

## 9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

### Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 03		FY 04		FY 05		FY 06		FY 07	
	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period
Australian dollar	34.2101	38.5766	41.0626	40.0560	44.7141	45.5814	44.7564	44.5419	47.6760	51.3731
Bahrain dinar	155.1204	153.2166	152.7749	154.2098	157.4908	158.3447	158.8078	159.6860	160.8362	160.2985
Canadian dollar	38.8234	42.8689	42.8526	43.1658	47.5567	48.5288	51.4986	54.2252	53.5778	56.7975
Chinese yuan	7.0601	6.9716	6.9497	7.0240	7.1676	7.2056	7.4161	7.5130	7.7526	7.9385
Danish krone	8.2524	8.8990	9.2250	9.4485	10.1527	9.6801	9.7699	10.2563	10.6261	11.0263
Hong Kong dollar	7.4990	7.4076	7.3970	7.4552	7.6177	7.6761	7.7127	7.7447	7.7772	7.7325
Japanese yen	0.4888	0.4827	0.5203	0.5352	0.5558	0.5419	0.5216	0.5239	0.5122	0.4912
Kuwaiti dinar	194.5677	192.6517	194.3681	197.0265	202.3816	204.4922	205.3258	207.9487	209.8118	209.8497
Malaysian ringgit	15.3944	15.2073	15.1532	15.3081	15.6244	15.7037	16.0515	16.3592	17.0649	17.5106
New Zealand dollar	30.5008	33.6499	36.1210	36.5172	41.3340	42.0968	40.0222	36.5068	41.6292	46.7146
Norwegian krone	8.1021	7.9653	8.2191	8.4050	9.1841	9.1047	9.2141	9.6420	9.7161	10.2888
Oman riyal	151.8092	149.9224	149.4898	150.8941	154.1047	154.9379	155.3535	156.1514	157.2718	156.7477
Qatar riyal	16.0650	15.8668	15.8115	15.9762	16.3031	16.3923	16.4395	16.5016	16.6440	16.6032
Saudi Arabian riyal	15.5961	15.4020	15.3488	15.5038	15.8027	15.9133	15.9608	16.0442	16.1656	16.1168
Singapore dollar	33.3406	32.8847	33.5098	33.9067	35.6797	35.4745	36.4149	37.8714	39.1651	39.4852
Swedish krone	6.6910	7.2014	7.5195	7.6999	8.2949	7.6545	7.7867	8.2853	8.6143	8.8641
Swiss franc	41.4643	42.7771	44.2489	45.9754	49.0657	46.6665	46.8551	48.7824	49.2385	49.4739
UAE dirham	15.9261	15.7327	15.6727	15.8287	16.1586	16.2408	16.2972	16.3853	16.5107	16.4663
UK pound sterling	92.7433	95.5570	100.1672	105.1646	110.2891	107.8568	106.4344	110.2853	117.1852	121.3480
US dollar	58.4995	57.8090	57.5745	58.1566	59.3576	59.6738	59.8566	60.1765	60.6342	60.4381
EMU Euro	61.3083	66.1351	68.6226	70.2716	75.5359	72.1451	72.8661	76.4654	79.1763	81.8061
SDR	79.3198	80.9874	83.2470	85.2253	88.5631	87.3675	86.9594	89.1520	90.7726	91.7263
<b>Appreciation / Depreciation ( % )</b>										
Australian dollar	-6.37	-13.99	-20.03	-3.83	-8.89	-13.79	-0.09	+2.28	-6.12	-13.30
Bahrain dinar	+4.86	+3.77	+1.51	-0.65	-3.09	-2.68	-0.84	-0.85	-1.26	-0.38
Canadian dollar	+0.89	-8.40	-10.38	-0.69	-10.98	-12.42	-8.29	-11.74	-3.88	-4.53
Chinese yuan	+4.78	+3.82	+1.56	-0.75	-3.14	-2.59	-3.47	-4.27	-4.34	-5.36
Danish krone	-11.54	-11.43	-11.79	-6.17	-10.06	-2.45	+3.77	-5.95	-8.06	-6.98
Hong Kong dollar	+4.74	+3.75	+1.36	-0.64	-2.98	-2.96	-1.25	-0.89	-0.83	0.16
Japanese yen	-0.08	+3.90	-6.44	-10.88	-6.82	-1.25	+6.16	+3.32	1.82	6.66
Kuwaiti dinar	+3.10	+3.23	+0.10	-2.27	-4.12	-3.79	-1.45	-1.69	-2.14	-0.91
Malaysian ringgit	+4.75	+3.79	+1.57	-0.66	-3.11	-2.58	-2.73	-4.17	-5.94	-6.58
New Zealand dollar	-15.24	-15.01	-18.43	-8.52	-14.43	-15.28	+3.17	+13.28	-3.86	-21.85
Norwegian krone	-15.27	+0.50	-1.44	-5.52	-11.74	-8.32	-0.33	-5.90	-5.17	-6.29
Oman riyal	+4.86	+3.79	+1.53	-0.65	-3.09	-2.68	-0.81	-0.78	-1.22	-0.38
Qatar riyal	+4.80	+3.80	+1.58	-0.69	-3.11	-2.60	-0.84	-0.67	-1.23	-0.61
Saudi Arabian riyal	+4.78	+3.78	+1.59	-0.66	-2.96	-2.64	-1.00	-0.82	-1.27	-0.45
Singapore dollar	+1.80	+3.15	-0.51	-3.11	-6.48	-4.62	-2.06	-6.76	-7.02	-4.09
Swedish krone	-13.18	-9.92	-12.38	-6.92	-10.31	+0.59	+6.13	-8.24	-9.61	-6.53
Swiss franc	-11.52	-5.67	-6.72	-7.48	-10.89	-1.50	+4.51	-4.53	-4.84	-1.40
UAE dirham	+4.77	+3.76	+1.59	-0.61	-3.10	-2.60	-0.86	-0.89	-1.29	-0.49
UK pound sterling	-4.71	-3.87	-8.00	-10.05	-10.11	-2.56	+3.50	-2.25	-9.17	-9.12
US dollar	+4.76	+3.77	+1.58	-0.60	-3.10	-2.61	-0.84	-0.84	-1.28	-0.43
EMU Euro	-11.47	-11.18	-11.93	-6.25	-10.07	-2.67	+3.53	-5.99	-7.97	-6.53
SDR	-1.61	-1.35	-4.95	-5.23	-6.39	-2.51	+1.81	-2.04	-4.20	-2.81

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

“+” indicates appreciation, “-” indicates depreciation

## 9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

### Pak Rupees Per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 07											
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>Average</b>												
Australian dollar	45.3406	46.0106	45.7767	45.6040	46.8936	47.8664	47.6576	47.5456	48.0770	50.1828	50.0813	51.0763
Bahrain dinar	159.8759	160.0021	160.4964	160.7249	161.0781	161.5030	161.4630	161.0775	161.0775	161.0775	160.8767	160.7822
Canadian dollar	53.4558	53.8655	54.2481	53.7236	53.4687	52.8297	51.7894	51.8909	51.8893	53.4296	55.3780	56.9649
Chinese yuan	7.5386	7.5616	7.6203	7.6616	7.7157	7.7748	7.8062	7.8277	7.8318	7.8526	7.9026	7.9375
Danish krone	10.2653	10.3577	10.3330	10.2622	10.4927	10.7813	10.5992	10.6603	10.7909	11.0083	11.0026	10.9595
Hong Kong dollar	7.7528	7.7555	7.7738	7.7804	7.8018	7.8312	7.8027	7.7746	7.7678	7.7663	7.7607	7.7584
Japanese yen	0.5220	0.5212	0.5169	0.5114	0.5185	0.5197	0.5064	0.5042	0.5176	0.5111	0.5030	0.4948
Kuwaiti dinar	208.4729	208.6438	209.2516	209.5607	210.0634	210.6890	210.5114	210.0901	209.9202	209.9349	210.1752	210.4284
Malaysian ringgit	16.4287	16.4156	16.4777	16.4707	16.6627	17.1325	17.3476	17.3726	17.3821	17.6579	17.8347	17.5964
New Zealand dollar	37.1802	38.1911	39.4800	39.9841	40.5838	42.1740	42.2582	42.1876	42.3792	44.6046	44.5964	45.9317
Norwegian krone	9.6346	9.6608	9.3282	9.0993	9.4764	9.8485	9.5209	9.8328	9.8852	10.0987	10.0761	10.1316
Oman rial	156.3512	156.4636	156.9507	157.1559	157.5234	157.9416	157.9175	157.5164	157.4264	157.4544	157.3384	157.2217
Qatar rial	16.5481	16.5594	16.6105	16.6310	16.6668	16.7096	16.7036	16.6697	16.6537	16.6646	16.6666	16.6443
Saudi Arabian rial	16.0704	16.0829	16.1308	16.1570	16.1902	16.2345	16.2261	16.1897	16.1849	16.1819	16.1764	16.1624
Singapore dollar	38.0329	38.2316	38.3127	38.3608	39.0153	39.5224	39.5837	39.6255	39.8206	40.0928	39.8916	39.4918
Swedish krone	8.3199	8.4054	8.3284	8.2715	8.5989	8.9042	8.6945	8.6635	8.6535	8.8820	8.9082	8.7422
Swiss franc	48.8108	48.9739	48.6606	48.1326	49.1561	50.3639	48.9340	49.0090	49.8369	50.0799	49.7047	49.1996
UAE dirham	16.4067	16.4223	16.4725	16.4972	16.5361	16.5799	16.5739	16.5358	16.5303	16.5338	16.5272	16.5121
UK pound sterling	111.2127	114.0925	114.1059	113.6011	116.0296	119.5147	119.1615	118.9500	118.1678	120.5758	120.3885	120.4226
US dollar	60.2711	60.3180	60.5037	60.5959	60.7282	60.8878	60.8780	60.7321	60.6927	60.7052	60.6718	60.6256
EMU Euro	76.5258	77.2453	77.0385	76.4956	78.2065	80.3893	78.9979	79.4486	80.3725	82.0017	82.0044	81.3896
SDR	89.0600	89.6906	89.6313	89.2668	90.3244	91.7493	91.0388	90.9306	91.5182	92.3208	92.0796	91.6604
<b>End Month</b>												
Australian dollar	46.2454	46.0139	45.1964	46.6333	47.7333	48.0453	46.9245	47.8165	49.1026	50.2499	50.0706	51.3731
Bahrain dinar	160.0531	160.1770	160.6242	160.7715	161.3401	161.5085	161.0552	160.9906	161.0527	160.8650	161.0702	160.2985
Canadian dollar	53.3892	54.4757	54.1602	53.8770	53.4558	52.2271	51.4645	52.0270	52.6048	54.3836	56.5530	56.7975
Chinese yuan	7.5629	7.5870	7.6446	7.6865	7.7509	7.7866	7.8083	7.8350	7.8410	7.8692	7.9388	7.9385
Danish krone	10.3225	10.3853	10.3006	10.3399	10.7468	10.7750	10.5621	10.7668	10.8803	11.1195	10.9512	11.0263
Hong Kong dollar	7.7625	7.7631	7.7672	7.7930	7.8199	7.8250	7.7805	7.7699	7.7681	7.7585	7.7781	7.7325
Japanese yen	0.5276	0.5150	0.5126	0.5162	0.5238	0.5118	0.5004	0.5125	0.5158	0.5084	0.4999	0.4912
Kuwaiti dinar	208.7010	208.8635	209.2360	209.5976	210.3350	210.4955	210.0823	209.9319	209.7082	209.8870	210.5892	209.8497
Malaysian ringgit	16.5108	16.4059	16.4074	16.6115	16.7806	17.2382	17.3492	17.3094	17.5565	17.7245	17.8549	17.5106
New Zealand dollar	37.3213	39.3433	39.4999	40.2837	41.3621	42.8473	41.9022	42.5346	43.4212	44.9471	44.5828	46.7146
Norwegian krone	9.7617	9.5528	9.2472	9.2214	9.7538	9.7575	9.6608	9.9040	9.9697	10.1822	10.0151	10.2888
Oman rial	156.5150	156.6560	157.0843	157.2035	157.7725	157.9413	157.5150	157.4246	157.5184	157.2869	157.4475	156.7477
Qatar rial	16.5680	16.5712	16.6054	16.6363	16.6929	16.7026	16.6773	16.6607	16.6450	16.6600	16.6807	16.6032
Saudi Arabian rial	16.0870	16.1000	16.1377	16.1653	16.2136	16.2292	16.1913	16.1811	16.1862	16.1719	16.1894	16.1168
Singapore dollar	38.1881	38.3404	38.1201	38.8025	39.4042	39.7029	39.5399	39.6896	40.0091	39.9771	39.7617	39.4852
Swedish krone	8.3532	8.3951	8.2627	8.3731	8.8264	8.8878	8.7112	8.6808	8.6889	9.0666	8.7584	8.8641
Swiss franc	48.9946	49.1658	48.4198	48.5176	50.3421	49.9780	48.5197	49.7911	49.9516	50.3963	49.5865	49.4739
UAE dirham	16.4267	16.4410	16.4811	16.4995	16.5643	16.5749	16.5379	16.5258	16.5351	16.5262	16.5454	16.4663
UK pound sterling	112.5219	114.9833	113.3366	115.1365	118.4798	119.2134	119.2301	119.1593	119.3712	121.1161	120.0220	121.3480
US dollar	60.3342	60.3864	60.5465	60.6042	60.8200	60.8855	60.7347	60.6875	60.7090	60.6819	60.7228	60.4381
EMU Euro	77.0031	77.4477	76.7390	77.0582	80.0427	80.3322	78.7259	80.2065	81.0262	82.8106	81.6033	81.8061
SDR	89.5600	89.7014	89.4095	89.3439	91.5315	91.6456	90.5543	91.5022	91.6800	92.7859	91.9151	91.7263

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 9.2 Indices of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) of Pak Rupee (Base 2000 = 100)

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Changes	Index	% Changes
FY 02		90.7749	-4.32	92.5363	-3.24
FY 03		89.3967	-1.52	92.2861	-0.27
FY 04		85.6010	-4.25	90.4799	-1.96
FY 05		80.4908	-5.97	90.7544	0.30
FY 06		80.6810	0.24	95.7220	5.47
FY 07		76.7869	-4.83	96.0518	0.34
2005	Jul	81.6289	-	95.3774	-
	Aug	80.6126	-1.25	93.8988	-1.55
	Sep	80.4605	-0.19	93.7190	-0.19
	Oct	81.6353	1.46	95.6987	2.11
	Nov	82.4137	0.95	97.4496	1.83
	Dec	81.9288	-0.59	96.7901	-0.68
2006	Jan	80.7557	-1.43	96.4605	-0.34
	Feb	81.0840	0.41	97.0153	0.58
	Mar	80.8044	-0.34	96.7023	-0.32
	Apr	80.0393	-0.95	96.2545	-0.46
	May	78.1163	-2.40	94.1571	-2.18
	Jun	78.6927	0.74	95.1408	1.04
	Jul	78.4970	-0.25	96.0883	1.00
	Aug	78.0247	-0.60	96.4109	0.34
	Sep	78.0099	-0.02	96.8262	0.43
	Oct	77.9755	-0.04	97.1911	0.38
	Nov	76.5134	-1.88	95.9065	-1.32
	Dec	76.0459	-0.61	95.6732	-0.24
2007	Jan	76.6851	0.84	95.7753	0.11
	Feb	76.6575	-0.04	96.4018	0.65
	Mar	76.2697	-0.51	96.0098	-0.41
	Apr	75.5104	-1.00	94.8617	-1.20
	May	75.5203	0.01	95.5267	0.70
	Jun	75.7334	0.28	95.6416	0.12

Note: 1. An increase in REER Index indicate real appreciation of Pak rupee against the basket of currencies and vice versa.

