

10.1 Education Sector Indicators

Item	Total					Female				
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 ^P	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 ^P
Educational Institutions										
Schools (Thousand)	232	231	242	242	246	94	94	102	108	114
Primary	160	158	166	165	167	60	60	66	65	67
Middle	42	43	45	46	47	21	21	22	27	30
High	30	31	31	32	32	12	13	13	16	17
Technical & Vocational	3,290	3,323	3,579	3,746	3,905	2,253	2,276	1,819	1,514	1,345
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	5,030	5,179	5,393	5,470	5,572	2,410	2,462	2,567	1,437	1,238
Degree Colleges	1,534	1,086	1,410	1,418	1,562	683	518	308	260	217
Universities	147	161	163	163	164	7	10	12	13	...
Teachers										
Schools (Thousand)	1,281	1,285	1,326	1,368	1,398	738	749	781	815	838
Primary	429	420	431	445	453	209	210	219	226	232
Middle	363	365	381	394	405	242	244	256	270	280
High	490	501	514	530	540	287	296	306	318	326
Technical & Vocational	16,109	16,377	19,393	18,157	18,815	5,168	5,259	5,353	4,384	4,141
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	132,011	124,336	118,079	123,061	122,640	71,121	58,867	63,569	66,528	69,414
Degree Colleges	48,809	25,964	36,587	37,082	42,375	19,319	7,599	7,239	7,379	7,308
Universities	77,557	77,557	88,288	83,375	85,460	1,581	1,652	2,252	...	...
Indicators										
Enrollment										
Schools (Thousand)	27,876	29,011	29,930	32,126	33,282	12,146	12,668	13,113	14,140	14,692
Primary Stage (I-V)	18,790	19,441	19,847	21,551	22,330	8,278	8,567	8,778	9,534	9,893
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	6,188	6,461	6,582	6,922	7,087	2,653	2,798	2,843	3,026	3,108
High Stage (IX-X)	2,898	3,109	3,501	3,653	3,865	1,215	1,303	1,492	1,580	1,691
Technical & Vocational (Thousand)	302	309	320	315	317	113	117	112	112	110
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	1,400	1,234	1,665	1,698	1,911	395	497	662	675	756
Degree Colleges	641,539	674,451	1,144,82	937,132	1,058,795	234,006	326,858	171,324	86,134	64,989
Universities	1,594.64	1,594.64	1,299.16	1,355.64	1,287,923	805,062	805,062	602,550	602,509	551,979
Gross Enrollment Rate										
Primary Stage (I-V)	90	91	89	...	...	81	82	81	...	...
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	55	67	...	...	...	50	56	...	...	...
High Stage (IX-X)	58	58	...	...	...	49	50	...	...	...
Net Enrollment Rate										
Primary Stage (I-V)	57	67	57	...	...	53	62	...	...	...
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	21	37	...	...	...	35	34	...	...	...
High Stage (IX-X)	14	27	...	...	...	13	24	...	...	...
Enrollment per Institution										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	120	125	124	133	135	129	135	129	131	129
Technical & Vocational	92	93	89	84	81	50	51	62	74	82
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	278	238	309	310	343	164	202	258	470	611
Degree Colleges	418	621	812	661	678	343	631	556	331	299
Universities	10,848	9,905	7,970	8,317	7,853	5,477	5,000	3,697	3,696	3,366
Enrollment per Teacher										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	22	23	23	23	...	16	17	17	17	...
Technical & Vocational	19	19	17	16	...	22	22	21	21	...
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	11	10	14	14	...	6	8	10	12	...
Degree Colleges	4,849	3,951	...	...	...	3,327	3,269	...	...	...
Universities	7	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

--- Not Available P Provincial

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey & PBS

10.2 Health Sector Indicators

Item	Data-End of the Year					Growth%				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	(Progressive Numbers)									
Hospitals	1,092	1,113	1,143	1,172	1,201	11.4	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
Dispensaries	5,176	5,413	5,548	5,695	5,802	2.7	4.6	2.5	2.6	1.9
BHUs Sub Health Centers	5,478	5,571	5,438	5,478	5,518	0.5	1.7	(2.4)	0.7	0.7
Maternity and Child Health Centers	628	687	670	733	731	(26.2)	9.4	(2.5)	9.4	(0.3)
Rural Health Centers	640	667	669	684	683	10.5	4.2	0.3	2.2	(0.1)
TB Centers	326	329	334	339	347	(5.5)	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.4
Total Beds	111,802	118,378	118,170	119,548	123,394	4.0	5.9	(0.2)	1.2	3.2
Registered Doctors	160,880	167,759	175,223	184,711	195,896	5.6	4.3	4.4	5.4	6.1
Registered Dentists	12,692	13,716	15,106	16,652	18,333	9.0	8.1	10.1	10.2	10.1
Registered Nurses	82,119	86,183	90,276	94,766	99,228	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.7
Registered Midwives	31,503	32,677	33,687	34,668	36,326	2.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	4.8
Registered Lady Health Visitors	13,678	14,388	15,325	16,448	17,384	8.4	5.2	6.5	7.3	5.7
Indicators										
Population per Bed	1,616	1,557	1,591	1,604	1,584	(1.9)	(3.7)	2.2	1.4	(1.2)
Population per										
Doctor	1,123	1,099	1,073	1,038	997	(3.4)	(2.2)	(2.4)	(3.3)	(3.9)
Dentist	14,238	13,441	12,447	11,513	10,658	(6.3)	(5.6)	(7.4)	(7.5)	(7.4)
Nurse	2,201	2,139	2,083	2,023	1,968	(3.5)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(2.9)	(2.7)
Infant Mortality Rate (per thousand)	71	69	67	66	62	(1.5)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(1.5)	(6.1)
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100000)	197	190	184	178	170	--	(3.6)	(3.2)	(3.3)	(4.5)
Life Expectancy Rate at Birth										
Male	64	65	65	65	66	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Female	66	67	67	67	68	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

--- Not Available

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

10.3 Labour Force and Employment

Mid Year	(Million Nos.)					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Population	172.57	176.20	180.71	183.57	186.19	190.19
Rural	105.70	107.00	120.10	121.66	121.56	123.36
Urban	66.87	69.20	60.61	61.91	64.63	66.83
Working Age Population	124.06	126.60	129.84	132.07	132.24	134.99
Rural	80.08	81.77	83.87	84.96	83.62	85.60
Urban	43.98	44.83	45.97	47.11	48.62	49.39
Labor Force	56.92	57.84	59.33	59.74	60.09	61.04
Rural	39.56	40.12	41.15	41.23	41.12	41.95
Urban	17.36	17.72	18.18	18.51	18.97	19.09
Employed Labor Force	53.76	54.40	55.80	56.01	56.52	57.42
Rural	37.66	38.24	39.22	39.14	39.07	39.85
Urban	16.10	16.16	16.58	16.87	17.45	17.57
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.55	5.95	5.95	6.24	6.00	5.90
Rural	4.82	4.68	4.68	5.10	5.00	5.00
Urban	7.21	8.84	8.84	8.80	8.00	8.00
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	32.98	32.83	32.83	32.90	32.30	32.30
Rural	34.50	34.26	34.26	34.23	33.80	34.00
Urban	29.99	29.99	29.99	30.21	29.40	29.00

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

10.4 Pro-poor Budgetary Expenditure

(Billion Rupees)

Sectors	Expenditure					as % of GDP				
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 ^P	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 ^P
Community Services	128.76	128.50	244.98	461.06	172.68	0.58	0.51	0.89	1.58	0.54
Roads, Highways and Bridges	94.75	96.50	190.88	397.51	149.77	0.42	0.38	0.70	1.37	0.47
Water Supply and Sanitation	34.01	32.00	54.09	63.55	22.91	0.15	0.13	0.20	0.22	0.07
Human Development	753.84	864.08	1,040.41	774.94	508.52	3.37	3.43	3.79	2.66	1.60
Education	479.90	537.60	599.05	263.36	310.16	2.14	2.14	2.18	0.90	0.97
Health	161.20	201.99	231.17	267.95	111.87	0.72	0.80	0.84	0.92	0.35
Population Planning	7.14	12.61	13.94	10.89	3.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.01
Social Security and other Welfare	72.90	93.48	155.73	173.53	76.47	0.33	0.37	0.57	0.60	0.24
Natural Calamities & Disasters	32.70	18.40	40.53	59.20	7.00	0.15	0.07	0.15	0.20	0.02
Rural Development	185.30	177.42	234.21	281.04	95.90	0.83	0.70	0.85	0.97	0.30
Agriculture	148.60	157.89	199.90	239.02	88.48	0.66	0.63	0.73	0.82	0.28
Land Reclamation	4.80	4.80	5.18	4.60	0.88	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	..
Rural Development	31.90	14.73	29.12	37.42	6.55	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.02
Safety Nets	602.50	502.77	459.91	437.55	77.06	2.69	2.00	1.68	1.50	0.24
Subsidies	556.10	502.10	459.33	437.09	76.90	2.48	1.99	1.67	1.50	0.24
Peoples Works Programme-I	3.30	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-
Peoples Works Programme-II	42.50	-	-	-	-	0.19	-	-	-	-
Low Cost Housing	0.60	0.68	0.58	0.46	0.17	..	..	..	..	..
Governance	242.80	261.41	295.02	339.99	163.31	1.08	1.04	1.08	1.17	0.51
Administration of Justice	22.50	24.38	26.04	33.26	18.45	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.06
Law and Order	220.30	237.03	268.98	306.74	144.86	0.98	0.94	0.98	1.05	0.45
Total	1,913.30	1,934.20	2,162.70	1,122.70	1,017.48	8.55	7.68	7.88	3.86	3.19

Source: Ministry of Finance Government of Pakistan

GDP^{mp} (Current Basic Price)