

9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 06		FY 07		FY 08		FY 09		FY 10	
	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period
Australian Dollar	44.7564	44.5419	47.676	51.3731	56.1958	65.5999	58.2931	65.9143	73.9643	72.6494
Bahraini Dinar	158.8078	159.686	160.8362	160.2985	166.0749	180.8635	208.5245	215.7248	222.5092	226.4173
Canadian Dollar	51.4986	54.2252	53.5778	56.7975	61.9742	67.5543	67.5867	70.3881	79.4785	81.0366
Chinese Yuan	7.4161	7.513	7.7526	7.9385	8.6128	9.9395	11.4930	11.9016	12.2840	12.5820
Danish Krone	9.7699	10.2563	10.6261	11.0263	12.3711	14.4082	14.4333	15.4180	15.6699	14.0034
Hong Kong Dollar	7.7127	7.7447	7.7772	7.7325	8.0273	8.7452	10.1246	10.4985	10.8074	10.9699
Japanese Yen	0.5216	0.5239	0.5122	0.4912	0.5711	0.6425	0.8012	0.8481	0.9164	0.9640
Kuwaiti Dinar	205.3258	207.9487	209.8118	209.8497	228.2954	257.7073	281.2742	283.1581	291.6604	293.7918
Malaysian Ringgit	16.0515	16.3592	17.0649	17.5106	18.9021	20.8725	22.3289	23.0827	24.8037	26.2667
New Zealand Dollar	40.0222	36.5068	41.6292	46.7146	48.1134	51.978	47.4763	53.1215	58.9433	59.1883
Norwegian Krone	9.2141	9.642	9.7161	10.2888	11.6417	13.4831	12.4113	12.7207	14.0698	13.1693
Omani Riyal	155.3535	156.1514	157.2718	156.7477	162.4578	177.0978	204.2093	211.2283	217.8885	221.6841
Qatari Riyal	16.4395	16.5016	16.644	16.6032	17.1844	18.7219	21.5751	22.3278	23.0391	23.4697
Saudi Arabian Riyal	15.9608	16.0442	16.1656	16.1168	16.6973	18.1849	20.9341	21.6661	22.3482	22.7624
Singaporean Dollar	36.4149	37.8714	39.1651	39.4852	43.6846	50.0886	53.5502	56.0991	59.6004	60.9676
Swedish Krona	7.7867	8.2853	8.6143	8.8641	9.889	11.4255	10.4330	10.6361	11.5692	10.9922
Swiss Franc	46.8551	48.7824	49.2385	49.4739	56.6736	66.9519	70.0527	75.2273	78.9663	78.8759
UAE Dirham	16.2972	16.3853	16.5107	16.4663	17.0391	18.5661	21.3856	22.1224	22.8216	23.2502
UK Pound Sterling	106.4344	110.2853	117.1852	121.348	125.2948	135.8547	126.0915	135.1106	132.4866	128.4593
US Dollar	59.8566	60.1765	60.6342	60.4381	62.5465	68.1684	78.4983	81.2551	83.8017	85.3343
EMU Euro	72.8661	76.4654	79.1763	81.8061	92.17	107.5847	107.4326	114.6507	116.4991	104.1677
SDR	86.9594	89.152	90.7726	91.7263	98.6265	111.545	119.9599	126.3350	129.7431	126.3920

Appreciation / Depreciation (%)

Australian Dollar	-0.09	2.28	-6.52	-15.34	-17.87	-27.69	-3.73	-0.48	-26.88	-10.22
Bahraini Dinar	-0.84	-0.85	-1.28	-0.38	-3.26	-12.83	-25.56	-19.27	-6.71	-4.96
Canadian Dollar	-8.29	-11.74	-4.04	-4.74	-15.67	-18.94	-9.06	-4.19	-17.59	-15.13
Chinese Yuan	-3.47	-4.27	-4.54	-5.66	-11.1	-25.21	-33.44	-19.74	-6.88	-5.72
Danish Krone	3.77	-5.95	-8.76	-7.51	-16.42	-30.67	-16.67	-7.01	-8.57	9.18
Hong Kong Dollar	-1.25	-0.89	-0.84	0.16	-3.22	-13.10	-26.13	-20.05	-6.74	-4.49
Japanese Yen	6.16	3.32	1.80	6.24	-11.5	-30.8	-40.29	-32.00	-14.38	-13.66
Kuwaiti Dinar	-1.45	-1.69	-2.18	-0.91	-8.81	-22.81	-23.21	-9.88	-3.69	-3.76
Malaysian Ringgit	-2.73	-4.17	-6.31	-7.04	-10.77	-19.2	-18.13	-10.59	-11.08	-13.79
New Zealand Dollar	3.17	13.28	-4.02	-27.96	-15.58	-11.27	1.32	-2.20	-24.15	-11.42
Norwegian Krone	-0.33	-5.90	-5.45	-6.71	-19.82	-31.05	-6.61	5.65	-13.36	-3.53
Omani Riyal	-0.81	-0.78	-1.23	-0.38	-3.30	-12.98	-25.70	-19.27	-6.70	-4.95
Qatari Riyal	-0.84	-0.67	-1.24	-0.62	-3.25	-12.76	-25.55	-19.26	-6.79	-5.11
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-1.00	-0.82	-1.28	-0.45	-3.29	-12.83	-25.37	-19.14	-6.75	-5.06
Singaporean Dollar	-2.06	-6.76	-7.55	-4.26	-11.54	-26.85	-22.58	-12.00	-11.30	-8.68
Swedish Krona	6.13	-8.24	-10.63	-6.99	-14.8	-28.9	-5.50	6.91	-10.89	-3.35
Swiss Franc	4.51	-4.53	-5.09	-1.42	-15.1	-35.33	-23.61	-12.36	-12.72	-4.85
UAE Dirham	-0.86	-0.89	-1.31	-0.49	-3.2	-12.75	-25.51	-19.15	-6.71	-5.10
UK Pound Sterling	3.5	-2.25	-10.10	-10.03	-6.92	-11.95	-0.64	0.55	-5.07	4.92
US Dollar	-0.84	-0.84	-1.30	-0.43	-3.15	-12.79	-25.50	-19.20	-6.76	-5.02
EMU Euro	3.53	-5.99	-8.66	-6.98	-16.41	-31.51	-16.56	-6.57	-8.44	9.14
SDR	1.81	-2.04	-4.39	-2.89	-8.65	-21.61	-21.63	-13.26	-8.16	-0.05

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

“+” indicates appreciation, “-” indicates depreciation

9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

Pak Rupees Per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 10											
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
Average												
Australian Dollar	65.87	69.11	71.21	75.42	76.88	75.83	77.11	75.27	76.87	77.71	73.55	72.75
Bahraini Dinar	218.02	219.85	220.01	220.99	221.61	223.06	224.41	225.39	223.84	222.78	223.82	226.32
Canadian Dollar	72.99	76.18	76.50	79.01	78.80	79.57	81.08	80.45	82.32	83.52	81.17	82.17
Chinese Yuan	12.02	12.13	12.14	12.20	12.23	12.31	12.39	12.44	12.36	12.30	12.36	12.51
Danish Krone	15.52	15.86	16.18	16.57	16.73	16.51	16.22	15.61	15.40	15.17	14.26	14.02
Hong Kong Dollar	10.60	10.69	10.70	10.75	10.78	10.84	10.90	10.94	10.87	10.82	10.84	10.96
Japanese Yen	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.94
Kuwaiti Dinar	285.96	288.75	289.28	291.20	292.57	294.36	295.13	294.71	292.53	291.22	291.01	293.22
Malaysian Ringgit	23.13	23.55	23.70	24.45	24.64	24.64	25.04	24.87	25.38	26.19	25.95	26.11
New Zealand Dollar	52.80	55.91	58.17	61.43	61.09	60.23	61.45	59.25	59.32	59.73	58.97	58.97
Norwegian Krone	12.90	13.63	14.00	14.74	14.81	14.60	14.74	14.35	14.25	14.19	13.45	13.18
Omani Riyal	213.51	215.26	215.43	216.40	217.00	218.42	219.82	220.70	219.18	218.15	219.17	221.61
Qatari Riyal	22.55	22.76	22.77	22.88	22.94	23.09	23.24	23.34	23.19	23.08	23.18	23.45
Saudi Arabian Riyal	21.87	22.08	22.09	22.20	22.26	22.40	22.53	22.64	22.50	22.39	22.49	22.74
Singaporean Dollar	56.56	57.44	58.17	59.55	60.10	60.20	60.52	60.12	60.27	60.71	60.56	61.01
Swedish Krona	10.65	11.56	11.81	11.97	12.08	11.82	11.85	11.69	11.80	11.69	10.99	10.91
Swiss Franc	76.02	77.50	79.51	81.44	82.40	81.69	81.78	79.20	79.05	78.72	74.70	75.59
UAE Dirham	22.32	22.52	22.55	22.66	22.72	22.87	23.02	23.13	22.98	22.87	22.98	23.24
UK Pound Sterling	134.06	136.87	135.15	134.57	138.58	136.44	136.51	132.73	126.93	128.59	123.69	125.70
US Dollar	82.01	82.77	82.85	83.22	83.45	84.00	84.52	84.90	84.35	83.94	84.33	85.28
EMU Euro	115.36	117.93	120.29	123.20	124.35	122.68	120.60	116.11	114.52	112.78	106.02	104.15
SDR	127.6205	129.3225	130.9010	132.4204	133.6614	133.164	132.462	130.7219	129.0145	127.4146	124.8691	125.3455
End Month												
Australian Dollar	68.8230	69.6989	73.0665	75.1491	77.0828	75.4182	74.9068	75.6066	76.9502	78.0541	72.1162	72.6494
Bahraini Dinar	220.8753	220.3433	220.6351	221.9054	221.5649	223.4085	225.0820	225.6323	223.3377	222.6820	225.8150	226.4173
Canadian Dollar	76.9351	75.8805	76.9053	77.1341	79.5727	80.0480	79.2980	80.3079	82.5714	83.6588	81.1218	81.0366
Chinese Yuan	12.1772	12.1543	12.1820	12.2532	12.2342	12.3386	12.4240	12.4576	12.3358	12.3037	12.4607	12.5820
Danish Krone	15.7710	15.9457	16.3327	16.5592	16.9594	16.2610	15.7911	15.5077	15.1536	14.9511	14.0875	14.0034
Hong Kong Dollar	10.7322	10.7154	10.7273	10.7915	10.7795	10.8625	10.9311	10.9876	10.8405	10.8155	10.9261	10.9699
Japanese Yen	0.8722	0.8954	0.9268	0.9276	0.9612	0.9119	0.9405	0.9520	0.9009	0.8934	0.9307	0.9640
Kuwaiti Dinar	289.4426	289.5596	290.2506	292.8421	292.9308	293.6445	295.6406	294.6517	290.7153	290.7863	293.5313	293.7918
Malaysian Ringgit	23.5936	23.5726	23.8992	24.4982	24.7263	24.5765	24.8489	24.9829	25.7118	26.3377	26.1059	26.2667
New Zealand Dollar	54.5229	56.7019	59.9567	60.0566	60.4857	61.1544	59.4696	58.9918	59.7368	60.9236	58.1473	59.1883
Norwegian Krone	13.4177	13.7633	14.2718	14.5959	14.9709	14.5702	14.3160	14.3409	14.0428	14.1943	13.1555	13.1693
Omani Riyal	216.3982	215.6973	216.0362	217.2575	216.9438	218.7748	220.4610	220.9351	218.7041	218.0519	221.1154	221.6841
Qatari Riyal	22.8507	22.7987	22.8437	22.9735	22.9362	23.1252	23.3207	23.3632	23.1227	23.0646	23.3758	23.4697
Saudi Arabian Riyal	22.1590	22.1227	22.1566	22.2915	22.2587	22.4274	22.6005	22.6602	22.4308	22.3919	22.6893	22.7624
Singaporean Dollar	57.6711	57.5769	58.7748	59.7810	60.4772	59.9750	60.3310	60.3354	60.0194	61.3500	60.7016	60.9676
Swedish Krone	11.2571	11.6436	11.8999	11.7843	12.1785	11.7966	11.5086	11.8733	11.5890	11.5992	10.9069	10.9922
Swiss Franc	76.6218	78.3262	80.4182	81.4615	83.9157	81.3282	79.9983	78.8456	78.7654	77.5930	73.6615	78.8759
UAE Dirham	22.6059	22.5756	22.6153	22.7515	22.7193	22.9098	23.0836	23.1499	22.9106	22.8664	23.1700	23.2502
UK Pound Sterling	137.1471	134.7176	133.0534	137.3175	139.2247	135.1269	135.5336	129.7496	126.6960	128.7076	122.9918	128.4593
US Dollar	83.0582	82.9601	83.0951	83.5793	83.4471	84.1449	84.7482	84.9749	84.0846	83.9501	85.0390	85.3343
EMU Euro	117.2644	118.5607	121.4783	122.9375	125.9434	120.8538	117.4482	115.3829	112.6335	111.1518	104.6485	104.1677
SDR	129.3030	130.1450	131.7830	132.9970	134.5480	132.0990	131.6930	130.3160	127.8050	126.6590	125.4140	126.3920

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.2 Indices of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) of Pak Rupee (Average) (Base 2000 = 100)

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Changes	Index	% Changes
FY 05		80.4908	-5.97	91.0532	0.41
FY 06		80.681	0.24	95.9668	5.40
FY 07		76.7869	-4.83	96.4684	0.52
FY 08		70.2984	-8.45	95.3886	-1.12
FY 09		58.7769	-16.39	94.4408	-0.99
FY 10		53.7111	-8.62	95.3408	0.95
2008	Jul.	60.4183	-5.34	91.4771	-2.52
	Aug.	58.8054	-2.67	91.0239	-0.50
	Sep.	57.9527	-1.45	90.5443	-0.53
	Oct.	57.9562	0.01	92.7116	2.39
	Nov.	59.5878	2.82	96.0393	3.59
	Dec.	59.1891	-0.67	95.4531	-0.61
2009	Jan.	59.2778	0.15	95.3087	-0.15
	Feb.	60.1706	1.51	97.2747	2.06
	Mar.	59.7298	-0.73	97.5648	0.30
	Apr.	58.7789	-1.59	97.4385	-0.13
	May	57.2981	-2.52	94.8488	-2.66
	Jun.	56.1576	-1.99	93.6040	-1.31
	Jul.	55.2144	-1.68	93.5875	-0.02
	Aug.	54.3560	-1.55	93.3621	-0.24
	Sep.	53.7605	-1.10	92.7159	-0.69
	Oct.	52.9350	-1.54	92.0559	-0.71
	Nov.	52.4799	-0.86	92.4365	0.41
	Dec.	52.5298	0.10	92.0147	-0.46
2010	Jan.	52.5249	-0.01	94.1926	2.37
	Feb.	53.1665	1.22	95.4034	1.29
	Mar.	53.5640	0.75	96.8583	1.52
	Apr.	53.9439	0.71	99.1438	2.36
	May	55.0869	2.12	100.9215	1.79
	Jun.	54.9719	-0.21	101.3974	0.47

Note: 1. An increase in REER Index indicate real appreciation of Pak rupee against the basket of currencies and vice versa.

2. Annual/monthly data indicates annual average for the respective fiscal year and month.

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP

9.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rates – Kerb Market

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period	US Dollar		EMU Euro		UK Pound Sterling	
	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer
FY 09						
Jul.	70.99	71.38	111.29	112.08	140.20	141.04
Aug.	74.58	74.99	111.61	112.61	140.64	141.68
Sep.	77.12	77.47	110.71	111.67	139.02	139.97
Oct.	82.07	82.56	108.95	109.98	138.44	139.47
Nov.	79.34	79.95	101.00	101.99	121.61	122.77
Dec.	78.58	79.33	104.38	105.38	115.36	116.58
Jan.	78.91	79.63	104.08	105.03	113.28	114.52
Feb.	79.21	80.07	100.74	101.68	113.36	114.54
Mar.	80.14	80.54	103.74	104.70	112.76	113.90
Apr.	80.52	80.84	104.93	105.93	117.03	118.12
May	80.62	80.88	107.97	108.87	122.16	123.29
Jun.	81.07	81.32	112.50	113.38	131.15	132.31
FY 10						
Jul.	82.26	82.46	114.28	115.62	132.85	134.22
Aug.	82.79	83.15	117.19	118.19	136.09	137.09
Sep.	82.70	83.01	119.39	120.39	134.55	135.55
Oct.	83.26	83.53	122.74	123.74	134.36	135.36
Nov.	83.56	83.87	123.66	124.64	137.63	138.36
Dec.	84.13	84.45	122.52	123.52	136.07	137.07
Jan.	85.25	85.48	121.44	122.40	137.19	138.19
Feb.	86.04	86.31	117.63	118.63	134.70	135.70
Mar.	84.55	84.74	114.74	115.74	127.19	128.19
Apr.	84.06	84.26	112.42	113.42	128.23	129.23
May	84.33	84.53	106.01	107.01	123.95	124.95
Jun.	85.28	85.51	103.81	104.81	125.43	126.43

Source: Exchange Companies Association of Pakistan

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Items	FY 09			FY 10 ^p		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
1.Current Account	35,357	44,617	(9,261)	38,326	41,821	(3,495)
a. Goods and services	23,227	39,234	(16,008)	24,780	37,880	(13,100)
i. Goods	19,121	31,747	(12,627)	19,632	31,055	(11,423)
1. General merchandise	18,918	31,410	(12,492)	19,406	30,807	(11,401)
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	7	82	(75)	3	71	(68)
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	196	255	(60)	223	177	46
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii. Services	4,106	7,487	(3,381)	5,148	6,825	(1,677)
1. Transportation	1,231	3,633	(2,402)	1,149	3,467	(2,318)
1.1 Passenger	653	545	108	650	426	224
1.2 Freight	126	2,626	(2,500)	108	2,620	(2,512)
1.3 Other	452	462	(10)	391	421	(30)
2. Travel	314	1,002	(688)	341	879	(538)
2.1 Business	14	22	(8)	4	28	(24)
2.2 Personal	300	980	(680)	337	851	(514)
3. Communications services	196	144	52	246	159	87
4. Construction services	31	70	(39)	16	29	(13)
5. Insurance services	59	133	(74)	42	147	(105)
6. Financial services	63	166	(103)	90	95	(5)
7. Computer and information services	184	122	62	188	168	20
8. Royalties and license fees	11	93	(82)	6	111	(105)
9. Other business services	493	1,648	(1,155)	537	1,082	(545)
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	3	(2)	4	19	(15)
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,523	473	1,050	2,529	670	1,859
b. Income	874	5,281	(4,407)	562	3,831	(3,269)
1. Compensation of employees	16	2	14	17	22	(5)
2. Investment income	858	5,279	(4,421)	545	3,809	(3,264)
2.1 Direct investment	39	3,192	(3,153)	8	2,163	(2,155)
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	3,192	(3,153)	8	2,163	(2,155)
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	597	998	(401)	442	758	(316)
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	3	174	(171)	-	195	(195)
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	594	824	(230)	442	563	(121)
2.3 Other investment	222	1,089	(867)	95	888	(793)
2.3.1 Monetary Authority	88	68	20	19	121	(102)
2.3.2 General Government	1	715	(714)	9	622	(613)
2.3.3 Banks	119	124	(5)	59	60	(1)
2.3.4 Other investment income	14	182	(168)	8	85	(77)
c. Current transfers	11,256	102	11,154	12,984	110	12,874
1. General government	210	47	163	591	50	541
2. Other sectors	11,046	55	10,991	12,393	60	12,333
2.Capital and Financial Account	14,522	5,379	9,143	11,071	7,775	3,296
a. Capital account	460	5	455	189	5	184
1. Capital transfers	458	5	453	189	5	184
1.1 General government	427	-	427	182	5	177
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	427	-	427	182	5	177
1.2 Other sectors	31	5	26	7	-	7
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets	2	-	2	-	-	-
b. Financial account	14,062	5,374	8,688	10,882	7,770	3,112
1. Direct investment	3,720	25	3,695	2,209	-	2,209
1.1 Abroad	-	25	(25)	8	-	8
1.2 In reporting economy	3,720	-	3,720	2,201	-	2,201

Note : Total may differ due to rounding off

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

Items	FY 09			FY 10 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	-	1,073	(1,073)	-	64	(64)
2.1 Assets	-	41	(41)	-	-	-
2.2 Liabilities	-	1,032	(1,032)	-	64	(64)
3. Other investment	10,292	3,591	6,701	8,673	3,643	5,030
3.1 Assets	560	-	560	429	424	5
3.1.1 Trade credits	178	-	178	-	420	(420)
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	229	-	229	429	1	428
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	8	-	8	-	1	(1)
3.1.3.3. Banks.	193	-	193	383	-	383
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	28	-	28	46	-	46
3.1.4 Other assets	153	-	153	-	3	(3)
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.3. Banks.	153	-	153	-	3	(3)
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	9,732	3,591	6,141	8,244	3,219	5,025
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	8,445	2,708	5,737	6,565	2,993	3,572
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	3,691	-	3,691	2,174	-	2,174
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	3,690	2,246	1,444	3,921	2,557	1,364
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,956	1,389	1,567	3,352	1,368	1,984
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	734	857	(123)	569	1,189	(620)
3.2.2.3. Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	1,064	462	602	470	436	34
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	1,058	462	596	470	436	34
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	6	-	6	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	723	424	299	230	-	230
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	1	(1)	-	-	-
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	723	-	723	43	-	43
3.2.3.4 Other sector	-	423	(423)	187	-	187
3.2.4 Other liabilities	564	459	105	1,449	226	1,223
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	1,250	-	1,250
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	1,250	-	1,250
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	504	-	504	178	101	77
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	478	-	478	178	-	178
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	26	-	26	-	101	(101)
3.2.4.3. Banks	10	442	(432)	-	60	(60)
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	10	-	10	-	15	(15)
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	442	(442)	-	45	(45)
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	50	17	33	21	65	(44)
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	50	-	50	21	-	21
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	17	(17)	-	65	(65)
4. Official reserve assets	50	685	(635)	-	4,063	(4,063)
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	50	-	50	-	1,181	(1,181)
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	685	(685)	-	2,882	(2,882)
3. Errors and Omissions	118	-	118	-	424	(424)
4. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	623	-	623

P: Provisional

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.5 Medium and Long Term Capital Flows

(Million US Dollars)

Description	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10 ^P
Total Medium and Long-term Capital (a+b)	5,592	10,378	7,389	4,707	4,104
a. Public and Publicly Guaranteed	1,439	3,042	1,202	908	1,310
I. Project and Non Project Aid	1,010	1,413	1,223	1,567	1,984
Disbursements	2,069	2,444	2,354	2,956	3,352
Project loans	696	921	1,250	841	1,062
Food loans	-	-	-	-	-
Program loans	1,373	1,523	1,104	2,115	2,290
Amortization	1,059	1,031	1,131	1,389	1,368
II. Commercial Banks and IDB	(16)	184	(16)	(116)	-
Commercial banks	(16)	(16)	(16)	(116)	-
Disbursements	100	100	100	-	-
Amortization	116	116	116	116	-
IDB	-	200	-	-	-
Disbursements	-	200	-	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
III. Euro Bonds, other FE Bonds ,Equity Securities & others	445	1,445	(5)	(543)	(674)
Euro and other FE Bonds	467	729	17	(521)	(652)
Credits	800	823	252	-	76
Debits	333	94	235	521	728
Equity Securities (GDRs-OGDC)	-	738	-	-	-
Credits	-	738	-	-	-
Debits	-	-	-	-	-
Other	(22)	(22)	(22)	(22)	(22)
Credits	-	-	-	-	-
Debits	22	22	22	22	22
b. Private Sector	4,153	7,336	6,187	3,799	2,794
I. Direct Investment	3,450	5,026	5,335	3,695	2,166
Inflows	3,521	5,140	5,410	3,720	2,201
Outflows	71	114	75	25	35
II. Portfolio Investment	373	1,815	15	(552)	588
Inflows	373	1,820	20	-	588
Outflows	-	5	5	552	-
III. Other Investment	330	495	837	656	40
Inflows	698	1,025	1,217	1,124	493
Outflows	368	530	380	468	453
Private Un-Guaranteed	231	459	693	596	34
Inflows	551	861	1,027	1,058	470
Outflows	320	402	334	462	436
Deposit Money Banks	21	22	22	10	(15)
Inflows	47	40	50	15	2
Outflows	26	18	28	5	17
Others	78	14	122	50	21
Inflows	100	124	140	51	21
Outflows	22	110	18	1	-

P: Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance & Economic Affairs, and Fund staff estimates

9.6 Foreign Currency Deposits

(End Period: Million US Dollars)

Description	FY 08	FY09	FY 10											
			Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
FE – 25 Deposits														
a. Deposits	4,168	3,881	3,989	3,971	4,087	4,084	4,115	4,258	4,300	4,346	4,415	4,460	4,374	4,509
1. Resident	3,813	3,543	3,641	3,632	3,742	3,742	3,774	3,919	3,955	4,009	4,070	4,118	4,042	4,172
a) Demand Deposits	682	719	717	728	763	800	823	874	912	935	958	969	933	999
b) Savings Deposits	2,019	1,954	2,036	2,076	2,128	2,087	2,084	2,169	2,138	2,157	2,172	2,194	2,167	2,164
c) Time Deposits	1,113	870	888	828	851	854	867	876	906	917	940	954	941	1,014
2. Non- resident	354	339	348	339	345	342	341	339	345	337	345	342	332	337
a) Demand Deposits	35	38	44	48	47	48	46	47	46	44	49	48	46	58
b) Savings Deposits	227	216	216	214	222	220	221	222	228	217	220	219	213	208
c) Time Deposits	92	85	88	77	75	75	74	70	72	77	76	75	73	70
b. Utilization	4,168	3,881	3,989	3,971	4,087	4,084	4,115	4,258	4,300	4,346	4,415	4,460	4,374	4,509
1. Financing	1,346	574	557	479	502	487	522	472	505	514	543	593	680	716
a) Export Financing	808	330	324	315	319	319	325	303	315	314	366	383	413	416
- Pre-Shipment	578	229	219	213	216	210	231	207	213	199	189	193	217	215
- Post-Shipment	230	100	105	102	103	108	95	96	102	115	177	190	197	201
b) Import Financing	539	244	233	164	184	169	197	169	190	200	178	210	267	301
2. Placements	1,890	1,720	1,822	1,846	1,791	1,799	1,740	1,698	1,764	1,662	1,647	1,574	1,684	1,634
a) With State Bank of Pakistan	832	777	800	799	818	819	837	848	864	875	886	895	878	890
- CRR	217	198	204	204	209	209	214	217	221	224	226	229	225	228
- SCRR	615	579	596	595	609	610	623	631	644	652	660	667	654	663
b) With Banks	1,058	943	1,023	1,047	974	980	903	850	899	787	760	679	805	743
-Within Pakistan	28	49	35	35	35	35	37	45	39	43	47	45	43	42
-Outside Pakistan	1,030	894	987	1,012	939	944	867	805	861	744	713	634	762	701
3. Balances	495	1,019	1,102	1,032	1,033	1,009	1,037	1,249	1,108	1,201	1,166	1,202	953	836
a) Balance held abroad	358	873	970	881	872	878	892	1,099	987	1,064	1,027	1,065	823	689
b) Cash in hand	137	146	132	150	161	131	144	151	121	136	139	136	130	146
4. Others	437	568	508	615	761	789	816	839	923	970	1,059	1,091	1,056	1,323
Old FCAs ¹	70	59	58	58	57	57	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	51
Resident	51	43	43	42	42	41	42	41	40	39	38	37	37	36
Non-Resident	19	16	16	16	15	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	14	14
Total	4,238	3,940	4,047	4,029	4,145	4,141	4,173	4,314	4,356	4,400	4,468	4,512	4,424	4,559

1. These deposits pertain to individuals.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

CRR: Cash Reserve Requirement, SCRR: Special Cash Reserve Requirement

9.7 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

Item	Amount					% Share				
	FY 06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY 06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10
I. Cash	4,588.03	5,490.97	6,448.84	7,810.95	8,904.93	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	1,735.87	1771.19	27.0	26.6	27.3	22.2	19.9
UK	438.65	430.04	458.87	605.59	876.38	9.5	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.8
Saudi Arabia	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	1,559.56	1917.66	16.3	18.6	19.4	20.0	21.5
UAE	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.57	15.6	15.8	16.9	21.6	22.9
Dubai	540.24	635.60	761.24	970.42	851.59	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.4	9.6
Abu Dhabi	147.89	200.40	298.80	669.42	1130.32	3.2	3.6	4.6	8.6	12.7
Sharjah	26.87	28.86	28.58	47.84	54.55	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
Other	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.93	2.11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other GCC Countries	596.46	757.33	983.39	1,202.65	1,237.87	13.0	13.8	15.2	15.4	13.9
Bahrain	100.57	136.28	140.51	153.27	151.35	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7
Kuwait	246.75	288.71	384.58	432.05	445.09	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.0
Qatar	118.69	170.65	233.36	339.51	354.15	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.0
Oman	130.45	161.69	224.94	277.82	287.27	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.2
EU Countries	119.62	149.00	176.64	247.66	252.22	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.8
Germany	59.03	76.87	73.33	100.71	81.21	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9
France	8.14	8.94	9.87	19.25	28.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Netherlands	7.00	7.17	9.07	10.77	9.41	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	3.44	7.58	17.84	29.68	39.29	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
Italy	12.49	12.10	14.03	31.17	39.32	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Greece	2.76	2.83	5.39	9.63	12.26	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	3.60	3.69	5.36	4.93	6.49	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	10.87	16.24	19.46	11.74	12.84	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Ireland	6.70	5.59	15.72	24.37	18.84	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Belgium	5.59	7.99	6.57	5.41	4.50	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	16.82	22.04	28.78	24.94	34.68	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Switzerland	20.50	18.06	22.72	18.61	21.94	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Australia	25.10	31.24	39.03	34.31	56.27	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
Canada	81.71	87.20	100.62	79.07	115.12	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.3
Japan	6.63	4.26	4.75	5.10	5.68	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Countries	573.31	642.11	530.39	609.00	577.35	12.5	11.7	8.2	7.8	6.5
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	12.09	2.68	2.40	0.48	1.02	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total (I+II)	4,600.12	5,493.65	6,451.24	7,811.43	8,905.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
As % of GDP	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.1					
Monthly Workers' Remittances										
July	313.14	377.01	495.69	627.21	744.85	6.8	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.4
August	348.41	434.84	489.51	592.30	780.53	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	8.8
September	341.10	421.74	516.05	660.35	806.12	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.1
October	372.50	410.61	580.24	466.13	758.29	8.1	7.5	9.0	6.0	8.5
November	308.81	448.61	505.58	620.52	742.79	6.7	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.3
December	371.24	475.21	479.26	673.50	697.65	8.1	8.7	7.4	8.6	7.8
January	391.32	391.33	557.07	637.30	667.90	8.5	7.1	8.6	8.2	7.5
February	358.13	457.18	502.76	641.32	589.03	7.8	8.3	7.8	8.2	6.6
March	423.56	520.24	602.21	739.43	763.72	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.5	8.6
April	401.47	513.35	590.71	697.52	755.77	8.7	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5
May	506.57	537.98	584.75	720.68	757.86	11.0	9.8	9.1	9.2	8.5
June	463.87	505.55	547.41	735.17	841.44	10.1	9.2	8.5	9.4	9.4
Average	383.34	457.80	537.60	560.95	742.16					

Note: Total may differ due to rounding off and % shares are arrived at from original value.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

GCC: Gulf Cooperation Council

FEBC: Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

9.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Gold*	Foreign exchange reserves with												SBP and Scheduled Banks	
		SBP				Scheduled Banks									
						Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)		
	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	Total (2+3+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement Abroad (Other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others (Swaps)					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14).	
FY 06	1,268	216	80	10,540	10,836	3,543	180	-	1,186	30	257	2,250	2,357	13,086	14,354
FY 07	1,344	212	58	14,063	14,333	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	17,546	18,890
FY 08	1,926	217	163	8,365	8,745	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	11,510	13,436
FY 09	1,935	152	417	8,958	9,527	3,881	-235	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	12,036	13,971
FY 10 ^P	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	-206	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	15,346	17,921
2009Jul.	1,944	153	398	8,145	8,696	3,989	-202	85	557	35	508	2,772	3,432	11,468	13,412
Aug.	1,978	1,330	385	9,436	11,151	3,971	-302	90	479	35	615	2,630	3,492	13,781	15,759
Sep.	2,061	1,424	548	9,789	11,761	4,087	-337	88	502	35	761	2,540	3,585	14,301	16,362
Oct.	2,153	1,436	689	9,198	11,323	4,084	-237	83	487	35	789	2,619	3,597	13,942	16,095
Nov.	2,434	1,435	791	8,698	10,924	4,115	-166	46	522	36	816	2,621	3,593	13,545	15,979
Dec.	2,286	1,377	781	9,897	12,055	4,258	-430	15	471	45	839	2,488	3,787	14,543	16,829
2010Jan.	2,233	1,368	529	9,354	11,251	4,300	-268	3	506	38	923	2,568	3,794	13,819	16,052
Feb.	2,294	1,324	271	9,630	11,225	4,346	-437	68	514	43	970	2,450	3,832	13,675	15,969
Mar.	2,309	1,314	108	9,766	11,188	4,415	-240	21	543	47	1,058	2,548	3,872	13,736	16,045
Apr.	2,441	1,321	182	9,861	11,364	4,460	-348	26	593	45	1,091	2,409	3,867	13,773	16,214
May	2,500	1,259	124	10,991	12,374	4,374	-338	6	680	43	1,056	2,263	3,694	14,637	17,137
Jun. ^P	2,575	1,259	154	11,699	13,112	4,509	-206	17	716	47	1,323	2,234	3,793	15,346	17,921

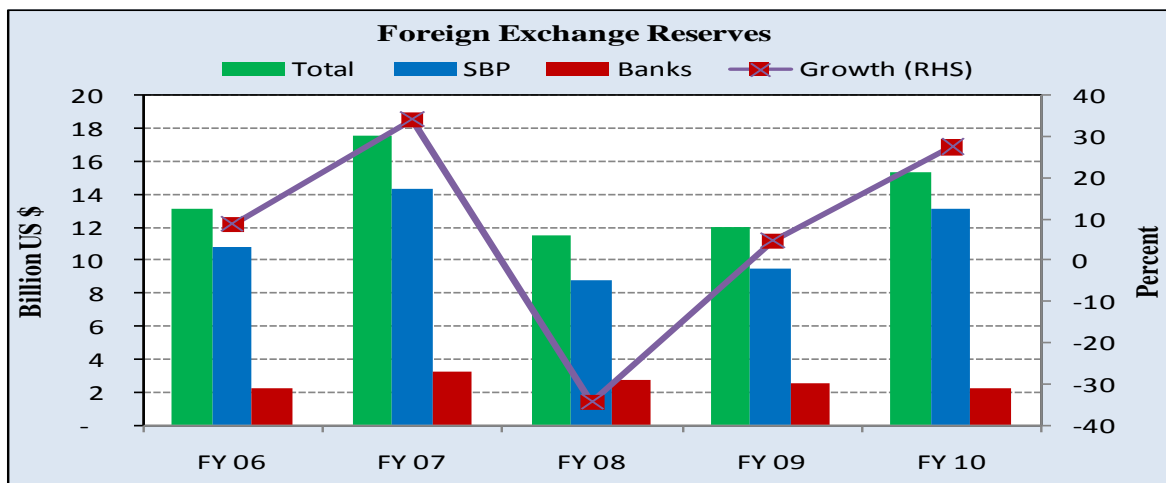
P : Provisional

Source: Statistics & DWH Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.



9.9 Net Flow of Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Region/Country

(Million US Dollars)

Region/Country	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		
	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total
Developed Countries	2,675.3	238.8	2,914.1	1,887.5	(562.7)	1,324.8	1,476.12	562.58	2,038.69
European Union	663.5	(46.3)	617.2	412.6	(78.0)	334.6	701.07	64.54	765.62
Austria	14.5	-	14.5	19.1	-	19.1	56.75	-	56.75
Belgium	25.9	-	25.9	48.9	-	48.9	11.28	-	11.28
Denmark	1.1	16.6	17.8	1.4	(1.2)	0.2	(1.02)	20.72	19.70
France	8.4	(0.8)	7.6	6.4	0.2	6.6	8.00	(0.77)	7.24
Germany	69.6	(0.5)	69.1	76.9	0.1	77.0	52.97	0.72	53.69
Netherlands	121.6	24.5	146.1	41.8	5.8	47.6	278.65	0.45	279.09
United Kingdom	460.0	(125.1)	334.8	263.4	(77.7)	185.7	294.60	1.20	295.80
Others	(37.6)	39.0	1.4	(45.3)	(5.2)	(50.5)	(0.16)	42.22	42.07
Other Developed Countries	2,011.8	285.1	2,296.9	1,474.9	(484.7)	990.2	775.04	498.03	1,273.08
Australia	69.6	(73.2)	(3.7)	99.3	(11.5)	87.8	64.04	(1.74)	62.29
Canada	13.3	0.4	13.7	2.4	0.2	2.6	1.09	0.10	1.19
Japan	131.2	9.9	141.1	74.3	(6.1)	68.2	26.84	11.40	38.25
New Zealand	0.3	-	0.3	17.8	-	17.8	0.02	-	0.02
Norway	274.9	-	274.9	101.1	-	101.1	0.42	-	0.42
Switzerland	169.3	(97.8)	71.5	227.3	(24.8)	202.5	170.60	15.31	185.91
United States	1,311.3	439.2	1,750.5	869.9	(442.5)	427.4	488.80	472.28	961.08
Others	41.9	6.6	48.6	82.8	-	82.8	23.23	0.67	23.90
Developing Economies	2,734.9	(219.5)	2,515.4	1,832.4	52.3	1,884.7	724.91	25.30	750.22
Middle East	849.3	35.4	884.8	135.3	62.7	198.0	79.66	3.47	83.14
Bahrain	30.2	2.7	32.9	27.7	-	27.7	(68.39)	0.01	(68.38)
Kuwait	36.0	28.3	64.3	18.0	10.7	28.7	27.33	-	27.33
Oman	140.1	1.7	141.7	2.2	-	2.2	(11.90)	(2.10)	(14.00)
Qatar	6.3	-	6.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.34	-	0.34
Saudi Arabia	46.2	(1.6)	44.7	(92.3)	2.3	(90.0)	(133.80)	0.05	(133.75)
United Arab Emirates	589.4	4.3	593.7	178.1	49.5	227.6	242.70	5.52	248.22
Others	1.1	-	1.1	1.4	-	1.4	23.38	...	23.38
Other Developing Countries	1,885.6	(254.9)	1,630.6	1,697.1	(10.4)	1,686.7	645.25	21.83	667.08
Cayman Islands	(31.6)	-	(31.6)	37.2	-	37.2	73.91	-	73.91
China	13.7	-	13.7	(101.4)	-	(101.4)	(3.62)	-	(3.62)
Egypt	14.1	0.1	14.2	14.8	-	14.8	0.23	-	0.23
Hong Kong	339.8	(245.5)	94.3	156.1	2.5	158.6	9.89	19.24	29.13
Korea	1.2	1.7	2.9	1.9	(2.8)	(0.9)	2.26	3.58	5.84
Libya	22.6	-	22.6	4.1	-	4.1	0.96	-	0.96
Malaysia	656.4	-	656.4	211.2	-	211.2	15.43	(0.32)	15.11
Mauritius	356.7	5.9	362.6	348.5	2.7	351.2	(60.59)	-	(60.59)
Singapore	27.0	19.6	46.7	277.1	(35.1)	242.0	122.78	1.33	124.11
Others	485.7	(36.7)	448.8	747.6	22.3	769.9	484.00	(2.00)	482.00
Total	5,410.2	19.3	5,429.5	3,719.9	(510.4)	3,209.5	2,201.0	587.9	2,788.9

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.10 Foreign Direct Investment by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)					
Economic Group	FY 06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10
Food & Food Packing	53.3	37.5	49.6	149.7	86.7
Beverages	6.2	88.8	-1.7	29.6	1.6
Tobacco & Cigarettes	2.5	389.5	9.2	1.4	14.2
Sugar	5.1	16.2	9.4	14.7	5.0
Textiles	47.1	58.9	30.1	36.9	27.8
Rubber & Rubber Products	0.07	1.20	3.70	1.7	80.7
Paper & Pulp	3.54	3.02	1.10	-	4.8
Leather & Leather Products	4.7	4.3	1.8	4.0	1.9
Chemicals	62.9	46.2	79.3	74.3	112.1
Petro Chemicals	9.5	6.3	27.4	25.0	8.9
Petroleum Refining	31.2	155.2	74.5	132.1	104.5
Mining & Quarrying	7.1	23.7	42.3	13.6	11.5
Oil & Gas Explorations	314.5	547.1	635.0	775.0	740.6
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	34.5	38.4	46.2	30.4	5.4
Fertilizer	0.8	0.5	0.0	-	0.5
Cosmetics	(107.6)	3.9	0.1	1.4	6.8
Cement	39.0	33.7	102.5	32.6	(1.2)
Ceramics	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.0
Basic Metal	3.1	5.3	1.0	4.3	7.1
Metal Products	4.0	7.8	15.4	9.3	12.3
Machinery other than Electrical	1.2	4.0	5.9	2.5	1.2
Electrical Machinery	1.7	3.4	18.3	15.6	14.7
Electronics	18.1	18.6	27.6	22.6	23.4
Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	33.1	50.4	111.5	82.5	33.2
Power	320.6	184.9	70.3	130.6	(101.7)
Construction	99.5	157.2	89.0	93.4	101.6
Trade	119.5	176.8	175.9	166.6	117.0
Transport	8.5	49.9	74.2	93.2	132.0
Tourism	3.36	18.85	6.60	-	-
Storage Facilities	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.4	(...)
Communications	1,937.8	1,898.8	1,626.8	879.1	291.0
Financial Business	329.2	930.8	1,864.9	707.4	163.0
Social Services	3.0	3.7	14.3	1.5	0.8
Personal Services	62.5	85.6	94.7	100.1	62.5
Others	55.0	70.1	101.5	87.1	129.1
Total	3,515.5	5,139.6	5,410.2	3,719.9	2,201.0

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.11 International Investment Position of Pakistan

(December end Position Million US \$)							
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 ^P
International Investment Position - net	(26,544)	(27,791)	(29,117)	(35,379)	(50,754)	(52,298)	(63,913)
A. Assets	17,033	17,082	17,751	19,818	22,769	17,993	23,621
1. Direct investment abroad	604	702	870	1,010	1,249	1,960	2,051
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	604	702	870	1,010	1,249	1,915	1,932
1.2 Other capital	-	-	-	-	-	45	119
2. Portfolio investment	155	158	452	311	330	142	166
2.1 Equity securities	154	155	447	307	316	108	133
2.2 Debt securities	1	3	5	4	14	34	33
3. Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
4. Other investment	3,529	5,495	5,339	5,755	5,654	6,258	6,237
4.1 Trade credits	1,692	1,957	2,258	2,500	2,765	3,072	3,090
4.2 Loans	80	83	86	89	92	95	99
4.3 Currency and deposits	867	2,452	1,894	1,939	1,617	1,971	1,941
4.4 Other assets ^a	890	1,003	1,101	1,227	1,180	1,120	1,107
5. Reserve assets	12,745	10,727	11,090	12,742	15,536	9,633	15,140
5.1 Monetary gold	860	904	1,059	1,313	1,732	1,791	2,286
5.2 Special drawing rights	246	243	216	216	215	183	1,375
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.4 Foreign exchange	11,639	9,580	9,815	11,213	13,589	7,659	11,479
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	9,682	6,040	6,686	7,838	9,933	5,976	8,763
<i>of which: Cash in Foreign Currency</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>781</i>
<i>: Sinking Fund</i>	<i>810</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>-</i>
5.4.2 Securities	1,957	3,540	3,129	3,375	3,656	1,683	2,716
5.4.3 Financial derivatives ,net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B. Liabilities	43,577	44,873	46,868	55,197	73,523	70,291	87,535
1. Direct investment in Pakistan	7,195	7,606	10,209	13,682	25,621	16,473	26,929
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	6,269	6,628	9,109	12,241	23,065	13,971	23,572
1.2 Other capital	926	978	1,100	1,441	2,556	2,502	3,357
2. Portfolio investment	542	1,162	2,173	4,064	6,767	4,723	4,405
2.1 Equity securities	217	495	1,064	1,960	3,859	1,798	2,115
2.2 Debt securities	325	667	1,109	2,104	2,908	2,925	2,290
3. Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
4. Other investment	35,840	36,105	34,486	37,451	41,135	49,095	56,144
4.1 Trade credits	162	140	221	506	445	439	439
4.2 Loans	33,850	34,161	32,414	35,109	39,038	46,602	51,758
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,143	1,152	1,200	1,182	1,159	1,606	2,130
4.4 Other liabilities	685	652	651	654	493	448	1,817
^a includes the unsettled claims on India	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

P : Provisional

Sources: Statistics & DWH Department SBP

9.12 Balance of Trade

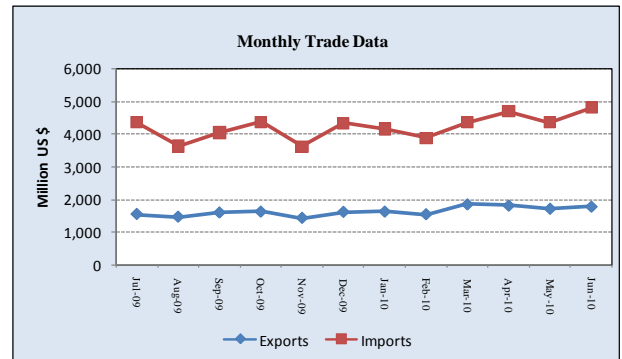
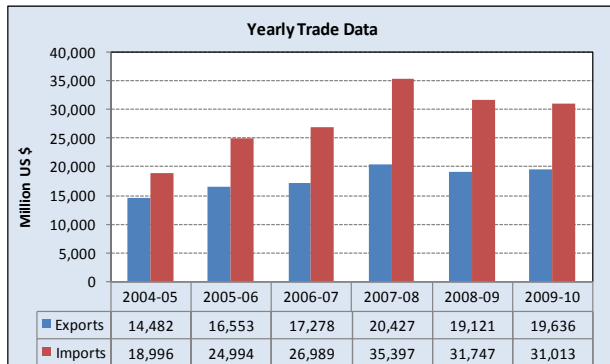
(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Imports (BOP)		Balance of Trade
	Value	Growth Rate	Value	Growth Rate	
2005-06	16,553	14.3	24,994	31.6	-8,441
2006-07	17,278	4.4	26,989	8.0	-9,711
2007-08	20,427	18.2	35,397	31.2	-14,970
2008-09	19,121	-6.4	31,747	-10.3	-12,627
2009-10 ^p	19,632	2.7	31,054	-2.2	-11,422
2009 Jul. ^p	1,554	-14.0	2,811	0.6	-1,257
Aug. ^p	1,467	-5.6	2,171	-22.8	-704
Sep. ^p	1,599	9.0	2,447	12.7	-848
Oct. ^p	1,627	1.7	2,748	12.3	-1,121
Nov. ^p	1,431	-12.0	2,191	-20.3	-760
Dec. ^p	1,620	13.2	2,717	24.0	-1,097
2010 Jan. ^p	1,627	0.5	2,526	-7.0	-899
Feb. ^p	1,544	-5.1	2,333	-7.7	-789
Mar. ^p	1,854	20.1	2,508	7.5	-654
Apr. ^p	1,815	-2.1	2,892	15.3	-1,077
May ^p	1,716	-5.4	2,646	-8.5	-930
Jun. ^p	1,778	3.6	3,065	15.8	-1,287

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



9.12 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

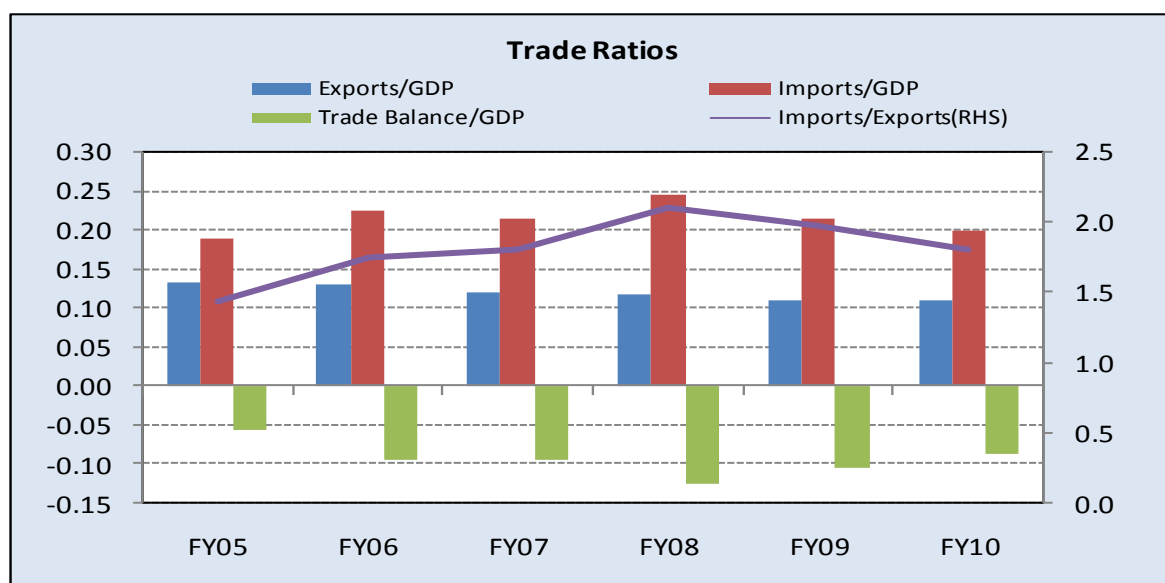
Period		Exports		Re-exports	Imports		Re-imports	Balance of Trade ¹
		Total	Growth		Total	Growth		
2000-01		9,201.6	7.4	63.5	10,728.9	4.1	12.2	-1,476.0
2001-02		9,134.6	-0.7	70.1	10,339.6	-3.6	11.1	-1,146.0
2002-03		11,160.2	22.2	50.4	12,220.3	18.2	5.8	-1,015.5
2003-04		12,313.3	10.3	415.9	15,591.8	27.6	14.3	-2,876.9
2004-05		14,391.1	16.9	103.4	20,598.1	32.1	80.2	-6,183.8
2005-06		16,451.2	14.3	129.1	28,580.9	38.8	10.3	-12,010.9
2006-07		16,976.2	3.2	162.1	30,539.7	6.9	4.4	-13,405.8
2007-08		19,052.4	12.2	727.3	39,965.5	30.9	10.9	-20,196.7
2008-09		17,688.0	-7.2	226.1	34,822.0	-12.9	20.7	-16,928.6
2009-10 ^P		19,346.1	9.4	202.3	34,710.0	-0.3	0.1	-15,161.7
2009	Jul.	1,467.6	-3.6	-	2,639.2	-21.0	-	-1,171.6
	Aug.	1,462.3	-0.4	20.3	2,528.2	-4.2	-	-1,045.6
	Sep.	1,508.0	3.1	13.0	2,419.3	-4.3	-	-898.3
	Oct.	1,577.3	4.6	19.0	2,971.6	22.8	-	-1,375.2
	Nov.	1,518.0	-3.8	23.8	2,528.4	-14.9	-	-986.5
	Dec.	1,566.1	3.2	15.2	2,907.6	15.0	-	-1,326.3
2010	Jan.	1,684.8	7.6	15.3	3,320.9	14.2	-	-1,614.7
	Feb.	1,518.6	-9.9	21.4	2,504.6	-24.6	0.1	-948.4
	Mar.	1,769.6	16.5	37.8	3,287.0	31.2	-	-1,481.0
	Apr.	1,700.8	-3.9	36.5	3,015.7	-8.3	-	-1,278.4
	May ^P	1,753.6	0.9	-	3,363.3	11.5	-	-1,609.7
	Jun ^P .	1,819.4	3.8	-	3,224.2	-4.1	-	-1,404.9

Note: Total may differ due to rounding off and growths (%) are arrived at from original value.

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

.. Not available



9.13 Reconciliation of Exports Compiled by FBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

(Minor US Dollars)

PERIOD		FBS		SBP Exports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation			
		Exports (FOB) ¹	Exports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Short shipments	Cancellations	Ship stores	Goods processed, repaired and procured at ports
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
FY06		16,451.2	16,333.2	16,553.0	-101.9	-219.8	219.6	63.3	0.0	165.0
FY07		16,976.2	16,447.5	17,278.0	-301.8	-830.5	593.3	94.4	0.0	159.0
FY08		19,052.4	18,784.9	20,426.9	-1,374.6	-1,642.0	412.3	75.2	0.0	220.2
FY09		17,688.0	17,656.0	19,120.5	-1,432.5	-1,464.5	177.3	57.6	0.0	202.9
FY10 ^P		19,346.1	19,373.2	19,632.2	-286.0	-259.0	169.3	30.0	0.0	226.3
2009	Jul.	1,467.6	1,460.8	1,553.6	-86.0	-92.8	15.3	4.1	-	12.7
	Aug.	1,462.3	1,474.5	1,467.3	-5.0	7.2	15.2	2.1	-	29.5
	Sep.	1,508.0	1,512.8	1,599.4	-91.4	-86.6	10.8	0.6	-	16.2
	Oct.	1,577.3	1,568.4	1,626.5	-49.2	-58.1	17.9	5.5	-	14.6
	Nov.	1,518.0	1,509.7	1,431.2	86.8	78.4	17.9	5.5	-	15.1
2010	Dec.	1,566.1	1,565.3	1,619.7	-53.6	-54.4	20.1	2.4	-	21.7
	Jan.	1,684.8	1,687.1	1,627.1	57.7	60.0	15.0	3.8	-	21.1
	Feb.	1,518.6	1,524.5	1,544.3	-25.7	-19.7	8.3	1.0	-	15.2
	Mar.	1,769.6	1,779.2	1,854.1	-84.5	-74.9	15.1	0.3	-	25.1
	Apr.	1,700.8	1,745.7	1,815.0	-77.8	-69.3	8.7	0.8	-	18.0
	May	1,753.6	1,756.9	1,716.2	37.4	40.8	13.5	2.5	-	19.4
	Jun. ^P	1,819.4	1,824.6	1,777.7	41.7	46.9	11.3	1.2	-	17.7

Note: 1. Exports published by FBS which are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Exports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM5 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. FBS exports made comparable to Exports (BOP) by subtracting columns F, G and H from Exports (FOB) of FBS and adding column I.

3. Difference between incomparable exports released by FBS and SBP

4. Difference between Exports of FBS and SBP after making them comparable. Difference is always there due to difference in timing and valuation.

9.14 Reconciliation of Imports Compiled by FBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	FBS		SBP Imports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation	
	Imports (c.i.f) ¹	Imports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Freight FBS	Goods processed, repaired and procured at ports
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
FY06	28,580.9	26,350.0	24,994.0	3,586.9	1,356.0	2,600.9	370.0
FY07	30,539.7	28,135.6	26,989.0	3,550.7	1,146.6	2,779.1	375.0
FY08	39,965.5	36,698.5	35,396.9	4,568.6	1,301.6	3,636.9	369.9
FY09	34,822.0	31,990.5	31,747.4	3,074.6	243.1	3,168.8	337.3
FY10 ^P	34,710.0	31,799.0	31,054.5	3,655.5	744.5	3,158.6	247.6
2009	Jul.	2,639.2	2,422.3	2,810.9	-171.7	-388.6	23.3
	Aug.	2,528.2	2,316.4	2,171.0	357.3	145.4	18.2
	Sep.	2,419.3	2,221.6	2,447.4	-28.1	-225.9	22.4
	Oct.	2,971.6	2,719.5	2,747.8	223.8	-28.2	18.4
	Nov.	2,528.4	2,319.1	2,190.8	337.6	128.3	20.8
	Dec.	2,907.6	2,662.0	2,716.7	190.9	-54.7	19.0
2010	Jan.	3,320.9	3,034.7	2,526.2	794.7	508.5	16.0
	Feb.	2,504.6	2,291.6	2,332.8	171.8	-41.3	14.9
	Mar.	3,287.0	3,017.0	2,508.1	778.9	508.9	29.1
	Apr.	3,015.7	2,755.0	2,892.0	123.7	-137.0	13.8
	May ^P	3,363.3	3,083.7	2,645.8	717.5	437.8	26.4
	Jun. ^P	3,224.2	2,956.1	3,065.0	159.3	-108.9	25.3

Note: 1. Imports published by FBS which are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Imports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM5 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. FBS imports made comparable to imports (BOP) by subtracting column F from Imports (c.i.f) of FBS and adding column G.

3. Difference between incomparable imports released by FBS and SBP

4. Difference between Imports of FBS and SBP after making them comparable. Difference is always there due to difference in timing and valuation.

9.15 Terms of Trade and Indices by Groups

(1990 – 91 =100)

Group		FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY09	FY 10 ^P			
							Q ₁	Q ₂	Q ₃	Q ₄ ^P
Terms of Trade		73.60	65.01	62.59	55.42	56.95	55.02	56.94	55.84	
Food and live Animals	Export	288.84	299.31	310.03	350.4	450.4	443.19	469.13	477.73	
	Import	392.45	460.38	495.33	632.3	790.82	805.47	823.9	855.55	
	Export	303.93	327.47	350.75	496.58	758.42	672.35	661.15	743.32	
	Import	314.36	323.95	431.2	551.25	622.23	744.24	654.51	673.49	
Beverages and Tobacco	Export	162.96	191.13	208.44	202.67	431.15	556.03	614.82	656.33	
	Import	561.23	621.67	675.14	653.41	884.26	913.57	964.37	982.36	
Crude Material (inedible except Fuels)	Export	195.64	209.97	225.52	328.53	494.08	486.35	552.41	625.80	
	Import	293.06	329.71	350.19	445.35	613.16	616.19	686.62	688.78	
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Export	525.75	644.33	733.54	979.83	840.28	892.44	1109.46	1191.09	
	Import	389.16	615.00	632.08	877.47	982.09	892.27	941.02	1010.89	
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Import	358.48	341.40	406.00	647.28	793.22	828.13	874.59	954.66	
Chemicals	Export	277.23	312.89	362.50	397.29	480.24	516.63	525.84	527.21	
	Import	334.10	372.17	392.87	471.77	659.24	709.03	709.63	732.71	
Manufactured Goods	Export	284.72	289.58	300.76	318.97	387.90	376.84	405.99	398.59	
	Import	301.00	340.71	375.06	427.60	559.24	587.46	615.28	618.73	
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Export	342.97	414.01	430.91	518.62	806.33	964.28	988.25	100.10	
	Import	561.15	538.14	580.85	639.86	897.86	953.80	961.91	965.30	
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Export	324.17	342.71	340.99	351.77	442.64	466.51	506.57	507.76	
	Import	343.13	414.94	418.65	605.24	763.29	956.44	962.06	966.47	
Quantum Index										
	Export	160.20	185.35	179.41	187.89	178.00	177.95	199.49	205.83	
	Import	252.72	244.59	252.67	279.04	287.17	238.16	283.91	283.84	
	Export	188.09	232.75	203.58	207.64	206.61	206.42	249.30	308.05	
	Import	188.42	237.89	217.05	215.32	250.08	154.35	155.57	148.75	
Beverages and Tobacco	Export	272.03	254.45	286.03	291.57	233.15	266.10	226.00	284.12	
	Import	145.19	240.06	556.63	472.93	357.04	392.05	390.51	367.15	
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Export	66.00	54.11	54.89	181.66	140.65	73.63	396.51	259.15	
	Import	416.11	386.04	517.33	634.62	611.41	425.86	569.82	566.37	
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Export	337.58	510.30	561.39	571.26	393.57	231.99	365.90	372.38	
	Import	178.77	181.10	200.40	235.18	219.07	213.38	235.88	227.15	
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Import	128.75	124.22	112.60	115.03	118.96	127.36	174.91	179.70	
Chemicals	Export	617.98	600.15	739.33	942.99	1054.11	1408.70	807.47	759.76	
	Import	226.70	245.05	232.70	244.40	209.42	243.00	281.84	222.79	
Manufactured Goods	Export	158.15	180.15	174.85	173.88	170.86	187.39	189.20	186.63	
	Import	175.19	208.02	179.82	221.28	197.29	212.44	217.29	215.90	
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Export	415.45	550.93	610.49	714.23	1848.54	1845.47	1023.80	917.64	
	Import	429.39	344.43	372.44	371.00	472.81	274.82	359.87	439.70	
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Export	181.94	219.38	215.46	198.98	174.14	163.67	160.88	181.75	
	Import	193.44	248.82	246.29	340.31	272.85	294.44	296.50	252.09	

P= Provisional.

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

FY10 Q₄ data not available

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY08	FY09	FY10
Grand Total	20,427	19,121	19,632	35,397	31,747	31,054
Live animals, animal products	284	327	335	70	97	87
Live animals	4	4	9	11	48	22
Meat and edible meat offal	67	90	121	8	2	3
Fish, crustaceans and mollusks etc.	167	180	160	1	1	1
Dairy produce, birds' eggs and natural honey etc.	36	38	26	49	44	60
Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified	10	14	19	1	2	1
Vegetable products	1,985	2,177	2,679	1,692	1,951	1,314
Live trees, plants; bulbs, roots	3	2	2	-	-	-
Edible Vegetables and Certain Roots and Tubes	64	49	92	231	286	313
Edible Fruits and Nuts; Peels of Citrus Fruit or Melons	170	161	229	66	67	70
Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	16	21	29	246	255	320
Cereals	1,597	1,785	2,173	636	949	42
Products of milling industry, malt starches and wheat gluten etc.	21	28	45	5	4	6
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, miscellaneous grains and medicinal plants etc.	71	91	73	489	368	543
Lac, gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	38	37	31	6	6	6
Vegetable plaiting material	5	2	6	13	15	12
Animal or vegetable fats and oil products	130	127	104	1,686	1,477	1,336
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits and vinegar and tobacco products	428	460	419	224	265	536
Preparation of meat of fish or of crustaceans etc.	37	61	63	3	3	3
Sugars and sugar confectionery	168	157	93	33	65	304
Preparations of cereals, flour and starch or milk etc.	26	31	31	39	33	41
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, and nuts etc.	35	36	66	17	17	18
Miscellaneous edible preparations	7	6	9	20	20	18
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	135	144	118	2	2	2
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9	10	15	9	13	22
Others	10	15	23	100	112	128
Mineral products	1,840	1,727	1,928	11,316	10,955	11,173
Salt, sulfur, lime and cement etc.	393	660	582	70	96	69
Ores and slag ash	116	84	154	91	96	107
Mineral fuels & oils and products of their distillation etc.	1,331	983	1,192	11,155	10,763	10,998
Products of the chemical or allied industries	309	262	430	3,899	3,786	4,191
Inorganic chemicals, organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals etc.	33	19	49	326	569	341
Organic chemicals	65	44	99	1,687	1,557	1,603
Pharmaceutical products	79	90	99	240	275	336
Fertilizers	1	1	-	720	451	868
Soap, washing preparations and modeling pastes etc.	21	26	23	148	158	134
Albuminoidal substances, modified starches and glues etc.	10	7	9	34	31	40
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, and matches etc.	34	27	26	2	1	3
Miscellaneous chemical products	22	12	78	396	404	505
Others	43	36	49	346	340	361
Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	318	346	406	1,528	1,324	1,405
Plastics and articles thereof	269	299	358	1,238	1,091	1,127
Rubber and articles thereof	49	46	47	291	233	278
Raw hide and skins, leather and Fur skins, Travel goods	996	900	847	72	73	46
Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	566	483	479	69	70	43
Articles of leather and travel goods hand bags etc.	418	416	368	3	2	2
Fur skins and Artificial Fur	11	1	1	-	-	1
Wood, corks and articles thereof	17	18	20	71	69	65
Wood and articles of wood and wood charcoal	14	17	20	70	68	64
Others	3	1	1	1	-	1

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY08	FY09	FY10
Pulp of wood, paper, paper board and articles thereof	53	54	55	522	410	423
Pulp wood/ fibrous cellulosic	12	9	4	88	63	78
Articles of paper pulp / paper board.	37	40	46	410	323	321
Printed books, newspapers, pictures, typescripts and plans etc.	4	5	5	23	24	25
Textiles and textile articles	10,594	9,946	10,333	1,864	1,408	1,612
Silk	104	40	43	14	19	20
Wool, fine/ coarse animal hair	25	23	18	10	10	8
Cotton	3,505	3,289	3,462	1,139	646	622
Other Vegetable Textile Fibre	19	13	13	49	58	67
Man-made filaments	84	53	53	271	266	351
Man-made staple fibers	387	397	395	286	316	392
Wadding, felt and non woven special yarns ,ropes ,cables and articles thereof	23	22	20	15	15	19
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	241	170	156	8	7	8
Special woven fabrics , tufted textile fabrics and embroidery etc.	332	230	232	9	8	12
Impregnated, coated and laminated textile fabrics etc.	56	53	61	31	25	36
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	90	69	69	6	5	16
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted etc.	2,147	2,075	2,139	4	5	3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted etc.	1,192	965	930	6	2	16
Other made up textile articles and rags etc.	2,388	2,547	2,743	15	25	41
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, walking sticks and articles thereof	117	92	83	14	18	20
Footwear, gaiters and the like, etc.	115	90	81	13	18	20
Others	2	2	1	1	-	-
Articles of stone, cement, ceramic, glass , asbestos and products thereof	92	106	112	138	109	92
Articles of stone, plaster and cement, asbestos, miza etc.	55	54	77	12	10	13
Ceramic products	14	15	15	86	66	48
Glass and Glassware	23	37	20	41	33	31
Natural or cultured pearls, precious metals, stones and articles thereof	30	28	112	3	6	8
Base metals and articles thereof	264	237	510	2,315	2,042	2,028
Iron and steel	39	31	217	1,520	1,428	1,378
Articles of iron or steel	73	75	111	264	230	237
Copper and articles thereof	44	33	64	135	110	115
Aluminum and articles thereof	35	28	39	187	142	154
Lead and articles thereof	9	6	17	43	36	40
Zinc and articles thereof	1	1	-	64	28	33
Tin and articles thereof	1	1	-	3	2	3
Tools, implements, cutlery etc and base metal, etc.	44	36	42	31	25	24
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	3	2	3	25	16	20
Others	15	24	17	43	23	23
Machinery and mechanical appliances electrical equipments and parts thereof	207	244	189	5,477	4,664	3,875
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	133	159	140	2,822	2,620	2,140
Electrical machinery and parts thereof	74	85	49	2,655	2,044	1,735
Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels and associated transport equipments	56	49	57	1,402	1,093	1,517
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock etc.	42	37	40	1,134	751	944
Others	14	11	17	268	342	574
Optical, photographic medical or surgical instruments, clock , watches musical instruments etc.	276	274	278	460	415	370
Optical, photographic and cinematographer medical or surgical instruments etc.	261	268	267	451	407	362
Others	15	6	10	9	8	8
Arms, ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	18	62	22	57	46	61
Miscellaneous manufactured articles thereof	468	445	472	79	83	84
Furniture, bedding and mattresses etc.	117	130	141	31	34	26
Toys, games and sports requisites etc.	341	304	317	8	6	7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10	12	14	40	43	51
Works of art , collectors pieces and antiques	2	7	5	1,202	924	948
Special classification provisions	1	5	3	1,202	924	948
Others	1	2	2	-	-	1
Other than Banks	1,945	1,234	236	1,307	534	-134

Source : Statistics & DWH Department SBP

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY08	FY09	FY10*	FY08	FY09	FY10*
Grand Total	19,052.4	17,688.0	15,773.2	39,965.5	34,822.0	28,122.4
Live animals, animal products	296.4	349.9	328.7	64.8	65.2	65.8
Live animals	0.1	0.7	22.4	5.5	10.0	9.4
Meat and edible meat offal	48.9	70.9	80.4	6.8	2.7	3.3
Fish, crustaceans and mollusks etc.	189.1	213.4	161.8	1.3	1.3	1.1
Dairy produce, birds' eggs and natural honey etc.	37.3	38.9	39.8	49.7	49.7	50.3
Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified	21.0	25.9	24.3	1.5	1.4	1.6
Vegetable products	2,265.1	2,420.8	2,282.3	2,178.0	2,376.2	1,279.5
Live trees, plants; bulbs, roots	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.3
Edible Vegetables and Certain Roots and Tubes	53.6	73.0	93.1	296.0	418.4	308.4
Edible Fruits and Nuts; Peels of Citrus Fruit or Melons	142.8	157.6	213.2	110.4	111.8	95.0
Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	28.8	36.2	36.6	287.1	293.8	288.9
Cereals	1,873.3	2,039.2	1,859.8	919.6	1,136.4	75.1
Products of milling industry, malt, starches and wheat gluten etc.	65.5	20.2	17.5	11.4	11.6	47.3
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, miscellaneous grains and medicinal plants etc.	57.7	61.2	33.6	528.5	378.2	442.7
Lac, gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	37.9	30.4	23.2	7.2	7.8	7.6
Vegetable plaiting material	4.8	2.3	4.8	16.9	17.6	13.2
Animal or vegetable fats and oil products	137.0	135.2	78.6	1,843.2	1,595.3	1,145.1
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits and vinegar and tobacco products	511.7	445.9	312.6	266.6	325.3	445.0
Preparation of meat of fish or of crustaceans etc.	23.3	22.8	20.4	3.9	3.9	2.9
Sugars and sugar confectionery	194.4	156.9	81.6	35.1	71.4	205.0
Preparations of cereals, flour and starch or milk etc.	20.1	24.7	18.0	48.3	38.8	53.4
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, and nuts etc.	23.5	22.9	21.0	19.8	20.3	17.4
Miscellaneous edible preparations	13.3	13.2	10.2	34.6	32.1	29.6
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	219.6	179.9	127.5	9.5	5.9	5.6
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.3	12.5	10.9	10.9	13.2	17.9
Others	10.2	13.0	23.0	104.4	139.7	113.2
Mineral products	1,868.7	1,506.4	1,363.4	12,522.1	10,433.6	8615.1
Salt, sulfur, lime and cement etc.	441.6	614.6	432.0	90.9	99.0	62.5
Ores and slag ash	159.9	86.1	134.1	130.0	141.9	53.5
Mineral fuels & oils and products of their distillation etc.	1,267.1	805.7	797.3	12,301.2	10,192.8	8499.1
Products of the chemical or allied industries	219.9	240.9	301.2	4,530.7	4,130.2	3,797.8
Inorganic chemicals, organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals etc.	14.4	18.4	21.7	423.8	563.2	301.8
Organic chemicals	11.9	16.7	57.9	1,779.9	1,528.4	1369.7
Pharmaceutical products	110.1	116.5	145.3	416.7	438.7	486.3
Fertilizers	0.5	0.6	0.7	879.3	543.2	729.4
Soap, washing preparations and modeling pastes etc.	10.6	15.0	11.4	177.9	168.9	123.8
Albuminoidal substances, modified starches and glues etc.	7.9	8.1	7.3	29.6	29.9	26.7
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, and matches etc.	25.8	21.3	18.1	4.4	5.2	3.0
Miscellaneous chemical products	9.4	12.7	9.3	415.7	471.0	420.7
Others	29.3	31.4	29.5	403.3	381.7	336.4
Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	274.6	292.2	305	1,746.2	1,526.3	1,322.8
Plastics and articles thereof	264.9	282.8	298.4	1,383.4	1,214.1	1044.2
Rubber and articles thereof	9.7	9.4	6.9	362.7	312.2	278.7
Raw hide and skins, leather and Fur skins, Travel goods	1,198.0	952.4	729.3	115.2	115.8	68.6
Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	414.6	299.1	259.3	103.8	101.6	52.4
Articles of leather and travel goods hand bags etc.	783.4	652.8	469.9	11.0	13.3	15.2
Fur skins and Artificial Fur	-	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0
Wood, corks and articles thereof	14.9	22.8	20.0	102.4	98.8	70.2
Wood and articles of wood and wood charcoal.	14.8	22.7	19.9	102.0	98.4	69.9
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3

Note: FY10 (July09 to April10)

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY08	FY09	FY10*	FY08	FY09	FY10*
Pulp of wood, paper, paper board and articles thereof	36.2	22.8	26.2	570.4	564.4	402.4
Pulp wood/ fibrous cellulosic	1.2	0.7	3.3	87.8	86.5	69.0
Articles of paper pulp / paper board.	31.7	18.4	19.3	442.7	408.5	295.0
Printed books, newspapers, pictures, typescripts and plans etc.	3.3	3.7	3.6	39.9	69.4	38.4
Textiles and textile articles	10,752.5	9,729.4	8,557.6	2,369.6	1,718.4	1,528.3
Silk	0.8	1.2	0.1	33.5	35.1	30.3
Wool, fine/ coarse animal hair	7.2	4.5	6.5	13.8	12.2	8.5
Cotton	3,423.6	3,205.4	2,967.4	1,332.7	667.0	536.2
Other Vegetable Textile Fibre	6.9	2.8	3.8	53.6	61.6	61.0
Man-made filaments	82.6	49.3	60.1	336.2	319.7	310.2
Man-made staple fibers	383.1	253.0	316.3	314.7	333.7	311.9
Wadding, felt and non woven special yarns ,ropes ,cables and articles thereof	34.1	22.2	22.2	22.6	28.7	29.5
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	215.4	145.6	116.9	21.4	19.3	15.4
Special woven fabrics , tufted textile fabrics and embroidery etc.	21.4	19.0	21.1	22.5	21.8	20.8
Impregnated, coated and laminated textile fabrics etc.	6.3	4.7	7.5	52.4	43.4	45.3
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	71.5	61.6	57.1	15.8	14.6	13.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted etc.	1,865.8	1,738.4	1,433.1	29.1	21.2	15.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted etc.	1,448.7	1,233.4	1,033.5	24.8	17.1	17.6
Other made up textile articles and rags etc.	3,185.2	2,988.2	2,512.0	96.4	123.2	112.9
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, walking sticks and articles thereof	129.2	131.8	82.3	42.0	42.9	39.3
Footwear, gaiters and the like, etc.	127.0	130.0	80.7	36.3	39.6	35.5
Others	2.2	1.8	1.6	5.7	3.4	3.7
Articles of stone, cement, ceramic, glass , asbestos and products thereof	59.5	65.2	42	312.1	177.7	145.0
Articles of stone, plaster and cement, asbestos, miza etc.	25.4	30.2	17.1	123.5	29.3	25.5
Ceramic products	14.7	11.7	8.6	124.4	90.3	70.4
Glass and Glassware	19.4	23.2	16.4	64.2	58.1	49.1
Natural or cultured pearls, precious metals, stones and articles thereof	222.2	290.4	396.1	34.9	70.9	457.3
Base metals and articles thereof	293.1	259.4	303.6	2,789.7	2,809.4	2,008.0
Iron and steel	36.1	19.0	21.1	1,711.6	1,747.1	1,217.0
Articles of iron or steel	101.1	108.9	116.3	502.3	580.0	362.6
Copper and articles thereof	58.8	33.1	70.2	144.1	120.0	109.8
Aluminum and articles thereof	19.3	38.3	27.4	202.9	186.2	164.4
Lead and articles thereof	10.1	2.8	9.4	47.1	39.3	36.5
Zinc and articles thereof	0.5	-	0.2	53.6	22.6	23.4
Tin and articles thereof	0.3	-	0.0	4.9	1.8	2.0
Tools, implements, cutlery etc and base metal, etc.	63.8	55.4	57.7	55.1	53.7	39.1
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	2.7	1.4	0.8	38.0	36.5	33.7
Others	0.4	0.3	0.6	30.0	22.3	19.5
Machinery and mechanical appliances electrical equipments and parts thereof	153.5	193.2	130.5	7,426.7	6,659.6	4,398.7
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	92.2	133.7	102.4	3,508.9	3,630.8	2,361.8
Electrical machinery and parts thereof	61.3	59.5	28.2	3,917.8	3,028.7	2,036.9
Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels and associated transport equipments	59.9	70.6	58.1	2,298.8	1,419.0	1,762.8
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock etc.	48.3	62.9	45.0	1,389.2	908.0	1,007.0
Others	11.7	7.7	13.1	909.6	510.9	755.8
Optical, photographic medical or surgical instruments, clock , watches musical instruments etc.	267.1	262.6	200.7	513.4	439.0	376.0
Optical, photographic and cinematographer medical or surgical instruments	263.0	258.9	197.5	500.9	428.4	366.9
Others	4.1	3.8	3.2	12.5	10.6	9.1
Arms, ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	1.1	9.3	5.6	8.2	37.7	7.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles thereof	290.2	285.9	247.8	225.8	203.1	175.7
Furniture, bedding and mattresses etc.	39.0	70.8	73.4	82.2	96.4	59.4
Toys, games and sports requisites etc.	228.7	189.7	160.3	29.4	31.0	29.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	22.5	25.5	14.1	114.2	75.7	87.3
Works of art , collectors pieces and antiques	1.2	0.8	1.0	4.7	5.6	11.2
Special classification provisions	1.0	0.7	...	4.5	5.1	0.2
Others	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	11.1

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY08	FY09	FY10
Grand Total	20,426.9	19,120.5	19,632.2	35,396.9	31,747.4	31,054.5
A. Latin America	30.9	35.5	43.3	20.1	36.4	46.0
B. Central America	129.0	143.3	118.5	15.2	46.8	57.8
Mexico	57.8	79.4	72.1	6.4	16.7	41.5
Others	71.1	63.9	46.4	8.8	30.1	16.2
C. South America	279.3	267.7	225.7	334.8	185.5	100.5
Argentina	52.1	43.7	39.3	153.8	29.3	11.0
Brazil	54.9	59.3	43.1	168.6	135.4	73.7
Uruguay	7.3	8.5	7.6	5.7	5.7	3.4
Others	164.9	156.1	135.7	6.8	15.1	12.5
D North America	3,947.0	3,727.9	3,763.4	1,861.6	1,476.4	1,173.2
Canada	204.7	186.2	203.5	319.6	312.0	237.9
USA	3,740.1	3,540.0	3,558.8	1,503.0	1,160.2	933.9
Others	2.1	1.6	1.1	38.9	4.2	1.4
E. Eastern Europe	269.5	282.8	305.3	541.3	832.4	306.4
Hungary	15.0	18.5	16.6	76.3	61.5	6.2
Romania	18.4	21.4	22.7	45.0	61.0	30.3
Russian Federation	103.8	114.9	140.5	101.1	376.9	42.8
Ukraine	32.8	33.1	38.4	117.5	144.8	79.3
Others	99.5	94.9	87.1	201.4	188.2	147.8
F. Northern Europe	1,463.0	1,416.8	1,555.2	1,893.5	1,546.9	1,401.8
Denmark	80.1	166.0	152.8	75.8	63.7	44.6
Finland	44.6	36.5	34.3	530.1	348.8	353.2
Norway	48.0	53.0	49.2	12.4	12.0	21.1
Sweden	103.4	94.9	97.3	251.4	239.3	178.8
United Kingdom	1,071.4	963.9	1,123.9	923.9	801.3	705.9
Others	115.5	102.6	97.7	100.0	81.8	98.4
G. Southern Europe	1,496.0	1,314.8	1,251.3	858.1	717.3	584.1
Greece	96.3	88.9	74.6	79.5	55.0	18.8
Italy	679.4	624.7	607.4	608.2	540.0	349.1
Spain	518.7	438.8	422.8	75.3	66.7	79.5
Others	201.6	162.3	146.5	95.1	55.6	136.7
H. Western Europe	2,209.7	2,047.4	2,161.1	3,850.0	3,857.1	3,113.1
Belgium	329.6	316.3	359.2	251.0	286.4	266.3
France	424.1	401.6	422.0	542.7	908.7	379.3
Germany	826.3	802.7	830.0	1,322.5	1,072.4	1,075.4
Netherlands	434.3	415.3	328.3	489.2	385.6	276.1
Switzerland	163.8	84.3	186.5	1,040.3	1,004.9	965.6
Others	31.7	27.3	35.1	204.2	199.0	150.4
I. Eastern Africa	307.6	415.2	506.2	202.6	148.9	179.7
Kenya	100.8	118.0	150.4	111.6	97.6	130.4
Mauritius	45.0	38.2	41.8	2.6	3.6	8.9
United Republic of Tanzania	18.0	30.2	41.3	22.9	4.2	6.2
Others	143.8	228.8	272.7	65.5	43.4	34.1

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY08	FY09	FY10
J. Middle Africa	34.2	45.4	41.1	4.9	3.3	41.7
K. Northern Africa	165.2	200.5	238.2	308.7	516.1	309.9
Egypt	80.4	99.3	103.9	139.2	97.0	117.5
Morocco	11.7	10.5	11.7	151.4	411.6	187.0
Others	73.2	90.7	122.6	18.1	7.5	5.3
L. Southern Africa	267.7	220.2	238.1	221.7	185.0	205.9
South Africa	259.2	194.4	222.6	195.8	172.3	175.0
Others	8.4	25.8	15.5	25.9	12.7	30.9
M. Western Africa	166.2	192.2	230.2	49.3	109.7	99.6
N. Eastern Asia	1,702.6	1,534.0	2,109.5	5,505.5	4,676.8	5,288.5
China	674.1	660.8	1,209.8	3,029.5	2,708.3	3,283.8
Hong Kong	697.2	508.4	551.0	357.0	261.7	324.7
Japan	140.7	126.7	127.0	1,473.5	1,068.7	1,138.7
Republic of Korea	188.5	235.8	219.0	643.7	636.6	536.8
Others	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	4.6
O. South-Central Asia	2,044.2	2,245.5	2,421.7	1,979.5	1,703.7	2,236.7
Afghanistan	1,031.7	975.6	1,204.6	2.2	0.4	3.0
Bangladesh	318.4	404.8	449.7	66.2	70.7	70.6
India	262.9	313.1	259.4	1,442.8	1,032.9	1,061.4
Iran	103.1	187.1	203.8	381.4	506.9	1,017.1
Sri Lanka	205.6	226.8	287.7	62.0	61.0	49.2
Others	122.5	138.2	16.5	24.9	31.8	35.4
P. South Eastern Asia	471.5	535.6	814.2	3,978.4	3,800.0	4,148.8
Indonesia	59.4	50.7	68.5	525.4	459.3	300.2
Malaysia	85.1	118.7	191.3	1,269.5	1,294.5	1,271.0
Singapore	109.2	102.3	228.5	1,694.9	1,571.0	2,124.3
Thailand	67.8	95.9	82.0	408.5	409.2	399.3
Others	150.0	167.9	243.9	80.1	66.0	54.0
Q. Western Asia	3,219.0	3,028.4	2,993.5	11,746.1	10,726.1	11,172.4
Bahrain	80.5	76.3	73.0	139.4	179.5	202.6
Jordan	27.9	26.0	26.6	19.1	11.1	15.5
Kuwait	111.5	115.7	91.2	2,439.3	2,244.2	2,111.2
Saudi Arabia	338.0	414.5	400.0	3,609.7	3,544.5	3,644.5
Turkey	455.3	434.4	471.2	118.5	118.4	159.4
United Arab Emirates	1,722.3	1,398.1	1,475.0	5,129.2	4,399.6	4,781.8
Others	483.5	563.3	456.4	291.0	228.8	257.5
R. Australia & New Zealand	185.5	173.0	187.0	401.4	350.5	465.3
Australia	143.2	133.3	142.0	336.2	286.3	397.2
New Zealand	37.2	35.2	36.7	55.7	50.8	60.7
Others	5.1	4.5	8.2	9.5	13.4	7.5
S. Others	94.2	60.4	192.5	317.4	293.9	257.1
T. Other than Banks	1,944.6	1,234.1	236.4	1,306.7	534.5	(134.0)

Source : Statistics & DWH Department SBP

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY08	FY09	FY10*	FY08	FY09	FY10*
Grand Total	19,052.4	17,688.0	15,773.2	39,965.5	34,822.0	28,122.4
A. Latin America	45.1	40.2	34.1	12.7	7.1	6.5
B. Central America	156.2	143.1	106.9	31.9	68.2	67.4
Mexico	72.2	69.5	57.3	28.6	45.9	62.7
Others	84.1	73.7	49.5	3.3	22.3	4.7
C. South America	290.9	244.2	185.3	680.2	414.5	155.3
Argentina	52.7	38.2	31.7	223.5	87.2	42.4
Brazil	67.4	57.8	36.5	370.0	293.5	96.6
Uruguay	7.4	9.2	7.1	73.6	16.1	5.2
Others	163.4	139.1	110.0	13.0	17.6	11.1
D North America	3,902.6	3,513.1	2,864.7	2,946.7	2,329.9	1,594.5
Canada	196.6	173.6	158.4	507.9	471.9	271.7
USA	3,705.9	3,339.4	2,706.1	2,438.6	1,857.6	1,322.8
Others	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
E. Eastern Europe	278.7	249.5	234.2	1,032.4	1,400.8	575.9
Hungary	19.5	15.5	12.0	106.3	38.0	15.0
Romania	21.1	20.5	20.6	41.6	156.5	78.8
Russian Federation	98.6	105.8	104.9	346.7	600.7	159.1
Ukraine	42.4	32.4	37.3	346.4	286.5	112.5
Others	97.1	75.4	59.5	191.4	319.1	210.5
F. Northern Europe	1,421.0	1,227.3	1,132.0	1,732.4	1,716.3	1,094.3
Denmark	75.5	80.8	57.3	58.6	78.2	100.0
Finland	52.7	45.4	33.5	366.8	336.1	326.6
Norway	48.8	50.3	40.0	30.1	76.2	24.4
Sweden	96.9	87.7	64.8	427.9	264.7	106.0
United Kingdom	1,028.5	874.6	857.8	769.6	908.2	483.5
Others	118.6	88.6	78.8	79.4	52.8	53.9
G. Southern Europe	1,553.1	1,208.0	1,031.5	779.9	1,081.5	633.6
Greece	100.2	73.8	59.8	40.6	53.1	13.0
Italy	722.7	579.8	495.4	551.1	843.8	474.0
Spain	541.2	404.4	356.8	126.0	126.5	103.1
Others	189.0	149.9	119.5	62.2	58.2	43.6
H. Western Europe	2,147.6	1,936.8	1,600.9	3,262.9	2,798.1	2,277.4
Belgium	409.9	393.0	346.0	237.8	264.3	205.9
France	364.7	313.5	261.9	489.6	390.1	372.2
Germany	816.1	676.9	655.4	1,272.0	1,308.7	1,011.1
Netherlands	514.3	464.7	311.9	354.5	351.6	251.2
Switzerland	23.0	12.4	11.4	373.5	317.9	328.3
Others	19.6	76.2	14.3	535.6	165.4	108.7
I. Eastern Africa	334.7	469.2	456.0	309.9	268.9	254.1
Kenya	101.8	119.9	139.5	141.4	142.6	159.5
Mauritius	42.7	31.3	22.2	0.4	0.9	0.6
United Republic of Tanzania	25.5	37.1	34.5	36.1	13.9	9.8
Others	164.8	280.9	259.9	132.0	111.5	84.2

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY08	FY09	FY10*	FY08	FY09	FY10*
J. Middle Africa	50.8	54.8	46.8	8.1	3.5	1.3
K. Northern Africa	196.1	219.8	205.0	630.0	563.2	361.8
Egypt	87.9	101.7	81.2	226.3	129.8	135.9
Morocco	12.7	10.7	9.7	278.5	411.4	185.5
Others	95.4	107.4	114.1	125.1	22.0	40.4
L. Southern Africa	322.8	200.5	188.8	347.8	337.4	235.0
South Africa	317.9	193.8	182.9	336.3	294.1	209.8
Others	4.9	6.7	5.9	11.5	43.2	25.2
M. Western Africa	230.0	252.9	282.5	105.3	87.7	20.2
N. Eastern Asia	1,613.5	1,497.2	1,757.9	7,777.1	6,429.9	5,613.6
China	687.2	701.2	996.3	4,688.2	4,086.3	3,432.4
Hong Kong	519.0	378.7	336.6	187.7	120.2	77.8
Japan	136.7	110.9	80.8	1,821.8	1,259.2	1,251.0
Republic of Korea	199.4	245.7	188.8	677.2	642.6	581.8
Others	71.2	60.8	155.4	402.0	321.6	270.7
O. South-Central Asia	2,193.0	2,703.2	2,335.9	2,574.3	2,384.9	2,076.5
Afghanistan	1,145.9	1,397.5	1,294.4	90.4	93.0	106.9
Bangladesh	342.3	383.2	377.2	69.2	78.7	73.5
India	253.2	319.6	232.1	1,700.3	1,194.8	1,017.2
Iran	218.6	399.7	174.3	551.3	921.9	793.2
Sri Lanka	213.6	189.7	246.7	61.3	65.2	45.5
Others	19.4	13.6	11.2	101.8	31.4	40.2
P. South Eastern Asia	466.3	464.0	617.9	4,228.4	3,726.8	3,238.4
Indonesia	61.3	51.3	64.4	1,177.3	842.8	507.1
Malaysia	95.0	124.4	177.9	1,542.2	1,599.4	1,419.2
Singapore	44.8	32.9	32.1	775.8	552.8	649.7
Thailand	69.6	89.3	70.6	592.8	586.5	545.5
Others	195.6	166.2	272.9	140.4	145.4	116.8
Q. Western Asia	3,672.3	3,102.6	2,559.7	12,923.8	10,641.7	9,382.9
Bahrain	76.6	76.3	55.2	91.2	87.2	207.7
Jordan	26.7	30.1	23.1	26.0	9.4	12.3
Kuwait	120.9	104.2	74.3	2,999.0	2,328.0	1,765.5
Saudi Arabia	381.8	455.6	316.3	5,354.9	4,288.9	2,844.2
Turkey	433.8	403.2	411.4	155.0	128.3	129.6
United Arab Emirates	2,078.2	1,470.4	1,273.2	3,413.5	3,187.7	4,055.0
Others	554.3	562.8	406.1	884.1	615.2	368.7
R. Australia & New Zealand	175.5	158.6	131.1	579.6	561.1	533.1
Australia	138.3	128.9	105.7	518.5	495.2	484.2
New Zealand	35.9	29.6	25.3	60.7	65.1	48.8
Others	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.1
S. Others	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.7

*FY10(July09 to April10)

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics