

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY53		FY54		FY55		FY56		FY57	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	3,817	2,405	4,215	3,645	4,261	3,186	4,521	3,370	4,689	3,639
Rice	908	832	1,016	920	959	838	969	841	972	844
Maize	393	352	430	408	430	433	429	457	431	469
Gram	822	321	1,036	571	1,233	603	1,314	699	1,280	692
Bajra	895	355	1,044	346	887	369	891	278	926	314
Jowar	533	224	612	232	455	225	537	253	549	259
Barley	196	93	210	129	182	106	182	128	183	116
Moong	72	26	77	30	79	26	79	27	72	26
Mash	38	15	55	21	41	15	41	16	34	13
Masoor	65	22	68	28	81	39	84	32	88	34
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>1,754</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>1,789</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	253	7,266	292	8,957	304	8,836	286	8,200	319	8,947
Rapeseed & Mustard	427	127	436	166	516	220	576	222	551	226
Sesamum	24	6	27	6	24	6	24	6	25	6
Tobacco	17	26	25	38	43	74	32	49	30	46

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY58		FY59		FY60		FY61		FY62	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	4,609	3,564	4,829	3,907	4,879	3,909	4,639	3,814	4,923	4,027
Rice	1,073	875	1,151	991	1,204	994	1,181	1,030	1,214	1,227
Maize	431	447	456	489	482	486	480	439	473	488
Gram	1,213	664	1,219	577	1,142	608	1,106	610	1,194	623
Bajra	747	329	811	306	805	370	746	306	832	370
Jowar	386	186	444	215	456	233	476	221	513	248
Barley	196	127	198	129	217	139	187	120	187	116
Moong	66	22	74	26	78	26	80	28	70	27
Mash	33	12	40	16	43	15	39	16	38	15
Masoor	80	31	88	37	72	32	78	33	72	30
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>1,906</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	397	11,294	428	12,489	397	10,663	388	11,641	444	14,357
Rapeseed & Mustard	545	233	552	266	561	239	499	214	451	205
Sesamum	26	6	24	6	31	6	32	6	44	11
Tobacco	36	56	36	58	38	61	39	60	45	70

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Area: '000'Hectares  
Production: '000'Tonnes

Crops	FY63		FY64		FY65		FY66		FY67	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	5,022	4,170	5,019	4,162	5,318	4,590	5,155	3,916	5,344	4,334
Rice	1,187	1,095	1,286	1,192	1,356	1,350	1,393	1,317	1,409	1,365
Maize	459	489	500	526	486	528	542	540	554	587
Gram	1,219	678	1,113	610	1,210	672	1,070	540	1,244	635
Bajra	851	422	741	362	910	446	840	370	837	371
Jowar	486	251	467	238	585	293	594	274	558	277
Barley	196	113	177	111	185	118	155	83	162	88
Moong	61	24	63	27	71	31	72	29	63	30
Mash	40	15	39	16	36	17	33	15	34	16
Masoor	99	41	97	44	66	28	59	20	83	31
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>2,437</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>2,323</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	531	18,439	478	16,140	503	18,668	597	22,309	649	21,982
Rapeseed & Mustard	495	257	475	211	488	214	442	182	460	203
Sesamum	30	8	27	8	34	9	28	7	30	7
Tobacco	46	71	44	75	49	83	58	110	72	140

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY68		FY69		FY70		FY71		FY72	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	5,983	6,418	6,160	6,618	6,230	7,294	5,978	6,476	5,797	6,890
Rice	1,420	1,499	1,555	2,032	1,622	2,401	1,503	2,200	1,456	2,262
Maize	608	792	616	626	648	668	640	718	633	705
Gram	1,121	481	958	528	928	506	914	494	964	510
Bajra	914	414	736	330	631	302	750	355	759	360
Jowar	584	291	474	262	491	284	558	329	507	312
Barley	174	108	156	97	158	104	141	91	157	103
Moong	81	36	72	28	59	25	70	33	72	36
Mash	45	22	33	15	31	15	40	20	44	21
Masoor	78	25	69	23	66	22	61	21	64	23
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>1,745</b>	<b>3,102</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>3,189</b>	<b>1,958</b>	<b>4,159</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	504	18,660	541	21,971	620	26,370	636	23,167	552	19,963
Rapeseed & Mustard	542	274	442	229	479	255	510	269	562	301
Sesamum	32	9	28	8	23	8	31	10	42	14
Tobacco	70	130	64	125	60	116	61	113	51	87

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY73		FY74		FY75		FY76		FY77	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	5,971	7,442	6,113	7,629	5,812	7,674	6,111	8,691	6,390	9,144
Rice	1,480	2,330	1,512	2,455	1,604	2,314	1,710	2,618	1,749	2,737
Maize	645	706	633	767	614	747	620	803	624	764
Gram	1,017	553	1,108	610	996	550	1,068	601	1,095	649
Bajra	612	304	733	351	545	266	624	308	648	311
Jowar	500	302	589	378	445	265	476	281	447	261
Barley	164	109	205	139	194	137	186	130	174	124
Moong	62	30	69	32	63	29	67	32	65	30
Mash	35	18	44	22	52	26	58	30	50	25
Masoor	78	27	96	33	75	27	73	28	80	31
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>4,126</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>3,872</b>	<b>2,031</b>	<b>3,729</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>2,557</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	534	19,947	646	23,911	673	21,242	700	25,547	788	29,523
Rapeseed & Mustard	534	287	536	292	452	248	470	267	519	296
Sesamum	30	10	33	12	23	8	28	10.7	30	12
Tobacco	44	62	47	66	54	77	45	58	51	73

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY78		FY79		FY80		FY81		FY82	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	6,360	8,367	6,687	9,950	6,924	10,857	6,984	11,475	7,223	11,304
Rice	1,899	2,950	2,026	3,272	2,035	3,216	1,933	3,123	1,976	3,430
Maize	656	821	650	799	701	875	769	970	739	930
Gram	1,099	614	1,224	538	1,129	313	843	337	902	286
Bajra	641	318	659	317	561	277	406	214	559	272
Jowar	520	284	469	252	423	249	394	230	393	230
Barley	167	121	178	123	159	118	259	176	222	158
Moong	66	31	66	30	69	33	67	32	66	32
Mash	53	27	49	25	64	33	68	34	67	33
Masoor	90	34	106	39	86	37	73	30	74	31
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>3,380</b>	<b>1,891</b>	<b>2,783</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>4,282</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>4,201</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>4,398</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	823	30,077	753	27,326	719	27,498	825	32,359	947	36,580
Rapeseed & Mustard	412	236	433	248	409	247	417	253	391	239
Sesamum	32	12.6	46	18.7	46	19.3	44	18.3	43	16.6
Tobacco	53	74	48	68	50	78	43	67	43	68

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY83		FY84		FY85		FY86		FY87	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	7,398	12,414	7,343	10,882	7,259	11,703	7,403	13,923	7,706	12,016
Rice	1,978	3,445	1,999	3,340	1,999	3,315	1,863	2,919	2,066	3,486
Maize	790	1,005	798	1,014	809	1,028	804	1,009	816	1,111
Gram	893	491	920	522	1,014	524	1,033	586	1,082	583
Bajra	438	220	553	256	606	284	561	258	509	233
Jowar	390	222	391	222	395	230	372	219	399	236
Barley	263	185	200	140	190	132	189	134	182	134
Moong	79	40	91	42	94	45	104	49	114	55
Mash	74	36	71	40	83	47	89	49	78	39
Masoor	82	30	49	22	49	26	57	31	81	33
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>4,844</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>2,908</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>5,930</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>7,155</b>	<b>2,505</b>	<b>7,760</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	912	32,534	897	34,287	904	32,140	780	27,856	762	29,926
Rapeseed & Mustard	386	246	313	217	347	235	351	250	303	213
Sesamum	29	10.8	22	8.8	34	13.5	38	14.9	33	12.5
Tobacco	41	65	46	80	50	87	46	83	39	69

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes							
	FY88		FY89		FY90		FY91	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>								
Wheat	7,308	12,675	7,730	14,419	7,845	14,316	7,911	14,565
Rice	1,963	3,241	2,042	3,200	2,107	3,220	2,113	3,261
Maize	854	1,127	866	1,204	863	1,179	845	1,185
Gram	821	372	979	456	1,035	562	1,092	531
Bajra	293	135	510	201	512	204	491	196
Jowar	320	181	431	248	440	262	417	239
Barley	145	112	159	123	155	131	157	142
Moong	94	43	97	41	144	57	142	57
Mash	75	35	79	32	86	39	79	37
Masoor	76	31	76	33	68	30	63	27
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>8,633</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>8,385</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>8,560</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>9,628</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>								
Sugarcane	842	33,029	877	36,976	854	35,494	884	35,989
Rapeseed & Mustard	269	204	334	249	307	233	304	228
Sesamum	18	7.2	25	10.1	38	15.2	53	21.4
Tobacco	42	70	43	74	41	68	44	75



## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes							
	FY92		FY93		FY94		FY95	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>								
Wheat	7,878	15,684	8,300	16,156	8,034	15,213	8,170	17,002
Rice	2,097	3,243	1,973	3,116	2,187	3,995	2,125	3,447
Maize	848	1,203	868	1,184	879	1,213	890	1,318
Gram	997	513	1,008	347	1,045	411	1,065	559
Bajra	313	139	487	203	303	138	509	228
Jowar	383	225	403	238	365	212	438	263
Barley	149	140	160	158	151	146	165	164
Moong	126	51	147	62	168	69	180	80
Mash	79	37	77	30	65	29	55	27
Masoor	59	26	64	28	52	25	61	31
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>12,822</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>9,054</b>	<b>2,805</b>	<b>8,041</b>	<b>2,653</b>	<b>8,697</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>								
Sugarcane	896	38,865	885	38,059	963	44,427	1,009	47,168
Rapeseed & Mustard	287	220	285	207	269	197	301	229
Sesamum	70	28.7	82	34	73	32.3	80	36.2
Tobacco	54	97	58	102	57	100	47	81

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY96		FY97		FY98		FY99		FY00	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	8,376	16,907	8,109	16,651	8,355	18,694	8,230	17,858	8,463	21,079
Rice	2,162	3,966	2,251	4,305	2,317	4,333	2,424	4,674	2,515	5,156
Maize	881	1,504	871	1,491	933	1,517	962	1,665	962	1,652
Gram	1,119	680	1,100	594	1,102	767	1,077	698	972	565
Bajra	407	162	303	146	460	211	463	213	313	156
Jowar	418	255	370	219	390	231	383	228	357	220
Barley	172	174	152	150	163	174	137	137	124	118
Moong	199	91	192	90	195	89	200	91	203	95
Mash	58	28	57	28	49	33	46	25	44	24
Masoor	66	34	70	35	65	37	58	38	55	36
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,997</b>	<b>10,595</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>9,374</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>9,184</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>8,790</b>	<b>2,983</b>	<b>11,240</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	963	45,230	965	41,998	1,056	53,104	1,155	55,191	1,009	46,333
Rapeseed & Mustard	320	255	354	286	340	292	327	279	321	297
Sesamum	90	39.5	100	44.9	96	42.5	71	32.1	72	35.4
Tobacco	46	80	49	92	53	99	57	109	56	108

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY01		FY02		FY03		FY04		FY05	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	8,181	19,024	8,058	18,227	8,034	19,183	8,216	19,500	8,358	21,612
Rice	2,377	4,803	2,114	3,882	2,225	4,478	2,461	4,848	2,520	5,025
Maize	944	1,643	942	1,664	936	1,737	947	1,897	982	2,797
Gram	905	397	934	362	963	675	982	611	1,094	868
Bajra	390	199	417	216	349	189	539	274	343	193
Jowar	354	218	358	222	338	203	393	238	308	186
Barley	113	99	111	100	108	100	102	98	93	92
Moong	219	105	239	115	258	138	256	141	225	130
Mash	46	26	55	28	55	29	49	25	38	18
Masoor	46	27	45	26	49	29	52	31	49	32
<b>Cotton <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,928</b>	<b>10,732</b>	<b>3,116</b>	<b>10,613</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>10,211</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>10,048</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>14,265</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	961	43,606	1,000	48,042	1,100	52,056	1,075	53,419	966	47,244
Rapeseed & Mustard	273	230	269	221	256	215	259	221	243	203
Sesamum	101	50.7	136	69.6	88	19.3	60	25	66	30
Tobacco	46	85	49	95	47	88	46	86	50	100

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Crops	Area: '000'Hectares Production: '000'Tonnes									
	FY06		FY07		FY08		FY09		FY10	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>										
Wheat	8,448	21,277	8,578	23,295	8,550	20,959	9,046	24,033	9,132	23,917
Rice	2,622	5,547	2,581	5,438	2,515	5,563	2,963	6,952	2,883	6,883
Maize	1,042	3,110	1,017	3,088	1,052	3,605	1,052	3,593	950	3,477
Gram	1,029	480	1,052	837	1,107	475	1,081	741	1,050	571
Bajra	441	221	504	238	531	305	470	296	476	293
Jowar	254	153	292	180	281	170	263	165	248	154
Barley	90	88	94	93	91	87	86	82	86	82
Moong	209	114	218	139	246	178	220	157	183	119
Mash	35	17	33	16	33	17	28	14	24	11
Masoor	34	18	39	21	30	15	31	14	31	14
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3,103</b>	<b>13,019</b>	<b>3,075</b>	<b>12,856</b>	<b>3,054</b>	<b>11,655</b>	<b>2,820</b>	<b>11,819</b>	<b>3,106</b>	<b>12,914</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>										
Sugarcane	907	44,666	1,029	54,742	1,241	63,920	1,029	50,045	943	49,373
Rapeseed & Mustard	217	172	256	212	224	176	233	188	233	188
Sesamum	82	35	71	30	76	33	91	41	80	33
Tobacco	52	101	51	103	51	108	50	105	50	105

## 2.1 Area and Production of Important Crops

Area: '000'Hectares  
Production: '000'Tonnes

Crops	FY11		FY12		FY13		FY14	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
<b>Food</b>								
Wheat	8,650	23,473	8,660	24,211	8,660	24,211	9,199	25,979
Rice	2,571	6,160	2,309	5,576	2,309	5,576	2,789	6,798
Maize	1,087	4,338	1,060	4,220	1,060	4,220	1,169	5,044
Gram	1,008	284	992	751	992	751	950	399
Bajra	458	304	461	311	461	311	475	301
Jowar	214	137	199	123	199	123	198	123
Barley	72	66	73	67	73	67	71	67
Moong	141	93	136	90	136	90	131	93
Mash	25	11	23	11	23	11	21	10
Masoor	23	11	19	11	19	11	18	8
<b>Cotton<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>13,579</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>13,031</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>13,031</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>12,769</b>
<b>Other Crops</b>								
Sugarcane	1,058	58,396	1,129	63,750	1,129	63,750	1,173	67,460
Rapeseed & Mustard	201	162	224	205	224	205	193	213
Sesamum	76	30	71	29	71	29	82	33
Tobacco	46	98	50	108	50	108	49	130

Source: Ministry of Food, Agricultural &amp; Livestock (Economic Wing)

1. Production in '000' bales (1 bale = 375 lbs or 170.09711 Kilogram)

Note:

1. Data for FY15 was not available at the time of compilation.