List of Acronyms

 \mathbf{A}

ABL Allied Bank Limited
ACU Asian Clearing Union
ADs Authorized Dealers
ADB Asian Development Bank

ADBP Agricultural Development Bank of Pakistan

AED Emirates Dhirum

AMPS Advance Mobile Phone Service

ASEAN Association of South East Asian Nations

ATM Automatic Teller Machine

<u>B</u>

BCO Banking Companies' Ordinance BMA Bahrain Monetary Agency

BMR Balancing Modernization & Replacement

BOC Bank of China BOD Board Of Director

BPRD Banking Policy Regulation Department BSD Banking and Supervision Department

<u>C</u>

C&F Cost and Freight
CAA Civil Aviation Authority
CBD Central Bank Deposit
CBR Central Board of Revenue
CBU Completely Built Down Unit
CC Currency in Circulation

CDNS Central Directorate of National Saving

CDR Currency Deposit Ratio
CED Central Excise Duty
CEO Chief Executive Officer

CIRC Corporate and Industrial Restructuring Corporation

CIRR Commercial Interest Reference Rate

CKD Completely Knocked Down
CMC Change Management Conference

CNG Compressed Natural Gas
COT Currency Over turn
CPI Consumer Price Index
CRR Cash Reserve Ratio

CRSU Committee on Revival of Sick Units
CRWA Currency to Risk Weighted Asset

CTFS Commission for Transformation of Financial System

CY Calendar Year

<u>D</u>

DAP Di-Ammonium Phosphate
DBC Dollar Bearer Certificate

DD Demand Deposit

DFI Development Finance Institution

DMB Deposit Money Banks

DRMS Debt Reduction and Management Strategy

DSCs Defense Saving Certificates
DTL Demand and Time Liabilities

E

EAD Economic Affairs Division
ECs Exchange Companies
EDL External Debt and Liability
EFS Export Finance Scheme
EE Exchange Earning
EOI Expressions of Interest
EU European Union

F

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization
FBC Federal Bank for Co-Operatives
FBS Federal Bureau of Statistics
FCAs Foreign Currency Accounts

FCBCs Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

FDI Foreign Direct Investment

FE-13 Foreign Exchange Circular No. 13 dated 2nd June 1998 FE-25 Foreign Exchange Circular No. 25 dated 20th June 1998

FE-31 Foreign Exchange Circular No. 31of 1998

FE-45 Foreign Exchange Circular No. 45 dated 11th August

1985

FEBC Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificate
FEC Foreign Exchange Companies
FEE Foreign Exchange Earnings
FJFC Fauji Jordan Fertilizer Company

FOB Free on Board FSC Federal Shariat Court FY Financial/Fiscal Year

<u>G</u>

GDP Gross Domestic Product
GER Gross Enrollment Ratio
GNP Gross National Product
GST General Sales Tax
GW Giga Watt

<u>H</u>

H1 First half of the Fiscal Year
 H2 Second Half of the Fiscal Year
 HBFC House Building Finance Corporation
 HIES Household Income and Expenditure Survey

HIPC Highly Indebted Poor Countries
HSS Hajj Sponsorship Scheme

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IBRD International Bank for Reconstruction and Development

ICAP Institute of Chartered Accountants, Pakistan

ICP Investment Corporation of Pakistan IDA International Development Assisstance

IDB Islamic Development Bank

IDBP Industrial Development Bank Of Pakistan

IFISInternational financial InstitutionsIFSBIslamic Financial Services BoardIIFMInternational Islamic Financial Market

IMFInternational Monetary FundIMRInfant Mortality RateIPOInitial Public Offer

IPPs Independent Power Producers
ISC Investment Services Cell
ISE Islamabad Stock Exchange

J

JBIC Japan Bank for International Cooperation

<u>K</u>

KESC Karachi Electric Supply Corporation

KPT Karachi Port Trust
KSE Karachi Stock Exchange
KWA Kuwait War Affectees

L

LCVs Light Commercial Vehicles LFS Labor Force Survey

LIBOR London Inter bank Offer Rate
LMC Liquidity Management Center
LSE Lahore Stock Exchange
LSM Large Scale Manufacturing

<u>M</u>

MCB Muslim Commercial Bank

MHCHD Mahboob-ul-Haq Center for Human Development

MFA Multi Fiber Arrangement MOF Ministry of Finance

MOIP Ministry of Industries & Production
MSCI Morgan Stanley Capital International

N

NAB National Accountability Bureau
NBP National Bank of Pakistan
NCBs Nationalized Commercial Bank

NDA Net Domestic Asset

NDFC National Development Finance Corporation

NDRP National Debt Retirement Program

NFA Net Foreign Asset

NFC National Fertilizer Corporation NFC National Finance Commission NHA National Highway Authority

NIBAF National Institute of Banking and Finance

NIM Net Interest Margins
NIT National Investment Trust
NPLs Non Performing Loans
NPV Net Present Value
NRPs Non-Resident Pakistanis
NSE National Stock Exchange (India)
NSS National Savings Scheme

0

OCAC Oil Companies Advisory Committee
ODA Official Development Assistance

OECD Organization for Economic Cooperation and

Development

OECF Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund
OGDCL Oil and Gas Development Company Ltd

OMC Oil Marketing Company OMO Open Market Operation

OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

<u>P</u>

PARCO Pak-Arab Oil Refinery Company

PAYE Pay As You Earn

PC Privatization Commission

PD Primary Dealer

PIA Pakistan International Airline
PIB Pakistan Investment Bond

PICIC Pakistan Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation

PKIC Pak-Kuwait Investment Company
PLHC Pak-Libya Holding Company
POL Petroleum, Oil and Lubricants
POPI Poverty of Opportunity Index
PPG Public and Publicly Guaranteed

PR Pakistan Railway

PRD Previously Restructured Debt

PRGF Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility

PS Pakistan Steel

PSCEs Public Sector Commercial Enterprises

PSEs Public sector enterprises
PSO Pakistan State Oil

PTEQ Private Travel Exchange Quota PTC Participation Term Certificate

PTCL Pakistan Telecommunication Corporation Limited

PTMA Pakistan Trade Maintenance Arrangement

Q

QIM Quantum Index of Manufacturing

R

REER Real Effective Exchange Rate

RFCD Residence Foreign Currency Deposit

RM Reserve Money ROA Return on Asset <u>S</u>

SAB Shariat Appellate Bench SBA Stand-by Arrangement Suppliers' Credit Scheme SCS SDR Special Drawing Rights

SECP Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan SHMI Survey of Small and Household Manufacturing

Industries

SLR Statutory Liquidity Requirement **SMEs** Small and Medium Enterprises **SNGPL** Sui Northern Gas Pipelines Limited

SOF Saudi Oil Facility Sensitive Price Indicator SPI

Saudi Pak Industrial and Agricultural Investment **SPIAIC**

Company

SPS Sanitary and Phytosanitary **SSGC** Sui Southern Gas Company

T

TEUS Twenty Feet Equivalent Units TCP Trading Corporation of Pakistan

Travelers Cheques TCs TD Time Deposit **TED** Total External Debt **TFC** Term Finance Certificate **TFR** Total Fertility Rate TT Telegraphic Transfers

<u>U</u>

UAE United Arab Emirates UBL United Bank Limited UAT User Acceptance Test

 $\underline{\mathbf{W}}$

WAN Wide Area Network

WAPDA Water and Power Development Authority

WPI Wholesale Price Index WTO World Trade Organization

 $\frac{\mathbf{Y}}{\mathbf{Y}\mathbf{o}\mathbf{Y}}$

Year on Year

<u>**Z**</u> ZTBL Zarai Taraqiati Bank limited