

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

Country / Territory	(Million Dollars)					
	FY52		FY53		FY54	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Canada	0.3	4.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.1
U.S.A	15.9	35.6	30.4	24.6	22.6	15.8
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>234.6</b>	<b>191.9</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>186.9</b>	<b>130.4</b>
i. E.E.C.	230.0	197.7	174.6	119.2	173.4	121.5
France	52.1	-	23.8	-	28.8	8.3
Germany F.R.	32.3	-	32.1	-	28.4	15.5
U.K.	78.5	120.7	68.6	81.7	67.9	70.7
Others	67.1	77.0	50.1	37.6	48.4	27.0
ii. E.F.T.A.	11.4	13.2	7.5	8.4	6.8	9.0
iii. Others	9.5	23.7	9.8	5.2	6.6	-
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
U.S.S.R	6.5	0.3	18.9	0.2	3.6	0.1
Others	26.3	5.8	4.4	3.0	6.6	0.9
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>287.0</b>	<b>188.2</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>139.1</b>	<b>68.5</b>
China	75.9	0.1	32.9	2.0	26.2	3.0
Hong Kong	17.0	-	14.6	-	16.6	2.0
Iran	-	5.7	-	7.3	0.3	8.0
Japan	66.3	141.2	84.4	43.4	53.7	19.3
Kuwait	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Saudi Arabia	-	6.4	-	4.4	-	3.3
Turkey	0.4	3.7	0.2	2.7	0.2	-
Others	123.8	130.0	55.9	49.6	42.0	32.9
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>606.3</b>	<b>593.0</b>	<b>441.8</b>	<b>282.8</b>	<b>379.6</b>	<b>222.1</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY55		FY56		FY57	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>105.3</b>
Canada	0.6	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	5.9
U.S.A.	19.7	18.8	31.4	27.1	36.1	99.4
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>160.9</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>147.4</b>
i. E.E.C.	126.2	104.0	149.1	102.1	144.2	138.6
France	17.4	5.6	26.1	8.2	25.7	8.4
Germany F.R.	20.4	18.0	24.2	20.2	23.4	28.1
U.K.	55.3	65.6	53.1	55.2	55.5	74.2
Others	33.1	14.8	45.7	18.5	39.6	28.0
ii. E.F.T.A.	4.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	5.6	8.7
iii. Others	1.7	-	5.0	-	3.4	-
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
U.S.S.R.	-	0.2	-	0.2	1.5	0.7
Others	3.8	0.5	5.4	0.8	5.7	1.5
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>148.4</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>67.9</b>
China	7.2	0.6	30.2	0.4	9.7	4.1
Hong Kong	8.1	0.1	12.9	0.4	15.1	0.6
Iran	1.2	2.4	1.3	6.9	1.6	7.4
Japan	30.7	33.1	39.2	29.9	46.9	13.5
Kuwait	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	-
Saudi Arabia	0.2	3.1	1.5	3.0	0.3	4.1
Turkey	0.5	-	0.9	-	0.1	-
Others	38.0	27.9	61.5	26.2	43.5	38.3
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>258.7</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>373.5</b>	<b>208.0</b>	<b>337.7</b>	<b>334.6</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)						
Country / Territory	FY58		FY59		FY60	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>137.8</b>
Canada	0.5	0.7	0.9	16.1	1.9	16.3
U.S.A.	34.7	113.7	29.2	75.1	34.7	121.5
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>162.3</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>140.7</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>215.9</b>
i. E.E.C.	142.7	154.6	107.2	130.2	142.3	204.6
France	28.5	10.9	14.8	7.9	16.3	21.0
Germany F.R.	29.0	35.0	15.9	34.6	21.1	51.5
U.K.	54.3	79.2	51.1	57.2	67.9	90.3
Others	30.9	29.4	25.4	30.4	37.0	41.8
ii. E.F.T.A.	5.9	7.7	6.1	10.5	5.8	11.1
iii. Others	3.8	-	5.6	-	5.1	0.3
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>
U.S.S.R	6.1	1.4	4.5	1.9	6.4	2.6
Others	7.1	6.2	10.5	2.9	15.2	7.5
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>134.9</b>
China	3.8	4.7	7.4	12.2	9.1	4.3
Hong Kong	8.1	0.6	9.9	0.4	30.3	0.9
Iran	2.7	8.5	3.0	11.0	2.6	31.8
Japan	29.8	22.0	29.3	16.5	28.8	41.6
Kuwait	0.1	-	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.3	3.0	0.2	3.9	1.3	5.9
Turkey	0.2	-	0.7	-	0.3	-
Others	31.3	67.8	27.8	38.1	61.1	50.4
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>298.7</b>	<b>430.7</b>	<b>278.4</b>	<b>331.6</b>	<b>387.2</b>	<b>517.0</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY61		FY62		FY63	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>211.3</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>343.4</b>
Canada	1.4	15.5	3.8	9.9	2.6	15.9
U.S.A.	34.6	160.2	36.8	201.4	42.5	327.4
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>273.3</b>	<b>160.4</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>172.4</b>	<b>273.0</b>
i. E.E.C.	129.6	257.8	143.4	252.0	156.5	259.1
France	14.8	16.3	17.8	9.3	19.0	13.7
Germany F.R.	19.1	57.6	19.6	61.5	19.5	83.5
U.K.	59.0	125.0	61.9	133.2	70.5	124.1
Others	36.6	58.8	44.1	48.0	47.5	37.8
ii. E.F.T.A.	5.2	14.4	7.9	15.7	8.8	13.9
iii. Others	4.9	1.1	9.1	1.0	7.1	-
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>
U.S.S.R.	3.0	5.3	4.0	2.6	8.2	4.7
Others	14.0	6.2	15.5	7.3	9.2	8.9
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>166.8</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>144.3</b>	<b>169.1</b>	<b>150.7</b>
China	15.7	3.2	2.2	3.5	9.0	4.9
Hong Kong	13.2	1.6	6.7	1.9	20.7	1.7
Iran	0.7	31.9	1.8	24.2	3.7	29.6
Japan	25.8	52.9	22.8	51.9	43.2	54.2
Kuwait	1.7	3.8	2.6	0.5	3.5	0.5
Saudi Arabia	2.3	6.5	1.8	10.3	7.8	6.9
Turkey	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.4	-
Others	60.3	66.8	66.4	52.1	80.8	52.9
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>378.0</b>	<b>669.7</b>	<b>387.3</b>	<b>653.2</b>	<b>472.1</b>	<b>802.3</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY64		FY65		FY66	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>415.2</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>462.6</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>323.5</b>
Canada	4.6	16.7	4.6	27.0	4.9	19.4
U.S.A.	45.2	398.5	39.9	435.5	61.7	304.2
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>305.9</b>	<b>150.1</b>	<b>408.2</b>	<b>196.7</b>	<b>356.5</b>
i. E.E.C.	<b>142.9</b>	<b>289.3</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>387.5</b>	<b>178.6</b>	<b>332.1</b>
France	19.8	9.6	16.2	15.3	22.1	13.3
Germany F.R.	14.0	100.3	14.9	158.2	21.5	106.3
U.K.	69.7	133.8	64.3	154.4	74.5	133.7
Others	39.5	45.6	38.0	59.6	60.5	78.7
ii. E.F.T.A.	<b>8.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>23.3</b>
iii. Others	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>
U.S.S.R	2.7	8.5	2.5	13.2	16.8	14.3
Others	18.2	6.6	15.2	17.7	20.6	24.4
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>183.1</b>	<b>165.4</b>	<b>220.0</b>	<b>200.2</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>148.7</b>
China	35.0	10.8	37.7	20.3	32.5	20.3
Hong Kong	32.1	2.2	23.8	3.7	23.2	2.1
Iran	2.0	35.2	2.5	14.1	2.9	6.1
Japan	27.4	60.7	27.6	101.7	28.8	79.4
Kuwait	5.6	0.3	3.9	0.1	6.5	3.1
Saudi Arabia	3.7	3.3	3.9	1.4	4.3	0.5
Turkey	0.6	0.2	1.4	-	3.4	0.2
Others	76.6	52.7	119.2	58.9	80.7	37.0
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>483.0</b>	<b>930.7</b>	<b>505.8</b>	<b>1,129.0</b>	<b>570.9</b>	<b>884.1</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY67		FY68		FY69	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>356.4</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>331.1</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>320.3</b>
Canada	3.8	35.3	4.9	27.2	6.6	21.5
U.S.A.	60.4	321.0	58.1	303.8	71.4	298.7
Others	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>367.2</b>	<b>213.6</b>	<b>352.1</b>	<b>202.1</b>	<b>340.8</b>
i. E.E.C.	<b>162.2</b>	<b>338.3</b>	<b>188.5</b>	<b>330.6</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>316.5</b>
France	16.2	22.8	21.2	35.4	17.2	39.4
Germany F.R.	23.5	96.2	25.6	91.6	24.4	95.8
U.K.	74.0	143.0	83.3	135.9	81.3	116.6
Others	48.4	76.3	58.5	67.8	58.7	64.6
ii. E.F.T.A.	<b>11.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>24.0</b>
iii. Others	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>107.1</b>
U.S.S.R.	27.4	37.7	19.0	30.7	22.9	29.7
Others	33.3	35.2	35.0	41.1	54.7	77.4
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>212.0</b>	<b>216.8</b>	<b>234.0</b>	<b>208.3</b>	<b>230.8</b>	<b>248.2</b>
China	44.5	33.5	22.4	27.9	22.7	33.4
Hong Kong	27.4	2.6	43.6	1.6	40.0	3.2
Iran	3.3	26.1	4.4	33.0	5.1	31.6
Japan	24.9	95.1	53.0	88.4	36.9	123.1
Kuwait	11.1	4.3	8.9	4.2	12.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	6.6	0.1	10.9	0.1	9.2	3.8
Turkey	7.0	2.1	10.3	0.4	2.7	0.3
Others	87.3	53.0	80.5	52.7	101.7	49.5
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>611.9</b>	<b>1,090.8</b>	<b>656.4</b>	<b>977.9</b>	<b>680.6</b>	<b>1,028.7</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY70		FY71		FY72	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>327.5</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>364.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>146.2</b>
Canada	8.0	39.4	8.2	43.5	5.9	8.2
U.S.A.	78.4	288.1	80.3	321.4	33.0	138.0
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>213.1</b>	<b>375.5</b>	<b>168.5</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>221.8</b>
i. E.E.C.	<b>189.7</b>	<b>347.9</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>313.0</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>205.8</b>
France	16.0	29.2	11.4	15.4	11.8	14.4
Germany F.R.	28.6	122.8	22.4	110.1	19.9	65.4
U.K.	77.9	121.9	66.8	114.6	49.2	66.9
Others	67.2	74.1	49.4	72.9	40.7	59.1
ii. E.F.T.A.	<b>16.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>
iii. Others	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>68.2</b>
U.S.S.R	22.8	28.4	37.0	28.0	25.7	16.0
Others	63.9	72.8	61.8	68.9	49.2	52.2
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>206.6</b>	<b>240.5</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>268.3</b>	<b>364.1</b>	<b>208.8</b>
China	29.0	19.9	19.9	31.5	27.7	18.8
Hong Kong	32.3	4.6	52.7	3.4	95.7	4.6
Iran	5.4	25.3	4.6	38.0	3.9	12.1
Japan	36.1	118.4	47.6	113.3	102.3	66.2
Kuwait	7.0	2.0	9.1	13.0	19.6	11.9
Saudi Arabia	8.0	7.3	6.2	8.5	15.4	17.4
Turkey	4.2	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.2	1.8
Others	84.5	62.7	86.1	60.1	99.3	76.0
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>687.3</b>	<b>1,071.0</b>	<b>682.7</b>	<b>1,087.7</b>	<b>638.5</b>	<b>662.0</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY73		FY74		FY75	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>208.3</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>400.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>378.3</b>
Canada	7.2	11.3	13.9	52.0	7.8	65.5
U.S.A.	32.8	197.0	54.6	348.7	38.7	312.8
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>200.6</b>	<b>222.5</b>	<b>282.7</b>	<b>386.3</b>	<b>244.8</b>	<b>540.6</b>
i. E.E.C.	170.5	203.1	231.2	346.6	196.5	487.6
France	17.3	10.6	26.9	25.5	19.7	50.6
Germany F.R.	28.8	71.4	46.8	107.0	46.8	157.7
U.K.	59.4	64.3	69.4	96.0	69.4	124.2
Others	65.1	56.8	88.1	118.1	60.7	155.1
ii. E.F.T.A.	17.2	19.3	35.0	39.6	27.6	53.0
iii. Others	13.0	0.1	16.5	-	20.7	-
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>111.1</b>
U.S.S.R.	20.9	15.6	25.9	18.3	32.0	41.4
Others	39.3	36.0	38.0	60.9	44.7	69.8
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>451.1</b>	<b>253.4</b>	<b>541.9</b>	<b>463.1</b>	<b>573.7</b>	<b>930.1</b>
China	18.2	34.0	4.0	57.7	15.2	54.0
Hong Kong	90.4	3.1	112.8	5.6	79.5	10.6
Iran	5.6	9.2	33.3	22.4	60.0	11.8
Japan	146.9	67.8	64.0	113.7	70.6	265.9
Kuwait	8.6	19.2	14.8	50.3	18.5	123.7
Saudi Arabia	12.1	34.4	40.1	90.2	62.7	157.5
Turkey	0.1	5.2	0.3	2.0	0.6	2.1
Others	169.1	80.4	272.8	121.2	266.5	304.4
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>127.8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>804.4</b>	<b>790.1</b>	<b>1,026.4</b>	<b>1,361.5</b>	<b>1,039.0</b>	<b>2,113.6</b>



## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)						
Country / Territory	FY76		FY77		FY78	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>474.3</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>395.7</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>411.4</b>
Canada	8.9	72.1	7.3	51.6	7.4	58.1
U.S.A.	65.2	401.7	58.8	342.7	66.3	353.2
Others	-	0.5	-	1.4	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>298.2</b>	<b>519.9</b>	<b>322.7</b>	<b>631.1</b>	<b>320.2</b>	<b>800.5</b>
i. E.E.C.	231.1	473.9	260.6	587.5	270.6	740.4
France	23.1	55.3	26.4	50.6	25.5	81.6
Germany F.R.	60.4	126.6	65.5	154.0	73.9	222.1
U.K.	71.8	152.6	81.6	188.0	86.9	233.0
Others	75.9	139.2	87.1	194.9	84.2	203.7
ii. E.F.T.A.	31.6	46.0	34.6	43.4	30.4	60.0
iii. Others	35.4	-	27.5	0.3	19.2	0.1
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>105.3</b>
U.S.S.R	19.6	51.5	25.4	43.6	27.6	36.0
Others	40.1	51.6	24.8	54.5	31.0	69.3
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>632.7</b>	<b>917.6</b>	<b>616.2</b>	<b>1,102.9</b>	<b>716.0</b>	<b>1,373.3</b>
China	17.7	55.5	9.7	64.0	37.1	63.6
Hong Kong	125.3	13.7	71.9	17.7	80.2	26.3
Iran	17.8	6.3	88.8	3.1	53.0	5.7
Japan	79.4	252.4	92.2	332.5	111.9	335.6
Kuwait	38.4	78.9	32.0	119.5	28.0	148.4
Saudi Arabia	80.4	153.1	46.6	161.0	43.0	251.4
Turkey	8.3	1.6	7.0	2.1	24.6	5.8
Others	265.4	356.1	268.1	403.1	338.1	536.5
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,136.7</b>	<b>2,067.2</b>	<b>1,140.8</b>	<b>2,324.5</b>	<b>1,311.1</b>	<b>2,809.6</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY79		FY80		FY81	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>662.7</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>610.6</b>	<b>192.7</b>	<b>653.5</b>
Canada	1.0	77.7	13.9	83.4	13.9	62.5
U.S.A.	117.6	584.9	121.3	527.2	178.7	591.0
Others	8.9	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>106.6</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>500.0</b>	<b>1,029.8</b>	<b>596.5</b>	<b>1,272.1</b>	<b>554.5</b>	<b>1,288.0</b>
i. E.E.C.	411.0	954.4	493.4	1,167.4	458.3	1,161.0
France	42.8	107.2	58.7	217.1	63.0	152.4
Germany F.R.	104.7	213.9	144.4	237.4	127.3	273.4
U.K.	130.2	230.2	113.9	290.7	117.5	333.0
Others	133.3	403.1	176.3	422.2	150.5	402.1
ii. E.F.T.A.	53.7	75.3	70.2	104.7	72.7	118.5
iii. Others	35.3	0.2	32.9	-	23.5	8.5
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>159.4</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>197.8</b>
U.S.S.R.	29.9	55.4	52.9	51.7	45.2	46.1
Others	36.6	82.2	47.5	107.8	76.7	151.7
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>829.7</b>	<b>1,638.9</b>	<b>1,317.0</b>	<b>2,473.3</b>	<b>1,747.6</b>	<b>3,021.7</b>
China	14.4	99.1	145.6	147.9	360.7	178.3
Hong Kong	140.8	24.1	186.0	23.0	115.3	26.2
Iran	46.9	6.0	105.0	9.6	231.8	2.6
Japan	168.7	419.1	183.1	547.7	189.6	625.0
Kuwait	21.7	233.4	49.2	478.7	51.5	431.9
Saudi Arabia	95.4	198.2	128.2	326.8	176.0	693.8
Turkey	16.2	8.3	12.9	6.9	24.6	3.6
Others	325.6	650.8	507.1	932.8	598.1	1,060.3
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>165.9</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>250.3</b>	<b>66.4</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>70.6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,709.6</b>	<b>3,675.6</b>	<b>2,364.7</b>	<b>4,740.3</b>	<b>2,957.5</b>	<b>5,408.5</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY82		FY83		FY84	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>194.0</b>	<b>593.6</b>	<b>178.0</b>	<b>592.3</b>	<b>261.7</b>	<b>722.4</b>
Canada	14.2	95.9	15.0	71.4	19.8	74.0
U.S.A.	179.8	497.7	163.0	520.9	241.8	648.3
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>10.3</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>64.9</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>519.1</b>	<b>1,300.0</b>	<b>542.0</b>	<b>1,265.1</b>	<b>582.6</b>	<b>1,404.8</b>
i. E.E.C.	430.7	1,157.9	449.9	1,087.1	483.8	1,156.6
France	57.5	93.4	48.5	92.3	56.9	105.7
Germany F.R.	96.4	335.3	121.6	305.7	131.8	366.3
U.K.	127.9	357.2	130.6	344.6	121.0	379.4
Others	148.8	372.0	149.2	344.5	174.0	305.2
ii. E.F.T.A.	63.1	141.7	64.2	146.1	76.7	162.8
iii. Others	<b>25.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>85.4</b>
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>202.7</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>199.5</b>
U.S.S.R	45.9	29.2	54.2	26.1	72.9	40.8
Others	58.5	173.6	62.0	117.6	50.8	158.6
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>1,426.7</b>	<b>3,356.4</b>	<b>1,688.4</b>	<b>3,150.1</b>	<b>1,608.6</b>	<b>3,102.4</b>
China	147.8	179.2	132.2	141.0	57.1	141.4
Hong Kong	114.6	24.0	118.2	18.4	37.1	17.3
Iran	78.0	2.1	332.5	90.1	448.9	89.1
Japan	210.5	696.1	221.8	718.4	238.1	812.6
Kuwait	50.7	546.3	37.3	502.6	52.1	459.6
Saudi Arabia	183.6	805.1	252.4	716.0	217.2	563.2
Turkey	5.6	26.7	5.2	24.1	10.8	22.7
Others	635.9	1,076.8	588.6	939.5	547.3	996.5
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>185.0</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>112.0</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>72.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,489.2</b>	<b>5,636.2</b>	<b>2,710.6</b>	<b>5,363.6</b>	<b>2,769.1</b>	<b>5,688.8</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY85		FY86	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>284.9</b>	<b>824.5</b>	<b>349.0</b>	<b>805.6</b>
Canada	23.4	80.0	30.6	133.7
U.S.A.	261.4	744.3	318.4	671.8
Others	-	0.1	-	0.1
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>73.9</b>
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>690.5</b>	<b>1,318.5</b>	<b>907.2</b>	<b>1,558.2</b>
i. E.E.C.	563.6	1,081.0	696.1	1,321.8
France	64.5	104.3	85.6	85.8
Germany F.R.	142.6	340.4	184.9	487.0
U.K.	167.3	347.9	169.2	370.3
Others	189.2	288.3	256.4	378.7
ii. E.F.T.A.	95.1	183.2	165.1	193.5
iii. Others	31.9	54.3	45.9	42.8
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>185.3</b>	<b>134.6</b>
U.S.S.R	62.7	28.9	72.4	35.8
Others	76.1	81.0	112.9	98.8
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>1,200.3</b>	<b>3,267.1</b>	<b>1,375.4</b>	<b>2,776.0</b>
China	68.0	162.5	17.1	121.1
Hong Kong	70.8	24.8	80.2	20.8
Iran	74.6	70.0	63.5	131.6
Japan	301.5	791.4	294.1	837.6
Kuwait	25.9	468.4	35.9	372.7
Saudi Arabia	173.2	631.0	215.0	416.3
Turkey	7.6	22.4	2.1	16.7
Others	478.7	1,096.6	667.6	859.2
<b>7. Africa</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>98.1</b>
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>182.0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,504.1</b>	<b>5,919.4</b>	<b>3,072.8</b>	<b>5,635.2</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY87		FY88		FY89	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>414.9</b>	<b>650.1</b>	<b>552.8</b>	<b>787.4</b>	<b>610.3</b>	<b>1,203.2</b>
Canada	41.1	56.7	63.9	75.7	71.7	91.8
U.S.A.	373.2	593.4	488.8	708.6	538.5	1,111.3
Others	0.7	-	-	3.1	0.1	0.1
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>
Brazil	20.4	46.7	1.8	50.6	3.5	52.0
Others	2.1	10.6	1.8	15.9	2.3	27.7
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,252.9</b>	<b>1,631.5</b>	<b>1,578.2</b>	<b>1,936.4</b>	<b>1,409.5</b>	<b>1,916.8</b>
i. E.E.C.	1,018.9	1,305.2	1,393.8	1,669.4	1,264.0	1,633.8
Belgium	61.1	70.9	62.1	78.6	49.9	86.1
France	122.9	137.9	142.8	279.1	134.3	193.1
Italy	259.3	148.0	312.0	153.3	291.9	205.9
Netherlands	213.9	143.3	256.9	122.8	214.4	135.6
Germany F.R.	59.9	405.0	91.5	498.1	79.9	509.8
U.K.	263.6	359.5	302.4	433.3	292.2	416.6
Others	38.2	40.7	226.1	104.1	201.4	86.7
ii. E.F.T.A.	168.0	273.5	182.6	266.2	144.4	282.9
Sweden	44.3	53.1	57.1	52.1	46.8	55.1
Switzerland	37.3	151.2	49.3	147.3	40.0	144.4
Others	86.4	69.2	76.1	66.8	57.5	83.3
iii. Others	66.0	52.8	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.2
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>134.9</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>159.4</b>
Yugoslavia	87.7	23.2	107.7	25.4	74.3	30.6
U.S.S.R.	2.2	30.8	3.5	36.6	4.0	31.5
Others	45.0	83.4	71.1	84.6	31.8	97.3
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>188.5</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>225.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Kenya	7.7	90.7	6.4	35.4	3.5	49.4
Others	180.8	30.8	216.7	40.9	221.9	48.5
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>1,614.9</b>	<b>2,671.5</b>	<b>1,844.3</b>	<b>3,246.2</b>	<b>2,236.7</b>	<b>3,424.2</b>
China	19.2	210.9	49.8	224.3	191.0	309.3
Hong Kong	103.4	17.9	155.6	26.9	263.0	34.3
Iran	56.3	58.4	26.7	135.4	75.6	100.6
Indonesia	18.9	23.9	27.5	33.2	48.9	49.3
Japan	400.6	881.6	502.7	960.8	544.8	978.5
Kuwait	25.5	399.9	34.7	352.9	68.4	586.4
Malaysia	30.8	162.9	49.9	215.0	32.5	246.2
Saudi Arabia	262.5	286.4	221.1	319.4	110.7	288.3
Bangladesh	7.3	39.6	12.1	48.7	13.0	41.1
Singapore	30.5	85.9	31.2	87.0	48.9	105.7
South Korea	116.9	116.2	109.8	186.4	157.7	231.8
Sri Lanka	43.6	34.7	77.2	47.3	66.7	53.5
Turkey	64.0	15.6	105.8	47.3	75.6	56.3
India	57.5	9.7	57.2	19.4	111.5	32.0
U.A.E.	4.7	98.7	10.9	139.8	9.9	98.4
Thailand	72.7	35.2	156.8	37.3	191.5	56.5
Others	300.5	194.1	215.5	365.1	227.0	156.0
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>171.7</b>
Australia	43.4	84.2	58.9	94.1	72.8	143.0
Others	10.1	17.2	9.6	32.8	16.5	28.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,687.8</b>	<b>5,380.3</b>	<b>4,457.2</b>	<b>6,395.2</b>	<b>4,693.2</b>	<b>7,069.4</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY90		FY91		FY92	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>738.3</b>	<b>1,009.5</b>	<b>768.1</b>	<b>988.7</b>	<b>1,019.0</b>	<b>1,054.5</b>
Canada	81.1	53.7	103.6	86.7	132.6	83.3
U.S.A.	656.7	955.7	664.2	902.0	885.8	971.0
Others	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>121.3</b>
Brazil	2.4	56.5	3.7	61.6	2.5	74.6
Others	3.7	19.1	8.4	64.1	33.2	46.8
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,803.1</b>	<b>1,758.5</b>	<b>2,180.1</b>	<b>2,155.9</b>	<b>2,117.4</b>	<b>2,862.9</b>
i. E.E.C.	1,524.3	1,455.7	1,909.8	1,808.8	1,901.5	2,459.3
Belgium	81.0	97.4	106.2	111.2	96.5	112.1
France	183.7	129.0	236.4	220.7	268.4	438.1
Italy	395.1	126.1	547.7	264.0	490.1	383.9
Netherlands	236.1	111.7	231.9	136.5	220.6	149.7
Germany F.R.	97.4	532.2	122.8	579.8	149.2	735.7
U.K.	337.3	366.6	448.2	376.2	457.8	504.5
Others	193.7	92.6	216.6	120.5	218.8	135.4
ii. E.F.T.A.	276.6	302.7	268.2	337.2	213.5	399.4
Sweden	116.4	58.2	116.8	73.6	103.2	80.9
Switzerland	39.0	155.1	38.2	195.2	33.3	242.5
Others	121.2	89.5	113.2	68.3	77.0	76.5
iii. Others	2.2	0.1	2.0	9.9	2.5	4.2
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>180.9</b>	<b>175.6</b>	<b>206.1</b>	<b>165.1</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>299.7</b>
Yugoslavia	76.7	20.8	57.2	23.6	61.1	19.1
U.S.S.R.	8.0	61.8	22.8	56.0	5.5	143.0
Others	96.2	93.0	126.1	85.6	38.6	137.6
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>199.0</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>252.3</b>	<b>207.1</b>	<b>282.9</b>	<b>188.3</b>
Kenya	7.4	86.8	14.8	80.8	23.5	83.3
Others	191.6	63.0	237.5	126.3	259.3	105.0
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>1,955.0</b>	<b>3,545.7</b>	<b>2,654.4</b>	<b>3,820.0</b>	<b>3,230.3</b>	<b>4,501.3</b>
China	71.8	271.2	60.8	386.1	55.5	399.8
Hong Kong	210.6	31.1	369.5	34.8	503.3	42.6
Iran	90.7	120.5	97.9	181.2	143.9	154.7
Indonesia	35.3	47.5	41.6	64.6	113.3	80.8
Japan	458.1	875.6	510.5	988.3	572.6	1,325.6
Kuwait	48.9	740.9	31.5	52.9	85.7	85.8
Malaysia	28.2	245.3	7.2	304.9	25.2	388.9
Saudi Arabia	130.2	313.6	220.1	478.3	295.4	484.9
Bangladesh	20.7	40.2	31.1	33.8	62.3	47.6
Singapore	80.9	122.2	137.9	246.5	123.4	133.4
South Korea	147.1	203.3	241.7	213.0	203.3	306.9
Sri Lanka	51.2	36.7	76.3	34.9	81.2	34.2
turkey	104.0	39.3	96.3	49.6	129.5	68.0
India	57.7	38.0	76.3	45.8	95.0	48.8
U.A.E.	44.6	132.1	83.2	226.9	35.1	327.5
Thailand	160.3	104.1	189.4	64.1	308.2	74.0
Others	214.7	184.2	383.0	414.3	397.4	497.8
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>214.4</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>215.7</b>
Australia	62.6	189.0	68.8	136.9	84.7	199.1
Others	13.6	25.4	16.5	17.0	24.2	16.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,964.7</b>	<b>6,941.1</b>	<b>6,167.0</b>	<b>7,631.2</b>	<b>6,912.2</b>	<b>9,253.3</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY93		FY94		FY95	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>1,100.7</b>	<b>1,037.1</b>	<b>1,140.4</b>	<b>948.8</b>	<b>1,483.5</b>	<b>1,099.0</b>
Canada	154.9	97.4	161.5	41.2	167.0	123.0
U.S.A.	945.4	939.7	978.1	907.3	1,316.0	976.0
Others	0.5	-	0.9	0.4	0.5	-
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>161.5</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>150.1</b>
Argentina	10.3	59.4	16.9	19.6	12.1	70.5
Brazil	11.2	97.7	18.9	61.3	40.9	74.8
Chile	8.7	0.1	15.2	0.6	16.4	3.3
Others	7.0	4.3	8.6	2.9	9.4	1.5
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,185.5</b>	<b>2,846.9</b>	<b>2,289.3</b>	<b>2,328.7</b>	<b>2,618.5</b>	<b>2,797.4</b>
i. E.E.C.	1,995.2	2,429.4	2,112.7	2,001.7	2,427.4	2,423.3
Belgium	115.6	106.6	157.9	121.0	211.7	95.9
France	293.9	414.0	277.5	343.9	269.6	251.6
Germany F.R.	531.6	745.5	544.5	662.1	571.1	703.8
Italy	174.1	335.9	185.1	206.3	239.1	543.1
Netherlands	180.3	198.5	208.6	138.3	262.2	139.7
U.K.	487.4	516.7	531.5	419.6	574.6	531.9
Others	212.2	112.2	207.7	110.5	299.2	157.4
ii. E.F.T.A.	186.7	414.4	173.5	325.5	188.0	373.6
Austria	25.5	39.0	27.2	20.8	31.0	19.3
Norway	29.2	17.0	28.5	13.1	32.7	10.4
Sweden	75.3	110.1	70.0	92.7	75.2	70.8
Switzerland	36.3	226.8	36.0	177.4	31.9	243.0
Others	20.4	21.6	11.7	21.5	17.3	30.1
iii. Others	3.6	3.1	3.1	1.5	3.1	0.6
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>271.8</b>
U.S.S.R	45.2	50.7	25.6	69.4	13.2	141.7
Others	37.9	85.1	46.6	83.1	78.9	130.0
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>257.3</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>249.4</b>	<b>178.8</b>	<b>394.4</b>	<b>292.7</b>
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>3,003.2</b>	<b>5,339.7</b>	<b>2,841.9</b>	<b>4,660.6</b>	<b>3,300.1</b>	<b>5,589.6</b>
Bangladesh	111.3	43.5	102.5	28.6	169.6	31.2
China	41.6	420.9	53.7	439.0	90.6	458.1
Hong Kong	449.9	52.3	495.0	38.6	537.7	42.5
Iran	43.5	177.2	19.0	130.2	76.8	164.5
India	83.8	67.4	42.7	70.5	41.6	64.0
Indonesia	61.9	108.6	33.0	111.6	89.0	122.5
Japan	466.5	1,582.9	545.7	1,008.1	543.0	994.0
Kuwait	39.1	326.6	26.1	455.3	24.1	605.3
Malaysia	54.2	512.3	48.7	471.0	50.9	912.7
Saudi Arabia	319.0	542.5	238.1	463.0	223.6	514.4
Singapore	136.4	156.8	90.3	167.6	103.1	185.8
South Korea	165.0	445.5	181.8	315.9	271.8	333.7
Sri Lanka	61.7	36.9	65.9	38.5	60.6	49.6
Thailand	76.5	63.1	52.0	62.5	52.4	85.2
Turkey	93.0	62.9	48.4	39.8	111.0	96.7
U.A.E.	405.8	238.6	430.8	192.5	330.8	414.3
Others	393.7	501.5	368.2	628.2	523.5	515.1
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>237.2</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>199.2</b>	<b>140.5</b>	<b>187.6</b>
Australia	102.6	219.9	102.0	183.3	112.1	172.6
Others	30.9	17.3	26.3	15.9	28.4	15.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,819.3</b>	<b>9,963.2</b>	<b>6,812.8</b>	<b>8,561.6</b>	<b>8,137.2</b>	<b>10,394.4</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY96		FY97		FY98	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>1,494.6</b>	<b>1,163.5</b>	<b>1,629.1</b>	<b>1,493.3</b>	<b>1,941.0</b>	<b>1,260.5</b>
Canada	132.6	102.9	150.9	57.9	166.0	125.6
U.S.A.	1,361.2	1,059.8	1,477.9	1,435.3	1,774.8	1,134.8
Others	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>143.1</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>115.2</b>
Argentina	11.6	44.6	22.0	86.7	28.4	54.8
Brazil	66.6	95.4	39.0	111.6	37.2	48.9
Chile	28.3	1.1	28.2	0.7	50.9	8.7
Others	19.2	2.0	15.1	4.7	22.0	2.8
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,655.5</b>	<b>3,164.7</b>	<b>2,740.3</b>	<b>2,967.4</b>	<b>2,706.1</b>	<b>2,197.9</b>
i. E.E.C.	2,474.9	2,395.7	2,542.4	2,432.4	2,526.8	1,743.3
Belgium	208.6	129.9	216.8	122.5	236.2	112.0
France	271.6	225.0	240.5	231.2	249.0	188.4
Germany F.R.	597.6	689.5	626.0	672.1	540.3	521.0
Italy	245.1	403.6	242.5	401.7	232.7	235.4
Netherlands	265.7	192.8	272.3	213.4	272.7	136.1
U.K.	560.4	515.7	597.1	599.0	592.6	410.2
Others	325.9	239.3	347.4	192.3	403.4	140.0
ii. E.F.T.A.	177.7	757.9	193.9	533.6	176.2	454.1
Austria	22.9	24.8	22.1	15.8	17.7	11.5
Norway	28.4	23.4	32.6	11.9	34.8	8.5
Sweden	76.4	78.8	83.9	76.0	77.1	101.9
Switzerland	32.4	562.4	35.8	303.6	29.9	318.0
Others	17.7	68.5	19.5	126.3	16.7	14.1
iii. Others	2.9	11.0	3.9	1.4	3.0	0.5
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>278.1</b>	<b>140.1</b>	<b>200.2</b>	<b>151.9</b>	<b>115.1</b>
U.S.S.R.	17.2	123.6	28.6	85.8	26.9	45.1
Others	123.1	154.6	111.5	114.4	124.9	70.0
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>406.3</b>	<b>348.0</b>	<b>462.2</b>	<b>257.8</b>	<b>477.6</b>	<b>292.5</b>
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>3,713.9</b>	<b>6,423.2</b>	<b>3,049.7</b>	<b>6,468.2</b>	<b>2,993.2</b>	<b>5,700.6</b>
Bangladesh	117.8	35.6	87.5	38.4	98.5	38.3
China	145.8	546.2	103.4	542.9	161.0	510.4
Hong Kong	801.6	50.0	781.2	41.4	611.2	44.9
Iran	119.1	183.2	16.0	286.6	23.6	157.6
India	41.1	94.5	36.2	204.7	90.6	154.5
Indonesia	159.7	130.3	65.8	165.3	145.7	195.9
Japan	582.2	1,270.6	479.6	1,029.3	360.8	792.8
Kuwait	27.5	759.6	30.9	826.9	31.4	551.0
Malaysia	41.4	852.6	31.3	564.2	28.4	713.2
Saudi Arabia	213.6	700.3	216.8	712.8	216.8	678.7
Singapore	92.3	207.0	68.3	191.7	44.0	217.3
South Korea	281.7	332.0	208.7	303.4	170.3	363.4
Sri Lanka	66.2	45.7	82.6	41.8	101.5	37.9
Thailand	113.9	130.1	21.1	140.2	38.3	136.5
Turkey	84.6	79.2	62.8	71.3	70.0	42.0
U.A.E.	417.3	582.9	400.5	971.5	439.6	668.0
Others	408.1	423.4	357.0	335.7	361.7	398.2
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>263.5</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>279.6</b>	<b>158.3</b>	<b>426.4</b>
Australia	112.8	248.9	121.9	267.7	122.7	408.0
Others	30.5	14.6	32.3	11.9	35.6	18.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,707.1</b>	<b>11,804.9</b>	<b>8,320.3</b>	<b>11,894.2</b>	<b>8,627.7</b>	<b>10,118.0</b>



## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY99		FY00		FY01	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>1,855.9</b>	<b>793.3</b>	<b>2,307.3</b>	<b>724.9</b>	<b>2,429.8</b>	<b>644.3</b>
Canada	158.5	66.2	183.4	77.8	182.4	80.8
U.S.A.	1,696.8	726.9	2,123.5	646.6	2,246.2	563.0
Others	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.4
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>199.6</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>171.4</b>
Argentina	28.7	168.9	27.1	83.7	28.2	38.8
Brazil	15.4	26.8	6.1	20.9	7.6	126.8
Chile	36.2	1.0	40.5	0.3	40.8	0.4
Others	17.1	2.9	25.3	1.7	36.8	5.5
<b>4. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,391.7</b>	<b>2,076.9</b>	<b>2,502.3</b>	<b>2,004.1</b>	<b>2,480.8</b>	<b>1,831.7</b>
i. E.E.C.	2,231.1	1,641.3	2,341.3	1,559.9	2,332.4	1,520.7
Belgium	186.9	136.9	202.2	121.4	175.4	183.2
France	248.0	179.7	282.7	224.8	265.8	146.0
Germany F.R.	513.6	391.8	512.7	423.3	495.9	383.0
Italy	206.5	260.1	209.3	171.3	231.8	179.5
Netherlands	243.0	150.0	229.1	153.0	233.4	179.2
U.K.	516.0	410.8	579.6	355.7	577.9	352.0
Others	317.1	112.0	325.6	110.4	352.2	97.9
ii. E.F.T.A.	157.7	433.6	157.7	443.8	145.3	310.2
Austria	17.9	12.8	17.5	19.5	18.4	13.1
Norway	30.3	4.8	27.4	10.7	25.6	3.8
Sweden	64.4	40.0	61.3	49.5	61.6	47.7
Switzerland	28.8	362.6	35.6	350.5	24.2	230.7
Others	16.3	13.4	15.8	13.6	15.6	14.9
iii. Others	2.9	2.0	3.3	0.4	3.1	0.8
<b>5. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>184.9</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>186.1</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>139.2</b>
U.S.S.R	5.2	57.6	3.4	89.9	8.1	61.8
Others	76.2	127.3	70.9	96.2	71.0	77.4
<b>6. Africa</b>	<b>360.7</b>	<b>302.2</b>	<b>415.2</b>	<b>362.8</b>	<b>494.7</b>	<b>359.4</b>
<b>7. Asia</b>	<b>2,792.6</b>	<b>5,544.8</b>	<b>2,951.2</b>	<b>6,521.0</b>	<b>3,379.4</b>	<b>7,319.4</b>
Bangladesh	119.4	32.3	120.5	29.5	134.2	33.3
China	148.9	395.3	180.4	471.6	304.1	525.1
Hong Kong	549.6	54.7	525.0	49.9	505.1	67.1
Iran	11.3	77.8	11.5	130.3	24.1	370.6
India	174.8	145.6	53.6	127.4	55.6	238.3
Indonesia	125.3	213.8	52.9	175.6	136.3	162.3
Japan	271.6	782.7	267.5	650.6	192.4	577.5
Kuwait	36.8	558.3	40.6	1,237.2	45.9	959.1
Malaysia	33.4	634.5	45.7	439.3	50.8	429.2
Saudi Arabia	184.7	643.0	214.8	923.1	274.8	1,252.8
Singapore	41.7	325.5	48.9	267.2	48.2	326.4
South Korea	192.3	342.6	245.4	354.3	279.7	356.1
Sri Lanka	91.9	32.3	96.6	34.6	75.2	35.2
Thailand	28.0	155.5	61.5	159.4	63.9	209.1
Turkey	35.1	131.9	61.1	106.6	100.4	47.5
U.A.E.	422.8	634.6	493.1	908.0	630.4	1,337.0
Others	325.0	384.8	432.1	456.4	458.2	392.8
<b>8. Oceania</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>303.7</b>	<b>146.0</b>	<b>382.6</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>240.5</b>
Australia	106.5	285.8	111.9	366.6	112.6	227.0
Others	30.6	17.9	34.1	16.0	33.5	13.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,779.3</b>	<b>9,431.7</b>	<b>8,568.6</b>	<b>10,309.4</b>	<b>9,201.6</b>	<b>10,728.9</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY02		FY03		FY04		FY05		FY06	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>1. North America</b>	<b>2,434.6</b>	<b>762.3</b>	<b>2,822.6</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>3,126.1</b>	<b>1,535.0</b>	<b>3,638.1</b>	<b>1,761.8</b>	<b>4,402.7</b>	<b>1,979.6</b>
Canada	174.7	75.8	205.9	121.0	181.7	205.4	193.9	196.6	209.0	321.5
U.S.A.	2,259.5	686.3	2,616.5	734.8	2,944.2	1,328.9	3,444.0	1,563.6	4,193.2	1,657.6
Others	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.5
<b>2. Central America</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>150.6</b>	<b>37.1</b>
<b>3. South America</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>227.8</b>	<b>169.6</b>	<b>401.9</b>
Argentina	10.6	41.1	7.3	54.0	22.2	45.6	28.5	66.8	37.4	45.9
Brazil	4.6	22.6	4.8	16.6	5.0	33.5	9.0	145.7	19.4	332.8
Chile	31.7	0.3	38.8	0.6	40.1	2.9	49.5	2.1	58.6	2.7
Others	31.8	5.2	22.8	3.3	25.2	3.3	46.8	13.2	54.1	20.3
<b>4. Europe</b>	<b>2,642.5</b>	<b>2,089.7</b>	<b>3,210.0</b>	<b>2,432.9</b>	<b>3,823.4</b>	<b>2,945.2</b>	<b>4,219.5</b>	<b>4,470.9</b>	<b>4,452.8</b>	<b>6,301.7</b>
Austria	27.3	16.9	26.0	26.1	24.4	29.0	29.5	72.5	31.6	92.7
Belgium	178.0	258.4	239.6	295.3	262.4	261.9	312.8	177.1	321.9	353.1
Denmark	35.1	21.1	40.1	33.9	45.3	28.3	47.3	56.0	54.5	107.2
France	247.3	133.0	291.1	162.0	338.7	160.6	367.4	207.6	336.7	340.5
Germany F.R.	452.0	213.7	578.9	257.6	606.6	611.9	688.4	363.9	687.3	523.8
Italy	252.5	175.0	340.5	562.1	454.1	312.7	588.3	897.4	585.5	1,176.5
Netherlands	257.6	439.3	286.6	193.7	335.1	220.3	345.0	146.9	399.1	249.6
Norway	26.6	4.1	26.8	7.7	27.3	7.0	38.6	16.0	60.6	9.1
Spain	173.8	58.3	228.5	56.1	301.4	78.9	340.9	86.3	415.6	96.5
Sweden	59.9	33.8	58.4	39.4	71.5	67.4	78.8	201.3	95.0	460.3
Switzerland	22.5	168.5	20.7	189.3	31.4	330.2	31.0	423.3	36.6	471.6
U.K.	659.1	356.2	787.6	355.9	940.9	438.2	892.8	532.4	894.3	805.2
U.S.S.R.	5.9	78.7	10.2	50.6	20.5	134.3	43.9	279.7	52.4	459.3
Others	244.9	132.9	274.9	203.1	363.6	264.7	415.0	1,010.5	481.6	1,156.3
<b>5. Africa</b>	<b>426.6</b>	<b>349.5</b>	<b>585.8</b>	<b>362.8</b>	<b>535.6</b>	<b>481.1</b>	<b>801.8</b>	<b>679.7</b>	<b>950.9</b>	<b>820.1</b>
<b>6. Asia</b>	<b>3,325.9</b>	<b>6,756.3</b>	<b>4,208.8</b>	<b>8,280.0</b>	<b>4,454.8</b>	<b>10,211.3</b>	<b>5,308.1</b>	<b>12,850.4</b>	<b>6,160.8</b>	<b>18,752.2</b>
Afghanistan	167.9	22.8	314.2	34.8	493.2	47.4	747.9	39.0	1,063.7	47.5
Bahrain	43.1	58.8	42.1	37.5	38.0	74.4	42.4	58.6	45.8	54.0
Bangladesh	100.8	11.2	114.1	32.6	195.0	45.9	206.0	61.2	268.6	64.6
China	229.1	574.9	244.6	838.4	288.1	1,153.7	354.2	1,842.9	464.0	2,706.3
Hong Kong	442.2	68.3	516.5	157.0	582.0	146.2	558.0	94.7	679.3	163.7
Iran	29.1	157.2	63.1	302.4	92.5	284.0	147.0	242.2	188.1	450.1
India	49.3	186.7	70.5	166.5	93.7	382.2	288.5	547.3	293.3	803.1
Indonesia	77.2	241.9	73.6	257.8	44.5	357.7	70.6	575.0	58.0	758.1
Japan	166.9	518.1	142.1	803.6	134.8	936.4	164.4	1,449.6	128.1	1,840.7
Kuwait	58.4	733.8	70.7	805.3	71.8	991.1	79.5	940.2	72.6	1,703.0
Malaysia	51.7	455.8	78.3	566.6	83.4	602.6	65.5	678.4	64.0	708.4
Saudi Arabia	329.5	1,201.3	476.0	1,302.4	348.6	1,779.2	352.7	2,479.3	329.3	2,994.8
Singapore	44.9	322.5	86.5	426.3	117.0	491.4	56.9	373.5	38.0	463.4
South Korea	261.9	298.0	219.4	336.8	201.9	380.5	185.2	554.9	191.2	616.7
Sri Lanka	72.0	28.5	76.0	38.2	97.8	48.4	156.0	44.9	159.2	71.3
Thailand	55.4	177.4	59.8	227.9	63.3	269.2	77.1	414.1	67.5	650.3
Turkey	97.9	34.7	145.9	125.8	218.8	77.8	258.4	102.9	304.5	188.8
U.A.E.	726.7	1,353.5	1,036.7	1,508.6	943.2	1,708.9	1,096.0	1,702.5	1,312.9	3,406.9
Others	322.0	310.9	378.8	311.6	347.0	434.2	401.7	649.3	432.4	1,060.5
<b>7. Oceania</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>298.1</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>168.4</b>	<b>322.7</b>	<b>158.5</b>	<b>584.0</b>	<b>164.0</b>	<b>289.0</b>
Australia	101.3	287.8	120.2	190.9	130.2	307.4	111.2	560.5	123.0	244.1
New Zealand	25.8	9.5	30.4	11.7	36.1	14.3	35.6	21.9	38.6	36.1
Others	7.6	0.8	2.4	0.4	2.2	1.0	11.7	1.7	2.5	8.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,134.6</b>	<b>10,339.5</b>	<b>11,160.2</b>	<b>12,220.3</b>	<b>12,313.3</b>	<b>15,591.8</b>	<b>14,391.1</b>	<b>20,598.1</b>	<b>16,451.2</b>	<b>28,580.9</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

Country / Territory	(Million Dollars)							
	FY07		FY08		FY09		FY10	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>160.8</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>156.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>73.0</b>
Mexico	65.1	31.4	72.2	28.6	74.0	45.9	73.0	67.2
Others	95.8	5.7	84.1	3.3	68.6	22.3	61.5	5.8
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>234.5</b>	<b>236.0</b>	<b>290.9</b>	<b>680.2</b>	<b>243.2</b>	<b>414.4</b>	<b>238.0</b>	<b>194.5</b>
Argentina	42.1	64.3	52.7	223.5	38.0	87.2	40.6	55.4
Brazil	39.3	157.1	67.4	370.0	57.2	293.4	49.3	119.2
Uruguay	5.1	4.2	7.4	73.6	9.1	16.1	8.8	6.2
Others	148.0	10.3	163.4	13.0	138.8	17.6	139.2	13.6
<b>D North America</b>	<b>4,383.9</b>	<b>2,795.2</b>	<b>3,902.6</b>	<b>2,946.7</b>	<b>3,514.9</b>	<b>2,329.4</b>	<b>3,560.1</b>	<b>2,013.8</b>
Canada	201.6	494.5	196.6	507.9	173.8	471.8	199.2	402.4
USA	4,182.2	2,299.9	3,705.9	2,438.6	3,341.0	1,857.2	3,360.7	1,611.3
Others	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>230.9</b>	<b>808.2</b>	<b>278.7</b>	<b>1,032.4</b>	<b>248.6</b>	<b>1,400.5</b>	<b>274.3</b>	<b>663.3</b>
Hungary	25.6	120.0	19.5	106.3	15.4	38.0	13.8	17.7
Romania	12.3	52.1	21.1	41.6	20.4	156.4	23.8	92.5
Russian Federation	83.5	275.9	98.6	346.7	105.0	600.6	119.2	188.4
Ukraine	29.9	165.7	42.4	346.4	32.3	286.5	45.7	135.3
Others	79.7	194.6	97.1	191.4	75.5	319.1	71.7	229.4
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,293.9</b>	<b>1,600.8</b>	<b>1,421.0</b>	<b>1,732.4</b>	<b>1,227.3</b>	<b>1,715.9</b>	<b>1,360.1</b>	<b>1,313.3</b>
Denmark	63.7	76.7	75.5	58.6	80.8	78.2	69.7	115.2
Finland	48.1	335.2	52.7	366.8	45.4	336.1	42.7	382.6
Norway	46.8	26.7	48.8	30.1	50.3	76.2	47.2	28.4
Sweden	96.3	414.7	96.9	427.9	87.8	264.6	78.9	132.8
United Kingdom	950.1	699.0	1,028.5	769.6	875.3	908.0	1,027.7	596.9
Others	88.9	48.5	118.6	79.4	87.9	52.8	93.9	57.5
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,381.0</b>	<b>716.0</b>	<b>1,553.1</b>	<b>779.9</b>	<b>1,208.3</b>	<b>1,081.3</b>	<b>1,251.9</b>	<b>755.4</b>
Greece	94.9	28.3	100.2	40.6	73.6	53.0	69.0	14.0
Italy	639.8	543.9	722.7	551.1	579.3	843.6	605.8	568.5
Spain	465.6	102.6	541.2	126.0	404.9	126.5	434.3	121.8
Others	180.7	41.2	189.0	62.2	150.4	58.2	142.8	51.1
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>1,907.5</b>	<b>2,724.5</b>	<b>2,147.6</b>	<b>3,262.9</b>	<b>1,938.6</b>	<b>2,797.5</b>	<b>1,945.7</b>	<b>2,656.2</b>
Belgium	360.1	224.6	409.9	237.8	393.8	264.3	430.4	247.8
France	346.1	418.9	364.7	489.6	314.5	390.1	319.1	425.5
Germany	701.4	1,205.1	816.1	1,272.0	738.0	1,308.4	792.9	1,179.3
Netherlands	442.0	245.6	514.3	354.5	464.6	351.6	372.7	300.6
Switzerland	20.3	321.4	23.0	373.5	12.4	317.8	13.6	375.4
Others	37.6	308.9	19.6	535.6	15.4	165.3	16.9	127.6
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>290.3</b>	<b>300.6</b>	<b>334.7</b>	<b>309.9</b>	<b>473.8</b>	<b>268.8</b>	<b>528.7</b>	<b>301.3</b>
Kenya	93.1	152.7	101.8	141.4	121.2	142.6	160.2	188.6
Mauritius	36.0	0.6	42.7	0.4	31.4	0.9	27.5	0.7
Republic of Tanzania	23.7	28.4	25.5	36.1	37.3	13.9	43.0	11.6
Others	137.6	118.8	164.8	132.0	284.0	111.5	298.0	100.4

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

Country / Territory	(Million Dollars)							
	FY07		FY08		FY09		FY10	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>196.1</b>	<b>630.0</b>	<b>220.2</b>	<b>563.1</b>	<b>245.5</b>	<b>463.2</b>
Egypt	76.3	118.1	87.9	226.3	101.9	129.8	100.2	148.6
Morocco	10.1	111.2	12.7	278.5	10.7	411.3	11.4	265.4
Others	61.7	58.9	95.4	125.1	107.5	22.0	134.0	49.2
<b>L. South Africa</b>	<b>286.9</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>322.8</b>	<b>347.8</b>	<b>199.5</b>	<b>337.3</b>	<b>227.8</b>	<b>290.4</b>
South Africa	280.6	167.8	317.9	336.3	192.7	294.1	220.6	263.4
Others	6.3	5.0	4.9	11.5	6.8	43.2	7.2	26.9
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>186.1</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>230.0</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>254.1</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>343.3</b>	<b>44.8</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>1,601.7</b>	<b>6,497.2</b>	<b>1,613.5</b>	<b>7,777.0</b>	<b>1,497.6</b>	<b>6,428.5</b>	<b>2,093.4</b>	<b>7,077.9</b>
China	576.0	3,533.9	687.2	4,688.2	701.6	4,085.4	1,153.9	4,410.6
Hong Kong	653.8	193.2	519.0	187.7	378.4	120.1	420.6	98.2
Japan	124.1	1,739.7	136.7	1,821.8	110.8	1,259.0	105.1	1,536.2
Korea Republic	174.1	671.2	199.4	677.2	247.5	642.5	227.1	691.1
Others	73.6	359.2	71.2	402.0	59.3	321.5	186.8	341.8
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,744.4</b>	<b>1,881.0</b>	<b>2,193.0</b>	<b>2,574.3</b>	<b>2,696.7</b>	<b>2,384.4</b>	<b>2,827.9</b>	<b>2,519.0</b>
Afghanistan	753.5	76.2	1,145.9	90.4	1,397.6	93.0	1,571.5	139.3
Bangladesh	262.0	58.4	342.3	69.2	384.4	78.7	483.4	80.8
India	343.1	1,235.9	253.2	1,700.3	311.3	1,194.5	268.3	1,225.6
Iran	167.6	405.6	218.6	551.3	399.7	921.7	207.2	962.1
Sri Lanka	200.6	63.4	213.6	61.3	190.1	65.1	283.1	54.6
Others	17.6	41.5	19.4	101.8	13.6	31.4	14.3	56.6
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>396.6</b>	<b>2,994.6</b>	<b>466.3</b>	<b>4,228.4</b>	<b>464.5</b>	<b>3,726.0</b>	<b>705.0</b>	<b>4,057.1</b>
Indonesia	72.9	846.6	61.3	1,177.3	48.5	842.6	72.8	641.0
Malaysia	72.7	945.3	95.0	1,542.2	123.6	1,599.0	194.7	1,744.7
Singapore	68.3	482.0	44.8	775.8	33.0	552.7	38.1	811.9
Thailand	67.2	597.0	69.6	592.8	90.0	586.3	83.8	716.3
Others	115.6	123.6	195.6	140.4	169.4	145.4	315.5	143.2
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,515.3</b>	<b>9,061.7</b>	<b>3,672.3</b>	<b>12,923.8</b>	<b>3,100.9</b>	<b>10,647.1</b>	<b>3,299.6</b>	<b>11,650.9</b>
Bahrain	53.7	171.3	76.6	91.2	76.4	87.2	64.9	261.9
Jordan	25.7	24.7	26.7	26.0	30.3	9.4	29.6	13.5
Kuwait	84.4	1,729.2	120.9	2,999.0	103.9	2,327.5	87.1	2,403.4
Saudi Arabia	289.1	3,492.3	381.8	5,354.9	456.3	4,288.0	393.1	3,385.6
Turkey	390.0	153.1	433.8	155.0	403.3	128.3	503.9	158.5
United Arab Emirates	1,087.3	2,769.2	2,078.2	3,413.5	1,466.9	3,191.7	1,720.4	5,020.2
Others	585.2	721.9	554.3	884.1	563.8	615.1	500.6	407.7
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>357.4</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>579.6</b>	<b>158.9</b>	<b>561.0</b>	<b>157.2</b>	<b>623.7</b>
Australia	123.1	296.6	138.3	518.5	129.1	495.1	127.3	566.0
New Zealand	32.7	60.8	35.9	60.7	29.7	65.1	29.8	57.5
Others	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	-	0.1
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,976.2</b>	<b>30,539.7</b>	<b>19,052.3</b>	<b>39,965.5</b>	<b>17,688.0</b>	<b>34,822.1</b>	<b>19,290.0</b>	<b>34,710.0</b>

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

Country / Territory	(Million Dollars)									
	FY11		FY12		FY13		FY14		FY15	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>174.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>162.6</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>170.3</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>58.6</b>
Mexico	99.4	21.2	111.2	22.6	125.0	29.4	110.8	39.5	111.2	44.9
Others	74.9	16.2	51.4	10.1	45.3	20.4	48.5	8.4	39.0	13.7
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>365.7</b>	<b>447.9</b>	<b>339.9</b>	<b>279.9</b>	<b>343.1</b>	<b>358.0</b>	<b>349.2</b>	<b>349.6</b>	<b>302.5</b>	<b>597.6</b>
Argentina	56.3	50.0	46.1	55.5	55.9	134.2	56.1	187.2	40.8	324.0
Brazil	87.8	378.5	85.1	197.5	72.6	187.0	88.0	116.0	70.3	213.5
Uruguay	15.4	3.2	14.5	3.6	19.9	10.9	12.2	2.8	7.6	3.8
Others	206.2	16.2	194.2	23.3	194.8	25.9	192.9	43.7	183.8	56.3
<b>D North America</b>	<b>4,181.0</b>	<b>2,387.2</b>	<b>3,743.7</b>	<b>2,123.5</b>	<b>3,748.5</b>	<b>1,758.5</b>	<b>3,945.6</b>	<b>1,945.4</b>	<b>3,924.9</b>	<b>2,213.2</b>
Canada	223.5	576.9	211.3	646.6	215.8	140.0	233.8	198.0	228.1	429.6
USA	3,957.2	1,810.1	3,532.3	1,476.8	3,532.6	1,618.1	3,711.7	1,747.1	3,696.7	1,783.3
Others	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>433.6</b>	<b>531.8</b>	<b>427.2</b>	<b>758.6</b>	<b>436.1</b>	<b>560.4</b>	<b>478.5</b>	<b>761.3</b>	<b>468.0</b>	<b>1,056.3</b>
Hungary	14.8	46.9	13.2	45.7	10.5	21.9	12.5	31.9	10.8	28.1
Romania	26.5	119.0	26.8	175.1	20.9	45.0	26.5	75.8	23.6	183.7
Russian Federation	183.6	163.4	189.6	202.1	207.3	277.2	185.9	233.5	184.1	206.1
Ukraine	81.9	71.1	89.7	149.5	70.4	69.3	71.5	227.3	55.7	378.8
Others	126.9	131.3	107.8	186.2	126.9	147.0	182.2	192.7	193.9	259.7
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,627.0</b>	<b>1,230.3</b>	<b>1,596.3</b>	<b>1,182.5</b>	<b>1,708.7</b>	<b>1,397.4</b>	<b>2,071.3</b>	<b>1,127.1</b>	<b>2,032.9</b>	<b>1,302.7</b>
Denmark	87.3	162.9	86.4	216.2	92.4	303.0	100.5	168.5	101.1	188.0
Finland	65.4	137.2	63.5	90.7	77.2	54.9	70.3	56.7	43.4	107.5
Norway	56.8	16.7	46.8	25.9	43.8	28.7	54.4	13.0	50.8	12.3
Sweden	104.9	217.6	91.9	203.4	101.5	195.8	124.3	215.2	127.6	245.1
United Kingdom	1,206.1	628.9	1,184.5	556.5	1,253.1	711.9	1,572.0	592.3	1,582.1	604.3
Others	106.5	67.0	123.2	89.8	140.7	103.0	149.8	81.4	127.9	145.5
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,619.7</b>	<b>845.3</b>	<b>1,275.7</b>	<b>745.8</b>	<b>1,285.2</b>	<b>718.4</b>	<b>1,747.1</b>	<b>743.6</b>	<b>1,771.2</b>	<b>655.0</b>
Greece	59.1	16.2	53.9	23.7	48.4	41.1	65.8	19.8	70.1	8.7
Italy	790.6	554.2	580.4	543.8	538.3	469.6	738.6	487.5	667.0	422.8
Spain	571.5	183.1	490.1	137.7	527.1	159.6	702.8	173.4	806.6	153.2
Others	198.5	91.8	151.2	40.6	171.3	48.2	239.9	62.9	227.6	70.4
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,845.5</b>	<b>2,348.7</b>	<b>2,410.6</b>	<b>2,638.8</b>	<b>2,944.8</b>	<b>2,792.9</b>	<b>2,913.6</b>	<b>2,993.1</b>	<b>2,871.5</b>	<b>2,794.6</b>
Belgium	659.1	228.4	522.7	272.2	496.7	219.1	648.1	230.8	614.2	190.8
France	399.2	368.0	334.6	508.7	956.3	418.6	415.3	371.7	377.2	411.6
Germany	1,272.3	938.5	1,055.4	1,119.5	967.0	1,349.9	1,148.3	1,226.7	1,174.8	961.9
Netherlands	481.2	359.6	467.5	236.5	494.7	274.1	668.9	275.6	675.0	335.6
Switzerland	14.6	335.1	13.2	282.0	12.0	240.4	12.3	319.8	13.0	288.4
Others	19.1	119.1	17.2	220.0	18.1	290.8	20.7	568.6	17.3	606.2
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>626.2</b>	<b>373.4</b>	<b>635.0</b>	<b>382.6</b>	<b>744.5</b>	<b>431.6</b>	<b>826.3</b>	<b>412.3</b>	<b>786.6</b>	<b>482.6</b>
Kenya	210.2	237.9	235.6	230.2	221.1	261.4	297.1	241.9	313.2	273.7
Mauritius	34.9	3.7	29.8	0.9	23.6	17.4	30.4	22.7	27.9	39.3
Republic of Tanzania	49.5	18.8	76.2	16.5	134.4	13.2	118.8	10.2	112.0	18.3
Others	331.7	113.0	293.5	134.9	365.4	139.6	379.9	137.5	333.5	151.3

## 8.4 Direction of Foreign Trade

(Million Dollars)										
Country / Territory	FY11		FY12		FY13		FY14		FY15	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>290.0</b>	<b>534.4</b>	<b>357.5</b>	<b>564.0</b>	<b>345.0</b>	<b>503.1</b>	<b>313.3</b>	<b>401.6</b>	<b>280.3</b>	<b>465.8</b>
Egypt	142.3	149.4	220.0	163.2	172.3	126.2	160.1	118.2	150.9	136.8
Morocco	24.9	290.8	27.8	393.4	19.7	358.2	17.0	233.5	15.3	317.1
Others	122.7	94.2	109.8	7.3	153.0	18.7	136.3	50.0	114.1	12.0
<b>L. South Africa</b>	<b>290.4</b>	<b>436.0</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>394.8</b>	<b>289.1</b>	<b>341.5</b>	<b>307.2</b>	<b>335.1</b>	<b>267.8</b>	<b>502.7</b>
South Africa	282.6	426.8	267.9	370.7	275.6	300.6	293.9	323.6	259.5	485.8
Others	7.8	9.2	8.7	24.0	13.5	40.8	13.3	11.6	8.3	16.9
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>319.2</b>	<b>145.9</b>	<b>321.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>321.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>359.1</b>	<b>81.6</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,850.4</b>	<b>8,671.2</b>	<b>3,249.0</b>	<b>9,928.4</b>	<b>3,563.5</b>	<b>10,083.6</b>	<b>3,569.2</b>	<b>10,722.7</b>	<b>3,120.7</b>	<b>13,231.8</b>
China	1,633.8	5,789.5	2,183.7	6,717.3	2,609.4	6,642.3	2,417.9	7,725.7	2,169.5	10,395.0
Hong Kong	496.8	107.7	393.9	107.5	401.4	119.4	361.8	106.0	286.0	81.0
Japan	162.0	1,663.1	202.5	1,918.1	166.6	2,037.4	198.7	1,784.0	182.1	1,684.5
Korea Republic	373.6	714.3	378.8	810.4	288.6	867.9	415.6	659.9	342.0	667.4
Others	184.2	396.6	90.1	375.1	97.6	416.6	175.3	447.1	141.2	403.8
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>4,130.3</b>	<b>2,698.5</b>	<b>3,697.5</b>	<b>2,034.0</b>	<b>3,556.3</b>	<b>2,422.8</b>	<b>3,319.9</b>	<b>2,702.2</b>	<b>3,352.5</b>	<b>2,407.5</b>
Afghanistan	2,336.7	172.0	2,249.6	199.4	2,066.0	287.8	1,873.3	358.6	1,961.4	322.3
Bangladesh	1,015.5	79.7	633.7	65.1	709.8	60.8	697.7	55.9	697.2	62.2
India	264.3	1,743.2	338.5	1,507.3	327.5	1,809.9	407.0	2,040.4	358.1	1,699.7
Iran	161.9	572.4	153.1	153.5	97.7	167.6	53.1	164.1	30.0	239.1
Sri Lanka	331.8	57.3	305.3	68.8	327.1	76.6	260.2	61.9	266.9	57.8
Others	20.0	73.9	17.2	39.9	28.2	20.3	28.7	21.2	38.9	26.5
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>773.4</b>	<b>4,969.1</b>	<b>1,044.7</b>	<b>5,486.8</b>	<b>1,007.1</b>	<b>5,055.3</b>	<b>972.7</b>	<b>5,113.6</b>	<b>1,176.4</b>	<b>5,071.8</b>
Indonesia	139.5	804.6	217.1	1,161.4	196.2	1,296.4	123.0	1,591.8	143.0	2,068.6
Malaysia	165.7	2,460.1	226.1	2,436.6	237.0	2,100.2	215.3	1,695.7	205.1	950.8
Singapore	67.0	671.3	45.6	837.2	74.0	783.6	108.6	988.2	300.3	978.6
Thailand	96.0	843.0	110.4	832.4	114.5	721.8	113.1	657.9	125.6	842.5
Others	305.3	190.1	445.5	219.2	385.3	153.4	412.7	180.0	402.3	231.3
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>3,966.1</b>	<b>14,323.3</b>	<b>3,807.4</b>	<b>17,763.8</b>	<b>3,710.1</b>	<b>17,559.9</b>	<b>3,424.4</b>	<b>17,029.8</b>	<b>2,488.5</b>	<b>14,436.1</b>
Bahrain	85.4	320.5	61.3	158.1	78.8	89.4	97.1	106.1	74.9	44.2
Jordan	39.7	20.1	34.0	22.8	56.7	17.8	46.3	23.7	49.9	35.9
Kuwait	94.9	3,330.5	82.3	4,001.2	84.9	4,055.3	100.8	3,368.0	96.4	2,478.0
Saudi Arabia	427.5	4,546.6	418.3	5,032.2	488.1	3,455.8	496.2	4,466.4	449.9	3,595.7
Turkey	906.6	176.3	455.8	174.6	386.8	150.8	400.5	173.0	309.5	191.1
United Arab Emirates	1,808.3	5,476.0	2,292.7	7,702.0	2,139.4	8,648.5	1,740.4	7,370.1	1,016.2	6,728.6
Others	603.8	453.3	462.9	672.9	475.4	1,142.2	543.1	1,522.5	491.6	1,362.7
<b>R. Australia &amp; New</b>	<b>205.8</b>	<b>405.8</b>	<b>203.1</b>	<b>539.4</b>	<b>206.4</b>	<b>823.8</b>	<b>289.3</b>	<b>352.0</b>	<b>202.7</b>	<b>445.7</b>
Australia	166.8	337.7	166.8	489.6	168.1	776.0	251.0	301.6	162.9	385.4
New Zealand	39.1	68.0	36.2	49.7	38.3	46.4	38.2	49.8	39.8	59.8
Others	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	-	0.4
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,810.4</b>	<b>40,413.7</b>	<b>23,624.3</b>	<b>44,911.9</b>	<b>24,460.5</b>	<b>44,950.5</b>	<b>25,109.6</b>	<b>45,073.0</b>	<b>23,667.3</b>	<b>45,826.1</b>

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics