

## 8.1 Balance of Trade<sup>1</sup>

(Million Dollars)

Period	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>2</sup>
<b>FY 49</b>	163.9		355.5		-191.6
<b>FY 50</b>	161.7		275.6		-113.9
<b>FY 51</b>	405.6		352.6		53.0
<b>FY 52</b>	606.3		593.0		13.3
<b>FY 53</b>	441.8		282.8		159.0
<b>FY 54</b>	379.6		222.1		157.5
<b>FY 55</b>	258.7		205.0		53.7
<b>FY 56</b>	373.5		208.0		165.5
<b>FY 57</b>	337.7		334.6		3.1
<b>FY 58</b>	298.7		430.7		-132.0
<b>FY 59</b>	278.4		331.6		-53.2
<b>FY 60</b>	387.2		517.0		-129.8
<b>FY 61</b>	378.0		669.7		-291.7
<b>FY 62</b>	387.3		653.2		-265.9
<b>FY 63</b>	472.1		802.3		-330.2
<b>FY 64</b>	483.0		930.7		-447.7
<b>FY 65</b>	505.8		1,129.0		-623.2
<b>FY 66</b>	570.9		884.1		-313.2
<b>FY 67</b>	611.9		1,090.8		-478.9
<b>FY 68</b>	656.4		977.9		-321.5
<b>FY 69</b>	680.6		1,028.7		-348.1
<b>FY 70</b>	687.3		1,071.0		-383.7
<b>FY 71</b>	682.7		1,087.7		-405.0
<b>FY 72</b>	638.5		662.0		-23.5
<b>FY 73</b>	804.4	6.8	790.1	0.1	21.0
<b>FY 74</b>	1,026.4	7.7	1,361.5	0.5	-327.9
<b>FY 75</b>	1,039.0	17.6	2,113.6	0.4	-1,057.4
<b>FY 76</b>	1,136.7	16.9	2,067.2	4.6	-918.2
<b>FY 77</b>	1,140.8	29.5	2,324.5	0.3	-1,154.5

## 8.1 Balance of Trade<sup>1</sup>

( Million Dollars )

Period	Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Re-imports	Balance of Trade <sup>2</sup>
FY 78	1,311.1	27.0	2,809.6	0.2	-1,471.7
FY 79	1,709.6	15.5	3,675.6	0.2	-1,950.7
FY 80	2,364.7	30.8	4,740.3	0.3	-2,345.1
FY 81	2,957.5	28.9	5,408.5	0.4	-2,422.5
FY 82	2,489.2	39.3	5,636.2	0.8	-3,108.5
FY 83	2,710.6	18.4	5,363.6	1.0	-2,635.6
FY 84	2,769.1	21.4	5,688.8	0.8	-2,899.1
FY 85	2,504.1	35.4	5,919.4	1.4	-3,381.3
FY 86	3,072.8	47.8	5,635.2	2.0	-2,516.6
FY 87	3,687.8	96.2	5,380.3	7.0	-1,603.3
FY 88	4,457.2	51.6	6,395.2	3.7	-1,890.1
FY 89	4,693.2	45.5	7,069.4	3.1	-2,333.8
FY 90	4,964.7	56.1	6,941.1	1.7	-1,922.0
FY 91	6,167.0	51.2	7,631.2	2.7	-1,415.7
FY 92	6,912.2	46.5	9,253.3	2.8	-2,297.4
FY 93	6,819.3	34.1	9,963.2	1.8	-3,111.6
FY 94	6,812.8	26.9	8,561.6	3.9	-1,725.8
FY 95	8,137.2	35.4	10,394.4	3.1	-2,224.9
FY 96	8,707.1	39.0	11,804.9	4.4	-3,063.2
FY 97	8,320.3	68.3	11,894.2	16.5	-3,522.1
FY 98	8,627.7	76.3	10,118.0	4.6	-1,418.6
FY 99	7,779.3	70.1	9,431.7	14.2	-1,596.5
FY 00	8,568.6	67.1	10,309.4	18.1	-1,691.8
FY 01	9,201.6	63.5	10,728.9	12.2	-1,476.0
FY 02	9,134.6	70.1	10,339.5	11.1	-1,145.9
FY 03	11,160.2	50.4	12,220.3	5.8	-1,015.5
FY 04	12,313.3	415.9	15,591.8	14.3	-2,876.9
FY 05 <sup>P</sup>	14,410.4	74.2	20,623.5	46.9	-6,185.8

1. Actual Data was in Pak. Rs. Converted in equivalent

2. Balance of Trade= Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 8.2 Exports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity	FY52	FY53	FY54	FY55	FY56
Fish & Fish Preparations	2.9	3.8	5.2	5.8	6.1
Rice	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and Skins Raw	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton	234.9	209.8	151.5	66.9	99.4
Wool & Other Animal Hair	9.4	17.5	14.2	11.1	14.4
Leather				0.1	0.3
Textile Yarn and Thread	0.4	0.8	3.2	5.3	29.7
Cotton Fabrics	-	-	-	-	-
Floor Coverings & Tapestries	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Sports Goods	-	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.0
Other Commodities	358.5	208.3	203.8	168.0	221.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>606.3</b>	<b>441.8</b>	<b>379.6</b>	<b>258.7</b>	<b>373.5</b>

Commodity	FY57	FY58	FY59	FY60	FY61
Fish & Fish Preparations	5.4	4.2	6.8	9.8	12.1
Rice	-	-	-	-	10.3
Hides and Skins Raw	-	-	-	-	11.7
Cotton	76.3	46.6	42.1	43.5	32.3
Wool & Other Animal Hair	20.7	14.0	13.7	15.8	16.0
Leather	0.5	0.6	0.7	3.2	2.2
Textile Yarn and Thread	39.3	26.3	44.1	97.8	15.6
Cotton Fabrics	-	-	-	-	9.4
Floor Coverings & Tapestries	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6
Sports Goods	2.9	2.4	4.1	2.5	2.4
Other Commodities	192.0	203.7	166.3	213.7	265.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>337.7</b>	<b>298.7</b>	<b>278.4</b>	<b>387.2</b>	<b>378.0</b>

## 8.2 Exports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity	FY62	FY63	FY64	FY65	FY66
Fish & Fish Preparations	15.4	23.0	21.3	18.2	10.8
Rice	18.2	36.3	22.2	25.4	27.8
Hides and Skins Raw	13.1	12.0	10.7	7.5	6.4
Cotton	31.4	84.3	77.2	67.3	63.1
Wool & Other Animal Hair	15.9	19.9	18.3	14.8	15.1
Leather	3.7	4.3	8.0	12.2	20.9
Textile Yarn and Thread	2.2	4.3	20.8	29.9	22.2
Cotton Fabrics	6.5	14.2	19.0	27.9	31.4
Floor Coverings & Tapestries	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	0.5	1.0	2.5	2.1	1.7
Sports Goods	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.0
Other Commodities	277.6	269.1	279.1	297.4	367.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>387.3</b>	<b>472.1</b>	<b>483.0</b>	<b>505.8</b>	<b>570.9</b>

Commodity	FY67	FY68	FY69	FY70	FY71
Fish & Fish Preparations	14.4	12.0	16.0	20.9	17.1
Rice	37.0	31.4	32.6	19.7	36.3
Hides and Skins Raw	2.5	1.5	0.9	3.8	3.5
Cotton	64.8	96.6	76.7	47.2	60.3
Wool & Other Animal Hair	8.8	9.0	10.0	6.8	5.1
Leather	26.4	26.6	39.7	35.6	31.5
Textile Yarn and Thread	25.0	47.2	48.7	58.8	78.3
Cotton Fabrics	33.4	42.1	51.3	56.7	68.4
Floor Coverings & Tapestries	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	3.3	5.3	6.6	4.9	6.2
Sports Goods	4.2	4.8	5.6	4.3	6.8
Other Commodities	392.3	380.0	392.5	428.6	369.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>611.9</b>	<b>656.4</b>	<b>680.6</b>	<b>687.3</b>	<b>682.7</b>

## 8.2 Exports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity	FY72	FY73	FY74	FY75	FY76
Fish & Fish Preparations	21.0	22.0	27.9	15.8	28.2
Rice	51.9	106.9	212.0	232.7	250.4
Hides and Skins Raw	3.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.9
Cotton	186.1	112.9	41.7	158.2	100.3
Wool & Other Animal Hair	4.7	7.8	8.1	2.8	7.5
Leather	32.9	51.3	42.3	37.1	60.2
Textile Yarn and Thread	114.8	186.0	188.9	92.1	148.0
Cotton Fabrics	73.3	117.3	143.1	132.6	137.3
Floor Coverings & Tapestries	20.8	26.6	54.5	52.7	78.4
Footwear	7.4	7.9	9.5	12.7	6.7
Sports Goods	9.6	13.0	19.3	20.9	19.3
Other Commodities	112.3	151.3	276.9	279.0	297.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>638.5</b>	<b>804.4</b>	<b>1,026.4</b>	<b>1,039.0</b>	<b>1,136.7</b>

Commodity	FY77	FY78	FY79	FY80	FY81	FY82
Fish & Fish Preparations	38.5	34.5	46.7	53.6	56.5	74.8
Rice	250.3	243.3	341.4	422.2	565.8	391.1
Hides and Skins Raw	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.3	0.7
Cotton	31.9	112.1	67.7	337.3	527.5	281.5
Wool & Other Animal Hair	8.9	8.6	10.9	10.7	8.1	11.4
Leather	65.4	64.3	126.0	127.7	90.1	109.2
Textile Yarn and Thread	123.2	115.0	204.3	215.2	219.2	206.9
Cotton Fabrics	161.9	175.9	215.7	244.1	241.4	279.4
Floor Coverings & Tapestries	99.0	123.1	183.7	222.1	226.8	159.0
Footwear	9.0	7.2	9.8	10.7	10.2	9.4
Sports Goods	22.6	19.8	21.7	25.3	32.1	30.9
Other Commodities	329.7	407.5	481.8	690.4	977.5	934.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,140.8</b>	<b>1,311.2</b>	<b>1,709.6</b>	<b>2,364.7</b>	<b>2,957.5</b>	<b>2,489.2</b>

## 8.2 Exports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87	FY88
Fish & Fish Preparations	70.6	74.7	81.2	82.7	112.3	124.2
Rice	289.8	421.9	220.2	342.5	299.1	363.9
Hides and Skins Raw	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Cotton	313.6	145.9	297.1	519.1	452.7	621.1
Wool & Other Animal Hair	14.0	14.3	18.6	18.0	19.9	18.9
Leather	94.0	146.2	153.3	179.7	237.4	286.5
Textile Yarn and Thread	280.1	237.5	268.4	284.7	524.8	562.9
Cotton Fabrics	281.7	360.1	305.8	314.9	345.2	485.2
Floor Coverings & Tapestries	150.5	172.3	133.9	166.8	200.2	252.6
Footwear	11.7	15.9	16.4	15.3	16.4	21.3
Sports Goods	35.3	49.7	45.2	48.8	58.9	65.7
Other Commodities	1,169.0	1,130.3	963.9	1,100.0	1,420.6	1,654.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,710.6</b>	<b>2,769.1</b>	<b>2,504.1</b>	<b>3,072.8</b>	<b>3,687.8</b>	<b>4,457.2</b>

Commodity	FY89	FY90	FY91	FY92	FY93	FY94
Fish & Fish Preparations	109.1	94.4	114.9	114.8	182.3	154.0
Rice	310.5	239.9	350.0	416.2	316.4	242.6
Hides and Skins Raw	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Cotton	953.2	475.5	482.3	581.5	319.9	141.5
Wool & Other Animal Hair	20.1	18.8	10.2	9.6	12.1	10.2
Leather	244.7	279.9	275.8	241.1	222.2	224.5
Textile Yarn and Thread	621.3	852.8	1,214.8	1,213.4	1,170.8	1,330.9
Cotton Fabrics	465.6	559.5	677.9	820.0	864.0	821.8
Floor Coverings & Tapestries	231.6	229.6	223.1	229.8	174.3	152.0
Footwear	19.0	23.5	32.3	40.1	37.7	37.6
Sports Goods	71.7	108.0	138.6	141.8	132.3	200.2
Other Commodities	1,646.4	2,082.9	2,647.2	3,103.8	3,387.2	3,497.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,693.2</b>	<b>4,964.7</b>	<b>6,167.0</b>	<b>6,912.2</b>	<b>6,819.3</b>	<b>6,812.8</b>

## 8.2 Exports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity <sup>2</sup>	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99
<b>1. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>1,072.0</b>	<b>1,561.3</b>	<b>1,046.0</b>	<b>1,222.7</b>	<b>1,002.1</b>
Rice	454.2	504.0	468.6	562.4	533.6
Raw Cotton	62.1	506.8	30.7	126.1	2.3
Raw Wool	10.7	12.3	13.6	6.9	2.7
Fish & Fish Preparations	154.3	140.7	149.1	171.6	122.6
Leather	272.2	259.2	239.6	207.8	177.3
Guar & Guar Products	29.2	42.8	32.3	32.3	32.9
Fruits	41.1	43.8	70.7	64.9	55.5
Vegetables	9.7	10.4	9.7	19.3	47.3
Crude Animal Material	17.9	24.7	23.9	20.4	17.0
Oil Seeds, Nuts And Kernels	20.5	16.7	7.7	10.9	10.9
<b>2. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>5,239.6</b>	<b>5,493.6</b>	<b>5,554.5</b>	<b>5,522.5</b>	<b>4,973.3</b>
Cotton Yarn	1,528.1	1,543.3	1,411.5	1,159.5	945.2
Cotton Fabrics	1,081.4	1,275.9	1,262.4	1,250.3	1,115.2
Knitwear	688.5	703.4	688.9	696.7	742.2
Bed Wear	340.2	422.2	456.3	508.8	611.0
Towels	144.8	174.1	194.1	200.1	177.7
Cotton Bags / Sacks	19.1	24.6	27.6	23.1	20.8
Readymade Garments	641.7	648.5	736.4	746.5	651.2
Tarpaulin & Canvas Goods	38.2	39.5	36.2	58.1	40.8
Tulle, Lace, Embroidery etc.	14.2	24.0	14.7	9.1	9.3
Synthetic Textile Fabrics	575.1	457.1	512.2	618.0	398.7
Other Textile Made Up (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	163.4	179.1	208.7	245.8	255.3
Waste Material of Textile Fibres/Fabrics	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.5	6.1
<b>3. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>1,176.3</b>	<b>1,141.5</b>	<b>1,210.4</b>	<b>1,231.6</b>	<b>1,064.7</b>
Carpets & Carpeting	198.3	209.3	199.1	200.2	202.7
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	80.7	66.7	81.6	35.6	47.4
Sports Goods	264.5	247.5	308.8	383.6	256.2
Leather Manufactures	348.4	333.3	364.0	343.4	334.3
Surgical & Medical Instruments	113.8	126.7	125.8	125.3	111.6
Cutlery	20.6	19.0	19.9	17.6	18.0
Onyx Manufactured	9.8	8.6	11.7	10.9	5.9
Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Products	49.7	59.8	48.3	55.9	49.3
Molasses	90.5	70.7	51.0	59.1	39.4
<b>4. Others</b>	<b>649.2</b>	<b>510.7</b>	<b>509.5</b>	<b>650.9</b>	<b>739.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,137.2</b>	<b>8,707.1</b>	<b>8,320.3</b>	<b>8,627.7</b>	<b>7,779.3</b>

## 8.2 Exports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity <sup>2</sup>	FY00	FY01	FY02	FY03	FY04	FY05 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>896.1</b>	<b>949.4</b>	<b>808.7</b>	<b>1,006.8</b>	<b>1,010.9</b>	<b>1,330.7</b>
Rice	539.7	525.5	448.2	555.5	634.5	933.2
Basmati	290.5	236.5	258.0	360.8	421.7	491.1
Others	249.2	289.1	190.3	194.6	212.7	442.1
Raw Cotton	72.6	139.3	24.7	49.0	47.7	111.3
Fish & Fish Preparations	138.9	137.8	125.6	134.5	152.9	129.0
Fruits	79.9	78.7	83.1	83.2	102.7	90.1
Vegetables	38.6	22.3	19.0	26.5	25.7	20.2
Tobacco	5.4	9.9	3.9	5.4	11.2	10.5
Wheat	-	11.0	71.4	129.6	6.0	0
Spices	16.2	13.1	12.2	15.9	19.1	14.4
Oil Seeds, Nuts And Kernels	4.9	11.8	20.5	7.2	11.2	21.9
<b>2. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>5,549.9</b>	<b>5,755.6</b>	<b>5,778.3</b>	<b>7,224.6</b>	<b>8,039.4</b>	<b>8,568.6</b>
Cotton Yarn	1,071.6	1,073.5	929.7	928.4	1,126.9	1,088.4
Cotton Fabrics	1,096.2	1,032.5	1,130.8	1,345.7	1,711.5	1,994.1
Knitwear	886.7	911.4	845.9	1,146.7	1,458.7	1,626.0
Bed Wear	709.9	744.9	918.6	1,329.1	1,383.3	1,407.9
Towels	195.6	241.7	267.7	374.8	403.5	501.9
Readymade Garments	771.7	826.8	875.0	1,092.6	993.3	1,108.6
Tarpaulin & Canvas Goods	52.9	49.2	49.7	73.3	74.8	65.5
Synthetic Textile Fabrics	457.6	544.6	410.0	574.3	470.8	300.7
Other Textile Made Up (Excl. Towels & Bed Wear)	307.6	330.9	350.9	359.8	416.6	475.5
<b>3. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>1,266.8</b>	<b>1,844.6</b>	<b>1,854.8</b>	<b>1,967.2</b>	<b>2,095.1</b>	<b>2,670.1</b>
Carpets & Carpeting	264.3	288.8	249.6	220.9	231.4	282.8
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	81.9	183.9	190.7	248.6	294.5	427.2
Sports Goods	279.2	270.6	304.5	335.2	324.8	315.0
Leather Tanned	175.2	232.9	239.9	234.8	251.7	296.3
Leather Manufactures	338.7	425.5	383.2	386.5	414.3	491.1
Surgical & Medical Instruments	120.1	124.1	145.0	85.9	88.8	172.2
Cutlery	22.9	26.4	24.5	29.6	29.7	30.9
Onyx Manufactured	10.0	12.0	10.0	11.7	11.6	8.3
Chemicals And Pharmaceutical Products	100.0	164.3	152.8	260.9	263.0	381.9
Engineering Goods	7.3	43.8	51.1	74.1	100.0	160.1
Gems	-	2.2	1.5	2.2	3.7	3.7
Jewellery	-	24.2	27.2	22.6	24.5	16.7
Furniture	-	4.4	6.0	8.8	10.3	12.3
Molasses	42.5	41.3	68.7	45.5	46.9	71.8
<b>4. Others</b>	<b>680.6</b>	<b>652.1</b>	<b>692.8</b>	<b>961.7</b>	<b>1,167.9</b>	<b>1,841.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,568.6</b>	<b>9,201.6</b>	<b>9,134.6</b>	<b>11,160.2</b>	<b>12,313.3</b>	<b>14,410.4</b>

2. Classification revised in FY95 and FY 2000

### 8.3 Imports of Principal Commodities

(Millions Dollars)

Commodity	FY52	FY53	FY54	FY55	FY56
Food and Live Animals	40.1	17.8	9.3	6.4	6.4
Beverages and Tobacco	17.9	4.4	2.2	1.4	2.9
Crude Materials	31.5	15.5	16.8	12.2	15.0
Animals and Vegetable Oils	41.4	34.4	30.3	25.5	27.6
Chemicals	29.0	18.2	19.0	14.8	20.9
Manufactured Goods	319.0	116.8	70.4	51.6	70.1
Machinery and Transport equipments	90.4	61.5	64.0	84.8	54.9
Miscellaneous	23.7	14.2	10.1	8.4	10.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>593.0</b>	<b>282.8</b>	<b>222.1</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>207.9</b>

Commodity	FY57	FY58	FY59	FY60	FY61
Food and Live Animals	79.0	143.9	80.8	87.6	131.8
Beverages and Tobacco	2.2	0.8	0.4	1.9	2.1
Crude Materials	24.0	22.7	19.8	33.4	27.0
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants	7.4	13.7	13.7	10.0	76.3
Animals and Vegetable Oils	24.5	20.6	23.4	66.6	21.6
Chemicals	24.6	27.2	21.8	38.9	68.5
Manufactured Goods	74.4	80.8	64.4	96.0	149.7
Machinery and Transport equipments	85.9	106.2	96.8	163.5	174.6
Miscellaneous	12.6	14.8	10.6	19.1	18.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>334.6</b>	<b>430.7</b>	<b>331.6</b>	<b>517.0</b>	<b>669.7</b>

### 8.3 Imports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity	FY62	FY63	FY64	FY65	FY66
Food and Live Animals	82.8	102.3	139.0	176.0	98.6
Beverages and Tobacco	2.6	3.5	3.1	5.6	3.0
Crude Materials	31.3	37.0	37.9	40.4	31.9
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants	63.1	61.3	61.6	42.5	44.4
Animals and Vegetable Oils	21.3	43.7	34.2	54.2	42.5
Chemicals	61.3	64.4	84.0	101.7	92.0
Manufactured Goods	155.5	164.8	222.5	298.4	186.4
Machinery and Transport equipments	216.8	300.1	323.9	378.4	360.0
Miscellaneous	18.5	25.0	24.6	31.8	25.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>653.2</b>	<b>802.3</b>	<b>930.7</b>	<b>1,129.0</b>	<b>884.1</b>

Commodity	FY67	FY68	FY69	FY70	FY71
Food and Live Animals	188.5	152.1	117.0	120.9	121.9
Beverages and Tobacco	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Crude Materials	41.0	34.8	38.5	48.7	52.2
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants	63.8	61.8	70.7	62.6	86.4
Animals and Vegetable Oils	31.8	46.0	30.0	44.8	61.7
Chemicals	130.4	113.5	131.9	178.8	157.7
Manufactured Goods	244.7	169.6	224.3	194.4	210.7
Machinery and Transport equipments	363.7	372.7	381.6	389.5	366.8
Miscellaneous	24.1	24.6	32.0	28.5	27.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,090.8</b>	<b>977.9</b>	<b>1,028.7</b>	<b>1,071.0</b>	<b>1,087.7</b>

### 8.3 Imports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity	FY72	FY73	FY74	FY75	FY76
Food and Live Animals	108.4	192.7	246.7	349.6	309.7
Beverages and Tobacco	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
Crude Materials	38.8	59.8	78.2	110.6	113.2
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants	55.7	64.2	157.7	345.1	382.5
Animals and Vegetable Oils	24.8	31.0	95.2	161.3	122.6
Chemicals	73.7	113.3	211.7	251.0	227.9
Manufactured Goods	140.7	146.2	259.1	400.9	325.4
Machinery and Transport equipments	198.6	158.2	280.9	452.9	539.2
Miscellaneous	19.7	23.3	31.0	40.7	45.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>662.0</b>	<b>790.1</b>	<b>1,361.5</b>	<b>2,113.6</b>	<b>2,067.2</b>

Commodity	FY77	FY78	FY79	FY80	FY81	FY82
Food and Live Animals	207.1	344.9	543.1	359.4	365.3	374.1
Beverages and Tobacco	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.8
Crude Materials	137.6	177.5	216.3	227.0	392.2	323.0
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants	418.5	502.8	538.2	1,086.9	1,550.9	1,757.0
Animals and Vegetable Oils	166.8	184.8	331.3	260.2	316.9	377.2
Chemicals	270.6	337.9	540.1	583.7	742.3	502.9
Manufactured Goods	397.1	451.9	581.2	772.9	747.8	869.9
Machinery and Transport equipments	669.8	745.0	850.9	1,343.2	1,170.8	1,298.4
Miscellaneous	55.4	62.9	72.6	104.5	119.7	132.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,324.5</b>	<b>2,809.6</b>	<b>3,675.6</b>	<b>4,740.3</b>	<b>5,408.5</b>	<b>5,636.2</b>

### 8.3 Imports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87	FY88
Food and Live Animals	353.4	394.3	524.9	610.4	525.9	435.9
Beverages and Tobacco	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1
Crude Materials	294.3	381.6	346.2	306.1	328.8	462.6
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants	1,645.6	1,457.7	1,482.8	1,092.4	861.9	1,092.5
Animals and Vegetable Oils	327.9	533.9	520.5	425.9	291.2	510.1
Chemicals	590.9	633.2	662.6	722.7	918.1	1,000.7
Manufactured Goods	700.2	705.6	670.0	622.0	668.5	790.6
Machinery and Transport equipments	1,323.3	1,448.1	1,564.6	1,688.3	1,603.3	1,867.6
Miscellaneous	125.9	132.1	146.0	165.4	180.5	233.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,363.6</b>	<b>5,688.8</b>	<b>5,919.4</b>	<b>5,635.1</b>	<b>5,380.3</b>	<b>6,395.2</b>

Commodity	FY89	FY90	FY91	FY92	FY93	FY94
Food and Live Animals	736.3	802.0	612.6	724.9	888.6	601.0
Beverages and Tobacco	1.8	2.3	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.0
Crude Materials	487.9	445.7	471.9	604.2	537.2	563.7
Minerals, Fuels, Lubricants	1,019.8	1,207.6	1,748.9	1,451.6	1,612.6	1,538.5
Animals and Vegetable Oils	502.9	446.3	465.3	462.5	642.1	552.6
Chemicals	1,109.4	1,179.2	1,244.4	1,468.9	,493.9	1,494.0
Manufactured Goods	895.8	820.6	775.8	958.2	857.1	838.5
Machinery and Transport equipments	2,079.7	1,856.7	2,076.7	3,326.9	3,673.0	2,717.4
Miscellaneous	235.8	180.7	232.0	252.3	255.9	253.0
Footwear				40.1	37.7	37.6
Sports Goods				141.8	132.3	200.2
Other				3,103.8	3,387.2	3,497.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,069.4</b>	<b>6,941.1</b>	<b>7,631.2</b>	<b>9,253.3</b>	<b>9,963.2</b>	<b>8,561.6</b>

### 8.3 Imports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity <sup>2</sup>	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99
<b>1. Food</b>	<b>1,763.5</b>	<b>1,667.2</b>	<b>1,596.5</b>	<b>1,873.2</b>	<b>1,634.5</b>
Milk & Cream Incl. Milk Food For Infants	26.8	48.9	28.3	31.9	36.2
Wheat Un-milled	412.9	444.2	477.1	709.0	406.7
Dry Fruits	27.8	33.1	35.5	33.1	40.8
Tea	187.8	169.7	134.2	226.7	222.9
Spices	31.5	13.3	13.1	12.6	36.9
Soyabean Oil	166.5	117.2	118.3	99.0	226.9
Palm Oil	830.8	738.8	493.3	669.0	597.2
Sugar	2.2	1.6	254.2	41.4	3.1
Pulses	77.2	100.5	42.5	50.4	63.7
<b>2. Machinery</b>	<b>2,747.6</b>	<b>3,393.3</b>	<b>3,295.5</b>	<b>2,402.4</b>	<b>2,198.1</b>
Power Generating Machine	504.8	742.1	995.6	462.4	235.1
Office Machine Including Data-processing Equipment	76.0	67.4	48.5	73.4	125.6
Textile Machinery	295.4	187.7	129.7	212.0	164.0
Construction & Mining Machinery	202.2	166.9	155.0	168.0	93.7
Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	277.3	441.2	424.9	309.4	147.9
Road-motor Vehicles	436.8	477.7	449.5	350.7	312.4
Aircraft, Ship and Boats	157.4	57.5	90.2	109.0	194.8
Agricultural Machinery & Implements	68.8	52.9	36.1	27.0	43.7
Others	728.8	1,200.0	966.0	690.4	880.9
<b>3. Petroleum</b>	<b>1,586.8</b>	<b>1,988.3</b>	<b>2,255.0</b>	<b>1,572.1</b>	<b>1,464.9</b>
Petroleum Products	1,091.7	1,479.4	1,671.7	1,103.7	1,036.4
Petroleum Crude	495.2	508.8	583.2	468.4	428.5
<b>4. Textile</b>	<b>233.1</b>	<b>242.6</b>	<b>201.7</b>	<b>191.1</b>	<b>168.0</b>
Synthetic Fiber	169.0	146.0	117.1	118.2	94.2
Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	43.9	58.3	50.2	38.3	44.7
Worn Clothing	20.2	38.3	34.3	34.6	29.1
<b>5. Agri. &amp; Other Chemicals</b>	<b>1,459.0</b>	<b>2,387.3</b>	<b>1,980.5</b>	<b>1,791.9</b>	<b>1,812.0</b>
Fertilizer Manufactured	127.9	345.2	387.2	208.0	265.1
Insecticides	96.5	153.6	138.5	113.2	112.8
Plastic Material	312.7	415.3	326.8	303.5	310.6
Medicinal Products	263.9	327.4	272.5	248.9	263.8
Others	658.0	1,145.8	855.3	918.3	859.8
<b>6. Metal</b>	<b>437.5</b>	<b>601.0</b>	<b>549.7</b>	<b>372.4</b>	<b>349.3</b>
Iron and Steel Scrap	19.9	35.4	39.1	20.0	18.7
Iron and Steel	372.6	483.9	463.9	320.6	292.8
Aluminum Wrought & Worked	45.0	81.7	46.8	31.9	37.7
<b>7. Miscellaneous</b>	<b>260.7</b>	<b>325.7</b>	<b>309.8</b>	<b>287.5</b>	<b>264.7</b>
Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	47.9	66.1	60.0	48.3	38.5
Rubber Tyres & Tubes	52.2	64.7	69.0	74.1	72.4
Wood & Cork	10.4	14.1	23.1	20.0	24.0
Jute	23.4	24.9	29.5	23.7	16.6
Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	126.8	156.0	128.2	121.4	113.1
<b>8. Others</b>	<b>1,906.1</b>	<b>1,199.5</b>	<b>1,705.7</b>	<b>1,627.4</b>	<b>1,540.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,394.4</b>	<b>11,804.9</b>	<b>11,894.2</b>	<b>10,118.0</b>	<b>9,431.7</b>

### 8.3 Imports of Principal Commodities

(Million Dollars)

Commodity	FY00	FY01	FY02	FY03	FY04	FY05 <sup>P</sup>
<b>1. Food</b>	<b>1,113.1</b>	<b>877.0</b>	<b>823.2</b>	<b>978.0</b>	<b>1,033.3</b>	<b>1,329.7</b>
Milk & Cream Incl. Milk Food For Infants	30.0	20.0	16.1	22.8	21.3	35.0
Wheat Un-milled	283.5	15.4	50.0	28.7	23.6	78.7
Dry Fruits	48.0	37.2	31.2	25.8	18.3	43.5
Tea	210.4	206.4	156.6	172.7	192.5	230.5
Spices	23.3	18.6	17.0	23.0	40.8	44.8
Soyabean Oil	88.4	44.1	12.7	47.5	45.6	51.4
Palm Oil	325.1	283.5	380.3	539.3	613.0	654.7
Sugar	14.8	251.9	23.5	2.6	3.3	77.5
Pulses	89.6	113.0	135.9	115.6	74.9	113.5
<b>2. Machinery</b>	<b>1,997.7</b>	<b>2,066.3</b>	<b>2,207.5</b>	<b>2,942.3</b>	<b>4,220.4</b>	<b>5,818.2</b>
Power Generating Machine	141.7	197.9	203.8	268.5	277.8	378.9
Office Machine Including Data-processing Equipment	158.0	233.1	224.3	211.5	209.5	253.8
Textile Machinery	211.0	370.2	406.9	531.9	598.0	901.7
Construction & Mining Machinery	88.4	82.5	118.6	101.2	101.5	139.9
Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	155.0	131.6	128.0	216.7	258.1	336.2
Road-motor Vehicles	345.5	320.9	329.9	501.2	652.8	972.0
Aircraft, Ship And Boats	179.1	79.7	132.3	134.1	789.8	153.8
Agricultural Machinery & Implements	49.8	23.8	16.1	36.8	37.7	56.6
Others	669.2	626.7	647.5	940.4	1,295.3	2,624.9
<b>3. Petroleum</b>	<b>2,804.4</b>	<b>3,360.8</b>	<b>2,807.0</b>	<b>3,066.4</b>	<b>3,166.6</b>	<b>3,812.8</b>
Petroleum Products	1,999.4	2,000.3	1,576.2	1,699.9	1,401.4	1,723.1
Petroleum Crude	805.0	1,360.6	1,230.8	1,366.5	1,765.1	2,089.7
<b>4. Textile Group</b>	<b>152.6</b>	<b>161.8</b>	<b>187.5</b>	<b>221.6</b>	<b>260.5</b>	<b>301.6</b>
Synthetic Fiber	76.5	77.8	74.4	92.0	106.1	137.5
Synthetic & Artificial Silk Yarn	47.5	59.5	82.4	91.8	118.0	125.2
Worn Clothing	28.5	24.5	30.7	37.8	36.4	38.9
<b>5. Agri. &amp; Other Chemicals</b>	<b>1,997.2</b>	<b>1,901.7</b>	<b>1,869.4</b>	<b>2,160.7</b>	<b>2,797.7</b>	<b>3,583.6</b>
Fertilizer Manufactured	197.6	170.5	176.2	239.8	284.7	384.5
Insecticides	90.7	61.2	85.9	58.5	124.1	135.6
Plastic Material	332.9	354.3	352.7	421.1	549.3	774.0
Medicinal Products	259.4	238.7	228.1	221.8	274.6	283.6
Others	1,116.6	1,077.0	1,026.4	1,219.6	1,564.9	2,005.9
<b>6. Metal</b>	<b>372.3</b>	<b>361.4</b>	<b>433.9</b>	<b>507.4</b>	<b>687.7</b>	<b>1,202.5</b>
Iron and Steel Scrap	23.8	43.0	50.6	47.9	93.6	207.5
Iron and Steel	304.5	277.9	336.1	402.3	512.0	893.6
Aluminum Wrought & Worked	43.9	40.4	47.2	57.2	82.1	101.3
<b>7. Miscellaneous</b>	<b>268.4</b>	<b>265.5</b>	<b>285.4</b>	<b>306.4</b>	<b>378.3</b>	<b>454.7</b>
Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	37.0	39.2	41.1	49.1	68.2	83.2
Rubber Tyres & Tubes	69.4	62.5	66.6	78.3	89.0	125.6
Wood & Cork	24.0	15.3	14.7	26.4	25.8	27.7
Jute	20.5	23.2	26.2	21.0	30.9	38.1
Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. Thereof	117.5	125.3	136.8	131.7	164.4	180.1
<b>8. Others</b>	<b>1,603.8</b>	<b>1,734.4</b>	<b>1,725.7</b>	<b>2,037.3</b>	<b>3,047.3</b>	<b>4,120.3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,309.4</b>	<b>10,728.9</b>	<b>10,339.5</b>	<b>12,220.3</b>	<b>15,591.8</b>	<b>20,623.5</b>

2..Classification revised in FY92 and FY 95

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY52		FY53		FY54	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Canada	0.3	4.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.1
U.S.A	15.9	35.6	30.4	24.6	22.6	15.8
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>234.6</b>	<b>191.9</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>186.9</b>	<b>130.4</b>
i. E.E.C.	230.0	197.7	174.6	119.2	173.4	121.5
France	52.1	-	23.8	-	28.8	8.3
Germany F.R.	32.3	-	32.1	-	28.4	15.5
U.K.	78.5	120.7	68.6	81.7	67.9	70.7
Others	67.1	77.0	50.1	37.6	48.4	27.0
ii. E.F.T.A.	11.4	13.2	7.5	8.4	6.8	9.0
iii. Others	9.5	23.7	9.8	5.2	6.6	-
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
U.S.S.R	6.5	0.3	18.9	0.2	3.6	0.1
Others	26.3	5.8	4.4	3.0	6.6	0.9
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>287.0</b>	<b>188.2</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>139.1</b>	<b>68.5</b>
China	75.9	0.1	32.9	2.0	26.2	3.0
Hong Kong	17.0	-	14.6	-	16.6	2.0
Iran	-	5.7	-	7.3	0.3	8.0
Japan	66.3	141.2	84.4	43.4	53.7	19.3
Kuwait	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Saudi Arabia	-	6.4	-	4.4	-	3.3
Turkey	0.4	3.7	0.2	2.7	0.2	-
Others	123.8	130.0	55.9	49.6	42.0	32.9
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>606.3</b>	<b>593.0</b>	<b>441.7</b>	<b>282.8</b>	<b>379.6</b>	<b>222.1</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY55		FY56		FY57	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>105.3</b>
Canada	0.6	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	5.9
U.S.A.	19.7	18.8	31.4	27.1	36.1	99.4
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>160.9</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>147.4</b>
i. E.E.C.	126.2	104.0	149.1	102.1	144.2	138.6
France	17.4	5.6	26.1	8.2	25.7	8.4
Germany F.R.	20.4	18.0	24.2	20.2	23.4	28.1
U.K.	55.3	65.6	53.1	55.2	55.5	74.2
Others	33.1	14.8	45.7	18.5	39.6	28.0
ii. E.F.T.A.	4.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.6	8.7
iii. Others	1.7	-	5.0	-	3.4	-
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
U.S.S.R	-	0.2	-	0.2	1.5	0.7
Others	3.8	0.5	5.4	0.8	5.7	1.5
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>148.4</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>67.9</b>
China	7.2	0.6	30.2	0.4	9.7	4.1
Hong Kong	8.1	0.1	12.9	0.4	15.1	0.6
Iran	1.2	2.4	1.3	6.9	1.6	7.4
Japan	30.7	33.1	39.2	29.9	46.9	13.5
Kuwait	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	-
Saudi Arabia	0.2	3.1	1.5	3.0	0.3	4.1
Turkey	0.5	-	0.9	-	0.1	-
Others	38.0	27.9	61.5	26.2	43.5	38.3
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>258.7</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>373.5</b>	<b>207.9</b>	<b>337.7</b>	<b>334.6</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY58		FY59		FY60	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>137.8</b>
Canada	0.5	0.7	0.9	16.1	1.9	16.3
U.S.A.	34.7	113.7	29.2	75.1	34.7	121.5
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>162.3</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>140.7</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>215.9</b>
i. E.E.C.	142.7	154.6	107.2	130.2	142.3	204.6
France	28.5	10.9	14.8	7.9	16.3	21.0
Germany F.R.	29.0	35.0	15.9	34.6	21.1	51.5
U.K.	54.3	79.2	51.1	57.2	67.9	90.3
Others	30.9	29.4	25.4	30.4	37.0	41.8
ii. E.F.T.A.	5.9	7.7	6.1	10.5	5.8	11.1
iii. Others	3.8	-	5.6	-	5.1	0.3
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>
U.S.S.R	6.1	1.4	4.5	1.9	6.4	2.6
Others	7.1	6.2	10.5	2.9	15.2	7.5
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>134.9</b>
China	3.8	4.7	7.4	12.2	9.1	4.3
Hong Kong	8.1	0.6	9.9	0.4	30.3	0.9
Iran	2.7	8.5	3.0	11.0	2.6	31.8
Japan	29.8	22.0	29.3	16.5	28.8	41.6
Kuwait	0.1	-	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.3	3.0	0.2	3.9	1.3	5.9
Turkey	0.2	-	0.7	-	0.3	-
Others	31.3	67.8	27.8	38.1	61.1	50.4
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>298.7</b>	<b>430.7</b>	<b>278.4</b>	<b>331.6</b>	<b>387.2</b>	<b>517.0</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY61		FY62		FY63	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>211.3</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>343.4</b>
Canada	1.4	15.5	3.8	9.9	2.6	15.9
U.S.A.	34.6	160.2	36.8	201.4	42.5	327.4
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>273.3</b>	<b>160.4</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>172.4</b>	<b>273.0</b>
i. E.E.C.	129.6	257.8	143.4	252.0	156.5	259.1
France	14.8	16.3	17.8	9.3	19.0	13.7
Germany F.R.	19.1	57.6	19.6	61.5	19.5	83.5
U.K.	59.0	125.0	61.9	133.2	70.5	124.1
Others	36.6	58.8	44.1	48.0	47.5	37.8
ii. E.F.T.A.	5.2	14.4	7.9	15.7	8.8	13.9
iii. Others	4.9	1.1	9.1	1.0	7.1	-
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>
U.S.S.R	3.0	5.3	4.0	2.6	8.2	4.7
Others	14.0	6.2	15.5	7.3	9.2	8.9
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>166.8</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>144.3</b>	<b>169.1</b>	<b>150.7</b>
China	15.7	3.2	2.2	3.5	9.0	4.9
Hong Kong	13.2	1.6	6.7	1.9	20.7	1.7
Iran	0.7	31.9	1.8	24.2	3.7	29.6
Japan	25.8	52.9	22.8	51.9	43.2	54.2
Kuwait	1.7	3.8	2.6	0.5	3.5	0.5
Saudi Arabia	2.3	6.5	1.8	10.3	7.8	6.9
Turkey	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.4	-
Others	60.3	66.8	66.4	52.1	80.8	52.9
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>378.0</b>	<b>669.7</b>	<b>387.3</b>	<b>653.2</b>	<b>472.1</b>	<b>802.3</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY64		FY65		FY66	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>415.2</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>462.6</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>323.5</b>
Canada	4.6	16.7	4.6	27.0	4.9	19.4
U.S.A.	45.2	398.5	39.9	435.5	61.7	304.2
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>305.9</b>	<b>150.1</b>	<b>408.2</b>	<b>196.7</b>	<b>356.5</b>
i. E.E.C.	<b>142.9</b>	<b>289.3</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>387.5</b>	<b>178.6</b>	<b>332.1</b>
France	19.8	9.6	16.2	15.3	22.1	13.3
Germany F.R.	14.0	100.3	14.9	158.2	21.5	106.3
U.K.	69.7	133.8	64.3	154.4	74.5	133.7
Others	39.5	45.6	38.0	59.6	60.5	78.7
ii. E.F.T.A.	<b>8.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>23.3</b>
iii. Others	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>
U.S.S.R	2.7	8.5	2.5	13.2	16.8	14.3
Others	18.2	6.6	15.2	17.7	20.6	24.4
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>183.1</b>	<b>165.4</b>	<b>220.0</b>	<b>200.2</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>148.7</b>
China	35.0	10.8	37.7	20.3	32.5	20.3
Hong Kong	32.1	2.2	23.8	3.7	23.2	2.1
Iran	2.0	35.2	2.5	14.1	2.9	6.1
Japan	27.4	60.7	27.6	101.7	28.8	79.4
Kuwait	5.6	0.3	3.9	0.1	6.5	3.1
Saudi Arabia	3.7	3.3	3.9	1.4	4.3	0.5
Turkey	0.6	0.2	1.4	-	3.4	0.2
Others	76.6	52.7	119.2	58.9	80.7	37.0
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>483.0</b>	<b>930.7</b>	<b>505.8</b>	<b>1,129.0</b>	<b>571.0</b>	<b>884.1</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY67		FY68		FY69	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>356.4</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>331.1</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>320.3</b>
Canada	3.8	35.3	4.9	27.2	6.6	21.5
U.S.A.	60.4	321.0	58.1	303.8	71.4	298.7
Others	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>367.2</b>	<b>213.6</b>	<b>352.1</b>	<b>202.1</b>	<b>340.8</b>
i. E.E.C.	<b>162.2</b>	<b>338.3</b>	<b>188.5</b>	<b>330.6</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>316.5</b>
France	16.2	22.8	21.2	35.4	17.2	39.4
Germany F.R.	23.5	96.2	25.6	91.6	24.4	95.8
U.K.	74.0	143.0	83.3	135.9	81.3	116.6
Others	48.4	76.3	58.5	67.8	58.7	64.6
ii. E.F.T.A.	<b>11.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>
iii. Others	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>107.1</b>
U.S.S.R	27.4	37.7	19.0	30.7	22.9	29.7
Others	33.3	35.2	35.0	41.1	54.7	77.4
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>212.0</b>	<b>216.8</b>	<b>234.0</b>	<b>208.3</b>	<b>230.8</b>	<b>248.2</b>
China	44.5	33.5	22.4	27.9	22.7	33.4
Hong Kong	27.4	2.6	43.6	1.6	40.0	3.2
Iran	3.3	26.1	4.4	33.0	5.1	31.6
Japan	24.9	95.1	53.0	88.4	36.9	123.1
Kuwait	11.1	4.3	8.9	4.2	12.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	6.6	0.1	10.9	0.1	9.2	3.8
Turkey	7.0	2.1	10.3	0.4	2.7	0.3
Others	87.3	53.0	80.5	52.7	101.7	49.5
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>611.9</b>	<b>1,090.8</b>	<b>656.4</b>	<b>977.9</b>	<b>680.6</b>	<b>1,028.7</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY70		FY71		FY72	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>327.5</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>364.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>146.2</b>
Canada	8.0	39.4	8.2	43.5	5.9	8.2
U.S.A.	78.4	288.1	80.3	321.4	33.0	138.0
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>213.1</b>	<b>375.5</b>	<b>168.5</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>221.8</b>
i. E.E.C.	<b>189.7</b>	<b>347.9</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>313.0</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>205.8</b>
France	16.0	29.2	11.4	15.4	11.8	14.4
Germany F.R.	28.6	122.8	22.4	110.1	19.9	65.4
U.K.	77.9	121.9	66.8	114.6	49.2	66.9
Others	67.2	74.1	49.4	72.9	40.7	59.1
ii. E.F.T.A.	<b>16.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>
iii. Others	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>68.2</b>
U.S.S.R	22.8	28.4	37.0	28.0	25.7	16.0
Others	63.9	72.8	61.8	68.9	49.2	52.2
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>206.6</b>	<b>240.5</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>268.3</b>	<b>364.1</b>	<b>208.8</b>
China	29.0	19.9	19.9	31.5	27.7	18.8
Hong Kong	32.3	4.6	52.7	3.4	95.7	4.6
Iran	5.4	25.3	4.6	38.0	3.9	12.1
Japan	36.1	118.4	47.6	113.3	102.3	66.2
Kuwait	7.0	2.0	9.1	13.0	19.6	11.9
Saudi Arabia	8.0	7.3	6.2	8.5	15.4	17.4
Turkey	4.2	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.2	1.8
Others	84.5	62.7	86.1	60.1	99.3	76.0
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>687.3</b>	<b>1,071.0</b>	<b>682.7</b>	<b>1,087.7</b>	<b>638.5</b>	<b>662.0</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY73		FY74		FY75	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>208.3</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>400.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>378.3</b>
Canada	7.2	11.3	13.9	52.0	7.8	65.5
U.S.A.	32.8	197.0	54.6	348.7	38.7	312.8
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>200.6</b>	<b>222.5</b>	<b>282.7</b>	<b>386.3</b>	<b>244.8</b>	<b>540.6</b>
i. E.E.C.	170.5	203.1	231.2	346.6	196.5	487.6
France	17.3	10.6	26.9	25.5	19.7	50.6
Germany F.R.	28.8	71.4	46.8	107.0	46.8	157.7
U.K.	59.4	64.3	69.4	96.0	69.4	124.2
Others	65.1	56.8	88.1	118.1	60.7	155.1
ii. E.F.T.A.	17.2	19.3	35.0	39.6	27.6	53.0
iii. Others	13.0	0.1	16.5	-	20.7	-
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>111.1</b>
U.S.S.R	20.9	15.6	25.9	18.3	32.0	41.4
Others	39.3	36.0	38.0	60.9	44.7	69.8
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>451.1</b>	<b>253.4</b>	<b>541.9</b>	<b>463.1</b>	<b>573.7</b>	<b>930.1</b>
China	18.2	34.0	4.0	57.7	15.2	54.0
Hong Kong	90.4	3.1	112.8	5.6	79.5	10.6
Iran	5.6	9.2	33.3	22.4	60.0	11.8
Japan	146.9	67.8	64.0	113.7	70.6	265.9
Kuwait	8.6	19.2	14.8	50.3	18.5	123.7
Saudi Arabia	12.1	34.4	40.1	90.2	62.7	157.5
Turkey	0.1	5.2	0.3	2.0	0.6	2.1
Others	169.1	80.4	272.8	121.2	266.5	304.4
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>127.8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>804.4</b>	<b>790.1</b>	<b>1,026.4</b>	<b>1,361.5</b>	<b>1,039.0</b>	<b>2,113.6</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY76		FY77		FY78	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>474.3</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>395.7</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>411.4</b>
Canada	8.9	72.1	7.3	51.6	7.4	58.1
U.S.A.	65.2	401.7	58.8	342.7	66.3	353.2
Others	-	0.5	-	1.4	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>298.2</b>	<b>519.9</b>	<b>322.7</b>	<b>631.1</b>	<b>320.2</b>	<b>800.5</b>
i. E.E.C.	231.1	473.9	260.6	587.5	270.6	740.4
France	23.1	55.3	26.4	50.6	25.5	81.6
Germany F.R.	60.4	126.6	65.5	154.0	73.9	222.1
U.K.	71.8	152.6	81.6	188.0	86.9	233.0
Others	75.9	139.2	87.1	194.9	84.2	203.7
ii. E.F.T.A.	31.6	46.0	34.6	43.4	30.4	60.0
iii. Others	35.4	-	27.5	0.3	19.2	0.1
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>105.3</b>
U.S.S.R	19.6	51.5	25.4	43.6	27.6	36.0
Others	40.1	51.6	24.8	54.5	31.0	69.3
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>632.7</b>	<b>917.6</b>	<b>616.2</b>	<b>1,102.9</b>	<b>716.0</b>	<b>1,373.3</b>
China	17.7	55.5	9.7	64.0	37.1	63.6
Hong Kong	125.3	13.7	71.9	17.7	80.2	26.3
Iran	17.8	6.3	88.8	3.1	53.0	5.7
Japan	79.4	252.4	92.2	332.5	111.9	335.6
Kuwait	38.4	78.9	32.0	119.5	28.0	148.4
Saudi Arabia	80.4	153.1	46.6	161.0	43.0	251.4
Turkey	8.3	1.6	7.0	2.1	24.6	5.8
Others	265.4	356.1	268.1	403.1	338.1	536.5
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,136.7</b>	<b>2,067.2</b>	<b>1,140.8</b>	<b>2,324.5</b>	<b>1,311.1</b>	<b>2,809.6</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY79		FY80		FY81	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>662.7</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>610.6</b>	<b>192.7</b>	<b>653.5</b>
Canada	1.0	77.7	13.9	83.4	13.9	62.5
U.S.A.	117.6	584.9	121.3	527.2	178.7	591.0
Others	8.9	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>106.6</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>50-</b>	<b>1,029.8</b>	<b>596.5</b>	<b>1,272.1</b>	<b>554.5</b>	<b>1,288.0</b>
i. E.E.C.	411.0	954.4	493.4	1,167.4	458.3	1,161.0
France	42.8	107.2	58.7	217.1	63.0	152.4
Germany F.R.	104.7	213.9	144.4	237.4	127.3	273.4
U.K.	130.2	230.2	113.9	290.7	117.5	333.0
Others	133.3	403.1	176.3	422.2	150.5	402.1
ii. E.F.T.A.	53.7	75.3	70.2	104.7	72.7	118.5
iii. Others	35.3	0.2	32.9	-	23.5	8.5
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>159.4</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>197.8</b>
U.S.S.R	29.9	55.4	52.9	51.7	45.2	46.1
Others	36.6	82.2	47.5	107.8	76.7	151.7
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>829.7</b>	<b>1,638.9</b>	<b>1,317.0</b>	<b>2,473.3</b>	<b>1,747.6</b>	<b>3,021.7</b>
China	14.4	99.1	145.6	147.9	360.7	178.3
Hong Kong	140.8	24.1	186.0	23.0	115.3	26.2
Iran	46.9	6.0	105.0	9.6	231.8	2.6
Japan	168.7	419.1	183.1	547.7	189.6	625.0
Kuwait	21.7	233.4	49.2	478.7	51.5	431.9
Saudi Arabia	95.4	198.2	128.2	326.8	176.0	693.8
Turkey	16.2	8.3	12.9	6.9	24.6	3.6
Others	325.6	650.8	507.1	932.8	598.1	1,060.3
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>165.9</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>250.3</b>	<b>66.4</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>70.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,709.6</b>	<b>3,675.6</b>	<b>2,364.7</b>	<b>4,740.3</b>	<b>2,957.5</b>	<b>5,408.5</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY82		FY83		FY84	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>194.0</b>	<b>593.6</b>	<b>178.0</b>	<b>592.3</b>	<b>261.7</b>	<b>722.4</b>
Canada	14.2	95.9	15.0	71.4	19.8	74.0
U.S.A.	179.8	497.7	163.0	520.9	241.8	648.3
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>64.9</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>519.1</b>	<b>1,300.0</b>	<b>542.0</b>	<b>1,265.1</b>	<b>582.6</b>	<b>1,404.8</b>
i. E.E.C.	430.7	1,157.9	449.9	1,087.1	483.8	1,156.6
France	57.5	93.4	48.5	92.3	56.9	105.7
Germany F.R.	96.4	335.3	121.6	305.7	131.8	366.3
U.K.	127.9	357.2	130.6	344.6	121.0	379.4
Others	148.8	372.0	149.2	344.5	174.0	305.2
ii. E.F.T.A.	63.1	141.7	64.2	146.1	76.7	162.8
iii. Others	<b>25.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>85.4</b>
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>202.7</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>199.5</b>
U.S.S.R	45.9	29.2	54.2	26.1	72.9	40.8
Others	58.5	173.6	62.0	117.6	50.8	158.6
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>1,426.7</b>	<b>3,356.4</b>	<b>1,688.4</b>	<b>3,150.1</b>	<b>1,608.6</b>	<b>3,102.4</b>
China	147.8	179.2	132.2	141.0	57.1	141.4
Hong Kong	114.6	24.0	118.2	18.4	37.1	17.3
Iran	78.0	2.1	332.5	90.1	448.9	89.1
Japan	210.5	696.1	221.8	718.4	238.1	812.6
Kuwait	50.7	546.3	37.3	502.6	52.1	459.6
Saudi Arabia	183.6	805.1	252.4	716.0	217.2	563.2
Turkey	5.6	26.7	5.2	24.1	10.8	22.7
Others	635.9	1,076.8	588.6	939.5	547.3	996.5
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>185.0</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>112.0</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>72.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,489.2</b>	<b>5,636.2</b>	<b>2,710.6</b>	<b>5,363.6</b>	<b>2,769.1</b>	<b>5,688.8</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY85		FY86	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>284.9</b>	<b>824.5</b>	<b>349.0</b>	<b>805.6</b>
Canada	23.4	80.0	30.6	133.7
U.S.A.	261.4	744.3	318.4	671.8
Others	-	0.1	-	0.1
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>73.9</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>690.5</b>	<b>1,318.5</b>	<b>907.2</b>	<b>1,558.2</b>
i. E.E.C.	563.6	1,081.0	696.1	1,321.8
France	64.5	104.3	85.6	85.8
Germany F.R.	142.6	340.4	184.9	487.0
U.K.	167.3	347.9	169.2	370.3
Others	189.2	288.3	256.4	378.7
ii. E.F.T.A.	95.1	183.2	165.1	193.5
iii. Others	31.9	54.3	45.9	42.8
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>185.3</b>	<b>134.6</b>
U.S.S.R	62.7	28.9	72.4	35.8
Others	76.1	81.0	112.9	98.8
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>1,200.3</b>	<b>3,267.1</b>	<b>1,375.4</b>	<b>2,776.0</b>
China	68.0	162.5	17.1	121.1
Hong Kong	70.8	24.8	80.2	20.8
Iran	74.6	70.0	63.5	131.6
Japan	301.5	791.4	294.1	837.6
Kuwait	25.9	468.4	35.9	372.7
Saudi Arabia	173.2	631.0	215.0	416.3
Turkey	7.6	22.4	2.1	16.7
Others	478.7	1,096.6	667.6	859.2
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>98.1</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>182.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,504.1</b>	<b>5,919.4</b>	<b>3,072.8</b>	<b>5,635.2</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY87		FY88		FY89	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>414.9</b>	<b>650.1</b>	<b>552.8</b>	<b>787.4</b>	<b>610.3</b>	<b>1,203.2</b>
Canada	41.1	56.7	63.9	75.7	71.7	91.8
U.S.A.	373.2	593.4	488.8	708.6	538.5	1,111.3
Others	0.7	-	-	3.1	0.1	0.1
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>
Brazil	20.4	46.7	1.8	50.6	3.5	52.0
Others	2.1	10.6	1.8	15.9	2.3	27.7
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,252.9</b>	<b>1,631.5</b>	<b>1,578.2</b>	<b>1,936.4</b>	<b>1,409.5</b>	<b>1,916.8</b>
i. E.E.C.	1,018.9	1,305.2	1,393.8	1,669.4	1,264.0	1,633.8
Belgium	61.1	70.9	62.1	78.6	49.9	86.1
France	122.9	137.9	142.8	279.1	134.3	193.1
Italy	259.3	148.0	312.0	153.3	291.9	205.9
Netherlands	213.9	143.3	256.9	122.8	214.4	135.6
Germany F.R.	59.9	405.0	91.5	498.1	79.9	509.8
U.K.	263.6	359.5	302.4	433.3	292.2	416.6
Others	38.2	40.7	226.1	104.1	223.3	111.9
ii. E.F.T.A.	168.0	273.5	182.6	266.2	144.4	282.9
Sweden	44.3	53.1	57.1	52.1	46.8	55.1
Switzerland	37.3	151.2	49.3	147.3	40.0	144.4
Others	86.4	69.2	76.1	66.8	57.5	83.3
iii. Others	66.0	52.8	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.2
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>134.9</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>159.4</b>
Yugoslavia	87.7	23.2	107.7	25.4	74.3	30.6
U.S.S.R.	2.2	30.8	3.5	36.6	4.0	31.5
Others	45.0	83.4	71.1	84.6	31.8	97.3
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>188.5</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>225.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Kenya	7.7	90.7	6.4	35.4	3.5	49.4
Others	180.8	30.8	216.7	40.9	223.6	48.5
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>1,614.9</b>	<b>2,671.5</b>	<b>1,844.3</b>	<b>3,246.2</b>	<b>2,254.6</b>	<b>3,424.2</b>
China	19.2	210.9	49.8	224.3	191.0	309.3
Hong Kong	103.4	17.9	155.6	26.9	263.0	34.3
Iran	56.3	58.4	26.7	135.4	75.6	100.6
Indonesia	18.9	23.9	27.5	33.2	48.9	49.3
Japan	400.6	881.6	502.7	960.8	544.8	978.5
Kuwait	25.5	399.9	34.7	352.9	68.4	586.4
Malaysia	30.8	162.9	49.9	215.0	32.5	246.2
Saudi Arabia	262.5	286.4	221.1	319.4	110.7	288.3
Bangladesh	7.3	39.6	12.1	48.7	13.0	41.1
Singapore	30.5	85.9	31.2	87.0	48.9	105.7
South Korea	116.9	116.2	109.8	186.4	157.7	231.8
Sri Lanka	43.6	34.7	77.2	47.3	66.7	53.5
turkey	64.0	15.6	105.8	47.3	75.6	56.3
India	57.5	9.7	57.2	19.4	111.5	32.0
U.A.E.	4.7	98.7	10.9	139.8	9.9	98.4
Thailand	11.4	35.2	156.8	37.3	191.5	56.5
Others	300.5	194.1	215.5	194.8	223.6	205.7
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>171.7</b>
Australia	43.4	84.2	58.9	94.1	72.8	143.0
Others	10.1	17.2	9.6	32.8	16.5	28.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,687.8</b>	<b>5,380.3</b>	<b>4,457.2</b>	<b>6,395.2</b>	<b>4,693.2</b>	<b>7,069.4</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY90		FY91		FY92	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>738.3</b>	<b>1,009.5</b>	<b>768.1</b>	<b>988.7</b>	<b>1,019.0</b>	<b>1,054.5</b>
Canada	81.1	53.7	103.6	86.7	132.6	83.3
U.S.A.	656.7	1,235.5	664.2	902.0	885.8	971.0
Others	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>121.3</b>
Brazil	2.4	56.5	3.7	61.6	2.5	74.6
Others	3.7	19.1	3.9	64.1	33.2	46.8
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,803.1</b>	<b>1,758.5</b>	<b>2,180.1</b>	<b>2,155.9</b>	<b>2,117.4</b>	<b>2,862.9</b>
i. E.E.C.	1,524.3	1,455.7	1,909.8	1,808.8	1,901.5	2,459.3
Belgium	1.0	97.4	106.2	111.2	96.5	112.1
France	183.7	129.0	236.4	220.7	268.4	438.1
Italy	395.1	126.1	547.7	264.0	490.1	383.9
Netherlands	236.1	111.7	231.9	136.5	220.6	149.7
Germany F.R.	97.4	532.2	122.8	579.8	149.2	735.7
U.K.	337.3	366.6	448.2	376.2	457.8	504.5
Others	193.7	92.6	662.7	120.5	218.8	135.4
ii. E.F.T.A.	276.6	302.7	268.2	337.2	213.5	399.4
Sweden	116.4	58.2	116.8	73.6	103.2	80.9
Switzerland	39.0	155.1	38.2	195.2	33.3	242.5
Others	121.2	89.5	113.2	68.3	77.0	76.5
iii. Others	2.2	0.1	2.0	9.9	2.5	4.2
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>180.9</b>	<b>175.6</b>	<b>206.1</b>	<b>165.1</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>299.7</b>
Yugoslavia	76.7	20.8	57.2	23.6	61.1	19.1
U.S.S.R	8.0	61.8	22.8	56.0	5.5	143.0
Others	96.2	93.0	126.1	85.6	38.6	137.6
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>199.0</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>252.3</b>	<b>207.1</b>	<b>282.9</b>	<b>188.3</b>
Kenya	7.4	86.8	14.8	80.8	23.5	83.3
Others	191.6	63.0	237.5	126.3	259.3	105.0
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>1,955.0</b>	<b>3,545.7</b>	<b>2,654.4</b>	<b>3,820.0</b>	<b>3,230.3</b>	<b>4,501.3</b>
China	71.8	271.2	60.8	386.1	55.5	399.8
Hong Kong	210.6	31.1	369.5	34.8	503.3	42.6
Iran	90.7	120.5	97.9	181.2	143.9	154.7
Indonesia	35.3	47.5	41.6	64.6	113.3	80.8
Japan	458.1	875.6	510.5	988.3	572.6	1,325.6
Kuwait	48.9	740.9	31.5	52.9	85.7	85.8
Malaysia	28.2	245.3	7.2	304.9	25.2	388.9
Saudi Arabia	130.2	313.6	220.1	478.3	295.4	484.9
Bangladesh	20.7	40.2	31.1	33.8	62.3	47.6
Singapore	80.9	122.2	137.9	246.5	123.4	133.4
South Korea	147.1	203.3	241.7	213.0	203.3	306.9
Sri Lanka	51.2	36.7	76.3	34.9	81.2	34.2
turkey	104.0	39.3	96.3	49.6	129.5	68.0
India	57.7	38.0	76.3	45.8	95.0	48.8
U.A.E.	44.6	132.1	83.2	226.9	35.1	327.5
Thailand	160.3	104.1	189.4	64.1	308.2	74.0
Others	170.1	184.2	383.0	415.5	397.4	497.8
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>214.4</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>215.7</b>
Australia	62.6	189.0	68.8	136.9	84.7	199.1
