

9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 05		FY 06		FY 07		FY 08		FY 09	
	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period
Australian Dollar	44.7141	45.5814	44.7564	44.5419	47.676	51.3731	56.1958	65.5999	58.2931	65.9143
Bahraini Dinar	157.4908	158.3447	158.8078	159.686	160.8362	160.2985	166.0749	180.8635	208.5245	215.7248
Canadian Dollar	47.5567	48.5288	51.4986	54.2252	53.5778	56.7975	61.9742	67.5543	67.5867	70.8810
Chinese Yuan	7.1676	7.2056	7.4161	7.513	7.7526	7.9385	8.6128	9.9395	11.4930	11.9016
Danish Krone	10.1527	9.6801	9.7699	10.2563	10.6261	11.0263	12.3711	14.4082	14.4333	15.4180
Hong Kong Dollar	7.6177	7.6761	7.7127	7.7447	7.7772	7.7325	8.0273	8.7452	10.1246	10.4985
Japanese Yen	0.5558	0.5419	0.5216	0.5239	0.5122	0.4912	0.5711	0.6425	0.8012	0.8481
Kuwaiti Dinar	202.3816	204.4922	205.3258	207.9487	209.8118	209.8497	228.2954	257.7073	281.2742	283.1581
Malaysian Ringgit	15.6244	15.7037	16.0515	16.3592	17.0649	17.5106	18.9021	20.8725	22.3290	23.0827
New Zealand Dollar	41.334	42.0968	40.0222	36.5068	41.6292	46.7146	48.1134	51.978	47.4763	53.1215
Norwegian Krone	9.1841	9.1047	9.2141	9.642	9.7161	10.2888	11.6417	13.4831	12.4113	12.7207
Omani Riyal	154.1047	154.9379	155.3535	156.1514	157.2718	156.7477	162.4578	177.0978	204.2093	211.2283
Qatari Riyal	16.3031	16.3923	16.4395	16.5016	16.644	16.6032	17.1844	18.7219	21.5751	22.3278
Saudi Arabian Riyal	15.8027	15.9133	15.9608	16.0442	16.1656	16.1168	16.6973	18.1849	20.9342	21.6661
Singaporean Dollar	35.6797	35.4745	36.4149	37.8714	39.1651	39.4852	43.6846	50.0886	53.5502	56.0991
Swedish Krona	8.2949	7.6545	7.7867	8.2853	8.6143	8.8641	9.889	11.4255	10.4330	10.6361
Swiss Franc	49.0657	46.6665	46.8551	48.7824	49.2385	49.4739	56.6736	66.9519	70.0527	75.2273
UAE Dirham	16.1586	16.2408	16.2972	16.3853	16.5107	16.4663	17.0391	18.5661	21.3856	22.1224
UK Pound Sterling	110.2891	107.8568	106.4344	110.2853	117.1852	121.348	125.2948	135.8547	126.0915	135.1106
US Dollar	59.3576	59.6738	59.8566	60.1765	60.6342	60.4381	62.5465	68.1684	78.4983	81.2551
EMU Euro	75.5359	72.1451	72.8661	76.4654	79.1763	81.8061	92.17	107.5847	107.4327	114.6507
SDR	88.5631	87.3675	86.9594	89.152	90.7726	91.7263	98.6265	111.545	119.9599	126.3350

Appreciation / Depreciation (%)

Australian Dollar	-8.89	-13.79	-0.09	+2.28	-6.52	-15.34	-17.87	-27.69	-3.73	-0.48
Bahraini Dinar	-3.09	-2.68	-0.84	-0.85	-1.28	-0.38	-3.26	-12.83	-25.56	-19.27
Canadian Dollar	-10.98	-12.42	-8.29	-11.74	-4.04	-4.74	-15.67	-18.94	-9.06	-4.92
Chinese Yuan	-3.14	-2.59	-3.47	-4.27	-4.54	-5.66	-11.10	-25.21	-33.44	-19.74
Danish Krone	-10.06	-2.45	+3.77	-5.95	-8.76	-7.51	-16.42	-30.67	-16.67	-7.01
Hong Kong Dollar	-2.98	-2.96	-1.25	-0.89	-0.84	0.16	-3.22	-13.10	-26.13	-20.05
Japanese Yen	-6.82	-1.25	+6.16	+3.32	1.80	6.24	-11.50	-30.80	-40.29	-32.00
Kuwaiti Dinar	-4.12	-3.79	-1.45	-1.69	-2.18	-0.91	-8.81	-22.81	-23.21	-9.88
Malaysian Ringgit	-3.11	-2.58	-2.73	-4.17	-6.31	-7.04	-10.77	-19.20	-18.13	-10.59
New Zealand Dollar	-14.43	-15.28	+3.17	+13.28	-4.02	-27.96	-15.58	-11.27	1.32	-2.20
Norwegian Krone	-11.74	-8.32	-0.33	-5.90	-5.45	-6.71	-19.82	-31.05	-6.61	+5.65
Omani Riyal	-3.09	-2.68	-0.81	-0.78	-1.23	-0.38	-3.30	-12.98	-25.70	-19.27
Qatari Riyal	-3.11	-2.60	-0.84	-0.67	-1.24	-0.62	-3.25	-12.76	-25.55	-19.26
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-2.96	-2.64	-1.00	-0.82	-1.28	-0.45	-3.29	-12.83	-25.37	-19.14
Singaporean Dollar	-6.48	-4.62	-2.06	-6.76	-7.55	-4.26	-11.54	-26.85	-22.58	-12.00
Swedish Krona	-10.31	+0.59	+6.13	-8.24	-10.63	-6.99	-14.80	-28.90	-5.50	+6.91
Swiss Franc	-10.89	-1.50	+4.51	-4.53	-5.09	-1.42	-15.10	-35.33	-23.61	-12.36
UAE Dirham	-3.10	-2.60	-0.86	-0.89	-1.31	-0.49	-3.20	-12.75	-25.51	-19.15
UK Pound Sterling	-10.11	-2.56	+3.50	-2.25	-10.10	-10.03	-6.92	-11.95	-0.64	+0.55
US Dollar	-3.10	-2.61	-0.84	-0.84	-1.30	-0.43	-3.15	-12.79	-25.50	-19.20
EMU Euro	-10.07	-2.67	+3.53	-5.99	-8.66	-6.98	-16.41	-31.51	-16.56	-6.57
SDR	-6.39	-2.51	+1.81	-2.04	-4.39	-2.89	-8.65	-21.61	-21.63	-13.26

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

“+” indicates appreciation, “-” indicates depreciation

9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers Pak Rupees Per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 09											
	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
Average												
Australian Dollar	68.0293	65.6734	63.3625	54.6766	52.4409	52.9627	53.3529	51.6605	53.4130	57.4167	61.5398	64.9894
Bahraini Dinar	187.5200	197.6220	204.8777	213.8769	212.0275	209.4592	209.9815	211.0705	213.2400	213.5409	213.9698	215.1078
Canadian Dollar	69.7802	70.7032	73.1290	67.9527	65.5814	64.2184	64.5618	63.8926	63.5935	65.5824	70.0182	72.0275
Chinese Yuan	10.3302	10.8517	11.2935	11.7704	11.7097	11.5314	11.5815	11.6418	11.7549	11.7825	11.8118	11.8563
Danish Krone	14.9282	14.9419	14.9000	14.2992	13.6352	14.3655	14.1105	13.6610	14.0650	14.2563	14.7799	15.2569
Hong Kong Dollar	9.0622	9.5257	9.9166	10.3822	10.3238	10.2003	10.2101	10.2640	10.3638	10.3858	10.4030	10.4579
Japanese Yen	0.6617	0.6801	0.7240	0.8084	0.8256	0.8679	0.8782	0.8582	0.8224	0.8141	0.8352	0.8386
Kuwaiti Dinar	266.2191	278.4809	288.8247	300.0844	294.7513	287.3279	277.6726	271.5082	274.3123	276.0782	278.4285	281.6021
Malaysian Ringgit	21.7478	22.3508	22.4310	22.8034	22.2967	22.2937	22.1431	21.8564	21.8454	22.2817	22.8731	23.0242
New Zealand Dollar	53.3319	52.7892	52.1167	48.4702	45.2162	44.2596	43.5166	40.9909	42.7705	46.0706	48.4945	51.6887
Norwegian Krone	13.8562	13.9797	13.6452	12.3636	11.5808	11.3641	11.4091	11.5811	11.8657	12.0860	12.5110	12.6931
Omani Riyal	183.6571	193.5730	200.6840	209.4542	207.6183	205.0778	205.6099	206.6829	208.8219	209.0952	209.5292	210.7078
Qatari Riyal	19.4010	20.4287	21.2013	22.1043	21.9479	21.6743	21.7290	21.8465	22.0628	22.1000	22.1454	22.2604
Saudi Arabian Riyal	18.8400	19.8261	20.5823	21.4375	21.3107	21.0417	21.0915	21.1830	21.3942	21.4408	21.4740	21.5879
Singaporean Dollar	52.0112	53.0193	54.0788	54.5196	53.1267	53.4985	53.1440	52.3737	52.4671	53.4629	55.1414	55.7586
Swedish Krona	11.7854	11.8557	11.6157	10.8146	10.0337	9.9221	9.7919	9.3371	9.4094	9.7840	10.4064	10.4403
Swiss Franc	68.8733	68.7251	69.7010	70.5290	67.2459	69.5963	70.3413	68.2819	69.4681	70.0940	72.7927	74.9839
UAE Dirham	19.2417	20.2480	21.0274	21.9302	21.7828	21.5073	21.5488	21.6400	21.8496	21.8858	21.9201	22.0459
UK Pound Sterling	140.3954	140.4664	139.0341	135.6069	122.5461	117.8378	114.1593	114.4798	113.9481	118.1089	124.1573	132.3581
US Dollar	70.5896	74.2926	77.1668	80.4331	79.9239	78.9238	79.0856	79.4485	80.2355	80.3958	80.5268	80.9574
EMU Euro	111.3285	111.2312	110.9872	106.5166	101.5505	106.9421	104.9035	101.6050	104.7042	106.0748	109.9001	113.4480
SDR	115.3578	118.1395	120.2082	121.6830	118.6625	120.1499	119.6587	118.2443	119.2539	120.1726	122.6716	125.3173
End Month												
Australian Dollar	67.4902	65.3443	62.4428	54.7677	51.5698	54.5617	50.4269	51.0337	55.2954	58.4707	64.8343	65.9143
Bahraini Dinar	189.7851	202.1833	207.1309	216.7092	208.5931	209.8144	209.2977	211.8318	213.3953	213.5392	214.7689	215.7248
Canadian Dollar	69.8567	71.6666	74.4965	67.3326	63.7334	64.8347	64.3072	62.6032	63.9574	67.1838	74.2265	70.3881
Chinese Yuan	10.4594	11.1121	11.4050	11.9329	11.5351	11.5757	11.5524	11.6796	11.7619	11.7917	11.8503	11.9016
Danish Krone	14.9305	14.9822	15.0149	14.0671	13.4248	14.9469	13.5968	13.5805	14.3015	14.3789	15.3759	15.4180
Hong Kong Dollar	9.1625	9.7534	10.0511	10.5326	10.1636	10.2062	10.1843	10.2999	10.3758	10.3838	10.4467	10.4985
Japanese Yen	0.6616	0.6994	0.7477	0.8299	0.8245	0.8735	0.8778	0.8191	0.8188	0.8251	0.8488	0.8481
Kuwaiti Dinar	268.9904	284.5803	292.3460	302.9855	288.3617	286.1189	272.5545	271.8743	276.0842	276.1997	281.2102	283.1581
Malaysian Ringgit	21.9051	22.4259	22.5983	22.9526	21.7273	22.7925	21.8842	21.5347	22.0202	22.5722	23.1990	23.0827
New Zealand Dollar	52.5959	53.4643	52.3549	48.0332	43.3462	45.7862	40.1823	39.9643	45.6945	45.5758	51.8539	53.1215
Norwegian Krone	13.8853	14.0727	13.4833	12.2759	11.2974	11.3299	11.4336	11.3745	11.8715	12.2612	12.8635	12.7207
Omani Riyal	185.9023	198.0456	202.8562	212.2065	204.2182	205.4546	204.9351	207.4296	209.0671	209.0855	210.3131	211.2283
Qatari Riyal	19.6345	20.9081	21.4454	22.4147	21.5888	21.6911	21.6673	21.9247	22.0848	22.1003	22.2281	22.3278
Saudi Arabian Riyal	19.0580	20.2984	20.7718	21.7583	20.9839	21.0547	21.0205	21.2681	21.4189	21.4360	21.5666	21.6661
Singaporean Dollar	52.2927	53.7702	54.6269	55.2779	52.1050	54.7399	52.4198	51.6225	52.9285	54.3288	56.0167	56.0991
Swedish Krona	11.8010	11.8045	11.4930	10.6561	9.7188	10.2106	9.4553	8.8432	9.7208	10.0351	10.7256	10.6361
Swiss Franc	68.3453	69.1665	71.2130	71.7340	64.9953	74.3906	68.1032	68.2493	70.1993	71.0546	75.8495	75.2273
UAE Dirham	19.4646	20.7372	21.2591	22.2333	21.4389	21.5203	21.4900	21.7214	21.8651	21.8596	22.0120	22.1224
UK Pound Sterling	141.3631	138.6006	140.3705	133.3149	120.9637	114.1716	114.4528	114.1474	114.8827	119.0519	130.7961	135.1106
US Dollar	71.3631	76.0690	77.9885	81.5358	78.6861	78.9692	78.8669	79.7831	80.3200	80.3971	80.8551	81.2551
EMU Euro	111.2101	111.6791	111.9074	104.5720	99.9214	111.1844	101.0618	101.0076	106.3541	106.9711	114.2844	114.6507
SDR	115.8780	119.4760	121.5190	121.4800	117.6150	121.8320	117.8290	117.1960	120.2650	120.5960	125.3710	126.3350

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.2 Indices of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) of Pak Rupee (Base 2000 = 100)

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Changes	Index	% Changes
FY 04		85.6010	-4.25	90.6817	-1.91
FY 05		80.4908	-5.97	91.0532	0.41
FY 06		80.6810	0.24	95.9668	5.40
FY 07		76.7869	-4.83	96.4684	0.52
FY 08		70.2984	-8.45	95.3886	-1.12
FY 09		58.7769	-16.39	94.4407	-0.99
2007	Jul.	75.1389	-0.78	96.1943	0.11
	Aug.	75.2084	0.09	97.3720	1.22
	Sep.	74.3186	-1.18	98.0509	0.70
	Oct.	73.3207	-1.34	97.5529	-0.51
	Nov.	71.7995	-2.07	95.2714	-2.34
	Dec.	72.1231	0.45	96.1301	0.90
2008	Jan.	70.2253	-2.63	95.1220	-1.05
	Feb.	69.6226	-0.86	94.2183	-0.95
	Mar.	67.9088	-2.46	94.0330	-0.20
	Apr.	66.8512	-1.56	95.2054	1.25
	May	63.2369	-5.41	91.6696	-3.71
	Jun.	63.8269	0.93	93.8435	2.37
	Jul.	60.4183	-5.34	91.4771	-2.52
	Aug.	58.8054	-2.67	91.0239	-0.50
	Sep.	57.9527	-1.45	90.5443	-0.53
	Oct.	57.9562	0.01	92.7116	2.39
	Nov.	59.5878	2.82	96.0393	3.59
	Dec.	59.1891	-0.67	95.4531	-0.61
2009	Jan.	59.2778	0.15	95.3087	-0.15
	Feb.	60.1706	1.51	97.2747	2.06
	Mar.	59.7298	-0.73	97.5648	0.30
	Apr.	58.7789	-1.59	97.4385	-0.13
	May	57.2981	-2.52	94.8488	-2.66
	Jun.	56.1576	-1.99	93.6040	-1.31

Note: 1. An increase in REER Index indicate real appreciation of Pak rupee against the basket of currencies and vice versa.

2. Annual data indicates annual average for the respective fiscal year.

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP

9.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rates – Kerb Market Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period	US Dollar		EMU Euro		UK Pound Sterling	
	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer
FY 08						
Jul.	60.946	61.009	83.164	83.264	123.264	123.555
Aug.	60.817	60.868	82.405	82.502	121.484	121.573
Sep.	60.793	60.842	84.229	84.408	122.227	122.333
Oct.	60.634	60.683	85.817	85.947	123.341	123.445
Nov.	61.129	61.183	89.430	89.590	126.214	126.428
Dec.	61.190	61.272	88.972	89.182	123.792	123.992
Jan.	62.385	62.485	91.476	91.687	116.890	117.037
Feb.	62.688	62.818	96.500	96.684	122.834	123.100
Mar.	62.945	63.047	97.367	97.560	125.610	125.810
Apr.	64.242	64.336	101.144	101.313	127.159	127.363
May	68.098	68.457	101.676	102.132	133.578	134.101
Jun.	68.404	68.400	105.546	105.938	127.896	128.300
FY 09						
Jul.	70.99	71.38	111.29	112.08	140.20	141.04
Aug.	74.58	74.99	111.61	112.61	140.64	141.68
Sep.	77.12	77.47	110.71	111.67	139.02	139.97
Oct.	82.07	82.56	108.95	109.98	138.44	139.47
Nov.	79.34	79.95	101.00	101.99	121.61	122.77
Dec.	78.58	79.33	104.38	105.38	115.36	116.58
Jan.	78.91	79.63	104.08	105.03	113.28	114.52
Feb.	79.21	80.07	100.74	101.68	113.36	114.54
Mar.	80.14	80.54	103.74	104.70	112.76	113.90
Apr.	80.52	80.84	104.93	105.93	117.03	118.12
May	80.62	80.88	107.97	108.87	122.16	123.29
Jun.	81.07	81.32	112.50	113.38	131.15	132.31

Source: Exchange Companies Association of Pakistan

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

Items	(Million US Dollars)					
	FY 08			FY 09 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
I. Current Account	37,247	51,121	-13,874	35,474	44,335	-8,861
a. Goods and services	24,016	45,443	-21,427	23,254	38,992	-15,738
i. Goods	20,427	35,397	-14,970	19,212	31,668	-12,456
1. General merchandise	20,207	35,027	-14,820	19,008	31,343	-12,335
2. Goods for processing	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Repairs on goods	2	115	-113	6	72	-66
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	218	255	-37	198	253	-55
5. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii. Services	3,589	10,046	-6,457	4,042	7,324	-3,282
1. Transportation	1,035	3,785	-2,750	1,283	3,524	-2,241
1.1 Passenger	631	532	99	687	475	212
1.2 Freight	131	2,959	-2,828	141	2,676	-2,535
1.3 Other	273	294	-21	455	373	82
2. Travel	264	1,578	-1,314	221	996	-775
2.1 Business	20	38	-18	15	24	-9
2.2 Personal	244	1,540	-1,296	206	972	-766
3. Communications services	117	107	10	196	144	52
4. Construction services	37	56	-19	31	81	-50
5. Insurance services	54	152	-98	59	130	-71
6. Financial services	43	184	-141	63	168	-105
7. Computer and information services	154	129	25	184	122	62
8. Royalties and license fees	51	130	-79	11	93	-82
9. Other business services	450	3,432	-2,982	468	1,632	-1,164
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	4	2	2	3	3	0
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,380	491	889	1,523	431	1,092
b. Income	1,613	5,536	-3,923	902	5,239	-4,337
1. Compensation of employees	10	0	10	16	2	14
2. Investment income	1,603	5,536	-3,933	886	5,237	-4,351
2.1 Direct investment	47	3,112	-3,065	39	3,192	-3,153
2.1.1 Income on equity	47	3,112	-3,065	39	3,192	-3,153
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio investment	889	1,213	-324	597	997	-400
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	19	249	-230	3	174	-171
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	870	964	-99	594	823	-229
2.3 Other investment	667	1,211	-544	250	1,048	-798
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	502	48	454	90	67	23
2.3.2. General Government	1	768	-767	26	703	-677
2.3.3. Banks	139	90	49	120	91	29
2.3.4. Other investment income	25	305	-280	14	187	-173
c. Current transfers	11,618	142	11,476	11,320	106	11,214
1. General government	484	56	428	218	47	171
2. Other sectors	11,134	86	11,048	11,102	59	11,043
2. Capital and Financial Account	16,670	2,911	13,759	13,907	5,004	8,903
a. Capital account	128	7	121	384	3	381
1. Capital transfers	128	4	124	382	3	379
1.1 General government	121	0	121	370	0	370
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.1.2 Other	121	0	121	370	0	370
1.2 Other sectors	7	4	3	12	3	9
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	0	3	-3	2	0	2
b. Financial account	16,542	2,904	13,638	13,523	5,001	8,522
1. Direct investment	5,410	75	5,335	3,720	25	3,695
1.1 Abroad	0	75	-75	0	25	-25
1.2 In reporting economy	5,410	0	5,410	3,720	0	3,720

Note : Total may differ due to rounding off

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

Items	FY 08			FY 09 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	37	5	32	0	1,096	-1,096
2.1 Assets	0	5	-5	0	41	-41
2.2 Liabilities	37	0	37	0	1,055	-1,055
3. Other investment	5,415	2,824	2,591	9,754	3,440	6,314
3.1 Assets	627	595	32	715	0	715
3.1.1 Trade credits	0	595	-595	178	0	178
3.1.2 Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.2.1 Long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.2.2 Short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	609	0	609	384	0	384
3.1.3.1 Monetary authority	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.3.2 General Govt.	5	0	5	8	0	8
3.1.3.3 Banks	507	0	507	190	0	190
3.1.3.4 Other sectors	97	0	97	186	0	186
3.1.4 Other assets	18	0	18	153	0	153
3.1.4.1 Monetary authority	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.4.2 General Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.4.3 Banks	18	0	18	153	0	153
3.1.4.4 Other sectors	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Liabilities	4,788	2,229	2,559	9,039	3,440	5,599
3.2.1 Trade credits	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2 Loans	4,131	1,779	2,352	8,280	2,523	5,757
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	0	173	-173	3,691	0	3,691
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	3,054	1,272	1,782	3,630	2,162	1,468
3.2.2.2.1 Long-term	2,354	1,131	1,223	2,924	1,308	1,616
3.2.2.2.2 Short-term	700	141	559	706	854	-148
3.2.2.3 Banks	50	0	50	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1 Long-term	50	0	50	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.2 Short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.4 Other sectors	1,027	334	693	959	361	598
3.2.2.4.1 Long-term	1,027	334	693	953	361	592
3.2.2.4.2 Short-term	0	0	0	6	0	6
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	26	73	-47	0	445	-445
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	0	0	0	0	1	-1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.3.3 Banks	26	0	26	0	22	-22
3.2.3.4 Other sector	0	73	-73	0	4222	-4222
3.2.4 Other liabilities	631	377	254	759	472	287
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	490	0	490	0	0	0
3.2.4.1.1 Long-term	490	0	490	0	0	0
3.2.4.1.2 Short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.4.2 General Govt.	1	22	-21	501	0	501
3.2.4.2.1 Long-term	-	22	-22	475	0	475
3.2.4.2.2 Short-term	1	0	1	26	0	26
3.2.4.3 Banks	18	28	-10	10	472	-462
3.2.4.3.1 Long-term	0	28	-28	10	0	10
3.2.4.3.2 Short-term	18	0	18	0	472	-472
3.2.4.4 Other sectors	122	327	-205	248	0	248
3.2.4.4.1 Long-term	122	-	122	50	0	50
3.2.4.4.2 Short-term	-	327	-327	198	0	198
4. Official reserve assets	5,680	0	5,680	49	440	-391
4.1 Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2 SDRs	10	0	10	49	0	49
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	5,670	0	5,670	0	440	-440
3. Errors and Omissions	115	0	115	0	42	-42
4. Exceptional Financing	0	0	0	0	0	0

P: Provisional

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.5 Medium and Long Term Capital Flows

(Million US Dollars)

Description	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY 09 ^P
Total Medium and Long-term Capital (a+b)	1,952	5,592	10,378	7,384	4,826
a. Public and Publicly Guaranteed	731	1,439	3,042	1,197	1,031
I. Project and Non Project Aid	458	1,010	1,413	1,223	1,616
Disbursements	1,892	2,069	2,444	2,354	2,924
Project loans	591	696	921	1,250	809
Food loans	-	-	-	-	-
Program loans	1,301	1,373	1,523	1,104	2,115
Amortization	1,434	1,059	1,031	1,131	1,308
II. Commercial Banks and IDB	-16	-16	184	-16	-16
Commercial banks	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16
Disbursements	100	100	100	100	100
Amortization	116	116	116	116	116
IDB	-	-	200	-	-
Disbursements	-	-	200	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
III. Euro Bonds, other FE Bonds ,Equity Securities & others	289	445	1,445	-10	-569
Euro and other FE Bonds	311	467	729	12	-544
Credits	600	800	823	252	-
Debits	289	333	94	240	544
Equity Securities (GDRs-OGDC)	-	-	738	-	-
Credits	-	-	738	-	-
Debits	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-22	-22	-22	-22	-25
Credits	-	-	-	-	-
Debits	22	22	22	22	25
b. Private Sector	1,221	4,153	7,336	6,187	3,795
I. Direct Investment	1,459	3,450	5,026	5,335	3,695
Inflows	1,525	3,521	5,140	5,410	3,720
Outflows	66	71	114	75	25
II. Portfolio Investment	162	373	1,815	15	-552
Inflows	162	373	1,820	20	-
Outflows	-	-	5	5	552
III. Other Investment	-400	330	495	837	652
Inflows	64	698	1,025	1,217	1,018
Outflows	464	368	530	380	366
Private Un-Guaranteed	-351	231	459	693	592
Inflows	20	551	861	1,027	953
Outflows	371	320	402	334	361
Deposit Money Banks	-18	21	22	22	10
Inflows	5	47	40	50	15
Outflows	23	26	18	28	5
Others	-31	78	14	122	50
Inflows	39	100	124	140	50
Outflows	70	22	110	18	-

P: Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance & Economic Affairs, and Fund staff estimates

9.6 Foreign Currency Deposits

(End Period: Million US Dollars)

Description	FY 07	FY08	FY 09											
			Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.
FE – 25 Deposits														
a. Deposits	3,755	4,168	4,253	4,208	4,126	3,819	3,775	3,930	3,941	3,983	3,898	3,889	3,901	3,881
1. Resident	3,370	3,813	3,913	3,864	3,786	3,498	3,460	3,601	3,623	3,672	3,595	3,584	3,610	3,543
a) Demand Deposits	510	682	738	774	768	707	637	691	631	702	736	685	814	719
b) Savings Deposits	1,923	2,019	2,086	2,068	1,995	1,852	1,814	1,906	1,933	1,953	1,925	2,004	1,940	1,954
c) Time Deposits	938	1,113	1,088	1,022	1,023	939	1,009	1,004	1,059	1,017	934	895	855	870
2. Non- resident	386	354	340	344	340	321	315	329	318	311	303	305	292	339
a) Demand Deposits	31	35	33	36	31	27	26	18	19	19	19	19	24	38
b) Savings Deposits	246	227	224	225	216	204	178	182	209	209	197	195	202	216
c) Time Deposits	109	92	83	82	93	90	111	129	90	83	86	91	66	85
b. Utilization	3,755	4,168	4,253	4,208	4,126	3,819	3,775	3,930	3,941	3,983	3,898	3,889	3,901	3,881
1. Financing	1,454	1,346	1,062	863	787	636	660	591	557	562	563	582	603	574
a) Export Financing	836	808	686	595	578	470	502	443	418	419	406	413	405	330
- Pre-shipment	612	578	486	407	350	267	290	242	231	237	231	236	226	229
- Post-shipment	224	230	200	188	228	203	213	201	188	182	176	178	179	100
b) Import Financing	618	539	376	268	209	166	158	148	139	143	156	168	198	244
2. Placements	1,939	1,890	2,124	1,965	1,934	1,899	1,988	1,963	2,043	1,837	1,896	1,744	1,647	1,720
a) With State Bank of Pakistan	765	832	848	868	843	773	759	779	787	798	796	776	783	777
- CRR	194	217	220	226	219	202	199	205	201	204	203	198	200	198
- SCRR	571	615	628	642	624	571	560	574	585	594	592	578	583	579
b) With Banks	1,174	1,058	1,276	1,097	1,091	1,126	1,230	1,184	1,256	1,039	1,100	968	865	943
- Within Pakistan	51	28	33	24	35	35	44	42	48	41	40	43	40	49
- Outside Pakistan	1,123	1,030	1,242	1,073	1,056	1,091	1,185	1,141	1,208	999	1,059	925	825	894
3. Balances	305	495	710	847	678	763	685	884	833	996	1,021	1,058	1,100	1,019
a) Balance held abroad	214	358	571	665	534	627	482	660	676	848	853	923	945	873
b) Cash in hand	91	137	139	182	144	136	203	224	157	148	168	135	154	146
4. Others	58	437	357	533	726	520	442	492	508	589	418	506	552	568
Old FCAs¹	83	70	70	68	67	65	63	63	62	61	60	59	59	59
Resident	60	51	51	50	49	49	47	47	46	46	44	43	43	43
Non-Resident	22	19	19	18	17	17	16	16	16	16	15	15	16	16
Total	3,838	4,238	4,276	4,192	3,884	3,839	3,993	4,003	4,045	3,957	3,948	3,960	3,940	4,276

1. These deposits pertain to individuals.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department,

CRR: Cash Reserve Requirement, SCRR: Special Cash Reserve Requirement

9.7 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

Item	Amount					% Share				
	FY 05	FY 06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY 05	FY 06	FY07	FY08	FY09
I. Cash	4,152.29	4,588.03	5,490.97	6,448.84	7,810.95	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.0	100
USA	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	1,735.87	31.0	27.0	26.6	27.3	22.2
UK	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87	605.59	8.9	9.5	7.8	7.1	7.8
Saudi Arabia	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	1,559.56	15.1	16.3	18.6	19.4	20.0
UAE	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	1,688.59	17.1	15.6	15.8	16.9	21.6
Dubai	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	970.42	12.8	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.4
Abu Dhabi	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	669.42	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.6	8.6
Sharjah	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	47.84	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
Other	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other GCC Countries	512.14	596.46	757.33	983.39	1,202.65	12.3	13.0	13.8	15.2	15.4
Bahrain	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	153.27	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0
Kuwait	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	432.05	5.2	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.5
Qatar	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	339.51	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.3
Oman	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	277.82	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.6
EU Countries	101.51	119.62	149.00	176.64	247.66	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2
Germany	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	100.71	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3
France	4.11	8.14	8.94	9.87	19.25	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	8.80	7.00	7.17	9.07	10.77	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spain	4.59	3.44	7.58	17.84	29.68	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Italy	6.74	12.49	12.10	14.03	31.17	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Greece	1.24	2.76	2.83	5.39	9.63	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	2.75	3.60	3.69	5.36	4.93	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	10.55	10.87	16.24	19.46	11.74	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Ireland	3.31	6.70	5.59	15.72	24.37	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Belgium	5.58	5.59	7.99	6.57	5.41	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78	24.94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Switzerland	22.71	20.50	18.06	22.72	18.61	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
Australia	19.64	25.10	31.24	39.03	34.31	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
Canada	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62	79.07	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.0
Japan	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75	5.10	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Countries	417.25	573.31	642.11	530.39	609.00	10.0	12.5	11.7	8.2	7.8
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	16.50	12.09	2.68	2.40	0.48	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total (I+II)	4,168.79	4,600.12	5,493.65	6,451.24	7,811.43	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
As % of GDP	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.7					
Monthly Workers' Remittances										
July	330.51	313.14	377.01	495.69	627.21	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.7	8.0
August	339.70	348.41	434.84	489.51	592.30	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.6
September	312.94	341.10	421.74	516.05	660.35	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5
October	334.80	372.50	410.61	580.24	466.13	8.0	8.1	7.5	9.0	6.0
November	291.81	308.81	448.61	505.58	620.52	7.0	6.7	8.2	7.8	7.9
December	336.38	371.24	475.21	479.26	673.50	8.1	8.1	8.7	7.4	8.6
January	321.38	391.32	391.33	557.07	637.30	7.7	8.5	7.1	8.6	8.2
February	339.29	358.13	457.18	502.76	641.32	8.1	7.8	8.3	7.8	8.2
March	443.70	423.56	520.24	602.21	739.43	10.6	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.5
April	401.00	401.47	513.35	590.71	697.52	9.6	8.7	9.3	9.2	8.9
May	358.30	506.57	537.98	584.75	720.68	8.6	11.0	9.8	9.1	9.2
June	358.98	463.87	505.55	547.41	735.17	8.6	10.1	9.2	8.5	9.4
Average	347.40	383.34	457.80	537.60	560.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Total may differ due to rounding off and % shares are arrived at from original value.

Source: Statistics & DWH Department, SBP

GCC: Gulf Cooperation Council

FEBC: Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

9.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

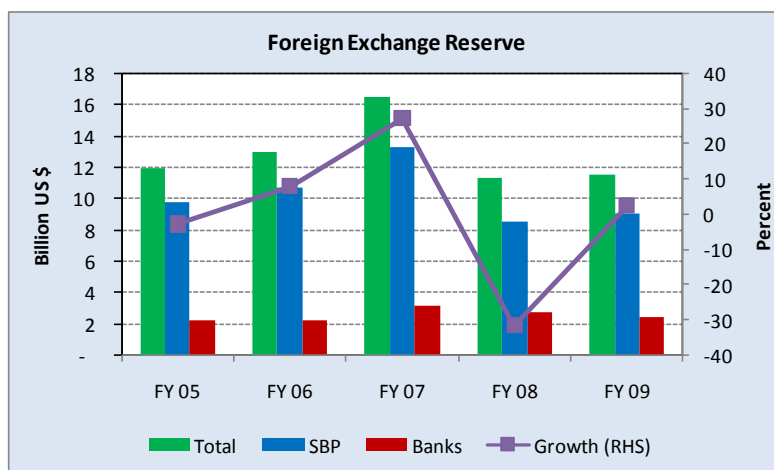
End Period	Gold	Foreign Exchange										SBP and Scheduled Banks		
		SBP		Scheduled Banks								Total Liquid FX Reserves (2+3+10)	Total Reserve (1+12)	
		SDRs	Nostro ¹	Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (4+5+6-7-8-9)	Net Reserves (4-7)			
				FE-25	Trade Nostro	Placement Abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others (Swaps)					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
FY 05	917	227	9,578	3,282	-177	-	489	9	373	2,234	2,793	12,039	12,956	
FY 06	1,288	216	10,549	3,543	180	-	1,186	30	257	2,250	2,357	13,015	14,303	
FY 07	1,366	212	13,133	3,755	353	668	1,454	51	58	3,213	2,301	16,558	17,924	
FY 08	1,957	217	8,360	4,168	105	303	1,346	28	437	2,765	2,822	11,342	13,299	
FY 09 ^P	1,966	152	8,966	3,881	-235	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	11,627	13,593	
2008	Jul.	1,931	216	6,875	4,253	-180	185	1,062	33	357	2,806	3,191	9,897	11,828
	Aug.	1,752	208	5,558	4,208	-268	194	863	24	533	2,714	3,345	8,480	10,232
	Sep.	1,861	207	4,666	4,126	-358	301	787	35	726	2,521	3,339	7,394	9,255
	Oct.	1,537	199	3,335	3,819	-216	21	636	35	520	2,433	3,183	5,967	7,504
	Nov.	1,714	180	5,761	3,775	-41	24	660	44	442	2,612	3,115	8,553	10,267
	Dec.	1,820	180	6,436	3,930	-213	20	591	42	492	2,612	3,339	9,228	11,048
2009	Jan.	1,934	179	6,621	3,941	-104	84	557	48	508	2,808	3,384	9,608	11,542
	Feb.	2,003	163	6,521	3,983	-197	89	562	41	589	2,683	3,421	9,367	11,370
	Mar.	1,928	166	6,975	3,898	-383	179	563	40	418	2,673	3,335	9,814	11,742
	Apr.	1,858	163	7,629	3,889	-257	253	582	43	506	2,754	3,307	10,546	12,404
	May	2,052	155	8,041	3,901	-322	203	603	40	552	2,587	3,298	10,783	12,835
	Jun ^P	1,966	152	8,966	3,881	-235	54	574	49	568	2,509	3,307	11,627	13,593

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse

Department, SBP

P : Provisional

1. Excluding FE-13/CRR, sinking fund and including Indian pending transfers.



9.9 Net Flow of Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Region/Country

(Million US Dollars)

Region/Country	2006-07			2007-08			2008-09		
	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total
Developed Countries	2,992.3	1,714.3	4,706.7	2,675.3	238.8	2,914.1	1,887.5	-562.7	1,324.8
European Union	1,720.4	986.0	2,706.4	663.4	-46.2	617.2	412.7	-78.0	334.7
Austria	1.1	-	1.1	14.5	-	14.5	19.1	-	19.1
Belgium	2.5	-	2.5	25.9	-	25.9	48.9	-	48.9
Denmark	-3.4	0.4	-3.0	1.1	16.6	17.8	1.4	-1.2	0.2
France	-0.1	1.5	1.5	8.4	-0.8	7.6	6.4	0.2	6.5
Germany	78.9	7.0	85.9	69.6	-0.5	69.1	76.9	0.1	77.0
Netherlands	771.8	6.2	778.0	121.6	24.5	146.1	41.8	5.8	47.7
United Kingdom	860.0	960.1	1,820.1	460.0	-125.1	334.8	263.4	-77.7	185.7
Others	9.6	10.8	20.4	-37.6	39.0	1.4	-45.3	-5.2	-50.4
Other Developed Countries	1,272.0	728.3	2,000.3	2,011.9	285.0	2,296.9	1,474.8	-484.6	990.1
Australia	72.0	-6.4	65.6	69.6	-73.2	-3.7	99.3	-11.5	87.8
Canada	10.7	0.1	10.9	13.3	0.4	13.7	2.4	0.2	2.6
Japan	64.4	3.9	68.4	131.2	9.9	141.1	74.3	-6.1	68.2
New Zealand	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	17.8	-	17.8
Norway	25.1	-	25.1	274.9	-	274.9	101.1	-	101.1
Switzerland	175.0	-127.4	47.6	169.3	-97.8	71.5	227.3	-24.8	202.6
United States	914.4	857.6	1,772.0	1,311.3	439.2	1,750.5	869.9	-442.5	427.4
Others	10.3	0.4	10.6	41.9	6.6	48.6	82.6	-	82.6
Developing Economies	2,147.2	106.0	2,253.3	2,734.9	-219.5	2,515.3	1,832.4	52.0	1,884.4
Middle East	818.8	36.9	855.7	849.3	35.4	884.7	135.4	62.7	198.1
Bahrain	-67.2	4.9	-62.3	30.2	2.7	32.9	27.7	-	27.8
Kuwait	65.9	17.0	82.9	36.0	28.3	64.3	18.0	10.7	28.7
Oman	19.4	-	19.5	140.1	1.7	141.7	2.2	-	2.2
Qatar	-0.4	-	-	6.3	0.0	6.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Saudi Arabia	104.9	0.1	105.0	46.2	-1.6	44.7	-92.3	2.3	-89.9
United Arab Emirates	662.2	14.9	677.0	589.4	4.3	593.7	178.1	49.5	227.6
Others	34.0	-	34.0	1.1	-	1.1	1.4	-	1.4
Other Developing Countries	1,328.4	69.1	1,397.6	1,885.5	-254.9	1,630.6	1,697.0	-10.8	1,686.3
Cayman Islands	12.9	-	12.9	-31.6	-	-31.6	37.2	-	37.2
China	712.1	-	712.1	13.7	-	13.7	-101.4	-	-101.4
Egypt	-	-	0.0	14.1	0.1	14.2	14.8	-	14.8
Hong Kong	32.6	-72.6	-40.0	339.8	-245.5	94.3	156.1	2.5	158.7
Korea	1.5	-	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.9	1.9	-2.8	-0.9
Libya	9.6	-	9.6	22.6	-	22.6	4.1	-	4.1
Malaysia	-7.5	1.9	-5.6	656.4	-	656.4	211.2	-	211.2
Mauritius	77.6	13.0	90.6	356.7	5.9	362.6	348.5	2.7	351.1
Singapore	20.9	118.2	139.1	27.0	19.6	46.7	277.1	-35.1	242.1
Others	468.6	8.6	477.2	485.7	-36.7	449.0	747.5	21.9	769.4
Total	5,139.6	1,820.4	6,960.0	5,410.2	19.3	5,429.5	3,719.9	-510.7	3,209.2

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.10 Foreign Direct Investment by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)					
Economic Group	FY 05	FY 06	FY07	FY08	FY09
Food & Food Packing	10.0	53.3	37.5	49.6	149.7
Beverages	6.2	6.2	88.8	-1.7	29.6
Tobacco & Cigarettes	6.7	2.5	389.5	9.2	1.4
Sugar	4.2	5.1	16.2	9.4	14.7
Textiles	39.3	47.0	59.4	30.1	36.9
Rubber & Rubber Products	-	4.7	4.3	3.7	1.7
Paper & Pulp	-	0.1	1.2	1.1	-
Leather & Leather Products	6.5	3.5	3.0	1.8	4.0
Chemicals	51.0	62.9	46.2	79.3	74.3
Petro Chemicals	1.1	9.5	6.3	27.4	25.0
Petroleum Refining	23.7	31.2	155.2	74.5	132.1
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	7.1	23.7	42.3	13.6
Oil & Gas Explorations	193.8	312.7	545.1	635	775.0
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	38.0	34.5	38.4	46.2	30.4
Fertilizer	3.5	-107.6	3.9	0	0.0
Cosmetics	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.4
Cement	13.1	39.0	33.7	102.5	32.6
Ceramics	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3
Basic Metal	0.4	3.1	5.3	1	4.3
Metal Products	2.1	4.0	7.8	15.4	9.3
Machinery other than Electrical	2.8	1.2	4.0	5.9	2.5
Electrical Machinery	3.4	1.7	3.4	18.3	15.6
Electronics	10.3	18.1	18.6	27.6	22.6
Transport Equipment -Automobiles)	33.1	33.1	50.4	111.5	82.5
Power	73.3	320.6	204.6	70.3	130.6
Construction	42.7	89.5	157.1	89	93.4
Trade	52.1	118.0	173.4	175.9	166.6
Transport	10.6	18.4	30.2	74.2	93.2
Tourism	-	3.4	18.8	6.6	-
Storage Facilities	3.7	0.2	18.3	0.6	0.4
Communications	517.6	1,937.7	1,898.7	1,626.8	879.1
Financial Business	269.4	329.2	930.1	1,864.9	707.4
Social Services	1.1	3.1	4.3	14.3	1.5
Personal Services	23.5	61.6	84.1	94.7	100.1
Others	78.8	65.5	76.9	101.5	87.1
Total	1,524.0	3,521.0	5,139.6	5,410.2	3,719.9

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.11 Balance of Trade

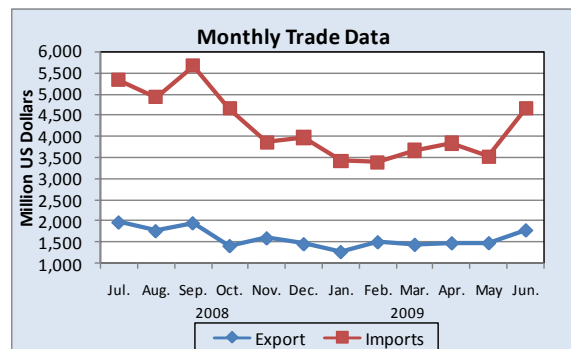
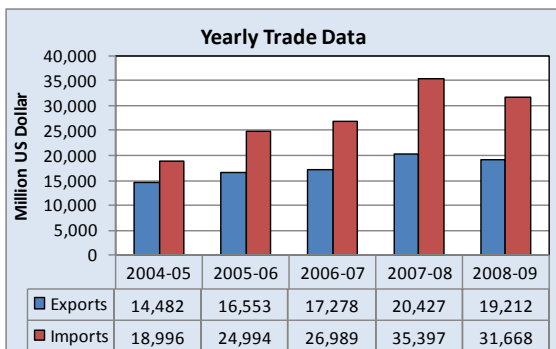
(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Imports (BOP)		Balance of Trade	
	Value	Growth Rate	Value	Growth Rate		
2004-05	14,482	16.8	18,996	39.6	-4,514	
2005-06	16,553	14.3	24,994	31.6	-8,441	
2006-07	17,278	4.4	26,989	8.0	-9,711	
2007-08	20,427	18.2	35,397	31.2	-14,970	
2008-09 ^P	19,212	-5.9	31,668	-10.5	-12,457	
2008	Jul.	1,980	-1.5	3,347	-4.6	-1,368
	Aug.	1,773	-10.4	3,151	-5.9	-1,378
	Sep.	1,960	10.6	3,699	17.4	-1,738
	Oct.	1,420	-27.5	3,231	-12.6	-1,811
	Nov.	1,604	12.9	2,250	-30.4	-646
	Dec.	1,465	-8.7	2,507	11.4	-1,043
2009	Jan.	1,279	-12.7	2,144	-14.5	-865
	Feb.	1,511	18.1	1,879	-12.3	-368
	Mar.	1,451	-4.0	2,218	18.0	-767
	Apr.	1,487	2.5	2,351	6.0	-864
	May	1,489	0.1	2,030	-13.7	-541
	Jun. ^P	1,793	20.4	2,861	40.9	-1,068

Trade data compiled by Federal Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of FBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
- The SBP data before FY05 is general merchandise based on Balance of Payments Manual 4 (BPM4) and onward on Balance of Payments Manual 5 (BPM 5) whereas FBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



9.11 Balance of Trade

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

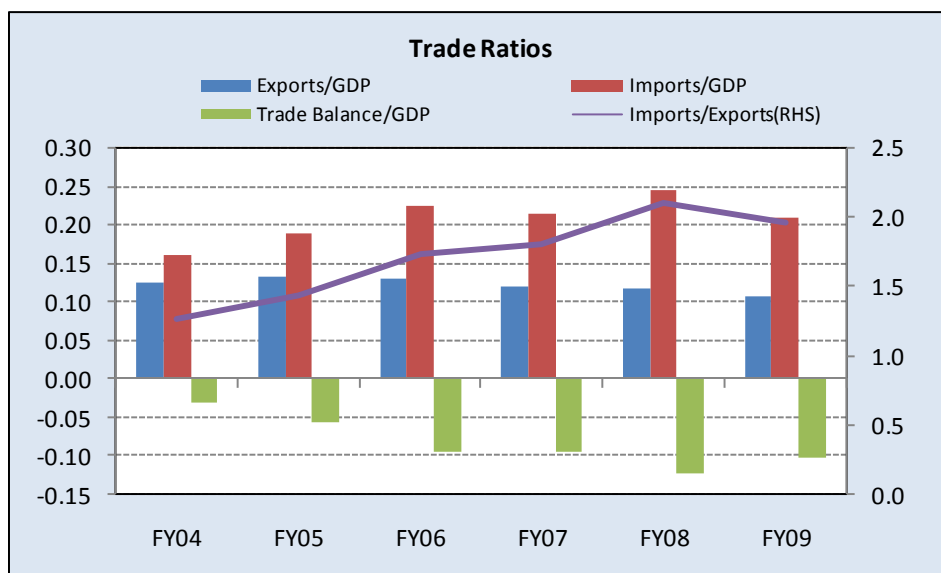
Period	Exports		Re-exports	Imports		Re-imports	Balance of Trade ¹
	Total	Growth		Total	Growth		
1999-00	8,568.6	10.1	67.1	10,309.4	9.3	18.1	-1,691.8
2000-01	9,201.6	7.4	63.5	10,728.9	4.1	12.2	-1,476.0
2001-02	9,134.6	-0.7	70.1	10,339.6	-3.6	11.1	-1,146.0
2002-03	11,160.2	22.2	50.4	12,220.3	18.2	5.8	-1,015.5
2003-04	12,313.3	10.3	415.9	15,591.8	27.6	14.3	-2,876.9
2004-05	14,391.1	16.9	103.4	20,598.1	32.1	80.2	-6,183.8
2005-06	16,451.2	14.3	129.1	28,580.9	38.8	10.3	-12,010.9
2006-07	16,976.2	3.2	162.1	30,539.7	6.9	4.4	-13,405.8
2007-08	19,052.4	12.2	727.3	39,965.5	30.9	10.9	-20,196.7
2008-09	17,781.9	-6.7	226.1	34,821.9	-12.9	20.7	-16,834.6
2008 Jul.	1,879.4	-1.5	26.0	3,548.9	-11.8	1.0	-1,644.5
2008 Aug.	1,564.0	-16.8	20.0	3,459.5	-2.5	2.3	-1,877.8
2008 Sep.	1,772.1	13.3	7.4	3,806.1	10.0	0.7	-2,027.3
2008 Oct.	1,475.2	-16.8	44.1	3,460.3	-9.1	7.2	-1,948.2
2008 Nov.	1,527.1	3.5	0.4	2,716.9	-21.5	7.0	-1,196.4
2008 Dec.	1,256.5	-17.7	54.5	2,125.4	-21.8	1.5	-815.9
2009 Jan.	1,346.0	7.1	14.7	2,528.4	19.0	0.0	-1,167.7
2009 Feb.	1,249.6	-7.2	16.6	2,122.7	-16.0	0.7	-857.2
2009 Mar.	1,311.7	5.0	1.4	2,354.7	10.9	0.3	-1,041.9
2009 Apr.	1,362.5	3.9	41.0	2,798.3	18.8	0.0	-1,394.8
2009 May	1,499.9	10.1	-	2,561.4	-8.5	-	-1,061.5
2009 Jun.	1,537.7	2.5	-	3,339.3	30.4	-	-1,801.6

Note: Total may differ due to rounding off and growths (%) are arrived at from original value.

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

1. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

.. Not available



9.12 Reconciliation of Exports Compiled by FBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	FBS		SBP Exports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation				
	Exports (FOB) ¹	Exports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Short shipments	Cancellations	Ship stores	Goods processed, repaired and procured at ports	
	A	B		D	E	F	G	H	I	
FY05	14,391.0	14,211.0	14,482.0	-91.0	-271.0	186.0	75.0	0.0	81.0	
FY06	16,451.1	16,333.2	16,553.0	-101.9	-219.8	219.6	63.3	0.0	165.0	
FY07	16,976.2	16,447.5	17,278.0	-301.8	-830.5	593.3	94.4	-	159.0	
FY08	19,052.3	18,784.9	20,426.9	-1,374.6	-1,642.0	412.3	75.2	-	220.2	
FY09 ^P	17,781.9	17,751.0	19,211.9	-1,430.0	-1,460.9	177.3	57.6	-	204.1	
2008	Jul.	1,879.4	1,872.8	1,979.7	-100.4	-107.0	30.3	2.4	-	26.1
	Aug.	1,564.0	1,563.2	1,773.2	-209.1	-210.0	19.3	6.7	-	25.1
	Sep.	1,772.1	1,773.2	1,960.5	-188.3	-187.3	22.8	3.2	-	27.1
	Oct.	1,475.2	1,477.9	1,420.4	54.8	57.5	12.7	7.7	-	23.1
	Nov.	1,527.1	1,525.5	1,603.9	-76.8	-78.4	11.6	4.1	-	14.1
	Dec.	1,256.5	1,250.9	1,464.7	-208.2	-213.8	11.6	8.8	-	14.8
2009	Jan.	1,346.0	1,341.7	1,279.1	66.9	62.7	11.4	4.5	-	11.6
	Feb.	1,249.6	1,245.3	1,511.0	-261.4	-265.7	9.0	6.4	-	11.0
	Mar.	1,311.7	1,309.8	1,450.9	-139.1	-141.1	10.6	1.7	-	10.3
	Apr.	1,362.5	1,362.9	1,486.9	-124.4	-124.0	11.6	1.9	-	13.9
	May	1,499.9	1,496.7	1,489.0	10.9	7.7	12.8	3.5	-	13.1
	Jun. ^P	1,537.7	1,530.9	1,792.6	-254.9	-261.7	13.5	6.8	-	13.5

Note: 1. Exports published by FBS which are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Exports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM5 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. FBS exports made comparable to Exports (BOP) by subtracting columns F, G and H from Exports (FOB) of FBS and adding column I.

3. Difference between incomparable exports released by FBS and SBP

4. Difference between Exports of FBS and SBP after making them comparable. Difference is always there due to difference in timing and valuation.

9.13 Reconciliation of Imports Compiled by FBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	FBS		SBP Imports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation		
	Imports (c.i.f) ¹	Imports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Freight FBS	Goods processed, repaired and procured at ports	
	A	B		D	E	F	G	
FY05	20,598.1	18,966.7	18,996.0	1,602.1	-29.3	1,874.4	243.0	
FY06	28,580.9	26,350.0	24,994.0	3,586.9	1,356.0	2,600.9	370.0	
FY07	30,539.7	28,135.6	26,989.0	3,550.7	1,146.6	2,779.1	375.0	
FY08	39,965.5	36,698.5	35,396.9	4,568.6	1,301.6	3,636.9	369.9	
FY09 ^P	34,822.0	31,978.1	31,668.5	3,153.6	309.7	3,168.8	324.9	
2008	Jul.	3,548.9	3,251.9	3,347.3	201.6	-95.4	322.9	26.0
	Aug.	3,459.5	3,170.6	3,151.2	308.3	19.5	314.8	26.0
	Sep.	3,806.1	3,495.8	3,698.6	107.5	-202.8	346.4	36.0
	Oct.	3,460.3	3,181.4	3,231.2	229.2	-49.7	314.9	36.0
	Nov.	2,716.9	2,517.8	2,250.3	466.7	267.5	247.2	48.1
	Dec.	2,125.4	1,960.0	2,507.3	-381.9	-547.3	193.4	28.0
2009	Jan.	2,528.4	2,326.3	2,143.7	384.7	182.6	230.1	28.0
	Feb.	2,122.7	1,951.5	1,879.2	243.6	72.3	193.2	21.9
	Mar.	2,354.7	2,162.4	2,218.0	136.7	-55.6	214.3	22.0
	Apr.	2,798.4	2,556.1	2,351.0	447.3	205.1	254.7	12.4
	May	2,561.4	2,348.8	2,029.8	531.6	319.0	233.1	20.5
	Jun. ^P	3,339.3	3,055.4	2,861.0	478.3	194.4	303.9	20.0

Note: 1. Imports published by FBS which are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Imports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM5 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. FBS imports made comparable to imports (BOP) by subtracting column F from Imports (c.i.f) of FBS and adding column G.

3. Difference between incomparable imports released by FBS and SBP

4. Difference between Imports of FBS and SBP after making them comparable. Difference is always there due to difference in timing and valuation.

9.14 Terms of Trade and Indices by Groups

(1990 – 91 =100)

Group		FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY 09 ^P	FY 09			
							Q ₁	Q ₂	Q ₃	Q ₄ ^P
Terms of Trade		73.60	65.01	62.59	55.42		49.12	55.59	65.30	
	Export	288.84	299.31	310.03	350.40		450.22	458.24	455.65	
	Import	392.45	460.38	495.33	632.30		915.58	824.28	697.82	
Food and live Animals	Export	303.93	327.47	350.75	496.58		928.19	772.78	699.82	
	Import	314.36	323.95	431.20	551.25		648.28	650.90	570.76	
Beverages and Tobacco	Export	162.96	191.13	208.44	202.67		320.79	376.60	497.28	
	Import	561.23	621.67	675.14	653.41		862.41	879.96	889.00	
Crude Material (inedible except Fuels)	Export	195.64	209.97	225.52	328.53					
	Import	293.06	329.71	350.19	445.35			650.71		
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Export	525.75	644.33	733.54	979.83			597.53	654.45	
	Import	389.16	615.00	632.08	877.47		1,521.93	1,113.16	621.02	
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Import	358.48	341.40	406.00	647.28		988.91	803.78	675.04	
Chemicals	Export	277.23	312.89	362.50	397.29		483.89	496.07	464.32	
	Import	334.10	372.17	392.87	471.77		595.22	660.57	673.70	
Manufactured Goods	Export	284.72	289.58	300.76	318.97		368.99	402.26	394.21	
	Import	301.00	340.71	375.06	427.60		508.05	555.99	585.80	
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Export	342.97	414.01	430.91	518.62		617.42	809.01	872.47	
	Import	561.15	538.14	580.85	639.86		843.30	871.82	924.15	
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Export	324.17	342.71	340.99	351.77		399.54	443.30	468.45	
	Import	343.13	414.94	418.65	605.24		623.06	697.38	865.40	
		Quantum Index								
	Export	160.20	185.35	179.41	187.89		191.16	174.07	157.11	
	Import	252.72	244.59	252.67	279.04		280.19	278.44	282.70	
Food and live Animals	Export	188.09	232.75	203.58	207.64		186.46	198.19	197.77	
	Import	188.42	237.89	217.05	215.32		269.50	241.05	286.58	
Beverages and Tobacco	Export	272.03	254.45	286.03	291.57		321.50	166.18	245.01	
	Import	145.19	240.06	556.63	472.93		405.04	307.70	355.35	
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Export	66.00	54.11	54.89	181.66		210.22	176.22	51.23	
	Import	416.11	386.04	517.33	634.62		492.11	546.37	588.09	
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Export	337.58	510.30	561.39	571.26		358.09	388.25	432.76	
	Import	178.77	181.10	200.40	235.18		211.15	171.09	219.95	
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Import	128.75	124.22	112.60	115.03		77.67	96.82	154.15	
Chemicals	Export	617.98	600.15	739.33	942.99		1,148.24	1,114.65	986.22	
	Import	226.70	245.05	232.70	244.40		261.28	202.02	160.81	
Manufactured Goods	Export	158.15	180.15	174.85	173.88		185.30	163.38	154.76	
	Import	175.19	208.02	179.82	221.28		186.78	187.30	184.32	
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Export	415.45	550.93	610.49	714.23		769.24	3,126.54	1,433.69	
	Import	429.39	344.43	372.44	371.00		457.81	518.87	482.40	
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Export	181.94	219.38	215.46	198.98		182.91	168.40	169.07	
	Import	193.44	248.82	246.29	340.31		298.90	312.91	198.63	

P= Provisional.

FY09 Q₄ data not available

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

9.15 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY07	FY08	FY09
Grand Total	17,278	20,427	19,212	26,989	35,397	31,668
Live animals, animal products	263	284	327	69	70	97
Live animals	1	4	4	6	11	48
Meat and edible meat offal	55	67	90	15	8	2
Fish, crustaceans and mollusks etc.	164	167	180	1	1	1
Dairy produce, birds' eggs and natural honey etc.	31	36	38	47	49	44
Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified	11	10	14	1	1	2
Vegetable products	1,527	1,985	2,177	990	1,692	1,951
Live trees, plants; bulbs, roots	1	3	2	-	-	-
Edible Vegetables and Certain Roots and Tubes	71	64	49	277	231	286
Edible Fruits and Nuts; Peels of Citrus Fruit or Melons	141	170	161	54	66	67
Coffee, Tea ,Mate and Spices	17	16	21	226	246	255
Cereals	1,199	1,597	1,785	16	636	949
Products of milling industry ,malt starches and wheat gluten etc.	23	21	28	5	5	4
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, miscellaneous grains and medicinal plants	37	71	91	390	489	368
Lac, gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	32	38	37	5	6	6
Vegetable plaiting material	6	5	2	16	13	15
Animal or vegetable fats and oil products	91	130	127	948	1,686	1,477
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits and vinegar and tobacco	248	428	460	547	224	265
Preparation of meat of fish or of crustaceans etc.	29	37	61	2	3	3
Sugars and sugar confectionery	58	168	157	366	33	65
Preparations of cereals, flour and starch or milk etc.	21	26	31	34	39	33
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, and nuts etc.	35	35	36	15	17	17
Miscellaneous edible preparations	8	7	6	22	20	20
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	75	135	144	2	2	2
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9	9	10	11	9	13
Others	13	10	15	94	100	112
Mineral products	1,094	1,850	1,727	7,813	11,252	10,955
Salt, sulfur, lime and cement etc.	161	393	660	37	70	96
Ores and slag ash	45	116	84	86	91	96
Mineral fuels & oils and products of their distillation etc.	888	1,341	983	7,691	11,090	10,763
Products of the chemical or allied industries	285	308	262	3,037	3,899	3,786
Inorganic chemicals , organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals	15	33	19	250	326	569
Organic chemicals	46	65	44	1,390	1,687	1,557
Pharmaceutical products	75	79	90	228	240	275
Fertilizers	1	1	1	409	720	451
Soap, washing preparations and modeling pastes etc.	7	21	26	112	148	158
Albuminoidal substances , modified starches and glues etc.	6	10	7	20	34	31
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, and matches etc.	31	33	27	1	2	1
Miscellaneous chemical products	50	22	12	323	396	404
Others	52	43	36	303	346	340
Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	189	309	345	1,311	1,528	1,324
Plastics and articles thereof	159	261	299	1,035	1,238	1,091
Rubber and articles thereof	30	49	46	276	291	233
Raw hide and skins, leather and Fur skins, Travel goods	889	996	900	55	72	73
Raw hides and skins(other than fur skins) and leather	505	566	483	52	69	70
Articles of leather and travel goods hand bags etc.	383	418	416	2	3	2
Fur skins and Artificial Fur	1	11	1	1	-	-
Wood, corks and articles thereof	11	17	18	66	71	69
Wood and articles of wood and wood charcoal.	11	14	17	65	70	68
Others	-	3	1	-	1	-

9.15 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY07	FY08	FY09
Pulp of wood, paper, paper board and articles thereof	28	53	54	418	522	410
Pulp wood/ fibrous cellulosic	2	12	9	50	88	63
Articles of paper pulp / paper board.	22	37	40	334	410	323
Printed books, newspapers, pictures, typescripts and plans etc.	4	4	5	34	23	24
Textiles and textile articles	10,271	10,594	9,946	1,310	1,864	1,408
Silk	149	104	40	8	14	19
Wool, fine/ coarse animal hair	22	25	23	10	10	10
Cotton	3,401	3,505	3,289	680	1,139	646
Other Vegetable Textile Fibre	29	19	13	50	49	58
Man-made filaments	207	84	53	246	271	266
Man-made staple fibers	313	387	397	231	286	316
Wadding, felt and non woven special yarns ,ropes ,cables and articles thereof	62	23	22	16	15	15
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	260	241	170	7	8	7
Special woven fabrics , tufted textile fabrics and embroidery etc.	531	332	230	8	9	8
Impregnated, coated and laminated textile fabrics etc.	43	56	53	27	31	25
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	66	90	69	6	6	5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted etc.	2,121	2,147	2,075	6	4	5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted etc.	1,081	1,192	965	3	6	2
Other made up textile articles and rags etc.	1,986	2,388	2,547	13	15	25
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, walking sticks and articles thereof	115	117	92	13	14	18
Footwear, gaiters and the like, etc.	110	115	90	11	13	18
Others	5	2	2	2	1	-
Articles of stone, cement, ceramic, glass , asbestos and products thereof	67	92	106	130	138	109
Articles of stone, plaster and cement, asbestos, miza etc.	33	55	54	9	12	10
Ceramic products	11	14	15	76	86	66
Glass and Glassware	22	23	37	44	41	33
Natural or cultured pearls, precious metals, stones and articles thereof	20	30	28	4	3	6
Base metals and articles thereof	261	264	237	1,976	2,315	2,042
Iron and steel	56	39	31	1,134	1,520	1,428
Articles of iron or steel	73	73	75	302	264	230
Copper and articles thereof	31	44	33	170	135	110
Aluminum and articles thereof	33	35	28	192	187	142
Lead and articles thereof	14	9	6	25	43	36
Zinc and articles thereof	1	1	1	69	64	28
Tin and articles thereof	0	1	1	3	3	2
Tools, implements, cutlery etc and base metal, etc.	46	44	36	31	31	25
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	3	3	2	21	25	16
Others	4	15	24	31	43	23
Machinery and mechanical appliances electrical equipments and parts	243	207	244	4,842	5,477	4,664
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	97	133	159	2,763	2,822	2,620
Electrical machinery and parts thereof	145	74	85	2,078	2,655	2,044
Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels and associated transport equipments	39	56	49	1,313	1,402	1,093
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock etc.	31	42	37	1,180	1,134	751
Others	7	14	11	134	268	342
Optical, photographic medical or surgical instruments, clock , watches	237	276	274	371	460	415
Optical, photographic and cinematographer medical or surgical instruments	230	261	268	365	451	407
Others	6	15	6	6	9	8
Arms, ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	10	18	62	9	57	46
Miscellaneous manufactured articles thereof	418	468	445	68	79	83
Furniture, bedding and mattresses etc.	53	117	130	22	31	34
Toys, games and sports requisites etc.	356	341	304	8	8	6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9	10	12	37	40	43
Works of art , collectors pieces and antiques	7	2	7	1,075	1,267	924
Special classification provisions	5	1	5	1,074	1,266	924
Others	2	1	2	1	-	-
Other than Banks	969	1,945	1,326	625	1,307	456

Source : Statistics & DWH Department SBP

9.15 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY07	FY08	FY09*	FY07	FY08	FY09*
Grand Total	16,976.2	19,052.4	14,867.0	30,539.7	39,965.5	28,810.0
Live animals, animal products	248.3	296.7	292.4	89.6	66.6	58.0
Live animals	0.3	0.1	0.1	8.4	5.6	9.7
Meat and edible meat offal	162.0	188.2	58.5	1.8	1.3	2.3
Fish, crustaceans and mollusks etc.	28.6	37.6	181.2	64.6	50.2	1.2
Dairy produce, birds' eggs and natural honey etc.	15.3	21.0	32.4	0.6	1.5	43.6
Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified	42.1	49.8	20.2	14.2	8.0	1.2
Vegetable products	1,603.4	2,239.6	2,042.0	1,248.6	2,185.1	2,108.8
Live trees, plants; bulbs, roots	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.6
Edible Vegetables and Certain Roots and Tubes	59.4	53.9	59.8	324.4	297.5	355.5
Edible Fruits and Nuts; Peels of Citrus Fruit or Melons	111.7	143.9	132.4	98.5	111.7	95.1
Coffee, Tea ,Mate and Spices	25.0	28.8	28.4	268.1	287.3	256.1
Cereals	1,223.3	1,844.9	1,727.5	63.1	917.1	1,103.7
Products of milling industry ,malt starches and wheat gluten etc.	118.5	67.4	16.9	5.2	11.4	11.1
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, miscellaneous grains and medicinal plants	31.5	57.9	47.8	465.5	535.8	265.3
Lac, gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	31.0	38.0	26.6	7.5	7.3	6.4
Vegetable plaiting material	3.0	4.8	1.9	16.3	17.0	15.0
Animal or vegetable fats and oil products	88.6	137.3	126.6	1,032.7	1,838.7	1,296.6
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits and vinegar and tobacco products	258.0	508.7	375.1	528.7	268.6	250.0
Preparation of meat of fish or of crustaceans etc.	26.5	23.6	14.1	3.1	3.9	3.0
Sugars and sugar confectionery	64.4	191.0	136.9	296.3	35.4	38.2
Preparations of cereals, flour and starch or milk etc.	14.4	19.9	19.9	47.7	48.7	32.6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, and nuts etc.	22.7	23.2	17.9	16.0	19.7	16.5
Miscellaneous edible preparations	8.9	13.2	9.9	27.5	34.7	24.5
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	105.7	220.2	155.7	8.0	9.6	4.9
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9.4	7.4	10.9	10.6	11.0	10.4
Others	6.0	10.2	9.8	119.5	105.6	119.9
Mineral products	1,083.3	1,859.7	1,287.8	7,897.6	12,454.1	8,783.9
Salt, sulfur, lime and cement etc.	164.4	438.4	501.8	54.5	90.5	84.7
Ores and slag ash	59.7	158.0	75.7	91.4	129.2	132.6
Mineral fuels & oils and products of their distillation etc.	859.2	1,263.3	710.3	7,751.7	12,234.4	8,566.6
Products of the chemical or allied industries	208.5	219.8	201.3	3,308.8	4,543.2	3,390.3
Inorganic chemicals , organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals etc.	6.9	14.6	15.8	247.5	417.6	504.3
Organic chemicals	25.6	11.7	12.6	1,390.7	1,783.6	1,213.4
Pharmaceutical products	101.6	110.5	95.2	314.9	416.9	342.6
Fertilizers	0.2	0.4	0.5	451.1	891.8	488.7
Soap, washing preparations and modeling pastes etc.	3.5	10.4	13.6	133.9	177.8	142.2
Albuminoidal substances , modified starches and glues etc.	6.8	7.9	6.4	22.7	29.7	24.0
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, and matches etc.	25.7	25.8	18.0	2.8	4.4	4.3
Miscellaneous chemical products	11.7	9.3	12.1	396.0	416.8	362.5
Others	26.5	29.2	27.1	349.2	404.6	308.3
Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	217.8	274.0	241.0	1,545.3	1,752.4	1,256.9
Plastics and articles thereof	158.0	264.2	232.5	1,220.5	1,387.7	999.0
Rubber and articles thereof	59.8	9.8	8.5	324.8	364.7	257.9
Raw hide and skins, leather and Fur skins, Travel goods	978.7	1,202.0	804.0	75.3	115.4	100.8
Raw hides and skins(other than fur skins) and leather	357.5	415.4	252.7	63.6	104.0	89.4
Articles of leather and travel goods hand bags etc.	621.0	786.6	551.2	10.4	11.0	10.7
Fur skins and Artificial Fur	0.2	-	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.7
Wood, corks and articles thereof	13.9	16.3	18.4	152.0	191.0	79.3
Wood and articles of wood and wood charcoal.	1.1	14.9	18.3	90.1	102.3	78.9
Others	12.8	1.4	0.1	61.9	88.7	0.4

* FY09 (July08 to April09)

9.15 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY07	FY08	FY09*	FY07	FY08	FY09*
Pulp of wood, paper, paper board and articles thereof	18.0	35.1	18.3	428.6	484.0	467.0
Pulp wood/ fibrous cellulosic	7.4	8.0	0.6	36.9	47.7	69.6
Articles of paper pulp / paper board.	14.4	31.8	15.5	384.1	444.0	333.6
Printed books, newspapers, pictures, typescripts and plans etc.	3.6	3.3	2.8	44.5	40.0	63.8
Textiles and textile articles	11,013.8	10,780.5	8,008.2	1,576.8	2,333.8	1,342.3
Silk	..	..	1.1	..	..	29.0
Wool, fine/ coarse animal hair	..	..	3.7	..	..	9.6
Cotton	3,540.9	3,431.5	2,670.8	675.1	1,340.3	497.9
Other Vegetable Textile Fibre	7.4	7.0	1.8	52.7	53.6	48.0
Man-made filaments	127.5	84.6	38.8	329.7	337.5	263.1
Man-made staple fibers	371.4	386.3	210.1	271.9	316.2	258.3
Wadding, felt and non woven special yarns ,ropes ,cables and articles	26.1	34.0	18.2	22.9	22.6	22.5
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	233.3	216.6	126.3	20.0	21.4	16.3
Special woven fabrics , tufted textile fabrics and embroidery etc.	42.3	21.6	14.4	25.4	22.5	17.5
Impregnated, coated and laminated textile fabrics etc.	7.2	6.3	4.2	49.3	52.6	34.9
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	63.6	71.7	49.5	11.9	15.8	11.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted etc.	1,967.1	1,872.0	1,425.6	16.8	29.4	18.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted etc.	1,378.7	1,452.5	1,005.9	14.8	25.1	14.5
Other made up textile articles and rags etc.	3,248.3	3,196.4	2,437.8	86.3	96.8	100.8
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, walking sticks and articles thereof	117.8	128.9	109.7	28.2	42.4	37.3
Footwear, gaiters and the like, etc.	116.1	126.7	108.3	25.2	36.7	34.4
Others	1.7	2.2	1.4	3.0	5.7	2.9
Articles of stone, cement, ceramic, glass , asbestos and products thereof	60.0	59.7	55.0	208.5	313.6	146.8
Articles of stone, plaster and cement, asbestos, miza etc.	27.7	25.6	25.5	46.6	124.2	23.1
Ceramic products	12.6	14.6	9.9	100.2	125.0	76.0
Glass and Glassware	19.7	19.5	19.6	61.7	64.4	47.7
Natural or cultured pearls, precious metals, stones and articles thereof	47.5	221.1	198.3	234.7	35.1	74.8
Base metals and articles thereof	239.9	292.6	212.7	2,398.6	2,794.7	2,200.1
Iron and steel	33.3	35.6	16.8	1,364.5	1,714.8	1,311.1
Articles of iron or steel	80.1	100.6	89.6	413.5	501.1	493.5
Copper and articles thereof	35.9	58.8	23.2	173.0	145.0	98.6
Aluminum and articles thereof	17.3	19.2	30.4	256.9	203.7	150.0
Lead and articles thereof	20.4	10.4	2.1	24.1	47.3	33.3
Zinc and articles thereof	1.4	0.5	-	65.3	54.2	19.2
Tin and articles thereof	-	0.3	-	4.3	4.9	1.8
Tools, implements, cutlery etc and base metal, etc.	49.7	64.1	48.7	45.6	55.5	46.0
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.8	2.7	1.6	33.0	38.1	28.5
Others	1.0	0.4	0.3	18.4	30.1	18.1
Machinery and mechanical appliances electrical equipments and	205	153	270	6,640	7,428	5,527
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	78.7	91.1	171.5	3,354.9	3,510.0	2,964.8
Electrical machinery and parts thereof	126.7	61.4	98.5	3,285.5	3,918.1	2,561.7
Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels and associated transport equipments	47	60	98	2,462	2,317	1,121
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock etc.	41.2	48.6	82.4	1,479.4	1,392.7	723.3
Others	5.6	11.4	15.3	982.4	924.2	397.8
Optical, photographic medical or surgical instruments, clock , watches	199	268	232	453	515	398
Optical, photographic and cinematographer medical or surgical	193.6	263.5	220.8	438.9	502.3	353.4
Others	5.2	4.1	11.6	14.5	12.5	44.7
Arms, ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	9.7	18.1	62.1	9.0	57.5	46.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles thereof	314.7	289.9	247.0	171.4	226.5	166.8
Furniture, bedding and mattresses etc.	57.7	39.0	70.9	63.1	82.4	74.7
Toys, games and sports requisites etc.	231.0	228.3	154.5	30.0	29.5	24.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	26.0	22.6	21.6	78.3	114.6	67.9
Works of art , collectors pieces and antiques	4.5	1.1	28.6	16.5	4.6	4.8
Special classification provisions	4.5	1.0	0.6	16.3	4.5	4.3
Others	0.0	0.1	28.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
Other than Banks	969	1,945	1,326	625	1,307	456

9.16 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY07	FY08	FY09 ^P
Grand Total	17,278.3	20,426.9	19,212.1	26,989.4	35,396.9	31,668.5
A. Latin America	21.8	28.8	34.5	13.2	18.4	36.5
B. Central America	148.8	131.2	144.5	15.4	16.8	47.1
Mexico	60.8	57.8	79.4	9.7	6.4	16.7
Others	88.0	73.4	65.1	5.8	10.4	30.5
C. South America	217.5	279.3	267.7	111.7	334.8	185.5
Argentina	39.6	52.1	43.7	21.1	153.8	29.3
Brazil	33.1	54.9	59.3	60.4	168.6	135.4
Uruguay	5.0	7.3	8.5	20.6	5.7	5.7
Others	139.8	164.9	156.1	9.7	6.8	15.1
D North America	4,052.9	3,947.0	3,727.9	1,331.8	1,861.6	1,476.4
Canada	208.5	204.7	186.2	290.9	319.6	312.0
USA	3,843.8	3,740.1	3,540.0	1,037.6	1,503.0	1,160.2
Others	0.7	2.1	1.6	3.3	38.9	4.2
E. Eastern Europe	219.5	272.7	286.4	458.3	541.9	832.4
Hungary	17.5	15.0	18.5	80.8	76.3	61.5
Romania	12.2	18.4	21.4	10.7	45.0	61.0
Russian Federation	91.2	103.8	114.9	74.5	101.1	376.9
Ukraine	19.4	32.8	33.1	110.8	117.5	144.8
Others	79.1	102.7	98.4	181.5	201.9	188.2
F. Northern Europe	1,333.6	1,463.0	1,416.8	1,565.8	1,893.5	1,546.9
Denmark	60.1	80.1	166.0	71.6	75.8	63.7
Finland	37.7	44.6	36.5	325.3	530.1	348.8
Norway	49.8	48.0	53.0	8.4	12.4	12.0
Sweden	92.5	103.4	94.9	266.3	251.4	239.3
United Kingdom	1,005.1	1,071.4	963.9	812.1	923.9	801.3
Others	88.4	115.5	102.6	82.2	100.0	81.8
G. Southern Europe	1,342.2	1,492.8	1,311.2	670.2	857.6	717.3
Greece	90.7	96.3	88.9	64.9	79.5	55.0
Italy	611.4	679.4	624.7	473.2	608.2	540.0
Spain	423.9	518.7	438.8	72.9	75.3	66.7
Others	216.2	198.4	158.8	59.1	94.5	55.6
H. Western Europe	1,849.5	2,209.7	2,047.4	3,006.1	3,850.0	3,857.1
Belgium	293.4	329.6	316.3	222.4	251.0	286.4
France	373.3	424.1	401.6	431.8	542.7	908.7
Germany	684.9	826.3	802.7	1,207.6	1,322.5	1,072.4
Netherlands	347.3	434.3	415.3	327.8	489.2	385.6
Switzerland	113.2	163.8	84.3	710.2	1,040.3	1,004.9
Others	37.5	31.7	27.3	106.4	204.2	199.0
I. Eastern Africa	262.0	305.8	412.9	173.2	171.7	127.2
Kenya	90.5	100.8	118.0	110.8	111.6	97.6
Mauritius	39.5	45.0	38.2	3.0	2.6	3.6
Republic of Tanzania	16.5	18.0	30.2	14.7	22.9	4.2
Others	115.5	142.0	226.6	44.7	34.6	21.8
J. Middle Africa	32.8	34.2	45.4	4.6	4.9	3.3

9.16 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY07	FY08	FY09 ^P
K. Northern Africa	133.1	165.2	200.5	247.2	308.7	516.1
Egypt	68.1	80.4	99.3	107.8	139.2	97.0
Morocco	9.7	11.7	10.5	105.8	151.4	411.6
Others	55.4	73.2	90.7	33.7	18.1	7.5
L. Southern Africa	264.8	269.5	222.4	170.6	252.6	206.7
South Africa	257.1	259.2	194.4	108.3	195.8	172.3
Others	7.7	10.3	28.1	62.2	56.8	34.4
M. Western Africa	111.0	166.2	192.2	26.4	49.3	109.7
N. Eastern Asia	1,625.3	1,702.6	1,534.0	4,632.1	5,505.5	4,676.8
China	547.6	674.1	660.8	2,321.3	3,029.5	2,708.3
Hong Kong	738.2	697.2	508.4	264.1	357.0	261.7
Japan	144.5	140.7	126.7	1,471.1	1,473.5	1,068.7
Korea Republic	193.1	188.5	235.8	573.4	643.7	636.6
Others	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.4
O. South-Central Asia	1,742.6	2,044.2	2,245.5	1,638.3	1,979.5	1,703.7
Afghanistan	680.3	1,031.7	975.6	1.8	2.2	0.4
Bangladesh	263.7	318.4	404.8	53.8	66.2	70.7
India	314.9	262.9	313.1	1,181.4	1,442.8	1,032.9
Iran	178.1	103.1	187.1	312.4	381.4	506.9
Sri Lanka	192.2	205.6	226.8	62.4	62.0	61.0
Others	113.4	122.5	138.2	26.6	24.9	31.8
P. South Eastern Asia	402.6	471.5	535.6	3,141.7	3,978.4	3,800.0
Indonesia	70.0	59.4	50.7	417.9	525.4	459.3
Malaysia	73.2	85.1	118.7	802.1	1,269.5	1,294.5
Singapore	84.4	109.2	102.3	1,452.4	1,694.9	1,571.0
Thailand	68.6	67.8	95.9	424.7	408.5	409.2
Others	106.4	150.0	167.9	44.6	80.1	66.0
Q. Western Asia	2,314.0	3,219.0	3,028.4	8,616.0	11,746.1	10,726.1
Bahrain	52.3	80.5	76.3	85.2	139.4	179.5
Jordan	23.4	27.9	26.0	22.0	19.1	11.1
Kuwait	86.9	111.5	115.7	1,782.2	2,439.3	2,244.2
Saudi Arabia	290.9	338.0	414.5	3,257.1	3,609.7	3,544.5
Turkey	337.8	455.3	434.4	142.1	118.5	118.4
United Arab Emirates	1,263.0	1,722.3	1,398.1	3,115.0	5,129.2	4,399.6
Others	259.6	483.5	563.3	212.3	291.0	228.8
R. Australia & New	162.6	185.3	172.8	297.9	401.4	350.1
Australia	125.0	143.2	133.3	226.2	336.2	286.3
New Zealand	33.1	37.2	35.2	69.6	55.7	50.8
Others	4.5	4.9	4.2	2.1	9.5	13.0
S. Others	72.8	94.2	60.4	243.4	317.4	293.9
Other than Banks	968.6	1,944.6	1,325.6	625.4	1,306.7	455.5

Source : Statistics & DWH Department SBP

9.16 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY07	FY08	FY09*	FY07	FY08	FY09*
Grand Total	17,136.2	19,859.9	14,700.6	30,544.4	40,174.3	28,809.5
A. Latin America	24.7	45.4	33.8	7.8	13.0	6.0
B. Central America	161.1	156.9	122.7	37.0	32.0	59.0
Mexico	65.3	72.5	62.5	31.4	28.8	41.5
Others	95.9	84.4	60.2	5.6	3.2	17.5
C. South America	234.8	292.1	209.3	236.0	684.0	364.6
Argentina	42.1	52.9	31.6	64.3	224.6	72.4
Brazil	39.3	67.7	51.7	157.1	371.9	263.6
Uruguay	5.1	7.4	7.9	4.2	74.0	14.5
Others	148.3	164.1	118.2	10.4	13.5	14.1
D North America	4,392.9	3,930.7	2,893.2	2,796.0	2,962.0	1,767.3
Canada	202.2	200.1	142.8	494.7	510.6	339.5
USA	4,190.6	3,730.6	2,750.4	2,300.3	2,451.3	1,427.5
Others	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
E. Eastern Europe	231.9	280.6	215.7	808.0	1,037.0	1,270.5
Hungary	25.6	19.8	13.1	120.0	106.8	32.3
Romania	12.3	21.2	17.2	52.1	41.8	155.4
Russian Federation	83.7	99.4	95.3	275.9	348.4	558.8
Ukraine	29.9	42.6	27.5	165.7	348.1	232.8
Others	80.3	97.8	62.6	194.3	191.9	291.2
F. Northern Europe	1,314.3	1,468.0	1,005.9	1,602.0	1,742.0	1,436.4
Denmark	63.9	76.1	68.5	76.7	58.9	56.0
Finland	48.1	53.0	38.0	335.2	368.6	269.4
Norway	54.9	69.2	43.8	26.7	30.2	76.2
Sweden	96.5	99.4	72.9	414.7	430.0	212.1
United Kingdom	961.9	1,051.1	713.9	699.4	774.2	775.5
Others	88.9	119.3	68.9	49.3	80.1	47.2
G. Southern Europe	1,394.5	1,568.1	1,001.8	716.0	784.0	867.4
Greece	94.9	104.1	65.2	28.3	40.8	48.1
Italy	644.3	730.4	485.3	543.9	553.8	664.5
Spain	471.0	543.7	336.3	102.7	126.6	106.1
Others	184.2	189.9	115.1	41.1	62.8	48.7
H. Western Europe	1,934.4	2,204.2	1,661.3	2,725.0	3,279.0	2,264.1
Belgium	362.7	414.1	312.6	224.7	239.0	210.9
France	356.5	379.5	265.5	418.9	492.1	310.7
Germany	711.9	834.0	659.6	1,205.2	1,278.3	1,070.4
Netherlands	443.7	532.7	412.5	245.6	356.2	299.7
Switzerland	21.5	24.0	11.2	321.4	375.3	258.9
Others	38.1	19.8	0.0	309.2	538.1	113.5
I. Eastern Africa	290.4	336.1	377.7	301.0	312.0	231.6
Kenya	93.1	102.2	94.5	152.7	142.1	129.0
Mauritius	36.0	42.8	25.9	0.6	0.4	0.7
Republic of Tanzania	23.7	25.6	30.6	28.4	36.3	11.3
Others	137.7	165.5	226.7	119.3	133.2	90.6
J. Middle Africa	30.5	51.1	50.2	10.0	8.0	3.2

9.16 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Federal Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY07	FY08	FY09*	FY07	FY08	FY09*
K. Northern Africa	150.7	328.0	166.5	288.0	633.0	492.5
Egypt	78.9	88.3	82.3	118.1	227.5	110.1
Morocco	10.1	143.6	7.7	111.2	279.9	263.1
Others	61.7	96.2	76.6	58.7	125.6	119.3
L. Southern Africa	287.7	325.0	161.1	173.0	350.0	269.7
South Africa	281.4	320.1	155.7	167.8	338.0	229.2
Others	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.2	12.0	40.5
M. Western Africa	186.1	232.9	205.0	50.0	106.0	74.3
N. Eastern Asia	1,609.9	1,657.6	1,219.2	6,499.0	7,817.0	5,317.7
China	577.6	700.2	561.4	3,534.0	4,712.3	3,386.2
Hong Kong	656.4	526.4	322.3	193.2	188.7	104.2
Japan	127.6	158.6	99.2	1,740.9	1,830.9	1,038.7
Korea Republic	174.2	200.4	198.8	19.5	14.0	526.7
Others	74.2	71.9	37.5	1,011.4	1,071.1	261.9
O. South-Central Asia	1,747.2	2,210.8	2,320.2	1,881.0	2,587.0	1,928.0
Afghanistan	753.6	1,150.7	1,197.1	76.3	91.0	79.8
Bangladesh	262.0	349.3	333.4	58.4	69.6	62.8
India	344.0	256.5	280.8	1,235.9	1,708.7	982.8
Iran	168.6	220.4	347.2	405.7	554.2	717.6
Sri Lanka	201.4	214.5	159.8	63.4	61.6	55.6
Others	17.6	19.5	1.9	41.3	101.9	29.4
P. South Eastern Asia	413.9	479.7	380.4	2,995.0	4,249.0	3,051.5
Indonesia	73.2	61.7	39.3	847.0	1,183.1	706.9
Malaysia	79.8	97.6	107.7	945.3	1,549.8	1,293.9
Singapore	71.4	49.7	36.0	482.0	779.6	454.8
Thailand	74.0	74.2	73.9	597.2	595.7	476.9
Others	115.6	196.7	123.5	123.5	140.8	119.0
Q. Western Asia	2,572.2	4,114.0	2,542.4	9,062.0	12,996.0	8,941.3
Bahrain	53.8	77.2	63.6	171.4	91.7	78.8
Jordan	26.6	26.9	29.3	24.7	26.2	8.4
Kuwait	86.4	121.9	88.8	1,729.2	3,013.8	1,979.8
Saudi Arabia	292.6	388.7	368.6	3,492.3	5,381.4	3,578.8
Turkey	397.6	438.0	370.1	153.1	155.8	97.3
United Arab Emirates	1,416.6	2,498.6	1,241.3	2,769.2	3,438.2	2,687.4
Others	298.6	562.7	380.6	722.1	888.9	510.8
R. Australia & New	156.4	176.5	134.3	357.4	582.0	464.4
Australia	123.3	139.2	109.4	296.6	521.0	409.2
New Zealand	32.7	36.1	24.9	60.8	61.0	55.1
Others	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
S. Others	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0

* FY09 (July08 to April09)