Source: Monetary Policy Department, SBP

2. Annual data indicates annual average for the respective fiscal year.

### 9.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rates – Kerb Market Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period	US Dollar			EMU Euro			UK Pound Sterling		
	Bid	Offer	Premium (%)	Bid	Offer	Premium (%)	Bid	Offer	Premium (%)
<b>FY 06</b>									
Jul	60.4400	60.5000	+1.42	72.6800	72.7800	+1.26	105.7100	105.8100	+1.27
Aug	60.1822	60.2322	+0.93	73.3722	73.4720	+0.09	107.0983	107.1983	+0.20
Sep	60.1081	60.1510	+0.62	73.6670	73.7524	+0.56	108.6690	108.7548	+0.49
Oct	60.0962	60.1462	+0.69	72.0269	72.1269	+0.34	105.2192	105.3192	-0.08
Nov	59.9823	60.0323	+0.41	70.4223	70.3423	0.00	103.4500	103.5500	+0.01
Dec	60.0700	60.1200	+0.48	70.8917	70.9917	+0.04	104.3278	104.4278	+0.02
Jan	59.8128	59.8628	0.00	71.9083	72.0083	-0.83	104.9361	105.0361	-0.71
Feb	59.9560	60.0060	+0.16	71.2900	71.3900	-0.34	104.5650	104.6650	-0.15
Mar	60.1519	60.2019	+0.28	71.9906	72.0906	-0.15	104.4375	104.5375	-0.22
Apr	60.1793	60.2293	+0.34	73.5536	73.6536	+0.04	105.8571	105.9571	-0.05
May	60.3022	60.3522	+0.43	76.5889	76.6889	-0.08	112.1344	112.2344	-0.07
Jun	60.5494	60.5994	+0.69	76.4250	76.5250	+0.34	111.5469	111.6469	+0.52
<b>FY 07</b>									
Jul	60.687	60.740	+0.70	76.808	76.908	+0.43	111.686	111.786	+0.41
Aug	60.537	60.597	+0.38	77.012	77.112	-0.33	113.741	113.841	-0.37
Sep	60.630	60.678	+0.21	76.995	77.094	-0.04	114.047	114.147	-0.01
Oct	60.640	60.690	+0.08	76.322	76.422	-0.20	113.379	113.479	-0.21
Nov	60.749	60.799	+0.04	77.976	78.076	-0.37	115.711	115.811	-0.37
Dec	60.887	60.948	+0.01	80.043	80.143	-0.44	119.065	119.165	-0.40
Jan	60.860	60.927	+0.03	78.689	78.801	-0.28	118.817	118.941	-0.20
Feb	60.686	60.782	-0.01	79.038	79.138	-0.43	118.364	118.464	-0.36
Mar	60.686	60.775	+0.04	80.131	80.231	-0.23	117.876	117.976	-0.19
Apr	60.704	60.769	+0.05	81.705	81.805	-0.31	120.338	120.438	-0.24
May	60.748	60.808	+0.17	81.827	81.927	-0.13	120.126	120.226	-0.11
Jun	60.958	61.008	+0.60	81.594	81.694	+0.38	120.772	120.872	+0.37

1. The rates are collected from Exchange Companies and Reuters for FY 06 and FY 07 respectively. Source: Domestic Markets & Monetary Management Department, SBP

## 9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollar)

Item	FY 06 <sup>P</sup>			FY 07 <sup>P</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
<b>1. Current Account</b>	<b>31,761</b>	<b>36,751</b>	<b>-4,990</b>	<b>32,772</b>	<b>39,866</b>	<b>-7,094</b>
<b>a. Goods and services</b>	<b>20,322</b>	<b>33,193</b>	<b>-12,871</b>	<b>21,202</b>	<b>35,289</b>	<b>-14,087</b>
<b>i. Goods</b>	<b>16,553</b>	<b>24,994</b>	<b>-8,441</b>	<b>17,080</b>	<b>27,024</b>	<b>-9,944</b>
1. General merchandise	16,388	24,624	-8,236	16,924	26,652	-9,728
2. Goods for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Repairs on goods	1	101	-100	-	115	-115
4. Goods procured in ports by carriers	164	269	-105	156	257	-101
5. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ii. Services</b>	<b>3,769</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>-4,430</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>8,265</b>	<b>-4,143</b>
1. Transportation	1,080	2,863	-1,783	1,092	3,135	-2,043
1.1 Passenger	656	453	203	645	499	146
1.2 Freight	124	2,083	-1,959	157	2,225	-2,068
1.3 Other	300	327	-27	290	411	-121
2. Travel	216	1,411	-1,195	275	1,625	-1,350
2.1 Business	8	57	-49	13	62	-49
2.2 Personal	208	1,354	-1,146	262	1,563	-1,301
3. Communications services	198	101	97	121	98	23
4. Construction services	16	143	-127	74	60	14
5. Insurance services	29	131	-102	30	126	-96
6. Financial services	70	133	-63	75	128	-53
7. Computer and information services	72	44	28	106	90	16
8. Royalties and license fees	33	99	-66	41	115	-74
9. Other business services	391	2,953	-2,562	459	2,558	-2,099
10. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	1	6	-5	2	-	2
11. Government services, n.i.e.	1,663	315	1,348	1,847	330	1,517
<b>b. Income</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>3,451</b>	<b>-2,667</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>-3,569</b>
1. Compensation of employees	6	1	5	7	-	7
2. Investment income	778	3,450	-2,672	927	4,503	-3,576
2.1 Direct investment	39	2,115	-2,076	31	2,837	-2,806
2.1.1 Income on equity	39	2,115	-2,076	31	2,837	-2,806
2.1.2 Income on debt (interest)	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2 Portfolio investment	357	450	-93	338	597	-259
2.2.1 Income on equity (dividends)	2	88	-86	5	266	-261
2.2.2 Income on debt (interest)	355	362	-7	333	331	2
2.3 Other investment	382	885	-503	558	1,069	-511
2.3.1. Monetary Authority	268	50	218	413	51	362
2.3.2. General Government	-	652	-652	27	700	-673
2.3.3. Banks	60	50	10	92	81	11
2.3.4. Other investment income	54	133	-79	26	237	-211
<b>c. Current transfers</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>10,548</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>10,562</b>
1. General government	715	34	681	528	24	504
2. Other sectors	9,940	73	9,867	10,108	50	10,058
<b>2. Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>8,486</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>4,792</b>	<b>13,085</b>	<b>6,476</b>	<b>6,609</b>
<b>a. Capital account</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>335</b>
1. Capital transfers	243	9	234	322	5	317
1.1 General government	201	7	194	295	5	290
1.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other	201	7	194	295	5	290
1.2 Other sectors	42	2	40	27	-	27
2. Acquisitions/disposal of non-produced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	18	-	18
<b>b. Financial account</b>	<b>8,236</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>4,551</b>	<b>12,745</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>6,274</b>
1. Direct investment	3,521	71	3,450	5,140	110	5,030
1.1 Abroad	-	71	-71	-	110	-110
1.2 In reporting economy	3,521	-	3,521	5,140	-	5,140

## 9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

( Million US Dollar )

Item	FY 06 <sup>p</sup>			FY 07 <sup>p</sup>		
	Credit	Debit	Net Credit	Credit	Debit	Net Credit
2. Portfolio investment	986	-	986	3,287	6	3,281
2.1 Assets	22	-	22	-	6	-6
2.2 Liabilities	964	-	964	3,287	0	3,287
3. Other investment	3,717	2,466	1,251	4,308	2,634	1,674
3.1 Assets	512	364	148	168	757	-589
3.1.1 Trade credits	-	283	-283	-	281	-281
3.1.2 Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3 Currency and deposits	511	-	511	156	476	-320
3.1.3.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.3.2. General Govt.	-	-	-	-	4	-4
3.1.3.3. Banks.	461	-	461	-	472	-472
3.1.3.4. Other sectors.	50	-	50	156	-	156
3.1.4 Other assets	1	81	-80	12	-	12
3.1.4.1. Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1.4.2. General Govt.	1	-	1	2	-	2
3.1.4.3. Banks.	-	81	-81	10	-	10
3.1.4.4. Other sectors.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Liabilities	3,205	2,102	1,103	4,140	1,877	2,263
3.2.1 Trade credits	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2 Loans	2,789	1,909	880	3,483	1,854	1,629
3.2.2.1 Use of Fund credit and loans from the Fund	-	143	-143	-	120	-120
3.2.2.2 General Govt.	2,238	1,446	792	2,640	1,334	1,306
3.2.2.2.1. Long-term	2,069	1,059	1,010	2,415	1,026	1,389
3.2.2.2.2. Short-term	169	387	-218	225	308	-83
3.2.2.3 Banks.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.3.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.2.4. Other sectors	551	320	231	843	400	443
3.2.2.4.1. Long-term	551	320	231	843	400	443
3.2.2.4.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.3 Currency and deposits	317	1	316	327	1	326
3.2.3.1 Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	1	-1
3.2.3.2 General Govt.	-	1	-1	-	-	-
3.2.3.3 Banks	2	-	2	36	-	36
3.2.3.4 Other sector	315	-	315	291	-	291
3.2.4 Other liabilities	99	192	-93	330	22	308
3.2.4.1 Monetary authority	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.1. Long-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.1.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.2. General Govt.	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.1. Long-term	-	22	-22	-	22	-22
3.2.4.2.2. Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2.4.3. Banks	21	25	-4	117	-	117
3.2.4.3.1. Long-term	21	-	21	22	-	22
3.2.4.3.2. Short-term	-	25	-25	95	-	95
3.2.4.4. Other sectors	78	145	-67	213	-	213
3.2.4.4.1. Long-term	78	-	78	14	-	14
3.2.4.4.2. Short-term	-	145	-145	199	-	199
4. Official reserve assets	12	1,148	-1,136	10	3,721	-3,711
4.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 SDRs	12	-	12	10	-	10
4.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.4 Foreign currency reserves (in convertible currencies)	-	791	-791	-	3,548	-3,548
4.5 Other claims (DMB)	-	357	-357	-	173	-173
<b>3. Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>385</b>
<b>4. Exceptional Financing</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 9.5 Medium and Long Term Capital Flows

(Million US Dollar)					
Description	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total Medium and Long-term Capital (a+b)</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>-609</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>5,603</b>	<b>10,141</b>
<b>a. Public and Publicly Guaranteed</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>-1,300</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,439</b>	<b>2,080</b>
I. Project and Non Project Aid	691	-1,449	953	1,010	1,389
Disbursements	3,112	970	2,387	2,069	2,415
Project loans	571	434	591	696	833
Food loans	10	-	-	0	0
Program loans	2,531	536	1,796	1,373	1,582
Amortization	2,421	2,419	1,434	1,059	1,026
II. Commercial Banks and IDB	-58	-33	-16	-16	-16
Commercial banks	-58	-33	-16	-16	-16
Disbursements	100	100	100	100	100
Amortization	158	133	116	116	116
IDB	-	-	-	-	-
Disbursements	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
III. Eurobonds, Other FE Bonds & Others	-408	182	289	445	707
Euro and Other FE Bonds	-399	204	311	467	729
Credits	56	530	600	800	823
Debits	455	326	289	333	94
Other	-9	-22	-22	-22	-22
Credits	13	-	-	-	-
Debits	22	22	22	22	22
<b>b. Private Sector</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>4,164</b>	<b>8,061</b>
I. Private Sector, Non Bank	233	715	1,239	4,143	8,039
Direct Investment	771	906	1,459	3,451	5,030
Inflows	798	951	1,525	3,521	5,140
Outflows	27	45	66	70	110
Portfolio Investment	22	-25	162	372	2,552
Inflows	22	3	162	372	2,558
Outflows	-	28	-	-	6
Private Un Guaranteed	-227	-109	-351	232	443
Inflows	350	503	20	552	843
Outflows	577	612	371	320	400
Other Non Bank	-333	-57	-31	88	14
Inflows	-	3	39	110	124
Outflows	333	60	70	22	110
II. Deposit Money Banks	-8	-24	-18	21	22
Inflows	-	-	5	47	41
Outflows	8	24	23	26	19

P: Provisional

Note: The data is related to the last working day of the month.

Source: State Bank of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs, and Fund staff estimates

## 9.6 Foreign Currency Deposits

(End Period: Million US Dollar)

Description	FY 05	FY06	FY 07												
			Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	
<b>FE – 25 Deposits</b>															
<b>a. Deposits</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,543</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>3,489</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>3,509</b>	<b>3,606</b>	<b>3,639</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>3,662</b>	<b>3,626</b>	<b>3,664</b>	<b>3,755</b>	
1. Resident	2,902	3,174	3,193	3,116	3,124	3,121	3,113	3,198	3,225	3,186	3,239	3,233	3,279	3,370	
a) Demand Deposits	456	474	525	505	488	462	478	510	501	515	534	512	510	510	
b) Savings Deposits	1,958	1,907	1,829	1,814	1,826	1,850	1,859	1,870	1,898	1,861	1,871	1,854	1,873	1,923	
c) Time Deposits	489	793	839	798	811	809	776	818	825	810	834	868	896	938	
2. Non- resident	380	369	360	371	365	364	396	408	414	419	423	392	385	386	
a) Demand Deposits	24	29	27	32	27	31	33	36	36	33	30	32	29	31	
b) Savings Deposits	275	252	244	246	244	239	259	253	256	260	270	256	253	246	
c) Time Deposits	80	89	90	93	94	94	104	120	121	125	123	104	102	109	
<b>b. Utilization</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>3,543</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>3,489</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>3,509</b>	<b>3,606</b>	<b>3,639</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>3,662</b>	<b>3,626</b>	<b>3,664</b>	<b>3,755</b>	
1. Financing	489	1,186	1,190	1,182	1,186	1,235	1,307	1,285	1,224	1,317	1,431	1,495	1,487	1,454	
a) Export Financing	356	864	859	841	813	793	847	850	751	773	847	873	869	836	
- Pre-shipment	254	635	621	602	584	572	621	641	529	558	605	621	634	612	
- Post-shipment	102	229	238	238	230	221	226	209	221	215	242	252	235	224	
b) Import Financing	133	322	331	341	373	443	459	436	473	544	584	622	618	618	
2. Placements	1,605	1,659	1,457	1,411	1,402	1,331	1,207	1,628	1,709	1,809	1,737	1,735	1,657	1,939	
a) With State Bank of Pakistan	673	714	721	712	718	708	712	733	747	738	744	736	737	765	
- CRR	171	181	183	181	181	180	182	186	194	187	188	186	187	194	
- SCRR	502	532	538	531	537	528	530	546	553	551	556	550	549	571	
b) With Banks	932	946	735	699	684	622	495	895	962	1,071	993	999	920	1,174	
- Within Banks	9	30	23	22	25	10	20	25	28	29	31	38	61	51	
- Outside Pakistan	923	916	712	677	659	613	475	870	934	1,042	962	961	860	1,123	
3. Balances	815	441	470	467	420	399	485	317	322	129	336	282	387	305	
a) Balance held abroad	744	358	389	372	323	281	378	196	210	15	219	177	284	214	
b) Cash in hand	71	83	81	95	97	118	106	121	112	114	118	105	103	91	
4. Others	374	257	436	427	481	521	511	376	384	350	159	114	133	58	
<b>Old FCAs<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>154</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	
Resident	119	75	74	71	69	68	68	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	
Non-Resident	35	28	28	25	24	24	24	23	23	23	23	22	22	22	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>3,646</b>	<b>3,655</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>3,582</b>	<b>3,578</b>	<b>3,601</b>	<b>3,696</b>	<b>3,727</b>	<b>3,692</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,710</b>	<b>3,747</b>	<b>3,838</b>	

1. These deposits pertain to individuals.

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

CRR: Cash Reserve Requirement, SCRR: Special Cash Reserve Requirement



## 9.7 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollar)

Item	Amount					% Share				
	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>4,190.73</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
USA	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	29.2	31.6	31.0	27.0	26.6
UK	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	6.5	8.6	8.9	9.5	7.8
Saudi Arabia	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	13.7	14.6	15.1	16.3	18.6
<b>UAE</b>	<b>837.87</b>	<b>597.48</b>	<b>712.61</b>	<b>716.30</b>	<b>866.49</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>
Dubai	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	13.7	11.6	12.8	11.7	11.6
Abu Dhabi	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	5.0	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.6
Sharjah	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other GCC Countries</b>	<b>474.02</b>	<b>451.54</b>	<b>512.14</b>	<b>596.46</b>	<b>757.33</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>
Bahrain	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5
Kuwait	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.3
Qatar	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.1
Oman	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>53.53</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>101.51</b>	<b>119.62</b>	<b>149.00</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Germany	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
France	3.92	3.64	4.11	8.14	8.94	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	8.51	5.65	8.80	7.00	7.17	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Spain	0.87	0.78	4.59	3.44	7.58	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Italy	0.81	2.21	6.74	12.49	12.10	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Greece	0.24	0.26	1.24	2.76	2.83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Sweden	2.00	2.06	2.75	3.60	3.69	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	5.87	8.11	10.55	10.87	16.24	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Ireland	0.52	1.26	3.31	6.70	5.59	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Belgium	3.92	4.02	5.58	5.59	7.99	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	8.89	10.22	18.30	16.82	22.04	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Switzerland	34.67	29.11	22.71	20.50	18.06	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
Australia	8.26	13.66	19.64	25.10	31.24	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Canada	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.6
Japan	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other Countries	658.05	497.14	417.25	573.31	642.11	15.5	12.8	10.0	12.5	11.7
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>4,236.85</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>As % of GDP</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>					
<b>Monthly Workers' Remittances</b>										
July	307.41	307.23	330.51	313.14	377.01	7.3	7.9	7.9	6.8	6.9
August	392.44	280.87	339.70	348.41	434.84	9.3	7.3	8.2	7.6	7.9
September	353.04	318.38	312.94	341.10	421.74	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.7
October	377.77	328.52	334.80	372.50	410.61	8.9	8.5	8.0	8.1	7.5
November	353.83	253.08	291.81	308.81	448.61	8.4	6.5	7.0	6.7	8.2
December	363.19	385.71	336.38	371.24	475.21	8.6	10.0	8.1	8.1	8.7
January	383.22	382.31	321.38	391.32	391.33	9.1	9.9	7.7	8.5	7.1
February	342.77	289.49	339.29	358.13	457.18	8.1	7.5	8.1	7.8	8.3
March	356.41	329.67	443.70	423.56	520.24	8.4	8.5	10.6	9.2	9.5
April	306.85	335.31	401.00	401.47	513.35	7.2	8.7	9.6	8.7	9.3
May	336.42	306.00	358.30	506.57	537.98	7.9	7.9	8.6	11.0	9.8
June	363.50	355.01	358.98	463.87	505.55	8.6	9.2	8.6	10.1	9.2
<b>Average</b>	<b>353.07</b>	<b>322.63</b>	<b>347.40</b>	<b>383.34</b>	<b>457.80</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

GCC: Gulf Cooperation Council

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

FEBC: Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

## 9.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollar)

End Period	Gold	Foreign Exchange			Total	Growth <sup>3</sup> (%)	In Weeks of Imports <sup>4</sup>
		With SBP		With Banks <sup>2</sup>			
		SDRs	Nostr <sup>1</sup>				
FY 03	725	244	9,285	1,218	<b>11,472</b>	62.4	<b>33.1</b>
FY 04	831	238	10,326	1,760	<b>13,155</b>	14.7	<b>26.6</b>
FY 05	917	227	9,578	2,616	<b>13,338</b>	1.4	<b>18.8</b>
FY 06	1,288	216	10,549	2,537	<b>14,590</b>	9.4	<b>19.1</b>
FY 07	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>	22.9	<b>21.7</b>
2006 Jul	1,288	217	10,236	2,443	<b>14,184</b>	4.2	<b>18.6</b>
Aug	1,288	217	10,097	2,290	<b>13,892</b>	6.9	<b>18.3</b>
Sep	1,288	216	9,971	2,383	<b>13,858</b>	7.2	<b>18.1</b>
Oct	1,288	216	10,098	2,413	<b>14,015</b>	11.3	<b>18.3</b>
Nov	1,288	219	9,877	2,372	<b>13,756</b>	12.8	<b>17.9</b>
Dec	1,288	215	10,424	2,565	<b>14,492</b>	14.8	<b>18.9</b>
2007 Jan	1,288	214	10,579	2,564	<b>14,645</b>	18.7	<b>19.2</b>
Feb	1,288	214	10,814	2,389	<b>14,705</b>	18.7	<b>19.6</b>
Mar	1,288	214	11,121	2,731	<b>15,354</b>	13.3	<b>20.1</b>
Apr	1,288	218	11,347	2,483	<b>15,336</b>	7.3	<b>20.5</b>
May	1,288	215	11,418	2,450	<b>15,371</b>	10.6	<b>20.7</b>
Jun.	1,366	212	13,133	3,213	<b>17,924</b>	22.9	<b>21.7</b>

1. Excluding FE-13/CRR, sinking fund and including Indian pending transfers.

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

2. Including new FCA and Trade Nostro

3. Growth rates are calculated year on year basis.

4. In weeks of next year imports(c.i.f. basis)

## 9.9 Net Inflow of Foreign Private Investment by Countries

(Million US Dollar)

Country	FY 04			FY 05			FY 06			FY 07		
	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Total
Australia	1.5	-	1.5	1.6	-	1.6	31.3	-	31.3	72.0	-6.4	65.6
Germany	7.0	-3.0	4.0	13.1	2.1	15.2	28.6	-3.5	25.1	78.9	7.0	85.9
Hong Kong	6.3	-1.3	4.9	32.4	28.9	61.2	24.0	31.2	55.2	32.6	-72.6	-40.0
Japan	15.1	-3.5	11.7	45.2	-3.4	41.8	57.0	-8.7	48.2	64.4	3.9	68.4
Kuwait	4.5	-	4.5	38.5	-	38.5	18.1	2.9	21.0	65.9	17.0	82.9
Luxembourg	1.3	0.1	1.4	18.7	0.7	19.4	23.5	-1.0	22.5	13.0	-0.4	12.6
Mauritius	0.2	7.0	7.2	65.1	0.2	65.3	87.0	-4.1	83.0	77.6	13.0	90.6
Netherlands	14.0	-2.0	12.0	36.7	23.2	59.8	121.1	-0.7	120.4	771.8	6.2	778.0
Norway	146.6	-	146.6	31.4	-	31.4	252.6	-	252.6	25.1	0.0	25.1
Qatar	-8.9	0.2	-8.7	-5.2	0.4	-4.8	8.7	0.1	8.8	-0.4	0.0	-0.4
Saudi Arabia	7.2	-1.9	5.3	18.4	-0.2	18.2	277.8	0.8	278.5	104.9	0.1	105.0
Singapore	5.1	-5.6	-0.4	8.0	2.7	10.6	9.9	5.6	15.5	20.9	118.2	139.1
Switzerland	205.3	6.0	211.3	137.5	-10.0	127.5	170.6	11.6	182.2	175.0	-127.4	47.6
U.A.E	134.6	11.9	146.5	367.5	49.8	417.3	1,424.5	63.3	1,487.8	662.2	14.9	677.0
U.K	64.9	-23.0	41.9	181.5	17.6	199.1	244.0	-19.5	224.5	860.0	960.1	1,820.1
U.S.A	238.4	21.4	259.8	326.0	47.1	373.0	516.7	303.8	820.5	913.3	853.4	1,766.8
Others	106.3	-34.1	72.2	207.8	-6.2	201.5	225.7	-30.2	195.5	1,202.4	33.3	1,235.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>949.4</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>921.7</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>152.6</b>	<b>1,676.6</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>351.5</b>	<b>3,872.5</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>	<b>1,820.4</b>	<b>6,959.9</b>

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 9.10 Foreign Direct Investment by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollar)

Economic Group	FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY07
Food & Food Packing	6.0	3.3	10.0	53.3	37.5
Beverages	1.0	0.7	6.2	6.2	88.8
Tobacco & Cigarettes	-	0.5	6.7	2.5	389.5
Sugar	0.9	0.4	4.2	5.1	16.2
Textiles	26.1	35.4	39.3	47.0	59.4
Rubber & Rubber Products	-	-	-	4.7	4.3
Paper & Pulp	1.4	1.7	-	0.1	1.2
Leather & Leather Products	1.2	3.5	6.5	3.5	3.0
Chemicals	86.2	15.3	51.0	62.9	46.2
Petro Chemicals	0.8	1.5	1.1	9.5	6.3
Petroleum Refining	2.2	70.9	23.7	31.2	155.2
Mining & Quarrying	1.4	1.1	0.5	7.1	23.7
Oil & Gas Explorations	186.8	202.4	193.8	312.7	545.1
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	6.2	13.2	38.0	34.5	38.4
Fertilizer	-	-	3.5	-107.6	3.9
Cosmetics	0.1	-	1.1	0.8	0.5
Cement	-0.4	1.9	13.1	39.0	33.7
Ceramics	-	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Basic Metal	0.1	0.1	0.4	3.1	5.3
Metal Products	0.1	1.3	2.1	4.0	7.8
Machinery other than Electrical	0.4	0.7	2.8	1.2	4.0
Electrical Machinery	10.5	8.7	3.4	1.7	3.4
Electronics	6.7	7.5	10.3	18.1	18.6
Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	0.6	3.3	33.1	33.1	50.4
Power	32.8	-14.2	73.3	320.6	204.6
Construction	17.6	32	42.7	89.5	157.1
Trade	39.1	35.6	52.1	118.0	173.4
Transport	87.4	8.8	10.6	18.4	30.2
Tourism	0.1	0.1	-	3.4	18.8
Storage Facilities	2.4	-	3.7	0.2	18.3
Communications	24.3	221.9	517.6	1,937.7	1,898.7
Financial Business	207.5	242.1	269.4	329.2	930.1
Social Services	0.3	0.9	1.1	3.1	4.3
Personal Services	19.4	15.5	23.5	61.6	84.1
Others	28.8	33.2	78.8	65.5	76.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>798.0</b>	<b>949.4</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>3,521.0</b>	<b>5,139.6</b>

Source: Statistics &amp; Data Warehouse Department, SBP

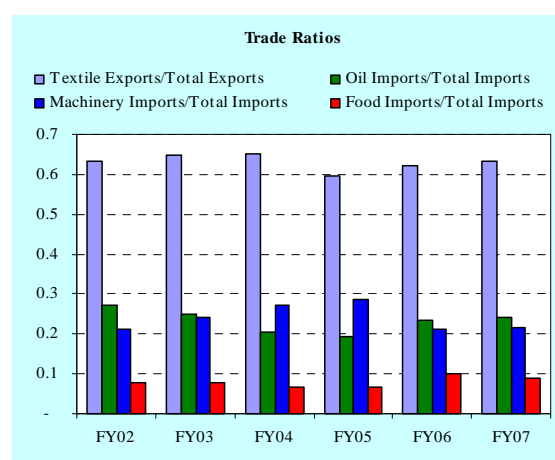
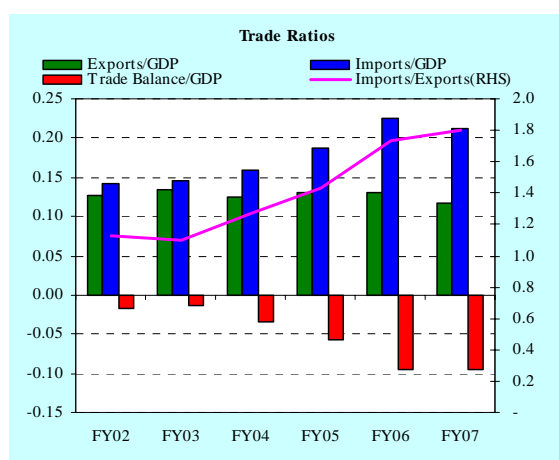
## 9.11 Balance of Trade

(Million US Dollar)

Period	Exports		Re-exports	Imports		Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Growth		Total	Growth		
FY 98	8,627.7	3.7	76.3	10,118.2	-14.9	4.6	-1,418.6
FY 99	7,779.3	-9.8	70.1	9,431.7	-6.8	14.2	-1,596.5
FY 00	8,568.6	10.1	67.1	10,309.4	9.3	18.1	-1,691.8
FY 01	9,201.6	7.4	63.5	10,728.9	4.1	12.2	-1,476.0
FY 02	9,134.6	-0.7	70.1	10,339.6	-3.6	11.1	-1,146.0
FY 03	11,160.2	22.2	50.4	12,220.3	18.2	5.8	-1,015.5
FY 04	12,313.3	10.3	415.9	15,591.8	27.6	14.3	-2,876.9
FY 05	14,391.1	16.9	103.4	20,598.1	32.1	80.2	-6,183.8
FY 06	16,451.2	14.3	129.1	28,580.9	38.8	10.3	-12,010.9
FY 07	16,976.2	3.2	162.1	30,539.7	6.9	4.4	-13,405.8
2006							
Jul	1,342.0	-11.1	4.1	2,459.9	-17.6	0.5	-1,114.3
Aug	1,498.5	11.7	9	2,523.6	2.6	1.5	-1,017.6
Sep	1,412.8	-5.7	3.4	2,442.3	-3.2	0.7	-1,026.8
Oct	1,262.6	-10.6	19.5	2,131.1	-12.7	0.5	-849.5
Nov	1,374.9	8.9	6.7	2,773.6	30.1	0.7	-1,392.7
Dec	1,516.6	10.3	0.8	2,564.2	-7.5	0.0	-1,046.8
2007							
Jan	1,175.6	-22.5	21.7	2,329.9	-9.1	0.1	-1,132.7
Feb	1,271.9	8.2	24	2,572.3	10.4	0.0	-1,276.4
Mar	1,523.1	19.7	10	2,622.6	2.0	0.1	-1,089.6
Apr	1,469.3	-3.5	27.8	2,573.5	-1.9	0.0	-1,076.4
May	1,584.8	7.9	21.5	2,750.2	6.9	0.1	-1,144.0
Jun	1,544.1	-2.6	13.6	2,796.5	1.7	0.2	-1,239.0

1. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 9.12 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(Million US Dollar)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY 05	FY 06	FY07	FY 05	FY 06	FY07
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14,391.1</b>	<b>16,451.2</b>	<b>16,976.2</b>	<b>20,598.1</b>	<b>28,580.9</b>	<b>30,539.7</b>
<b>Live animals, animal products</b>	<b>163.7</b>	<b>245.0</b>	<b>248.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>89.6</b>
Live animals	4.2	1.6	0.3	1.7	2.1	8.4
Fish, crustaceans and mollusks etc.	111.7	180.0	162.0	1.2	1.5	1.8
Dairy produce, birds' eggs and natural honey etc.	13.2	26.9	28.6	22.3	46.3	64.6
Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified	16.2	16.9	15.3	0.7	1.0	0.6
Others	18.3	19.6	42.1	1.0	7.1	14.2
<b>Vegetable products</b>	<b>1,244.0</b>	<b>1,566.1</b>	<b>1,603.2</b>	<b>1,091.6</b>	<b>1,127.1</b>	<b>1,248.7</b>
Edible Vegetables and Certain Roots and Tubes	50.0	105.7	59.4	154.4	208.6	324.4
Edible Fruits and Nuts; Peels of Citrus Fruit or Melons	90.5	124.2	111.7	58.6	82.4	98.5
Coffee, Tea ,Mate and Spices	14.9	24.3	25.0	270.0	275.6	268.1
Cereals	934.0	1,157.9	1,223.3	305.8	157.6	63.1
Products of milling industry ,malt starches and wheat gluten etc.	95.6	101.6	118.5	13.8	22.7	5.2
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, miscellaneous grains and medicinal plants etc.	29.7	23.0	31.5	271.5	357.4	465.5
Lac, gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	28.2	27.6	31.0	4.9	6.6	7.5
Vegetable plaiting material	1.1	1.7	3.0	12.7	16.3	16.3
<b>Animal or vegetable fats and oil products</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>835.0</b>	<b>819.0</b>	<b>1,032.7</b>
<b>Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits and vinegar and tobacco products</b>	<b>259.6</b>	<b>254.9</b>	<b>257.9</b>	<b>263.4</b>	<b>944.5</b>	<b>528.8</b>
Preparation of meat of fish or of crustaceans etc.	27.7	14.3	26.5	2.0	2.1	3.1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	115.4	103.5	64.4	144.2	763.6	296.3
Preparations of cereals, flour and starch or milk etc.	9.1	16.0	14.4	28.7	41.4	47.7
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, and nuts etc.	16.3	13.7	22.7	8.5	13.5	16.0
Miscellaneous edible preparations	10.2	8.8	8.9	16.7	20.8	27.5
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	65.2	87.3	105.7	4.8	4.9	8.0
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	11.4	6.5	9.4	1.5	8.0	10.6
Others	4.3	5.0	6.0	57.1	90.1	119.5
<b>Mineral products</b>	<b>583.3</b>	<b>971.1</b>	<b>1,083.3</b>	<b>4,437.2</b>	<b>7,053.7</b>	<b>7,897.5</b>
Salt, sulfur, lime and cement etc.	72.6	116.1	164.4	41.5	55.5	54.5
Ores and slag ash	31.2	26.7	59.7	99.0	81.7	91.4
Mineral fuels & oils and products of their distillation etc.	479.5	828.2	859.2	4,296.6	6,916.5	7,751.7
<b>Products of the chemical or allied industries</b>	<b>258.3</b>	<b>242.4</b>	<b>208.6</b>	<b>2,880.8</b>	<b>3,216.1</b>	<b>3,308.8</b>
Inorganic chemicals , organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals etc.	8.0	6.3	6.9	202.1	272.2	247.5
Organic chemicals	85.9	82.3	25.6	1,322.4	1,196.0	1,390.7
Pharmaceutical products	63.6	82.6	101.6	187.8	226.7	314.9
Fertilizers	6.2	5.3	0.2	427.9	685.9	451.1
Soap, washing preparations and modeling pastes etc.	7.9	2.7	3.5	98.1	118.4	133.9
Albuminoidal substances , modified starches and glues etc.	4.0	6.3	6.8	17.1	17.7	22.7
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, and matches etc.	18.0	20.9	25.7	1.2	1.4	2.8
Miscellaneous chemical products	4.9	6.2	11.7	360.6	391.1	396.0
Others	59.8	29.8	26.5	263.5	306.6	349.2
<b>Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</b>	<b>286.3</b>	<b>286.0</b>	<b>217.8</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>1,394.3</b>	<b>1,545.2</b>
Plastics and articles thereof	271.5	229.6	158.0	829.6	1,085.0	1,220.5
Rubber and articles thereof	14.8	56.4	59.8	256.0	309.3	324.8
<b>Raw hide and skins, leather and Fur skins, Travel goods</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>1,045.4</b>	<b>978.7</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>75.3</b>
Raw hides and skins( other than fur skins) and leather	310.7	297.8	357.5	66.8	78.5	63.6
Articles of leather and travel goods hand bags etc.	569.1	747.6	621.0	6.1	8.2	10.4
Fur skins and Artificial Fur	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.3
<b>Wood, corks and articles thereof</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>152.0</b>
Wood and articles of wood and wood charcoal.	12.1	13.8	1.1	56.6	73.3	90.1
Others	0.5	0.7	12.8	0.3	0.3	61.9

FBS has switched over to Harmonised Coding System (HS-02) since July 2002, therefore external Trade data is being compiled accordingly

## 9.12 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

Commodity Groups/Commodity	(Million US Dollar)					
	Exports			Imports		
	FY 05	FY 06	FY07	FY 05	FY 06	FY07
<b>Pulp of wood, paper, paper board and articles thereof</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>341.9</b>	<b>433.7</b>	<b>465.4</b>
Articles of paper pulp / paper board.	8.8	7.5	14.4	247.6	323.7	384.1
Printed books, newspapers, pictures, typescripts and plans etc.	3.4	10.8	3.6	19.7	27.7	44.5
Others	5.2	9.1	7.4	74.6	82.3	36.9
<b>Textiles and textile articles</b>	<b>9,378.2</b>	<b>10,468.3</b>	<b>11,013.9</b>	<b>1,053.2</b>	<b>1,295.1</b>	<b>1,576.8</b>
Cotton	3,067.2	3,598.9	3,540.9	559.6	404.4	675.1
Other Vegetable Textile Fibre	10.6	8.0	7.4	46.2	44.2	52.7
Man-made filaments	273.6	182.1	127.5	40.9	334.4	329.7
Man-made staple fibers	106.2	72.9	371.4	161.5	280.5	271.9
Wadding, felt and non woven special yarns ,ropes ,cables and articles thereof	37.9	43.5	26.1	158.4	22.3	22.9
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	277.8	257.3	233.3	16.0	16.7	20.0
Special woven fabrics , tufted textile fabrics and embroidery etc.	85.4	32.1	42.3	10.2	23.2	25.4
Impregnated, coated and laminated textile fabrics etc.	10.9	4.1	7.2	9.8	44.5	49.3
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	187.2	51.4	63.6	36.3	11.1	11.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted etc.	1,640.1	1,754.3	1,967.1	3.9	12.1	16.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted etc.	1,082.9	1,307.2	1,378.7	5.0	8.9	14.8
Other made up textile articles and rags etc.	2,598.4	3,156.5	3,248.3	5.4	92.8	86.3
<b>Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, walking sticks and articles thereof</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>147.8</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>28.1</b>
Footwear, gaiters and the like, etc.	140.7	146.9	116.1	21.6	22.0	25.2
Others	1.3	1.0	1.7	3.5	2.4	3.0
<b>Articles of stone, cement, ceramic, glass , asbestos and products thereof</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>154.7</b>	<b>183.3</b>	<b>208.5</b>
Articles of stone, plaster and cement, asbestos, miza etc.	22.4	27.1	27.7	17.7	24.0	46.6
Ceramic products	13.8	14.4	12.6	82.8	98.2	100.2
Glass and Glassware	8.3	11.2	19.7	54.2	61.1	61.7
<b>Natural or cultured pearls, precious metals, stones and articles thereof</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>353.9</b>	<b>572.9</b>	<b>234.7</b>
<b>Base metals and articles thereof</b>	<b>164.8</b>	<b>183.8</b>	<b>240.0</b>	<b>1,591.2</b>	<b>2,409.1</b>	<b>2,398.5</b>
Iron and steel	11.3	14.8	33.3	1,025.9	1,584.2	1,364.5
Articles of iron or steel	84.3	72.7	80.1	187.9	337.4	413.5
Copper and articles thereof	8.5	30.7	35.9	96.9	150.7	173.0
Aluminum and articles thereof	15.2	20.3	17.3	158.2	180.4	256.9
Lead and articles thereof	1.5	2.0	20.4	15.0	17.1	24.1
Zinc and articles thereof	0.0	0.6	1.4	29.8	39.7	65.3
Tin and articles thereof	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.7	2.4	4.3
Tools, implements, cutlery etc and base metal, etc.	42.0	40.8	49.7	30.8	39.7	45.6
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	1.9	1.6	0.8	21.2	28.6	33.0
Others	0.2	0.1	1.0	21.8	28.9	18.4
<b>Machinery and mechanical appliances electrical equipments and parts thereof</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>186.3</b>	<b>205.4</b>	<b>4,593.1</b>	<b>6,009.1</b>	<b>6,640.3</b>
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	61.1	76.6	78.7	2,804.3	3,271.7	3,354.9
Electrical machinery and parts thereof	83.0	109.8	126.7	1,788.7	2,737.3	3,285.5
<b>Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels and associated transport equipments</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>1,333.8</b>	<b>2,319.2</b>	<b>2,461.8</b>
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock etc.	29.2	38.1	41.2	1,122.9	1,777.4	1,479.4
Others	12.3	5.6	5.6	210.8	541.8	982.4
<b>Optical, photographic medical or surgical instruments, clock , watches musical instruments etc.</b>	<b>190.9</b>	<b>173.1</b>	<b>198.8</b>	<b>265.2</b>	<b>353.9</b>	<b>453.4</b>
Optical, photographic and cinematographer medical or surgical instruments etc.	186.8	167.8	193.6	256.2	344.9	438.9
Others	4.1	5.3	5.2	9.0	9.1	14.5
<b>Arms, ammunition; parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles thereof</b>	<b>488.4</b>	<b>406.8</b>	<b>314.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>171.4</b>
Furniture, bedding and mattresses etc.	178.6	45.9	57.7	41.9	40.8	63.1
Toys, games and sports requisites etc.	272.1	324.6	231.0	17.3	28.0	30.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	37.6	36.3	26.0	42.7	75.8	78.3
<b>Works of art , collectors pieces and antiques</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>
Special classification provisions	6.1	7.0	4.5	30.6	55.9	16.3
Others	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics

### 9.13 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY05	FY06	FY07
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14,391.1</b>	<b>16,451.2</b>	<b>16,976.2</b>	<b>20,598.1</b>	<b>28,580.9</b>	<b>30,539.7</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>160.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>37.1</b>
Mexico	60.4	57.3	65.1	10.9	18.5	31.4
Others	53.1	65.6	95.8	3.1	6.1	5.7
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>133.7</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>234.5</b>	<b>227.6</b>	<b>402.0</b>	<b>235.9</b>
Argentina	28.5	37.4	42.1	66.8	45.9	64.3
Brazil	9.0	19.4	39.3	145.6	333.0	157.1
Uruguay	2.6	1.8	5.1	0.3	6.0	4.2
Others	93.7	110.9	148.0	15.0	17.0	10.3
<b>D North America</b>	<b>3,640.8</b>	<b>4,402.2</b>	<b>4,385.2</b>	<b>1,760.8</b>	<b>1,979.2</b>	<b>2,798.7</b>
Canada	194.0	209.0	201.6	196.6	321.3	494.4
USA	3,446.6	4,192.7	4,183.4	1,562.6	1,657.4	2,303.5
Others	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.8
<b>E Eastern Europe</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>181.2</b>	<b>230.8</b>	<b>639.6</b>	<b>973.2</b>	<b>807.1</b>
Hungary	18.0	24.7	25.6	59.1	35.8	118.9
Romania	7.7	9.5	12.3	34.7	43.0	52.0
Russian Federation	43.9	52.4	83.4	279.2	459.2	275.9
Ukraine	19.5	34.0	29.9	192.1	287.3	165.9
Others	54.6	60.6	79.7	74.5	148.0	194.4
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,151.9</b>	<b>1,232.9</b>	<b>1,294.0</b>	<b>1,028.5</b>	<b>1,893.8</b>	<b>1,599.9</b>
Denmark	47.3	54.5	63.7	55.8	107.2	76.6
Finland	31.4	39.0	48.1	154.9	445.3	334.6
Norway	38.6	60.7	46.8	16.0	9.1	26.7
Sweden	78.8	95.0	96.3	201.0	460.2	414.4
United Kingdom	893.5	894.3	950.2	532.1	805.0	699.0
Others	62.5	89.4	88.9	68.7	66.8	48.5
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,150.0</b>	<b>1,224.2</b>	<b>1,380.8</b>	<b>519.1</b>	<b>676.8</b>	<b>715.9</b>
Greece	102.1	82.2	94.9	24.8	23.1	28.3
Italy	588.3	585.3	188.3	363.7	523.6	543.8
Spain	341.0	415.5	74.5	86.3	96.5	102.6
Others	118.6	141.2	1,023.1	44.2	33.7	41.2
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,775.2</b>	<b>1,814.0</b>	<b>1,907.5</b>	<b>2,285.9</b>	<b>2,757.0</b>	<b>2,722.3</b>
Belgium	312.9	321.9	360.1	176.9	353.1	224.7
France	367.5	336.7	90.8	207.5	340.5	418.7
Germany	688.6	626.4	430.7	896.6	1,176.6	1,203.0
Netherlands	345.0	399.0	102.5	146.8	249.6	245.7
Switzerland	30.9	36.6	344.7	423.0	471.6	321.5
Others	30.2	93.5	578.8	435.1	165.7	308.7
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>194.8</b>	<b>243.3</b>	<b>290.1</b>	<b>235.5</b>	<b>275.8</b>	<b>300.6</b>
Kenya	64.5	65.4	15.0	170.3	168.1	152.7
Mauritius	32.2	33.9	8.0	1.1	1.3	0.6
Republic of Tanzania	12.3	20.4	9.4	10.5	19.2	28.5
Others	85.7	123.6	257.8	53.6	87.2	118.8
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>

Note: Country/Territory Classification has been revised by FBS w.e.f. 1st July, 2002.

### 9.13 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY05	FY06	FY07
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>148.0</b>	<b>242.1</b>	<b>308.7</b>	<b>288.1</b>
Egypt	47.0	61.4	76.3	101.6	121.7	118.1
Morocco	14.9	11.5	10.1	101.0	147.3	111.1
Others	54.4	43.9	61.7	39.5	39.8	58.9
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>203.1</b>	<b>272.2</b>	<b>286.9</b>	<b>140.8</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>172.7</b>
South Africa	196.8	260.6	280.6	127.3	188.6	167.8
Others	6.3	11.6	6.3	13.5	8.4	5.0
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>229.5</b>	<b>280.2</b>	<b>186.0</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,342.3</b>	<b>1,526.5</b>	<b>1,601.6</b>	<b>4,219.3</b>	<b>5,660.8</b>	<b>6,494.6</b>
China	354.1	463.9	575.9	1,842.8	2,706.0	3,532.4
Hong Kong	557.9	679.2	653.9	94.6	163.7	193.2
Japan	164.5	128.1	124.1	1,448.8	1,839.9	1,738.7
Korea Republic	185.1	191.2	174.1	554.8	616.7	671.2
Others	80.7	64.1	73.6	278.2	334.6	359.2
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,565.6</b>	<b>1,994.1</b>	<b>1,744.6</b>	<b>978.0</b>	<b>1,462.9</b>	<b>1,881.1</b>
Afghanistan	747.7	1,063.5	753.9	39.0	47.5	76.3
Bangladesh	205.8	268.5	261.9	61.1	64.6	58.3
India	288.1	293.3	342.9	547.5	802.0	1,235.9
Iran	147.1	188.1	167.5	242.3	450.0	405.8
Sri Lanka	155.8	159.2	200.6	44.8	71.3	58.4
Others	21.0	21.5	17.6	43.4	27.5	46.5
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>354.5</b>	<b>334.0</b>	<b>396.5</b>	<b>2,108.5</b>	<b>2,673.5</b>	<b>2,994.6</b>
Indonesia	70.5	58.0	72.9	574.9	758.1	846.6
Malaysia	65.6	64.0	72.6	678.5	708.5	945.2
Singapore	56.8	38.0	68.2	373.3	463.2	482.2
Thailand	77.0	67.5	67.2	413.9	650.1	597.0
Others	84.7	106.5	115.5	68.0	93.6	123.7
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,043.9</b>	<b>2,306.3</b>	<b>2,515.1</b>	<b>5,543.6</b>	<b>8,955.4</b>	<b>9,064.2</b>
Bahrain	42.4	45.8	53.7	58.6	53.9	171.7
Jordan	18.8	21.2	25.7	32.8	28.7	24.7
Kuwait	79.5	72.6	84.4	940.6	1,702.3	1,729.9
Saudi Arabia	352.8	329.3	289.1	2,478.2	2,994.1	3,491.3
Turkey	258.4	304.3	389.9	102.8	188.9	153.0
United Arab Emirates	1,095.5	1,355.2	1,385.0	1,703.1	3,892.3	2,770.2
Others	196.5	177.6	287.3	227.4	95.2	723.4
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>162.0</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>581.8</b>	<b>281.7</b>	<b>357.5</b>
Australia	111.3	123.0	123.0	559.3	244.1	296.6
New Zealand	35.6	38.6	32.7	21.8	36.1	60.7
Others	5.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.1
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Source : Federal Bureau of Statistics



## 9.14 Terms of Trade and Indices by Groups (1990 – 91 =100)

Group		FY 03	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07*		
						Q1	Q2	Q3
<b>Terms of Trade</b>		<b>82.07</b>	<b>78.68</b>	<b>73.60</b>	<b>65.01</b>	<b>61.64</b>	<b>66.52</b>	<b>64.27</b>
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>Export</b>	<b>254.02</b>	<b>279.65</b>	<b>288.84</b>	<b>299.31</b>	<b>304.27</b>	<b>312.25</b>	<b>309.34</b>
	<b>Import</b>	<b>309.52</b>	<b>355.43</b>	<b>392.45</b>	<b>460.38</b>	<b>493.63</b>	<b>469.43</b>	<b>481.35</b>
Food and live Animals	Export	258.11	267.55	303.93	327.47	334.93	354.03	350.46
	Import	259.76	282.18	314.36	323.95	421.37	396.34	373.53
Beverages and Tobacco	Export	146.52	175.33	162.96	191.13	178.88	265.72	189.75
	Import	598.00	521.88	561.23	621.67	577.99	766.54	714.69
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Export	171.58	218.86	195.64	209.97	227.91	222.06	233.18
	Import	232.37	245.01	293.06	329.71	349.07	343.45	351.19
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Export	365.14	416.09	525.75	644.33	751.45	687.06	718.16
	Import	297.20	306.38	389.16	615.00	707.82	602.11	591.74
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Import	300.36	347.94	358.48	341.40	373.26	382.68	411.63
Chemicals	Export	270.05	265.61	277.23	312.89	357.52	361.42	366.68
	Import	245.60	313.15	334.10	372.17	395.58	382.47	384.59
Manufactured Goods	Export	248.93	274.02	284.72	289.58	294.71	303.98	297.09
	Import	240.82	287.80	301.00	340.71	376.66	357.03	389.00
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Export	572.31	396.09	342.97	414.01	431.31	469.89	464.98
	Import	450.67	537.55	561.15	538.14	488.20	534.22	572.62
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Export	294.67	318.55	324.17	342.71	336.05	343.65	344.46
	Import	299.60	333.22	343.13	414.94	393.37	374.66	389.26
		<b>Quantum Index</b>						
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>Export</b>	<b>162.29</b>	<b>153.72</b>	<b>160.20</b>	<b>185.35</b>	<b>187.70</b>	<b>170.41</b>	<b>174.85</b>
	<b>Import</b>	<b>198.08</b>	<b>200.19</b>	<b>252.72</b>	<b>244.59</b>	<b>247.77</b>	<b>222.06</b>	<b>252.39</b>
Food and live Animals	Export	162.99	172.75	188.09	232.75	190.04	198.07	226.60
	Import	114.78	146.38	188.42	237.89	228.27	227.77	263.79
Beverages and Tobacco	Export	108.89	263.08	272.03	254.55	348.20	204.73	272.77
	Import	108.95	123.68	145.19	240.06	310.93	594.01	530.02
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Export	64.92	48.54	66.00	54.11	85.04	45.42	45.33
	Import	279.46	380.23	416.11	386.04	358.30	388.32	732.39
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Export	151.47	196.70	337.58	510.30	443.80	492.94	545.67
	Import	180.59	182.72	178.77	181.10	202.80	191.38	181.56
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Import	125.93	110.11	128.75	124.22	112.78	133.28	101.43
Chemicals	Export	309.53	361.71	617.98	600.15	827.25	637.17	701.18
	Import	254.95	222.10	226.70	245.05	228.49	241.87	223.45
Manufactured Goods	Export	167.90	158.48	158.15	180.15	180.07	166.08	173.06
	Import	174.60	132.55	175.19	208.02	184.52	163.42	177.43
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Export	385.78	511.88	415.45	550.93	393.10	449.20	735.66
	Import	226.71	238.88	429.39	344.43	373.21	248.58	338.33
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Export	189.86	175.00	181.94	219.38	236.64	208.65	193.00
	Import	156.83	168.92	193.44	248.82	237.07	264.37	236.92

\* Data for Q<sub>4</sub> and FY07 is not available.

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics