

10.1 Education Sector Indicators

| Item | Total | | | | | Female | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | FY12 | FY13 | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 ^P | FY12 | FY13 | FY14 | FY15 | FY16 ^P |
| Educational Institutions | | | | | | | | | | |
| Schools (Thousand) | 225 | 232 | 231 | 242 | 247 | 90 | 94 | 94 | 102 | 105 |
| Primary | 155 | 160 | 158 | 166 | 169 | 57 | 60 | 60 | 66 | 69 |
| Middle | 42 | 42 | 43 | 45 | 46 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| High | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 |
| Secondary Vocational Institutions | 3,257 | 3,290 | 3,323 | 3,579 | 3,667 | 2,229 | 2,253 | 2,276 | 1,819 | 1,735 |
| Arts and Science Colleges | 4,515 | 5,030 | 5,159 | 5,393 | 5,655 | 2,184 | 2,410 | 2,462 | 2,567 | 2,680 |
| Professional Colleges | 1,384 | 1,534 | 1,086 | 976 | | 643 | 647 | 601 | | |
| Universities/ Degree Awarding | 139 | 150 | 160 | 171 | 179 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| Teachers | | | | | | | | | | |
| Schools (Thousand) | 1,238 | 1,281 | 1,285 | 1,326 | 1,350 | 704 | 737 | 749 | 781 | 803 |
| Primary | 427 | 429 | 420 | 431 | 432 | 199 | 208 | 210 | 219 | 225 |
| Middle | 351 | 363 | 365 | 381 | 389 | 234 | 242 | 244 | 256 | 262 |
| High | 459 | 490 | 501 | 514 | 530 | 271 | 287 | 296 | 306 | 316 |
| Secondary Vocational Institutions | 15,847 | 16,109 | 16,377 | 19,393 | 20,478 | 5,079 | 5,168 | 5,259 | 5,353 | 5,425 |
| Arts and Science Colleges | 97,633 | 132,011 | 124,336 | 118,079 | 124,261 | 52,746 | 71,121 | 58,867 | 63,569 | 66,830 |
| Professional Colleges | 40,191 | 47,919 | 56,834 | | | 16,815 | 18,772 | 20,721 | | |
| Universities | 70,053 | 77,557 | 77,557 | 88,288 | 94,033 | 1,537 | 1,581 | 1,652 | 2,252 | |
| Indicators | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enrollment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Schools (Thousand) | 27,440 | 27,876 | 29,011 | 29,930 | 30,631 | 11,633 | 12,146 | 12,668 | 13,113 | 13,541 |
| Primary Stage (I-V) | 18,667 | 18,790 | 19,441 | 19,847 | 20,157 | 7,905 | 8,278 | 8,567 | 8,778 | 9,021 |
| Middle Stage (VI-VIII) | 6,020 | 6,188 | 6,461 | 6,582 | 6,736 | 2,573 | 2,653 | 2,798 | 2,843 | 2,918 |
| High Stage (IX-X) | 2,753 | 2,898 | 3,109 | 3,501 | 3,738 | 1,155 | 1,215 | 1,303 | 1,492 | 1,602 |
| Secondary Vocational (Thousand) | 290 | 302 | 309 | 320 | 328 | 109 | 113 | 117 | 112 | 113 |
| Arts and Science Colleges | 1,294 | 1,400 | 1,234 | 1,665 | 1,785 | 367 | 395 | 497 | 662 | 794 |
| Professional Colleges | 208,597 | 196,652 | 232,342 | 224,565 | | 63,712 | 62,462 | 67,735 | 68,412 | |
| Universities | 476,979 | 559,011 | 658,518 | 665,103 | | 173,211 | 208,761 | 250,534 | 253,089 | |
| Gross Enrollment Rate | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Stage (I-V) | 92 | 90 | 91 | 89 | | 84 | 81 | 82 | 81 | |
| Middle Stage (VI-VIII) | 63 | 55 | 67 | | | 56 | 50 | 56 | | |
| High Stage (IX-X) | 57 | 58 | 58 | | | 51 | 49 | 50 | | |
| Net Enrollment Rate | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary Stage (I-V) | 68 | 57 | 67 | 57 | | 64 | 53 | 62 | | |
| Middle Stage (VI-VIII) | 38 | 21 | 37 | | | 35 | 35 | 34 | | |
| High Stage (IX-X) | 26 | 14 | 27 | | | 23 | 13 | 24 | | |
| Enrollment per Institution | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary to High Stage (I-X) | 122 | 120 | 125 | 124 | 124 | 130 | 129 | 135 | 129 | 129 |
| Secondary Vocational Institutions | 89 | 92 | 93 | 89 | 89 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 62 | 65 |
| Arts and Science Colleges | 287 | 278 | 239 | 309 | 316 | 168 | 164 | 202 | 258 | 296 |
| Professional Colleges | 151 | 128 | 214 | 230 | | 99 | 97 | 113 | | |
| Universities | 3,432 | 3,727 | 4,116 | 3,889 | | | | | | |
| Enrollment per Teacher | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary to High Stage (I-X) | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Secondary Vocational Institutions | 18 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Arts and Science Colleges | 13 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
| Professional Colleges | 5,190 | 4,849 | 3,951 | | | 3,789 | 3,327 | 3,269 | | |
| Universities | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | | | | | | |

--- Not Available P Provincial

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey & PBS

10.2 Health Sector Indicators

| Item | (Progressive Numbers) | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Data | | | | | Growth% | | | | |
| | 31-12-11 | 31-12-12 | 31-12-13 | 31-12-14 | 31-12-15 | 31-12-11 | 31-12-12 | 31-12-13 | 31-12-14 | 31-12-15 |
| Hospitals | 980 | 1,092 | 1,113 | 1,143 | 1,167 | 0.8 | 11.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Dispensaries | 5,039 | 5,176 | 5,413 | 5,548 | 5,695 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| BHUs Sub Health Centers | 5,449 | 5,478 | 5,571 | 5,438 | 5,464 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | -2.4 | 0.5 |
| Maternity and Child Health Centers | 851 | 628 | 687 | 670 | 733 | -6.4 | -26.2 | 9.4 | -2.5 | 9.4 |
| Rural Health Centers | 579 | 640 | 667 | 669 | 675 | 0.3 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| TB Centers | 345 | 326 | 329 | 334 | 339 | 13.5 | -5.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Total Beds | 107,537 | 111,802 | 118,378 | 118,170 | 118,869 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.9 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| Registered Doctors | 152,368 | 160,880 | 167,759 | 175,223 | 184,711 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 |
| Registered Dentists | 11,649 | 12,692 | 13,716 | 15,106 | 16,652 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| Registered Nurses | 77,683 | 82,119 | 86,183 | 90,276 | 94,766 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| Registered Midwives | 30,722 | 31,503 | 32,677 | 33,687 | 34,668 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Registered Lady Health Visitors | 12,621 | 13,678 | 14,388 | 15,325 | 16,448 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 7.3 |
| Indicators | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population per Bed | 1,647 | 1,616 | 1,557 | 1,591 | 1,613 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -3.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Population per | | | | | | | | | | |
| Doctor | 1,162 | 1,123 | 1,099 | 1,073 | 1,038 | -2.9 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -3.3 |
| Dentist | 15,203 | 14,238 | 13,441 | 12,447 | 11,513 | -7.9 | -6.3 | -5.6 | -7.4 | -7.5 |
| Nurse | 2,280 | 2,201 | 2,139 | 2,083 | 2,023 | -3.8 | -3.5 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -2.9 |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per thousand) | 72.1 | 71.0 | 69.0 | 67.0 | 66.0 | -1.8 | -1.5 | -2.8 | -2.9 | -1.5 |
| Life Expectancy Rate at Birth | -- | 197 | 190 | 184 | 178 | -- | -- | -3.6 | -3.2 | -3.3 |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 10000) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 63.9 | 64.3 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 65.2 | -4.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Female | 65.8 | 66.1 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 67.3 | -- | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

--- Not Available

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

10.3 Labour Force and Employment

| Mid Year | (Million Nos.) | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Population | 172.57 | 176.20 | 180.71 | 183.57 | 186.19 | 190.19 |
| Rural | 105.70 | 107.00 | 120.10 | 121.66 | 121.56 | 123.36 |
| Urban | 66.87 | 69.20 | 60.61 | 61.91 | 64.63 | 66.83 |
| Working Age Population | 124.06 | 126.60 | 129.84 | 132.07 | 132.24 | 134.99 |
| Rural | 80.08 | 81.77 | 83.87 | 84.96 | 83.62 | 85.60 |
| Urban | 43.98 | 44.83 | 45.97 | 47.11 | 48.62 | 49.39 |
| Labor Force | 56.92 | 57.84 | 59.33 | 59.74 | 60.09 | 61.04 |
| Rural | 39.56 | 40.12 | 41.15 | 41.23 | 41.12 | 41.95 |
| Urban | 17.36 | 17.72 | 18.18 | 18.51 | 18.97 | 19.09 |
| Employed Labor Force | 53.76 | 54.40 | 55.80 | 56.01 | 56.52 | 57.42 |
| Rural | 37.66 | 38.24 | 39.22 | 39.14 | 39.07 | 39.85 |
| Urban | 16.10 | 16.16 | 16.58 | 16.87 | 17.45 | 17.57 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 5.55 | 5.95 | 5.95 | 6.24 | 6.00 | 5.90 |
| Rural | 4.82 | 4.68 | 4.68 | 5.10 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| Urban | 7.21 | 8.84 | 8.84 | 8.80 | 8.00 | 8.00 |
| Labor Force Participation Rate (%) | 32.98 | 32.83 | 32.83 | 32.90 | 32.30 | 32.30 |
| Rural | 34.50 | 34.26 | 34.26 | 34.23 | 33.80 | 34.00 |
| Urban | 29.99 | 29.99 | 29.99 | 30.21 | 29.40 | 29.00 |

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

10.4 Pro-poor Budgetary Expenditure

(Billion Rupees)

| Sectors | Expenditure | | | | | as % of GDP | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | FY12 | FY13 | FY14 | FY15 | FY16* | FY12 | FY13 | FY14 | FY15 | FY16* |
| Community Services | 148.5 | 128.8 | 128.5 | 173.0 | 197.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Roads, Highways and Bridges | 111.9 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 118.9 | 178.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Water Supply and Sanitation | 36.6 | 34.1 | 32.0 | 54.1 | 18.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Human Development | 679.1 | 753.8 | 864.1 | 1,001.0 | 599.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| Education | 393.5 | 479.9 | 537.6 | 598.3 | 263.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| Health | 134.2 | 161.2 | 202.0 | 231.2 | 91.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Population Planning | 5.8 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 3.6 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Social Security and other Welfare | 68.4 | 72.9 | 93.5 | 124.9 | 207.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Natural Calamities & Disasters | 77.1 | 32.7 | 18.4 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Rural Development | 171.8 | 185.3 | 177.4 | 234.1 | 77.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Agriculture | 134.4 | 148.6 | 157.9 | 199.8 | 68.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Land Reclamation | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rural Development | 33.0 | 31.9 | 14.7 | 29.1 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Safety Nets | 727.5 | 602.5 | 502.8 | 459.9 | 103.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| Subsidies | 689.2 | 556.1 | 502.1 | 459.3 | 102.8 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| Peoples Works Programme-I | 4.3 | 3.3 | - | - | - | .. | .. | - | - | - |
| Peoples Works Programme-II | 33.6 | 42.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Low Cost Housing | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Governance | 211.6 | 242.9 | 261.4 | 294.8 | 145.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Administration of Justice | 17.1 | 22.5 | 24.4 | 25.8 | 14.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Law and Order | 194.5 | 220.3 | 237.0 | 269.0 | 130.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Total | 1,938.4 | 1,913.3 | 1,934.2 | 2,162.7 | 1,122.7 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 3.8 |

Source: Ministry of Finance Government of Pakistan

GDP^{mp} (Current Basic Price)
* July- December 2015