9.12 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(Million US Dollar)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06
<b>Pulp of wood, paper, paper board and articles thereof</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>286.7</b>	<b>341.9</b>	<b>433.7</b>
Articles of paper pulp / paper board.	8.3	8.8	7.5	212.5	247.6	323.7
Printed books, newspapers, pictures, typescripts and plans etc.	5.7	3.4	10.8	13.2	19.7	27.7
Others	7.1	5.2	9.1	61.0	74.6	82.3
<b>Textiles and textile articles</b>	<b>8,643.2</b>	<b>9,378.2</b>	<b>10,468.3</b>	<b>1,010.5</b>	<b>1,053.2</b>	<b>1,295.1</b>
Cotton	2,919.4	3,067.2	3,598.9	576.5	559.6	404.4
Man-made filaments	454.8	273.6	182.1	150.3	40.9	334.4
Man-made staple fibers	98.5	106.2	72.9	118.9	161.5	280.5
Wadding, felt and non woven special yarns ,ropes ,cables and articles thereof	55.3	37.9	43.5	13.2	158.4	22.3
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	231.4	277.8	257.3	10.1	16.0	16.7
Special woven fabrics , tufted textile fabrics and embroidery etc.	20.1	85.4	32.1	16.6	10.2	23.2
Impregnated, coated and laminated textile fabrics etc.	2.0	10.9	4.1	28.4	9.8	44.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	54.9	187.2	51.4	11.6	36.3	11.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted etc.	1,461.6	1,640.1	1,754.3	6.2	3.9	12.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted etc.	990.4	1,082.9	1,307.2	4.6	5.0	8.9
Other made up textile articles and rags etc.	2,351.5	2,598.4	3,156.5	41.6	5.4	92.8
Others	3.4	10.6	8.0	32.5	46.2	44.2
<b>Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, walking sticks and articles thereof</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>147.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>24.4</b>
Footwear, gaiters and the like, etc.	90.4	140.7	146.9	16.7	21.6	22.0
Others	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	3.5	2.4
<b>Articles of stone, cement, ceramic, glass , asbestos and products thereof</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>154.7</b>	<b>183.3</b>
Articles of stone, plaster and cement, asbestos, miza etc.	20.4	22.4	27.1	11.3	17.7	24.0
Ceramic products	12.0	13.8	14.4	51.7	82.8	98.2
Glass and Glassware	10.7	8.3	11.2	46.8	54.2	61.1
<b>Natural or cultured pearls, precious metals, stones and articles thereof</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>473.3</b>	<b>353.9</b>	<b>572.9</b>
<b>Base metals and articles thereof</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>164.8</b>	<b>183.8</b>	<b>945.9</b>	<b>1,591.2</b>	<b>2,409.1</b>
Iron and steel	6.6	11.3	14.8	542.1	1,025.9	1,584.2
Articles of iron or steel	46.2	84.3	72.7	120.0	187.9	337.4
Copper and articles thereof	12.7	8.5	30.7	64.4	96.9	150.7
Aluminum and articles thereof	7.9	15.2	20.3	129.7	158.2	180.4
Lead and articles thereof	0.1	1.5	2.0	9.7	15.0	17.1
Zinc and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	0.6	18.1	29.8	39.7
Tin and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	3.7	2.4
Tools, implements, cutlery etc and base metal, etc.	41.6	42.0	40.8	27.9	30.8	39.7
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.6	1.9	1.6	15.8	21.2	28.6
Others	0.1	0.2	0.1	16.5	21.8	28.9
<b>Machinery and mechanical appliances electrical equipments and parts thereof</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>186.3</b>	<b>2,674.8</b>	<b>4,593.1</b>	<b>6,009.1</b>
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	47.3	61.1	76.6	1,814.8	2,804.3	3,271.7
Electrical machinery and parts thereof	33.8	83.0	109.8	860.0	1,788.7	2,737.3
<b>Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels and associated transport equipments</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>1,538.2</b>	<b>1,333.8</b>	<b>2,319.2</b>
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock etc.	29.6	29.2	38.1	675.9	1,122.9	1,777.4
Others	4.3	12.3	5.6	862.3	210.8	541.8
<b>Optical, photographic medical or surgical instruments, clock , watches musical instruments etc.</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>190.9</b>	<b>173.1</b>	<b>211.6</b>	<b>265.2</b>	<b>353.9</b>
Optical, photographic and cinematographer medical or surgical instruments etc.	136.6	186.8	167.8	203.5	256.2	344.9
Others	2.1	4.1	5.3	8.1	9.0	9.1
<b>Arms, ammunition; parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles thereof</b>	<b>350.3</b>	<b>488.4</b>	<b>406.8</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>144.6</b>
Furniture, bedding and mattresses etc.	48.0	178.6	45.9	16.3	41.9	40.8
Toys, games and sports requisites etc.	264.5	272.1	324.6	17.6	17.3	28.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	37.8	37.6	36.3	80.1	42.7	75.8
<b>Works of art , collectors pieces and antiques</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>
Special classification provisions	4.7	6.1	7.0	45.4	30.6	55.9
Others	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

### 9.13 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY04	FY05	FY06	FY04	FY05	FY06
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>12,313.3</b>	<b>14,391.1</b>	<b>16,451.2</b>	<b>15,591.8</b>	<b>20,598.1</b>	<b>28,580.9</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>24.5</b>
Mexico	53.1	60.4	57.3	5.9	10.9	18.5
Others	44.5	53.1	65.6	3.0	3.1	6.1
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>133.7</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>227.6</b>	<b>402.0</b>
Argentina	22.2	28.5	37.4	45.6	66.8	45.9
Brazil	5.0	9.0	19.4	33.5	145.6	333.0
Uruguay	2.5	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	6.0
Others	62.8	93.7	110.9	5.5	15.0	17.0
<b>D North America</b>	<b>3,126.1</b>	<b>3,640.8</b>	<b>4,402.2</b>	<b>1,535.0</b>	<b>1,760.8</b>	<b>1,979.2</b>
Canada	181.7	194.0	209.0	205.4	196.6	321.3
USA	2,944.2	3,446.6	4,192.7	1,328.9	1,562.6	1,657.4
Others	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.5
<b>E Eastern Europe</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>181.2</b>	<b>246.9</b>	<b>639.6</b>	<b>973.2</b>
Hungary	18.4	18.0	24.7	17.9	59.1	35.8
Romania	5.0	7.7	9.5	20.9	34.7	43.0
Russian Federation	20.5	43.9	52.4	134.3	279.2	459.2
Ukraine	10.6	19.5	34.0	49.7	192.1	287.3
Others	45.5	54.6	60.6	24.1	74.5	148.0
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,165.0</b>	<b>1,151.9</b>	<b>1,232.9</b>	<b>639.8</b>	<b>1,028.5</b>	<b>1,893.8</b>
Denmark	45.3	47.3	54.5	28.3	55.8	107.2
Finland	22.7	31.4	39.0	57.9	154.9	445.3
Norway	27.3	38.6	60.7	7.0	16.0	9.1
Sweden	71.5	78.8	95.0	67.4	201.0	460.2
United Kingdom	940.9	893.5	894.3	438.2	532.1	805.0
Others	57.3	62.5	89.4	41.0	68.7	66.8
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>958.7</b>	<b>1,150.0</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>519.1</b>	<b>676.8</b>
Greece	90.1	102.1	82.2	9.0	24.8	23.1
Italy	454.1	588.3	585.3	312.7	363.7	523.6
Spain	301.4	341.0	415.5	78.8	86.3	96.5
Others	113.0	118.6	141.2	37.0	44.2	33.7
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,599.1</b>	<b>1,775.2</b>	<b>1,814.0</b>	<b>1,621.0</b>	<b>2,285.9</b>	<b>2,757.0</b>
Belgium	262.4	312.9	321.9	261.9	176.9	353.1
France	338.7	367.5	336.7	160.6	207.5	340.5
Germany	606.6	688.6	626.4	611.9	896.6	1,176.6
Netherlands	335.1	345.0	399.0	220.3	146.8	249.6
Switzerland	31.4	30.9	36.6	330.2	423.0	471.6
Others	24.8	30.2	93.5	36.1	435.1	165.7
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>173.4</b>	<b>194.8</b>	<b>243.3</b>	<b>180.1</b>	<b>235.5</b>	<b>275.8</b>
Kenya	59.9	64.5	65.4	142.7	170.3	168.1
Mauritius	38.3	32.2	33.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Republic of Tanzania	14.1	12.3	20.4	18.7	10.5	19.2
Others	61.1	85.7	123.6	17.7	53.6	87.2
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Note: Country/Territory Classification has been revised by FBS w.e.f. 1st July, 2002.

### 9.13 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY04	FY05	FY06	FY04	FY05	FY06
(Million US Dollar)						
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>242.1</b>	<b>308.7</b>
Egypt	46.4	47.0	61.4	41.6	101.6	121.7
Morocco	16.9	14.9	11.5	61.4	101.0	147.3
Others	37.5	54.4	43.9	38.3	39.5	39.8
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>203.1</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>140.8</b>	<b>197.0</b>
South Africa	122.4	196.8	260.6	98.5	127.3	188.6
Others	1.2	6.3	11.6	4.5	13.5	8.4
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>229.5</b>	<b>280.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>28.1</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,255.6</b>	<b>1,342.3</b>	<b>1,526.5</b>	<b>2,822.6</b>	<b>4,219.3</b>	<b>5,660.8</b>
China	288.1	354.1	463.9	1,153.7	1,842.8	2,706.0
Hong Kong	582.0	557.9	679.2	146.2	94.6	163.7
Japan	134.8	164.5	128.1	936.4	1,448.8	1,839.9
Korea Republic	201.9	185.1	191.2	380.5	554.8	616.7
Others	48.8	80.7	64.1	205.7	278.2	334.6
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>999.5</b>	<b>1,565.6</b>	<b>1,994.1</b>	<b>823.9</b>	<b>978.0</b>	<b>1,462.9</b>
Afghanistan	493.2	747.7	1,063.5	47.4	39.0	47.5
Bangladesh	195.0	205.8	268.5	45.9	61.1	64.6
India	93.8	288.1	293.3	382.2	547.5	802.0
Iran	92.5	147.1	188.1	284.0	242.3	450.0
Sri Lanka	97.8	155.8	159.2	48.4	44.8	71.3
Others	27.3	21.0	21.5	15.9	43.4	27.5
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>369.5</b>	<b>354.5</b>	<b>334.0</b>	<b>1,763.8</b>	<b>2,108.5</b>	<b>2,673.5</b>
Indonesia	44.5	70.5	58.0	357.7	574.9	758.1
Malaysia	83.4	65.6	64.0	602.6	678.5	708.5
Singapore	117.0	56.8	38.0	491.4	373.3	463.2
Thailand	63.3	77.0	67.5	269.2	413.9	650.1
Others	61.3	84.7	106.5	42.9	68.0	93.6
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>1,831.9</b>	<b>2,043.9</b>	<b>2,306.3</b>	<b>4,800.6</b>	<b>5,543.6</b>	<b>8,955.4</b>
Bahrain	38.0	42.4	45.8	74.4	58.6	53.9
Jordan	21.9	18.8	21.2	28.4	32.8	28.7
Kuwait	71.8	79.5	72.6	991.1	940.6	1,702.3
Saudi Arabia	348.6	352.8	329.3	1,779.2	2,478.2	2,994.1
Turkey	218.8	258.4	304.3	77.8	102.8	188.9
United Arab Emirates	943.2	1,095.5	1,355.2	1,708.2	1,703.1	3,892.3
Others	189.5	196.5	177.6	141.5	227.4	95.2
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>166.3</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>162.0</b>	<b>321.8</b>	<b>581.8</b>	<b>281.7</b>
Australia	130.2	111.3	123.0	307.4	559.3	244.1
New Zealand	36.1	35.6	38.6	14.3	21.8	36.1
Others	--	5.9	0.5	--	0.6	1.5
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 9.14 Terms of Trade and Indices by Groups

(1990 – 91 =100)

Group		FY 02	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06 <sup>P</sup>	FY 06 <sup>P</sup>			
							Q <sub>1</sub>	Q <sub>2</sub>	Q <sub>3</sub>	Q <sub>4</sub>
<b>Terms of Trade</b>		<b>90.83</b>	<b>82.07</b>	<b>78.68</b>	<b>73.60</b>	<b>65.01</b>	<b>66.24</b>	<b>66.53</b>	<b>65.61</b>	<b>62.01</b>
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>Export</b>	<b>271.18</b>	<b>254.02</b>	<b>279.65</b>	<b>288.84</b>	<b>299.31</b>	<b>296.18</b>	<b>296.02</b>	<b>296.88</b>	<b>308.17</b>
	<b>Import</b>	<b>298.56</b>	<b>309.52</b>	<b>355.43</b>	<b>392.45</b>	<b>460.38</b>	<b>447.11</b>	<b>444.91</b>	<b>452.18</b>	<b>497.00</b>
Food and live Animals	Export	260.55	258.11	267.55	303.93	327.47	316.31	317.71	325.07	350.80
	Import	277.41	259.76	282.18	314.36	323.95	293.75	295.63	296.02	410.39
Beverages and Tobacco	Export	169.82	146.52	175.33	162.96	191.13	191.69	205.83	181.11	185.87
	Import	790.14	598.00	521.88	561.23	621.67	607.86	654.70	634.99	589.13
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Export	158.90	171.58	218.86	195.64	209.97	200.92	205.09	216.84	217.01
	Import	228.14	232.37	245.01	293.06	329.71	318.56	342.85	327.97	329.44
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Export	314.40	365.14	416.09	525.75	644.33	588.69	613.04	689.69	685.89
	Import	249.66	297.20	306.38	389.16	615.00	578.65	579.20	608.09	694.07
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Import	224.82	300.36	347.94	358.48	341.40	335.13	350.21	350.64	329.61
Chemicals	Export	281.54	270.05	265.61	277.23	312.89	286.26	298.53	311.81	354.97
	Import	239.29	245.60	313.15	334.10	372.17	382.22	359.99	361.74	384.72
Manufactured Goods	Export	281.83	248.93	274.02	284.72	289.58	279.93	289.52	286.45	302.41
	Import	224.97	240.82	287.80	301.00	340.71	318.09	338.46	346.00	360.30
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Export	579.13	572.31	396.09	342.97	414.01	481.45	396.07	379.98	398.55
	Import	481.18	450.67	537.55	561.15	538.14	541.58	529.56	520.54	560.89
Miscellaneous	Export	298.40	294.67	318.55	324.17	342.71	365.25	335.67	336.82	333.11
Manufactured Articles	Import	320.35	299.60	333.22	343.13	414.94	425.33	381.04	362.25	491.12
<b>Quantum Index</b>										
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>Export</b>	<b>145.17</b>	<b>162.29</b>	<b>153.72</b>	<b>160.20</b>	<b>185.35</b>	<b>188.75</b>	<b>177.83</b>	<b>175.81</b>	<b>198.99</b>
	<b>Import</b>	<b>176.59</b>	<b>198.08</b>	<b>200.19</b>	<b>252.72</b>	<b>244.59</b>	<b>228.69</b>	<b>259.67</b>	<b>242.42</b>	<b>247.57</b>
Food and live Animals	Export	144.73	162.99	172.75	188.09	232.75	195.70	249.28	243.14	242.88
	Import	106.79	114.78	146.38	188.42	237.89	220.08	319.81	222.05	189.62
Beverages and Tobacco	Export	42.41	108.89	263.08	272.03	254.55	281.07	249.27	192.85	294.62
	Import	72.13	108.95	123.68	145.19	240.06	159.71	223.76	235.89	340.88
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Export	48.49	64.92	48.54	66.00	54.11	48.59	59.83	53.77	54.26
	Import	272.18	279.46	380.23	416.11	386.04	336.07	453.62	408.16	346.32
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Export	142.30	151.47	196.70	337.58	510.30	412.76	542.17	499.49	586.79
	Import	192.28	180.59	182.72	178.77	181.10	184.63	170.57	175.94	193.24
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Import	109.64	125.93	110.11	128.75	124.22	142.89	129.26	120.60	104.13
Chemicals	Export	396.66	309.53	361.71	617.98	600.15	568.94	515.22	598.59	717.73
	Import	236.19	254.95	222.10	226.70	245.05	246.95	269.19	238.77	225.28
Manufactured Goods	Export	160.01	167.90	158.48	158.15	180.15	188.03	170.94	168.69	192.94
	Import	164.50	174.60	132.55	175.19	208.02	218.46	225.55	205.61	182.44
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Export	880.78	385.78	511.88	415.45	550.93	524.85	715.21	386.58	577.09
	Import	148.00	226.71	238.88	429.39	344.43	273.65	347.07	350.03	406.56
Miscellaneous	Export	150.78	189.86	175.00	181.94	219.38	236.26	199.56	203.13	238.56
Manufactured Articles	Import	132.86	156.83	168.92	193.44	248.82	243.46	270.50	223.40	257.92

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics