

## 10.1 Education Sector Indicators

Item	Total					Female				
	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17 <sup>R</sup>	FY18 <sup>E</sup>	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17 <sup>R</sup>	FY18 <sup>E</sup>
<b>Educational Institutions</b>										
Schools (Thousand)	231	242	242	250	257	94	102	108	102	105
Primary	158	166	165	170	174	60	66	65	59	59
Middle	43	45	46	49	51	21	22	27	28	31
High	31	31	32	32	32	13	13	16	15	16
Technical & Vocational	3,323	3,579	3,746	3,798	3,979	2,276	1,819	1,514	1,536	1,370
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	5,179	5,393	5,470	5,130	5,114	2,462	2,567	1,437	2,689	2,772
Degree Colleges	1,086	1,410	1,418	1,431	1,583	518	308	260	344	305
Universities	161	163	163	185	185	10	12	13	...	...
<b>Teachers</b>										
Schools (Thousand)	1,285	1,326	1,368	1,491	1,572	749	781	815	927	1,002
Primary	420	431	445	475	496	210	219	226	259	279
Middle	365	381	394	455	493	244	256	270	326	362
High	501	514	530	561	583	296	306	318	343	360
Technical & Vocational	16,377	19,393	18,157	18,207	18,885	5,259	5,353	4,384	4,304	4,043
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	124,336	118,079	123,061	120,336	119,046	58,867	63,569	66,528	63,386	65,008
Degree Colleges	25,964	36,587	37,082	37,857	43,637	7,599	7,239	7,379	7,541	7,522
Universities	77,557	88,288	83,375	58,733	53,981	1,652	2,252	...	...	...
<b>Indicators</b>										
<b>Enrollment</b>										
Schools (Thousand)	29,011	29,930	32,126	32,265	33,475	12,668	13,113	14,140	14,289	14,898
Primary Stage (I-V)	19,441	19,847	21,551	21,686	22,521	8,567	8,778	9,534	9,660	10,070
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	6,461	6,582	6,922	6,996	7,189	2,798	2,843	3,026	3,088	3,194
High Stage (IX-X)	3,109	3,501	3,653	3,583	3,765	1,303	1,492	1,580	1,541	1,634
Technical & Vocational (Thousand)	309	320	315	345	358	117	112	112	120	121
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	1,234	1,665	1,698	1,595	1,751	497	662	675	618	668
Degree Colleges	674,451	1,144,82	937,132	956,395	1,089,664	326,858	171,324	86,134	89,512	67,846
Universities	1,594.64	1,299.16	1,355.64	1,463.27	1,423.097	805.062	602.550	602.509	667.912	629.984
<b>Gross Enrollment Rate</b>										
Primary Stage (I-V)	91	89	...	...	...	82	81	...	...	...
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	67	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	...
High Stage (IX-X)	58	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...
<b>Net Enrollment Rate</b>										
Primary Stage (I-V)	67	57	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	37	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...
High Stage (IX-X)	27	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...
<b>Enrollment per Institution</b>										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	125	124	133	129	130	135	129	131	141	142
Technical & Vocational	93	89	84	91	90	51	62	74	78	88
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	238	309	310	311	342	202	258	470	230	241
Degree Colleges	621	812	661	668	688	631	556	331	260	222
Universities	9,905	7,970	8,317	7,910	7,692	5,000	3,697	3,696	3,610	3,405
<b>Enrollment per Teacher</b>										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	23	23	23	...	...	17	17	17	...	...
Technical & Vocational	19	17	16	...	...	22	21	21	...	...
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	10	14	14	...	...	8	10	12	...	...
Degree Colleges	3,951	...	...	...	...	3,269	...	...	...	...
Universities	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Not Available P Provincial

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey &amp; PBS

## 10.2 Health Sector Indicators

Item	Data-End of the Year					Growth%				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Progressive Numbers)									
Hospitals	1,113	1,143	1,172	1,205	1,211	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	0.5
Dispensaries	5,413	5,548	5,695	5,797	5,697	4.6	2.5	2.6	1.8	(1.7)
BHUs Sub Health Centers	5,571	5,438	5,478	5,473	5,508	1.7	(2.4)	0.7	(0.1)	0.6
Maternity and Child Health Centers	687	670	733	734	738	9.4	(2.5)	9.4	0.1	0.5
Rural Health Centers	667	669	684	668	676	4.2	0.3	2.2	(2.3)	1.2
TB Centers	329	334	339	342	431	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	26.0
Total Beds	118,378	118,170	119,548	122,769	126,019	5.9	(0.2)	1.2	2.7	2.6
Registered Doctors	167,759	175,223	184,711	195,896	208,007	4.3	4.4	5.4	6.1	6.2
Registered Dentists	13,716	15,106	16,652	18,333	20,463	8.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	11.6
Registered Nurses	86,183	90,276	94,766	99,228	103,777	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
Registered Midwives	32,677	33,687	34,668	36,326	38,060	3.7	3.1	2.9	4.8	4.8
Registered Lady Health Visitors	14,388	15,325	16,448	17,384	18,400	5.2	6.5	7.3	5.7	5.8
<b>Indicators</b>										
Population per Bed	1,557	1,591	1,604	1,592	1,580	(3.7)	2.2	0.8	(0.7)	(0.8)
Population per										
Doctor	1,099	1,073	1,038	997	957	(2.1)	(2.4)	(3.3)	(3.9)	(4.0)
Dentist	13,441	12,447	11,513	10,658	9,730	(5.6)	(7.4)	(7.5)	(7.4)	(8.7)
Nurse	2,139	2,083	2,023	1,968	1,912	(2.8)	(2.6)	(2.9)	(2.7)	(2.9)
Infant Mortality Rate (per thousand)	68	66	65	63	...	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.3)	(2.2)	...
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100000)	190	184	178	170	165	(3.6)	(3.2)	(3.3)	(4.5)	(2.9)
Life Expectancy Rate at Birth										
Male	65	65	65	66	66	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Female	67	67	67	68	68	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4

... Not Available

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

## 10.3 Labour Force and Employment

Mid Year	(Million Nos.)					
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Population	180.71	184.35	188.02	191.71	195.40	207.77
Rural	112.02	113.28	115.52	116.52	117.48	132.18
Urban	68.69	71.07	72.50	75.19	77.92	75.59
Working Age Population	129.84	132.07	132.24	134.99	137.80	140.67
Rural	83.87	84.96	83.62	85.60	87.38	89.20
Urban	45.97	47.11	48.62	49.39	50.42	51.47
Labor Force	59.33	59.74	60.09	61.04	62.00	63.00
Rural	41.15	41.23	41.12	41.95	42.61	43.29
Urban	18.18	18.51	18.97	19.09	19.39	19.71
Employed Labor Force	55.80	56.01	56.52	57.42	58.53	62.23
Rural	39.22	39.14	39.07	39.85	40.62	43.19
Urban	16.58	16.87	17.45	17.57	17.91	19.04
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.95	6.24	6.00	5.90	5.90	5.90
Rural	4.68	5.10	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Urban	8.84	8.80	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	32.83	32.90	32.30	32.30	32.30	32.30
Rural	34.26	34.23	33.80	34.00	34.00	34.00
Urban	29.99	30.21	29.40	29.00	29.00	29.00

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

## 10.4 Pro-poor Budgetary Expenditure

(Billion Rupees)

Sectors	Expenditure					as % of GDP				
	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18 <sup>a</sup>	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Community Services</b>	<b>128.50</b>	<b>244.98</b>	<b>461.06</b>	<b>598.39</b>	<b>164.63</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.58</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>0.48</b>
Roads, Highways and Bridges	96.50	190.88	397.51	526.36	139.06	0.38	0.70	1.37	1.65	0.40
Water Supply and Sanitation	32.00	54.09	63.55	72.03	25.57	0.13	0.20	0.22	0.23	0.07
<b>Human Development</b>	<b>864.08</b>	<b>1,040.41</b>	<b>774.94</b>	<b>1,335.69</b>	<b>599.45</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>1.74</b>
Education	537.60	599.05	263.36	699.22	331.28	2.14	2.18	0.90	2.19	0.96
Health	201.99	231.17	267.95	328.96	144.60	0.80	0.84	0.92	1.03	0.42
Population Planning	12.61	13.94	10.89	20.28	4.90	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.01
Social Security and other Welfare	93.48	155.73	173.53	259.76	111.74	0.37	0.57	0.60	0.81	0.32
Natural Calamities & Disasters	18.40	40.53	59.20	27.46	6.93	0.07	0.15	0.20	0.09	0.02
<b>Rural Development</b>	<b>177.42</b>	<b>234.21</b>	<b>281.04</b>	<b>291.89</b>	<b>105.74</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>0.31</b>
Agriculture	157.89	199.90	239.02	258.40	96.27	0.63	0.73	0.82	0.81	0.28
Land Reclamation	4.80	5.18	4.60	2.56	1.09	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Rural Development	14.73	29.12	37.42	30.93	8.39	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.02
<b>Safety Nets</b>	<b>502.77</b>	<b>459.91</b>	<b>437.55</b>	<b>403.56</b>	<b>69.32</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>0.20</b>
Subsidies	502.10	459.33	437.09	403.14	69.19	1.99	1.67	1.50	1.26	0.20
Peoples Works Programme-I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peoples Works Programme-II	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Low Cost Housing	0.68	0.58	0.46	0.42	0.13	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Governance</b>	<b>261.41</b>	<b>295.02</b>	<b>339.99</b>	<b>398.14</b>	<b>194.92</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>0.57</b>
Administration of Justice	24.38	26.04	33.26	41.93	19.85	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.06
Law and Order	237.03	268.98	306.74	356.22	175.07	0.94	0.98	1.05	1.11	0.51
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,934.20</b>	<b>2,162.70</b>	<b>1,122.70</b>	<b>3,027.67</b>	<b>1,134.07</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>7.88</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>9.47</b>	<b>3.30</b>

GDP<sup>mp</sup> (Current Basic Price)

Source: Ministry of Finance Government of Pakistan