Others	13.6	25.4	16.5	17.0	24.2	16.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,964.7</b>	<b>6,941.1</b>	<b>6,167.0</b>	<b>7,631.2</b>	<b>6,912.2</b>	<b>9,253.3</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY93		FY94		FY95	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>1,100.7</b>	<b>1,037.1</b>	<b>1,140.4</b>	<b>948.8</b>	<b>1,483.5</b>	<b>1,099.0</b>
Canada	154.9	97.4	161.5	41.2	167.0	123.0
U.S.A.	945.4	939.7	978.1	907.3	1,316.0	976.0
Others	0.5	-	0.9	0.4	0.5	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>161.5</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>150.1</b>
Argentina	10.3	59.4	16.9	19.6	12.1	70.5
Brazil	11.2	97.7	18.9	61.3	40.9	74.8
Chile	8.7	0.1	15.2	0.6	16.4	3.3
Others	7.0	4.3	8.6	2.9	9.4	1.5
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,185.5</b>	<b>2,846.9</b>	<b>2,289.3</b>	<b>2,328.7</b>	<b>2,618.5</b>	<b>2,797.4</b>
i. E.E.C.	1,995.2	2,429.4	2,112.7	2,001.7	2,427.4	2,423.3
Belgium	115.6	106.6	157.9	121.0	211.7	95.9
France	293.9	414.0	277.5	343.9	269.6	251.6
Germany F.R.	531.6	745.5	544.5	662.1	571.1	703.8
Italy	174.1	335.9	185.1	206.3	239.1	543.1
Netherlands	180.3	198.5	208.6	138.3	262.2	139.7
U.K.	487.4	516.7	531.5	419.6	574.6	531.9
Others	212.2	64.9	207.7	110.5	299.2	157.4
ii. E.F.T.A.	186.7	414.4	173.5	325.5	188.0	373.6
Austria	25.5	39.0	27.2	20.8	31.0	19.3
Norway	29.2	17.0	28.5	13.1	32.7	10.4
Sweden	75.3	110.1	70.0	92.7	75.2	70.8
Switzerland	36.3	226.8	36.0	177.4	31.9	243.0
Others	20.4	21.6	11.7	21.5	17.3	30.1
iii. Others	3.6	3.1	3.1	1.5	3.1	0.6
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>271.8</b>
U.S.S.R	45.2	50.7	25.6	69.4	13.2	141.7
Others	37.9	85.1	46.6	83.1	78.9	130.0
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>257.3</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>249.4</b>	<b>178.8</b>	<b>394.4</b>	<b>292.7</b>
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>3,003.2</b>	<b>5,339.7</b>	<b>2,841.9</b>	<b>4,660.6</b>	<b>3,300.1</b>	<b>5,589.6</b>
Bangladesh	111.3	43.5	102.5	28.6	169.6	31.2
China	41.6	420.9	53.7	439.0	90.6	458.1
Hong Kong	449.9	52.3	495.0	38.6	537.7	42.5
Iran	43.5	177.2	19.0	130.2	76.8	164.5
India	83.8	67.4	42.7	70.5	41.6	64.0
Indonesia	61.9	108.6	33.0	111.6	89.0	122.5
Japan	466.5	1,582.9	545.7	1,008.1	543.0	994.0
Kuwait	39.1	326.6	26.1	455.3	24.1	605.3
Malaysia	54.2	512.3	48.7	471.0	50.9	912.7
Saudi Arabia	319.0	542.5	238.1	463.0	223.6	514.4
Singapore	136.4	156.8	90.3	167.6	103.1	185.8
South Korea	165.0	445.5	181.8	315.9	271.8	333.7
Sri Lanka	61.7	36.9	65.9	38.5	60.6	49.6
Thailand	76.5	63.1	52.0	62.5	52.4	85.2
Turkey	93.0	62.9	48.4	39.8	111.0	96.7
U.A.E.	405.8	238.6	430.8	192.5	330.8	414.3
Others	393.7	501.5	416.7	628.2	523.5	515.1
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>237.2</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>199.2</b>	<b>140.5</b>	<b>187.6</b>
Australia	102.6	219.9	102.0	183.3	112.1	172.6
Others	30.9	17.3	26.3	15.9	28.4	15.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,819.3</b>	<b>9,963.2</b>	<b>6,812.8</b>	<b>8,561.6</b>	<b>8,137.2</b>	<b>10,394.4</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY96		FY97		FY98	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>1,494.6</b>	<b>1,163.5</b>	<b>1,629.1</b>	<b>1,493.3</b>	<b>1,941.0</b>	<b>1,260.5</b>
Canada	132.6	102.9	150.9	57.9	166.0	125.6
U.S.A.	1,361.2	1,059.8	1,477.9	1,435.3	1,774.8	1,134.8
Others	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>143.1</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>115.2</b>
Argentina	11.6	44.6	22.0	86.7	28.4	54.8
Brazil	66.6	95.4	39.0	111.6	37.2	48.9
Chile	28.3	1.1	28.2	0.7	50.9	8.7
Others	19.2	2.0	15.1	4.7	22.0	2.8
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,655.5</b>	<b>3,164.7</b>	<b>2,740.3</b>	<b>2,967.4</b>	<b>2,706.1</b>	<b>2,197.9</b>
i. E.E.C.	2,474.9	2,395.7	2,542.4	2,432.4	2,526.8	1,743.3
Belgium	208.6	129.9	216.8	122.5	236.2	112.0
France	271.6	225.0	240.5	231.2	249.0	188.4
Germany F.R.	597.6	689.5	626.0	672.1	540.3	521.0
Italy	245.1	403.6	242.5	401.7	232.7	235.4
Netherlands	265.7	192.8	272.3	213.4	272.7	136.1
U.K.	560.4	515.7	597.1	599.0	592.6	410.2
Others	325.9	239.3	347.4	192.3	403.4	140.0
ii. E.F.T.A.	174.7	757.9	193.9	533.6	176.2	454.1
Austria	22.9	24.8	22.1	15.8	17.7	11.5
Norway	28.4	23.4	32.6	11.9	34.8	8.5
Sweden	76.4	78.8	83.9	76.0	77.1	101.9
Switzerland	32.4	562.4	35.8	306.1	29.9	318.0
Others	17.7	68.5	19.5	126.3	16.7	14.1
iii. Others	2.9	11.0	3.9	1.4	3.0	0.5
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>278.1</b>	<b>140.1</b>	<b>200.2</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>115.1</b>
U.S.S.R	17.2	123.6	28.6	85.8	26.9	45.1
Others	123.1	154.6	111.5	114.4	124.9	70.0
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>406.3</b>	<b>348.0</b>	<b>462.2</b>	<b>257.8</b>	<b>477.6</b>	<b>292.5</b>
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>3,713.9</b>	<b>6,423.2</b>	<b>3,049.7</b>	<b>6,468.2</b>	<b>2,993.2</b>	<b>5,700.6</b>
Bangladesh	117.8	35.6	87.5	38.4	98.5	38.3
China	145.8	546.2	103.4	542.9	161.0	510.4
Hong Kong	801.6	5-	781.2	41.4	611.2	44.9
Iran	119.1	183.2	16.0	286.6	23.6	157.6
India	41.1	94.5	36.2	204.7	90.6	154.5
Indonesia	159.7	130.3	65.8	165.3	145.7	195.9
Japan	582.2	1,270.6	479.6	1,029.3	360.8	792.8
Kuwait	27.5	759.6	30.9	826.9	31.4	551.0
Malaysia	41.4	852.6	31.3	564.2	28.4	713.2
Saudi Arabia	213.6	700.3	216.8	712.8	216.8	678.7
Singapore	92.3	207.0	68.3	191.7	44.0	217.3
South Korea	281.7	332.0	208.7	303.4	170.3	363.4
Sri Lanka	66.2	45.7	82.6	41.8	101.5	37.9
Thailand	113.9	130.1	21.1	140.2	38.3	136.5
Turkey	84.6	79.2	62.8	71.3	70.0	42.0
U.A.E.	417.3	582.9	400.5	971.5	439.6	668.0
Others	408.1	423.4	357.0	335.7	361.7	398.2
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>263.5</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>279.6</b>	<b>158.3</b>	<b>426.4</b>
Australia	112.8	248.9	121.9	267.7	122.7	408.0
Others	30.5	14.6	32.3	11.9	35.6	18.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,707.1</b>	<b>11,804.9</b>	<b>8,320.3</b>	<b>11,894.2</b>	<b>8,627.7</b>	<b>10,118.0</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY99		FY00		FY01	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>1,855.9</b>	<b>793.3</b>	<b>2,307.3</b>	<b>724.9</b>	<b>2,429.8</b>	<b>644.3</b>
Canada	158.5	66.2	183.4	77.8	182.4	80.8
U.S.A.	1,696.8	726.9	2,123.5	646.6	2,246.2	563.0
Others	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.4
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>171.4</b>
Argentina	28.7	168.9	27.1	83.7	28.2	38.8
Brazil	15.4	26.8	6.1	20.9	7.6	126.8
Chile	36.2	1.0	40.5	0.3	40.8	0.4
Others	17.1	2.9	25.3	1.7	3.7	5.5
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,391.7</b>	<b>2,076.9</b>	<b>2,502.3</b>	<b>2,004.1</b>	<b>2,480.8</b>	<b>1,831.7</b>
i. E.E.C.	2,231.1	1,641.3	2,341.3	1,559.9	2,332.4	1,520.7
Belgium	186.9	136.9	202.2	121.4	175.4	183.2
France	248.0	179.7	282.7	224.8	265.8	146.0
Germany F.R.	513.6	391.8	512.7	423.3	495.9	383.0
Italy	206.5	260.1	209.3	171.3	231.8	179.5
Netherlands	243.0	150.0	229.1	153.0	233.4	179.2
U.K.	516.0	410.8	579.6	355.7	577.9	352.0
Others	317.1	112.0	325.6	110.4	352.2	97.9
ii. E.F.T.A.	157.7	433.6	157.7	443.8	145.3	310.2
Austria	17.9	12.8	17.5	19.5	18.4	13.1
Norway	30.3	4.8	27.4	10.7	25.6	3.8
Sweden	64.4	40.0	61.3	49.5	61.6	47.7
Switzerland	28.8	362.6	35.6	350.5	24.2	230.7
Others	16.3	13.4	15.8	13.6	15.6	14.9
iii. Others	2.9	2.0	3.3	0.4	3.1	0.8
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>184.9</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>186.1</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>139.2</b>
U.S.S.R.	5.2	57.6	3.4	89.9	8.1	61.8
Others	76.2	127.3	70.9	96.2	71.0	77.4
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>360.7</b>	<b>302.2</b>	<b>415.2</b>	<b>362.8</b>	<b>494.7</b>	<b>359.4</b>
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>2,792.6</b>	<b>5,544.8</b>	<b>2,951.2</b>	<b>6,521.0</b>	<b>3,379.4</b>	<b>7,319.4</b>
Bangladesh	119.4	32.3	120.5	29.5	134.2	33.3
China	148.9	395.3	180.4	471.6	304.1	525.1
Hong Kong	549.6	54.7	525.0	49.9	505.1	67.1
Iran	11.3	77.8	11.5	130.3	24.1	370.6
India	174.8	145.6	53.6	127.4	55.6	238.3
Indonesia	125.3	213.8	52.9	175.6	136.3	162.3
Japan	271.6	782.7	267.5	650.6	192.4	577.5
Kuwait	36.8	558.3	40.6	1,237.2	45.9	959.1
Malaysia	33.4	634.5	45.7	439.3	50.8	429.2
Saudi Arabia	184.7	643.0	214.8	923.1	274.8	1,252.8
Singapore	41.7	325.5	48.9	267.2	48.2	326.4
South Korea	192.3	342.6	245.4	354.3	279.7	356.1
Sri Lanka	91.9	32.3	96.6	34.6	75.2	35.2
Thailand	28.0	155.5	61.5	159.4	63.9	209.1
Turkey	35.1	131.9	61.1	106.6	100.4	47.5
U.A.E.	422.8	634.6	493.1	908.0	630.4	1,337.0
Others	325.0	384.8	432.1	456.4	458.2	392.8
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>303.7</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>382.6</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>240.5</b>
Australia	106.5	285.8	111.9	366.6	112.6	227.0
Others	30.6	17.9	34.1	16.0	33.5	13.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,779.3</b>	<b>9,431.7</b>	<b>8,568.6</b>	<b>10,309.4</b>	<b>9,201.6</b>	<b>10,728.9</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY02		FY03		FY04	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>2,434.6</b>	<b>762.3</b>	<b>2,822.6</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>3,126.1</b>	<b>1,535.0</b>
Canada	174.7	75.8	205.9	121.0	181.7	205.4
U.S.A.	2,259.5	686.3	2,616.5	734.8	2,944.2	1,328.9
Others	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>85.3</b>
Argentina	10.6	41.1	7.3	54.0	22.2	45.6
Brazil	4.6	22.6	4.8	16.6	5.0	33.5
Chile	31.7	0.3	38.8	0.6	40.1	2.9
Others	31.8	5.2	22.8	3.3	25.2	3.3
<b>4. Europe</b>	<b>2,642.5</b>	<b>2,089.7</b>	<b>3,210.0</b>	<b>2,432.9</b>	<b>3,823.4</b>	<b>2,945.2</b>
Austria	27.3	16.9	26.0	26.1	24.4	29.0
Belgium	178.0	258.4	239.6	295.3	262.4	261.9
Denmark	35.1	21.1	40.1	33.9	45.3	28.3
France	247.3	133.0	291.1	162.0	338.7	160.6
Germany F.R.	452.0	213.7	578.9	257.6	606.6	611.9
Italy	252.5	175.0	340.5	562.1	454.1	312.7
Netherlands	257.6	439.3	286.6	193.7	335.1	220.3
Norway	26.6	4.1	26.8	7.7	27.3	7.0
Spain	173.8	58.3	228.5	56.1	301.4	78.9
Sweden	59.9	33.8	58.4	39.4	71.5	67.4
Switzerland	22.5	168.5	20.7	189.3	31.4	330.2
U.K.	659.1	356.2	787.6	355.9	940.9	438.2
U.S.S.R.	5.9	78.7	10.2	50.6	20.5	134.3
Others	244.9	132.9	274.9	203.1	363.6	264.7
<b>5. Africa</b>	<b>426.6</b>	<b>349.5</b>	<b>585.8</b>	<b>362.8</b>	<b>535.6</b>	<b>481.1</b>
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>3,325.9</b>	<b>6,756.3</b>	<b>4,208.8</b>	<b>8,28-</b>	<b>4,454.8</b>	<b>10,211.3</b>
Afghanistan	167.9	22.8	314.2	34.8	493.2	47.4
Bahrain	43.1	58.8	42.1	37.5	38.0	74.4
Bangladesh	100.8	11.2	114.1	32.6	195.0	45.9
China	229.1	574.9	244.6	838.4	288.1	1,153.7
Hong Kong	442.2	68.3	516.5	157.0	582.0	146.2
Iran	29.1	157.2	63.1	302.4	92.5	284.0
India	49.3	186.7	70.5	166.5	93.7	382.2
Indonesia	77.2	241.9	73.6	257.8	44.5	357.7
Japan	166.9	518.1	142.1	803.6	134.8	936.4
Kuwait	58.4	733.8	70.7	805.3	71.8	991.1
Malaysia	51.7	455.8	78.3	566.6	83.4	602.6
Saudi Arabia	329.5	1,201.3	476.0	1,302.4	348.6	1,779.2
Singapore	44.9	322.5	86.5	426.3	117.0	491.4
South Korea	261.9	298.0	219.4	336.8	201.9	380.5
Sri Lanka	72.0	28.5	76.0	38.2	97.8	48.4
Thailand	55.4	177.4	59.8	227.9	63.3	269.2
Turkey	97.9	34.7	145.9	125.8	218.8	77.8
U.A.E.	726.7	1,353.5	1,036.7	1,508.6	943.2	1,708.9
Others	322.0	310.9	378.8	311.6	347.0	434.2
<b>7. Oceania</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>298.1</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>168.4</b>	<b>322.7</b>
Australia	101.3	287.8	120.2	190.9	130.2	307.4
New Zealand	25.8	9.5	30.4	11.7	36.1	14.3
Others	7.6	0.8	2.4	0.4	2.2	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,134.6</b>	<b>10,339.5</b>	<b>11,160.2</b>	<b>12,220.3</b>	<b>12,313.3</b>	<b>15,591.8</b>

1. Classification revised in 1987

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 8.5 Indices of Unit Value of Exports and Imports ( 1954-55 = 100 )

Exports/Imports	FY56	FY57	FY58	FY59	FY60	FY61	FY62
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>112.43</b>	<b>121.33</b>	<b>140.30</b>	<b>118.57</b>	<b>122.50</b>	<b>127.31</b>	<b>129.24</b>
Food & Live Animals	88.90	87.58	225.96	180.06	149.28	176.61	200.10
Crude Materials	117.57	129.37	119.44	103.31	115.05	115.42	111.82
Manufactured Goods	138.69	129.09	129.95	128.01	125.82	127.88	136.64
Miscellaneous	114.32	124.30	144.16	116.89	158.49	117.81	123.61
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>139.57</b>	<b>175.12</b>	<b>186.54</b>	<b>168.08</b>	<b>166.83</b>	<b>172.61</b>	<b>168.91</b>
Food & Live Animals	154.55	203.03	199.75	206.01	199.20	215.70	279.30
Crude Material	171.83	177.03	198.72	157.33	176.15	172.93	156.30
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	137.01	188.09	229.44	180.11	171.60	176.73	156.66
Animals & Vegetable Oil	119.72	136.12	155.55	127.45	128.59	130.36	142.56
Chemicals	118.20	130.21	147.70	133.17	119.26	130.02	144.67
Manufactured Goods	144.83	185.95	227.55	182.69	189.75	184.94	179.06
Machinery and Transport Equipments	135.14	167.08	148.33	155.31	150.63	160.91	151.21
Miscellaneous	98.03	110.65	96.44	112.13	124.22	284.41	133.65
<b>Terms of Trade</b>							
	<b>80.55</b>	<b>69.28</b>	<b>75.21</b>	<b>70.35</b>	<b>73.43</b>	<b>73.76</b>	<b>76.51</b>

## 8.5 Indices of Unit Value of Exports and Imports

Exports/Imports	FY63	FY64	FY65	FY66 <sup>1</sup>	FY67	FY68	FY69	FY70
	( 1954-55 = 100 )				( 1960-61 = 100 )			
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>129.56</b>	<b>125.37</b>	<b>127.75</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>106.1</b>
Food & Live Animals	223.39	215.24	177.65	125.6	140.3	179.1	185.9	159.9
Crude Materials	107.64	103.76	116.01	105.9	99.4	93.5	88.7	91.5
Manufactured Goods	103.12	110.21	119.86	105.5	99.5	98.4	99.6	103.4
Miscellaneous	107.22	141.69	113.62					
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>168.61</b>	<b>168.14</b>	<b>140.14</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>122.2</b>
Food & Live Animals	147.23	204.60	150.27	102.4	103.9	96.7	95.2	110.7
Beverages and Tobacco				125.1	142.4	151.2	141.1	150.3
Crude Material	177.62	141.83	145.22	115.9	110.2	97.5	111.3	96.6
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	167.56	173.18	168.44	137.4	153.8	136.9	129.8	173.3
Animals & Vegetable Oil	134.06	128.02	158.19	132.3	131.9	108.2	96.3	95.9
Chemicals	137.05	142.24	128.23	104.3	118.1	110.1	147.0	164.0
Manufactured Goods	196.73	173.60	148.64	112.2	113.3	119.3	112.4	127.6
Machinery and Transport Equipments	157.09	163.13	120.69	113.1	115.1	120.2	113.8	101.5
Miscellaneous	158.88	166.71	241.45	119.3	109.7	116.1	103.9	85.0
<b>Terms of Trade</b>								
	<b>76.84</b>	<b>74.78</b>	<b>91.18</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>86.8</b>

## 8.5 Indices of Unit Value of Exports and Imports

( 1969-70 = 100 )

Exports/Imports	FY71	FY72	FY73	FY74	FY75	FY76
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>106.86</b>	<b>128.05</b>	<b>272.64</b>	<b>438.96</b>	<b>409.72</b>	<b>410.80</b>
Food and live Animals	97.75	127.05	257.97	343.97	469.76	422.41
Beverages and Tobacco	91.68	90.28	123.54	216.04	171.95	185.33
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	108.03	138.22	238.09	398.07	360.47	370.05
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	106.78	116.24	240.04	659.62	1254.59	1253.60
Chemicals	121.81	146.22	192.13	266.79	405.91	353.11
Manufactured Goods	108.71	124.73	296.03	465.82	383.35	474.83
Machinery and Transport Equipments	92.66	107.08	197.29	213.85	286.12	313.00
Miscellaneous	111.95	155.97	328.09	501.50	480.75	557.88
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>119.70</b>	<b>155.88</b>	<b>285.19</b>	<b>412.56</b>	<b>614.45</b>	<b>582.64</b>
Food and live Animals	127.43	162.58	293.20	354.27	444.91	432.15
Beverages and Tobacco	111.23	202.02	289.09	240.83	481.29	730.09
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	102.67	141.48	263.08	338.86	394.58	390.29
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	114.49	130.23	339.65	696.17	1485.14	1587.74
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	113.62	140.63	306.22	401.27	538.59	405.92
Chemicals	102.12	100.57	183.34	256.88	436.30	405.37
Manufactured Goods	127.57	164.76	271.23	353.95	505.26	437.80
Machinery and Transport Equipments	131.35	195.36	374.34	506.64	545.25	485.83
Miscellaneous	169.64	393.70	409.14	621.87	931.09	1090.59
<b>Terms of Trade</b>						
	<b>89.95</b>	<b>82.79</b>	<b>95.60</b>	<b>106.40</b>	<b>66.68</b>	<b>70.51</b>

## 8.5 Indices of Unit Value of Exports and Imports

( 1975-76=100 )

Exports/Imports	FY77	FY78	FY79	FY80	FY81
<b>Exports</b>					
<b>All Groups - Exports</b>	<b>117.26</b>	<b>123.60</b>	<b>153.90</b>	<b>166.31</b>	<b>176.07</b>
Food and live Animals	106.52	122.71	188.71	187.88	197.40
Beverages and Tobacco	110.20	128.24	148.55	155.33	127.74
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	137.91	125.50	134.36	154.99	182.32
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	113.24	118.08	129.83	251.08	282.78
Animal and Vegetable Oil					
Chemicals	144.45	104.92	149.83	163.99	182.65
Manufactured Goods	119.71	122.96	139.99	154.99	158.33
Machinery and Transport Equipments	152.10	131.34	221.66	199.74	267.98
Miscellaneous	112.79	128.55	134.41	152.44	168.24
<b>Imports</b>					
<b>All Groups -Imports</b>	107.67	117.37	121.97	149.28	181.52
Food and live Animals	97.38	116.81	113.84	120.54	131.20
Beverages and Tobacco	115.22	119.66	134.55	155.96	172.43
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	102.90	106.95	117.02	127.02	151.96
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	107.71	114.64	118.97	178.78	271.81
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	109.75	128.73	145.47	148.33	129.43
Chemicals	106.59	107.37	109.44	150.99	155.10
Manufactured Goods	97.47	103.87	116.37	137.28	147.23
Machinery and Transport Equipments	137.89	155.24	145.44	159.62	192.64
Miscellaneous	120.55	117.13	114.02	181.13	198.60
<b>Terms of Trade</b>					
	<b>108.91</b>	<b>105.31</b>	<b>126.18</b>	<b>111.41</b>	<b>97.00</b>

## 8.5 Indices of Unit Value of Exports and Imports ( 1980-81=100 )

Exports/Imports	FY82	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>All Groups - Exports</b>	<b>98.40</b>	<b>106.16</b>	<b>118.77</b>	<b>124.32</b>	<b>118.71</b>	<b>132.05</b>
Food and live Animals	102.91	104.18	103.95	114.59	117.65	131.30
Beverages and Tobacco	110.91	127.55	151.82	163.21	175.69	163.69
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	90.42	95.50	115.56	113.00	86.89	81.73
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	95.34	117.14	115.67	117.22	98.46	70.01
Chemicals	111.03	107.02	103.96	108.05	116.47	133.28
Manufactured Goods	110.15	110.67	130.82	134.53	131.52	156.84
Machinery and Transport Equipments	126.21	108.66	100.65	97.85	114.06	118.09
Miscellaneous	98.20	115.36	116.00	142.44	152.70	173.28
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>All Groups -Imports</b>	110.78	119.38	125.18	133.01	132.21	136.89
Food and live Animals	104.51	109.49	139.31	165.74	143.79	136.91
Beverages and Tobacco	107.02	98.92	109.12	106.81	109.57	127.37
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	101.41	104.29	105.69	119.73	116.07	121.81
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	109.62	125.50	114.75	126.08	111.38	78.86
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	96.17	98.67	150.18	185.14	139.95	100.77
Chemicals	108.92	112.25	123.08	124.84	138.24	137.76
Manufactured Goods	115.21	122.18	122.23	126.51	156.07	169.09
Machinery and Transport Equipments	127.73	130.36	147.57	128.33	155.51	288.63
Miscellaneous	107.62	118.64	120.71	120.15	139.52	194.30
<b>Terms of Trade</b>						
	<b>88.82</b>	<b>88.93</b>	<b>94.88</b>	<b>93.47</b>	<b>89.79</b>	<b>96.46</b>

## 8.5 Indices of Unit Value of Exports and Imports ( 1980-81=100 )

Exports/Imports	FY88	FY89	FY90	FY91	FY92	FY93
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>All Groups - Exports</b>	<b>163.89</b>	<b>167.99</b>	<b>192.93</b>	<b>197.05</b>	<b>209.59</b>	<b>214.93</b>
Food and live Animals	148.01	160.22	174.38	145.92	154.28	169.10
Beverages and Tobacco	174.99	156.64	300.99	252.54	273.86	317.75
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	140.71	130.07	182.65	200.28	190.85	167.49
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	76.37	77.74	89.33	162.04	135.26	133.73
Chemicals	155.88	190.80	216.27	247.88	295.95	286.97
Manufactured Goods	184.39	192.05	209.00	223.13	256.58	267.10
Machinery and Transport Equipments	83.83	160.56	187.31	183.63	225.12	232.58
Miscellaneous	109.91	215.40	238.53	265.09	272.91	307.21
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>All Groups -Imports</b>	<b>170.15</b>	<b>187.54</b>	<b>215.00</b>	<b>252.79</b>	<b>253.34</b>	<b>266.72</b>
Food and live Animals	128.44	143.75	183.26	182.59	193.10	217.35
Beverages and Tobacco	127.34	149.92	170.08	156.01	156.66	180.66
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	132.60	164.74	180.29	186.22	199.10	214.93
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	95.01	87.42	109.43	158.40	138.18	145.17
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	131.30	171.99	160.05	179.23	186.73	202.47
Chemicals	184.10	226.67	219.41	244.44	296.96	303.06
Manufactured Goods	210.35	208.39	275.88	309.16	308.34	352.19
Machinery and Transport Equipments	394.35	463.23	507.82	583.35	578.89	658.10
Miscellaneous	199.41	297.71	281.10	356.27	395.71	393.74
<b>Terms of Trade</b>						
	<b>96.32</b>	<b>89.59</b>	<b>89.73</b>	<b>77.95</b>	<b>82.73</b>	<b>80.58</b>

## 8.5 Indices of Unit Value of Exports and Imports ( 1990-91=100 )

Exports/Imports	FY94	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>All Groups - Exports</b>	<b>142.93</b>	<b>168.61</b>	<b>185.36</b>	<b>204.85</b>	<b>245.62</b>	<b>258.40</b>
Food and live Animals	127.47	137.17	159.21	180.63	203.20	221.8
Beverages and Tobacco	138.85	155.04	128.51	141.10	143.35	106.30
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	97.62	145.78	167.34	181.16	186.45	214.68
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	124.60	132.03	133.15	200.53	176.62	166.47
Chemicals	125.65	206.64	221.42	219.09	257.86	263.37
Manufactured Goods	153.43	186.63	199.88	210.74	267.89	275.59
Machinery and Transport Equipments	139.75	160.05	227.70	187.95	227.85	291.08
Miscellaneous	148.06	147.66	174.29	213.59	246.64	259.80
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>All Groups -Imports</b>	<b>141.16</b>	<b>164.22</b>	<b>185.48</b>	<b>201.71</b>	<b>198.87</b>	<b>223.32</b>
Food and live Animals	127.25	152.02	181.19	191.78	217.54	225.64
Beverages and Tobacco	232.30	280.40	257.50	381.24	399.60	561.35
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	158.62	138.96	175.15	193.03	186.22	198.56
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	85.59	95.63	110.70	134.14	121.46	108.55
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	152.44	233.27	267.05	242.61	303.07	326.86
Chemicals	128.32	154.31	187.06	193.88	185.97	196.20
Manufactured Goods	146.47	161.17	198.76	203.43	220.74	226.26
Machinery and Transport Equipments	215.17	244.86	245.52	268.00	250.35	355.79
Miscellaneous	193.45	203.86	210.15	224.72	230.06	240.08
<b>Terms of Trade</b>						
	<b>101.26</b>	<b>102.67</b>	<b>99.94</b>	<b>101.56</b>	<b>123.51</b>	<b>115.71</b>

## 8.5 Indices of Unit Value of Exports and Imports

( 1990-91=100 )

Exports/Imports	FY00	FY01	FY02	FY03	FY04
<b>Exports</b>					
<b>All Groups - Exports</b>	<b>253.77</b>	<b>271.47</b>	<b>271.18</b>	<b>254.02</b>	<b>279.65</b>
Food and live Animals	234.95	249.32	260.55	258.11	267.55
Beverages and Tobacco	143.34	171.44	169.82	146.52	175.33
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	169.85	191.12	158.90	171.58	218.86
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	283.63	373.65	314.40	365.14	416.09
Chemicals	276.51	282.36	281.54	270.05	265.61
Manufactured Goods	266.96	279.04	281.83	248.93	274.02
Machinery and Transport Equipments	396.34	453.20	579.13	572.31	396.09
Miscellaneous	263.04	292.47	298.40	294.67	318.55
<b>Imports</b>					
<b>All Groups -Imports</b>	<b>259.03</b>	<b>298.44</b>	<b>298.56</b>	<b>309.52</b>	<b>355.43</b>
Food and live Animals	248.38	278.82	277.41	259.76	282.18
Beverages and Tobacco	532.21	698.92	790.14	598.00	521.88
Crude Material Inedible Except Fuels	198.06	218.95	228.14	232.37	245.01
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	206.30	276.87	249.66	297.20	306.38
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	229.68	195.10	224.82	300.36	247.94
Chemicals	208.54	228.06	239.29	245.60	313.15
Manufactured Goods	224.61	251.50	224.97	240.82	287.80
Machinery and Transport Equipments	417.87	470.20	481.18	450.67	537.55
Miscellaneous	278.99	323.03	320.35	299.60	333.22
<b>Terms of Trade</b>					
	<b>97.97</b>	<b>90.96</b>	<b>90.83</b>	<b>82.07</b>	<b>78.68</b>

1 Classification revised in FY71

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

## 8.6 Quantum Index Number of Exports and Imports

(1954-55=100)

Export/Imports	FY56	FY57	FY58	FY59	FY60	FY61	FY62	FY63
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>148.41</b>	<b>173.45</b>	<b>86.93</b>	<b>114.50</b>	<b>316.22</b>	<b>188.55</b>	<b>137.56</b>	<b>305.64</b>
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	115.51	30.97	27.21	36.43	76.66	52.10	67.10	111.04
Crude Materials	129.81	103.35	70.39	76.75	75.05	58.52	57.88	132.11
Manufactured Goods	1,297.84	4,795.98	1,397.87	2,583.12	13,750.80	7,424.22	4,368.32	10,088.49
Miscellaneous	148.16	203.73	159.22	166.43	164.05	194.38	201.80	323.07
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>92.22</b>	<b>92.01</b>	<b>83.91</b>	<b>66.36</b>	<b>139.69</b>	<b>203.89</b>	<b>211.23</b>	<b>221.66</b>
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	122.83	116.62	99.71	41.89	42.43	48.87	113.84	141.48
Crude Materials	95.67	104.01	53.26	82.43	131.62	142.67	165.01	186.19
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	73.20	44.79	34.60	34.53	132.28	149.22	138.55	120.74
Animals & Vegetable Oil	164.77	75.65	98.29	49.40	448.36	745.28	773.50	1779.54
Chemicals	92.86	133.16	104.16	88.67	220.38	201.77	172.20	192.82
Manufactured Goods	103.38	106.85	106.43	85.01	95.53	184.27	165.43	192.18
Machinery and Transport Equipments	82.10	84.98	78.41	61.62	173.31	258.29	288.86	270.04
Miscellaneous	111.26	73.60	140.18	99.97	228.55	340.58	170.54	297.42

## 8.6 Quantum Index Number of Exports and Imports

(1954-55=100)

Export/Imports	FY64	FY65	FY66	FY67	FY68	FY69	FY70
<b>Exports</b>							
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>401.23</b>	<b>543.43</b>	<b>509.53</b>	<b>543.13</b>	<b>788.45</b>	<b>765.07</b>	<b>851.73</b>
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	94.32	112.75	103.25	116.77	89.15	94.27	98.18
Crude Material	126.21	174.41	182.43	198.16	247.89	124.95	134.55
Manufactured Goods	16,013.64	21,725.62	19,612.01	20,488.65	32,371.69	35,611.48	40,738.91
Miscellaneous	311.89	382.35	305.89	508.13	743.34	1046.16	915.79
<b>Imports</b>							
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>257.65</b>	<b>398.01</b>	<b>225.79</b>	<b>332.91</b>	<b>208.51</b>	<b>253.05</b>	<b>264.79</b>
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	55.90	182.42	97.78	42.90	43.46	279.98	46.05
Crude Material	91.27	130.07	167.84	126.23	151.53	105.11	147.84
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	105.38	60.96	45.32	56.24	54.23	77.71	21.96
Animals & Vegetable Oil	1461.69	2035.37	1304.80	1076.48	1718.56	1257.46	1987.08
Chemicals	261.27	429.13	145.42	300.52	145.53	353.43	453.89
Manufactured Goods	214.42	363.32	155.15	353.17	219.03	204.36	221.98
Machinery and Transport Equipments	367.83	570.52	361.29	480.18	266.69	324.14	366.82
Miscellaneous	414.83	315.47	267.41	181.30	354.55	227.13	356.35

## 8.6 Quantum Index Number of Exports and Imports

(1969-70=100)

Export/Imports	FY71	FY72	FY73	FY74	FY75	FY76	FY77	FY78	FY79	FY80	FY81
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>120.56</b>	<b>164.61</b>	<b>208.52</b>	<b>180.46</b>	<b>180.81</b>	<b>210.19</b>	<b>216.53</b>	<b>213.72</b>	<b>229.64</b>	<b>251.89</b>	<b>295.44</b>
Food and live Animals	139.50	150.65	289.85	211.71	225.19	338.28	441.94	385.89	348.81	386.35	433.93
Beverages and Tobacco	138.16	185.57	298.56	337.93	1329.74	1109.57	611.24	297.26	429.10	594.96	91.19
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	109.10	233.99	196.43	180.68	203.46	137.02	84.79	142.06	129.06	251.12	299.08
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	79.57	64.73	91.92	37.86	52.71	34.24	33.58	107.67	101.22	147.65	144.98
Chemicals	64.09	47.21	51.60	172.08	228.15	167.37	119.71	111.51	115.27	101.36	127.63
Manufactured Goods	122.76	148.09	201.94	166.56	152.55	191.33	186.16	189.68	225.06	218.25	253.09
Machinery and Transport Equipments	105.26	187.26	122.50	161.60	58.94	63.61	37.34	66.44	205.92	21.19	10.15
Miscellaneous	118.29	133.74	145.41	209.77	218.68	366.74	329.68	237.50	347.97	412.43	430.46
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>114.28</b>	<b>104.36</b>	<b>160.01</b>	<b>194.49</b>	<b>211.44</b>	<b>218.96</b>	<b>271.60</b>	<b>269.62</b>	<b>358.08</b>	<b>384.50</b>	<b>483.91</b>
Food and live Animals	197.57	544.95	1022.39	951.86	905.20	943.17	687.72	854.50	1110.86	1041.95	934.48
Beverages and Tobacco	124.91	54.32	57.37	54.39	46.86	31.05	31.94	13.88	22.49	28.43	58.10
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	150.61	141.34	174.87	190.09	171.01	206.87	224.40	321.52	278.07	309.66	708.75
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	118.59	109.96	122.11	162.81	184.71	190.94	203.85	195.50	269.56	305.39	342.27
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	175.98	109.96	127.44	202.71	447.62	404.61	417.44	522.92	482.96	525.67	709.37
Chemicals	60.03	51.18	99.58	158.74	107.19	71.83	129.16	154.10	319.94	231.74	272.25
Manufactured Goods	108.21	102.42	153.36	173.09	184.29	224.78	396.55	264.40	306.28	428.05	605.52
Machinery and Transport Equipments	137.85	71.02	74.82	132.81	236.25	219.60	222.80	206.68	338.50	428.27	497.57
Miscellaneous	83.70	67.41	131.46	108.62	120.77	143.55	181.28	269.96	349.31	265.57	276.45

## 8.6 Quantum Index Number of Exports and Imports (1980-81=100)

Export/Imports	FY82	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>90.72</b>	<b>112.55</b>	<b>106.46</b>	<b>109.56</b>	<b>159.48</b>	<b>214.31</b>
Food and live Animals	83.14	84.44	108.63	77.68	113.83	102.59
Beverages and Tobacco	135.40	178.29	149.21	178.30	214.07	270.64
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	69.53	84.35	44.83	88.11	193.58	195.59
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	110.77	77.73	51.66	102.33	105.01	81.88
Chemicals	93.31	176.51	433.66	1336.81	1138.42	74.83
Manufactured Goods	102.23	147.76	121.70	118.31	149.59	294.92
Machinery and Transport Equipments	141.39	253.33	204.38	234.16	297.08	324.03
Miscellaneous	103.15	136.10	217.17	172.97	237.28	305.08
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>129.05</b>	<b>114.05</b>	<b>119.16</b>	<b>138.83</b>	<b>139.77</b>	<b>133.77</b>
Food and live Animals	95.75	95.50	108.74	152.91	228.39	237.62
Beverages and Tobacco	78.16	110.30	107.15	97.69	135.04	133.00
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	78.79	82.99	105.21	99.44	95.45	106.42
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	104.14	109.18	112.91	116.72	104.05	124.67
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	130.83	133.92	154.91	136.79	164.30	155.34
Chemicals	94.86	101.96	124.81	137.43	147.60	133.14
Manufactured Goods	152.84	88.51	95.58	102.55	92.77	90.07
Machinery and Transport Equipments	235.68	179.42	143.95	240.91	232.14	138.44
Miscellaneous	120.29	98.72	134.06	230.61	216.69	235.43

## 8.6 Quantum Index Number of Exports and Imports (1980-81=100)

Export/Imports	FY88	FY89	FY90	FY91	FY92	FY93
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>179.40</b>	<b>206.08</b>	<b>181.23</b>	<b>208.60</b>	<b>234.50</b>	<b>219.65</b>
Food and live Animals	111.22	91.94	94.31	121.96	143.30	117.67
Beverages and Tobacco	349.87	36.70	140.04	191.19	134.41	72.91
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	156.78	259.75	107.28	103.40	154.62	109.23
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	101.39	61.11	40.74	129.94	106.95	45.84
Chemicals	79.54	75.38	138.21	127.16	177.62	159.12
Manufactured Goods	224.40	242.67	271.09	315.07	329.21	331.52
Machinery and Transport Equipments	146.89	124.08	257.87	240.94	196.27	143.05
Miscellaneous	289.04	329.41	369.33	396.31	430.73	483.25
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>148.62</b>	<b>159.48</b>	<b>148.26</b>	<b>146.47</b>	<b>172.07</b>	<b>194.83</b>
Food and live Animals	158.39	225.61	235.09	218.82	224.00	280.84
Beverages and Tobacco	135.20	146.53	182.54	196.90	249.57	209.34
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	142.57	137.23	120.92	130.75	178.02	153.00
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	129.99	137.09	140.14	142.87	151.08	155.47
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	217.86	185.87	205.51	213.45	223.25	268.85
Chemicals	105.77	152.52	139.65	124.67	166.83	217.56
Manufactured Goods	106.31	104.04	61.61	58.41	79.44	64.68
Machinery and Transport Equipments	232.74	229.97	194.95	189.41	264.71	397.40
Miscellaneous	245.21	276.86	156.72	148.75	201.69	156.06

## 8.6 Quantum Index Number of Exports and Imports

(1990-91=100)

Export/Imports	FY94	FY95	FY96	FY97	FY98	FY99	FY00	FY01	FY02	FY03	FY04
<b>Exports</b>											
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>113.12</b>	<b>121.25</b>	<b>115.30</b>	<b>115.48</b>	<b>118.91</b>	<b>114.54</b>	<b>141.75</b>	<b>152.15</b>	<b>145.17</b>	<b>162.29</b>	<b>153.72</b>
Food and live Animals	99.07	132.95	135.46	133.72	153.06	146.74	156.08	161.17	144.73	162.99	172.75
Beverages and Tobacco	114.54	122.39	88.12	51.34	132.28	28.89	33.94	19.95	42.41	108.89	263.08
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	53.27	78.21	111.70	39.84	51.40	40.37	67.14	68.42	48.49	64.92	48.54
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	70.85	92.22	76.26	81.12	38.73	71.15	68.97	126.03	142.30	151.47	196.70
Chemicals	185.86	229.54	236.14	240.72	239.36	230.62	364.06	513.70	396.66	309.53	361.71
Manufactured Goods	121.44	115.53	104.65	116.80	122.75	117.84	151.96	161.88	160.01	167.90	158.48
Machinery and Transport Equipments	56.22	72.24	56.72	48.43	87.02	107.51	292.69	373.46	880.78	385.78	511.88
Miscellaneous	130.92	147.38	137.91	141.37	130.70	124.52	144.38	160.80	150.78	189.86	185.00
<b>Imports</b>											
<b>All Groups</b>	<b>140.54</b>	<b>148.73</b>	<b>140.31</b>	<b>145.74</b>	<b>139.67</b>	<b>154.85</b>	<b>151.53</b>	<b>172.72</b>	<b>176.59</b>	<b>198.08</b>	<b>200.19</b>
Food and live Animals	106.88	128.69	132.87	161.11	174.73	156.55	132.45	191.30	106.79	114.78	146.38
Beverages and Tobacco	79.83	300.51	192.68	159.98	129.18	141.74	111.16	60.58	72.13	108.95	123.68
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	146.87	219.42	131.77	164.48	140.44	207.84	197.60	211.03	272.18	279.46	380.23
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	127.38	136.49	164.52	154.89	148.99	172.01	182.26	194.43	192.28	180.59	182.72
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	115.21	130.86	101.93	94.46	103.56	131.00	103.31	113.69	109.64	125.93	110.11
Chemicals	154.58	138.34	156.47	169.58	175.54	194.49	196.16	197.42	236.19	254.95	222.10
Manufactured Goods	119.42	134.27	134.74	160.99	112.82	110.71	110.78	123.63	164.50	174.60	132.55
Machinery and Transport Equipments	180.84	161.11	120.77	114.94	112.63	149.53	110.12	156.86	148.00	226.71	238.88
Miscellaneous	119.34	227.80	115.61	117.75	121.95	121.45	125.81	134.52	132.86	156.83	168.92

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics